

Business and consumer survey results for November 2024 – Statistical Annex

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TABLE 1: **Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)**

		Since 2000 (*)				2023		2024										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
EU	Industry	04-20	-36.3	-3.8	10-21	13.0	-8.6	-8.8	-9.0	-8.8	-9.5	-9.7	-9.9	-10.0	-9.7	-10.3	-11.7	-10.4
	Services	05-20	-51.4	7.1	03-00	36.2	7.3	7.5	6.0	6.6	6.1	7.0	6.5	5.6	6.2	6.5	6.6	5.7
	Consumer	09-22	-28.3	-11.2	01-00	-1.9	-14.4	-14.7	-14.3	-13.7	-13.7	-13.2	-12.9	-12.2	-12.3	-11.7	-11.3	-12.4
	Retail trade	04-20	-35.2	-5.0	08-21	7.0	-4.3	-4.3	-5.3	-4.7	-5.0	-5.8	-6.3	-7.3	-6.3	-6.2	-5.3	-3.0
	Construction	04-09	-36.3	-11.2	09-18	8.2	-5.5	-7.1	-7.6	-7.5	-7.5	-8.0	-8.3	-8.0	-8.1	-7.7	-7.0	-6.7
	= ESI	04-20	58.3	100.0	10-21	118.7	96.3	96.3	95.8	96.6	96.2	96.5	96.3	96.4	96.7	96.8	96.3	96.5
	EEl	04-20	52.3	100.0	11-21	116.2	102.8	102.0	102.2	102.1	101.5	101.2	100.4	98.7	99.7	99.9	100.1	99.6
EA	EUJ ^(a)	05-19	13	18.6	04-20	38.7	20.7	20.7	19.8	18.8	18.0	17.9	17.3	17.0	16.9	17.1	18.2	17.9
	Industry	04-20	-37.3	-3.6	10-21	15.0	-9.0	-9.3	-9.5	-8.9	-10.4	-9.9	-10.2	-10.5	-9.9	-10.8	-12.6	-11.1
	Services	05-20	-52.1	6.6	03-00	35.9	8.1	8.5	6.1	6.5	6.1	6.8	6.5	5.1	6.3	6.8	6.8	5.3
	Consumer	09-22	-28.7	-11.7	01-00	-1.7	-15.1	-16.0	-15.4	-14.8	-14.7	-14.3	-14.0	-13.0	-13.5	-13.0	-12.5	-13.7
	Retail trade	04-20	-36.4	-6.2	08-21	6.9	-5.6	-5.8	-6.7	-6.1	-6.8	-6.8	-7.8	-9.0	-7.9	-8.2	-7.2	-4.4
	Construction	04-09	-34.7	-10.5	12-21	10.0	-3.6	-4.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.9	-6.0	-6.8	-6.3	-6.2	-5.5	-4.8	-4.8
	= ESI	04-20	58.8	100.0	10-21	119.5	96.5	96.1	95.5	96.3	95.6	96.2	96.0	95.9	96.4	96.3	95.7	95.8
BE	EEl	04-20	52.2	100.0	02-22	116.3	103.1	102.5	102.5	102.4	101.5	101.2	99.8	97.9	99.4	99.4	99.2	98.9
	EUJ ^(a)	05-19	4.8	20.0	04-20	40.4	21.1	21.2	20.3	19.3	18.6	18.5	18.0	17.8	17.5	17.7	19.0	18.5
	Industry	03-09	-34.0	-8.0	06-21	7.2	-17.2	-20.6	-17.1	-12.4	-16.3	-12.0	-12.0	-16.2	-18.1	-19.4	-20.3	-17.5
	Services	04-20	-60.9	8.9	07-07	31.3	11.1	5.1	9.9	2.8	4.4	0.0	1.6	-0.3	9.3	4.0	5.6	7.3
	Consumer	09-22	-27.8	-7.5	11-00	5.5	-7.1	-11.3	-12.0	-11.4	-10.8	-11.2	-8.1	-9.8	-8.1	-9.4	-8.1	-10.9
	Retail trade	05-20	-46.8	-6.3	10-10	11.3	-8.2	-10.1	-12.2	-18.4	-20.9	-25.3	-21.5	-17.3	-21.1	-15.7	-14.0	-8.1
	Construction	01-15	-24.4	-7.1	03-22	9.0	-5.9	-8.1	-3.9	-5.1	-3.3	-2.0	-6.6	-12.0	-10.0	-5.0	-2.5	-1.2
BG	= ESI	04-20	57.2	100.0	07-21	119.5	95.8	90.3	94.4	95.0	92.7	93.7	95.6	91.3	93.3	90.9	92.6	93.9
	EEl	04-20	57.9	100.0	11-21	119.8	101.0	96.5	97.9	95.8	97.7	97.5	94.1	96.3	94.5	96.6	99.5	98.5
	EUJ ^(a)	07-21	0.3	11.5	10-22	22.2	11.1	14.3	10.8	10.4	10.6	12.4	10.7	11.5	11.1	9.8	8.1	12.7
	Industry	04-20	-30.5	-2.9	01-08	12.0	0.3	-1.6	-1.7	-0.6	-1.0	-0.4	-1.2	-1.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.8	2.4
	Services	05-20	-40.0	9.4	04-07	30.0	15.4	15.5	11.5	12.7	12.7	13.2	13.4	14.4	13.9	14.9	14.0	10.9
	Consumer	10-12	-37.2	-24.9	07-01	-8.2	-18.5	-18.3	-19.9	-18.4	-19.2	-18.1	-15.5	-19.4	-18.8	-17.1	-16.6	-18.1
	Retail trade	05-20	-19.1	12.1	03-00	28.3	11.6	10.9	10.3	12.4	11.5	15.0	12.2	13.3	9.1	14.0	11.5	11.3
CZ	Construction	10-09	-56.6	-19.2	03-08	19.5	0.9	1.0	-1.5	-1.9	-3.5	-7.8	-5.7	-4.9	-5.3	-0.2	-4.1	-3.1
	= ESI	04-20	55.9	100.0	04-07	121.9	107.1	105.9	103.4	105.4	104.5	105.1	106.0	105.2	105.7	107.4	107.5	106.3
	EEl	03-00	73.8	100.0	09-24	119.0	115.5	115.2	117.2	113.3	112.6	114.7	115.8	118.2	117.1	119.0	114.1	115.4
	EUJ ^(a)	05-24	-0.3	7.7	05-22	16.1	6.0	6.3	7.1	6.6	6.6	-0.3	2.2	0.1	0.1	3.6	0.9	1.5
	Industry	02-09	-36.2	1.0	06-00	28.2	-5.6	-8.7	-11.5	-7.9	-9.7	-10.0	-6.9	-9.6	-6.9	-5.6	-8.4	-9.9
	Services	05-20	-20.8	31.1	11-03	53.0	26.5	24.8	24.6	27.3	25.3	26.7	30.3	28.2	21.5	30.8	26.6	33.3
	Consumer	07-22	-32.5	-10.6	03-18	7.5	-24.4	-16.7	-13.6	-12.6	-10.6	-10.4	-10.0	-12.4	-11.9	-11.9	-10.9	-13.4
DK	Retail trade	04-20	0.7	16.6	12-07	31.1	15.2	13.1	6.5	12.4	11.1	13.4	8.9	15.0	19.2	17.9	12.9	12.2
	Construction	04-13	-54.1	-16.2	12-04	5.3	-12.6	-8.5	-9.6	-10.7	-13.5	-13.4	-13.3	-10.3	-11.1	-9.4	-8.2	-3.9
	= ESI	04-20	63.8	100.0	02-07	116.9	91.2	91.0	89.6	93.6	92.6	94.6	96.5	93.7	92.6	97.6	93.8	95.2
	EEl	02-09	66.8	100.0	04-16	121.1	97.8	94.7	93.5	91.9	95.9	95.1	94.0	92.3	93.4	98.6	99.4	98.1
	EUJ ^(a)	01-21	14.9	27.5	11-22	38.9	28.6	29.0	22.2	22.4	21.3	26.3	23.5	20.1	17.6	21.6	22.6	22.2
	Industry	02-09	-42.9	-7.2	10-21	10.1	-8.4	-5.4	-6.8	-3.2	-2.8	3.0	1.0	0.0	-1.5	3.2	2.0	1.7
	Services	05-20	-47.4	4.4	05-10	26.7	3.5	3.0	4.6	3.2	3.4	4.2	6.4	6.3	4.5	5.9	7.2	8.7
DE	Consumer	10-22	-23.5	2.9	01-06	12.5	-6.7	-4.6	-3.5	-4.8	-6.3	-3.5	-2.7	-3.8	-5.0	-3.9	-5.7	-5.1
	Retail trade	11-22	-38.5	1.1	07-13	19.0	-4.1	0.6	-4.4	-8.4	-6.2	-4.9	-0.8	-5.7	-5.8	-7.4	1.7	0.5
	Construction	09-09	-55.9	-14.1	05-06	16.2	-11.9	-12.6	-9.7	-13.8	-10.7	-11.2	-11.6	-9.4	-9.8	-9.6	-8.8	-8.9
	= ESI	04-20	60.0	100.0	10-21	118.7	94.0	97.4	97.5	98.0	97.5	103.7	104.0	102.9	100.7	104.9	103.8	105.0
	EEl	04-20	36.4	100.0	10-21	118.1	100.4	99.8	107.4	106.4	104.5	105.5	106.2	102.7	105.0	107.7	111.0	111.4
	EUJ ^(a)	08-21	-8.8	6.4	10-22	14.7	12.4	11.1	11.7	9.7	8.1	9.5	8.0	10.5	9.6	9.6	10.7	11.0
	EE	Industry	03-09	-41.9	-3.8	09-21	24.0	-14.7	-16.4	-17.9	-16.6	-18.4	-17.6	-17.1	-18.9	-20.4	-22.8	-23.3
Services		05-20	-39.4	11.8	11-00	49.0	7.6	6.8	4.0	3.1	5.7	7.5	7.0	7.5	5.5	6.1	6.8	4.5
Consumer		09-22	-29.4	-8.2	01-18	3.0	-13.5	-17.1	-14.0	-13.3	-10.3	-10.3	-10.6	-8.2	-9.8	-11.0	-8.7	-10.8
Retail trade		04-20	-46.4	-14.2	12-10	10.4	-19.4	-25.6	-25.1	-20.3	-18.2	-16.3	-20.3	-24.1	-22.0	-23.7	-23.5	-20.0
Construction		01-02	-52.2	-16.2	11-18	20.8	-16.9	-18.1	-18.1	-18.9	-17.8	-18.7	-17.2	-16.7	-16.5	-15.5	-16.0	-16.9
= ESI		04-20	66.9	100.0	09-21	118.3	92.1	89.8	89.2	90.1	91.5	92.2	91.9	92.1	90.5	89.3	90.1	88.8
EEl		04-20	73.5	100.0	01-18	118.1	99.1	96.4	95.4	98.1	96.8	97.0	97.0	95.8	94.4	92.7	92.5	92.0
IE	EUJ ^(a)	04-19	6.0	28.0	04-20	49.9	30.3	33.5	32.4	30.2	29.2	29.7	29.6	28.4	28.1	30.5	31.3	30.8
	Industry	04-20	-37.3	1.6	12-06	26.3	-21.2	-20.0	-21.1	-19.2	-19.7	-19.0	-16.6	-14.0	-13.1	-12.6	-14.1	-9.6
	Services	05-20	-66.1	5.5	01-06	37.7	-16.0	-11.0	-7.4	-6.3	-12.4	-17.7	-13.1	-6.7	-9.6	-9.0	-8.0	-7.5
	Consumer	09-22	-43.0	-9.8	10-06	12.5	-32.0	-33.6	-34.4	-34.0	-30.1	-28.7	-28.9	-29.5	-35.7	-33.2	-35.3	-33.5
	Retail trade	04-09	-43.0	7.9	04-07	36.7	-15.6	-16.5	-22.8	-22.5	-20.3	-22.2	-16.6	-18.9	-22.5	-23.3	-17.9	-18.6
	Construction	04-09	-74.8	-2.7	05-06	48.5	-18.4	-17.7	-21.7	-18.1	-20.3	-17.6	-16.9	-16.6	-17.4	-19.1	-20.8	-19.9
	= ESI	02-09	67.2	100.0	09-06	120.0	80.7	83.2	82.3	83.8	82.2	82.5	83.9	87.2	85.0	85.9	84.9	87.6
IT	EEl	04-20	50.8	100.0	03-05	117.9	90.1	88.5	86.6	90.2	88.2	89.6	93.1	90.8	86.9	86.0	85.6	89.4
	EUJ ^(a)	09-21	11.7	28.0	11-23	36.3	30.9	34.5	32.3	33.3	33.5	29.3	31.9	29.0	30.9	31.1	31.6	30.9
	Industry	04-20	-36.4	11.2	12-18	30.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Services	04-20	-57.2	21.8	11-15	58.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Consumer	12-10	-36.1	-6.8	01-00	15.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Retail trade	04-09	-37.6	4.7	06-00	38.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Construction	04-08	-72.5	1.9	03-00	49.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	= ESI	04-20	61.1	100.0	03-00	116.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EEl	04-20	55.9	100.0	04-00	119.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EUJ ^(a)	02-22	14	11.5	09-22	23.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Industry	03-09	-37.3	-5.0	01-22	13.9	-5.7	-1.5	-4.2	4.8	1.9	3.6	3.8	-1.4	-2.7	8.2	2.0	5.2
	Services	06-20	-54.1	8.2	09-00	59.9	43.6	41.0	39.5	42.5	50.5	54.0	50.3	37.5	38.8	40.0	36.4	22.5
	Consumer	02-12	-81.3	-39.9	04-00	0.5	-40.3	-46.3	-47.2	-44.7	-41.7	-43.8	-42.7	-43.9	-48.1	-51.3	-50.3	-47.3
	Retail trade	10-12	-44.6	1.6	07-07	36.9	22.1	10.5	17.2	4.1	0.5	17.7	17.9	18.9	24.4	13.6	5.5	11.3
PT	Construction	04-20	-86.8	-25.7	03-00	36.9	15.9	21.1	8.2	8.5	-2.0	5.8	15.3	7.2	9.4	4.6	-1.1	-7.8
	= ESI	08-																

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023		2024									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
ES	Industry	03-09	-38.4	-6.6	02-22	9.3	-6.4	-5.2	-4.6	-5.7	-4.3	-6.3	-5.9	-4.4	-3.5	-0.8	-8.0	-5.2
	Services	05-20	-60.5	6.8	03-01	46.5	15.1	18.9	15.2	17.2	14.1	13.6	18.9	17.1	21.1	16.6	:	:
	Consumer	08-12	-40.5	-14.7	03-00	2.4	-18.4	-18.6	-17.1	-15.8	-14.6	-14.4	-14.1	-13.6	-15.0	-12.3	:	:
	Retail trade	04-20	-44.6	-4.5	04-15	17.5	0.0	2.4	4.7	3.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.7	5.7	3.0	:	:
	Construction	10-13	-70.1	-11.5	07-00	38.9	14.0	2.1	6.6	8.1	13.9	16.1	-1.0	11.9	1.3	7.2	14.6	8.7
	= ESI	04-20	68.0	100.0	08-00	115.8	101.2	102.6	102.4	102.1	104.4	101.4	102.4	104.1	105.3	107.3	100.0	102.1
	EUI	04-20	58.4	100.0	04-00	123.4	107.2	109.1	108.7	108.0	107.7	108.3	107.0	106.9	109.7	105.5	111.2	107.3
FR	EUI ^(a)	07-19	-3.0	15.3	04-22	28.2	17.1	15.1	12.4	11.8	10.5	10.6	7.3	8.2	8.8	6.5	10.5	8.4
	Industry	04-20	-42.3	-5.9	06-00	15.2	-9.4	-8.5	-5.4	-3.4	-7.8	-8.9	-8.2	-9.6	-4.9	-7.2	-14.4	-8.8
	Services	05-20	-54.3	0.1	06-00	14.7	-16	0.4	-2.8	0.7	-2.5	1.7	-0.8	-4.2	-2.9	-2.8	-0.3	-2.1
	Consumer	09-22	-22.4	-11.1	01-01	2.0	-13.5	-11.5	-14.4	-13.4	-15.5	-13.7	-14.5	-15.3	-13.0	-11.7	-12.7	-15.2
	Retail trade	05-20	-41.5	-7.4	06-07	7.7	-12.0	-8.3	-12.4	-11.1	-10.7	-10.4	-12.7	-12.8	-11.3	-12.4	-11.4	-9.7
	Construction	04-15	-46.5	-4.8	09-00	43.1	-8.0	-5.4	-5.8	-7.5	-9.3	-9.6	-9.0	-10.9	-11.2	-11.2	-11.6	-11.3
	= ESI	04-20	61.3	100.0	06-00	122.2	95.5	98.0	97.8	100.8	95.6	97.9	97.3	95.1	98.7	98.1	93.9	96.9
HR	EUI	04-20	40.7	100.0	12-00	123.2	99.9	100.2	100.7	97.3	100.9	97.9	97.4	91.7	95.6	97.1	95.6	96.6
	EUI ^(a)	09-21	7.9	13.9	12-22	20.8	15.5	14.1	15.1	14.0	12.9	13.7	12.8	13.9	13.5	9.5	13.2	11.2
	Industry	04-20	-35.6	-1.6	08-17	15.6	6.3	7.3	3.1	8.4	0.5	-0.6	1.2	1.1	5.4	3.4	3.2	-1.3
	Services	04-20	-66.9	6.4	03-24	30.9	23.3	25.5	29.3	30.9	23.6	22.8	14.8	15.5	15.7	16.1	16.2	25.5
	Consumer	08-09	-41.7	-20.3	01-20	-0.7	-12.2	-11.7	-12.2	-9.8	-9.8	-6.7	-11.1	-11.1	-12.6	-14.2	-15.7	-12.0
	Retail trade	04-20	-50.0	-1.0	08-17	21.5	16.9	14.4	17.7	18.7	12.8	14.2	12.7	9.6	8.8	19.7	17.9	16.8
	Construction	03-10	-51.6	-10.7	10-19	22.3	17.6	18.2	9.6	11.9	14.1	14.8	16.6	11.8	10.6	14.6	15.4	8.1
IT	= ESI	04-20	66.1	100.0	01-20	113.6	109.1	110.0	109.5	112.4	107.4	107.6	105.2	106.0	108.1	107.2	106.0	106.2
	EUI	04-20	70.7	100.0	01-24	117.4	113.1	117.4	110.5	111.6	108.6	110.9	109.4	110.6	108.3	109.0	111.3	107.3
	EUI ^(a)	07-19	-15.0	-0.5	03-22	13.3	-6.4	-3.2	-5.9	-10.5	-9.6	-6.4	-9.4	-6.4	-6.4	-8.6	-9.7	-6.0
	Industry	03-09	-32.7	-3.7	05-00	11.5	-7.8	-6.8	-7.4	-5.9	-7.0	-6.5	-7.8	-7.5	-8.4	-8.6	-9.1	-8.9
	Services	05-20	-58.5	2.3	06-00	30.5	7.5	8.1	5.5	6.0	6.3	4.9	4.4	3.2	4.7	6.7	2.6	1.0
	Consumer	06-12	-31.2	-14.6	07-01	-0.9	-16.2	-16.0	-16.0	-16.8	-19.1	-18.6	-17.1	-15.0	-16.7	-15.6	-14.8	-13.8
	Retail trade	03-13	-29.5	-0.9	05-00	27.0	9.9	13.3	7.4	11.2	9.8	9.8	9.5	9.3	9.2	10.7	12.2	14.3
CY	Construction	02-10	-43.7	-14.6	07-23	9.2	8.7	5.2	2.0	4.3	2.2	1.9	4.6	4.8	3.0	2.5	5.5	3.5
	= ESI	05-20	57.5	100.0	05-00	123.2	99.2	100.9	99.4	100.9	99.5	100.3	99.7	100.0	98.7	99.9	99.5	99.2
	EUI	05-20	76.1	100.0	05-00	128.0	107.4	107.4	106.3	106.3	105.2	107.5	104.1	102.9	104.0	105.5	104.6	104.3
	EUI ^(a)	07-19	19.1	25.3	10-22	36.7	26.1	24.7	23.5	23.6	23.7	21.3	21.0	20.5	20.1	21.6	22.1	23.0
	Industry	04-20	-50.6	-3.6	03-08	21.4	0.4	0.0	-1.1	-5.9	-0.1	0.2	-1.6	-2.1	-0.1	2.8	-2.7	-1.5
	Services	05-20	-75.1	6.1	01-18	43.6	12.2	21.4	17.0	14.3	15.9	21.6	22.7	17.1	24.4	17.7	35.5	28.1
	Consumer	04-13	-60.4	-20.4	03-03	3.6	-21.6	-22.4	-26.7	-23.9	-26.6	-25.6	-20.7	-21.9	-27.0	-25.5	-26.9	-21.5
LV	Retail trade	04-13	-50.5	-7.2	08-07	20.1	-0.1	0.2	-2.5	-5.5	-3.8	-5.3	-5.9	1.0	-1.7	3.0	1.9	0.4
	Construction	04-13	-76.6	-21.0	11-03	38.6	-3.0	-6.9	-2.1	-3.7	1.4	-4.7	-8.2	0.2	2.5	-1.4	1.8	1.0
	= ESI	04-13	68.0	100.0	08-07	115.0	103.9	104.7	103.3	100.2	103.0	103.8	103.7	104.2	105.4	105.4	105.7	106.3
	EUI	04-13	64.3	100.0	05-08	131.8	86.9	102.9	109.2	118.6	107.3	106.1	105.4	114.3	110.4	112.0	104.2	104.3
	EUI ^(a)	04-19	-3.9	40.5	03-22	61.3	46.5	42.6	43.1	42.8	42.6	36.6	41.5	39.8	48.5	39.0	31.0	31.4
	Industry	02-09	-36.0	-3.4	02-07	10.7	-9.4	-8.1	-6.2	-5.2	-6.0	-7.2	-7.1	-8.8	-8.1	-7.3	-6.6	-5.3
	Services	05-20	-44.1	2.8	01-07	21.4	2.7	1.8	0.0	2.7	0.9	2.2	3.1	0.6	3.5	2.8	2.2	1.1
LT	Consumer	06-09	-47.1	-8.9	09-06	13.7	-17.0	-13.2	-11.3	-15.8	-13.1	-11.6	-12.9	-12.9	-9.3	-8.2	-10.3	-7.3
	Retail trade	02-09	-31.8	5.1	02-07	23.5	3.6	0.6	3.2	1.9	2.1	1.4	-0.3	-0.4	1.9	2.9	4.7	2.1
	Construction	07-09	-76.9	-17.9	01-07	18.7	-11.9	-11.5	-14.2	-11.0	-14.5	-14.0	-16.2	-16.0	-15.7	-12.9	-11.9	-14.4
	= ESI	03-09	61.8	100.0	01-07	118.6	95.9	96.4	97.9	97.9	98.2	97.5	97.2	95.9	97.2	98.4	98.0	98.5
	EUI	02-09	57.0	100.0	03-07	118.7	99.1	100.6	100.7	100.2	98.6	98.8	98.1	97.4	97.4	97.9	100.9	102.1
	EUI ^(a)	06-21	13.8	22.5	10-22	31.5	23.5	23.3	19.3	17.4	17.1	15.6	18.7	15.1	14.8	13.8	14.9	14.4
	Industry	04-09	-41.0	-7.3	11-07	12.1	-9.1	-9.1	-9.4	-9.4	-8.2	-8.4	-10.3	-9.7	-8.5	-7.3	-5.4	-4.1
LU	Services	03-09	-46.2	7.7	01-06	34.9	-3.8	-10.1	-13.8	-11.5	-9.7	-3.7	-1.1	-1.2	0.5	-0.1	0.5	6.9
	Consumer	11-09	-37.4	-5.6	02-07	11.9	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.9	5.5	5.5	3.8	5.4	5.0	7.7	7.2
	Retail trade	04-09	-52.5	1.8	04-07	42.0	0.3	0.7	2.4	4.2	8.5	7.9	5.6	1.1	1.5	2.3	1.0	2.9
	Construction	05-09	-90.6	-24.4	03-07	11.4	-15.9	-19.2	-21.2	-19.6	-18.6	-16.4	-14.6	-11.6	-9.6	-12.8	-13.2	-10.3
	= ESI	04-09	61.2	100.0	04-07	118.3	99.1	97.7	96.3	97.0	98.6	100.4	100.2	100.1	101.5	101.8	103.2	105.4
	EUI	04-09	67.4	100.0	02-07	115.6	103.6	103.7	100.3	102.4	101.8	103.5	102.6	104.4	104.7	104.2	103.7	105.3
	EUI ^(a)	08-21	10.9	21.0	11-22	31.5	20.6	19.4	20.6	23.2	21.5	21.7	22.1	21.2	21.4	21.0	20.7	18.3
HU	Industry	04-20	-54.7	-16.1	08-21	22.1	-29.6	-19.4	-19.2	-20.5	-20.4	-16.0	-19.8	-28.6	-25.3	-9.4	-13.3	-10.6
	Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Consumer	09-22	-29.8	-8.0	02-02	3.8	-13.7	-12.3	-12.8	-10.5	-8.4	-10.7	-8.5	-11.9	-13.4	-10.2	-9.2	-14.3
	Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Construction	01-03	-61.7	-8.5	09-17	43.7	-11.7	-5.9	-17.8	-15.7	-26.3	-24.1	-22.0	-19.4	-26.2	-23.4	-28.0	-35.1
	= ESI	04-20	72.0	100.0	04-00	125.3	89.9	95.3	94.3	95.8</								

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)			2023		2024											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
AT	Industry	03-09	-37.7	-4.3	06-21	19.0	-20.9	-14.9	-15.4	-21.1	-16.4	-15.5	-22.5	-20.6	-22.0	-23.5	-20.3	-20.6
	Services	04-20	-55.6	12.1	07-21	34.6	-3.5	0.0	0.7	4.3	3.9	5.6	1.6	0.7	0.6	5.3	3.2	4.2
	Consumer	07-22	-34.3	-9.9	12-17	3.9	-17.7	-18.7	-16.6	-16.5	-13.3	-15.2	-12.6	-14.7	-12.8	-13.8	-15.6	-18.3
	Retail trade	04-20	-52.0	-8.7	06-21	17.6	-18.1	-29.5	-15.1	-11.9	-9.9	-8.2	-10.2	-21.7	-19.4	-25.1	-19.7	-12.7
	Construction = ESI	02-01	-60.6	-8.5	06-21	26.6	-8.3	-14.8	-13.8	-17.3	-14.9	-13.9	-13.0	-15.2	-16.9	-11.6	-14.3	-8.6
	E EI	04-20	59.3	100.0	06-21	123.6	84.1	86.9	88.1	87.1	90.9	91.2	86.6	86.6	86.4	86.5	87.5	86.6
	EU I ^(a)	04-20	60.2	100.0	08-21	122.7	91.7	91.6	95.9	98.0	91.0	92.7	94.1	88.4	88.8	91.7	87.6	98.2
PL	EU I ^(a)	05-21	-6.4	14.7	09-22	27.2	22.0	18.7	16.1	16.1	16.2	14.1	17.1	15.3	12.9	15.8	16.9	14.3
	Industry	04-20	-42.9	-13.6	06-07	-1.2	-17.3	-16.8	-16.3	-15.7	-15.9	-17.3	-17.5	-17.5	-16.7	-16.0	-18.1	-17.1
	Services	05-20	-53.0	0.4	01-07	23.7	-2.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	-2.5	-3.2	-3.6	-3.8	-3.4	-4.5
	Consumer	04-20	-27.7	-8.0	06-19	7.3	-3.0	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.3	3.7	3.5	0.0	-1.5	1.0	-1.8	-1.2
	Retail trade	05-20	-39.9	-3.2	12-07	11.5	-0.3	-0.5	-1.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-2.3	-1.1	-0.1	-1.2	-1.5	-1.1
	Construction = ESI	01-02	-66.6	-28.1	02-08	-0.7	-17.6	-16.3	-16.0	-15.3	-15.8	-16.0	-16.3	-16.4	-16.7	-16.6	-16.5	-16.3
	E EI	04-20	51.1	100.0	05-07	121.9	98.8	102.0	101.5	101.7	103.1	101.6	101.5	99.7	100.0	102.0	98.4	99.1
PT	EU I ^(a)	04-20	67.1	100.0	01-08	121.0	101.8	102.5	104.0	104.1	102.8	101.8	101.4	102.0	102.0	103.0	104.1	103.9
	EU I ^(a)	07-24	11.5	21.5	03-22	31.3	17.4	17.3	17.3	15.3	14.5	12.6	12.6	11.5	12.0	11.6	11.7	12.6
	Industry	05-20	-38.7	-6.1	05-00	5.7	-9.6	-8.3	-6.3	-6.7	-6.9	-6.0	-5.3	-7.4	-5.7	-3.8	-4.3	-4.5
	Services	05-20	-56.3	2.6	05-22	22.5	3.4	3.8	5.3	6.9	6.0	3.8	1.6	2.0	1.1	3.8	12.9	15.6
	Consumer	10-12	-47.8	-20.1	01-00	-2.4	-26.1	-23.9	-23.2	-20.6	-17.0	-17.5	-16.6	-12.3	-14.5	-13.1	-14.6	-14.3
	Retail trade	04-20	-30.3	-4.0	03-00	10.8	4.9	3.1	1.8	2.5	3.0	1.1	3.0	2.4	1.1	1.9	3.1	3.1
	Construction = ESI	10-12	-63.5	-24.6	12-21	3.4	-3.8	-3.9	-4.0	-4.7	-4.5	-4.0	-3.4	-4.4	-3.3	-3.6	0.4	2.3
RO	E EI	05-20	57.6	100.0	02-00	115.1	96.2	97.4	100.0	100.7	101.2	101.1	101.1	101.6	101.2	104.2	105.9	107.0
	E EI	04-20	68.8	100.0	10-17	115.6	106.1	106.8	110.9	107.8	107.2	105.0	105.8	106.4	107.1	106.8	110.1	109.9
	EU I ^(a)	07-24	0.6	5.6	10-22	13.0	5.6	5.7	4.6	3.6	2.3	2.7	1.5	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.4
	Industry	04-20	-32.4	-1.2	04-03	10.7	-0.3	-0.5	-0.9	-0.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-0.4	-0.8	0.7	-0.1
	Services	04-20	-44.1	9.1	06-04	63.8	5.6	4.7	4.6	7.0	8.0	5.5	6.2	4.8	7.2	5.6	8.6	7.4
	Consumer	06-10	-53.2	-17.6	01-05	0.5	-17.5	-17.9	-17.5	-15.5	-13.5	-15.4	-10.6	-14.6	-12.0	-11.7	-12.1	-8.9
	Retail trade	04-20	-27.8	8.1	05-03	25.2	8.4	10.8	9.6	8.9	11.7	6.2	8.1	8.4	5.0	11.6	12.3	12.6
SI	Construction = ESI	03-00	-46.6	-15.7	12-07	1.9	-6.0	-6.2	-5.3	-5.6	-4.9	-6.4	-6.5	-6.0	-5.4	-5.4	-6.0	-6.1
	E EI	04-20	58.8	100.0	06-04	124.9	102.2	102.1	101.6	103.7	104.8	102.7	104.4	102.8	104.3	103.7	105.7	105.7
	E EI	04-20	55.1	100.0	05-15	115.3	107.0	104.4	107.0	108.9	110.0	109.2	104.6	106.9	104.1	103.5	103.5	103.9
	EU I ^(a)	07-21	0.3	6.4	03-22	11.3	6.3	4.0	6.7	6.7	3.6	6.2	6.6	4.7	6.1	5.2	5.6	7.2
	Industry	01-09	-38.0	-0.6	09-06	15.1	-6.5	-7.3	-10.1	-8.9	-7.7	-7.1	-7.1	-6.2	-6.8	-7.4	-9.3	-8.0
	Services	04-20	-38.0	13.7	10-02	39.0	14.1	13.8	18.6	17.2	17.2	16.2	15.2	15.0	15.5	17.7	14.2	15.4
	Consumer	09-12	-43.0	-21.9	06-18	-4.2	-31.1	-27.8	-28.8	-28.5	-26.1	-26.5	-24.3	-25.3	-24.4	-27.6	-27.7	-29.7
SK	Retail trade	04-20	-29.8	11.7	09-07	37.6	14.3	16.9	9.6	5.4	19.4	12.5	21.6	2.7	15.2	10.0	4.1	20.1
	Construction = ESI	03-10	-62.3	-3.9	04-07	27.5	16.5	13.2	8.1	11.5	4.5	6.8	3.2	1.7	6.2	5.3	6.9	11.2
	E EI	04-20	61.6	100.0	07-07	116.1	96.1	96.6	95.6	95.8	97.5	97.6	98.2	97.7	97.8	96.9	95.6	97.0
	E EI	04-20	76.9	100.0	01-18	118.9	107.2	105.2	105.7	106.2	105.7	104.7	107.5	106.4	105.7	105.7	105.8	106.3
	EU I ^(a)	08-21	13.5	20.2	03-22	30.8	19.8	17.8	21.0	21.4	20.1	20.8	21.2	19.0	18.3	21.0	21.0	21.5
	Industry	04-20	-50.6	1.3	05-07	23.2	-2.9	-5.7	-7.7	-1.3	-3.8	-0.3	4.1	1.1	3.5	-1.4	-5.3	-2.3
	Services	05-20	-64.6	17.5	04-02	63.2	5.5	11.1	26.4	20.1	10.5	-1.8	13.6	11.2	6.9	10.9	-2.5	-5.4
FI	Consumer	12-03	-37.6	-19.3	04-07	3.2	-16.5	-15.5	-16.0	-15.0	-14.8	-13.0	-12.5	-12.6	-13.3	-14.8	-21.1	-21.1
	Retail trade	04-09	-21.8	12.4	03-08	35.6	10.9	10.5	3.8	3.0	5.8	4.4	9.4	9.0	11.2	11.6	17.4	16.8
	Construction = ESI	11-12	-57.4	-22.1	07-06	5.1	-7.1	-5.7	-6.6	-7.6	-10.8	-8.9	-11.9	-7.7	-10.3	-8.7	-7.7	-8.7
	E EI	04-20	50.0	100.0	05-07	123.1	95.4	97.3	98.3	100.1	96.5	95.6	103.6	101.2	101.0	99.3	91.9	92.0
	E EI	04-09	72.0	100.0	11-17	121.8	101.8	106.1	105.9	109.7	111.7	110.0	109.5	108.7	106.7	108.0	112.6	105.3
	EU I ^(a)	07-21	9.3	19.9	01-23	32.6	13.8	15.5	13.7	11.5	13.9	12.5	14.0	9.6	14.4	11.8	22.6	19.3
	Industry	03-09	-36.9	-0.8	03-07	24.9	-19.4	-13.5	-10.9	-12.6	-16.1	-12.5	-14.1	-11.2	-8.6	-11.6	-11.6	-7.4
SE	Services	12-01	-62.7	10.1	09-00	58.4	-2.2	0.8	-4.2	-4.5	-3.8	-4.2	1.6	2.9	0.6	0.7	1.5	2.1
	Consumer	09-22	-18.9	-3.1	12-17	6.9	-12.2	-9.3	-9.5	-9.9	-12.1	-10.2	-7.5	-7.6	-7.6	-8.4	-6.9	-7.4
	Retail trade	04-20	-32.8	-1.6	02-18	25.1	-11.6	-4.4	-7.9	-5.0	-15.6	-20.0	-11.4	-15.9	-23.4	-14.5	-8.6	-12.4
	Construction = ESI	06-09	-57.2	-9.4	03-07	27.4	-38.4	-39.9	-42.4	-39.5	-35.1	-37.9	-34.7	-33.2	-35.6	-36.0	-31.3	-25.9
	E EI	04-20	67.7	100.0	09-00	119.4	82.5	88.9	87.1	86.8	83.0	85.0	88.0	88.9	89.8	88.1	90.6	92.3
	E EI	04-20	62.6	100.0	12-00	131.9	90.5	93.9	94.0	94.1	90.1	90.0	90.7	91.9	90.3	92.0	93.6	95.9
	EU I ^(a)	02-20	3.1	20.1	04-20	40.5	21.2	20.3	19.9	23.5	22.9	23.2	21.9	20.8	21.2	18.1	19.4	20.9
ME	Industry	03-09	-39.1	-0.1	12-21	32.2	-5.6	-0.4	-0.4	-1.9	-1.6	-2.9	-3.5	-6.5	-3.9	-8.7	-10.9	-5.4
	Services	04-20	-57.9	18.2	11-10	47.5	-2.2	2.4	2.6	6.8	8.4	9.8	14.1	12.3	7.8	11.7	8.7	11.8
	Consumer	10-22	-27.3	-0.8	05-21	9.1	-13.1	-8.5	-6.8	-5.1	-4.5	-1.4	-0.4	-0.6	0.3	1.8	0.8	2.0
	Retail trade	12-08	-39.9	11.6	01-10	45.1	0.8	4.5	4.0	6.5	14.1	4.4	14.8	15.7	13.5			

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023		2024									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
RS ^(a)	Industry	04-20	-24.6	3.1	01-15	9.6	3.1	2.2	2.5	1.7	0.9	-0.6	-0.5	-0.9	18	2.4	0.3	0.1
	Services	04-20	-54.0	6.8	07-21	17.9	9.7	9.8	8.6	11.2	11.4	7.1	14.9	13.6	11.8	13.2	10.5	9.6
	Consumer	09-14	-23.1	-4.6	06-20	14.9	1.8	1.8	-1.1	1.9	1.2	2.6	4.0	0.6	2.3	2.2	0.4	-1.5
	Retail trade	04-20	-23.8	8.6	12-19	17.1	11.4	12.3	12.4	12.1	13.2	12.9	13.7	12.1	13.2	13.3	13.7	14.6
	Construction	06-13	-42.9	-9.7	02-19	10.1	-4.0	-2.8	-1.8	2.5	-2.3	-1.5	-2.9	-1.6	-1.3	-2.0	-3.5	-2.8
	= ESI	04-20	46.0	100.0	11-19	116.7	106.3	104.8	104.6	106.4	104.5	101.6	106.5	103.6	105.3	107.8	103.7	102.4
	EI	04-20	77.0	100.0	05-19	117.5	108.4	108.0	105.1	102.4	108.1	103.6	103.0	104.4	104.3	101.0	102.2	104.7
TR ^(a)	EUI ^(a)	09-19	5.1	24.7	09-22	34.4	23.8	23.5	23.0	26.5	20.5	22.4	23.7	21.6	18.8	20.2	22.8	18.0
	Industry	11-08	-35.1	-0.8	09-21	9.6	-19	-0.8	-2.3	-1.7	-0.8	-2.2	-3.9	-3.5	-4.2	-3.2	-0.5	0.6
	Services	04-20	-35.5	20.8	08-17	32.1	19.8	20.6	22.1	23.4	22.0	22.4	20.8	19.4	18.3	18.7	19.9	18.1
	Consumer	06-22	-36.8	-10.4	09-07	8.5	-22.5	-19.9	-20.9	-20.9	-19.7	-19.7	-21.9	-24.7	-23.9	-21.8	-19.9	-20.5
	Retail trade	04-20	-16.2	18.3	02-13	26.7	15.5	13.2	11.4	10.5	12.2	10.5	8.4	9.4	10.8	13.2	13.4	13.8
	Construction	04-20	-46.4	-10.7	07-11	6.9	-11.3	-10.2	-8.0	-11.3	-11.5	-12.2	-12.6	-13.3	-12.3	-12.1	-13.3	-11.5
	= ESI	04-20	42.1	100.0	09-07	115.4	93.9	96.7	95.6	96.1	96.1	94.9	92.2	91.7	91.2	93.3	96.2	96.1
	EI	04-20	40.7	100.0	05-11	116.2	107.1	105.9	105.0	101.9	101.8	102.6	101.4	97.8	98.8	99.5	97.6	98.1
	EUI ^(a)	08-21	15.0	21.2	06-20	48.9	18.5	18.9	18.7	16.7	16.8	15.6	15.9	17.0	17.3	16.8	17.9	17.4

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) Due to shorter available sample periods and the implied impact on the standardisation of the time series, past values of the ESI and EUI were revised to align the variability of the indicators to those of EU Member States. Detailed results for individual survey questions are available on the Commission BCS website:

https://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/bcs

The economic sentiment indicator and the employment expectations indicator are composite indicators. More information about their computation is available in the user guide published on the Commission BCS website.

All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2023.

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

Since 2000 (*)						2023		2024										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-36.3	-3.8	10-21	13.0	-8.6	-8.8	-9.0	-8.8	-9.5	-9.7	-9.9	-10.0	-9.7	-10.3	-11.7	-10.4
	EA	04-20	-37.3	-3.6	10-21	15.0	-9.0	-9.3	-9.5	-8.9	-10.4	-9.9	-10.2	-10.5	-9.9	-10.8	-12.6	-11.1
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BE	03-09	-34.0	-8.0	06-21	7.2	-17.2	-20.6	-17.1	-12.4	-16.3	-12.0	-12.0	-16.2	-18.1	-19.4	-20.3	-17.5
	BG	04-20	-30.5	-2.9	01-08	12.0	0.3	-1.6	-1.7	-0.6	-1.0	-0.4	-1.2	-1.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.8	2.4
	CZ	02-09	-36.2	1.0	06-00	28.2	-5.6	-8.7	-11.5	-7.9	-9.7	-10.0	-6.9	-9.6	-6.9	-5.6	-8.4	-9.9
	DK	02-09	-42.9	-7.2	10-21	10.1	-8.4	-5.4	-6.8	-3.2	-2.8	3.0	1.0	0.0	-1.5	3.2	2.0	1.7
	DE	03-09	-41.9	-3.8	09-21	24.0	-14.7	-16.4	-17.9	-16.6	-18.4	-17.6	-17.1	-18.9	-20.4	-22.8	-23.3	-22.8
	EE	04-20	-37.3	1.6	12-06	26.3	-21.2	-20.0	-21.1	-19.2	-19.7	-19.0	-16.6	-14.0	-13.1	-12.6	-14.1	-9.6
	IE	04-20	-36.4	11.2	12-18	30.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	-37.3	-5.0	01-22	13.9	-5.7	-1.5	-4.2	4.8	1.9	3.6	3.8	-1.4	-2.7	8.2	2.0	5.2
	ES	03-09	-38.4	-6.6	02-22	9.3	-6.4	-5.2	-4.6	-5.7	-4.3	-6.3	-5.9	-4.4	-3.5	-0.8	-8.0	-5.2
	FR	04-20	-42.3	-5.9	06-00	15.2	-9.4	-8.5	-5.4	-3.4	-7.8	-8.9	-8.2	-9.6	-4.9	-7.2	-14.4	-8.8
	HR	04-20	-35.6	-1.6	08-17	15.6	6.3	7.3	3.1	8.4	0.5	-0.6	1.2	1.1	5.4	3.4	3.2	-1.3
	IT	03-09	-32.7	-3.7	05-00	11.5	-7.8	-6.8	-7.4	-5.9	-7.0	-6.5	-7.8	-7.5	-8.4	-8.6	-9.1	-8.9
	CY	04-20	-50.6	-3.6	03-08	21.4	0.4	0.0	-1.1	-5.9	-0.1	0.2	-1.6	-2.1	-0.1	2.8	-2.7	-1.5
	LV	02-09	-36.0	-3.4	02-07	10.7	-9.4	-8.1	-6.2	-5.2	-6.0	-7.2	-7.1	-8.8	-8.1	-7.3	-6.6	-5.3
	LT	04-09	-41.0	-7.3	11-07	12.1	-9.1	-9.1	-9.4	-9.4	-8.2	-8.4	-10.3	-9.7	-8.5	-7.3	-5.4	-4.1
	LU	04-20	-54.7	-16.1	08-21	22.1	-29.6	-19.4	-19.2	-20.5	-20.4	-16.0	-19.8	-28.6	-25.3	-9.4	-13.3	-10.6
	HU	03-09	-34.9	-2.6	07-18	16.9	-7.5	-9.7	-11.5	-6.2	-9.2	-11.5	-7.3	-10.3	-10.1	-10.3	-10.0	-13.4
	MT	04-20	-61.9	-4.4	09-23	44.4	-2.8	-13.6	-37.9	-11.0	-12.2	-10.3	-8.7	-8.2	-6.9	-38.0	-10.4	7.0
	NL	04-20	-31.3	-1.7	11-21	9.6	-5.8	-4.1	-3.9	-4.3	-3.1	-2.3	-2.2	-2.9	-2.1	-2.5	-3.9	-2.5
	AT	03-09	-37.7	-4.3	06-21	19.0	-20.9	-14.9	-15.4	-21.1	-16.4	-15.5	-22.5	-20.6	-22.0	-23.5	-20.3	-20.6
PL	04-20	-42.9	-13.6	06-07	-1.2	-17.3	-16.8	-16.3	-15.7	-15.9	-17.3	-17.5	-17.5	-16.7	-16.0	-18.1	-17.1	
PT	05-20	-38.7	-6.1	05-00	5.7	-9.6	-8.3	-6.3	-6.7	-6.9	-6.0	-5.3	-7.4	-5.7	-3.8	-4.3	-4.5	
RO	04-20	-32.4	-1.2	04-03	10.7	-0.3	-0.5	-0.9	-0.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-0.4	-0.8	0.7	-0.1	
SI	01-09	-38.0	-0.6	09-06	15.1	-6.5	-7.3	-10.1	-8.9	-7.7	-7.1	-7.1	-6.2	-6.8	-7.4	-9.3	-8.0	
SK	04-20	-50.6	1.3	05-07	23.2	-2.9	-5.7	-7.7	-1.3	-3.8	-0.3	4.1	1.1	3.5	-1.4	-5.3	-2.3	
FI	03-09	-36.9	-0.8	03-07	24.9	-19.4	-13.5	-10.9	-12.6	-16.1	-12.5	-14.1	-11.2	-8.6	-11.6	-11.6	-7.4	
SE	03-09	-39.1	-0.1	12-21	32.2	-5.6	-0.4	-0.4	-1.9	-1.6	-2.9	-3.5	-6.5	-3.9	-8.7	-10.9	-5.4	
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-57.7	8.6	10-21	22.6	2.9	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.5	0.4	0.2	1.5	2.6	2.8	2.0	3.5
	EA	04-20	-57.5	8.0	09-21	25.0	2.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.3	2.6	2.2	0.8	2.4
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BE	04-20	-40.9	-1.2	01-11	16.0	-11.0	-16.9	-11.0	-3.6	-13.0	-5.8	-1.4	-7.1	-10.5	-9.0	-7.0	-6.2
	BG	04-20	-47.1	19.9	09-08	44.1	17.9	15.3	16.7	17.5	11.9	11.2	10.0	12.1	13.8	13.6	14.1	20.8
	CZ	04-20	-58.1	14.4	06-00	55.8	10.1	3.6	-0.4	3.2	-3.9	-9.8	0.7	-2.2	5.9	7.5	5.7	-0.3
	DK	02-09	-31.1	10.8	05-18	29.5	-1.5	7.3	13.6	11.8	14.3	19.3	13.9	8.8	10.8	20.9	19.6	19.2
	DE	04-20	-51.5	4.9	09-21	30.7	-5.7	-9.7	-9.2	-9.7	-8.0	-6.3	-7.3	-7.2	-7.1	-10.7	-9.5	-8.8
	EE	04-20	-62.3	11.7	03-02	48.4	-9.7	-13.2	-12.7	-8.7	-4.5	-3.2	0.9	-1.3	-0.6	2.4	1.5	4.5
	IE	04-20	-62.7	41.4	06-00	70.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-31.9	16.2	02-00	44.7	12.4	21.5	21.9	30.5	28.3	26.3	23.3	18.3	19.4	31.0	22.0	27.6
	ES	04-20	-53.4	3.2	08-00	17.5	6.4	5.1	5.0	2.0	4.4	-0.5	1.6	1.2	5.0	11.2	-0.7	4.9
	FR	04-20	-69.2	7.5	11-00	26.1	6.8	5.9	6.4	9.0	6.6	0.6	1.1	-0.4	7.6	6.6	-1.0	4.1
	HR	04-20	-54.9	19.0	08-17	48.9	27.2	29.8	18.9	30.8	11.8	13.8	18.0	16.0	17.1	20.8	20.6	15.1
	IT	05-20	-26.2	9.4	07-00	31.1	0.5	1.0	-0.5	2.7	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	-2.0
	CY	04-20	-88.2	4.9	03-08	39.8	8.1	8.7	14	-4.5	0.6	5.4	4.1	-3.5	2.9	5.7	0.9	-3.2
	LV	04-20	-37.3	10.4	03-02	38.2	0.2	5.6	6.9	11.7	7.5	6.0	7.1	2.3	4.6	4.8	7.3	8.8
	LT	04-09	-33.3	11.5	02-03	39.1	8.9	11.2	9.1	12.8	7.2	5.9	2.7	5.6	7.9	10.5	18.1	22.0
	LU	04-20	-76.4	-1.6	04-16	38.6	-17.2	2.2	6.9	0.1	-4.2	8.1	9.6	-22.0	-18.0	6.6	14	25.6
	HU	04-20	-62.5	6.5	01-00	29.6	3.5	0.0	-1.1	6.8	2.3	-2.5	1.6	-1.7	-1.2	1.9	7.3	-3.4
	MT	04-20	-74.7	19.3	03-23	74.1	-10.0	1.5	-20.7	17.9	20.4	27.3	27.4	16.1	23.2	-11.8	13.2	39.7
	NL	04-20	-59.1	6.6	02-18	19.9	2.4	1.9	4.7	4.1	6.0	8.0	9.8	9.3	10.7	10.8	6.2	10.0
	AT	04-20	-52.0	9.8	08-00	32.5	-6.9	-3.2	-8.3	-11.6	-3.2	-7.7	-8.8	-4.0	-9.4	-12.2	-2.1	-0.3
PL	04-20	-70.0	7.2	12-06	29.8	-7.4	-5.9	-6.1	-4.0	-5.0	-6.9	-7.5	-6.3	-5.1	-3.7	-3.9	-5.5	
PT	04-20	-53.4	3.6	07-20	16.2	1.3	3.3	1.7	2.7	3.1	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.0	8.2	5.2	3.2	
RO	04-20	-76.9	9.4	04-03	39.0	4.7	4.0	2.9	3.3	4.7	4.5	3.0	4.2	4.4	4.0	7.5	4.9	
SI	04-20	-48.2	18.4	06-06	42.8	9.9	0.8	0.6	3.3	7.4	9.1	10.9	9.0	7.5	8.6	7.5	10.8	
SK	04-20	-78.8	18.0	05-07	60.7	22.4	6.8	11.8	23.0	16.6	30.2	21.4	19.2	25.4	18.8	14.1	26.2	
FI	04-20	-44.7	10.7	05-07	39.0	-12.9	-9.1	1.5	-2.1	-2.4	2.3	0.1	2.4	5.6	3.3	5.3	5.7	
SE	04-20	-49.9	20.9	09-10	44.9	6.4	12.3	9.8	10.4	12.5	10.4	12.8	13.7	16.9	11.1	9.8	17.4	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	EU	06-09	-57.9	-13.9	12-21	11.0	-20.3	-21.2	-21.5	-20.8	-22.7	-22.2	-22.2	-23.5	-24.1	-25.5	-27.7	-26.0
	EA	03-09	-60.2	-12.5	12-21	14.7	-19.7	-20.2	-20.4	-18.9	-23.5	-21.6	-22.2	-23.8	-23.6	-25.3	-27.7	-25.4
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BE	05-20	-57.1	-19.4	06-00	11.9	-35.5	-43.6	-43.3	-37.4	-36.2	-31.3	-33.6	-38.2	-38.2	-39.5	-44.5	-37.2
	BG	08-00	-65.9	-33.0	07-19	-7.0	-18.9	-21.1	-22.8	-20.9	-17.1	-14.0	-16.8	-18.0	-18.1	-17.1	-15.3	-15.3
	CZ	06-20	-63.5	-5.8	11-00	29.5	-20.3	-20.1	-24.2	-19.8	-19.2	-19.7	-17.2	-20.2	-19.3	-20.5	-23.3	-20.8
	DK	02-09	-83.4	-21.6	09-06	5.6	-19.7	-22.1	-25.3	-18.4	-14.4	-13.1	-15.5	-14.6	-18.1	-16.6	-16.3	-17.0
	DE	05-09	-62.7	-9.5	04-22	29.8	-24.6</											

TABLE 2 (continued): Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023		2024									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4)	EU	03-09	20.4	6.1	10-21	-7.1	8.4	7.1	7.7	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.6	7.9	7.7	8.1	9.5	8.9
	EA	03-09	21.6	6.4	10-21	-7.5	9.5	8.1	8.8	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.9	9.0	8.8	9.4	10.8	10.2
	BE	10-01	24.2	3.3	07-21	-17.1	5.1	14	-2.9	-3.8	-0.4	-10	11	3.3	5.5	9.8	9.5	9.0
	BG	07-00	11.3	-4.4	01-04	-17.1	-19	-10	-1.1	-1.5	-2.2	-17	-3.1	-2.4	-3.4	-2.8	-3.5	-1.8
	CZ	03-01	29.8	5.6	04-00	-6.2	6.5	9.5	9.9	7.1	6.0	0.6	4.1	6.4	7.3	3.8	7.6	8.6
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	DK	07-07	30.6	10.6	01-10	-24.9	4.1	15	8.8	2.8	8.2	-2.7	-4.7	-5.8	-3.0	-5.4	-2.7	-2.9
	DE	04-09	30.0	6.9	08-21	-15.3	13.8	12.9	16.6	13.7	14.5	15.2	15.5	16.8	17.3	19.0	19.6	21.3
	EE	12-08	15.3	-3.9	07-21	-27.6	8.5	-2.0	2.8	1.4	8.1	3.4	6.8	-2.8	-0.7	-1.2	2.4	-2.4
	IE	02-09	32.7	4.8	12-18	-24.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	35.3	11.4	08-21	-4.6	14.8	6.1	12.4	10.7	11.4	7.8	10.7	10.7	11.5	5.1	6.8	8.2
	ES	12-08	32.0	9.8	02-22	-2.4	12.3	8.6	10.7	11.7	3.2	11.4	11.6	5.5	5.6	2.1	8.9	10.5
	FR	12-08	29.2	9.4	07-21	-5.0	14.3	11.7	6.9	7.1	12.3	10.3	8.4	9.0	6.4	9.1	16.4	8.1
	HR	06-09	20.4	-1.5	07-17	-14.6	-1.6	-4.3	-5.7	-7.8	-3.2	-3.1	0.6	-4.7	-12.0	-6.3	-2.9	1.3
	IT	01-02	14.2	3.9	06-10	-4.9	5.7	4.1	3.6	3.1	2.7	1.5	2.4	2.8	3.9	3.6	2.6	2.0
	CY	05-11	5.1	-14.3	11-01	-43.0	-19.8	-17.3	-21.8	-8.8	-17.3	-15.2	-13.7	-22.2	-24.7	-23.2	-16.7	-22.7
	LV	03-00	16.1	-2.6	02-14	-14.5	-2.4	-1.1	-3.6	-2.0	-4.7	-19	-10	-1.7	0.5	-2.0	-1.0	-0.6
	LT	03-09	19.7	0.4	07-11	-16.0	-10	-0.2	2.2	3.7	-2.6	-1.4	-1.6	-2.1	-2.8	-3.4	-1.6	-0.7
	LU	05-12	49.1	12.9	06-22	-28.6	6.2	17.9	20.2	17.1	13.8	15.8	23.2	19.0	16.6	11.8	16.1	12.9
	HU	11-01	10.7	0.2	05-09	-17.9	-5.4	-3.3	-2.6	-0.3	-4.9	-6.7	-11.7	-7.5	-6.9	-7.7	-1.5	-4.9
	MT	09-24	53.8	8.7	09-23	-43.5	-1.7	14.1	35.5	21.0	36.8	2.1	28.2	16.9	33.6	53.8	17.0	2.1
	NL	02-09	14.9	4.8	03-11	-0.9	7.9	6.0	4.9	6.3	6.0	5.8	4.3	5.4	4.5	5.1	5.4	4.2
	AT	02-09	24.2	6.3	06-21	-18.3	14.3	10.2	8.6	11.3	7.9	6.3	17.6	12.5	15.3	14.9	13.6	17.9
	PL	04-09	9.9	1.3	05-00	-7.1	2.3	1.9	2.6	3.3	0.1	2.8	1.8	2.5	1.4	-0.2	2.9	2.0
	PT	05-20	18.3	2.4	01-08	-16.4	9.1	9.3	5.2	5.7	5.7	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.2	4.1	3.0
	RO	02-05	12.0	-1.2	05-20	-10.5	-3.9	-4.4	-3.6	-4.7	-4.2	-4.0	-4.2	-4.1	-4.1	-3.5	-5.0	-4.5
SI	03-03	20.1	7.4	03-10	-4.1	4.9	3.1	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.0	4.8	3.6	5.3	6.2	5.0	5.1	
SK	07-23	27.0	2.1	02-01	-28.0	24.0	4.0	20.0	14.0	20.0	19.0	-5.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	18.0	20.0	
FI	03-23	22.0	3.4	08-00	-21.0	11.0	2.0	8.0	6.0	15.0	11.0	9.0	10.0	6.0	12.0	9.0	3.0	
SE	01-09	40.6	9.7	07-21	-27.0	13.5	5.3	-2.8	2.9	4.9	2.5	8.9	12.4	8.6	14.7	15.5	14.3	
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-52.0	1.4	01-18	18.1	-6.4	-7.2	-4.6	-4.0	-8.3	-2.2	-8.9	-8.0	-7.7	-8.3	-8.7	-4.5
	EA	05-20	-53.6	0.7	01-18	18.4	-6.5	-7.6	-4.9	-4.3	-9.5	-2.5	-10.0	-7.7	-7.7	-9.1	-9.3	-5.0
	BE	05-20	-49.8	-0.8	07-06	17.8	-13.9	-17.1	-12.9	-2.8	-5.3	-11.2	-9.0	-11.3	-8.3	-12.5	-11.9	-3.6
	BG	06-20	-41.5	2.0	01-07	30.6	1.9	0.1	4.2	6.1	6.8	6.5	3.6	-0.7	-3.6	-1.3	-0.1	-2.1
	CZ	06-20	-60.3	7.4	03-07	37.6	-2.3	-0.9	-2.9	-3.8	-5.0	5.5	-1.7	-7.2	-1.9	2.1	2.2	5.6
	DK	04-09	-45.5	8.1	07-17	31.5	-4.6	-2.2	2.8	-1.4	3.0	10.6	7.7	-11.1	-8.6	10.9	11.1	19.1
	DE	12-08	-48.6	0.4	10-10	26.2	-8.6	-13.1	-9.9	-9.5	-21.1	-3.0	-19.9	-15.4	-11.5	-16.0	-17.1	-9.6
	EE	04-09	-48.0	7.4	07-01	35.2	-23.6	-21.2	-21.8	-14.5	-18.0	-9.0	-9.6	-11.8	-9.5	-8.9	-8.8	-6.8
	IE	04-20	-46.9	31.2	03-00	62.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-20	-38.1	5.9	03-00	37.5	3.0	5.2	-3.1	7.9	14.2	19.3	13.7	15.1	10.7	21.3	10.6	12.3
	ES	05-20	-57.3	-2.8	12-06	18.4	-2.9	-1.9	1.1	0.8	-4.0	-0.6	-3.1	-2.4	-6.2	-14.3	-10.3	-4.3
	FR	05-20	-68.1	4.6	06-00	34.6	-0.5	-5.3	0.4	-0.2	-1.0	-3.4	-3.1	-4.8	-11.9	-9.1	-9.6	-6.5
	HR	05-20	-40.8	8.0	03-17	32.5	22.0	13.9	12.8	10.6	5.9	3.6	11.8	4.9	8.0	0.9	9.2	7.8
	IT	05-20	-61.8	-13.2	12-21	10.8	-16.1	-14.8	-16.1	-14.9	-15.6	-17.6	-19.4	-18.4	-18.1	-18.8	-22.4	-19.1
	CY	05-20	-76.2	-10.5	04-07	37.6	-2.7	-2.4	1.5	7.2	0.5	-2.6	-4.0	-3.8	-6.4	-3.0	-1.3	-7.2
	LV	02-09	-48.7	2.5	10-03	25.4	-10.0	-9.5	-5.1	-0.7	0.1	-0.4	-2.7	-4.7	-4.6	-4.5	-2.9	2.3
	LT	01-09	-40.8	5.0	12-05	26.8	-7.8	-3.0	-5.6	3.0	3.2	6.4	3.6	-1.2	2.0	-4.1	-3.6	3.2
	LU	05-20	-78.1	-2.6	03-16	41.1	-4.4	-24.2	-19.9	-21.7	-12.8	-13.7	-11.1	-12.0	1.5	-7.3	-15.4	-12.8
	HU	03-09	-59.1	-3.9	07-18	25.2	-25.1	-25.1	-27.4	-25.5	-34.2	-28.8	-28.5	-29.6	-30.2	-32.2	-34.3	-31.4
	MT	05-20	-80.1	11.1	07-23	59.1	48.7	12.5	-8.3	-2.0	-5.8	1.7	9.7	22.8	58.7	20.0	21.0	42.0
	NL	06-20	-43.0	3.8	12-10	19.7	-5.1	0.2	2.0	-3.2	-1.3	-1.2	0.5	3.2	-1.3	2.7	1.8	3.7
	AT	06-20	-60.8	11.3	07-10	38.1	-22.3	-13.0	-5.5	-7.2	-12.6	-7.7	-20.4	-19.0	-14.6	-14.8	-14.1	-21.4
	PL	05-20	-53.2	-0.2	04-04	32.3	-8.7	-9.2	-8.3	-7.2	-10.8	-9.4	-9.8	-8.2	-6.9	-7.4	-11.0	-7.7
	PT	05-20	-57.3	-4.5	08-14	18.3	-9.2	-4.2	-5.5	-2.2	-6.5	0.1	1.3	-4.1	-1.8	-4.2	-0.5	1.5
	RO	06-20	-66.5	4.1	07-00	33.4	2.5	1.0	0.8	5.0	6.7	2.2	3.1	-3.0	-2.0	-2.3	-0.4	2.9
	SI	05-20	-70.3	8.7	05-00	44.5	-1.6	1.1	-0.6	1.6	3.0	-3.6	-4.3	1.2	-2.2	-0.4	-0.8	-1.6
	SK	04-20	-88.6	12.7	02-02	64.1	-6.5	-24.0	-9.5	13.4	-11.4	18.7	9.7	-0.9	-5.5	-2.3	15.2	21.1
	FI	03-09	-48.1	8.1	03-06	40.8	-24.4	-23.4	-18.2	-5.8	-16.6	-11.2	-3.2	-7.6	-10.2	-6.1	2.1	9.3
	SE	06-20	-50.0	14.0	07-10	53.7	-1.5	-5.7	-1.8	-1.2	3.8	2.5	-0.2	-6.1	-2.7	-2.1	-3.7	-5.3
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-60.9	-15.6	02-22	5.7	-22.8	-21.3	-23.2	-21.2	-23.2	-21.9	-21.9	-25.8	-25.2	-26.6	-29.2	-27.1
	EA	05-09	-60.8	-14.4	02-22	8.4	-24.5	-21.1	-21.8	-19.7	-19.9	-20.1	-19.6	-24.2	-24.7	-26.9	-30.4	-28.7
	BE	03-09	-61.8	-19.9	06-00	9.0	-36.2	-41.2	-44.0	-38.2	-35.3	-31.3	-34.2	-37.7	-38.9	-46.8	-46.6	-42.0

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023		2024										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-38.6	-3.7	02-22	17.1	-2.2	-2.4	-2.9	-2.5	-3.0	-3.6	-2.6	-3.2	-3.6	-3.7	-4.0	-4.2	
	EA	03-09	-38.2	-3.5	02-22	18.2	-2.2	-2.4	-3.4	-2.2	-2.9	-3.6	-2.5	-3.5	-4.1	-4.7	-5.4	-5.5	
	BE	04-20	-43.0	-6.6	10-00	9.6	-11.2	-16.2	-13.6	-9.9	-10.3	-9.1	-4.5	-5.5	-12.3	-8.8	-9.3	-6.2	
	BG	04-20	-29.0	-3.8	11-06	12.9	7.9	5.0	7.3	6.8	6.1	6.3	8.0	8.6	7.5	7.8	9.2	10.0	
	CZ	02-09	-64.1	-3.0	05-07	18.4	-10.1	-8.2	-6.0	-8.1	-9.6	-9.6	-8.9	-10.7	-10.7	-11.1	-10.7	-13.2	
	DK	04-09	-42.7	1.0	10-21	30.8	-3.7	5.6	12.9	2.0	4.9	7.4	9.3	6.5	10.9	12.8	15.0	15.9	
	DE	03-09	-40.7	-5.3	02-22	21.6	-11.6	-9.9	-12.2	-9.0	-12.5	-12.2	-10.3	-11.2	-14.5	-18.5	-20.9	-19.7	
	EE	04-09	-50.0	-0.5	12-21	28.8	-17.1	-15.3	-16.6	-9.2	-13.0	-11.7	-5.0	-3.9	-9.5	-10.2	-12.0	-1.9	
	IE	02-09	-75.0	12.4	05-18	61.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	03-09	-37.4	-4.1	03-20	20.3	-0.1	-2.1	-9.4	4.1	3.6	-0.4	1.5	1.2	10.6	16.8	8.3	7.2	
	ES	03-09	-33.6	-4.2	12-17	11.2	-1.5	-5.0	-2.2	-3.4	1.2	-0.7	1.3	-1.3	-1.7	0.5	3.8	1.3	
	FR	03-09	-44.3	-6.9	03-23	16.4	7.6	5.6	5.0	5.5	5.8	3.6	3.3	4.2	2.2	2.2	1.3	4.0	
	HR	07-09	-27.9	3.7	02-23	31.8	20.6	22.5	15.9	21.7	12.8	10.5	14.9	19.1	20.3	11.4	12.1	13.4	
	IT	03-09	-26.6	-1.8	12-00	11.9	3.6	3.9	3.1	2.1	2.9	2.7	1.3	-0.1	0.2	1.6	-0.8	-1.4	
	CY	04-13	-36.2	0.8	04-08	30.5	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	
	LV	02-09	-48.6	0.0	11-05	14.2	-3.7	-1.7	1.1	-1.0	-2.8	-0.6	-1.1	-4.2	-2.2	-2.5	2.4	5.3	
	LT	03-00	-50.9	-2.4	02-22	20.3	3.4	7.7	5.5	10.5	8.2	8.3	7.1	6.3	8.3	12.4	14.3	15.8	
	LU	04-09	-68.0	-15.7	12-21	41.0	-22.5	-11.5	-10.9	-2.8	-11.8	-4.6	-12.5	-10.3	-6.4	-8.2	-4.0	-0.2	
	HU	03-09	-47.4	-1.3	08-21	21.3	3.7	-2.0	-3.6	2.5	-1.9	-1.5	-0.7	0.0	-2.8	-1.5	1.1	1.3	
	MT	04-20	-68.1	4.1	03-23	60.2	19.8	30.8	-13.2	1.2	-9.1	-26.5	18.9	-31.1	13.3	1.0	-3.9	44.9	
	NL	04-09	-37.2	-2.0	12-21	23.0	2.4	1.7	1.5	1.4	5.4	6.5	2.7	-0.3	2.7	2.3	5.4	1.2	
	AT	03-09	-39.7	0.0	08-21	29.0	-20.1	-16.5	-15.7	-11.9	-11.2	-12.9	-11.7	-13.6	-18.1	-20.4	-15.9	-13.8	
	PL	08-01	-40.3	-8.6	03-18	12.0	-5.6	-6.7	-4.6	-5.1	-7.2	-10.9	-10.8	-10.5	-9.7	-6.6	-5.9	-5.2	
	PT	04-20	-28.8	0.9	10-17	13.6	7.2	9.2	7.9	2.7	1.2	0.9	0.3	1.1	1.5	2.8	2.0	1.0	
	RO	04-20	-41.2	-6.4	05-15	6.8	-0.1	-0.2	-1.0	-0.7	-1.4	-2.5	-1.7	0.0	-1.9	-3.4	-4.8	-3.3	
	SI	01-09	-51.8	-5.1	12-21	30.0	-1.6	-0.7	-1.1	-0.8	1.6	3.7	-1.6	1.7	3.0	0.6	0.9	0.2	
	SK	02-09	-57.6	-5.6	12-17	35.1	-7.8	-0.1	0.0	7.1	9.1	9.6	5.9	2.9	1.3	0.1	3.6	-5.9	
	FI	06-09	-51.2	-8.1	09-21	27.3	-16.8	-11.8	-13.4	-10.3	-12.7	-13.0	-11.4	-8.8	-7.8	-9.4	-1.6	-6.0	
	SE	03-09	-60.9	-7.7	12-21	35.7	3.0	1.0	-2.6	-4.2	-5.1	-3.8	-2.3	-0.1	0.5	-0.3	2.2	3.9	
	SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-15.0	8.0	04-22	58.2	4.5	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.7	6.4	6.3	7.4	6.9	7.0	7.4	8.1
EA		03-09	-16.2	7.8	04-22	60.2	3.6	4.5	3.9	5.5	5.6	6.5	6.2	6.8	6.3	6.4	6.7	7.1	
BE		02-09	-22.3	5.6	04-22	53.7	-4.8	-4.4	1.3	-2.7	6.1	3.2	4.7	4.0	1.8	1.5	-0.2	5.2	
BG		04-20	-11.4	6.6	04-22	38.5	9.3	11.8	8.9	7.5	5.7	5.0	4.5	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.4	6.5	
CZ		01-09	-16.9	9.1	03-22	57.1	12.9	13.0	12.6	11.9	9.0	13.7	9.6	10.8	13.2	11.2	10.9	25.5	
DK		04-20	-19.6	3.2	04-22	47.3	-17.5	1.4	-0.7	-5.4	0.1	-15.4	-11.8	3.0	1.4	-7.4	4.5	3.1	
DE		03-09	-14.0	9.1	04-22	71.9	4.4	5.7	4.0	6.2	6.0	6.5	5.5	6.5	4.6	6.4	7.6	6.4	
EE		02-09	-37.4	9.8	04-22	64.8	-3.9	-1.3	-4.9	-2.7	-6.7	-6.4	1.1	-0.5	4.9	3.4	5.4	3.3	
IE		04-09	-10.3	16.0	06-22	74.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL		04-09	-9.8	5.9	03-22	47.1	-1.5	-2.7	-1.1	0.7	1.5	4.5	5.1	4.3	7.5	3.2	7.1	7.3	
ES		04-20	-26.6	3.0	03-22	45.9	5.3	4.7	3.9	5.3	4.8	9.8	8.5	8.4	10.2	6.4	2.2	3.1	
FR		02-15	-19.5	4.8	05-22	54.2	-1.5	0.9	-0.4	0.5	3.3	1.5	3.0	4.3	1.8	3.0	5.2	2.7	
HR		02-09	-21.2	7.5	04-22	64.7	16.0	22.7	18.9	20.8	14.6	11.1	8.5	13.3	11.4	13.6	8.3	19.5	
IT		03-09	-14.1	8.0	04-22	53.4	1.5	3.5	4.9	4.0	3.4	4.2	5.3	4.9	4.7	5.7	2.9	4.5	
CY		04-13	-22.4	7.0	05-22	73.3	7.2	5.9	13.9	22.4	21.3	19.9	15.9	6.2	14.5	16.3	19.6	24.8	
LV		02-09	-26.3	9.7	04-22	52.4	6.8	7.4	8.9	6.5	7.6	5.1	5.9	6.2	6.8	7.9	8.8	9.6	
LT		04-09	-37.3	4.8	04-22	56.1	3.6	5.8	6.9	2.2	1.2	2.5	2.7	7.1	9.3	7.8	5.4	1.6	
LU		12-08	-43.5	0.9	04-22	72.7	0.5	-3.6	0.0	0.8	-3.0	-5.2	2.5	27.9	23.2	-14.6	-10.4	10.4	
HU		04-09	-15.6	16.0	04-22	66.8	20.5	21.5	14.7	13.1	12.9	14.3	16.1	16.0	14.6	15.5	13.3	16.5	
MT		04-20	-53.5	-4.3	11-22	75.9	15.3	-10.5	-5.2	12.6	2.3	1.4	13.2	3.8	2.9	6.6	33.2	16.8	
NL		04-09	-15.7	10.3	04-22	55.1	8.8	8.3	9.7	6.1	7.5	9.3	11.3	11.4	11.0	15.4	12.8	16.7	
AT		03-09	-31.7	7.3	04-22	70.1	4.5	11.1	3.6	4.1	10.5	14.1	6.8	2.5	4.0	0.2	4.6	8.4	
PL		04-20	-8.3	8.2	04-22	39.5	10.8	8.0	10.3	7.6	5.4	7.1	6.2	8.7	9.3	8.1	6.3	8.6	
PT		04-20	-25.0	5.5	04-22	43.4	4.6	7.3	5.2	0.7	2.3	2.5	4.6	6.5	3.2	1.6	10.6	2.6	
RO		01-16	-4.5	17.2	11-00	60.2	16.5	18.6	16.0	14.3	15.0	13.2	12.8	15.8	13.1	14.2	14.4	16.1	
SI		03-09	-34.6	1.8	04-22	51.2	1.6	2.0	-0.2	2.9	2.6	3.9	2.8	0.3	-0.1	-1.9	0.3	0.7	
SK		03-01	-63.0	8.2	12-02	58.0	-7.0	-8.0	12.0	11.0	9.0	1.0	1.0	-2.0	4.0	4.0	7.0	7.0	
FI		03-09	-30.0	5.9	04-22	63.0	0.0	-5.0	2.0	10.0	2.0	4.0	-5.0	3.0	1.0	-3.0	-1.0	-1.0	
SE		04-20	-14.5	9.4	05-22	55.8	13.9	12.0	12.0	12.5	10.8	11.6	11.7	10.6	6.0	10.9	6.9	9.2	
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 51)	EU	04-19	17.3	33.8	04-20	57.2	35.8	35.4	34.4	33.6	32.9	33.4	33.2	33.4	32.2	32.0	34.3	33.8	
	EA	04-19	19.2	35.5	04-20	59.4	37.1	36.5	35.9	34.8	34.4	34.7	34.7	34.8	33.6	33.3	36.0	35.1	
	BE	06-21	9.7	25.9	10-22	36.1	29.6	34.6	29.8	27.9	31.2	29.8	28.1	26.9	27.1	27.4	26.1	28.3	
	BG	06-24	10	7.5	03-22	20.8	5.6	4.6	5.6	3.8	2.7	1.3	1.0	2.5	1.5	2.6	1.0	1.0	
	CZ	06-21	29.7	51.3	09-22	65.0	50.7	58.1	46.2	46.6	42.3	55.4	45.4	45.1	44.7	44.3	44.8	46.2	
	DK	08-21	2.1	26.9	11-23	39.5	38.4	36.0	37.9	36.9	32.4	34.8	31.5	38.7	34.2	35.7	37.4	36.6	
	DE	04-19	27.5	46.6	04-20	68													

TABLE 2a: Industrial investment survey - all branches. EU Member States.
Results of October/November 2024 investment survey, balances (a)

Year:	2022				2023				2024				2025
Date of survey:	Oct./Nov. 2021	Mar./Apr. 2022	Oct./Nov. 2022	Mar./Apr. 2023	Oct./Nov. 2022	Mar./Apr. 2023	Oct./Nov. 2023	Mar./Apr. 2024	Oct./Nov. 2023	Mar./Apr. 2024	Oct./Nov. 2024	Mar./Apr. 2025	Oct./Nov. 2024
	Provis.	Provis.	Estim.	Final	Provis.	Provis.	Estim.	Final	Provis.	Provis.	Estim.	Final	Provis.
EU	26	24	15	24	13	23	10	26	11	10	-1	:	5
EA	27	25	17	25	15	24	11	27	12	10	-1	:	5
BE	26	20	14	33	18	42	6	12	13	4	0	:	23
BG	6	10	15	17	10	18	10	18	12	15	15	:	17
CZ	49	11	22	25	20	49	2	25	31	2	-26	:	17
DK	31	34	10	8	-10	3	15	24	7	13	7	:	15
DE	30	24	13	18	9	21	7	20	7	1	-9	:	-8
EE	13	19	-20	-4	-15	3	-23	-4	-23	-5	-30	:	-15
IE	29	35	18	:	35	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	37	26	31	35	19	41	25	60	28	38	23	:	28
ES	18	28	17	6	24	38	27	50	10	30	11	:	19
FR	31	30	36	38	25	30	21	34	22	18	14	:	5
HR	21	7	13	18	30	17	5	22	16	13	11	:	14
IT	21	20	11	24	12	20	8	19	10	15	2	:	10
CY	31	13	62	55	-7	21	15	46	20	37	20	:	-5
LV	20	12	9	20	19	13	11	14	5	1	14	:	10
LT	14	27	6	21	25	23	-12	15	30	22	6	:	21
LU	55	38	50	43	37	-16	-31	-36	30	-40	-7	:	-5
HU	16	17	-1	12	-1	11	-8	9	-6	5	-11	:	4
MT	33	18	26	-21	22	73	37	-7	40	15	37	:	40
NL	19	20	10	21	6	13	4	15	3	1	-6	:	3
AT	25	15	3	13	3	5	-15	-7	-16	-12	-17	:	-17
PL	3	4	-8	15	-21	7	-4	10	-4	10	-8	:	-5
PT	28	25	19	17	9	26	25	18	19	26	21	:	19
RO	3	-7	1	4	4	10	7	11	9	7	2	:	8
SI	22	30	15	25	11	16	7	13	2	9	-1	:	3
SK	42	67	34	43	42	26	32	55	46	30	1	:	46
FI	21	9	16	25	10	8	13	21	2	-1	-10	:	5
SE	45	44	19	32	15	29	24	41	13	21	7	:	11

(a) Balances are the difference between the percentage of managers stating that investment compared to the previous year will increase and those stating it will decrease, taking into account the size of the companies.

TABLE 2b: Factors stimulating industrial investment by country (2023-2025) (a)

	Demand			Financial resources or expected profits			Technical factors ^(b)			Other factors		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
EU	56	54	56	19	20	21	63	60	61	24	24	26
EA	56	54	56	17	17	18	66	62	63	25	25	27
BE	61	61	52	22	26	23	80	78	65	25	27	27
BG	39	44	45	43	44	44	45	45	44	19	19	21
CZ	71	77	77	62	66	66	71	55	55	4	10	10
DK	59	55	67	28	30	28	40	37	39	15	10	10
DE	62	62	63	12	12	13	74	71	72	21	24	25
EE	61	49	21	57	46	20	24	20	9	26	20	12
IE	88	:	:	40	:	:	56	:	:	39	:	:
EL	49	51	61	11	7	6	16	8	8	24	33	25
ES	44	29	26	7	4	5	58	46	42	39	29	29
FR	52	52	56	7	7	6	61	57	57	30	31	33
HR	40	34	39	25	22	23	35	33	30	18	12	9
IT	56	53	56	25	27	28	71	68	68	17	16	20
CY	64	52	52	10	31	40	23	56	71	13	0	0
LV	44	52	47	43	37	41	63	65	65	27	24	23
LT	42	41	44	32	32	35	22	18	17	15	11	15
LU	29	40	41	51	32	29	68	56	59	50	14	12
HU	56	48	48	38	43	42	26	43	43	20	24	24
MT	48	48	40	2	2	10	41	41	48	9	9	2
NL	22	20	21	17	20	23	68	63	62	18	24	23
AT	37	31	37	13	11	12	51	49	53	31	38	34
PL	38	37	41	26	30	33	61	60	60	19	19	18
PT	62	60	58	24	32	32	54	61	61	35	25	27
RO	70	70	67	49	46	61	27	31	51	13	17	38
SI	41	38	42	15	17	20	63	67	66	24	27	28
SK	73	67	75	29	32	32	71	85	86	1	2	2
FI	64	63	64	28	24	24	85	82	79	48	40	41
SE	53	54	57	17	21	22	45	44	44	32	19	23

(a) % of respondents stating a given factor as stimulating. More than one factor can be chosen, therefore the sum of the factors may exceed 100%.

TABLE 2c: **Structure of industrial investment in industry as a whole**(Breakdown of industrialists' views of the type of investment) ^(a)

	Replacement			Extension			Rationalisation			Other factors		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
EU	37	38	37	21	18	19	25	27	28	17	16	16
EA	36	39	38	20	18	18	25	27	28	18	16	16
BE	39	36	38	20	16	15	19	25	27	22	22	20
BG	38	38	40	30	31	31	25	24	24	7	6	6
CZ	31	31	30	24	19	21	34	36	35	11	14	13
DK	38	34	34	30	26	26	18	20	20	15	21	20
DE	34	39	37	19	14	15	35	37	38	13	10	11
EE	25	29	21	15	16	22	43	38	43	17	16	14
IE	44	:	:	24	:	:	15	:	:	16	:	:
EL	49	39	49	22	22	24	2	3	4	27	36	24
ES	29	29	31	14	14	19	21	21	20	37	36	30
HR	39	47	40	25	17	20	26	25	30	10	11	11
FR	32	33	33	17	19	19	28	32	32	23	16	16
IT	44	45	43	25	25	24	14	14	15	17	17	18
CY	41	48	45	46	48	49	13	3	2	0	1	4
LV	35	34	31	31	31	28	20	20	27	14	14	14
LT	47	29	25	17	28	28	20	27	25	17	16	22
LU	42	30	27	18	20	20	12	14	11	27	36	42
HU	39	26	29	19	22	24	22	26	27	19	26	20
MT	36	36	34	14	14	16	47	47	36	3	3	14
NL	44	43	40	19	15	15	18	20	23	19	22	23
AT	44	46	40	16	11	13	28	28	34	12	14	13
PL	36	37	35	22	21	23	29	29	29	13	14	13
PT	35	38	34	21	19	20	26	26	27	18	17	18
RO	50	49	34	27	20	22	9	14	23	14	16	20
SI	41	41	40	24	22	22	22	25	25	13	13	13
SK	37	38	38	25	20	18	34	39	40	4	3	4
FI	40	53	45	37	28	31	11	8	7	13	12	18
SE	36	36	30	16	19	27	30	31	28	18	14	14

(a) % of respondents stating a given type of investment. Percentages across types shall add up to 100%.

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

Since 2000 (*)						2023		2024										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
	Date	Value	Date		Value	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	05-20	-51.4	7.1	03-00	36.2	7.3	7.5	6.0	6.6	6.1	7.0	6.5	5.6	6.2	6.5	6.6	5.7
	EA	05-20	-52.1	6.6	03-00	35.9	8.1	8.5	6.1	6.5	6.1	6.8	6.5	5.1	6.3	6.8	6.8	5.3
Component of the services confidence indicator	BE	04-20	-60.9	8.9	07-07	31.3	11.1	5.1	9.9	2.8	4.4	0.0	1.6	-0.3	9.3	4.0	5.6	7.3
	BG	05-20	-40.0	9.4	04-07	30.0	15.4	15.5	11.5	12.7	12.7	13.2	13.4	14.4	13.9	14.9	14.0	10.9
	CZ	05-20	-20.8	31.1	11-03	53.0	26.5	24.8	24.6	27.3	25.3	26.7	30.3	28.2	21.5	30.8	26.6	33.3
	DK	05-20	-47.4	4.4	05-10	26.7	3.5	3.0	4.6	3.2	3.4	4.2	6.4	6.3	4.5	5.9	7.2	8.7
	DE	05-20	-39.4	11.8	11-00	49.0	7.6	6.8	4.0	3.1	5.7	7.5	7.0	7.5	5.5	6.1	6.8	4.5
	EE	05-20	-66.1	5.5	01-06	37.7	-16.0	-11.0	-7.4	-6.3	-12.4	-17.7	-13.1	-6.7	-9.6	-9.0	-8.0	-7.5
	IE	04-20	-57.2	21.8	11-15	58.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-20	-54.1	8.2	09-00	59.9	43.6	41.0	39.5	42.5	50.5	54.0	50.3	37.5	38.8	40.0	36.4	22.5
	ES	05-20	-60.5	6.8	03-01	46.5	15.1	18.9	15.2	17.2	14.1	13.6	18.9	17.1	21.1	16.6	:	:
	FR	05-20	-54.3	0.1	06-00	14.7	-16	0.4	-2.8	0.7	-2.5	17	-0.8	-4.2	-2.9	-2.8	-0.3	-2.1
	HR	04-20	-66.9	6.4	03-24	30.9	23.3	25.5	29.3	30.9	23.6	22.8	14.8	15.5	15.7	16.1	16.2	25.5
	IT	05-20	-58.5	2.3	06-00	30.5	7.5	8.1	5.5	6.0	6.3	4.9	4.4	3.2	4.7	6.7	2.6	10
	CY	05-20	-75.1	6.1	01-18	43.6	12.2	21.4	17.0	14.3	15.9	21.6	22.7	17.1	24.4	17.7	35.5	28.1
	LV	05-20	-44.1	2.8	01-07	21.4	2.7	1.8	0.0	2.7	0.9	2.2	3.1	0.6	3.5	2.8	2.2	1.1
	LT	03-09	-46.2	7.7	01-06	34.9	-3.8	-10.1	-13.8	-11.5	-9.7	-3.7	-1.1	-1.2	0.5	-0.1	0.5	6.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-50.9	-5.6	06-17	17.1	-7.2	-5.5	-8.3	-3.9	-3.0	-4.0	-2.5	-4.8	-5.2	-5.1	-6.9	-7.2
	MT	06-20	-67.4	19.5	05-07	63.4	30.4	16.4	12.7	7.1	15.3	13.7	15.9	13.3	19.7	13.7	36.0	33.8
	NL	05-20	-51.4	4.9	04-07	45.3	4.4	5.2	5.4	5.3	3.9	5.0	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.4
	AT	04-20	-55.6	12.1	07-21	34.6	-3.5	0.0	0.7	4.3	3.9	5.6	1.6	0.7	0.6	5.3	3.2	4.2
	PL	05-20	-53.0	0.4	01-07	23.7	-2.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	-2.5	-3.2	-3.6	-3.8	-3.4	-4.5
	PT	05-20	-56.3	2.6	05-22	22.5	3.4	3.8	5.3	6.9	6.0	3.8	1.6	2.0	1.1	3.8	12.9	15.6
RO	04-20	-44.1	9.1	06-04	63.8	5.6	4.7	4.6	7.0	8.0	5.5	6.2	4.8	7.2	5.6	8.6	7.4	
SI	04-20	-38.0	13.7	10-02	39.0	14.1	13.8	18.6	17.2	17.2	16.2	15.2	15.0	15.5	17.7	14.2	15.4	
SK	05-20	-64.6	17.5	04-02	63.2	5.5	11.1	26.4	20.1	10.5	-1.8	13.6	11.2	6.9	10.9	-2.5	-5.4	
FI	12-01	-62.7	10.1	09-00	58.4	-2.2	0.8	-4.2	-4.5	-3.8	-4.2	1.6	2.9	0.6	0.7	1.5	2.1	
SE	04-20	-57.9	18.2	11-10	47.5	-2.2	2.4	2.6	6.8	8.4	9.8	14.1	12.3	7.8	11.7	8.7	11.8	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-61.3	3.5	05-00	36.8	0.4	1.1	-0.1	0.1	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.2
	EA	05-20	-62.8	2.6	08-00	38.2	0.3	2.1	-0.6	-0.9	1.8	1.0	2.5	-0.4	0.5	1.1	0.6	-0.5
	BE	05-20	-72.7	-0.2	02-07	31.0	-3.7	1.6	-2.0	-7.7	-5.6	-5.5	-1.2	-3.3	-3.1	-4.8	-8.7	-10.2
	BG	06-20	-48.6	6.4	12-02	42.4	8.6	10.5	5.0	5.1	7.7	12.1	12.7	12.6	10.8	13.3	8.3	4.4
	CZ	11-20	11.5	52.3	07-02	77.6	46.0	47.3	46.8	49.3	47.1	47.0	47.0	46.8	45.0	47.3	39.2	45.4
	DK	05-20	-47.2	1.5	05-10	23.7	-0.9	-1.0	0.5	-0.7	0.5	1.5	2.5	2.6	0.8	3.0	1.9	2.6
	DE	05-20	-53.7	7.6	02-00	58.5	-7.0	-7.2	-7.5	-10.3	-4.0	-3.6	-3.8	-1.2	-5.4	-7.1	-5.0	-8.2
	EE	06-20	-67.0	7.6	11-02	46.0	-19.7	-11.0	-0.7	-7.3	-13.4	-18.5	-14.7	-4.6	-8.5	-8.8	-11.9	-9.8
	IE	05-20	-82.7	12.9	01-16	55.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-20	-68.6	4.4	04-00	57.5	34.4	32.6	31.0	32.4	44.5	43.5	46.2	33.9	28.1	41.1	35.5	22.0
	ES	05-20	-75.7	1.8	04-00	63.2	7.9	19.7	10.1	11.0	8.8	8.5	15.6	13.4	16.2	10.2	:	:
	FR	06-20	-58.7	-2.6	06-00	17.5	-8.2	-4.6	-8.9	-3.3	-5.0	-2.0	-0.6	-10.2	-7.6	-5.1	-2.6	-4.1
	HR	05-20	-82.8	2.2	04-23	32.5	19.9	22.0	30.7	29.7	25.3	23.7	17.0	10.3	8.9	6.2	9.5	26.6
	IT	05-20	-65.3	2.2	07-00	51.5	11.5	11.4	7.2	8.7	10.3	5.1	6.1	1.5	4.3	8.0	1.0	0.2
	CY	06-20	-72.3	1.1	11-23	47.8	29.5	18.6	24.1	32.6	26.1	35.9	37.3	28.5	32.7	27.6	38.5	22.7
	LV	05-20	-46.0	1.5	04-03	21.9	-1.4	0.9	-2.6	2.4	-1.3	-0.4	1.8	-1.0	2.9	2.7	0.7	-0.3
	LT	03-09	-50.7	6.8	04-03	57.9	-7.5	-26.8	-26.8	-28.7	-25.4	-12.2	-9.8	-11.1	-5.3	-6.9	-5.1	3.6
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	05-20	-54.9	-7.8	10-17	16.0	-13.5	-6.0	-19.5	-11.0	-6.6	-10.9	-9.5	-9.6	-11.0	-11.0	-15.0	-16.8
	MT	06-20	-89.9	16.2	05-07	75.1	26.0	15.4	3.8	2.7	19.6	21.8	22.5	12.2	15.6	-4.3	33.3	26.3
	NL	05-20	-59.7	-5.8	03-07	50.5	-6.0	-4.5	-5.5	-4.3	-6.8	-6.1	-2.9	-2.4	-3.0	-2.9	-3.5	-2.8
	AT	05-20	-69.3	9.4	12-17	34.9	-4.1	0.0	3.6	2.5	2.3	1.7	-4.2	-6.5	-3.0	0.7	-3.4	0.2
PL	05-20	-54.8	-0.2	01-07	22.1	-3.6	-1.2	-1.4	-1.0	-1.3	-1.5	-2.4	-3.4	-3.0	-3.8	-4.2	-5.0	
PT	05-20	-70.4	-2.0	05-22	26.5	-0.7	-0.3	1.4	5.8	5.1	3.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.8	0.4	13.8	18.4	
RO	06-20	-43.0	10.5	06-04	73.1	5.4	5.6	4.4	5.6	8.1	7.0	6.7	6.3	9.1	8.2	10.3	8.4	
SI	06-20	-34.8	22.0	10-02	56.8	25.8	27.1	32.4	33.7	31.6	29.6	30.0	29.0	26.2	29.5	24.5	27.2	
SK	06-20	-86.0	12.1	01-02	66.0	-5.0	2.0	17.0	1.0	6.0	-12.0	11.0	10.0	-4.0	6.0	-8.0	-14.0	
FI	12-01	-138.1	-1.9	05-02	128.8	-19.2	-16.4	-18.6	-21.5	-21.2	-13.7	-6.6	-4.4	-9.9	-14.5	-11.2	-8.7	
SE	05-20	-57.0	14.2	01-07	52.7	-8.6	-2.7	-3.3	1.9	0.7	3.3	9.9	9.7	3.6	8.3	1.4	6.2	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	06-20	-56.5	5.6	03-00	40.8	8.2	8.9	7.5	8.0	6.7	8.1	6.3	6.1	5.6	5.4	4.7	4.1
	EA	06-20	-58.2	5.3	03-00	39.5	9.8	10.1	8.1	8.4	6.3	8.0	5.5	5.9	6.6	7.1	6.0	4.9
	BE	06-20	-77.1	8.6	05-11	34.8	17.8	3.0	13.3	3.3	8.5	2.7	-2.5	-3.0	14.5	4.2	5.3	3.3
	BG	05-20	-47.5	3.6	06-06	28.7	11.8	10.9	9.4	9.8	9.2	9.6	13.1	10.1	9.2	4.9	9.2	5.8
	CZ	05-20	-49.0	18.7	08-04	41.2	13.9	9.8	15.4	21.1	11.1	13.4	17.9	15.7	10.7	22.9	21.0	23.5
	DK	05-20	-48.7	3.8	05-10	29.3	1.1	1.6	3.1	1.0	1.8	3.7	7.7	6.6	5.0	7.5	5.9	8.0
	DE	05-20	-40.3	11.8	02-00	44.5	11.4	9.4	6.0	6.6	5.9	10.1	9.7	10.0	8.2	9.0	8.3	5.9
	EE	05-20	-69.8	5.2	01-06	47.3	-18.9	-14.4	-10.2	-7.3	-15.4	-25.0	-16.2	-8.3	-9.7	-12.2	-6.5	-10.5
	IE	05-20	-70.2	17.4	05-16	58.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-20	-58.6	7.9	04-01	71.8	47.2	40.0	38.6	38.9	48.4							

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023		2024									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND	EU	04-20	-65.5	12.1	08-00	39.9	13.4	12.5	10.5	11.7	10.4	11.4	11.4	9.8	11.4	12.2	13.6	11.8
	EA	04-20	-65.8	11.8	08-00	39.8	14.3	13.3	10.9	12.0	10.3	11.5	11.4	9.7	11.8	12.2	13.7	11.4
EXP ECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	BE	04-20	-73.9	18.3	07-00	50.7	19.2	10.7	18.5	12.8	10.2	2.6	8.5	5.5	16.4	12.6	20.4	28.7
	BG	04-20	-40.1	18.2	05-02	49.1	25.7	25.1	20.0	23.2	21.1	17.8	14.3	20.5	21.6	26.6	24.4	22.4
Component of the services confidence indicator	CZ	04-20	-47.7	22.3	02-07	48.7	19.5	17.3	11.7	11.5	17.5	19.6	26.1	22.0	8.6	22.2	19.6	31.2
	DK	04-20	-61.5	8.0	01-11	35.0	10.2	8.3	10.4	9.4	8.0	7.3	8.9	9.7	7.7	7.2	13.6	15.6
	DE	04-20	-47.3	15.8	07-00	60.9	18.6	18.3	13.4	13.0	15.2	16.0	15.0	13.8	13.7	16.5	17.2	15.6
	EE	04-20	-96.2	3.8	12-05	32.5	-9.4	-7.5	-11.2	-4.2	-8.5	-9.5	-8.3	-7.1	-10.4	-5.9	-5.7	-2.1
	IE	04-20	-42.9	35.0	11-15	66.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-52.5	12.4	09-01	77.4	49.2	50.2	49.0	56.2	58.5	63.4	55.0	38.3	43.4	27.3	25.5	15.9
	ES	04-20	-74.1	19.3	02-00	53.8	26.2	24.3	23.8	29.9	22.7	22.2	26.9	22.9	31.6	27.6	:	:
	FR	04-20	-70.6	1.3	07-07	15.4	2.8	1.7	0.0	3.8	-1.3	2.8	0.8	-1.4	0.0	-1.2	2.3	-0.4
	HR	04-20	-90.0	12.2	03-17	37.8	25.3	24.7	29.4	33.8	18.3	19.0	17.0	29.2	25.8	33.6	28.9	22.3
	IT	03-20	-46.3	7.6	11-00	40.7	5.5	7.2	5.1	4.5	5.1	4.6	3.7	4.0	5.3	6.2	4.2	1.8
	CY	04-20	-103.8	12.8	11-17	60.9	7.1	26.4	11.2	-5.3	9.2	7.2	4.0	11.3	18.8	15.2	35.0	34.7
	LV	04-20	-57.1	5.6	02-02	30.6	8.2	8.4	7.5	5.2	5.4	6.2	4.3	2.4	2.8	1.7	3.0	4.2
	LT	04-20	-51.1	8.8	11-19	33.4	5.2	11.2	-1.1	5.4	6.1	8.8	9.8	10.0	8.5	8.9	6.3	16.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-61.7	0.0	03-18	28.0	6.2	-0.5	13.1	7.6	7.2	8.2	9.3	6.8	6.9	6.2	9.2	6.4
	MT	04-20	-65.2	22.6	09-21	64.5	33.6	12.6	23.8	14.7	14.1	4.3	2.1	10.4	25.1	32.3	39.0	40.2
	NL	04-20	-64.4	12.9	02-07	59.3	10.0	8.5	13.1	11.5	11.4	11.9	12.3	10.4	10.3	10.7	10.3	10.9
	AT	04-20	-54.6	12.9	10-13	33.6	1.8	3.8	1.7	11.1	8.4	7.9	8.1	8.7	7.5	10.4	11.0	9.9
	PL	04-20	-65.5	3.1	12-07	28.1	-2.1	-1.2	-0.8	-0.7	0.2	0.5	-2.1	-1.9	-3.3	-1.9	-1.1	-3.1
	PT	04-20	-55.7	9.8	06-06	33.4	13.3	13.3	16.2	14.0	12.6	5.1	3.4	6.8	6.7	12.1	13.0	13.3
RO	04-20	-64.1	9.4	06-04	53.3	5.9	4.8	5.2	7.3	7.0	2.7	4.8	3.2	5.1	3.4	7.2	7.2	
SI	04-20	-70.7	12.4	09-02	39.4	11.9	4.7	12.8	5.9	11.6	11.9	9.0	12.8	14.1	14.0	13.0	12.1	
SK	04-20	-61.3	23.4	01-02	82.7	18.1	25.3	27.8	28.7	14.8	3.4	12.8	18.1	16.9	13.9	3.1	4.1	
FI	07-02	-67.3	16.1	05-00	50.0	6.9	12.1	8.6	9.8	5.2	5.0	8.1	3.8	7.0	6.2	6.5	8.7	
SE	04-20	-69.4	23.7	02-01	63.1	6.5	10.6	13.1	20.4	22.9	25.0	24.5	22.8	16.1	21.3	20.7	24.1	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-37.7	5.0	01-01	24.8	6.7	6.9	6.4	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.4	1.8	3.9	4.4	3.7	3.6
	EA	04-20	-37.1	5.3	01-01	23.5	7.5	7.8	7.1	6.1	5.6	5.6	4.1	1.4	4.0	4.4	3.9	3.6
	BE	03-09	-35.0	16.1	11-21	44.6	29.3	20.9	20.9	17.5	15.9	14.3	7.7	11.6	13.9	13.5	18.2	14.5
	BG	04-20	-28.2	-2.0	02-24	17.2	13.9	14.7	17.2	9.7	4.3	5.5	7.6	14.8	12.4	13.5	8.9	9.7
	CZ	03-21	-34.6	-9.7	05-16	21.8	-11.1	-24.1	-23.7	-24.0	-17.9	-16.0	-19.9	-21.0	-15.7	-3.4	-4.8	-6.6
	DK	04-20	-52.2	-1.5	01-11	13.2	4.3	2.1	5.1	5.8	2.7	3.7	3.1	4.2	3.9	6.5	6.9	9.3
	DE	04-20	-18.8	6.6	08-18	23.3	6.6	4.1	3.0	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.0	3.2	2.5	1.6	1.3	0.4
	EE	04-20	-41.9	8.7	03-05	29.2	3.6	-0.1	-1.4	1.7	-0.5	1.5	3.6	-1.0	-4.8	-4.7	-4.6	-2.0
	IE	04-20	-33.9	23.1	11-00	45.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-46.0	0.9	05-24	51.5	33.6	40.6	37.4	37.9	50.9	51.5	37.1	25.1	30.4	19.1	19.6	13.4
	ES	04-20	-35.5	7.9	04-00	43.3	16.1	21.5	17.8	17.9	12.2	14.9	15.3	13.8	18.8	11.7	:	:
	FR	04-20	-64.5	2.1	12-00	21.7	-0.5	0.6	1.3	-3.6	0.5	-1.8	-2.1	-10.9	-5.4	-3.2	-4.7	-2.6
	HR	04-20	-28.5	3.8	01-24	21.2	13.4	21.2	12.2	11.2	8.7	15.2	11.6	10.8	7.4	9.8	14.3	8.2
	IT	08-14	-22.1	0.8	04-00	25.2	3.3	4.1	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.4	1.5	-2.0	1.0	3.0	1.2	2.2
	CY	09-12	-21.8	2.9	05-08	27.4	-16.4	3.2	11.1	22.8	9.0	6.2	7.2	16.7	12.4	13.3	3.9	3.7
	LV	04-20	-41.5	2.4	03-07	21.7	1.0	6.0	4.0	4.4	2.6	1.9	1.3	2.0	1.8	1.2	3.2	3.4
	LT	06-09	-40.9	5.4	04-07	33.1	12.3	10.0	-0.4	2.0	1.2	7.4	3.4	9.9	9.8	3.3	1.0	4.7
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-09	-28.1	-0.5	01-18	17.3	6.1	6.2	7.3	3.0	5.1	5.9	7.3	6.1	4.2	5.1	1.5	1.6
	MT	02-22	-53.1	16.5	09-21	64.9	42.3	10.6	19.3	3.8	6.3	9.5	2.1	20.7	19.0	36.3	37.8	24.7
	NL	04-20	-34.9	5.1	03-07	33.5	12.2	13.2	12.0	12.3	9.9	8.6	7.1	8.5	8.1	11.3	9.3	8.3
	AT	04-20	-25.6	8.5	08-00	37.2	6.4	6.5	7.0	11.8	5.0	2.6	2.6	0.6	5.6	8.0	6.0	9.1
PL	04-20	-26.6	0.4	01-08	18.6	-0.9	0.9	3.4	3.6	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.5	2.7	3.7	2.7	
PT	07-03	-58.0	0.7	12-18	18.6	0.2	0.0	12.0	11.4	10.6	5.0	6.3	9.4	8.2	9.6	16.1	14.5	
RO	06-02	-48.4	0.2	03-03	34.6	-1.0	-3.6	0.7	3.8	5.1	7.2	5.4	2.1	0.9	0.9	-0.5	0.6	
SI	04-20	-39.4	3.5	03-08	29.8	19.4	15.4	17.5	15.8	17.8	12.9	17.3	15.0	16.2	17.8	17.8	14.4	
SK	12-04	-71.0	-13.5	09-18	33.0	-5.0	-8.0	0.0	3.0	5.0	4.0	-3.0	1.0	-5.0	-3.0	12.0	-6.0	
FI	04-20	-39.3	6.2	12-00	85.9	-1.1	-0.9	1.6	-1.9	-6.5	-3.5	-4.4	-1.7	-2.8	-0.9	2.2	-0.1	
SE	04-20	-60.6	9.2	09-00	62.6	3.1	7.8	8.1	6.3	6.7	7.3	14.1	9.6	6.1	5.1	-0.3	4.1	
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-13.6	6.5	04-22	30.7	18.4	19.5	16.5	14.7	13.8	12.9	13.4	11.9	12.0	11.8	13.2	12.5
	EA	04-20	-12.7	6.5	04-22	30.8	18.9	20.1	17.3	15.1	14.0	13.3	13.9	12.3	12.5	12.2	13.9	12.7
	BE	01-10	-14.5	9.5	11-22	43.2	17.4	19.5	16.4	13.5	13.7	11.6	15.7	12.2	15.8	15.0	15.6	16.3
	BG	09-10	-11.0	6.7	07-04	44.6	17.9	13.7	13.2	13.3	14.5	8.2	8.5	4.9	2.7	0.9	3.9	6.0
	CZ	04-20	-15.7	6.4	04-22	34.7	17.6	8.1	3.2	4.3	15.3	14.7	14.4	8.0	7.0	12.5	5.3	4.9
	DK	04-20	-21.3	1.7	12-22	18.5	9.9	9.4	3.7	6.1	6.2	2.0	2.6	2.9	3.9	4.5	1.7	5.4
	DE	04-03	-9.9	15.3	04-22	50.8	32.1	33.0	23.7</									

TABLE 3 (continued): **Monthly survey of services (s.a.)**

		Since 2000 (*)					2023		2024									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
UNCERTAINTY ^(a) (Question 31)	EU	05-19	-6.1	16.0	04-20	42.8	15.1	16.8	14.9	13.9	13.1	12.3	11.8	11.6	12.5	12.0	12.3	12.3
	EA	05-19	-3.9	16.9	04-20	44.9	14.7	16.9	14.6	13.8	13.1	12.2	11.7	11.8	12.7	11.9	12.4	12.2
	BE	04-24	2.8	10.2	01-23	16.0	7.8	10.7	4.8	5.4	2.8	6.2	5.8	10.0	11.1	5.0	4.4	12.6
	BG	05-24	-13.0	2.0	01-22	14.5	-0.9	2.2	1.4	4.1	4.9	-13.0	-4.4	-12.4	-12.4	-6.4	-10.4	-6.8
	CZ	08-24	-0.9	19.3	05-21	34.2	18.4	13.9	9.3	8.8	14.0	13.2	13.6	5.3	-0.9	11.5	17.3	15.0
	DK	02-22	-15.6	-7.2	11-22	0.1	-6.1	-3.5	-4.0	-7.4	-8.3	-4.3	-6.3	-8.6	-6.1	-6.6	-5.9	-4.2
	DE	05-19	-5.9	22.9	04-20	44.0	26.5	33.8	32.9	29.6	27.6	26.9	27.2	23.7	24.5	26.7	26.8	26.8
	EE	10-21	13.1	31.8	11-22	40.6	37.4	40.1	36.9	36.1	37.0	34.9	33.1	32.3	34.0	37.3	36.3	36.7
	IE	02-22	0.7	13.2	07-21	26.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	07-24	-19.3	2.4	04-22	36.7	-15.5	-15.5	-2.8	-4.5	-7.2	-8.0	-12.1	-19.3	-11.6	-5.6	-8.8	-12.2
	ES	06-24	-16.1	5.1	04-22	23.2	-14	-13	-2.7	-8.5	-7.3	-8.0	-16.1	-12.7	-7.2	-12.7	:	:
	FR	08-22	6.9	11.6	04-21	31.3	11.5	10.3	9.2	10.5	10.6	10.8	9.0	13.6	11.7	11.3	12.0	9.1
	HR	07-24	-19.3	3.6	05-21	32.5	-17	-12	-12.5	-4.6	-11.7	-8.3	-12.3	-19.3	1.2	-1.1	-10.2	-14.2
	IT	05-24	14.3	25.2	03-22	40.6	22.5	24.1	17.3	19.4	18.3	14.3	18.0	17.3	18.0	15.7	16.7	18.6
	CY	04-19	-39.1	31.8	03-22	67.4	45.6	37.6	32.2	25.7	30.3	19.6	27.9	26.2	48.7	28.8	5.5	-3.8
	LV	07-24	4.3	22.6	02-21	41.0	20.0	17.9	13.4	10.8	8.3	4.8	8.0	4.3	5.4	7.0	6.9	6.0
	LT	02-22	8.1	19.1	11-22	35.0	13.3	16.8	17.5	23.6	24.0	22.9	23.4	20.8	21.8	23.0	22.9	13.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	08-19	0.0	19.2	08-21	38.9	12.5	19.6	19.1	21.0	13.1	19.1	15.6	25.7	22.3	27.9	8.8	25.1
	MT	06-24	-12.5	19.7	06-21	47.3	-7.5	32.6	0.3	22.0	20.4	3.9	-12.5	5.9	8.1	36.8	22.4	24.0
	NL	09-24	1.9	9.6	05-21	22.7	8.0	6.8	4.7	5.6	4.3	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.5	1.9	3.4	3.8
	AT	05-21	-5.6	11.7	09-22	26.2	17.1	17.1	9.3	10.9	13.0	8.0	11.7	13.8	9.0	10.9	9.3	10.3
	PL	08-24	13.6	27.9	01-21	42.1	23.1	23.6	21.8	18.5	21.5	16.3	15.8	14.8	13.6	14.0	14.4	15.4
	PT	07-24	-6.2	3.3	07-21	24.3	-10	-15	-19	-5.5	-4.7	-3.0	-3.9	-6.2	-6.1	-2.2	-4.2	-2.3
	RO	04-24	-0.8	6.3	09-22	11.7	7.2	1.9	9.0	5.9	-0.8	7.9	10.0	5.5	5.5	4.5	6.1	5.5
	SI	08-24	14.9	23.2	11-21	36.6	18.9	15.1	18.5	25.1	19.7	16.6	18.9	15.9	14.9	16.1	16.5	15.7
	SK	07-23	-2.0	22.7	10-24	49.0	0.5	29.0	33.0	19.5	27.5	20.5	32.5	14.0	31.0	24.0	49.0	39.0
	FI	01-20	-5.5	23.4	04-20	45.5	25.0	17.5	19.5	23.0	23.0	31.5	30.5	24.0	29.0	21.0	22.5	19.0
	SE	11-21	-2.0	20.3	12-22	35.0	33.4	29.4	30.3	27.8	25.3	22.7	22.1	18.1	23.9	23.8	23.0	21.4

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

TABLE 3a: **Services investment survey - all branches. EU Member States.**

Results of October/November 2024 investment survey, balances (a)

Year:	2022				2023				2024				2025
Date of survey:	Oct./Nov. 2021	Mar./Apr. 2022	Oct./Nov. 2022	Mar./Apr. 2023	Oct./Nov. 2022	Mar./Apr. 2023	Oct./Nov. 2023	Mar./Apr. 2024	Oct./Nov. 2023	Mar./Apr. 2024	Oct./Nov. 2024	Mar./Apr. 2025	Oct./Nov. 2024
	Provis.	Provis.	Estim.	Final	Provis.	Provis.	Estim.	Final	Provis.	Provis.	Estim.	Final	Provis.
EU	19	22	14	23	5	18	8	20	9	9	6	:	9
EA	20	22	14	23	6	18	9	20	10	9	5	:	8
BE	17	47	41	38	2	33	13	35	14	-21	0	:	9
BG	15	18	18	31	16	27	18	30	21	22	22	:	30
CZ	7	38	24	15	15	42	43	25	12	11	57	:	35
DK	13	11	1	17	-3	8	10	9	8	15	10	:	7
DE	17	21	1	16	-9	14	1	16	2	3	-8	:	-3
EE	0	0	-11	5	-17	-13	-26	-9	-21	-16	-24	:	-21
IE	39	43	32	:	24	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	47	20	43	49	23	24	33	71	44	49	42	:	11
ES	28	30	13	32	19	23	14	30	23	19	:	:	:
FR	15	18	18	21	6	7	7	16	2	5	4	:	-1
HR	33	1	16	20	26	6	13	40	20	21	23	:	27
IT	19	17	17	23	10	32	15	21	20	19	16	:	21
CY	65	7	58	32	49	24	30	28	61	36	50	:	43
LV	5	7	7	14	2	8	6	11	3	11	4	:	7
LT	24	37	9	40	-10	47	3	24	37	37	20	:	49
LU	:	54	8	:	8	:	12	18	10	-6	-22	:	32
HU	11	18	-3	19	-4	18	-3	10	6	12	-13	:	-8
MT	39	38	58	66	49	70	-13	59	4	45	17	:	55
NL	18	23	11	19	10	20	11	15	5	8	4	:	4
AT	18	18	22	20	13	17	0	16	-2	4	-2	:	5
PL	-1	9	7	25	-7	13	5	17	7	19	9	:	11
PT	20	14	22	9	15	15	15	-7	3	4	10	:	8
RO	4	0	9	5	5	6	-2	11	3	8	6	:	10
SI	15	27	7	18	10	17	10	16	13	18	7	:	16
SK	43	48	41	52	33	32	34	31	25	27	44	:	57
FI	24	-2	3	8	10	2	-3	2	-2	-6	1	:	10
SE	37	35	12	32	0	9	-6	11	-5	-1	1	:	6

(a) Balances are the difference between the percentage of managers stating that investment compared to the previous year will increase and those stating it will decrease, taking into account the size of the companies.

TABLE 3b: Factors stimulating services investment by country (2023-2025) (a)

	Demand			Financial resources or expected profits			Technical factors ^(b)			Other factors		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
EU	51	51	56	23	24	27	51	46	50	23	27	27
EA	51	52	56	21	23	26	52	47	51	24	28	28
BE	51	41	48	13	25	23	47	59	56	30	38	29
BG	36	34	34	25	22	22	25	27	28	14	24	25
CZ	44	55	55	61	65	65	70	65	65	24	14	14
DK	45	37	48	17	14	20	56	38	47	14	13	15
DE	62	57	60	24	20	22	55	54	57	24	29	30
EE	31	29	26	34	36	28	16	17	24	18	18	23
IE	93	:	:	65	:	:	53	:	:	38	:	:
EL	40	27	33	16	16	16	16	20	18	28	38	33
ES	60	67	:	27	27	:	36	44	:	10	5	:
FR	44	48	49	14	14	14	45	43	44	29	35	34
HR	45	31	32	24	23	28	33	27	27	20	19	13
IT	51	59	69	20	30	38	71	51	62	17	25	27
CY	24	40	45	23	25	31	65	71	85	20	9	7
LV	40	34	31	32	30	29	46	59	58	14	25	27
LT	40	43	41	35	41	37	22	13	11	10	12	13
LU	19	12	12	4	7	6	13	17	18	4	4	4
HU	56	37	49	34	29	46	26	24	35	23	18	25
MT	47	47	43	3	3	7	48	47	47	2	3	3
NL	19	17	19	17	18	21	54	57	54	28	25	24
AT	39	51	55	22	17	17	48	34	43	30	25	26
PL	37	36	36	37	36	36	51	49	51	25	22	21
PT	56	63	59	37	36	38	41	44	46	34	26	28
RO	57	68	67	56	54	54	32	18	45	19	19	50
SI	30	34	37	19	21	25	64	68	67	26	16	22
SK	74	53	49	43	76	79	69	51	51	3	2	2
FI	37	57	66	21	24	26	65	33	30	23	16	25
SE	63	61	64	21	19	23	29	29	33	22	18	19

(a) % of respondents stating a given factor as stimulating. More than one factor can be chosen, therefore the sum of the factors may exceed 100%.

TABLE 3c: Structure of investment in services as a whole

(Breakdown of industrialists' views of the type of investment) ^(a)

	Replacement			Extension			Rationalisation			Other factors		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
EU	42	43	40	22	19	22	20	22	23	16	16	16
EA	41	42	39	23	20	22	20	22	23	16	16	16
BE	48	68	58	29	17	21	12	10	15	11	5	7
BG	40	28	27	32	29	31	20	32	32	8	12	10
CZ	37	39	38	31	28	29	16	13	11	17	21	22
DK	40	41	38	23	23	22	18	18	19	19	19	21
DE	38	38	35	20	18	20	26	29	29	16	15	16
EE	30	31	28	14	14	19	26	23	28	29	32	25
IE	34	:	:	21	:	:	24	:	:	20	:	:
EL	27	22	22	24	17	22	15	17	18	34	43	37
ES	34	33	:	24	24	:	21	21	:	22	23	:
HR	34	34	33	15	16	20	26	31	28	25	20	19
FR	41	43	42	21	19	20	21	22	22	17	16	16
IT	47	47	45	27	25	31	12	14	13	14	14	11
CY	53	39	36	17	22	10	22	26	43	7	12	12
LV	59	64	21	14	8	63	8	5	10	20	23	7
LT	65	67	64	14	15	12	13	12	11	7	6	12
LU	28	35	32	30	15	16	26	29	33	17	21	19
HU	45	46	40	16	18	22	19	21	24	20	16	14
MT	24	37	44	26	13	6	35	48	44	15	2	6
NL	52	47	43	19	18	19	15	20	23	14	15	15
AT	43	46	38	24	16	17	14	16	25	19	23	20
PL	60	60	59	10	9	10	17	18	18	13	13	14
PT	47	43	40	25	23	24	18	22	25	10	12	12
RO	57	56	34	15	17	21	9	9	19	19	18	26
SI	54	57	54	23	22	22	14	15	17	8	6	7
SK	43	45	43	23	24	23	30	27	31	4	4	3
FI	44	34	29	36	15	18	8	30	34	13	21	20
SE	43	46	38	16	17	21	29	26	28	12	12	14

(a) % of respondents stating a given type of investment. Percentages across types shall add up to 100%.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

Since 2000 (*)					2023		2024											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU	09-22	-28.3	-11.2	01-00	-1.9	-14.4	-14.7	-14.3	-13.7	-13.7	-13.2	-12.9	-12.2	-12.3	-11.7	-11.3	-12.4
	EA	09-22	-28.7	-11.7	01-00	-1.7	-15.1	-16.0	-15.4	-14.8	-14.7	-14.3	-14.0	-13.0	-13.5	-13.0	-12.5	-13.7
	BE	09-22	-27.8	-7.5	11-00	5.5	-7.1	-11.3	-12.0	-11.4	-10.8	-11.2	-8.1	-9.8	-8.1	-9.4	-8.1	-10.9
	BG	10-12	-37.2	-24.9	07-01	-8.2	-18.5	-18.3	-19.9	-18.4	-19.2	-18.1	-15.5	-19.4	-18.8	-17.1	-16.6	-18.1
	CZ	07-22	-32.5	-10.6	03-18	7.5	-24.4	-16.7	-13.6	-12.6	-10.6	-10.4	-10.0	-12.4	-11.9	-11.9	-10.9	-13.4
	DK	10-22	-23.5	2.9	01-06	12.5	-6.7	-4.6	-3.5	-4.8	-6.3	-3.5	-2.7	-3.8	-5.0	-3.9	-5.7	-5.1
	DE	09-22	-29.4	-8.2	01-18	3.0	-13.5	-17.1	-14.0	-13.3	-10.3	-10.3	-10.6	-8.2	-9.8	-11.0	-8.7	-10.8
	EE	09-22	-43.0	-9.8	10-06	12.5	-32.0	-33.6	-34.4	-34.0	-30.1	-28.7	-28.9	-29.5	-35.7	-33.2	-35.3	-33.5
	IE	12-10	-36.1	-6.8	01-00	15.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	02-12	-81.3	-39.9	04-00	0.5	-40.3	-46.3	-47.2	-44.7	-41.7	-43.8	-42.7	-43.9	-48.1	-51.3	-50.3	-47.3
	ES	08-12	-40.5	-14.7	03-00	2.4	-18.4	-18.6	-17.1	-15.8	-14.6	-14.4	-14.1	-13.6	-15.0	-12.3	:	:
	FR	09-22	-22.4	-11.1	01-01	2.0	-13.5	-11.5	-14.4	-13.4	-15.5	-13.7	-14.5	-15.3	-13.0	-11.7	-12.7	-15.2
	HR	08-09	-41.7	-20.3	01-20	-0.7	-12.2	-11.7	-12.2	-9.8	-9.8	-6.7	-11.1	-11.1	-12.6	-14.2	-15.7	-12.0
	IT	06-12	-31.2	-14.6	07-01	-0.9	-16.2	-16.0	-16.0	-16.8	-19.1	-18.6	-17.1	-15.0	-16.7	-15.6	-14.8	-13.8
	CY	04-13	-60.4	-20.4	03-03	3.6	-21.6	-22.4	-26.7	-23.9	-26.6	-25.6	-20.7	-21.9	-27.0	-25.5	-26.9	-21.5
	LV	06-09	-47.1	-8.9	09-06	13.7	-17.0	-13.2	-11.3	-15.8	-13.1	-11.6	-12.9	-12.9	-9.3	-8.2	-10.3	-7.3
	LT	11-09	-37.4	-5.6	02-07	11.9	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.9	5.5	5.5	3.8	5.4	5.0	7.7	7.2
	LU	09-22	-29.8	-8.0	02-02	3.8	-13.7	-12.3	-12.8	-10.5	-8.4	-10.7	-8.5	-11.9	-13.4	-10.2	-9.2	-14.3
	HU	04-09	-57.5	-22.4	08-02	6.2	-29.0	-17.7	-25.9	-25.1	-26.0	-25.8	-25.2	-24.2	-22.7	-24.9	-24.9	-28.4
	MT	05-12	-35.1	-10.1	02-18	16.3	-12.6	-12.1	-4.4	-7.4	-9.1	-9.0	-3.8	-6.2	-8.2	-4.6	-5.4	-0.3
	NL	09-22	-35.9	-7.5	01-00	9.4	-11.3	-13.3	-12.1	-10.1	-11.7	-11.5	-12.1	-11.0	-10.5	-7.7	-11.2	-12.9
	AT	07-22	-34.3	-9.9	12-17	3.9	-17.7	-18.7	-16.6	-16.5	-13.3	-15.2	-12.6	-14.7	-12.8	-13.8	-15.6	-18.3
	PL	04-20	-27.7	-8.0	06-19	7.3	-3.0	16	12	19	13	3.7	3.5	0.0	-1.5	10	-18	-12
	PT	10-12	-47.8	-20.1	01-00	-2.4	-26.1	-23.9	-23.2	-20.6	-17.0	-17.5	-16.6	-12.3	-14.5	-13.1	-14.6	-14.3
	RO	06-10	-53.2	-17.6	01-05	0.5	-17.5	-17.9	-17.5	-15.5	-13.5	-15.4	-10.6	-14.6	-12.0	-11.7	-12.1	-8.9
	SI	09-12	-43.0	-21.9	06-18	-4.2	-31.1	-27.8	-28.8	-28.5	-26.1	-26.5	-24.3	-25.3	-24.4	-27.6	-27.7	-29.7
	SK	12-03	-37.6	-19.3	04-07	3.2	-16.5	-15.5	-16.0	-15.0	-14.8	-13.0	-12.5	-12.6	-13.3	-14.8	-21.1	-21.1
	FI	09-22	-18.9	-3.1	12-17	6.9	-12.2	-9.3	-9.5	-9.9	-12.1	-10.2	-7.5	-7.6	-7.6	-8.4	-6.9	-7.4
	SE	10-22	-27.3	-0.8	05-21	9.1	-13.1	-8.5	-6.8	-5.1	-4.5	-1.4	-0.4	-0.6	0.3	1.8	0.8	2.0
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	10-22	-22.7	-11.0	02-20	-1.1	-15.2	-14.9	-13.4	-12.5	-11.6	-11.3	-10.5	-9.9	-10.3	-9.7	-8.9	-9.2
	EA	10-22	-22.3	-11.6	05-00	-1.5	-14.9	-15.2	-13.8	-13.1	-12.0	-12.0	-11.4	-10.4	-10.7	-10.5	-9.2	-10.0
	BE	10-22	-23.4	-8.2	11-00	4.6	-5.9	-7.9	-11.1	-9.5	-8.4	-9.1	-5.0	-6.2	-6.7	-4.8	-4.8	-5.8
	BG	05-11	-46.7	-28.9	06-18	-12.9	-23.4	-22.5	-24.0	-23.0	-21.7	-23.6	-16.4	-23.0	-23.7	-24.7	-19.5	-19.7
	CZ	06-22	-33.6	-11.6	12-19	12.1	-29.9	-23.5	-20.0	-21.3	-17.3	-15.7	-11.0	-15.1	-15.5	-15.1	-16.4	-18.6
	DK	11-22	-31.8	2.7	01-06	16.0	-16.3	-12.2	-10.2	-8.7	-10.4	-7.1	-7.0	-5.6	-8.3	-4.2	-8.0	-9.5
	DE	12-02	-27.2	-1.9	05-19	12.2	-6.0	-8.4	-5.6	-4.9	-1.5	-3.7	-2.0	-1.2	-0.8	-1.8	1.3	-1.2
	EE	09-22	-39.0	-9.2	03-07	17.0	-29.6	-30.2	-33.5	-34.0	-30.7	-27.0	-27.4	-28.5	-31.4	-31.6	-33.3	-30.5
	IE	02-11	-51.5	-10.6	04-00	17.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	02-12	-84.1	-43.6	01-00	-10.2	-45.6	-52.7	-52.3	-53.1	-43.2	-43.3	-45.1	-44.5	-52.2	-52.2	-49.1	-49.2
	ES	11-12	-44.2	-17.2	03-00	3.9	-21.8	-21.9	-18.6	-18.6	-15.7	-15.5	-16.6	-14.8	-14.9	-13.6	:	:
	FR	05-13	-23.6	-13.7	01-01	-2.2	-18.8	-17.2	-18.0	-16.5	-17.2	-15.8	-16.5	-15.3	-15.5	-14.7	-13.9	-15.1
	HR	03-11	-44.9	-19.5	02-20	2.3	-11.6	-10.1	-10.2	-6.1	-6.7	-0.8	-7.2	-5.4	-6.8	-7.4	-8.8	-5.8
	IT	01-13	-40.0	-18.8	10-01	-3.5	-18.2	-16.9	-16.3	-18.2	-17.5	-17.6	-15.2	-14.5	-15.8	-16.3	-14.0	-14.1
	CY	09-13	-53.5	-21.8	02-18	0.3	-14.1	-15.8	-21.9	-19.3	-19.1	-18.3	-17.0	-15.9	-19.0	-17.0	-20.3	-16.9
	LV	10-09	-62.4	-10.4	07-06	8.4	-19.9	-12.9	-13.2	-14.0	-13.3	-10.8	-8.0	-5.5	-6.3	-2.4	-7.0	1.4
	LT	02-10	-42.9	-11.0	03-07	10.9	-3.5	-2.0	-0.8	-0.2	0.6	1.1	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.8	4.5	4.6
	LU	08-22	-19.7	-3.5	02-02	7.5	-9.1	-9.1	-14.4	-6.4	-4.9	-5.6	-10.4	-8.8	-3.2	-5.5	-7.2	-12.6
	HU	03-09	-57.0	-25.5	06-18	4.5	-32.9	-21.1	-28.5	-21.6	-20.9	-20.9	-22.2	-21.1	-18.8	-19.3	-22.0	-28.0
	MT	05-12	-55.3	-17.8	11-17	21.8	-20.0	-17.1	-11.3	-13.3	-15.2	-14.5	-8.8	-8.1	-10.1	-8.4	-8.0	-3.2
	NL	09-22	-33.4	-6.8	02-01	19.9	-12.3	-14.4	-10.0	-7.7	-8.5	-6.5	-11.3	-7.9	-5.8	-3.4	-9.3	-8.3
	AT	06-08	-27.7	-10.7	09-19	4.3	-15.0	-14.7	-13.3	-10.9	-12.8	-10.0	-8.7	-8.4	-7.1	-7.4	-9.2	-9.8
	PL	08-01	-34.5	-10.3	08-19	11.5	-7.3	-4.3	-1.0	2.7	1.3	5.8	5.4	3.6	-1.7	3.3	-1.4	3.5
	PT	03-13	-42.9	-18.5	03-00	-1.1	-23.6	-22.1	-21.1	-18.3	-17.0	-16.0	-14.8	-12.6	-13.7	-12.3	-11.1	-8.6
	RO	07-10	-53.3	-17.2	09-17	4.2	-15.2	-12.2	-11.7	-9.2	-8.7	-9.2	-7.1	-11.6	-7.4	-5.5	-1.7	1.2
	SI	01-08	-47.4	-25.3	06-19	-2.2	-28.2	-24.8	-24.8	-23.9	-21.6	-23.6	-18.3	-21.7	-18.1	-21.9	-21.9	-24.4
	SK	04-00	-42.1	-16.4	04-07	5.1	-13.0	-11.0	-11.3	-8.2	-9.1	-6.9	-8.8	-7.8	-9.7	-9.2	-9.5	-13.7
	FI	12-22	-12.2	2.5	04-21	9.4	-9.3	-4.8	-6.1	-4.6	-8.8	-6.9	-5.4	-3.8	-2.5	-3.2	-0.7	-1.1
	SE	11-23	-22.6	3.6	05-21	15.8	-21.9	-19.4	-17.4	-16.6	-15.4	-10.2	-7.8	-7.6	-6.9	-5.3	-6.3	-2.6
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	09-22	-21.2	-2.3	08-00	5.7	-4.7	-4.5	-4.3	-3.2	-3.1	-3.0	-3.2	-2.7	-3.4	-2.0	-1.3	-3.4
	EA	09-22	-21.3	-2.8	01-00	5.8	-5.1	-5.7	-5.3	-4.2	-4.0	-3.8	-4.0	-3.2	-4.3	-2.9	-2.4	-4.5
	BE	09-22	-17.5	0.7	08-00	13.7	0.8	-1.4	-3.1	-1.9	-0.6	-0.1	1.0	-1.5	-1.2	-1.9	1.5	-1.2
	BG	12-08	-33.6	-18.1	08-01	4.1	-13.9	-12.4	-15.3	-13.3	-14.0	-11.5	-8.3	-13.1	-11.5	-11.6	-8.4	-12.7
	CZ	07-22	-34.5	-3.9	12-18	15.9	-16.2	-10.9	-6.0	-1.0	-3.2	-2.2	-2.0	-2.5	-2.5	-4.2	2.9	-1.6
	DK	10-22	-14.1	11.5	10-00	43.0	1.0	4.9	5.2	0.6	3.8	6.4	5.2	4.1	3.2	2.9	-1.0	0.0
	DE	09-22	-23.0	2.3	07-17	10.8	-3.2	-6.0	-1.8	-1.9	1.0	1.7	0.6	2.8	-0.1	1.3	2.5	-0.7
	EE	09-22	-45.2	-2.6	10-06	16.4												

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

Since 2000 (*)						2023		2024										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
GENERAL	EU	04-20	-57.9	-15.6	06-21	3.6	-20.8	-21.4	-22.8	-22.4	-23.7	-22.6	-22.9	-22.5	-21.1	-20.9	-20.9	-23.7
ECONOMIC	EA	04-20	-59.3	-16.2	06-21	6.1	-22.1	-23.4	-24.8	-24.1	-25.5	-24.4	-24.3	-23.7	-23.0	-22.4	-22.9	-26.2
SITUATION	BE	09-22	-48.7	-7.1	06-21	18.2	-8.5	-14.5	-19.1	-19.5	-17.5	-19.6	-14.8	-15.9	-10.7	-15.4	-15.6	-23.6
OVER NEXT	BG	04-20	-60.3	-22.9	08-01	17.2	-26.6	-23.9	-26.8	-26.2	-27.1	-24.7	-26.4	-30.0	-28.5	-24.3	-25.5	-26.3
12 MONTHS	CZ	03-22	-57.9	-11.8	01-18	17.3	-35.6	-18.3	-16.6	-16.8	-10.9	-13.4	-19.0	-17.2	-18.7	-23.4	-19.1	-24.6
(Question 4)	DK	03-22	-26.1	2.7	07-01	28.4	-4.1	-3.9	-1.6	-5.1	-9.4	-7.5	-3.8	-8.5	-10.1	-9.2	-6.4	-8.1
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	DE	03-09	-61.0	-20.9	11-10	9.0	-27.6	-33.5	-31.8	-30.0	-27.8	-24.3	-27.2	-22.9	-24.8	-27.4	-25.6	-28.6
	EE	09-22	-62.5	-4.7	10-06	24.3	-52.7	-50.5	-50.2	-51.2	-45.1	-45.7	-45.7	-44.9	-53.5	-50.3	-50.8	-50.8
	IE	04-20	-63.0	-6.6	11-15	35.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	02-12	-87.7	-39.9	09-19	17.8	-35.4	-44.8	-44.6	-42.3	-41.0	-46.7	-47.9	-45.7	-49.8	-55.6	-54.3	-50.3
	ES	04-20	-61.9	-10.9	12-15	20.2	-22.1	-22.8	-21.5	-18.6	-19.4	-19.6	-18.8	-18.0	-21.4	-17.1	:	:
	FR	04-20	-65.6	-21.9	06-17	6.3	-26.1	-21.4	-29.6	-29.1	-34.4	-30.4	-32.6	-38.5	-27.7	-26.6	-29.4	-36.0
	HR	04-20	-58.2	-24.6	01-20	-1.4	-22.8	-19.7	-19.7	-18.5	-17.9	-17.5	-20.1	-18.2	-21.8	-22.2	-22.3	-23.5
	IT	06-12	-46.3	-10.3	06-21	24.3	-13.1	-11.6	-14.0	-12.8	-18.7	-19.3	-16.4	-14.2	-18.0	-14.8	-14.9	-13.8
	CY	12-12	-71.2	-22.6	08-17	25.6	-29.7	-33.3	-39.5	-32.8	-38.5	-35.9	-32.6	-33.8	-40.9	-39.5	-45.1	-34.9
	LV	06-22	-64.0	-10.5	09-06	16.3	-19.1	-18.5	-16.5	-24.0	-17.4	-16.5	-18.3	-22.4	-17.9	-13.8	-21.9	-23.7
	LT	01-09	-56.7	-5.9	10-04	18.7	-0.5	-2.6	-1.5	-2.9	0.1	2.9	3.5	1.0	3.2	3.2	10.5	8.4
	LU	04-20	-55.0	-11.3	06-21	20.8	-12.7	-17.6	-18.8	-17.0	-7.8	-13.8	-8.6	-9.4	-13.4	-12.7	-6.9	-18.7
	HU	04-20	-71.3	-19.8	08-02	18.7	-37.8	-27.5	-38.6	-39.2	-43.7	-41.8	-39.7	-39.9	-38.6	-45.1	-39.8	-41.9
	MT	04-20	-45.3	-4.7	06-21	37.0	-17.7	-15.8	-2.3	-10.6	-11.6	-11.5	-10.3	-14.8	-17.3	-13.2	-13.7	-0.2
	NL	04-20	-66.8	-4.4	04-17	29.1	-12.9	-16.9	-20.5	-17.3	-20.3	-23.2	-19.3	-21.8	-22.1	-17.0	-19.1	-25.3
	AT	07-22	-51.2	-8.2	01-18	20.8	-23.9	-26.2	-19.5	-23.6	-17.2	-22.6	-18.9	-20.2	-22.5	-19.5	-25.7	-29.7
	PL	04-20	-70.3	-14.7	12-07	15.4	-11.1	-8.4	-7.7	-8.2	-10.6	-5.7	-12.1	-18.2	-16.2	-16.5	-16.5	-19.4
	PT	04-20	-72.7	-23.5	06-17	16.6	-33.7	-32.1	-28.3	-24.2	-17.0	-18.8	-14.3	-11.6	-14.3	-12.9	-19.1	-18.4
	RO	06-10	-67.2	-18.2	01-05	17.4	-25.4	-28.4	-28.3	-23.1	-18.8	-23.1	-16.2	-21.5	-21.0	-20.1	-17.9	-13.3
	SI	04-20	-64.4	-17.6	11-17	8.4	-37.5	-34.9	-36.6	-37.3	-33.8	-34.5	-31.4	-33.3	-32.0	-38.0	-39.2	-38.6
	SK	04-20	-64.6	-23.5	01-07	17.3	-26.3	-21.8	-25.6	-22.0	-22.4	-20.6	-16.0	-17.3	-18.7	-24.7	-41.9	-38.8
	FI	10-22	-33.8	-5.5	09-10	20.4	-16.8	-15.4	-15.4	-15.8	-17.6	-14.2	-7.6	-9.4	-11.1	-12.5	-13.1	-13.0
	SE	09-22	-46.2	-7.8	11-09	22.2	-7.9	0.6	0.2	2.6	5.0	7.5	7.4	7.0	6.0	9.1	9.1	10.4
MAJOR PURCHASES	EU	08-13	-23.6	-15.8	02-00	-8.5	-17.0	-18.0	-16.8	-16.8	-16.3	-16.0	-15.0	-13.6	-14.3	-14.3	-14.0	-13.1
OVER NEXT	EA	08-13	-25.0	-16.4	02-00	-8.2	-18.1	-19.8	-17.9	-17.9	-17.4	-17.1	-16.3	-14.9	-15.8	-16.0	-15.5	-14.4
12 MONTHS	BE	04-20	-27.6	-15.4	05-21	-5.4	-14.7	-21.1	-14.5	-14.5	-16.7	-16.1	-13.6	-15.7	-13.9	-15.6	-13.6	-13.0
(Question 9)	BG	06-20	-46.8	-29.6	08-08	-4.4	-9.9	-14.5	-13.7	-11.1	-13.8	-12.4	-10.9	-11.5	-11.7	-7.6	-12.8	-13.7
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	CZ	01-01	-37.2	-14.9	09-21	0.3	-16.0	-14.1	-11.8	-11.4	-11.0	-10.5	-8.1	-15.0	-11.1	-5.1	-11.0	-8.7
	DK	10-22	-26.5	-5.1	01-06	4.5	-7.5	-7.1	-7.5	-6.1	-9.2	-5.6	-5.2	-5.1	-4.7	-5.0	-7.2	-2.7
	DE	10-22	-27.7	-12.4	02-19	-3.7	-17.5	-20.6	-16.7	-16.5	-13.0	-14.9	-14.0	-11.5	-13.6	-16.3	-13.0	-12.9
	EE	11-20	-65.6	-22.5	09-06	-2.1	-19.6	-27.0	-28.2	-25.3	-23.4	-22.5	-22.5	-22.0	-25.5	-22.3	-28.3	-24.9
	IE	04-20	-35.1	-10.6	12-00	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	12-12	-82.3	-42.1	08-03	4.8	-41.7	-42.6	-46.3	-40.9	-46.0	-44.2	-38.2	-45.3	-44.5	-48.6	-51.4	-45.1
	ES	09-12	-49.9	-26.9	11-00	-10.4	-22.6	-23.3	-22.9	-22.6	-21.3	-20.9	-20.0	-19.6	-20.4	-19.1	:	:
	FR	09-10	-8.5	-2.6	07-19	19	-15	-2.6	-2.5	-1.6	-2.5	-1.1	-0.9	-1.8	-2.5	-0.9	-2.0	-1.0
	HR	03-11	-51.5	-29.5	02-20	-9.6	-16.0	-18.2	-20.1	-19.7	-18.5	-15.3	-19.4	-22.7	-22.6	-27.6	-24.1	-20.3
	IT	08-13	-58.9	-25.2	02-00	-8.4	-27.0	-29.3	-25.2	-29.3	-31.3	-29.6	-29.9	-25.3	-25.1	-24.4	-24.2	-20.3
	CY	04-13	-81.8	-23.1	03-03	43.8	-33.8	-31.2	-31.3	-32.8	-32.3	-33.9	-21.5	-24.0	-31.5	-32.9	-25.3	-19.8
	LV	03-00	-58.5	-15.0	06-06	21.0	-26.2	-22.1	-18.9	-22.1	-20.4	-18.1	-28.6	-23.4	-14.9	-18.0	-16.4	-12.6
	LT	11-09	-35.7	-3.7	03-08	17.1	4.9	4.9	6.1	6.9	2.5	7.3	4.3	3.3	6.0	4.5	3.4	2.9
	LU	02-14	-34.2	-16.3	03-19	-1.4	-28.5	-18.6	-13.0	-19.8	-23.4	-21.4	-15.9	-24.5	-32.4	-20.5	-24.1	-24.6
	HU	04-09	-61.3	-29.3	01-18	-6.3	-29.0	-18.3	-24.9	-26.2	-22.3	-24.8	-22.9	-22.4	-22.8	-24.2	-24.6	-26.3
	MT	04-19	-49.0	-8.5	05-22	21.5	-15	-6.8	-5.4	-3.0	-4.5	-7.9	0.6	-0.5	-3.6	2.3	0.8	1.1
	NL	10-22	-32.6	-19.9	06-21	-5.3	-21.1	-21.5	-18.0	-17.2	-19.5	-16.8	-17.7	-13.9	-15.8	-14.3	-16.2	-17.3
	AT	07-22	-36.1	-18.0	11-00	-0.1	-30.4	-29.7	-33.6	-29.0	-23.5	-25.4	-23.5	-28.4	-22.3	-25.3	-25.6	-27.7
	PL	09-01	-30.0	-1.4	11-21	22.3	11.7	15.2	12.4	10.5	12.6	12.8	17.8	16.9	16.8	17.5	14.2	15.0
	PT	04-20	-51.6	-29.4	07-01	-11.5	-37.1	-32.4	-35.1	-34.4	-31.0	-32.5	-34.5	-25.0	-29.8	-27.7	-28.5	-29.1
	RO	12-10	-58.0	-37.2	09-02	-22.1	-39.1	-36.1	-34.2	-34.8	-33.6	-37.1	-29.6	-30.2	-27.5	-28.2	-36.9	-30.6
	SI	06-12	-50.0	-30.1	03-00	-13.8	-36.1	-32.5	-33.0	-33.0	-32.2	-34.1	-33.2	-32.3	-34.9	-34.5	-31.3	-36.0
	SK	08-01	-44.8	-24.7	05-15	-10.8	-19.2	-22.9	-22.1	-25.0	-21.6	-20.6	-18.8	-19.7	-19.7	-20.3	-21.6	-19.9
FI	09-22	-31.1	-17.3	04-21	-6.6	-27.3	-25.6	-25.2	-24.0	-26.1	-24.2	-23.6	-22.3	-22.2	-21.8	-22.0	-21.7	
SE	10-22	-33.7	-8.4	10-06	-1.4	-23.0	-22.3	-18.0	-18.1	-17.0	-13.9	-13.7	-15.6	-11.4	-10.4	-13.0	-13.4	
GENERAL	EU	03-09	-64.7	-31.3	01-18	0.7	-42.4	-41.9	-41.0	-39.3	-38.6	-36.6	-35.6	-35.9	-35.7	-35.5	-36.5	-37.5
ECONOMIC	EA	03-09	-67.5	-33.0	01-18	0.2	-42.8	-43.9	-42.9	-41.3	-41.2	-38.5	-37.5	-38.0	-37.6	-37.2	-39.0	-40.3
SITUATION	BE	08-20	-77.1	-26.8	12-00	22.4	-28.5	-34.3	-31.5	-33.9	-33.4	-33.4	-31.7	-34.9	-30.6	-36.2	-30.0	-33.6
OVER LAST	BG	03-21	-64.8	-40.5	08-01	-5.1	<											

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)				2023		2024										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU	04-20	-46.4	-18.0	12-17	-0.2	-33.2	-34.9	-34.4	-31.8	-31.0	-30.9	-30.4	-29.2	-29.1	-26.6	-25.5	-26.1
	EA	04-20	-47.8	-19.2	12-17	-0.7	-34.2	-36.0	-35.6	-33.0	-32.2	-32.2	-31.8	-30.4	-30.3	-27.8	-26.8	-27.4
	BE	10-22	-41.7	0.5	01-00	28.9	-22.7	-22.9	-24.0	-15.8	-17.8	-18.6	-13.8	-15.0	-10.0	-17.2	-13.2	-12.9
	BG	06-02	-67.3	-36.1	10-06	-14.1	-25.4	-28.4	-30.3	-28.9	-27.8	-30.7	-26.0	-30.7	-32.0	-28.8	-25.2	-23.4
	CZ	12-22	-42.1	0.7	11-02	34.1	-30.3	-31.1	-28.9	-25.7	-16.7	-19.9	-21.2	-17.5	-17.9	-18.0	-13.1	-15.5
	DK	10-22	-48.7	-10.3	11-00	3.8	-22.3	-22.8	-22.4	-19.5	-19.4	-19.2	-18.0	-15.4	-17.0	-14.1	-14.1	-12.2
	DE	09-22	-41.2	-9.3	11-06	20.6	-23.9	-31.1	-29.5	-27.1	-24.7	-25.6	-25.3	-22.7	-23.9	-21.9	-21.2	-21.7
	EE	04-21	-47.8	7.2	08-01	58.3	-32.2	-42.4	-41.6	-39.5	-36.7	-37.0	-34.7	-36.5	-34.5	-32.3	-32.5	-31.6
	IE	04-20	-54.8	-0.8	03-00	24.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	07-12	-73.8	-48.6	01-01	-7.9	-51.1	-49.8	-59.7	-51.2	-45.9	-58.4	-56.3	-50.9	-52.0	-54.5	-52.4	-48.5
	ES	04-20	-62.4	-29.8	07-00	24.4	-47.3	-41.3	-43.6	-42.3	-39.0	-43.0	-43.2	-38.6	-42.1	-35.1	:	:
	FR	04-20	-60.1	-17.8	07-00	14.4	-39.7	-36.1	-39.5	-33.2	-34.2	-32.2	-32.4	-31.0	-29.9	-28.8	-29.5	-29.9
	HR	04-20	-58.5	-30.4	02-20	-7.3	-32.8	-31.9	-29.0	-26.7	-25.5	-23.1	-23.5	-25.1	-29.2	-29.0	-31.0	-27.1
	IT	06-13	-59.8	-35.8	06-21	-3.0	-35.5	-39.8	-34.9	-37.4	-37.8	-37.4	-33.3	-36.7	-37.1	-31.8	-29.1	-34.4
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-26.9	06-01	28.0	-39.3	-36.9	-35.7	-38.3	-40.9	-36.7	-43.3	-34.9	-40.0	-39.7	-39.8	-41.5
	LV	04-20	-59.8	-16.0	12-06	23.4	-27.6	-24.2	-29.4	-18.4	-26.9	-25.3	-28.5	-28.0	-17.4	-9.9	-15.4	-17.3
	LT	04-20	-40.8	10.8	02-06	51.1	-2.4	0.1	0.7	-0.7	-1.2	1.7	4.2	4.8	7.9	11.0	11.0	8.0
	LU	02-23	-55.6	-7.4	01-19	25.9	-43.2	-32.3	-35.1	-34.5	-35.8	-28.1	-34.5	-44.2	-34.6	-21.9	-23.7	-22.6
	HU	10-12	-67.8	-35.4	03-06	-6.4	-35.8	-28.1	-29.4	-32.2	-26.1	-29.5	-30.7	-27.5	-28.8	-27.0	-27.1	-32.5
	MT	04-20	-58.0	10.0	07-17	54.0	-10.9	-8.6	-6.9	-7.6	-8.8	-11.8	-8.4	-5.8	-2.3	-0.7	-11.7	7.1
	NL	09-22	-62.5	-12.4	12-00	37.5	-41.0	-40.6	-36.8	-32.8	-35.8	-29.8	-33.7	-32.2	-30.1	-28.2	-28.3	-27.9
	AT	06-23	-42.2	3.8	01-00	25.5	-33.1	-33.4	-34.6	-30.7	-30.4	-29.3	-22.5	-23.8	-29.6	-26.6	-25.2	-26.1
	PL	04-20	-32.7	-3.0	07-19	17.0	-7.5	-5.4	-7.3	-4.2	-3.9	-1.2	-2.1	-2.1	-5.1	-2.6	-0.7	-4.8
	PT	12-08	-88.4	-62.2	02-00	-27.6	-80.9	-76.0	-75.7	-72.5	-68.9	-71.4	-69.9	-66.8	-63.6	-63.7	-59.8	-59.8
	RO	04-20	-74.3	-39.6	06-01	26.1	-51.3	-54.7	-54.4	-50.2	-51.1	-49.9	-47.0	-50.0	-45.9	-45.4	-44.8	-43.9
	SI	08-12	-58.4	-24.2	06-06	17.2	-40.0	-37.5	-35.3	-35.9	-31.0	-30.4	-29.5	-28.2	-28.9	-29.8	-28.7	-26.3
	SK	04-20	-38.1	-9.0	06-08	11.3	-13.9	-12.5	-11.7	-10.3	-14.0	-8.3	-10.7	-6.8	-8.6	-9.3	-3.8	-7.5
	FI	02-23	-31.5	13.9	12-09	43.8	-23.9	-25.5	-23.0	-22.3	-19.6	-20.8	-18.3	-17.5	-15.9	-20.6	-18.1	-17.1
	SE	06-23	-47.9	6.0	08-05	39.1	-42.4	-42.6	-41.1	-38.0	-38.5	-36.1	-32.8	-32.6	-31.3	-28.2	-28.2	-27.0
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU	10-08	-15.1	-4.9	05-21	8.5	4.6	5.4	5.0	5.2	7.4	6.0	6.5	8.3	6.7	8.3	8.5	7.9
	EA	06-08	-16.1	-5.3	07-24	8.4	4.9	5.3	5.0	4.9	7.4	5.4	6.1	8.4	6.2	8.3	8.0	7.6
	BE	10-22	-10.8	6.6	02-00	27.0	20.0	21.3	13.0	16.9	17.8	16.6	20.0	16.1	18.1	14.8	17.0	19.2
	BG	02-02	-82.0	-56.6	05-20	-13.4	-28.3	-32.7	-34.9	-31.9	-36.2	-33.7	-30.8	-36.2	-35.3	-33.3	-27.3	-31.4
	CZ	01-13	-14.1	3.1	01-19	21.0	5.9	8.8	9.2	10.1	12.1	11.5	9.4	11.0	10.8	7.2	12.1	8.1
	DK	11-22	14.4	28.9	08-21	43.9	23.3	23.9	26.5	28.2	29.8	30.0	28.7	27.7	26.8	24.6	28.2	30.2
	DE	12-02	-4.8	8.5	07-24	23.4	17.4	20.3	20.0	19.1	22.2	16.1	17.8	23.4	19.4	19.8	21.2	20.0
	EE	03-00	-61.3	-23.4	11-21	14.9	-15.9	-16.6	-17.5	-18.5	-15.3	-16.9	-15.2	-17.1	-19.2	-16.4	-16.8	-17.0
	IE	04-13	-42.8	11.3	02-21	47.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	04-17	-87.1	-59.8	01-00	-23.1	-61.6	-65.2	-72.3	-66.6	-65.3	-62.5	-66.4	-66.5	-67.4	-62.9	-66.6	-66.9
	ES	02-09	-44.5	-22.2	01-00	-0.1	-9.9	-8.9	-5.2	-7.9	-1.4	-8.4	-4.4	-2.4	-3.6	-2.4	:	:
	FR	10-03	-24.3	-9.3	06-21	11.3	3.1	2.7	-0.6	1.1	5.4	7.2	3.4	4.0	2.9	7.9	5.0	4.7
	HR	10-12	-63.7	-45.0	05-20	-18.4	-28.3	-28.5	-26.7	-27.5	-22.9	-20.2	-24.5	-27.0	-29.3	-25.5	-29.0	-27.3
	IT	05-04	-44.6	-19.3	07-24	-0.4	-5.5	-6.0	-2.9	-3.7	-8.2	-6.8	-4.4	-0.4	-5.8	-1.8	-3.3	-2.6
	CY	04-13	-67.1	-43.5	06-01	2.5	-30.7	-25.2	-39.4	-37.9	-34.0	-40.3	-38.4	-32.9	-30.5	-30.2	-31.0	-36.2
	LV	10-09	-68.6	-36.5	06-21	5.3	-11.1	-22.8	-5.3	-12.7	-9.5	-6.3	-25.2	-23.3	-6.5	-2.2	-2.7	-0.9
	LT	05-01	-56.4	-28.5	10-24	10.3	-0.1	3.4	2.7	3.5	4.8	8.6	3.9	5.3	5.9	6.3	10.3	9.2
	LU	10-16	31.4	44.5	01-21	62.6	49.6	54.8	48.9	41.9	46.1	45.5	46.3	33.7	46.4	49.4	39.6	49.5
	HU	06-09	-78.1	-48.9	01-00	-9.9	-32.1	-29.7	-30.2	-25.6	-25.5	-27.6	-28.1	-29.0	-25.3	-27.5	-23.5	-29.4
	MT	04-11	-65.9	-24.5	02-18	25.0	16	6.4	14.3	10.4	3.6	5.7	12.1	10.4	11.2	10.6	11.5	16.9
	NL	05-13	16	13.6	06-21	30.7	22.8	17.3	18.7	19.2	21.6	19.9	21.4	19.8	22.3	24.7	19.2	20.3
	AT	11-00	-20.4	24.7	03-02	59.1	23.6	28.3	29.1	22.6	24.2	21.9	28.1	25.8	25.6	32.9	27.9	28.0
	PL	08-03	-57.4	-32.3	11-23	15	-10.1	-3.1	-6.0	-5.3	-3.4	-1.2	-1.2	-2.6	-4.5	-3.4	0.7	-2.2
	PT	11-22	-43.4	-28.2	02-00	-6.4	-33.5	-27.9	-32.4	-30.9	-27.0	-28.9	-26.6	-23.6	-22.7	-22.9	-24.1	-23.8
	RO	06-10	-47.0	-26.8	04-20	-0.6	-17.3	-16.4	-14.8	-15.4	-11.5	-13.3	-13.0	-13.5	-9.6	-6.2	-7.9	-5.6
	SI	09-12	-45.6	-26.5	06-21	-6.8	-23.1	-20.2	-18.9	-19.9	-15.1	-19.5	-17.6	-17.9	-16.6	-15.5	-17.7	-13.6
	SK	08-01	-77.6	-26.6	01-24	-9.3	-16.7	-9.3	-13.1	-14.5	-14.6	-9.7	-15.1	-11.6	-10.3	-12.8	-21.2	-20.9
	FI	09-00	22.4	43.9	04-19	54.4	33.9	37.5	37.1	33.1	35.6	34.4	34.2	41.4	37.9	40.4	40.0	38.1
	SE	03-03	23.0	42.9	10-15	62.0	37.5	39.8	37.2	39.7	38.4	41.2	41.2	42.6	47.4	44.4	44.6	43.8
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 7)	EU	01-18	-0.4	23.1	03-09	66.8	18.6	17.9	17.1	17.0	18.5	19.7	20.1	20.3	20.5	21.5	21.6	25.3
	EA	03-18	-0.3	23.7	03-09	68.8	17.8	17.6	16.4	15.7	17.5	18.8	19.0	19.3	20.1	21.2	21.0	26.1
	BE	12-00	-20.2	24.6	08-20	76.9	13.5	14.3	10.3	17.3	24.1	23.1	11.8	19.4	18.5	25.4	21.6	25.3
	BG	07-01	-1.6	26.5	04-20	74.0	21.3	16.3	14.7	16.9	16.2	14.0	10.8	17.2	16.0	14.4	17.1	20.1
	CZ	02-18	-4.7	22.0	02-09	62.6	23.5	20.3	22.2	21.4	19.8	22.3	26.0	20.7	22.1	23.4	22.2	21.7
	DK	01-06	-18.6	4.0	02-09	49.7	10.3	9.7	10.5	8.5	10.3	9.2	9.6	9.7	7.5			

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

Since 2000 (*)						2023		2024										
Min.				Ave.	Max.													
Date	Value		Date		Value	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	EU	08-09	-5.4	20.1	03-22	62.9	10.9	12.3	15.3	12.8	12.3	13.4	13.9	13.1	13.4	12.8	14.7	18.8
	EA	08-09	-8.0	19.4	03-22	63.4	10.4	11.8	15.4	12.2	11.6	12.5	13.1	11.3	11.5	11.1	13.5	17.7
	BE	01-09	-15.4	16.6	03-22	58.4	-3.6	2.1	-0.2	2.6	0.9	3.1	5.7	6.9	4.5	1.8	7.0	14.7
	BG	07-01	-6.2	31.4	08-07	56.3	13.6	13.2	14.8	17.0	16.3	14.7	12.0	17.9	18.4	18.1	18.4	19.8
	CZ	02-09	-6.3	29.9	03-22	69.4	19.3	13.3	7.7	6.6	1.4	5.8	12.4	16.9	21.2	18.8	18.2	26.3
	DK	02-09	-41.6	9.2	03-22	57.6	-2.5	2.8	2.4	7.4	9.9	12.6	10.5	18.1	16.7	19.7	21.0	23.2
	DE	08-09	-0.1	32.8	11-06	66.7	24.3	31.5	27.2	21.0	20.1	21.3	24.6	21.2	26.0	25.1	27.0	31.1
	EE	03-09	-32.8	33.6	04-04	84.9	36.7	34.8	28.6	27.1	27.1	25.5	25.6	29.3	45.3	43.0	45.0	45.5
	IE	02-09	-9.1	25.3	03-22	64.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-19	-23.6	19.7	05-08	57.7	24.8	31.9	32.1	23.0	28.6	32.0	34.4	26.5	31.9	43.1	40.7	37.4
	ES	05-09	-23.7	9.4	03-22	63.8	5.7	7.4	8.7	5.7	5.9	4.6	7.9	6.2	4.2	3.3	:	:
	FR	05-09	-8.7	18.7	03-22	66.4	9.0	3.7	12.4	8.0	8.7	6.3	4.6	3.3	-1.2	-1.1	4.8	13.4
	HR	02-16	-4.7	22.9	03-22	52.0	15.2	15.8	13.8	15.5	11.6	15.1	14.7	14.9	14.9	16.3	14.0	16.4
	IT	07-09	-25.3	0.6	03-22	51.5	-6.2	-7.7	1.1	-2.7	0.5	0.8	-2.5	-4.5	-1.5	-1.1	1.7	-0.3
	CY	04-13	-47.3	14.2	09-02	68.7	17.6	31.0	28.9	22.4	34.7	30.8	25.9	24.1	40.8	27.4	38.7	29.5
	LV	05-09	-44.3	26.9	03-04	73.6	8.3	12.8	6.2	18.2	8.8	8.2	26.6	28.6	23.0	18.4	23.4	26.2
	LT	06-09	-5.4	41.6	05-04	71.7	21.2	23.9	24.0	23.2	22.4	21.3	25.5	28.3	25.7	31.0	29.0	29.9
	LU	07-09	-19.2	18.0	03-22	73.8	8.2	12.7	14.3	8.9	5.2	15.3	19.0	19.2	15.3	19.3	23.4	21.7
	HU	05-16	14.0	44.3	07-06	73.3	29.9	30.8	30.7	31.2	34.2	34.2	34.3	34.4	36.9	39.3	37.7	42.3
	MT	01-21	-11.9	22.7	03-11	64.3	36.9	32.8	9.7	17.7	20.7	17.7	16.3	19.1	20.8	17.8	25.7	25.0
	NL	11-03	-18.5	21.2	01-19	70.3	11.5	12.4	11.3	12.9	18.7	19.9	22.8	26.3	29.3	27.3	29.8	37.4
	AT	09-02	4.1	28.2	03-22	67.3	19.5	16.3	12.1	13.5	11.5	11.1	11.9	12.0	12.5	15.6	18.3	22.2
	PL	07-15	-4.0	28.1	04-20	66.6	24.7	24.0	23.1	21.5	31.4	34.1	32.4	37.4	40.4	35.8	33.2	37.4
	PT	05-09	-6.8	23.7	03-22	81.9	18.1	27.9	25.4	17.8	18.2	18.0	16.4	15.0	18.2	16.1	23.0	23.0
	RO	06-15	-36.6	23.8	06-22	62.9	32.3	42.4	32.5	34.5	29.2	30.2	28.4	39.6	39.4	41.4	39.0	40.2
	SI	05-09	8.9	40.8	03-22	78.5	37.8	34.5	35.3	39.6	37.5	36.8	39.8	43.8	39.4	42.5	48.6	43.9
	SK	01-16	-16.9	35.7	11-02	81.8	15.1	11.4	14.8	9.2	7.7	5.4	8.0	8.2	12.1	17.2	39.7	39.0
	FI	04-09	-6.9	28.6	03-22	68.6	12.9	11.1	15.7	15.2	18.3	23.9	17.3	19.0	22.2	28.3	22.9	25.0
	SE	06-23	-17.6	23.5	03-22	63.2	-5.2	-10.1	-6.0	-2.7	-7.3	-9.1	-8.4	-5.8	-3.3	-6.1	-1.5	3.2
PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	03-16	-4.3	31.1	12-22	77.6	64.2	63.1	62.0	59.2	55.7	54.4	52.5	51.2	49.2	45.8	45.4	47.9
	EA	02-15	-2.4	33.5	03-23	78.6	66.9	66.1	65.3	62.1	58.3	56.9	54.7	53.0	50.6	46.8	46.5	49.1
	BE	02-15	7.2	49.3	01-23	87.3	74.2	77.6	71.6	73.9	64.1	65.5	62.9	63.0	60.3	58.4	59.0	56.2
	BG	06-01	-0.3	50.1	03-23	87.4	71.3	70.6	70.1	71.5	69.9	66.9	61.5	65.8	66.5	62.9	60.0	64.5
	CZ	12-09	-32.0	5.3	11-22	60.5	38.6	36.3	33.0	30.4	26.0	24.9	26.8	25.9	22.5	27.9	24.2	29.5
	DK	02-05	-35.8	-1.7	09-22	73.3	23.1	22.8	15.7	15.9	22.0	20.2	22.8	25.9	24.9	29.1	28.0	27.4
	DE	10-09	-17.1	32.5	06-02	77.2	56.2	59.1	55.6	51.7	50.2	46.4	44.0	43.7	47.3	39.6	39.1	42.6
	EE	11-09	-29.0	42.9	12-22	91.8	74.7	69.8	78.2	77.0	74.7	69.8	69.7	67.4	71.0	70.9	71.2	72.0
	IE	12-09	-29.9	31.4	01-23	78.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	04-20	-12.7	42.1	02-24	90.6	85.4	86.6	90.6	88.0	83.1	82.6	83.9	77.7	84.8	81.4	82.5	81.2
	ES	01-10	-29.5	29.8	07-22	78.6	69.3	66.7	67.8	64.8	62.8	60.1	62.0	56.9	55.5	50.1	:	:
	FR	05-00	-0.5	38.3	04-23	86.9	73.0	70.5	70.9	66.1	61.7	58.9	55.7	54.1	48.8	43.0	40.7	43.6
	HR	02-16	4.3	48.6	10-22	89.0	87.6	81.3	82.2	79.7	80.0	78.7	77.0	77.9	78.9	79.1	81.4	80.8
	IT	12-16	-17.3	25.9	01-23	73.5	68.0	62.6	61.7	61.9	53.6	58.4	56.2	53.7	45.3	52.3	51.0	52.7
	CY	02-15	-32.2	25.3	01-23	87.9	76.1	72.8	70.6	71.8	73.9	76.3	73.8	73.8	77.3	76.8	78.8	77.1
	LV	06-09	-29.3	32.6	04-08	80.1	58.3	49.6	45.4	42.7	45.9	47.6	43.5	35.4	43.6	37.3	42.8	46.5
	LT	10-03	-17.1	41.6	09-22	78.9	45.0	44.5	44.1	44.4	43.0	41.6	41.7	42.1	41.8	40.6	37.0	38.7
	LU	11-09	-5.7	33.2	02-23	83.2	67.0	62.6	68.0	61.4	66.7	61.9	59.0	61.9	51.7	53.3	53.9	41.4
	HU	05-16	-8.6	31.8	01-23	77.2	51.1	42.2	43.8	38.6	35.0	39.4	30.9	31.1	34.8	39.9	37.9	41.1
	MT	06-04	-0.7	40.8	11-22	84.6	78.4	80.9	71.3	66.5	61.7	56.6	54.6	54.4	51.9	51.8	49.2	56.8
	NL	09-16	0.5	42.7	03-23	92.9	81.2	77.8	78.8	74.5	76.8	78.1	74.1	74.5	73.0	70.6	71.4	72.6
	AT	01-00	-14.2	34.3	03-23	84.6	68.4	70.5	66.4	64.4	60.0	55.2	59.3	56.0	48.6	48.6	45.6	47.0
	PL	01-16	-15.2	27.5	11-22	67.9	41.8	37.1	29.9	30.6	25.7	27.8	33.5	34.7	37.7	32.3	31.6	34.2
	PT	09-09	-11.1	32.1	10-22	85.0	64.2	62.8	61.9	58.5	57.1	52.3	50.5	48.1	45.3	43.6	47.1	45.5
	RO	01-16	-52.4	31.1	11-22	101.6	67.8	65.6	69.0	71.4	68.8	69.2	66.0	66.5	66.0	63.0	64.4	63.2
	SI	11-15	-2.1	38.0	06-23	87.0	77.7	73.3	73.2	75.7	69.6	71.0	67.9	66.8	67.4	62.0	62.6	63.4
	SK	02-16	-20.9	26.0	02-23	74.6	59.6	55.8	53.0	44.9	41.2	39.4	34.8	31.6	31.9	30.2	33.3	36.6
	FI	03-16	-27.8	12.4	03-23	74.3	55.9	52.2	47.5	44.8	41.5	43.6	42.1	37.9	37.8	39.2	40.6	41.4
	SE	03-05	-40.1	-7.9	03-23	75.9	60.5	59.8	59.4	58.0	55.9	50.4	45.1	47.6	44.9	43.2	43.5	43.1
UNCERTAINTY ^(a) (Question 21)	EU	10-19	-24.8	-10.8	10-22	6.4	-5.2	-6.1	-5.3	-7.3	-8.1	-8.1	-9.6	-10.9	-11.2	-9.5	-8.6	-8.9
	EA	02-20	-19.0	-9.5	10-22	6.3	-5.7	-6.1	-5.7	-7.6	-8.3	-8.0	-9.9	-11.1	-11.9	-9.8	-8.8	-9.2
	BE	05-21	-41.1	-17.2	10-22	3.6	-23.9	-19.8	-17.2	-16.6	-19.1	-11.1	-20.9	-20.0	-25.2	-19.5	-25.5	-18.2
	BG	06-21	0.6	13.3	09-22	22.5	14.7	13.4	16.3	14.4	16.9	12.7	12.7	13.0	14.7	19.3	16.3	12.1
	CZ	01-21	-34.5	-6.8	11-22	10.6	-2.7	-8.0										

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

Since 2000 (*)							2023		2024									
Min.			Ave.	Max.		Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	
Date	Value	Date		Value														
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-35.2	-5.0	08-21	7.0	-4.3	-4.3	-5.3	-4.7	-5.0	-5.8	-6.3	-7.3	-6.3	-6.2	-5.3	-3.0
	EA	04-20	-36.4	-6.2	08-21	6.9	-5.6	-5.8	-6.7	-6.1	-6.8	-6.8	-7.8	-9.0	-7.9	-8.2	-7.2	-4.4
	BE	05-20	-46.8	-6.3	10-10	11.3	-8.2	-10.1	-12.2	-18.4	-20.9	-25.3	-21.5	-17.3	-21.1	-15.7	-14.0	-8.1
	BG	05-20	-19.1	12.1	03-00	28.3	11.6	10.9	10.3	12.4	11.5	15.0	12.2	13.3	9.1	14.0	11.5	11.3
	CZ	04-20	0.7	16.6	12-07	31.1	15.2	13.1	6.5	12.4	11.1	13.4	8.9	15.0	19.2	17.9	12.9	12.2
	DK	11-22	-38.5	1.1	07-13	19.0	-4.1	0.6	-4.4	-8.4	-6.2	-4.9	-0.8	-5.7	-5.8	-7.4	1.7	0.5
	DE	04-20	-46.4	-14.2	12-10	10.4	-19.4	-25.6	-25.1	-20.3	-18.2	-16.3	-20.3	-24.1	-22.0	-23.7	-23.5	-20.0
	EE	04-09	-43.0	7.9	04-07	36.7	-15.6	-16.5	-22.8	-22.5	-20.3	-22.2	-16.6	-18.9	-22.5	-23.3	-17.9	-18.6
	IE	04-09	-37.6	4.7	06-00	38.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-44.6	1.6	07-07	36.9	22.1	10.5	17.2	4.1	0.5	17.7	17.9	18.9	24.4	13.6	5.5	11.3
	ES	04-20	-44.6	-4.5	04-15	17.5	0.0	2.4	4.7	3.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.7	5.7	3.0	:	:
	FR	05-20	-41.5	-7.4	06-07	7.7	-12.0	-8.3	-12.4	-11.1	-10.7	-10.4	-12.7	-12.8	-11.3	-12.4	-11.4	-9.7
	HR	04-20	-50.0	-1.0	08-17	21.5	16.9	14.4	17.7	18.7	12.8	14.2	12.7	9.6	8.8	19.7	17.9	16.8
	IT	03-13	-29.5	-0.9	05-00	27.0	9.9	13.3	7.4	11.2	9.8	9.8	9.5	9.3	9.2	10.7	12.2	14.3
	CY	04-13	-50.5	-7.2	08-07	20.1	-0.1	0.2	-2.5	-5.5	-3.8	-5.3	-5.9	1.0	-1.7	3.0	1.9	0.4
	LV	02-09	-31.8	5.1	02-07	23.5	3.6	0.6	3.2	1.9	2.1	1.4	-0.3	-0.4	1.9	2.9	4.7	2.1
	LT	04-09	-52.5	1.8	04-07	42.0	0.3	0.7	2.4	4.2	8.5	7.9	5.6	1.1	1.5	2.3	1.0	2.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-41.5	-6.6	12-17	15.5	-12.6	-11.9	-8.3	-11.3	-12.5	-11.4	-13.0	-12.4	-10.1	-16.0	-17.3	-19.7
	MT	04-21	-61.5	0.1	04-23	35.0	15.3	25.4	14.5	7.7	9.5	2.4	-0.8	-6.9	-10.3	-12.4	0.9	-29.4
	NL	04-20	-19.8	5.4	04-00	29.7	-4.1	2.9	5.3	-1.2	2.3	-0.7	-3.5	-0.7	-1.2	-1.4	0.1	3.5
	AT	04-20	-52.0	-8.7	06-21	17.6	-18.1	-29.5	-15.1	-11.9	-9.9	-8.2	-10.2	-21.7	-19.4	-25.1	-19.7	-12.7
	PL	05-20	-39.9	-3.2	12-07	11.5	-0.3	-0.5	-1.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-2.3	-1.1	-0.1	-1.2	-1.5	-1.1
	PT	04-20	-30.3	-4.0	03-00	10.8	4.9	3.1	1.8	2.5	3.0	1.1	3.0	2.4	1.1	1.9	3.1	3.1
	RO	04-20	-27.8	8.1	05-03	25.2	8.4	10.8	9.6	8.9	11.7	6.2	8.1	8.4	5.0	11.6	12.3	12.6
	SI	04-20	-29.8	11.7	09-07	37.6	14.3	16.9	9.6	5.4	19.4	12.5	21.6	2.7	15.2	10.0	4.1	20.1
	SK	04-09	-21.8	12.4	03-08	35.6	10.9	10.5	3.8	3.0	5.8	4.4	9.4	9.0	11.2	11.6	17.4	16.8
	FI	04-20	-32.8	-1.6	02-18	25.1	-11.6	-4.4	-7.9	-5.0	-15.6	-20.0	-11.4	-15.9	-23.4	-14.5	-8.6	-12.4
	SE	12-08	-39.9	11.6	01-10	45.1	0.8	4.5	4.0	6.5	14.1	4.4	14.8	15.7	13.5	15.6	15.6	17.9
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-39.7	-4.1	01-18	14.8	2.7	2.9	0.7	2.2	3.4	0.4	-2.3	-4.2	-4.8	-5.2	-3.4	3.2
	EA	05-20	-40.4	-5.7	07-17	14.1	1.9	2.1	-0.8	1.1	1.5	0.1	-3.8	-5.8	-6.4	-7.4	-5.8	1.9
	BE	05-20	-51.2	-2.6	10-10	35.4	15.6	4.7	2.1	-5.8	-4.1	-25.0	-23.2	-6.0	-28.7	-23.1	-27.1	6.0
	BG	05-20	-49.6	11.3	05-00	42.8	15.8	14.0	17.7	16.1	14.4	18.8	12.5	16.2	10.1	9.0	12.5	17.8
	CZ	02-10	-0.3	33.5	11-07	70.4	39.3	27.8	23.3	26.3	27.4	26.4	18.7	26.3	39.2	34.1	26.5	26.0
	DK	11-22	-47.6	3.9	07-13	38.2	4.0	20.7	12.1	-3.1	7.1	7.1	12.7	2.9	0.7	-4.0	12.6	10.0
	DE	07-02	-54.6	-7.0	04-17	27.2	-4.6	-15.7	-15.4	-6.3	-0.9	1.8	-6.2	-13.9	-10.9	-15.6	-16.2	-6.6
	EE	04-09	-56.7	20.1	04-07	70.9	-10.9	-9.2	-20.9	-29.5	-30.1	-31.1	-26.4	-29.4	-34.9	-35.2	-29.5	-32.2
	IE	05-09	-48.8	4.7	05-16	48.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	02-12	-73.9	-0.5	09-23	64.1	58.4	49.3	53.3	24.2	0.2	27.7	23.2	30.5	42.7	9.9	9.3	17.9
	ES	12-08	-66.4	-19.3	04-15	20.3	-4.2	5.3	4.1	2.5	-0.1	2.6	-0.7	1.4	2.2	0.9	:	:
	FR	05-20	-56.2	-7.6	01-08	25.5	-10.9	3.5	-11.2	-10.4	-6.6	-9.5	-17.2	-17.3	-14.2	-15.5	-12.5	-6.6
	HR	05-20	-62.2	-3.8	08-17	37.4	26.5	34.7	27.3	34.0	16.2	25.7	15.6	5.3	-0.5	12.2	24.1	21.6
	IT	02-13	-57.6	-2.9	05-00	63.8	19.2	21.3	12.1	13.2	14.0	11.1	11.8	13.8	12.1	15.0	15.9	19.8
	CY	05-13	-70.4	-23.4	04-07	27.1	-2.3	-3.8	-4.4	-5.5	-6.7	-10.1	-13.0	-8.2	-12.0	-4.1	-5.4	-3.8
	LV	02-09	-53.5	5.3	02-07	37.2	2.8	1.3	5.1	2.7	4.1	1.7	-0.8	-3.8	-1.9	2.6	4.8	3.1
	LT	09-09	-55.7	3.7	01-07	71.5	0.9	3.5	7.0	9.4	18.8	16.8	11.9	1.0	2.9	3.5	-1.7	5.2
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-61.1	-9.5	12-17	20.6	-30.1	-23.7	-22.3	-25.6	-23.9	-26.4	-25.7	-20.9	-25.3	-26.5	-36.7	-37.6
	MT	04-21	-78.6	5.6	06-15	59.3	25.5	35.3	6.3	11.1	6.2	1.7	-0.9	-22.1	-19.5	-18.8	22.8	-46.6
NL	08-09	-24.6	12.6	09-00	57.0	11.9	10.9	13.4	2.1	10.3	0.4	-0.4	4.3	1.7	-7.0	-2.0	8.5	
AT	04-20	-80.3	-6.1	06-21	30.1	-15.0	-34.7	-18.8	-7.0	10.2	3.8	-5.3	-25.2	-23.0	-34.1	-16.8	-16.3	
PL	05-20	-57.6	-2.6	01-08	23.6	3.7	2.5	1.1	2.1	4.1	2.5	-0.4	2.1	3.7	0.0	-0.5	1.4	
PT	06-20	-54.2	-11.0	03-00	15.1	10.9	7.6	5.3	7.0	7.1	4.3	4.4	4.8	1.3	4.1	7.7	5.9	
RO	05-20	-56.8	10.6	08-15	38.4	13.6	17.3	17.7	12.8	20.0	11.4	14.8	13.9	7.3	18.0	17.9	19.8	
SI	03-09	-60.7	12.5	11-07	65.7	27.1	27.7	16.9	-0.2	43.4	10.4	36.4	6.7	33.5	26.8	4.1	3.0	
SK	07-09	-29.0	18.6	12-01	55.0	5.0	11.0	-9.0	-11.0	1.0	-5.0	16.0	14.0	15.0	13.0	20.0	24.0	
FI	07-14	-46.4	5.1	03-12	49.9	-10.1	0.9	-7.3	-12.7	-22.8	-32.1	-26.4	-25.1	-44.6	-30.4	-23.4	-21.8	
SE	03-09	-55.6	19.0	07-06	67.7	-1.1	1.5	0.2	0.9	16.0	6.7	26.8	24.9	18.1	16.1	22.5	26.3	
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	12-00	26.2	12.8	11-21	-9.2	14.2	14.3	15.0	14.9	15.1	15.3	13.6	14.0	13.2	14.6	13.9	13.1
	EA	12-00	27.3	13.0	11-21	-9.5	14.4	15.1	15.7	15.4	15.8	15.8	14.1	14.8	13.8	15.4	14.4	13.6
	BE	04-20	38.4	9.6	04-22	-13.9	18.0	15.0	28.0	27.5	33.6	26.2	18.7	19.4	15.4	17.6	9.2	16.9
	BG	02-12	7.0	-2.5	10-00	-26.9	3.2	2.2	5.0	5.6	4.7	4.1	1.6	2.8	4.9	1.8	3.3	4.2
	CZ	11-01	26.6	7.2	10-14	-9.4	16.3	2.2	13.4	11.4	13.1	7.7	11.4	9.4	7.8	14.6	9.4	14.2
	DK	10-11	40.8	16.2	05-13	-1.0	35.6	34.5	33.1	33.5	31.2	32.0	32.9	29.9	30.4	28.4	28.8	30.0
	DE	06-03	36.2	21.9	11-21	-19.0	23.2	24.6	24.5	23.0	23.5	23.0	23.5	26.1	25.4	24.8	26.0	24.7
	EE	11-08	37.5	12.9	09-21	-5.8	22.3	23.4	26.1	25.8	24.9	23.8	20.3	16.3	20.6	24.1	15.0	14.9
	IE	04-0																

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

Since 2000 (*)						2023		2024										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-59.7	1.9	01-18	18.0	-1.5	-1.6	-1.5	-1.5	-3.5	-2.6	-3.1	-3.6	-0.8	1.1	1.6	1.1
	EA	04-20	-60.2	0.1	01-18	16.8	-4.4	-4.4	-3.7	-3.8	-6.3	-4.6	-5.5	-6.4	-3.3	-1.8	-1.3	-1.6
Component of the retail confidence indicator	BE	04-20	-56.7	-6.8	04-07	18.4	-22.3	-19.9	-10.6	-21.8	-24.9	-24.6	-22.5	-26.5	-19.1	-6.4	-5.7	-13.4
	BG	04-20	-38.7	22.5	01-07	51.7	22.3	21.0	18.2	26.7	25.0	30.1	25.7	26.4	22.1	34.6	25.1	20.3
	CZ	04-20	-19.9	23.4	02-02	47.7	22.7	13.6	9.5	22.4	19.0	21.5	19.4	28.0	26.2	34.3	21.5	24.9
	DK	04-20	-55.0	15.5	01-11	47.9	19.4	15.4	7.6	11.5	5.5	10.1	17.7	10.0	12.2	10.1	21.2	21.7
	DE	04-20	-67.0	-13.6	12-10	16.9	-30.4	-36.6	-35.3	-31.4	-30.2	-27.5	-31.2	-32.3	-29.6	-30.8	-28.1	-28.6
	EE	04-20	-77.7	16.7	02-07	54.9	-13.7	-16.9	-21.5	-12.1	-5.8	-11.8	-3.3	-10.8	-11.9	-10.6	-9.2	-8.6
	IE	04-20	-60.4	22.3	06-00	71.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-63.7	13.3	03-07	67.0	27.8	5.1	23.9	21.1	29.6	42.9	42.1	37.4	39.5	51.3	30.2	28.2
	ES	04-20	-66.2	11.2	03-15	39.1	15.2	12.0	17.3	22.6	18.6	18.4	17.9	17.1	23.9	22.3	:	:
	FR	04-20	-64.2	-3.9	06-07	21.6	-8.1	-10.3	-8.7	-5.7	-10.1	-6.1	-7.3	-8.8	-7.2	-8.9	-8.0	-9.3
	HR	04-20	-87.0	9.2	09-24	43.3	25.7	17.8	30.6	31.4	27.3	25.8	29.4	32.1	30.8	43.3	31.9	32.1
	IT	10-01	-32.2	11.0	02-00	48.9	19.6	24.4	18.7	26.2	22.6	26.5	24.7	22.0	23.1	24.1	27.3	29.2
	CY	04-13	-75.8	-0.1	02-08	58.4	-0.7	6.3	-2.8	-11.4	-8.2	-10.1	-8.5	2.5	0.4	5.7	1.2	-5.4
	LV	04-20	-60.9	9.8	02-07	38.7	9.3	4.0	6.6	2.6	3.3	1.8	0.0	2.2	6.1	5.6	9.9	4.7
	LT	04-09	-61.3	5.3	03-07	60.4	3.9	3.1	4.2	6.2	6.5	6.3	5.5	3.4	2.9	2.6	3.4	2.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-57.9	0.8	01-14	29.8	-4.6	-7.2	-3.4	-2.8	-10.8	-6.6	-7.3	-12.7	-2.6	-16.5	-10.4	-17.3
	MT	03-20	-79.1	6.4	04-23	51.0	30.6	39.5	40.6	14.4	32.6	8.3	-1.1	-3.7	-3.4	8.0	-8.9	-32.1
	NL	04-20	-50.6	12.4	07-07	43.7	-15.2	4.1	10.5	2.4	2.1	1.3	-3.6	-2.0	-2.1	3.7	7.4	7.1
	AT	11-20	-51.9	-2.0	03-05	31.5	-23.9	-33.3	-9.3	-11.1	-22.5	-9.9	-12.3	-24.8	-25.8	-13.2	-31.3	-14.3
PL	04-20	-68.0	-2.5	02-08	17.6	0.0	0.5	-1.1	1.7	-0.4	0.2	-2.5	-0.9	-0.1	0.6	0.4	-0.4	
PT	04-20	-52.8	1.1	02-00	32.3	6.5	6.6	3.5	5.3	7.3	2.5	7.2	5.8	4.4	5.3	4.7	8.0	
RO	04-20	-65.2	14.4	01-02	53.1	11.6	15.1	11.8	14.2	15.8	7.5	10.0	11.7	10.0	17.4	21.0	18.8	
SI	04-20	-44.6	29.9	01-18	63.2	25.2	28.1	16.2	21.1	19.7	32.1	30.8	8.8	18.6	7.6	12.4	33.2	
SK	04-20	-35.1	25.0	01-02	66.7	32.7	24.5	25.5	24.9	20.4	20.1	17.2	18.0	22.7	25.7	34.1	30.4	
FI	04-20	-69.7	4.4	01-07	41.3	-18.2	-6.7	-3.3	3.1	-14.4	-23.0	-5.9	-16.6	-15.1	-8.3	-5.5	-12.2	
SE	01-09	-39.5	38.0	01-10	84.1	25.9	26.9	26.8	36.8	43.7	30.4	34.3	34.6	37.0	44.3	42.0	43.3	
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-51.8	-5.9	10-21	10.2	-8.7	-6.9	-5.5	-5.8	-5.3	-6.0	-7.5	-7.8	-7.3	-6.4	-5.0	-2.7
	EA	04-20	-51.7	-7.4	08-21	9.9	-11.3	-9.1	-7.4	-8.3	-7.2	-7.7	-10.2	-9.4	-9.7	-8.9	-6.8	-5.0
	BE	05-20	-42.1	-10.9	09-07	10.7	-26.1	-26.8	-13.9	-20.0	-21.1	-21.0	-24.9	-30.4	-17.1	-11.2	-9.3	-17.1
	BG	04-20	-37.8	16.8	01-07	49.4	18.4	19.3	13.5	16.0	20.4	24.7	14.6	17.0	14.9	27.5	17.2	16.3
	CZ	04-20	0.0	18.7	11-01	46.2	21.8	16.8	21.5	15.6	23.6	15.2	19.7	16.2	22.6	17.3	18.2	18.3
	DK	04-20	-46.7	4.1	04-15	27.7	-5.7	-7.3	3.1	3.3	5.1	0.3	-0.9	-5.2	3.5	0.1	18.7	15.3
	DE	04-20	-57.6	-16.4	10-21	13.8	-21.9	-28.9	-23.9	-22.1	-24.5	-22.7	-27.2	-22.7	-24.7	-23.1	-23.9	-18.3
	EE	04-20	-55.2	8.6	12-01	35.1	-18.6	-22.2	-21.3	-24.3	-16.2	-20.1	-14.1	-18.9	-21.1	-17.9	-19.2	-17.8
	IE	04-20	-55.3	6.3	05-00	54.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-68.0	-0.7	10-07	44.1	16.1	21.2	22.5	15.8	10.7	27.1	4.7	2.1	12.4	3.7	28.5	13.4
	ES	04-20	-61.8	1.3	01-17	26.2	5.7	6.0	5.6	8.7	11.0	5.3	5.7	7.9	6.7	8.7	:	:
	FR	04-20	-53.8	-8.0	06-07	11.2	-13.3	-6.2	-7.7	-10.1	-7.4	-9.3	-8.2	-12.8	-9.9	-12.7	-12.7	-12.9
	HR	04-20	-85.9	-3.2	09-24	28.9	24.2	9.6	16.3	6.7	7.1	12.7	9.2	7.8	26.0	28.9	25.2	24.2
	IT	01-00	-41.0	-2.7	05-00	40.9	2.1	5.1	2.7	3.6	8.1	8.7	9.8	10.4	6.4	3.9	3.2	10.8
	CY	04-13	-77.0	-13.5	03-07	34.9	-4.8	1.4	-8.7	-13.4	-14.8	-15.4	-14.1	0.8	-1.8	5.8	0.1	-9.9
	LV	04-20	-96.6	3.8	02-07	33.9	6.2	-2.5	-3.1	2.5	5.1	7.4	1.2	3.1	0.9	-1.3	6.6	4.8
	LT	11-09	-58.8	4.2	04-06	66.0	2.8	2.6	-2.2	-2.6	1.3	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.8	3.1	1.6	1.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-60.1	-4.1	01-18	25.6	-10.0	-18.4	-12.8	-9.4	-12.7	-13.4	-15.6	-14.8	-8.9	-18.9	-18.1	-22.1
	MT	08-20	-81.1	-2.4	09-22	50.4	37.7	20.4	34.4	7.0	-3.1	-6.6	-3.4	-10.9	-10.2	-26.2	-8.8	-44.7
NL	04-20	-42.7	3.0	01-00	26.3	-19.6	-1.7	0.3	2.0	1.8	-2.0	-10.4	-7.4	-6.2	2.9	7.0	7.0	
AT	04-20	-57.7	-18.5	10-21	15.2	-44.1	-46.8	-30.9	-31.5	-33.5	-30.9	-19.8	-34.9	-37.0	-50.2	-33.4	-21.9	
PL	04-20	-66.9	-3.7	01-08	17.3	-4.0	-3.7	-3.4	-2.7	-3.2	-3.3	-5.0	-3.7	-2.7	-3.0	-4.5	-5.2	
PT	04-20	-45.1	-6.7	02-00	19.0	0.5	2.1	0.5	-0.4	0.1	-1.3	0.0	0.3	-5.4	2.1	1.9	1.4	
RO	04-20	-34.5	11.2	01-06	33.0	13.7	10.9	11.0	13.0	15.1	12.9	14.4	15.2	9.2	15.0	14.3	17.0	
SI	03-09	-52.8	11.0	11-16	50.0	27.1	22.9	29.7	23.8	35.9	29.4	29.7	5.6	9.4	27.4	37.6	38.5	
SK	04-20	-35.3	33.4	01-02	91.7	21.3	24.4	14.8	12.3	16.5	10.4	20.1	16.4	20.9	33.8	34.8	36.5	
FI	04-20	-54.9	-10.1	01-07	21.5	-30.3	-10.7	-16.8	-8.4	-21.0	-21.6	-17.3	-24.5	-33.4	-26.9	-9.3	-0.5	
SE	01-09	-50.4	12.5	01-10	58.5	6.9	21.4	13.4	22.6	20.8	18.5	19.7	11.3	15.9	22.6	18.4	23.9	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-28.7	-1.9	11-17	7.5	-0.2	-1.6	-0.2	0.6	-0.2	-0.5	-1.8	-2.2	-2.6	-2.7	-1.7	-2.2
	EA	04-20	-27.9	-2.0	05-00	7.9	-0.6	-1.9	-0.3	0.3	-0.7	-1.0	-2.5	-2.6	-2.8	-3.2	-2.6	-2.8
	BE	05-20	-36.8	0.4	06-07	17.0	-12.2	-7.3	-8.3	-13.2	-5.1	-6.3	-10.1	-5.6	-8.1	-6.0	-4.8	-5.8
	BG	01-00	-28.9	2.1	05-24	29.0	14.0	15.6	16.9	14.7	21.9	29.0	27.2	24.3	25.3	28.6	15.7	17.7
	CZ	04-20	-10.3	9.8	02-08	36.5	12.2	12.9	5.9	4.2	14.8	9.2	9.1	4.9	2.9	5.4	8.9	7.3
	DK	04-20	-38.8	-1.1	08-14	17.9	-7.4	-9.5	-0.8	3.8	1.4	1.1	3.1	-7.8	-3.5	-2.5	4.1	-0.6
	DE	12-02	-33.5	-8.2	02-11	6.8	-6.1	-12.4	-11.4	-6.8	-9.9	-9.6	-9.7	-12.1	-13.4	-14.2	-11.7	-12.8
	EE	04-20	-54.2	-1.														

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023		2024										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.														
		Date	Value		Date	Value			Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-8.3	10.5	06-22	58.1	19.0	18.7	17.1	14.6	13.9	14.1	14.4	15.0	13.0	11.9	13.1	14.7	
	EA	04-20	-10.4	9.6	06-22	57.5	18.1	18.4	16.8	14.3	14.1	13.9	13.6	14.7	12.8	11.4	11.9	14.0	
	BE	12-20	-15.3	9.9	05-22	64.2	15.8	9.5	19.6	13.9	17.9	20.8	10.4	9.6	11.0	11.6	7.8	1.6	
	BG	04-20	-10.5	13.5	08-00	63.9	23.3	23.6	26.3	25.0	19.2	26.2	21.4	28.7	19.1	20.7	17.5	8.4	
	CZ	12-08	-15.8	8.6	03-22	54.1	14.0	6.3	11.1	8.8	6.8	2.9	7.7	8.9	12.1	9.9	9.5	8.3	
	DK	01-24	-20.7	3.9	05-22	58.9	-18.1	-20.7	-16.5	-18.2	0.1	3.6	5.3	1.2	1.2	4.0	1.4	2.5	
	DE	04-20	-11.1	15.6	06-22	79.2	25.5	25.5	24.2	21.4	22.1	20.3	21.9	24.0	20.4	18.4	19.0	22.0	
	EE	03-09	-37.7	33.6	06-22	91.0	57.2	51.2	39.5	33.1	32.1	25.9	26.3	29.6	38.5	39.1	47.7	49.9	
	IE	07-09	-49.2	13.6	05-22	86.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	06-12	-34.6	6.9	11-21	73.8	22.8	47.6	23.1	51.3	34.2	37.7	24.1	29.1	33.1	12.3	16.2	12.4	
	ES	03-09	-18.3	9.2	06-22	57.4	28.0	37.6	32.2	28.3	25.4	25.2	24.0	22.6	20.2	14.3	:	:	
	FR	03-09	-32.4	0.6	03-23	45.1	9.1	3.7	5.7	2.8	-0.1	2.4	2.5	2.4	-0.3	0.5	-1.1	-0.6	
	HR	04-20	-16.7	7.6	02-22	69.2	17.3	15.2	19.9	22.5	17.2	19.2	27.4	15.0	18.2	14.4	17.1	27.3	
	IT	08-05	-20.1	9.8	10-22	52.7	9.7	9.1	8.3	5.4	10.1	10.5	8.2	9.8	6.6	8.9	9.9	12.5	
	CY	04-13	-32.3	11.8	05-22	76.4	44.0	39.4	42.1	45.9	47.9	46.5	42.1	46.0	41.8	38.7	45.9	45.5	
	LV	03-09	-23.1	20.9	06-22	56.9	17.8	14.8	15.8	16.0	13.6	13.0	11.8	13.3	10.2	15.7	16.1	18.8	
	LT	07-09	-47.6	10.1	04-11	57.0	16.3	20.8	12.4	12.2	12.8	10.8	9.3	13.4	10.6	15.3	15.2	19.3	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	12-09	-1.7	33.8	04-22	80.4	25.7	21.6	26.1	19.9	27.0	17.4	25.5	18.4	22.9	20.3	24.5	43.9	
	MT	02-19	-37.6	16.2	08-22	92.5	8.5	26.5	20.8	8.0	8.8	7.9	22.1	16.4	7.6	20.8	38.0	10.8	
	NL	11-10	-12.9	9.0	10-22	52.6	12.7	11.0	9.1	9.3	8.4	6.8	7.2	7.0	7.5	6.8	8.0	7.4	
	AT	05-03	-0.4	18.8	10-22	76.4	40.1	44.7	34.0	30.0	33.2	22.1	22.8	22.7	21.4	21.7	19.8	28.5	
	PL	12-02	-8.3	16.6	01-22	42.9	22.4	28.0	25.8	21.1	23.1	18.3	15.5	18.4	16.8	14.3	16.2	18.0	
	PT	07-03	-11.8	8.3	10-22	43.8	13.4	17.5	11.3	8.3	8.3	5.8	6.8	8.4	7.6	4.8	7.7	8.6	
	RO	01-16	-16.5	26.5	06-22	67.9	42.9	44.6	40.1	25.9	21.1	27.3	27.3	28.0	27.9	33.0	30.1	35.4	
	SI	07-16	-35.6	11.7	03-22	56.8	1.8	7.1	25.2	22.6	6.9	26.7	3.0	-1.7	2.4	31.9	32.7	-23.7	
	SK	07-09	-29.0	18.2	06-22	73.0	15.0	15.0	13.0	15.0	6.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.0	11.0	21.0	
	FI	03-15	-48.2	9.7	05-22	78.3	3.1	-1.4	1.8	-2.3	-2.0	4.3	11.1	25.2	29.2	11.6	24.2	20.2	
	SE	07-05	-14.8	19.7	06-22	82.6	32.1	30.9	23.3	17.9	2.4	9.3	23.7	15.6	19.4	21.6	20.8	21.2	
UNCERTAINTY ^(a) (Question 41)	EU	11-19	9.9	30.9	04-20	51.0	32.9	31.2	29.3	30.5	28.7	29.1	28.3	28.5	28.6	29.7	27.6	27.8	
	EA	11-19	12.3	33.1	04-20	53.4	35.0	32.8	30.6	32.1	30.5	31.0	30.9	30.6	30.8	32.3	29.8	30.4	
	BE	05-24	16.5	29.9	11-22	49.6	27.6	27.0	17.0	18.5	22.9	16.5	33.8	32.2	39.2	24.7	28.3	26.8	
	BG	08-23	-9.5	7.7	11-21	27.1	10.5	10.9	12.0	7.2	2.6	3.3	3.7	-2.2	-2.9	3.2	-4.5	4.4	
	CZ	06-21	15.9	31.7	11-22	43.7	39.5	33.8	34.2	31.2	32.0	25.4	26.9	24.6	34.9	26.9	24.8	17.4	
	DK	02-22	-5.5	17.5	12-22	39.3	17.8	15.2	9.0	16.5	13.8	16.3	10.7	16.1	12.5	14.9	16.8	8.1	
	DE	11-19	19.1	42.7	04-20	60.0	46.8	44.8	46.2	46.6	44.4	44.5	45.8	44.6	44.4	47.4	43.8	45.4	
	EE	06-21	17.8	36.2	11-22	44.3	37.8	39.1	34.2	39.3	34.8	39.3	38.5	35.0	35.9	33.2	35.9	40.5	
	IE	01-22	8.5	26.1	07-22	53.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	10-21	-7.0	14.6	09-22	48.2	-5.5	2.8	-0.7	7.0	16.1	20.4	15.5	20.6	13.4	30.6	9.7	11.8	
	ES	02-24	-7.4	16.1	11-21	38.9	6.5	2.1	-7.4	4.7	6.8	6.8	3.4	1.8	7.2	0.0	:	:	
	FR	07-21	30.3	37.3	04-21	45.5	40.8	38.2	36.4	35.4	31.4	36.2	32.9	38.1	33.2	32.2	31.8	33.8	
	HR	07-19	-20.0	10.3	03-22	36.0	-5.5	9.4	2.0	-1.9	-7.1	-4.7	-2.4	-8.1	-7.0	-7.3	-6.7	-10.2	
	IT	11-21	32.7	43.0	11-22	55.9	48.4	41.8	39.6	40.4	38.9	36.3	35.9	33.7	36.6	45.2	40.5	36.9	
	CY	03-19	29.6	63.2	04-22	80.6	63.0	67.2	67.0	69.6	75.1	67.0	65.2	61.7	65.3	55.9	59.5	59.0	
	LV	07-23	20.5	33.2	02-21	55.1	27.3	24.9	27.3	31.6	23.5	20.7	20.8	21.6	22.4	21.1	21.6	25.0	
	LT	07-22	-1.0	14.2	01-23	27.0	23.5	14.1	13.8	13.4	13.5	13.6	8.1	11.8	6.8	7.1	6.7	7.5	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	03-21	-10.8	22.1	08-21	40.6	15.7	22.7	27.7	31.7	20.0	22.1	21.0	16.6	23.4	28.9	25.3	32.3	
	MT	10-23	-18.9	27.1	07-21	65.4	-1.2	1.9	5.2	14.1	4.6	2.9	-0.4	0.9	5.5	11.6	17.5	24.4	
	NL	09-21	-9.6	8.7	10-22	23.4	10.8	9.0	10.9	9.1	8.5	7.3	7.1	6.8	8.1	4.5	9.1	9.9	
	AT	07-21	22.9	40.9	02-24	55.0	47.2	51.7	55.0	39.6	37.9	35.3	40.6	27.2	29.8	51.9	37.6	34.4	
	PL	11-24	3.7	15.8	01-21	33.3	8.3	11.2	10.7	8.5	5.2	5.3	4.1	5.1	5.3	4.1	4.2	3.7	
	PT	11-24	5.2	15.2	10-22	25.7	14.4	11.7	12.4	14.4	12.6	8.1	9.9	11.9	8.6	11.9	11.9	5.2	
	RO	11-22	8.2	19.5	10-22	30.6	19.7	25.8	20.9	22.6	21.3	24.7	13.9	16.4	14.2	11.4	16.6	16.9	
	SI	08-21	14.5	36.6	12-22	50.5	35.4	35.9	36.5	38.3	39.1	35.0	40.5	30.0	30.6	34.9	38.5	38.3	
	SK	07-24	3.0	18.1	01-22	41.0	12.0	26.5	6.5	12.0	9.5	16.0	6.0	3.0	5.0	22.5	28.5	28.0	
	FI	01-20	6.0	35.5	01-23	56.0	23.5	39.0	22.0	41.5	27.0	41.0	39.5	38.0	34.5	18.0	27.5	49.5	
	SE	09-19	9.0	30.7	09-22	51.0	38.5	34.9	40.4	34.9	35.5	29.1	21.2	31.6	27.0	23.8	20.9	20.3	

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)^(a)

Since 2000 (*)						2023	2024											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-09	-36.3	-11.2	09-18	8.2	-5.5	-7.1	-7.6	-7.5	-7.5	-8.0	-8.3	-8.0	-8.1	-7.7	-7.0	-6.7
	EA	04-09	-34.7	-10.5	12-21	10.0	-3.6	-4.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.9	-6.0	-6.8	-6.3	-6.2	-5.5	-4.8	-4.8
	BE	01-15	-24.4	-7.1	03-22	9.0	-5.9	-8.1	-3.9	-5.1	-3.3	-2.0	-6.6	-12.0	-10.0	-5.0	-2.5	-1.2
	BG	10-09	-56.6	-19.2	03-08	19.5	0.9	1.0	-1.5	-1.9	-3.5	-7.8	-5.7	-4.9	-5.3	-0.2	-4.1	-3.1
	CZ	04-13	-54.1	-16.2	12-04	5.3	-12.6	-8.5	-9.6	-10.7	-13.5	-13.4	-13.3	-10.3	-11.1	-9.4	-8.2	-3.9
	DK	09-09	-55.9	-14.1	05-06	16.2	-11.9	-12.6	-9.7	-13.8	-10.7	-11.2	-11.6	-9.4	-9.8	-9.6	-8.8	-8.9
	DE	01-02	-52.2	-16.2	11-18	20.8	-16.9	-18.1	-18.1	-18.9	-17.8	-18.7	-17.2	-16.7	-16.5	-15.5	-16.0	-16.9
	EE	04-09	-74.8	-2.7	05-06	48.5	-18.4	-17.7	-21.7	-18.1	-20.3	-17.6	-16.9	-16.6	-17.4	-19.1	-20.8	-19.9
	IE	04-08	-72.5	1.9	03-00	49.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	04-20	-86.8	-25.7	03-00	36.9	15.9	21.1	8.2	8.5	-2.0	5.8	15.3	7.2	9.4	4.6	-1.1	-7.8
	ES	10-13	-70.1	-11.5	07-00	38.9	14.0	2.1	6.6	8.1	13.9	16.1	-1.0	11.9	1.3	7.2	14.6	8.7
	FR	04-15	-46.5	-4.8	09-00	43.1	-8.0	-5.4	-5.8	-7.5	-9.3	-9.6	-9.0	-10.9	-11.2	-11.2	-11.6	-11.3
	HR	03-10	-51.6	-10.7	10-19	22.3	17.6	18.2	9.6	11.9	14.1	14.8	16.6	11.8	10.6	14.6	15.4	8.1
	IT	02-10	-43.7	-14.6	07-23	9.2	8.7	5.2	2.0	4.3	2.2	1.9	4.6	4.8	3.0	2.5	5.5	3.5
	CY	04-13	-76.6	-21.0	11-03	38.6	-3.0	-6.9	-2.1	-3.7	1.4	-4.7	-8.2	0.2	2.5	-1.4	1.8	1.0
	LV	07-09	-76.9	-17.9	01-07	18.7	-11.9	-11.5	-14.2	-11.0	-14.5	-14.0	-16.2	-16.0	-15.7	-12.9	-11.9	-14.4
	LT	05-09	-90.6	-24.4	03-07	11.4	-15.9	-19.2	-21.2	-19.6	-18.6	-16.4	-14.6	-11.6	-9.6	-12.8	-13.2	-10.3
	LU	01-03	-61.7	-8.5	09-17	43.7	-11.7	-5.9	-17.8	-15.7	-26.3	-24.1	-22.0	-19.4	-26.2	-23.4	-28.0	-35.1
	HU	04-09	-56.2	-14.5	08-18	30.6	-17.4	-17.8	-21.7	-20.0	-21.8	-18.6	-22.6	-20.5	-18.6	-19.8	-17.2	-18.8
	MT	04-09	-50.4	-7.9	06-19	41.1	-23.4	9.6	14.8	29.1	3.2	-1.1	-30.4	-40.1	-15.2	-5.7	-14.5	8.4
	NL	12-12	-47.4	0.0	12-17	42.0	8.3	6.5	6.0	8.0	8.0	6.8	10.1	10.3	10.0	13.4	12.0	14.2
	AT	02-01	-60.6	-8.5	06-21	26.6	-8.3	-14.8	-13.8	-17.3	-14.9	-13.9	-13.0	-15.2	-16.9	-11.6	-14.3	-8.6
	PL	01-02	-66.6	-28.1	02-08	-0.7	-17.6	-16.3	-16.0	-15.3	-15.8	-16.0	-16.3	-16.4	-16.7	-16.6	-16.5	-16.3
	PT	10-12	-63.5	-24.6	12-21	3.4	-3.8	-3.9	-4.0	-4.7	-4.5	-4.0	-3.4	-4.4	-3.3	-3.6	0.4	2.3
	RO	03-00	-46.6	-15.7	12-07	1.9	-6.0	-6.2	-5.3	-5.6	-4.9	-6.4	-6.5	-6.0	-5.4	-5.4	-6.0	-6.1
	SI	03-10	-62.3	-3.9	04-07	27.5	16.5	13.2	8.1	11.5	4.5	6.8	3.2	1.7	6.2	5.3	6.9	11.2
	SK	11-12	-57.4	-22.1	07-06	5.1	-7.1	-5.7	-6.6	-7.6	-10.8	-8.9	-11.9	-7.7	-10.3	-8.7	-7.7	-8.7
	FI	06-09	-57.2	-9.4	03-07	27.4	-38.4	-39.9	-42.4	-39.5	-35.1	-37.9	-34.7	-33.2	-35.6	-36.0	-31.3	-25.9
	SE	07-03	-67.0	-4.6	04-07	50.8	-25.6	-31.5	-27.7	-32.1	-21.7	-30.6	-22.7	-24.3	-22.3	-33.2	-29.0	-25.6
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3) Component of the construction confiden indicator	EU	06-09	-46.1	-19.2	12-21	4.9	-13.4	-14.3	-14.9	-15.3	-16.4	-17.6	-16.5	-18.7	-18.7	-18.0	-18.4	-16.5
	EA	06-09	-44.9	-17.6	12-21	8.1	-11.1	-11.4	-12.2	-13.2	-14.4	-15.0	-15.1	-15.9	-16.1	-15.3	-14.8	-14.5
	BE	01-15	-35.0	-14.2	04-22	4.3	-11.5	-10.3	-9.1	-9.7	-9.6	-10.6	-14.6	-21.7	-15.9	-11.3	-11.2	-8.7
	BG	03-12	-82.2	-39.0	03-08	-5.5	-12.8	-13.4	-14.9	-13.4	-15.6	-19.6	-18.5	-16.6	-17.1	-15.6	-17.9	-17.5
	CZ	10-13	-68.8	-24.7	12-04	11.9	-20.7	-19.1	-18.1	-17.8	-19.5	-19.0	-19.1	-17.7	-16.7	-17.3	-16.5	-15.6
	DK	02-10	-79.6	-25.1	07-06	17.3	-20.8	-19.8	-19.4	-21.5	-19.8	-19.9	-20.4	-18.3	-18.7	-18.2	-17.2	-18.8
	DE	07-02	-65.1	-23.6	07-18	26.5	-29.4	-29.6	-28.7	-30.6	-30.5	-31.5	-29.6	-31.4	-31.9	-30.1	-30.7	-32.5
	EE	07-09	-78.9	-11.3	06-06	54.7	-30.5	-27.3	-30.5	-34.9	-31.5	-29.4	-29.4	-32.1	-30.7	-29.5	-30.3	
	IE	04-08	-64.9	2.7	03-01	62.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	11-11	-92.9	-44.5	04-00	17.1	-9.5	7.2	-6.9	-5.8	-25.8	-14.8	-9.6	-12.0	-10.8	-19.2	-28.8	-28.6
	ES	01-17	-77.6	-11.5	02-05	56.0	15.0	6.0	4.3	5.2	6.0	9.2	9.2	12.4	-4.3	11.6	11.2	11.2
	FR	02-15	-60.4	-13.2	07-00	50.4	-19.8	-17.6	-17.9	-19.9	-23.3	-22.3	-21.7	-24.1	-24.8	-25.4	-26.4	-25.6
	HR	03-10	-66.5	-25.5	06-24	15.6	10.3	4.4	-1.9	0.0	5.1	9.3	15.6	-0.5	4.3	6.5	5.8	-0.5
	IT	06-10	-58.7	-26.8	07-23	6.8	5.9	1.7	-1.4	-0.2	0.2	-3.6	-0.1	1.5	0.4	-0.7	1.4	1.4
	CY	04-13	-94.5	-38.5	12-03	48.3	-13.2	-18.2	-11.9	-12.8	-5.1	-12.9	-16.0	-9.7	-7.4	-10.4	-6.6	-10.1
	LV	09-09	-90.3	-32.8	01-07	7.3	-22.4	-21.7	-24.1	-22.1	-25.7	-25.8	-26.0	-27.9	-29.6	-25.3	-23.8	-26.6
	LT	09-09	-96.3	-45.0	09-07	-3.9	-42.5	-40.1	-42.0	-39.8	-37.0	-35.8	-33.6	-33.3	-32.9	-36.1	-37.9	-36.3
	LU	03-03	-59.9	-12.3	02-22	39.2	-22.0	-7.7	-22.6	-20.6	-33.9	-39.5	-36.0	-27.7	-48.0	-40.3	-50.3	-49.8
	HU	05-09	-69.5	-24.5	08-18	38.3	-33.4	-31.3	-36.3	-31.1	-36.6	-32.8	-38.9	-39.9	-33.5	-37.8	-35.5	-40.5
	MT	03-09	-69.0	-19.0	07-19	37.0	-43.6	-3.2	10.6	5.3	1.6	-2.1	-67.1	-43.0	-19.3	23.1	-20.4	15.2
	NL	12-12	-54.4	-3.8	12-17	42.1	6.3	4.3	6.6	6.7	6.6	1.5	6.4	3.0	4.9	7.5	6.1	8.5
	AT	12-01	-56.6	-14.1	09-21	29.3	-11.5	-15.2	-15.8	-23.0	-22.9	-22.8	-21.1	-22.6	-26.4	-20.1	-22.0	-20.3
	PL	10-02	-85.3	-46.6	04-19	-16.9	-30.7	-28.3	-27.7	-26.4	-27.3	-27.0	-27.5	-28.1	-28.6	-28.6	-29.0	-28.7
	PT	10-12	-77.5	-37.7	06-23	-3.7	-11.0	-10.8	-11.2	-10.7	-8.8	-12.1	-9.0	-10.0	-10.1	-10.4	-5.0	-3.7
	RO	07-10	-59.2	-27.8	07-07	-9.9	-13.0	-12.4	-11.9	-12.2	-11.9	-13.1	-12.9	-13.1	-12.5	-12.5	-13.1	-12.6
	SI	08-09	-75.6	-9.6	08-04	34.1	9.9	12.9	8.0	9.7	1.4	1.8	0.0	-8.9	-5.4	-6.0	-7.3	0.3
	SK	11-12	-79.3	-35.3	08-18	-2.5	-15.0	-15.5	-15.1	-17.0	-18.2	-18.6	-22.6	-19.6	-21.5	-18.9	-15.8	-14.1
	FI	06-09	-71.9	-15.2	10-07	29.5	-46.7	-54.6	-52.2	-48.8	-49.3	-47.7	-47.7	-46.8	-48.0	-46.6	-42.2	-33.4
	SE	02-10	-75.8	-15.0	05-07	45.7	-30.1	-40.3	-41.3	-41.8	-32.4	-46.1	-39.4	-43.4	-40.3	-57.5	-64.6	-33.5
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4) Component of the construction confiden indicator	EU	04-09	-28.2	-3.3	11-18	13.8	2.3	0.2	-0.3	0.3	1.5	1.7	-0.1	2.7	2.4	2.7	4.4	3.1
	EA	03-09	-26.3	-3.3	11-18	14.5	4.0	2.1	1.2	2.0	2.5	3.0	1.4	3.3	3.7	4.3	5.2	4.9
	BE	04-20	-21.4	0.0	07-00	15.1	-0.2	-5.9	1.3	-0.5	3.1	6.7	1.4	-2.2	-4.1	1.2	6.1	6.4
	BG	10-09	-46.5	0.5	02-08	45.8	14.6	15.3	11.9	9.5	8.5	4.1	7.1	6.9	6.5	15.2	9.8	11.2
	CZ	04-13	-41.0	-7.7	06-19	15.0	-4.5	2.0	-1.0	-3.6	-7.6	-7.7	-7.5	-2.9	-5.4	-1.5	0.0	7.8
	DK	04-20	-37.2	-3.1	05-06	16.8	-2.9	-5.3	-0.1	-6.2	-1.5	-2.5	-2.9	-0.5	-0.8	-1.0	-0.3	1.1
	DE	01-02	-48.2	-8.8	03-19	16.9	-4.3											

TABLE 6 (continued): Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023		2024									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
TREND OF ACTIVITY	EU	05-20	-45.1	-3.2	09-06	15.3	-8.6	-9.3	-6.9	-7.6	-8.2	-7.8	-5.9	-6.6	-6.3	-6.9	-6.1	-7.0
COMPARED WITH	EA	05-20	-49.8	-4.0	09-06	12.9	-7.1	-7.5	-6.1	-6.5	-6.9	-7.0	-5.9	-6.2	-5.7	-6.3	-5.7	-6.3
PRECEDING MONTH	BE	05-20	-60.1	-3.0	08-10	12.7	-9.5	-8.2	-5.7	-4.6	-6.0	-9.4	-11.3	-11.8	-1.7	-4.3	-3.5	3.0
(Question 1)	BG	11-09	-52.6	-5.1	08-04	30.7	-1.0	0.1	0.0	-2.3	-1.6	-3.9	1.8	-3.4	-3.4	-1.9	-3.9	-4.3
	CZ	01-02	-10.4	28.9	02-08	60.8	27.4	26.9	27.8	29.2	27.0	28.5	28.3	30.3	29.6	34.4	31.6	32.2
	DK	06-09	-43.3	-2.5	02-07	20.0	-7.1	-10.0	-6.1	-8.8	-4.8	-3.6	-2.4	-0.5	-0.7	-1.2	-3.5	-0.6
	DE	03-05	-41.2	-10.1	02-11	19.8	-26.8	-27.7	-24.9	-23.4	-24.0	-23.9	-22.6	-22.4	-20.0	-20.6	-20.1	-21.6
	EE	06-09	-41.2	8.6	02-02	43.1	-10.8	-10.5	-10.4	-13.0	-10.7	-7.6	-5.6	-6.3	-8.3	-11.1	-5.7	-11.5
	IE	06-20	-87.0	9.2	08-18	63.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	01-11	-71.7	-9.8	04-00	47.9	27.0	31.7	13.0	22.1	-0.7	24.4	26.7	27.7	32.6	26.1	25.7	20.1
	ES	05-20	-68.6	-2.5	09-06	49.6	7.3	-17.0	19.9	8.6	-8.2	3.9	7.2	8.4	3.4	-6.8	7.5	6.9
	FR	05-20	-66.6	0.6	09-00	48.3	-5.3	-5.2	-6.3	-5.0	-6.1	-6.6	-7.9	-11.9	-10.6	-12.9	-11.5	-12.9
	HR	01-10	-52.3	-2.8	03-19	35.2	15.9	19.9	26.2	24.8	12.8	8.0	19.5	13.4	10.1	6.7	9.0	13.0
	IT	05-20	-67.1	-10.1	05-04	20.9	10.7	12.9	6.7	8.6	7.8	4.9	7.8	7.5	2.9	3.2	2.4	2.3
	CY	09-04	-98.4	-16.4	11-03	53.0	8.2	0.2	6.7	10.1	8.0	6.3	8.2	15.3	5.2	4.8	8.9	-0.2
	LV	07-09	-69.4	-3.8	04-07	32.2	-5.8	-6.5	-5.4	-4.8	-2.6	-3.1	-4.6	-6.1	-6.2	-6.1	-8.0	-7.5
	LT	06-09	-72.4	0.4	05-02	62.9	-10.3	-11.3	-10.8	-10.9	-13.0	-8.2	-11.1	-6.1	-4.8	-5.7	-5.1	-3.9
	LU	05-20	-60.5	-14.7	02-00	38.7	-30.9	-26.6	-29.6	-33.1	-36.1	-29.5	-31.0	-35.9	-34.0	-30.5	-32.4	-36.2
	HU	04-09	-55.8	-13.3	01-18	30.7	-33.4	-27.8	-33.3	-31.0	-26.7	-31.6	-33.7	-36.1	-36.7	-36.4	-30.9	-37.4
	MT	07-09	-52.4	1.1	05-15	49.7	-48.2	34.3	-16.4	42.4	-10.4	-32.2	-11.1	-38.2	10.0	-26.4	-8.3	23.2
	NL	03-10	-45.2	1.2	04-17	36.5	-3.3	-1.2	-0.3	5.0	2.5	1.8	5.7	3.6	7.5	10.8	9.9	9.0
	AT	05-20	-69.1	4.5	01-18	28.9	-15.0	-15.0	-15.6	-14.1	-14.2	-15.1	-11.0	-12.4	-11.2	-10.5	-9.6	-9.9
	PL	05-20	-48.8	-2.4	04-07	25.2	-8.3	-7.4	-7.5	-6.8	-6.9	-7.0	-7.6	-7.0	-7.6	-7.4	-7.5	-7.6
	PT	04-12	-65.5	-15.3	06-00	12.4	2.7	4.7	-2.1	-2.5	1.8	7.4	5.6	6.0	4.3	0.6	4.0	0.1
	RO	06-00	-53.2	0.7	01-02	73.8	1.8	-0.2	2.7	0.5	2.2	3.0	1.6	3.2	3.3	4.3	4.7	5.0
	SI	10-09	-59.1	3.2	01-07	48.8	6.8	14.3	16.9	17.2	2.0	-2.1	-5.2	-9.1	-4.1	-11.2	-3.1	0.7
	SK	04-13	-39.9	9.4	01-07	44.9	12.0	15.7	-9.1	0.4	4.7	10.2	-2.7	11.3	8.1	17.0	14.7	11.7
	FI	05-09	-51.8	2.4	12-03	40.0	-30.3	-27.1	-26.8	-36.9	-33.2	-29.6	-16.1	-17.5	-20.5	-12.2	-19.1	-11.8
	SE	04-09	-55.1	3.8	12-10	54.0	-45.5	-46.7	-39.2	-39.5	-33.1	-31.5	-2.4	-20.3	-17.9	-38.5	-20.2	-29.3
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	05-09	-31.4	0.9	04-22	49.2	11.0	9.5	4.6	2.6	2.5	3.1	4.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.2	4.3
	EA	05-09	-32.0	0.3	04-22	51.6	11.6	9.9	3.6	1.6	2.4	3.4	4.3	2.0	1.6	2.3	2.0	4.1
	BE	03-09	-16.9	3.0	05-22	58.2	11.0	5.4	7.0	6.0	5.0	8.2	6.4	2.7	3.2	4.0	4.2	7.0
	BG	03-09	-10.9	11.2	07-08	55.3	21.1	26.0	29.4	28.1	23.0	21.7	21.5	16.8	20.1	18.9	17.6	13.6
	CZ	07-13	-31.1	15.7	05-22	61.3	32.6	29.4	29.2	28.9	28.6	32.0	31.9	29.1	29.0	21.1	18.7	19.1
	DK	02-09	-53.5	-11.5	11-06	9.3	-6.2	-12.2	-5.0	-9.1	-10.3	-9.6	-9.3	-8.5	-8.6	-6.7	-4.4	-4.5
	DE	01-03	-30.8	-5.2	04-22	59.3	0.1	0.5	-8.2	-10.7	-10.2	-2.1	1.4	-1.0	0.5	-1.0	-2.3	-3.4
	EE	02-09	-63.1	19.7	04-22	82.0	4.6	4.3	-6.1	4.2	1.5	0.6	2.9	5.1	8.8	11.5	12.1	20.6
	IE	03-09	-100.7	15.4	10-00	90.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	11-11	-50.7	-8.1	10-23	53.4	36.2	43.8	30.3	30.3	6.4	20.6	32.0	31.4	43.1	16.6	12.7	19.0
	ES	10-13	-46.2	3.6	01-00	75.0	15.8	14.5	5.4	7.6	17.6	12.8	15.8	10	3.5	2.7	1.8	2.7
	FR	02-09	-53.2	-11.4	11-22	49.3	8.3	4.2	2.5	1.9	-3.4	-6.0	-7.3	-6.2	-6.1	-5.0	-10.3	-9.6
	HR	03-10	-25.4	8.2	02-22	64.8	27.4	28.7	31.2	30.5	23.7	18.4	17.3	24.7	15.9	12.5	17.9	19.6
	IT	05-09	-21.9	4.0	04-22	38.9	12.9	8.1	10.6	7.6	8.2	7.5	8.0	5.4	6.2	5.7	2.8	5.1
	CY	04-13	-64.2	8.4	09-22	90.2	63.1	59.1	57.1	65.6	64.0	65.9	58.5	57.5	55.4	55.7	40.5	17.1
	LV	05-09	-44.9	22.1	04-22	78.7	23.6	26.0	22.0	22.6	23.7	21.4	23.5	21.2	20.2	21.0	19.8	21.7
	LT	03-09	-72.7	18.5	04-22	72.2	17.9	25.9	20.6	14.3	15.4	11.7	15.9	14.7	16.6	15.4	17.3	18.7
	LU	01-03	-67.7	-17.1	04-22	68.4	-18.8	-19.7	-12.9	-12.8	-17.0	-13.0	-8.1	-16.3	-14.8	-9.7	-17.2	-24.6
	HU	05-09	-22.9	9.7	08-22	67.4	10.0	17.9	9.2	12.5	20.7	7.7	5.8	8.8	9.1	8.3	7.3	15.4
	MT	08-13	-30.8	10.5	04-23	66.8	29.3	36.9	25.6	65.7	-11.1	31.0	14.8	48.2	46.6	48.2	16.1	25.4
	NL	07-09	-18.8	24.7	04-22	82.2	38.5	39.2	23.5	25.9	25.8	26.0	26.1	32.4	27.2	27.1	27.1	36.8
	AT	01-02	-60.4	6.2	04-22	82.1	23.9	13.7	15.3	2.2	12.0	2.4	5.9	3.3	4.9	8.7	4.0	7.8
	PL	03-02	-24.4	3.9	05-07	46.0	20.8	20.9	19.9	16.6	15.5	14.0	13.6	15.2	14.3	14.7	14.5	14.2
PT	05-03	-42.5	-3.5	06-22	43.0	16.4	16.6	18.4	15.3	11.8	9.7	8.4	11.4	9.9	7.9	5.5	10.2	
RO	04-20	-9.6	27.1	06-00	92.3	29.8	31.6	32.1	32.1	28.0	28.2	26.1	25.4	20.9	20.9	23.3	23.4	
SI	01-10	-39.0	3.2	04-22	60.5	13.6	15.5	14.0	15.0	11.1	14.0	9.2	10.7	11.3	8.5	10.0	9.9	
SK	08-00	-40.0	23.0	02-01	82.0	10.0	22.0	20.0	14.0	15.0	12.0	14.0	11.0	16.0	4.0	12.0	24.0	
FI	04-09	-72.2	-3.0	04-22	64.1	-41.4	-34.2	-37.8	-44.9	-40.7	-36.0	-18.2	-25.7	-21.7	-15.6	-25.6	-14.3	
SE	02-09	-72.4	-0.5	03-06	57.6	-29.0	-28.5	-20.1	-18.2	-16.7	-22.0	-15.6	-14.7	-11.6	-18.2	-5.3	-19.3	
UNCERTAINTY ^(a) (Question 41)	EU	05-19	-15.0	17.9	04-20	44.0	24.3	23.3	24.0	22.7	21.5	19.7	19.9	19.0	21.2	21.4	22.0	22.3
	EA	05-19	-13.4	18.5	04-20	46.1	24.3	23.0	23.5	22.8	21.5	20.0	20.1	19.9	21.5	21.9	22.0	22.1
	BE	09-21	-12.0	0.8	11-22	10.6	5.4	-2.2	1.3	0.9	-1.5	1.3	3.0	3.1	1.3	0.0	-0.1	-1.1
	BG	07-24	6.6	20.7	05-22	47.5	11.4	12.4	12.7	12.6	12.2	6.7	9.0	6.6	8.6	9.7	10.9	10.8
	CZ	02-21	1.6	21.1	08-22	33.0	27.5	29.9	29.8	30.3	26.6	25.2	23.3	25.3	25.5	20.4	21.9	18.0
	DK	07-21	-19.0	-7														