

Business and consumer survey results for April 2024 – Statistical Annex

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TABLE 1: Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023							2024				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
EU	Industry	04-20	-36.3	-3.7	10-21	12.9	-5.6	-7.5	-8.7	-9.0	-8.4	-8.5	-8.8	-8.6	-8.8	-9.0	-8.8	-9.5
	Services	05-20	-51.3	7.1	03-00	36.2	6.3	5.2	5.3	4.3	4.0	4.7	4.9	7.2	7.3	5.8	6.4	6.0
	Consumer	09-22	-28.2	-11.1	01-00	-1.9	-17.1	-16.1	-14.9	-15.4	-17.1	-16.9	-16.0	-14.5	-14.7	-14.4	-13.8	-13.7
	Retail trade	04-20	-35.1	-5.0	08-21	6.8	-4.6	-5.1	-3.7	-4.4	-4.9	-5.9	-5.8	-4.2	-4.2	-5.2	-4.6	-4.9
	Construction	04-09	-36.3	-11.3	09-18	8.2	-2.5	-5.2	-6.6	-7.6	-7.9	-7.6	-6.4	-5.5	-7.0	-7.6	-7.5	-7.6
	= ESI	04-20	58.3	100.0	10-21	118.7	95.9	94.7	94.4	93.9	93.6	94.0	94.3	96.3	96.3	95.8	96.5	96.2
	EEI	04-20	52.3	100.0	11-21	116.2	104.3	104.5	102.9	102.1	102.7	102.8	102.3	102.8	102.1	102.2	102.2	101.7
EA	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-19	1.3	18.8	04-20	38.7	21.1	20.0	20.6	19.3	20.8	22.0	21.5	20.7	20.7	19.8	18.8	18.1
	Industry	04-20	-37.3	-3.4	10-21	14.9	-5.0	-6.9	-8.9	-9.5	-8.4	-8.8	-9.2	-9.0	-9.3	-9.5	-8.9	-10.5
	Services	05-20	-52.0	6.6	03-00	35.9	7.0	6.0	5.7	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.4	8.0	8.4	6.0	6.4	6.0
	Consumer	09-22	-28.6	-11.7	01-00	-1.8	-17.4	-16.1	-15.2	-16.0	-17.7	-17.9	-16.9	-15.1	-16.1	-15.5	-14.9	-14.7
	Retail trade	04-20	-36.4	-6.2	08-21	6.8	-4.8	-5.3	-3.9	-4.5	-5.4	-7.2	-7.0	-5.5	-5.7	-6.7	-6.0	-6.8
	Construction	04-09	-34.7	-10.6	12-21	10.0	-0.2	-2.3	-3.5	-5.1	-5.5	-5.0	-4.1	-3.5	-4.6	-5.5	-5.6	-6.0
	= ESI	04-20	58.7	100.0	10-21	119.5	96.7	95.7	94.8	94.0	94.0	93.9	94.2	96.4	96.0	95.4	96.2	95.6
BE	EEI	04-20	52.2	100.0	02-22	116.3	105.0	104.8	103.2	102.4	103.1	103.2	102.9	103.2	102.5	102.5	102.5	101.8
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-19	4.8	20.2	04-20	40.4	21.5	20.2	21.0	19.5	21.1	22.5	22.0	21.1	21.2	20.3	19.3	18.8
	Industry	03-09	-34.0	-7.8	06-21	7.5	-18.2	-19.7	-21.5	-20.8	-19.4	-20.1	-21.8	-17.2	-20.7	-17.1	-12.4	-16.2
	Services	04-20	-60.8	9.0	07-07	31.2	6.0	3.3	3.1	-0.5	5.0	-3.9	6.1	11.3	5.3	10.1	2.9	4.5
	Consumer	09-22	-27.8	-7.5	11-00	5.5	-14.7	-13.7	-11.1	-11.5	-12.1	-12.3	-9.6	-7.1	-11.3	-12.0	-11.4	-10.8
	Retail trade	05-20	-47.2	-6.1	10-10	11.3	-7.4	-9.0	-7.5	-11.2	-8.1	-23.5	-10.0	-8.1	-10.0	-12.1	-18.4	-21.0
	Construction	01-15	-24.3	-7.1	03-22	9.1	-0.2	-0.2	-5.0	-3.0	-5.8	-4.4	-7.6	-5.7	-7.9	-3.7	-4.9	-3.1
BG	= ESI	04-20	57.2	100.0	07-21	119.3	90.2	88.3	88.7	87.8	89.6	86.0	89.5	95.8	90.3	94.4	95.0	92.7
	EEI	04-20	57.9	100.0	11-21	119.9	100.5	98.1	93.4	93.7	98.4	95.0	98.6	101.0	96.6	98.0	95.9	97.8
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-21	0.3	11.6	10-22	22.2	13.5	11.7	14.5	11.1	14.5	13.9	14.1	11.1	14.3	10.8	10.4	10.6
	Industry	04-20	-30.5	-3.0	01-08	12.0	-1.2	-2.0	-0.6	-1.9	-0.3	1.4	-1.5	0.5	-1.5	-1.6	-0.6	-1.0
	Services	05-20	-40.1	9.3	04-07	30.0	12.5	15.0	15.8	15.8	16.5	14.3	15.4	15.4	15.5	11.5	12.7	12.7
	Consumer	10-12	-37.1	-25.1	07-01	-8.3	-21.8	-22.2	-19.4	-20.9	-22.4	-19.7	-19.9	-19.0	-18.4	-19.9	-18.8	-19.2
	Retail trade	05-20	-18.9	12.1	03-00	28.3	16.2	11.9	13.6	14.7	14.1	11.3	14.1	11.4	10.8	10.2	12.4	11.5
CZ	Construction	10-09	-56.6	-19.6	03-08	19.5	-4.0	-4.9	-4.3	-3.6	-4.8	-2.6	-1.8	1.1	1.1	-1.4	-1.9	-3.4
	= ESI	04-20	56.0	100.0	04-07	121.9	103.6	103.5	105.8	104.9	105.5	106.8	105.4	107.1	105.9	103.5	105.3	104.5
	EEI	04-20	68.3	100.0	02-24	117.7	116.0	116.0	117.0	114.4	114.6	117.4	117.7	115.8	115.4	117.7	113.2	112.5
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	09-23	3.1	9.0	05-22	16.1	6.8	7.4	5.7	5.0	3.1	5.7	5.1	6.0	6.3	7.1	6.6	6.6
	Industry	02-09	-36.2	1.2	06-00	28.2	-8.9	-15.4	-14.3	-8.4	-14.3	-5.8	-7.9	-5.7	-8.7	-11.5	-7.8	-9.6
	Services	05-20	-20.8	31.2	11-03	53.0	20.5	23.5	22.3	26.9	26.1	23.1	23.4	26.6	24.8	24.5	27.2	25.0
	Consumer	07-22	-32.5	-10.5	03-18	7.4	-19.7	-20.4	-15.9	-16.0	-19.4	-17.5	-22.1	-24.4	-16.7	-13.6	-12.6	-10.7
DK	Retail trade	04-20	0.6	16.6	12-07	31.1	16.9	14.5	16.5	12.7	11.9	11.9	13.9	15.2	12.9	6.3	12.2	10.9
	Construction	04-13	-54.1	-16.4	12-04	5.3	-15.4	-14.3	-17.2	-14.1	-14.4	-14.1	-9.1	-12.0	-8.1	-9.4	-10.8	-13.9
	= ESI	04-20	63.7	100.0	02-07	116.9	88.1	83.4	84.8	91.8	87.1	90.4	88.7	91.2	91.0	89.6	93.5	92.5
	EEI	02-09	66.3	100.0	04-16	120.4	95.2	95.8	97.7	97.4	99.0	93.2	96.4	97.4	94.3	93.1	91.5	95.5
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-21	14.9	28.5	11-22	38.9	30.4	30.7	30.5	25.6	33.0	29.1	29.2	28.6	29.0	22.2	22.4	21.3
	Industry	02-09	-42.9	-7.4	10-21	10.3	-5.2	-4.6	-4.9	-5.9	-11.7	-6.3	-15.3	-8.3	-5.5	-7.0	-3.5	-3.2
	Services	05-20	-47.4	4.3	05-10	26.6	2.5	3.3	2.7	1.8	0.6	1.7	0.6	3.2	2.5	3.9	2.3	2.4
DE	Consumer	10-22	-23.5	3.1	01-06	12.5	-6.6	-4.8	-5.2	-5.4	-7.1	-6.8	-5.2	-6.7	-4.6	-3.6	-4.9	-6.4
	Retail trade	11-22	-37.4	1.3	04-15	18.5	-9.8	-12.4	-5.6	-13.2	-9.4	-8.2	-5.1	-4.1	-1.7	-4.8	-7.8	-5.2
	Construction	09-09	-55.9	-14.2	05-06	16.2	-13.0	-12.5	-12.3	-11.7	-11.4	-12.6	-9.6	-11.6	-12.4	-9.6	-13.8	-10.7
	= ESI	04-20	59.8	100.0	10-21	119.0	94.9	96.8	96.2	94.6	90.3	93.6	90.5	94.0	97.1	97.0	97.3	96.7
	EEI	04-20	36.4	100.0	10-21	118.2	105.1	105.8	106.0	100.4	103.4	102.9	104.4	100.7	100.0	107.5	106.4	104.3
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	-8.8	5.7	10-22	14.7	10.5	8.1	8.3	9.2	8.1	11.1	11.6	12.4	11.1	11.7	9.7	8.1
	Industry	03-09	-41.9	-3.4	09-21	23.9	-5.0	-8.6	-13.5	-15.9	-14.0	-15.1	-15.6	-14.7	-16.4	-17.9	-16.6	-18.4
EE	Services	05-20	-39.4	11.9	11-00	49.0	7.2	5.8	5.7	2.2	2.0	4.8	5.2	7.2	6.4	3.6	2.7	5.3
	Consumer	09-22	-29.4	-8.2	01-18	2.8	-13.0	-13.7	-13.5	-15.2	-15.9	-15.5	-16.5	-14.0	-17.3	-14.3	-13.4	-10.1
	Retail trade	04-20	-46.4	-14.0	12-10	10.4	-18.0	-16.8	-17.6	-19.9	-19.8	-21.6	-19.2	-19.4	-25.6	-25.1	-20.2	-18.2
	Construction	01-02	-52.2	-16.2	11-18	20.8	-7.9	-12.9	-15.2	-16.8	-18.2	-18.1	-17.6	-16.9	-18.3	-18.4	-19.4	-18.6
	= ESI	04-20	67.0	100.0	09-21	118.3	95.5	93.5	91.3	88.9	89.3	90.0	89.6	91.9	89.6	89.0	89.9	91.4
	EEI	04-20	73.9	100.0	01-18	117.5	100.4	102.0	99.5	99.5	97.2	97.6	97.1	98.9	96.3	95.3	97.9	96.7
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-19	6.0	27.8	04-20	49.9	31.8	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.2	32.4	31.7	30.3	33.5	32.4	30.2	29.2
EE	Industry	04-20	-37.3	2.0	12-06	26.3	-18.4	-22.2	-22.4	-19.6	-22.1	-21.3	-22.2	-21.0	-20.2	-21.7	-20.2	-21.4
	Services	05-20	-66.7	5.9	01-06	37.7	-10.0	-16.1	-11.6	-9.5	-14.0	-17.6	-12.9	-15.8	-11.0	-7.5	-6.5	-12.8
	Consumer	09-22	-43.0	-9.2	01-07	12.5	-31.3	-28.9	-30.0	-30.0	-30.0	-33.8	-33.6	-32.1	-33.6	-34.3	-33.9	-29.8
	Retail trade	04-09	-43.0	8.6	04-07	36.7	-3.7	-8.3	-8.6	-9.1	-8.2	-12.9	-8.0	-15.4	-16.5	-23.0	-22.8	-20.7
	Construction	04-09	-74.8	-2.4	05-06	48.5	-20.1	-18.0	-21.0	-21.2	-23.5	-22.5	-19.1	-18.8	-18.1	-22.1	-18.6	-20.8
	= ESI	04-09	67.2	100.0	09-06	120.0	84.3	80.9	81.6	83.9	81.9	80.6	81.7	80.8	83.1	82.0	83.4	81.6
	EEI	04-20	51.0	100.0	03-05	117.2	91.5	89.0	88.5	93.5	90.4	86.9	88.4	89.8	88.2	86.3	89.8	87.9
IE	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	09-21	11.7	27.5	11-23	36.3	26.7	29.6	31.8	28.8	30.8	35.5	36.3	30.9	34.5	32.3	33.3	33.5
	Industry	04-20	-36.4	11.2	12-18	30.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Services	04-20	-57.2	21.8	11-15	58.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Consumer	12-10	-36.1	-6.8	01-00	15.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Retail trade	04-09	-37.6	4.7	06-00	38.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Construction	04-08	-72.5	1.9	03-00	49.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	= ESI	04-20	61.1</															

TABLE 1 (continued) : Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023								2024			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
ES	Industry	03-09	-38.4	-6.6	02-22	9.3	-5.5	-8.6	-9.5	-6.4	-8.6	-8.4	-9.5	-6.4	-5.2	-4.6	-5.7	-4.4
	Services	05-20	-60.6	6.6	03-01	46.5	14.1	15.9	17.1	16.7	14.1	16.5	14.8	14.9	18.7	14.9	16.7	13.7
	Consumer	08-12	-40.6	-14.7	03-00	2.4	-20.6	-16.4	-12.5	-15.5	-20.3	-19.5	-19.3	-18.4	-18.7	-17.2	-15.9	-14.7
	Retail trade	04-20	-44.6	-4.6	04-15	17.5	3.8	-0.5	6.6	2.0	2.3	4.1	3.9	-0.3	2.4	4.7	4.0	2.1
	Construction	10-13	-69.9	-11.9	07-00	38.9	13.9	13.4	13.2	0.7	3.6	8.5	15.8	14.1	2.2	6.7	8.3	14.1
	= ESI	04-20	68.0	100.0	08-00	115.8	100.5	99.8	101.0	102.5	99.2	100.6	99.0	101.2	102.6	102.3	102.0	104.3
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	58.5	100.0	04-00	123.4	107.0	108.7	107.4	106.2	106.8	109.9	109.5	107.3	109.2	108.8	108.2	107.8
FR	Industry	07-19	-3.0	16.3	04-22	28.2	15.5	12.4	18.5	10.5	13.5	15.6	15.3	17.1	15.1	12.4	11.8	10.5
	Services	04-20	-42.2	-5.9	06-00	15.2	-9.0	-7.6	-10.3	-11.6	-7.4	-9.1	-8.9	-9.3	-8.3	-5.3	-3.3	-7.5
	Consumer	05-20	-53.9	0.1	06-00	14.7	0.9	0.9	0.2	-1.8	-1.3	-1.0	-0.7	-1.7	0.2	-3.0	0.3	-2.6
	Retail trade	09-22	-22.3	-11.0	01-01	2.0	-17.1	-14.8	-14.2	-14.8	-15.8	-16.6	-13.5	-13.5	-11.5	-14.4	-13.4	-15.6
	Construction	05-20	-41.4	-7.3	06-07	7.7	-7.2	-11.0	-7.7	-4.0	-8.1	-13.5	-15.4	-12.0	-8.3	-12.4	-11.1	-10.4
	= ESI	04-15	-46.5	-4.7	09-00	43.1	-1.4	-2.7	-4.2	-4.1	-3.4	-5.9	-7.2	-8.0	-5.4	-5.8	-7.5	-9.7
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	61.3	100.0	06-00	122.2	95.9	97.1	94.8	93.4	96.6	94.3	96.1	95.5	98.0	97.8	100.7	95.9
HR	Industry	04-20	40.9	100.0	12-00	123.2	102.7	102.4	102.8	98.5	102.1	102.4	99.3	100.2	100.6	101.2	97.9	102.3
	Services	09-21	7.9	14.2	12-22	20.8	16.0	14.2	14.8	13.3	14.9	17.0	16.2	15.5	14.1	15.1	14.0	13.7
	Consumer	04-20	-35.6	-1.7	08-17	15.6	8.3	3.7	2.8	-0.4	2.5	6.3	5.5	6.3	7.4	3.2	8.6	0.7
	Retail trade	04-20	-66.6	6.0	03-24	31.3	22.8	19.5	16.4	11.0	12.0	13.4	19.5	23.6	25.9	29.7	31.3	24.0
	Construction	08-09	-41.7	-20.5	01-20	-0.7	-16.5	-15.3	-17.2	-18.0	-16.4	-15.0	-12.3	-12.2	-11.6	-11.9	-9.4	-9.3
	= ESI	04-20	-49.9	-1.6	08-17	21.1	14.0	11.4	14.0	15.6	14.8	16.9	16.5	17.0	14.4	17.8	18.8	12.9
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	03-10	-51.6	-11.6	10-19	22.6	12.5	13.0	18.1	17.0	15.4	14.4	18.9	17.4	18.1	9.6	11.9	14.2
IT	Industry	04-20	66.2	100.0	01-20	113.7	107.6	105.0	104.6	102.4	104.6	105.9	107.8	109.1	110.1	109.6	112.6	107.7
	Services	04-20	70.7	100.0	01-24	117.3	111.8	108.7	110.9	109.1	109.7	107.1	109.7	113.0	117.3	110.4	111.5	108.5
	Consumer	07-19	-15.0	0.7	03-22	13.3	-2.9	-3.3	-6.0	0.1	0.7	-2.3	-7.4	-6.4	-3.2	-5.9	-10.5	-9.6
	Retail trade	03-09	-32.7	-3.6	05-00	11.5	-3.5	-4.6	-5.4	-6.1	-6.9	-7.4	-7.4	-7.9	-6.8	-7.4	-6.0	-6.9
	Construction	05-20	-58.5	2.3	06-00	30.5	4.7	4.2	5.7	5.3	3.9	4.3	1.7	7.3	8.0	5.4	6.0	6.4
	= ESI	06-12	-31.2	-14.5	07-01	-0.9	-16.5	-15.4	-16.3	-16.1	-17.1	-19.5	-18.1	-16.2	-16.0	-16.0	-16.8	-19.1
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	03-13	-29.5	-1.1	05-00	27.0	14.6	13.8	13.6	11.8	12.5	12.0	11.9	10.2	13.5	7.5	11.1	9.5
CY	Industry	02-10	-43.7	-15.1	07-23	9.2	5.4	5.3	9.2	4.3	5.4	7.9	7.7	8.7	5.2	2.0	4.3	2.2
	Services	05-20	57.6	100.0	05-00	123.2	101.2	100.7	100.3	99.8	98.1	97.5	97.5	99.1	100.8	99.3	100.8	99.5
	Consumer	05-20	76.3	100.0	05-00	128.0	109.4	107.6	107.0	108.3	109.0	105.7	105.7	107.4	107.5	106.4	106.4	105.4
	Retail trade	07-19	19.1	26.0	10-22	36.7	25.1	24.4	24.7	22.7	25.8	27.1	26.7	26.1	24.7	23.5	23.6	23.7
	Construction	04-20	-50.5	-3.6	03-08	21.4	1.0	3.4	4.9	1.6	-0.5	0.2	-3.3	0.3	0.0	-1.1	-5.9	0.0
	= ESI	05-20	-75.1	5.6	01-18	43.6	15.3	27.0	17.6	29.1	30.2	25.9	33.6	12.1	21.2	16.7	13.9	15.5
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-13	-60.4	-20.3	03-03	3.6	-25.8	-19.9	-21.9	-24.1	-28.0	-27.6	-26.7	-21.6	-22.4	-26.7	-23.9	-26.6
LV	Industry	04-13	-50.6	-7.4	08-07	20.1	0.9	2.0	1.7	3.3	0.7	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-2.6	-5.6	-3.9
	Services	04-13	-76.6	-21.5	11-03	38.6	-11.1	-13.4	-7.8	-10.8	-10.1	-6.1	1.2	-3.0	-6.9	-2.1	-3.7	1.4
	Consumer	04-13	68.0	100.0	08-07	115.0	103.9	107.8	104.9	106.5	104.7	104.3	104.9	103.8	104.6	103.3	100.1	103.0
	Retail trade	04-13	64.3	100.0	05-08	131.8	108.8	103.2	104.2	104.7	104.3	109.9	112.5	86.3	102.5	108.9	118.3	107.0
	Construction	04-19	-3.9	40.8	03-22	61.3	41.0	34.7	42.1	36.9	42.4	37.6	38.2	46.5	42.6	43.1	42.8	42.6
	= ESI	02-09	-36.0	-3.3	02-07	10.7	-9.4	-7.6	-7.7	-8.0	-7.8	-8.2	-8.1	-9.2	-8.0	-6.1	-5.1	-5.9
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-20	-44.0	2.8	01-07	21.3	-1.5	-3.0	-4.0	-2.8	2.3	-1.8	-0.7	2.6	1.7	0.0	2.6	0.9
LT	Industry	06-09	-47.1	-8.7	09-06	13.7	-18.4	-21.2	-15.3	-17.9	-12.2	-18.0	-23.5	-17.0	-13.2	-11.3	-15.8	-13.1
	Services	02-09	-31.8	5.2	02-07	23.5	7.5	4.7	2.9	2.2	2.8	3.5	2.3	3.8	0.7	3.2	1.9	2.1
	Consumer	07-09	-76.9	-18.0	01-07	18.7	-10.8	-12.0	-13.0	-12.8	-11.4	-12.3	-11.1	-11.9	-11.5	-14.2	-11.1	-14.7
	Retail trade	03-09	62.2	100.0	01-07	118.5	93.9	93.7	94.3	95.2	96.8	94.5	94.4	96.0	96.5	98.0	98.0	98.2
	Construction	02-09	58.7	100.0	03-07	118.0	100.0	98.3	97.9	99.2	99.4	98.5	98.6	99.4	100.8	100.8	100.3	98.7
	= ESI	06-21	13.8	23.7	10-22	31.5	21.7	18.4	18.9	22.1	19.9	24.9	20.5	23.5	23.3	19.3	17.4	17.1
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-09	-41.0	-7.3	11-07	12.1	-20.1	-18.8	-18.4	-17.4	-14.3	-13.2	-11.2	-8.6	-8.9	-9.2	-9.3	-8.2
LU	Industry	03-09	-46.2	7.9	01-06	34.9	3.7	1.1	1.4	-1.0	-2.0	-2.5	-4.8	-4.0	-10.7	-14.8	-12.9	-11.5
	Services	11-09	-37.4	-5.9	02-07	11.9	-1.9	-3.7	-1.5	-1.7	1.2	0.1	0.2	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.8
	Consumer	04-09	-52.5	1.7	04-07	42.0	3.8	0.0	-0.1	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.9	2.7	4.6	9.1
	Retail trade	05-09	-90.6	-24.7	03-07	11.4	-10.4	-13.5	-13.3	-14.0	-15.4	-14.0	-13.4	-15.8	-19.3	-21.5	-20.0	-19.2
	Construction	04-09	61.2	100.0	04-07	118.3	94.1	93.3	94.2	94.1	96.0	96.2	96.9	99.3	97.7	96.1	96.7	98.1
	= ESI	04-09	61.2	100.0	02-07	115.8	101.9	100.2	97.9	99.3	98.9	101.3	102.9	102.2	102.4	98.4	100.7	100.0
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	10.9	21.0	11-22	31.5	21.4	19.8	20.4	21.2	19.7	21.4	21.4	20.6	19.4	20.6	23.2	21.5
MT	Industry	04-20	-54.8	-16.0	08-21	21.4	-24.6	-42.4	-40.1	-22.2	-20.1	-10.7	-24.5	-29.2	-19.2	-19.1	-20.5	-20.5
	Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Consumer	09-22	-29.8	-7.9	02-02	3.7	-15.3	-12.3	-17.6	-13.6	-16.5	-16.9	-17.0	-13.7	-12.3	-12.8	-10.5	-8.4
	Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Construction	01-03	-61.8	-8.1	09-17	43.9	-4.5	-6.5	-1.2	-11.0	-8.9	-16.1	-7.4	-12.2	-6.3	-18.0	-15.8	-26.3
	= ESI	04-20	72.0	100.0	04-00	125.3	91.1	83.7	81.5	93.4	93.5	96.1	90.0	90.1	95.4	94.3	95.8	96.0
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
HU	Industry	08-21	-25.1	-6.0	07-23	3.2	0.6	2.1	3.2	-5.2	-3.3	-10.9	2.2	-3.2	-4.1	-4.2	1.3	-1.8
	Services	03-09	-34.9	-2.4	07-18	16.9	-3.3	-9.6	-7.2	-5.7	-8.3	-11.6	-8.3	-7.5	-9.7	-11.4	-6.1	-9.1
	Consumer	04-20	-50.9	-5.6	06-17	17.2	-9.6	-15.4	-13.3	-12.8	-14.1	-11.6	-10.0	-7.2	-5.6	-8.3	-3.9	-3.0
	Retail trade	04-09	-57.5	-22.3	08-02	6.3	-38.4	-34.1	-35.2	-31.1	-34.2	-31.1	-29.9	-29.1	-17.8	-25.9	-25.1	-26.1
	Construction	03-09	-41.5	-6.4	12-17	15.4	-11.9	-17.5	-16.1	-14.2	-14.5	-12.5	-13.8	-12.8	-12.1	-8.4	-11.3	-12.5
	= ESI	04-09	-56.2	-14.4	08-18	30.7	-19.0	-24.4	-18.4									

TABLE 1 (continued) : Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023								2024			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
AT	Industry	03-09	-37.7	-3.9	06-21	18.8	-14.3	-13.6	-12.4	-19.1	-20.5	-16.5	-19.8	-20.8	-14.7	-15.3	-21.0	-16.3
	Services	04-20	-55.5	12.3	07-21	34.4	6.8	0.3	0.1	0.0	-5.6	-3.1	-5.2	-3.5	0.0	0.8	4.4	4.0
	Consumer	07-22	-34.3	-9.8	12-17	3.9	-24.6	-22.3	-21.1	-22.1	-25.0	-23.8	-22.1	-17.8	-18.8	-16.6	-16.6	-13.3
	Retail trade	04-20	-52.0	-8.5	06-21	18.0	-35.7	-29.4	-28.2	-24.4	-26.6	-25.6	-27.2	-18.0	-29.7	-15.2	-12.1	-10.2
	Construction	02-01	-60.6	-8.4	06-21	26.8	-6.1	-8.6	-10.8	-10.9	-8.7	-11.1	-8.4	-8.0	-14.8	-14.0	-17.7	-15.5
	= ESI	04-20	59.4	100.0	06-21	123.5	86.2	85.6	87.6	83.6	80.3	83.6	81.2	84.2	87.0	88.2	87.2	90.9
	EUI (n)	04-20	60.3	100.0	08-21	122.4	101.7	102.7	97.9	91.8	92.4	95.6	97.6	92.0	91.9	96.1	98.2	91.2
PL	Industry	05-21	-6.4	14.6	09-22	27.2	16.3	17.5	14.5	14.4	19.7	16.9	18.3	22.0	18.7	16.1	16.1	16.2
	Services	04-20	-42.9	-13.5	06-07	1.2	-20.6	-19.8	-20.4	-18.9	-18.3	-17.8	-16.4	-17.2	-16.7	-16.2	-15.5	-15.8
	Consumer	05-20	-52.9	0.5	01-07	23.7	-7.8	-6.0	-7.0	-5.2	-5.9	-4.1	-4.3	-2.8	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8
	Retail trade	04-20	-27.7	-8.2	06-19	7.3	-5.3	-6.7	-3.4	-4.5	-4.7	-4.6	-1.4	-3.0	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.3
	Construction	05-20	-39.9	-3.3	12-07	11.5	-1.7	-2.6	-3.2	-2.6	-1.4	-0.5	0.0	-0.3	-0.5	-1.3	0.1	0.0
	= ESI	01-02	-66.6	-28.4	02-08	-0.7	-22.6	-21.2	-20.8	-20.4	-19.5	-18.7	-17.9	-17.5	-16.2	-15.8	-15.1	-15.6
	EUI (n)	04-20	51.2	100.0	05-07	121.9	93.6	94.0	94.6	95.8	95.7	96.7	98.9	98.9	102.1	101.6	101.9	103.4
PT	Industry	04-20	55.1	100.0	01-08	123.4	98.3	95.9	97.8	97.2	98.8	98.3	99.6	99.2	100.0	102.0	102.1	100.4
	Services	04-24	14.5	23.2	03-22	31.3	22.1	21.0	20.5	20.7	20.2	20.9	17.1	17.4	17.3	17.3	15.3	14.5
	Consumer	05-20	-38.7	-6.2	05-00	5.7	-8.2	-8.1	-8.4	-9.9	-9.6	-10.8	-8.0	-9.6	-8.3	-6.3	-6.7	-6.9
	Services	05-20	-56.5	2.5	05-22	22.2	9.8	11.1	7.9	4.6	1.4	-1.0	0.7	4.1	4.5	5.8	7.4	6.5
	Consumer	10-12	-47.8	-20.2	01-00	-2.4	-26.9	-23.4	-20.9	-22.1	-26.4	-27.5	-30.5	-26.0	-23.9	-23.2	-20.6	-17.1
	Retail trade	04-20	-30.2	-4.1	03-00	10.8	5.3	3.4	5.5	4.5	2.2	3.2	2.7	5.0	3.3	2.0	2.7	3.2
	Construction	10-12	-63.5	-25.1	12-21	3.5	-1.2	2.1	0.9	-2.8	-2.3	-2.1	-2.0	-3.7	-3.9	-4.0	-4.8	-4.6
RO	= ESI	05-20	57.5	100.0	02-00	115.1	99.2	100.1	100.6	97.0	95.7	94.6	96.0	96.4	97.6	100.1	100.8	101.3
	EUI (n)	04-20	68.8	100.0	10-17	115.7	106.5	106.0	104.9	107.1	105.2	106.0	107.9	106.3	106.9	111.0	107.9	107.3
	Industry	08-21	0.9	6.4	10-22	13.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.3	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.7	4.6	3.6	2.3
	Services	04-20	-32.4	-1.3	04-03	10.7	-2.3	-1.4	-1.5	-0.8	-0.5	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.9	-0.3	0.3
	Consumer	04-20	-44.1	9.2	06-04	63.8	4.3	4.3	5.5	4.1	2.3	4.1	4.5	5.8	5.0	7.4	8.4	8.4
	Retail trade	06-10	-53.2	-17.7	01-05	0.5	-19.5	-17.1	-16.6	-18.3	-16.2	-18.0	-19.5	-17.4	-17.8	-17.4	-15.5	-13.5
	Construction	04-20	-27.7	8.1	05-03	25.2	6.9	4.8	3.9	3.3	6.5	7.4	8.6	8.9	11.2	10.0	9.3	12.1
SI	= ESI	03-00	-46.6	-15.9	12-07	1.9	-6.2	-6.5	-5.9	-5.9	-6.4	-5.7	-6.1	-5.7	-5.8	-4.7	-4.7	-3.8
	EUI (n)	04-20	58.8	100.0	06-04	124.9	99.0	101.0	100.4	100.8	101.3	101.3	102.4	102.4	101.9	104.0	105.1	105.1
	Industry	04-20	48.3	100.0	05-15	115.6	106.7	106.4	108.9	106.6	104.5	106.6	103.0	106.3	103.4	106.3	108.5	109.8
	Services	07-21	0.3	6.5	03-22	11.3	6.0	7.4	3.4	4.3	5.0	6.5	6.7	6.3	4.0	6.7	6.7	3.6
	Consumer	01-09	-38.0	-0.4	09-06	15.2	-8.1	-9.6	-11.3	-10.1	-10.5	-11.3	-8.4	-6.6	-7.4	-10.2	-9.0	-7.8
	Services	04-20	-37.9	13.7	10-02	39.0	18.5	14.2	12.7	11.6	14.1	13.1	12.7	14.1	13.8	18.6	17.2	17.2
	Consumer	09-12	-43.0	-21.8	06-18	-4.2	-30.7	-34.0	-32.1	-32.8	-32.4	-32.2	-32.0	-31.3	-28.0	-29.0	-28.6	-26.2
SK	Retail trade	04-20	-29.8	11.7	09-07	37.6	12.9	16.6	2.0	18.8	14.7	15.9	2.2	14.4	16.9	9.6	5.4	19.4
	Construction	03-10	-62.3	-4.2	02-22	27.5	13.4	12.1	12.2	7.5	12.8	9.6	12.2	16.7	13.5	8.3	11.6	4.5
	= ESI	04-20	61.6	100.0	07-07	116.1	95.1	92.9	91.4	91.9	93.8	93.1	94.1	96.0	96.5	95.5	95.7	97.4
	EUI (n)	04-20	76.0	100.0	01-18	117.9	106.3	105.5	104.8	103.3	104.8	104.5	107.3	106.1	104.2	104.7	105.2	104.6
	Industry	08-21	13.5	20.1	03-22	30.8	18.1	17.5	20.0	18.4	20.1	19.0	19.0	19.8	17.8	21.0	21.4	20.1
	Services	04-20	-50.7	1.4	05-07	23.2	-15.5	-18.7	-14.7	-1.6	-6.3	-8.0	-3.2	-3.1	-6.0	-8.0	-1.7	-4.2
	Consumer	05-20	-65.0	17.8	04-02	63.3	8.1	9.1	6.0	0.4	11.7	7.3	7.0	5.3	11.0	26.4	20.2	10.7
FI	Retail trade	12-03	-37.7	-19.4	04-07	3.2	-25.2	-21.6	-20.1	-20.2	-19.1	-19.8	-18.5	-16.6	-15.5	-16.0	-15.0	-14.8
	Construction	04-09	-21.8	12.4	03-08	35.6	3.5	0.2	8.2	6.4	3.5	5.9	7.7	11.1	10.6	3.9	3.0	5.9
	= ESI	11-12	-57.4	-22.4	07-06	5.1	-6.7	-5.4	-7.9	-6.6	-10.3	-11.0	-13.5	-7.3	-6.0	-6.9	-8.0	-11.1
	EUI (n)	04-20	49.9	100.0	05-07	123.0	86.8	86.9	88.5	92.8	95.9	92.4	94.5	95.2	97.1	98.2	100.0	96.4
	Industry	04-09	70.6	100.0	11-17	121.3	105.5	106.9	105.4	106.0	104.2	101.1	102.6	100.9	105.2	105.0	108.9	111.0
	Services	07-21	9.3	20.8	01-23	32.6	17.4	15.9	10.7	15.5	19.3	20.1	21.1	13.8	15.5	13.7	11.5	13.9
	Consumer	03-09	-36.9	-0.6	03-07	24.9	-12.2	-16.2	-18.9	-18.6	-21.4	-19.8	-20.6	-19.5	-13.8	-11.3	-13.1	-16.7
SE	Services	12-01	-62.7	10.3	09-00	58.4	1.5	0.0	-0.8	0.3	-5.0	-6.6	-5.0	-1.9	0.7	-4.1	-4.7	-4.2
	Consumer	09-22	-18.9	-3.0	12-17	6.9	-9.1	-8.6	-8.8	-8.1	-11.8	-12.4	-12.1	-12.3	-9.4	-9.7	-10.1	-12.5
	Retail trade	04-20	-32.7	-1.2	02-18	25.2	-2.0	-3.5	-13.0	-5.4	-9.8	-6.1	-5.2	-11.5	-4.2	-7.7	-4.9	-15.5
	Construction	06-09	-57.2	-8.9	03-07	27.4	-9.5	-25.5	-33.2	-32.8	-37.7	-42.1	-43.3	-38.1	-39.7	-42.3	-39.5	-35.2
	= ESI	04-20	67.6	100.0	09-00	119.4	88.6	85.2	83.3	85.7	80.6	81.7	81.8	82.6	88.7	86.9	86.3	82.4
	EUI (n)	04-20	62.6	100.0	12-00	131.9	98.3	96.1	91.7	89.8	84.9	91.8	88.6	90.7	93.9	94.1	94.1	89.9
	Industry	02-20	3.1	20.0	04-20	40.5	21.2	22.4	21.5	22.7	21.6	23.7	26.6	21.2	20.3	19.9	23.5	22.9
ME (n)	Services	03-09	-39.1	0.1	12-21	32.2	2.6	0.2	-3.9	-0.7	-0.3	-0.8	-0.9	-5.5	-0.2	-0.1	-1.5	-1.3
	Consumer	04-20	-57.9	18.3	11-10	47.6	2.0	4.4	5.3	-0.5	0.4	-3.7	-4.6	-2.5	2.1	2.1	6.0	7.6
	Retail trade	10-22	-27.4	-0.8	05-21	9.1	-15.3	-14.0	-15.1	-17.6	-18.2	-17.8	-15.7	-13.1	-8.5	-6.8	-5.2	-4.6
	Construction	12-08	-39.9	11.5	01-10	45.1	-4.0	-1.6	-0.6	-1.2	-6.8	0.1	-2.2	0.9	4.6	4.1	6.6	14.2
	= ESI	07-03	-67.0	-4.1	04-07	50.8	-14.7	-26.4	-35.0	-28.2	-29.5	-28.4	-27.5	-25.5	-31.4	-27.6	-31.9	-21.5
	EUI (n)	04-20	63.9	100.0	10-21	121.3	88.9	89.0	87.2	86.5	86.2	85.2	86.5	85.6	91.0	92.4	93.2	94.3
	Industry	04-20	66.2	100.0	10-21	120.0	100.6	101.9	97.2	98.4	97.8	98.5	95.6	98.5	98.9	98.2	99.1	99.2
MK (n)	Services	05-19	-10.4	12.3	09-22	28.1	21.4	20.9	22.2	21.1	22.5	23.4	23.9	22.4	20.7	19.7	19.1	16.9
	Consumer	12-20	-29.8	3.7	07-22	20.9	6.2	5.2	13.5	8.5	2.7	1.3	7.7	5.6	8.7	5.2	8.1	8.7
	Retail trade	07-20	-67.5	8.3	03-19	27.9	18.8	21.8	16.9	11.1	16.7	16.5	15.9	17.1	13.6	14.5	21.5	17.9
	Construction	07-20	-37.5	-13.1	06-23	7.0	6.8	7.0	3.8	2.9	-5.7	-4.1	0.6	4.6	1.7	-1.6	0.9	0.7
	= ESI	07-20	34.3	8.5	07-19	23.0	15.6	18.2	14.0	13.5	9.8							

TABLE 1 (continued) : **Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)**

		Since 2000 (*)					2023								2024			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
RS ^(a)	Industry	04-20	-24.6	3.3	01-15	9.6	-0.4	-0.9	-2.3	-3.5	-0.2	-1.0	0.9	3.0	2.3	2.5	1.7	0.9
	Services	04-20	-54.1	6.5	07-21	18.2	3.2	4.3	4.5	8.1	4.4	5.0	10.8	9.5	9.5	8.2	10.9	11.0
	Consumer	09-14	-23.1	-4.9	06-20	14.9	-7.4	-3.8	-6.5	-6.3	-3.7	-6.5	-2.4	1.8	1.8	-1.1	1.9	1.2
	Retail trade	04-20	-23.8	8.3	12-19	17.2	8.5	8.5	12.0	13.2	8.5	12.2	12.1	11.6	12.4	12.4	12.1	13.4
	Construction	06-13	-43.0	-10.1	02-19	10.1	-4.7	-4.3	-6.5	-2.3	-3.2	-2.3	-0.3	-3.9	-2.8	-1.7	2.6	-2.3
	= ESI	04-20	45.7	100.0	11-19	116.6	95.9	97.4	95.4	96.0	98.0	97.1	103.0	106.1	104.6	104.4	106.2	104.2
	EEI	04-20	76.9	100.0	08-19	117.6	105.2	104.8	104.6	105.2	105.7	106.4	106.7	108.2	107.9	105.0	102.2	108.1
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	09-19	5.1	25.4	09-22	34.4	32.6	30.4	26.6	27.0	23.8	25.4	26.7	23.8	23.5	23.0	26.5	20.5
TR ^(a)	Industry	11-08	-35.1	-0.7	09-21	9.4	1.3	-0.6	0.3	-1.4	-2.0	-0.6	-1.4	-1.7	-0.7	-2.1	-1.6	-0.7
	Services	04-20	-35.4	20.9	08-17	32.0	21.6	21.6	21.7	22.0	20.2	20.4	19.5	19.7	20.7	22.2	23.6	22.5
	Consumer	06-22	-36.8	-10.0	09-07	8.5	-9.0	-15.0	-20.2	-32.1	-28.9	-25.4	-24.7	-22.5	-19.9	-20.9	-20.9	-19.7
	Retail trade	04-20	-16.2	18.6	02-13	26.7	16.9	17.0	14.7	15.8	19.4	16.9	15.5	16.5	14.3	12.8	11.9	13.4
	Construction	04-20	-46.3	-10.6	07-11	6.9	-7.7	-11.0	-11.9	-12.5	-11.7	-11.1	-8.9	-11.1	-10.0	-7.9	-11.2	-11.4
	= ESI	04-20	42.2	100.0	09-07	115.5	101.8	97.0	96.6	92.0	92.6	94.4	93.5	94.2	97.0	96.0	96.6	96.6
	EEI	04-20	41.0	100.0	05-11	116.2	104.9	105.9	104.7	102.2	101.7	102.9	105.4	107.1	105.9	105.1	102.0	102.1
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	15.0	21.9	06-20	48.9	18.1	16.9	17.2	19.7	19.4	18.8	16.1	18.5	18.9	18.7	16.7	16.8

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) Due to shorter available sample periods and the implied impact on the standardisation of the time series, past values of the ESI and EEI were revised to align the variability of the indicators to those of EU Member States. Detailed results for individual survey questions are available on the Commission BCS website: https://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/bcs

The economic sentiment indicator and the employment expectations indicator are composite indicators. More information about their computation is available in the user guide published on the Commission BCS website.

All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2023.

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023								2024			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-36.3	-3.7	10-21	12.9	-5.6	-7.5	-8.7	-9.0	-8.4	-8.5	-8.8	-8.6	-8.8	-9.0	-8.8	-9.5
	EA	04-20	-37.3	-3.4	10-21	14.9	-5.0	-6.9	-8.9	-9.5	-8.4	-8.8	-9.2	-9.0	-9.3	-9.5	-8.9	-10.5
	BE	03-09	-34.0	-7.8	06-21	7.5	-18.2	-19.7	-21.5	-20.8	-19.4	-20.1	-21.8	-17.2	-20.7	-17.1	-12.4	-16.2
	BG	04-20	-30.5	-3.0	01-08	12.0	-1.2	-2.0	-0.6	-1.9	-0.3	1.4	-1.5	0.5	-1.5	-1.6	-0.6	-1.0
	CZ	02-09	-36.2	1.2	06-00	28.2	-8.9	-15.4	-14.3	-8.4	-14.3	-5.8	-7.9	-5.7	-8.7	-11.5	-7.8	-9.6
	DK	02-09	-42.9	-7.4	10-21	10.3	-5.2	-4.6	-4.9	-5.9	-11.7	-6.3	-15.3	-8.3	-5.5	-7.0	-3.5	-3.2
	DE	03-09	-41.9	-3.4	09-21	23.9	-5.0	-8.6	-13.5	-15.9	-14.0	-15.1	-15.6	-14.7	-16.4	-17.9	-16.6	-18.4
	EE	04-20	-37.3	2.0	12-06	26.3	-18.4	-22.2	-22.4	-19.6	-22.1	-21.3	-22.2	-21.0	-20.2	-21.7	-20.2	-21.4
	IE	04-20	-36.4	11.2	12-18	30.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	-37.3	-5.2	01-22	13.9	-0.3	4.0	1.3	3.8	-1.2	-4.9	-4.8	-5.5	-1.5	-4.2	4.8	1.9
	ES	03-09	-38.4	-6.6	02-22	9.3	-5.5	-8.6	-9.5	-6.4	-8.6	-8.4	-9.5	-6.4	-5.2	-4.6	-5.7	-4.4
	FR	04-20	-42.2	-5.9	06-00	15.2	-9.0	-7.6	-10.3	-11.6	-7.4	-9.1	-8.9	-9.3	-8.3	-5.3	-3.3	-7.5
	HR	04-20	-35.6	-1.7	08-17	15.6	8.3	3.7	2.8	-0.4	2.5	6.3	5.5	6.3	7.4	3.2	8.6	0.7
	IT	03-09	-32.7	-3.6	05-00	11.5	-3.5	-4.6	-5.4	-6.1	-6.9	-7.4	-7.4	-7.9	-6.8	-7.4	-6.0	-6.9
	CY	04-20	-50.5	-3.6	03-08	21.4	1.0	3.4	4.9	1.6	-0.5	0.2	-3.3	0.3	0.0	-1.1	-5.9	0.0
	LV	02-09	-36.0	-3.3	02-07	10.7	-9.4	-7.6	-7.7	-8.0	-7.8	-8.2	-8.1	-9.2	-8.0	-6.1	-5.1	-5.9
	LT	04-09	-41.0	-7.3	11-07	12.1	-20.1	-18.8	-18.4	-17.4	-14.3	-13.2	-11.2	-8.6	-8.9	-9.2	-9.3	-8.2
	LU	04-20	-54.8	-16.0	08-21	21.4	-24.6	-42.4	-40.1	-22.2	-20.1	-10.7	-24.5	-29.2	-19.2	-19.1	-20.5	-20.5
	HU	03-09	-34.9	-2.4	07-18	16.9	-3.3	-9.6	-7.2	-5.7	-8.3	-11.6	-8.3	-7.5	-9.7	-11.4	-6.1	-9.1
	MT	04-20	-61.9	-4.2	09-23	44.4	-11.4	-20.0	10.6	9.1	44.4	0.3	-4.7	-2.8	-13.6	-37.9	-11.0	-12.2
	NL	04-20	-31.3	-1.6	11-21	9.7	-1.1	-2.0	-3.2	-4.5	-4.5	-4.7	-3.1	-5.8	-4.2	-4.0	-4.4	-3.1
	AT	03-09	-37.7	-3.9	06-21	18.8	-14.3	-13.6	-12.4	-19.1	-20.5	-16.5	-19.8	-20.8	-14.7	-15.3	-21.0	-16.3
	PL	04-20	-42.9	-13.5	06-07	-1.2	-20.6	-19.8	-20.4	-18.9	-18.3	-17.8	-16.4	-17.2	-16.7	-16.2	-15.5	-15.8
	PT	05-20	-38.7	-6.2	05-00	5.7	-8.2	-8.1	-8.4	-9.9	-9.6	-10.8	-8.0	-9.6	-8.3	-6.3	-6.7	-6.9
	RO	04-20	-32.4	-1.3	04-03	10.7	-2.3	-1.4	-1.5	-0.8	-0.5	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.9	-0.3	0.3
	SI	01-09	-38.0	-0.4	09-06	15.2	-8.1	-9.6	-11.3	-10.1	-10.5	-11.3	-8.4	-6.6	-7.4	-10.2	-9.0	-7.8
	SK	04-20	-50.7	1.4	05-07	23.2	-15.5	-18.7	-14.7	-1.6	-6.3	-8.0	-3.2	-3.1	-6.0	-8.0	-1.7	-4.2
	FI	03-09	-36.9	-0.6	03-07	24.9	-12.2	-16.2	-18.9	-18.6	-21.4	-19.8	-20.6	-19.5	-13.8	-11.3	-13.1	-16.7
	SE	03-09	-39.1	0.1	12-21	32.2	2.6	0.2	-3.9	-0.7	-0.3	-0.8	-0.9	-5.5	-0.2	-0.1	-1.5	-1.3
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-57.7	8.8	10-21	22.5	2.8	0.4	-1.1	0.8	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.6
	EA	04-20	-57.6	8.2	09-21	25.1	3.8	1.9	-0.8	1.5	3.0	1.6	1.4	2.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7
	BE	04-20	-41.1	-1.1	01-11	16.0	-17.0	-16.4	-22.4	-14.9	-11.3	-14.2	-12.8	-11.0	-17.0	-11.1	-3.8	-13.3
	BG	04-20	-47.1	20.1	09-08	44.1	12.2	11.2	16.4	15.2	17.9	22.1	15.9	18.4	15.7	16.9	17.6	12.0
	CZ	04-20	-58.0	14.7	06-00	55.8	0.7	-4.0	-4.1	-0.8	-10.7	11.8	11.8	9.7	3.4	-0.4	3.4	-3.6
	DK	02-09	-31.1	10.7	05-18	29.6	3.1	7.5	10.1	7.1	-3.5	3.7	4.5	-0.9	7.4	13.4	11.2	13.5
	DE	04-20	-51.4	5.2	09-21	30.4	1.5	-2.4	-8.1	-7.6	-5.4	-7.1	-8.1	-5.7	-9.8	-9.2	-9.7	-8.0
	EE	04-20	-62.3	11.9	03-02	48.4	-11.9	-15.3	-11.7	-9.1	-13.0	-13.3	-12.3	-9.2	-13.7	-14.0	-10.6	-7.1
	IE	04-20	-62.7	41.4	06-00	70.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-32.1	16.0	02-00	44.7	26.5	25.4	19.5	18.6	9.2	12.0	15.1	12.7	21.6	22.0	30.6	28.3
	ES	04-20	-53.4	3.2	08-00	17.5	2.4	-2.2	-2.7	4.4	0.6	1.1	-0.7	6.6	5.2	5.1	2.0	4.5
	FR	04-20	-69.1	7.6	11-00	26.1	7.7	8.2	-1.3	5.5	13.3	5.7	5.8	7.1	6.2	6.7	9.4	7.3
	HR	04-20	-54.8	19.1	08-17	48.9	30.3	26.1	14.6	16.8	17.4	30.7	27.9	27.3	29.9	19.0	31.0	12.0
	IT	05-20	-26.1	9.6	07-00	31.1	4.2	3.6	3.7	2.9	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.8	-0.6	2.6	1.4
	CY	04-20	-88.2	5.0	03-08	39.8	6.8	12.1	25.4	13.0	6.8	11.1	3.8	7.9	8.5	1.3	-4.5	0.6
	LV	04-20	-37.2	10.6	03-02	38.2	0.1	3.1	1.8	1.6	1.3	3.9	1.8	0.7	5.9	7.1	11.9	7.7
	LT	04-09	-33.3	11.5	02-03	39.1	-2.6	-5.6	-3.7	-2.5	4.8	5.9	7.8	10.1	11.9	9.5	12.9	7.1
	LU	04-20	-76.5	-1.7	04-16	38.6	-7.9	-40.8	-38.0	1.0	10.8	9.5	-10.8	-16.0	2.9	7.3	0.3	-4.3
	HU	04-20	-62.3	6.6	01-00	29.6	5.1	-4.6	0.5	2.4	1.3	0.8	4.3	3.3	0.0	-1.0	6.9	2.5
	MT	04-20	-74.7	19.3	03-23	74.1	9.9	-17.3	49.4	32.3	49.1	2.9	5.8	-10.0	1.5	-20.7	17.9	20.4
	NL	04-20	-59.3	6.5	02-18	19.8	7.8	6.7	5.9	2.8	3.4	3.0	4.9	2.4	1.7	4.4	3.8	5.7
	AT	04-20	-51.9	10.2	08-00	32.4	-5.2	-2.6	-5.8	-5.7	-8.5	-1.4	-3.4	-6.5	-2.8	-8.0	-11.3	-3.0
	PL	04-20	-69.9	7.5	12-06	29.8	-14.8	-12.0	-12.0	-8.7	-6.6	-6.5	-4.6	-7.2	-5.8	-6.0	-3.8	-4.9
	PT	04-20	-53.4	3.6	07-20	16.1	1.4	0.0	-2.3	-1.6	-3.0	-2.9	6.0	1.3	3.4	1.8	2.7	3.1
	RO	04-20	-76.9	9.5	04-03	39.0	1.1	1.7	3.1	3.4	5.9	6.6	5.8	4.8	4.1	3.0	3.3	4.7
	SI	04-20	-48.4	18.6	06-06	42.8	4.7	4.9	1.6	3.7	-2.0	4.1	11.0	9.9	0.7	0.4	3.0	7.1
	SK	04-20	-79.2	17.9	05-07	60.7	0.6	-12.1	-6.1	29.1	-6.0	2.9	20.5	21.8	6.1	11.0	22.0	15.5
	FI	04-20	-44.8	10.8	05-07	39.0	-12.9	-15.8	-19.9	-13.7	-15.4	-12.1	-16.9	-13.1	-9.8	0.3	-3.6	-4.1
	SE	04-20	-49.8	21.1	09-10	44.9	16.6	10.1	4.9	9.3	11.1	12.6	13.8	6.8	12.8	10.5	11.2	13.0
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	EU	06-09	-57.9	-13.6	12-21	11.0	-10.6	-12.8	-14.2	-17.1	-17.6	-18.6	-19.6	-20.5	-21.4	-21.7	-20.9	-22.9
	EA	03-09	-60.2	-12.2	11-21	14.7	-9.2	-11.8	-14.1	-17.8	-16.9	-17.8	-18.3	-19.8	-20.3	-20.4	-19.1	-23.8
	BE	05-20	-56.8	-19.0	06-00	11.9	-32.8	-34.4	-35.5	-38.2	-38.1	-37.1	-38.9	-35.6	-43.6	-43.2	-37.3	-36.1
	BG	08-00	-65.9	-33.4	07-19	-7.0	-18.3	-19.0	-19.3	-22.3	-20.0	-19.7	-21.6	-18.9	-21.1	-22.8	-20.9	-17.1
	CZ	06-20	-63.5	-5.5	11-00	29.5	-16.3	-18.7	-16.3	-17.4	-19.8	-19.1	-24.4	-20.3	-20.1	-24.2	-19.8	-19.2
	DK	02-09	-83.4	-21.7	09-06	5.6	-14.9	-17.8	-19.1	-17.8	-26.9	-15.6	-42.6	-19.7	-22.1	-25.3	-18.4	-14.4
	DE	05-09	-62.7	-8.9	04-22	29.7	-4.0	-9.7	-15.6	-22.0	-19.0	-22.1	-22.6	-24.7	-26.5	-28.0	-26.4	-32.6
	EE	03-09	-68.2	-9.8	12-06	26.5	-43.1	-43.7	-47.3	-46.7	-49.8	-47.7	-50.8	-45.2	-48.9	-48.2	-48.5	-48.9
	IE	04-09	-55.0	-3.1	07-21	26.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	02-09	-61.1	-20.0	01-22	14.0	-15.1	-3.6	-7.2	-8.4	-11.9	-22.7	-19.4	-14.6	-19.9	-22.2	-5.5	-11.1
	ES	02-09	-59.8	-13.2	02-22	12.8	-6.6	-10.1	-13.3	-14.3	-13.8	-16.0	-12.6	-13.6	-12.2	-8.3	-7.5	-14.5
	FR	03-09	-65.7	-15.9	06-00	27.8	-19.9	-16.8	-13.2	-21.8	-21.5	-17.0	-18.9	-20.8	-19.5	-15.7	-12.1	-18.0
	HR	07-09	-61.5	-25.6	03-22	4.9	-4.0	-8.7	-4.2	-14.5	-12.5	-10.6	-10.2					

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023										2024			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.															
		Date	Value		Date	Value	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr		
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4)	EU	03-09	20.4	6.1	07-21	-7.1	9.0	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.0	9.4	9.4	8.4	7.1	7.7	7.2	7.2		
	EA	03-09	21.6	6.3	10-21	-7.5	9.6	10.7	11.7	12.1	11.2	10.3	10.6	9.5	8.2	8.8	8.1	8.3		
	BE	10-01	24.3	3.2	07-21	-17.2	4.8	8.2	6.4	9.3	8.9	9.1	12.7	5.1	1.4	-2.9	-3.9	-0.6		
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BG	07-00	11.3	-4.4	01-04	-17.1	-2.5	-1.7	-1.2	-1.4	-1.3	-1.7	-1.2	-1.9	-1.0	-1.1	-1.5	-2.2		
	CZ	03-01	29.8	5.6	04-00	-6.2	11.0	23.4	22.6	7.1	12.4	10.2	11.2	6.5	9.5	9.9	7.1	6.0		
	DK	07-07	30.4	11.0	01-10	-24.8	3.8	3.6	5.7	7.0	4.8	7.1	7.8	4.2	1.8	9.2	3.3	8.7		
	DE	04-09	30.0	6.6	08-21	-15.3	12.4	13.5	16.8	18.0	17.6	16.0	16.2	13.8	12.9	16.6	13.7	14.5		
	EE	12-08	15.3	-4.0	07-21	-27.6	0.0	7.7	8.3	2.9	3.6	2.8	3.4	8.5	-2.0	2.8	1.4	8.1		
	IE	02-09	32.7	4.8	12-18	-24.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	03-09	35.3	11.5	08-21	-4.6	12.3	9.7	8.4	-1.1	1.0	4.1	10.0	14.8	6.1	12.4	10.7	11.4		
	ES	12-08	32.0	9.8	02-22	-2.4	12.4	13.6	12.5	9.2	12.5	10.3	15.1	12.3	8.6	10.7	11.7	3.2		
	FR	12-08	29.2	9.4	07-21	-5.0	14.8	14.1	16.4	18.6	14.0	16.0	13.5	14.3	11.7	6.9	7.1	11.6		
	HR	06-09	20.4	-1.4	07-17	-14.6	1.4	6.2	2.0	3.4	-2.5	1.4	1.2	-1.6	-4.3	-5.7	-7.8	-3.2		
	IT	01-02	14.2	4.0	06-10	-4.9	4.2	4.6	5.3	5.0	5.7	5.2	4.8	5.7	4.1	3.6	3.1	2.8		
	CY	05-11	5.1	-14.2	11-01	-43.0	-22.1	-25.2	-13.6	-20.3	-18.9	-16.7	-15.9	-19.8	-17.3	-21.8	-8.8	-17.3		
	LV	03-00	16.1	-2.7	02-14	-14.5	0.1	-1.3	-0.5	-3.6	-0.3	-0.8	-2.9	-2.4	-1.1	-3.6	-2.0	-4.7		
	LT	03-09	19.7	0.5	07-11	-16.0	13.8	12.1	11.6	10.4	9.2	8.5	5.9	-1.0	-0.2	2.2	3.7	-2.6		
	LU	05-12	49.1	12.8	06-22	-28.6	17.1	22.8	18.4	18.6	9.3	6.8	10.1	6.2	17.9	20.2	17.1	13.8		
	HU	11-01	10.7	0.3	05-09	-17.9	-4.9	-0.5	-2.3	-5.5	-5.0	0.5	-3.9	-5.4	-3.3	-2.6	-0.3	-4.9		
	MT	10-22	51.9	8.3	09-23	-43.5	4.6	6.0	1.7	3.2	-43.5	3.1	30.8	-1.7	14.1	35.5	21.0	36.8		
	NL	02-09	14.9	4.8	03-11	-0.9	9.2	10.0	9.6	9.4	9.3	9.0	6.4	7.9	6.0	4.9	6.3	6.0		
	AT	02-09	24.2	6.1	06-21	-18.0	13.2	14.3	5.5	15.3	15.3	12.2	19.6	14.3	10.2	8.6	11.1	7.7		
	PL	01-09	9.9	1.3	05-00	-7.1	3.7	4.2	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.0	2.9	2.2	1.8	2.5	3.2	0.0		
	PT	05-20	18.2	2.4	01-08	-16.4	6.6	6.7	4.5	8.6	6.6	6.8	8.1	9.1	9.4	5.3	5.8	5.8		
	RO	02-05	12.0	-1.1	05-20	-10.5	-2.6	-4.3	-2.5	-3.9	-3.3	-3.3	-3.9	-4.0	-4.4	-3.7	-4.7	-4.3		
	SI	03-03	20.1	7.4	03-10	-4.1	8.9	8.4	8.6	9.8	3.7	6.2	5.3	4.9	3.2	5.0	5.2	5.5		
	SK	07-23	27.0	1.9	02-01	-28.0	25.0	25.0	27.0	24.0	5.0	21.0	23.0	24.0	4.0	20.0	14.0	20.0		
	FI	03-23	22.0	3.3	08-00	-21.0	11.0	19.0	18.0	13.0	19.0	11.0	13.0	11.0	2.0	8.0	6.0	15.0		
	SE	01-09	40.6	9.7	07-21	-27.0	15.4	8.5	9.3	6.1	7.1	13.0	6.8	13.5	5.3	-2.8	2.9	4.9		
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-51.5	1.6	01-18	18.1	-5.9	-3.8	-4.3	-9.1	-7.3	-8.5	-7.1	-6.4	-7.0	-4.3	-3.9	-8.3		
	EA	05-20	-53.1	0.9	01-18	18.4	-6.3	-3.4	-3.7	-9.2	-6.7	-8.4	-7.3	-6.5	-7.5	-4.7	-4.4	-9.9		
	BE	05-20	-50.0	-0.6	07-06	17.7	-17.5	-18.5	-19.8	-22.0	-25.0	-8.7	-17.0	-13.7	-16.9	-12.7	-2.6	-5.1		
	BG	06-20	-41.4	2.1	01-07	30.6	1.9	0.2	-2.3	-2.3	-5.1	-3.5	-1.2	1.9	0.2	4.4	6.4	7.2		
	CZ	06-20	-60.3	7.6	03-07	37.6	-6.3	-13.1	-0.8	-11.4	-1.2	-8.5	0.2	-2.3	-1.0	-3.6	-4.4	-5.9		
	DK	04-09	-45.5	8.2	09-21	30.9	2.4	5.1	9.4	9.8	-7.7	-5.3	-3.7	-3.2	-1.0	3.4	-1.0	3.1		
	DE	12-08	-48.6	0.7	10-10	26.2	-13.7	-9.9	-11.1	-16.5	-9.1	-13.1	-10.6	-9.1	-13.3	-10.1	-10.2	-22.0		
	EE	04-09	-48.0	7.7	07-01	35.2	-23.9	-25.6	-23.4	-20.2	-18.3	-24.3	-21.7	-24.1	-22.1	-23.3	-16.5	-20.4		
	IE	04-20	-46.9	31.2	03-00	62.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	06-20	-37.9	5.7	03-00	37.5	9.6	11.0	-2.3	1.6	-2.7	-8.2	2.4	2.8	4.7	-3.7	7.2	13.4		
	ES	05-20	-57.0	-2.7	12-06	18.4	-5.3	-0.7	-2.1	-10.0	-9.6	-9.7	-3.7	-3.1	-1.8	1.3	0.9	-3.8		
	FR	05-20	-68.0	4.9	06-00	34.6	-0.7	5.5	8.0	-4.0	-8.0	-7.3	-7.0	-0.4	-5.1	0.7	0.2	-1.6		
	HR	05-20	-41.0	8.0	03-17	32.5	17.8	14.3	15.8	9.1	4.2	14.0	19.4	22.0	13.9	12.8	10.7	5.9		
	IT	05-20	-61.9	-13.1	12-21	10.9	-8.1	-11.3	-11.7	-13.3	-14.0	-15.5	-16.2	-15.9	-14.6	-15.8	-14.5	-15.1		
	CY	05-20	-76.4	-10.6	04-07	37.6	-1.3	6.2	5.8	8.9	9.9	9.1	-2.1	-2.7	-2.1	2.1	8.1	1.6		
	LV	02-09	-48.7	2.6	10-03	25.4	-9.5	-9.7	-7.6	-11.8	-9.6	-9.7	-6.9	-9.3	-8.8	-4.4	0.0	0.8		
	LT	01-09	-40.8	5.1	12-05	26.8	-16.7	-15.3	-11.7	-9.8	-11.2	-6.0	-7.3	-7.9	-3.1	-5.6	3.0	3.2		
	LU	05-20	-78.2	-2.5	03-16	41.1	-23.5	-21.1	-16.9	-31.9	-31.7	-20.2	-39.7	-5.2	-25.8	-21.6	-23.4	-14.8		
	HU	03-09	-59.1	-3.3	07-18	25.4	-25.1	-24.5	-26.9	-23.9	-31.6	-30.6	-29.7	-25.2	-25.2	-27.6	-25.7	-34.5		
	MT	05-20	-80.1	10.7	07-23	59.1	-2.0	22.0	59.1	18.9	9.5	2.4	18.8	48.7	12.5	-8.3	-2.0	-5.8		
	NL	06-20	-42.9	3.9	12-10	19.7	2.0	-1.8	0.1	-0.3	-2.2	-4.1	-3.2	-5.0	0.2	1.9	-3.5	-1.8		
	AT	06-20	-61.3	12.0	07-10	38.0	-16.7	-9.6	-10.8	-21.7	-18.9	-19.4	-19.8	-22.3	-13.1	-5.6	-7.2	-12.4		
	PL	05-20	-53.3	0.0	04-04	32.3	-16.0	-12.4	-12.6	-11.7	-11.1	-9.8	-8.1	-8.7	-9.4	-8.2	-7.5	-10.8		
	PT	05-20	-57.0	-4.6	08-14	18.3	-3.1	-0.2	-3.4	-4.9	-3.9	-9.2	-14.0	-9.2	-4.5	-5.9	-2.7	-7.1		
	RO	06-20	-66.5	4.2	07-00	33.4	3.4	-0.3	3.8	-1.2	-3.1	3.9	1.1	3.0	1.6	1.5	5.8	7.7		
	SI	05-20	-70.7	8.9	05-00	44.5	0.1	-5.0	-3.1	-2.6	-3.0	-0.1	-5.5	-1.3	1.3	-0.2	2.0	3.4		
	SK	04-20	-88.8	12.8	02-02	64.1	-11.6	-10.5	12.3	9.4	15.6	-1.3	-1.4	-6.9	-25.3	-11.2	11.6	-13.1		
	FI	03-09	-48.1	8.4	03-06	40.8	-17.7	-9.5	-4.8	-19.3	-17.7	-20.7	-25.6	-23.4	-23.1	-18.0	-6.3	-17.0		
	SE	06-20	-50.0	14.4	07-10	53.5	-0.7	-0.6	-8.1	0.5	-1.8	0.2	3.4	-1.5	-5.7	-1.7	-1.1	4.0		
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-60.8	-15.4	02-22	5.7	-13.1	-15.0	-16.4	-20.9	-21.2	-19.3	-21.6	-22.9	-21.4	-23.2	-21.2	-23.1		
	EA	05-09	-60.8	-14.1	02-22	8.4	-11.0	-12.5	-13.8	-20.7	-21.1	-20.0	-22.6	-24.5	-21.1	-21.8	-19.7	-19.8		
	BE	03-09	-61.8	-19.4	06-00	9.1	-32.2	-34.9	-35.8	-39.7	-38.9	-38.3	-40.3	-36.3	-41.2	-44.0	-38.2	-35.2		
	BG	02-02	-63.1	-38.9	07-19	-13.7	-26.5	-26.4	-26.9	-27.9	-27.1	-27.0	-27.1	-25.1	-27.6	-28.8	-25.9	-24.1		
	CZ	06-20	-68.1	-7.3	07-00	26.6	-18.7	-19.2	-18.1	-20.9	-21.9	-21.4	-26.9	-21.7	-22.6	-25.9	-21.7	-21.1		
	DK	02-09	-84.3	-22.7	05-07	2.7	-14.4	-17.2	-21.1	-17.2	-26.6	-19.7	-20.3	-23.2	-21.3	-26.0	-17.9	-16.6		
	DE	05-09	-60.8	-11.8	12-21	19.9	-8.6	-10.4	-18.5	-23.4	-20.6	-23.6	-24.7	-26.7	-29.2	-29.7	-27.7	-30.9		
	EE	03-09	-63.5	-11.7	01-01	19.6	-42.2	-41.4	-45.5	-45.0	-46.0	-48.5	-49.5	-42.2	-47.1	-44.8	-46.5	-44.3		
	IE	04-09	-96.7	-11.5	04-00	34.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	05-09</																		

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)						2023										2024			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.																
		Date	Value		Date	Value	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr			
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-38.6	-3.7	02-22	17.1		1.7	1.0	-0.4	0.1	-0.4	-2.5	-1.9	-2.2	-2.4	-2.9	-2.5	-3.0		
	EA	03-09	-38.2	-3.5	02-22	18.2		2.7	2.0	-0.3	0.5	0.0	-2.9	-2.2	-2.2	-2.5	-3.4	-2.2	-2.9		
	BE	04-20	-43.1	-6.6	10-00	9.5		-9.8	-11.3	-13.0	-11.9	-9.3	-16.6	-14.2	-11.2	-16.2	-13.6	-10.0	-10.4		
	BG	04-20	-29.1	-4.1	11-06	12.9		9.6	7.6	8.1	7.8	7.8	8.8	8.8	7.9	5.0	7.3	6.8	6.0		
	CZ	02-09	-64.1	-2.8	05-07	18.4		-5.8	-8.1	-5.5	-4.3	-8.5	-11.9	-8.3	-10.1	-8.2	-6.0	-8.1	-9.6		
	DK	04-09	-42.8	0.7	10-21	31.0		0.3	1.9	11.9	4.5	-6.1	0.9	-1.7	-3.5	5.7	12.8	1.8	4.5		
	DE	03-09	-40.7	-5.0	02-22	21.5		-2.6	-4.2	-8.0	-7.8	-10.6	-14.8	-10.9	-11.7	-9.9	-12.3	-9.0	-12.5		
	EE	04-09	-50.1	-0.3	12-21	29.1		-9.9	-18.4	-17.7	-11.3	-18.1	-17.0	-14.0	-16.8	-15.2	-16.6	-9.4	-13.3		
	IE	02-09	-75.0	12.4	05-18	61.9		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	03-09	-37.4	-4.4	03-20	20.2		7.0	14.1	-3.8	-2.9	0.6	4.2	-5.4	-0.1	-2.2	-9.6	3.9	3.4		
	ES	03-09	-33.6	-4.3	12-17	11.2		-0.3	-1.5	-1.3	2.5	-0.1	-2.3	-2.5	-1.3	-4.8	-2.0	-3.3	1.3		
	FR	03-09	-44.3	-7.2	03-23	16.7		13.4	12.1	10.9	10.1	10.5	8.1	7.1	7.8	5.8	5.4	5.9	6.2		
	HR	07-09	-27.9	3.4	02-23	31.8		15.3	13.9	10.4	17.6	20.8	13.8	11.4	20.4	22.4	15.8	21.6	12.8		
	IT	03-09	-26.6	-1.8	12-00	11.9		6.5	5.0	3.9	3.8	4.5	3.8	2.5	3.5	3.9	3.1	2.2	3.1		
	CY	04-13	-36.2	0.8	04-08	30.5		0.5	0.3	1.0	-0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6		
	LV	02-09	-48.6	0.0	11-05	14.2		-3.0	-1.1	-3.2	-2.0	-0.5	-2.4	-2.1	-3.3	-1.5	1.3	-0.9	-2.8		
	LT	03-00	-50.9	-2.7	02-22	20.4		-3.5	-11.6	-10.5	-7.5	-3.3	2.5	3.6	3.8	8.0	5.6	10.6	8.2		
	LU	04-09	-68.0	-15.9	12-21	41.3		-18.3	-17.9	-26.2	-17.0	-15.9	-3.6	-18.5	-22.1	-11.3	-11.0	-3.1	-12.1		
	HU	03-09	-47.4	-1.4	08-21	21.2		6.8	-2.2	0.4	-3.4	-0.7	0.1	1.0	3.8	-2.0	-3.5	2.5	-1.9		
	MT	04-20	-68.1	4.1	03-23	60.2		-2.7	7.8	53.6	4.8	-1.2	16.6	-6.2	19.8	30.8	-13.2	1.2	-9.1		
	NL	04-09	-37.2	-2.1	12-21	22.9		8.1	6.2	6.1	5.6	5.9	3.9	2.6	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	5.6		
	AT	03-09	-39.6	0.3	12-21	29.0		-1.9	-4.2	-4.7	-15.5	-10.6	-13.1	-14.1	-19.9	-16.5	-15.5	-11.8	-11.0		
	PL	08-01	-40.3	-8.6	03-18	12.1		-8.5	-10.0	-9.1	-7.9	-5.7	-6.5	-4.1	-5.4	-6.5	-4.4	-4.9	-7.1		
	PT	04-20	-28.8	0.9	10-17	13.6		2.4	3.4	2.5	3.2	1.3	2.0	7.3	7.2	9.2	7.9	2.7	1.2		
	RO	04-20	-41.2	-6.5	05-15	6.7		-0.1	-0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.7	-1.1	-2.5	-0.1	-0.2	-1.0	-0.7	-1.4		
	SI	01-09	-51.8	-5.2	12-21	29.9		7.0	5.0	1.9	-0.5	-2.0	-0.4	3.0	-1.6	-0.8	-1.1	-0.8	1.6		
	SK	02-09	-57.6	-5.8	12-17	35.0		5.8	7.0	-5.1	-4.8	-2.9	-9.2	-8.1	-7.9	-0.1	0.0	7.2	9.3		
	FI	06-09	-51.2	-8.1	12-21	27.2		-5.5	-11.7	-10.6	-16.7	-18.6	-19.4	-19.8	-16.7	-11.8	-13.6	-10.5	-13.1		
	SE	03-09	-60.9	-7.8	12-21	35.8		-4.0	-2.8	-4.8	-7.0	-7.4	-3.2	1.1	3.0	1.0	-2.7	-4.3	-5.4		
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-15.0	8.0	04-22	58.1		6.5	4.4	3.7	3.9	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.6	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.6		
	EA	03-09	-16.2	7.8	04-22	60.2		6.2	4.1	3.2	3.0	4.4	4.1	3.4	3.6	4.5	3.9	5.5	5.4		
	BE	02-09	-22.3	5.7	04-22	53.8		-4.7	-9.2	-9.8	-9.7	-9.2	-2.2	-4.4	-4.7	-4.3	1.4	-2.6	6.3		
	BG	04-20	-11.4	6.7	04-22	38.5		5.2	6.0	4.0	6.2	7.0	5.9	6.9	9.3	11.8	8.9	7.5	5.7		
	CZ	01-09	-16.9	9.0	03-22	57.1		9.3	2.3	2.5	4.4	0.9	3.9	5.7	12.9	13.0	12.6	11.9	9.0		
	DK	04-20	-19.6	3.4	04-22	47.4		-1.5	-2.0	-4.4	0.9	2.2	-5.5	-3.0	-17.3	1.6	-0.6	-5.3	0.2		
	DE	03-09	-14.0	9.2	04-22	71.8		7.7	5.5	3.2	2.7	5.1	6.3	2.7	4.4	5.7	4.0	6.2	6.0		
	EE	02-09	-37.4	10.0	04-22	64.2		-10.6	-13.1	-14.3	-8.6	-12.9	-9.2	-5.6	-4.0	-1.5	-5.3	-3.3	-7.5		
	IE	04-09	-10.3	16.0	06-22	74.3		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	04-09	-9.8	5.9	03-22	47.0		3.4	-0.1	1.5	-3.5	-1.2	-3.2	-4.1	-2.2	-3.7	-2.5	-1.7	-0.6		
	ES	04-20	-26.7	2.9	03-22	45.7		6.2	4.7	3.4	5.5	3.9	4.0	7.7	4.8	4.2	3.5	5.0	4.4		
	FR	02-15	-19.5	4.9	05-22	54.1		3.0	3.2	5.9	2.7	5.1	-0.7	-2.4	-1.5	0.9	-0.5	0.3	2.7		
	HR	02-09	-21.2	7.4	04-22	64.7		13.7	7.4	8.1	5.3	19.4	9.2	7.9	16.0	22.7	18.9	20.8	14.6		
	IT	03-09	-14.1	8.1	04-22	53.3		6.4	4.1	1.6	3.1	4.9	1.8	2.7	1.4	3.5	4.8	3.9	3.3		
	CY	04-13	-22.4	6.7	05-22	73.3		25.2	4.3	9.1	14.1	19.9	19.6	16.4	7.2	5.9	13.9	22.4	21.3		
	LV	02-09	-26.3	9.8	04-22	52.5		4.6	2.9	3.7	3.6	2.6	2.2	5.6	7.1	7.6	9.1	6.7	7.7		
	LT	04-09	-37.3	4.8	04-22	56.0		5.3	5.7	1.6	-0.5	-3.1	1.6	1.3	3.4	5.7	6.7	2.1	1.1		
	LU	12-08	-43.4	0.8	04-22	72.5		2.3	-13.5	-28.0	-6.7	1.5	7.6	6.9	0.6	-3.6	0.0	0.7	-3.1		
	HU	04-09	-15.6	16.1	04-22	66.6		16.7	9.7	9.7	8.5	15.2	11.4	7.8	20.6	21.5	14.6	12.9	12.6		
	MT	04-20	-53.5	-4.8	11-22	75.9		27.4	-0.9	43.1	34.6	6.3	36.3	27.0	15.3	-10.5	-5.2	12.6	2.3		
	NL	04-09	-15.7	10.2	04-22	55.1		10.2	8.0	5.6	8.3	6.3	8.5	5.3	8.6	8.1	9.6	6.0	7.5		
	AT	03-09	-31.7	7.3	04-22	70.4		6.6	-1.1	3.4	-5.7	-5.3	5.4	2.6	4.7	11.4	3.9	4.4	10.8		
	PL	04-20	-8.4	8.2	04-22	39.3		8.9	7.1	7.2	6.7	8.9	10.2	12.6	10.8	8.0	10.2	7.5	5.2		
	PT	04-20	-25.2	5.5	04-22	43.2		-2.2	-2.9	-1.5	0.9	4.9	2.9	2.7	4.5	7.2	5.0	0.6	2.1		
	RO	01-16	-4.5	17.3	11-00	60.2		17.3	16.0	13.9	16.3	15.1	14.9	15.4	16.7	18.7	16.1	14.4	15.1		
	SI	03-09	-34.6	1.9	04-22	51.2		4.1	-2.9	-6.2	-6.3	-5.7	-2.4	0.4	1.6	2.0	-0.2	2.9	2.6		
	SK	03-01	-63.0	8.4	12-02	58.0		11.0	8.0	8.0	4.0	4.0	1.0	10.0	-7.0	-8.0	12.0	11.0	9.0		
	FI	03-09	-30.0	6.0	04-22	63.0		-6.0	-18.0	-16.0	-18.0	-16.0	-14.0	-12.0	0.0	-5.0	2.0	10.0	2.0		
	SE	04-20	-14.5	9.4	05-22	55.8		13.2	7.8	7.4	10.4	6.1	7.0	10.1	13.9	12.1	12.3	13.0	11.6		
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 51)	EU	04-19	17.3	33.9	04-20	57.2		34.9	34.8	35.7	33.8	35.3	35.5	36.1	35.8	35.4	34.4	33.6	33.1		
	EA	04-19	19.2	35.6	04-20	59.4		36.1	36.0	37.2	34.8	36.3	36.8	37.5	37.1	36.5	35.9	34.8	34.7		
	BE	06-21	9.7	25.6	10-22	36.1		28.2	24.5	28.3	28.1	30.8	30.3	30.7	29.6	34.6	29.8	27.9	31.2		
	BG	04-																			

TABLE 2a: **Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in manufacturing industry (%)

(Question 13)

	Since 2000 (*)					2022		2023				2024	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	II-20	67.2	80.6	IV-07	84.5	81.8	81.4	81.2	81.0	80.0	79.6	79.1	78.7
EA	II-20	66.5	80.7	I-01	84.5	82.0	81.5	81.5	81.3	80.1	79.6	79.2	78.9
BE	II-09	69.4	79.6	II-00	84.7	78.9	77.3	76.7	77.2	75.0	73.9	74.0	74.5
BG	I-00	54.1	68.4	I-19	78.4	75.1	75.1	75.6	75.8	74.3	74.4	73.4	74.2
CZ	II-20	69.4	83.8	II-08	90.8	83.2	80.5	80.9	83.3	83.1	83.4	82.8	82.6
DK	IV-09	71.6	81.0	II-07	88.9	82.7	81.4	81.5	82.4	82.5	82.0	80.7	81.4
DE	II-20	70.0	83.8	IV-07	88.7	85.1	84.9	84.6	84.2	82.9	81.9	81.3	80.3
EE	II-09	57.3	72.0	IV-21	85.1	73.8	71.4	71.4	70.8	62.5	64.6	65.7	66.0
IE	II-20	53.8	76.9	IV-00	82.6	79.2	79.8	79.2	:	:	:	:	:
EL	III-15	62.5	72.3	II-24	81.1	74.5	75.4	74.8	73.7	76.3	75.9	73.5	81.1
ES	I-13	67.8	77.4	III-07	82.2	78.9	77.2	77.1	76.3	76.2	77.8	77.2	77.7
FR	II-20	60.0	82.8	IV-07	87.5	81.7	80.6	81.0	82.0	80.6	81.3	80.9	80.6
HR	II-20	57.6	71.5	II-22	80.0	75.7	74.6	77.5	78.3	78.2	74.8	76.0	74.3
IT	III-20	63.4	75.3	II-22	79.5	78.7	78.3	78.2	78.0	77.4	76.5	75.5	76.0
CY	II-13	42.8	58.8	III-08	71.5	58.2	60.5	59.5	61.2	62.6	63.3	65.1	63.9
LV	I-01	51.6	70.0	III-18	77.3	75.7	73.3	72.7	73.7	72.6	72.3	71.4	73.0
LT	I-00	52.0	70.7	III-22	78.7	78.7	77.2	68.0	69.0	68.2	68.5	70.6	70.1
LU	II-20	49.9	78.6	IV-00	87.8	81.4	79.8	74.3	75.5	72.0	70.5	74.8	75.3
HU	II-09	67.8	80.4	III-07	87.9	79.9	75.0	78.7	75.7	76.0	76.1	76.5	70.0
MT	II-23	53.3	76.0	II-07	88.5	67.6	63.6	65.7	53.3	69.4	84.1	75.6	76.4
NL	II-20	74.2	81.6	I-01	85.1	83.9	82.6	83.0	82.5	81.3	80.9	78.8	79.6
AT	II-20	72.8	85.2	III-21	89.5	87.9	85.7	87.0	86.3	84.6	83.3	84.0	83.3
PL	IV-01	64.0	75.8	I-18	83.2	78.8	77.7	78.3	78.6	77.6	77.3	77.2	77.7
PT	II-20	69.7	79.8	IV-03	86.9	81.6	81.6	81.5	83.5	80.9	80.9	81.0	81.2
RO	III-20	66.2	77.1	II-07	85.5	70.8	74.3	71.8	68.8	68.9	66.4	71.2	68.9
SI	II-09	68.6	81.6	I-22	86.6	84.0	83.9	83.3	83.9	82.9	82.4	80.6	80.8
SK	II-09	65.8	81.6	IV-18	89.8	83.5	83.0	80.2	84.0	83.0	81.0	80.1	77.6
FI	III-09	64.7	80.6	I-07	87.6	80.7	80.7	79.0	76.4	77.4	73.6	73.3	74.6
SE	II-20	71.1	83.7	IV-06	88.4	85.3	86.9	85.7	86.1	84.3	83.9	83.7	83.1

Production capacity in manufacturing industry ^{(a) (b)}

(Question 9)

	Since 2000 (*)					2022		2023				2024	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	I-22	-0.1	14.2	II-09	44.5	6.6	8.6	6.8	11.0	16.2	18.8	16.8	19.0
EA	IV-21	1.1	14.7	II-09	45.3	7.9	9.7	6.6	11.1	17.8	20.6	18.1	20.7
BE	IV-21	2.2	22.7	II-09	54.0	16.4	24.8	26.8	29.3	32.7	31.0	31.8	34.7
BG	III-22	-5.9	4.7	I-02	22.7	-5.9	-1.1	-4.0	-1.5	-3.2	-3.9	-4.2	-1.9
CZ	IV-07	-16.2	11.4	II-09	47.9	6.3	12.9	25.5	19.6	16.9	20.9	20.8	19.5
DK	III-07	-15.6	15.7	II-09	55.6	7.0	10.8	18.6	15.7	6.6	5.7	10.5	10.0
DE	I-18	-7.2	14.7	III-09	55.8	10.6	15.0	8.2	15.2	26.7	32.9	31.5	33.2
EE	IV-06	-19.1	9.6	II-09	43.4	2.9	17.2	13.3	19.2	30.4	33.4	18.3	28.4
IE	III-21	-11.7	11.3	II-19	25.6	4.6	17.9	-7.4	:	:	:	:	:
EL	II-24	-0.4	20.4	II-09	42.1	14.8	14.1	14.3	13.7	8.1	5.5	5.0	-0.4
ES	IV-00	-2.2	10.1	III-09	31.6	3.1	7.8	1.8	5.6	9.9	15.0	2.9	7.9
FR	III-00	-11.2	10.4	II-09	45.7	0.4	-5.5	-4.5	0.8	5.6	10.3	0.7	5.1
HR	I-22	-4.8	8.6	III-09	22.9	-0.1	-1.6	6.1	-4.3	3.3	2.7	4.5	1.8
IT	IV-00	13.0	26.3	II-09	42.7	17.0	17.4	21.0	21.7	23.6	25.8	23.3	26.0
CY	II-20	-64.6	-12.3	I-11	19.6	-5.8	-1.8	-8.9	-7.6	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.8
LV	II-07	-7.2	2.3	II-09	17.1	-2.2	-0.1	3.1	1.7	1.5	4.4	2.7	1.9
LT	IV-21	-5.8	10.2	IV-09	35.9	-0.2	1.8	8.5	8.9	13.8	13.1	14.8	13.2
LU	IV-04	-4.3	19.1	II-09	66.2	8.4	12.9	11.0	22.9	34.3	27.0	34.7	30.8
HU	IV-03	-49.4	27.7	II-09	64.3	9.0	14.0	12.2	17.7	10.8	19.2	17.6	14.4
MT	III-23	-44.5	12.1	III-20	52.4	37.0	2.0	34.4	43.7	-44.5	2.5	16.7	21.5
NL	IV-21	-9.0	1.6	II-09	21.7	-5.8	-7.3	-3.7	-3.9	-1.3	-3.1	-2.2	0.2
AT	IV-00	-11.6	11.4	II-09	47.5	-5.5	5.4	9.6	10.1	16.2	24.5	27.6	19.6
PL	I-18	-6.1	10.3	IV-01	38.6	3.8	1.1	3.8	6.1	8.5	7.3	6.6	6.4
PT	III-00	-14.1	6.0	II-20	33.9	4.1	5.7	6.7	9.2	9.1	9.0	11.7	12.5
RO	IV-03	-19.5	4.8	II-00	31.8	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.7	0.7	-0.5	0.3
SI	II-07	-9.7	11.2	II-09	59.9	-2.7	6.8	5.4	3.4	8.7	15.7	14.4	15.3
SK	III-04	-13.0	6.4	I-09	44.0	7.0	3.0	9.0	2.0	5.0	3.0	8.0	8.0
FI	IV-07	-20.1	19.2	III-09	61.2	3.9	14.7	22.5	22.9	33.9	42.7	37.5	36.9
SE	I-22	-24.6	10.4	II-09	54.7	-17.9	-7.0	2.3	8.4	9.5	16.6	18.0	16.7

TABLE 2a (continued): **Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Estimated number of months' production assured by orders on hand in manufacturing industry

(Question 10)

	Since 2000 (*)					2022		2023				2024	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	III-09	3.2	4.1	IV-22	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
EA	IV-09	2.9	3.7	I-23	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.9
BE	IV-03	2.8	3.6	I-23	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4
BG	II-01	1.7	4.1	II-03	6.7	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2
CZ	I-13	5.7	9.7	III-02	26.1	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.9
DK	IV-12	1.1	2.7	II-21	4.7	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.9	2.8	3.8	4.1
DE	II-09	2.4	3.0	IV-22	4.7	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.9
EE	I-24	2.6	3.9	I-01	6.8	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.6	3.0
IE	IV-22	2.9	3.8	II-19	5.5	3.6	2.9	4.7	:	:	:	:	:
EL	III-15	3.4	4.8	IV-00	6.5	4.8	4.6	5.8	4.7	5.2	4.6	5.5	6.1
ES	I-19	0.7	3.4	IV-22	5.9	5.5	5.9	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.0
FR	IV-00	2.7	4.1	I-22	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.4	5.1	5.3
HR	IV-12	3.2	4.5	II-18	6.0	5.0	5.1	5.8	5.7	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.8
IT	IV-09	2.7	4.5	III-23	7.4	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.0	7.3
CY	II-20	1.4	2.5	IV-10	5.7	2.3	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.2
LV	I-11	2.5	3.5	III-22	5.7	5.7	5.4	4.1	4.5	5.2	4.4	4.1	4.5
LT	I-10	2.1	2.9	IV-21	3.6	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7
LU	I-01	1.8	3.7	IV-23	5.5	4.8	4.6	5.0	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.1	4.9
HU	IV-02	2.6	4.6	II-06	6.6	5.1	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.8	3.5	3.6	3.7
MT	II-04	2.8	6.3	II-20	19.4	5.2	4.4	3.5	3.5	3.0	15.0	5.2	3.9
NL	II-00	2.5	3.5	III-22	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.1
AT	II-20	3.5	4.9	II-08	5.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.4	4.7	5.2	5.4
PL	IV-00	5.3	10.5	I-13	21.2	7.7	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.3
PT	III-03	1.7	3.7	IV-07	5.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.0	3.2
RO	IV-01	1.5	6.5	II-15	9.6	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.2
SI	II-20	3.3	4.4	III-22	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.8
SK	II-20	4.1	6.2	I-02	9.4	5.3	5.4	4.9	5.1	5.8	4.9	4.7	4.8
FI	I-10	2.0	3.1	II-18	5.0	3.9	4.7	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.1	4.1	4.0
SE	III-02	2.5	3.8	III-19	7.3	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.0

New orders in manufacturing industry^(b)

(Question 11)

	Since 2000 (*)					2022		2023				2024	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	I-09	-43.9	1.9	III-21	25.8	2.3	-4.9	-4.7	-1.8	-7.4	-11.1	-7.3	-4.1
EA	I-09	-43.4	1.6	III-21	28.4	0.4	-2.8	-3.1	-1.1	-7.4	-9.6	-7.6	-6.0
BE	II-20	-41.3	-2.1	I-00	17.3	-7.2	-12.5	-0.3	-13.1	-13.6	-7.1	-13.6	-10.0
BG	II-09	-41.7	-0.4	III-06	22.3	0.3	-2.0	-0.6	-2.3	-2.8	-2.3	-4.2	-2.3
CZ	I-09	-50.2	6.7	IV-06	40.8	6.2	-1.9	-8.7	-9.2	-12.8	-12.9	-5.8	-5.5
DK	II-09	-58.1	6.1	II-07	33.2	15.3	-1.8	-12.8	0.5	-0.7	-5.4	1.8	9.2
DE	IV-08	-54.7	-0.4	IV-20	35.4	-11.4	-14.6	-11.9	-6.8	-16.3	-15.7	-13.1	-10.8
EE	II-09	-50.6	6.0	I-07	43.8	4.8	-21.3	-17.7	-11.7	-33.3	-32.2	-27.6	-13.1
IE	II-20	-10.8	27.8	III-17	48.3	21.3	21.0	22.1	:	:	:	:	:
EL	III-20	-32.0	2.6	II-00	21.1	4.7	-4.3	9.5	1.5	0.0	7.5	-2.1	15.5
ES	II-20	-30.5	2.7	IV-18	16.8	-1.5	-3.6	-6.8	-6.8	-8.3	-12.0	-8.3	-9.3
FR	II-09	-52.6	2.9	III-00	32.5	9.3	7.1	6.0	4.1	2.1	-5.4	-4.8	-1.0
HR	II-09	-39.1	12.2	IV-17	36.7	11.9	15.6	21.1	28.8	21.5	19.1	20.0	15.1
IT	III-20	-55.6	-1.0	IV-21	25.3	5.2	-0.1	-1.2	-2.0	-9.5	-11.8	-9.7	-11.0
CY	III-20	-70.3	-20.4	III-08	29.2	-29.9	-30.6	-27.9	-28.2	-24.5	-23.5	-23.6	-18.6
LV	I-09	-53.0	2.5	IV-03	22.5	-6.6	-12.6	-11.8	-8.0	-12.6	-16.2	-11.5	-1.8
LT	I-09	-58.4	3.5	IV-17	26.1	10.1	-7.8	-27.3	-16.5	-17.1	-12.3	-12.4	1.1
LU	I-09	-75.8	-8.1	III-21	42.1	-13.1	-38.1	-35.5	-9.1	-47.2	-19.0	-37.7	-3.1
HU	II-09	-58.6	-3.2	III-18	28.7	-3.4	-18.0	-9.6	-22.8	-17.2	-22.9	-15.5	-24.8
MT	II-20	-71.7	12.6	II-21	61.1	-29.9	42.1	-18.3	7.6	39.2	11.1	2.1	14.5
NL	III-20	-37.3	4.6	IV-21	25.8	13.1	5.1	5.2	1.1	-3.5	-6.9	-0.5	-3.6
AT	II-20	-41.3	7.8	III-21	44.2	6.6	0.1	-5.1	-8.4	-20.9	-24.5	-19.3	-18.2
PL	III-20	-37.4	-1.1	II-04	29.1	-15.1	-21.2	-18.2	-15.7	-16.7	-15.4	-12.6	-11.4
PT	II-09	-57.5	-9.8	II-00	16.9	-5.3	-9.4	-9.0	-3.2	-8.8	-13.1	-10.4	-8.2
RO	III-20	-39.6	-0.7	III-03	26.9	2.1	-3.0	-2.0	-1.1	1.5	-2.5	-3.8	-0.1
SI	II-09	-52.8	7.3	III-06	32.7	0.8	-8.7	-4.4	-8.4	-11.2	-16.5	-13.2	-8.0
SK	II-20	-70.0	20.7	I-02	60.0	20.0	17.0	-8.0	18.0	38.0	11.0	9.0	2.0
FI	I-09	-51.1	4.1	II-00	43.5	-9.8	-18.2	-29.4	-23.8	-24.3	-34.8	-26.5	-13.5
SE	II-09	-40.9	9.0	III-21	38.9	17.7	0.4	-9.0	-9.1	-18.5	-8.8	-14.4	-10.6

TABLE 2a (continued) : Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Export volume expectations in manufacturing industry ^(b)

(Question 12)

	Since 2000 (*)					2022		2023				2024	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	II-20	-49.9	7.3	IV-06	18.1	5.4	-0.9	2.8	3.2	-2.1	-1.0	-1.8	1.5
EA	II-20	-48.6	6.9	IV-17	18.4	6.2	0.2	4.6	4.1	-2.5	-2.0	-2.6	0.5
BE	II-20	-24.9	4.5	IV-06	19.2	-6.6	-8.3	-4.8	-0.5	-7.1	-6.5	-0.4	-0.6
BG	II-20	-45.4	11.8	I-00	24.9	12.7	9.0	8.1	10.1	9.7	14.2	8.0	6.7
CZ	I-09	-42.8	14.1	II-00	45.9	2.0	2.5	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.9	0.3
DK	II-20	-43.3	9.2	I-19	28.3	3.7	-12.9	1.1	-1.5	11.9	8.7	16.0	14.6
DE	II-20	-48.5	7.6	III-10	21.1	0.0	-0.3	3.9	0.7	-4.3	-4.6	-4.5	-3.4
EE	II-20	-65.1	8.2	III-00	32.0	4.7	-12.8	-7.4	-10.6	-24.3	-20.1	-21.2	-10.3
IE	II-20	-26.7	26.6	II-18	52.9	38.0	20.7	27.9	:	:	:	:	:
EL	I-09	-10.5	17.7	III-21	45.8	22.2	7.6	22.0	11.8	13.8	9.8	12.5	16.7
ES	II-20	-37.8	1.1	IV-06	14.5	-8.7	-17.1	-19.0	-19.8	-23.4	-20.2	-21.6	-17.5
FR	II-20	-70.7	3.7	II-00	23.2	15.5	10.0	6.6	15.2	0.0	5.2	-5.3	8.8
HR	II-20	-46.6	18.6	III-15	36.9	17.9	22.9	18.8	22.5	15.3	22.2	20.7	6.4
IT	I-09	-28.7	8.7	IV-00	20.5	5.5	-0.3	4.1	5.1	2.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1
CY	II-20	-100.0	-8.2	III-18	43.9	-29.2	-47.3	-15.7	-23.3	-5.7	-43.9	-23.6	-34.4
LV	II-20	-35.4	7.4	I-02	23.2	-5.7	-7.1	-6.1	-5.1	-2.7	-3.8	2.1	0.2
LT	II-20	-35.7	10.2	III-05	29.3	8.5	2.6	3.2	-3.2	-2.1	-1.2	10.7	3.0
LU	I-09	-70.9	-5.5	II-00	45.6	-12.5	-41.4	-11.2	-18.4	-27.2	-34.8	5.6	-6.9
HU	II-20	-45.9	7.3	IV-00	27.7	10.3	-9.4	-2.0	-0.3	-3.9	-2.6	4.1	-4.6
MT	II-20	-82.0	17.6	II-23	60.3	-18.0	50.9	-24.8	60.3	45.3	25.3	-4.1	-0.9
NL	II-20	-47.3	4.6	IV-00	19.2	8.8	4.4	6.5	1.1	1.3	-0.2	-0.3	2.7
AT	II-20	-59.0	6.0	IV-06	19.4	-9.7	-12.2	-2.5	0.7	-10.1	-3.4	-8.1	-4.8
PL	II-20	-66.1	6.1	I-07	24.4	-15.8	-18.6	-14.0	-13.0	-12.7	-6.6	-8.1	-7.8
PT	II-20	-56.8	3.9	II-00	33.7	-2.7	-7.1	-5.6	-1.3	-4.6	-3.9	-3.0	-1.6
RO	II-20	-58.4	5.5	III-00	23.3	1.0	2.7	2.4	0.7	1.8	1.8	-0.7	1.1
SI	II-20	-52.8	18.3	II-00	40.2	10.5	4.6	1.9	-1.2	-1.2	4.4	-9.9	-2.6
SK	II-20	-54.0	19.1	I-02	58.0	-1.0	-4.0	0.0	20.0	-34.0	0.0	10.0	28.0
FI	I-09	-40.1	7.4	II-15	69.5	-14.9	-19.0	-9.8	-7.7	-17.0	-21.4	-9.7	-0.2
SE	II-20	-64.3	15.8	I-06	44.4	15.0	2.8	-5.6	0.7	1.9	12.5	10.9	20.7

Competitive position on foreign markets outside the EU ^(b)

(Question 16)

	Since 2000 (*)					2022		2023				2024	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	III-23	-10.1	0.2	III-00	9.5	-4.8	-9.2	-7.7	-6.4	-10.1	-8.9	-8.2	-6.0
EA	III-23	-11.0	0.5	III-10	10.3	-5.0	-9.7	-8.0	-7.0	-11.0	-9.3	-8.3	-6.9
BE	I-23	-32.9	-6.3	III-21	15.7	-6.5	-19.2	-32.9	-21.1	-13.4	-13.6	-21.5	-5.8
BG	II-20	-16.7	-0.3	I-07	15.7	-6.1	-12.6	-5.2	-9.9	-5.0	-4.9	-6.4	-3.5
CZ	IV-09	-14.7	3.4	III-01	28.5	-3.0	-10.7	-6.6	-5.1	-4.5	-4.1	-4.7	-4.2
DK	I-24	-23.8	-4.4	II-07	11.0	-4.6	-12.9	-9.7	0.4	-5.0	-11.0	-23.8	7.2
DE	III-23	-19.9	1.0	III-10	13.3	-11.6	-15.6	-13.3	-10.3	-19.9	-17.1	-16.0	-13.6
EE	IV-23	-18.2	1.1	III-10	12.7	-3.0	-16.5	-14.4	-10.3	-17.1	-18.2	-16.3	-5.4
IE	I-22	-19.5	3.1	IV-18	33.7	0.7	-10.9	-13.5	:	:	:	:	:
EL	III-03	-5.2	4.0	II-23	14.3	6.5	4.9	3.4	14.3	10.5	3.0	5.6	-2.4
ES	I-04	-7.7	5.9	II-15	19.1	-3.5	-7.6	4.2	0.5	-3.7	-4.9	-6.0	-3.1
FR	III-20	-27.1	-3.2	III-10	16.3	-3.6	-7.4	-6.9	-8.3	-5.8	0.9	8.0	5.1
HR	III-20	-18.1	5.5	III-18	22.1	9.2	10.6	0.6	6.0	1.7	2.2	8.7	-2.6
IT	II-09	-11.5	0.6	II-01	15.3	1.0	-0.8	2.2	0.2	0.1	-1.4	-0.7	0.5
CY	II-20	-100.0	-12.2	I-18	43.5	-51.8	-29.7	-86.5	-72.2	0.0	-33.2	-28.0	-62.2
LV	I-09	-13.3	3.2	I-02	33.9	-2.0	-8.1	-4.5	-5.2	-5.3	-5.2	-3.9	-2.8
LT	IV-22	-20.3	-1.1	IV-02	16.2	-17.4	-20.3	-13.5	-7.2	-8.7	-9.5	-9.1	-1.1
LU	I-20	-45.3	-5.9	III-10	28.8	5.3	-11.1	-1.3	-3.8	-15.0	-13.3	-19.1	-24.2
HU	III-01	-15.3	-1.4	III-00	11.6	-0.5	0.5	-0.6	-3.1	-2.9	-3.4	-1.3	-10.2
MT	III-05	-37.9	-4.0	III-07	37.1	-0.1	-16.1	-2.6	-13.5	-9.0	3.5	-3.4	11.6
NL	II-09	-8.8	0.2	I-00	4.4	2.1	1.2	0.1	0.9	0.0	-0.8	-1.7	-0.4
AT	II-24	-20.0	3.7	IV-00	17.1	-2.5	-13.0	-9.6	-6.4	-15.3	-13.7	-19.7	-20.0
PL	II-02	-27.5	-5.1	I-04	2.8	-10.0	-11.7	-10.0	-8.3	-9.5	-8.7	-10.2	-8.9
PT	II-20	-25.9	4.9	II-10	22.4	-1.7	-5.2	-4.3	-2.5	-3.6	-0.1	0.2	-0.4
RO	IV-01	-17.7	1.9	III-02	11.3	1.1	-3.7	-0.1	0.9	-1.7	-1.0	1.6	0.0
SI	II-09	-29.6	-5.2	II-15	10.1	-1.9	-7.8	-9.4	-10.3	-8.6	-10.2	-11.0	-9.4
SK	II-20	-19.0	1.8	IV-01	26.0	-2.0	-3.0	0.0	10.0	-1.0	-1.0	-3.0	-2.0
FI	II-23	-26.0	-5.8	IV-00	29.0	-7.0	-13.0	-12.0	-26.0	-11.0	-16.0	-16.0	-20.0
SE	II-08	-35.5	-1.9	III-09	29.2	2.0	6.0	-5.0	1.0	-2.3	-3.7	-0.9	7.3

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2000.

(a) Answers to the questions whether, taking into account the level of order-books or production, capacity is more than sufficient (+), sufficient (=) or less than sufficient (-). Thus, negative balances (capacity less than sufficient) indicate high levels of capacity utilisation, whereas positive balances (capacity more than sufficient) are associated with low levels of capacity utilisation.

(b) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 2b: **Industrial investment survey - all branches. EU Member States.**

Results of March/April 2024 investment survey, % change in value, over the preceding year

Year:	2021				2022				2023				2024	
Date of survey:	Mar./Apr. 2021	Oct./Nov. 2021	Mar./Apr. 2022	Oct./Nov. 2021	Mar./Apr. 2022	Oct./Nov. 2022	Mar./Apr. 2023	Oct./Nov. 2022	Mar./Apr. 2023	Oct./Nov. 2023	Mar./Apr. 2024	Oct./Nov. 2023	Mar./Apr. 2024	
	Provis.	Estim.	Final	Provis.	Provis.	Estim.	Final	Provis.	Provis.	Estim.	Final	Provis.	Provis.	
EU	17	18	24	26	24	15	24	13	23	10	26	11	10	
EA	20	19	26	27	25	17	25	15	24	11	27	12	9	
BE	44	33	40	26	20	14	33	18	42	6	12	13	4	
BG	-11	8	18	6	10	15	17	10	18	10	18	12	15	
CZ	49	21	-14	49	11	22	25	20	49	2	25	31	2	
DK	16	22	33	31	34	10	8	-10	3	15	24	7	13	
DE	26	20	24	30	24	13	18	9	21	7	20	7	1	
EE	20	7	11	13	19	-20	-4	-15	3	-23	-4	-23	-5	
IE	42	6	60	29	35	18	:	35	:	:	:	:	:	
EL	34	37	34	37	26	31	35	19	41	25	60	28	38	
ES	-12	-2	-4	18	28	17	6	24	38	27	50	10	30	
FR	20	28	29	31	30	36	38	25	30	21	32	22	18	
HR	-2	20	2	21	7	13	18	30	17	5	22	16	13	
IT	14	21	23	21	20	11	24	12	20	8	19	10	15	
CY	33	23	37	31	13	62	55	-7	21	15	46	20	37	
LV	18	20	29	20	12	9	20	19	13	11	14	5	1	
LT	20	24	28	14	27	6	21	25	23	-12	15	30	22	
LU	31	67	61	55	38	50	43	37	-16	-31	-36	30	-40	
HU	9	14	14	16	17	-1	12	-1	11	-8	9	-6	5	
MT	:	-27	-22	33	18	26	-21	22	73	37	-7	40	15	
NL	-9	17	14	19	20	10	21	6	13	4	15	3	1	
AT	40	23	29	25	15	3	13	3	5	-15	-7	-16	-12	
PL	-54	-2	12	3	4	-8	15	-21	7	-4	10	-4	10	
PT	8	10	14	28	25	19	17	9	26	25	18	19	26	
RO	-15	-4	-4	3	-7	1	4	4	10	7	11	9	7	
SI	21	6	28	22	30	15	25	11	16	7	13	2	9	
SK	21	61	52	42	67	34	43	42	26	32	55	46	30	
FI	19	21	16	21	9	16	25	10	8	13	21	2	-1	
SE	:	31	36	45	44	19	32	15	29	24	41	13	21	

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023										2024			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.															
		Date	Value		Date	Value	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr		
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	05-20	-51.3	7.1	03-00	36.2	6.3	5.2	5.3	4.3	4.0	4.7	4.9	7.2	7.3	5.8	6.4	6.0		
	EA	05-20	-52.0	6.6	03-00	35.9	7.0	6.0	5.7	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.4	8.0	8.4	6.0	6.4	6.0		
	BE	04-20	-60.8	9.0	07-07	31.2	6.0	3.3	3.1	-0.5	5.0	-3.9	6.1	11.3	5.3	10.1	2.9	4.5		
	BG	05-20	-40.1	9.3	04-07	30.0	12.5	15.0	15.8	15.8	16.5	14.3	15.4	15.4	15.5	11.5	12.7	12.7		
	CZ	05-20	-20.8	31.2	11-03	53.0	20.5	23.5	22.3	26.9	26.1	23.1	23.4	26.6	24.8	24.5	27.2	25.0		
	DK	05-20	-47.4	4.3	05-10	26.6	2.5	3.3	2.7	1.8	0.6	1.7	0.6	3.2	2.5	3.9	2.3	2.4		
	DE	05-20	-39.4	11.9	11-00	49.0	7.2	5.8	5.7	2.2	2.0	4.8	5.2	7.2	6.4	3.6	2.7	5.3		
	EE	05-20	-66.7	5.9	01-06	37.7	-10.0	-16.1	-11.6	-9.5	-14.0	-17.6	-12.9	-15.8	-11.0	-7.5	-6.5	-12.8		
	IE	04-20	-57.2	21.8	11-15	58.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	06-20	-53.8	7.5	09-00	61.5	34.4	34.7	44.3	39.0	36.3	34.5	40.0	43.6	38.0	37.5	39.5	46.5		
	ES	05-20	-60.6	6.6	03-01	46.5	14.1	15.9	17.1	16.7	14.1	16.5	14.8	14.9	18.7	14.9	16.7	13.7		
	FR	05-20	-53.9	0.1	06-00	14.7	0.9	0.9	0.2	-1.8	-1.3	-1.0	-0.7	-1.7	0.2	-3.0	0.3	-2.6		
	HR	04-20	-66.6	6.0	03-24	31.3	22.8	19.5	16.4	11.0	12.0	13.4	19.5	23.6	25.9	29.7	31.3	24.0		
	IT	05-20	-58.5	2.3	06-00	30.5	4.7	4.2	5.7	5.3	3.9	4.3	1.7	7.3	8.0	5.4	6.0	6.4		
	CY	05-20	-75.1	5.6	01-18	43.6	15.3	27.0	17.6	29.1	30.2	25.9	33.6	12.1	21.2	16.7	13.9	15.5		
	LV	05-20	-44.0	2.8	01-07	21.3	-1.5	-3.0	-4.0	-2.8	2.3	-1.8	-0.7	2.6	1.7	0.0	2.6	0.9		
	LT	03-09	-46.2	7.9	01-06	34.9	3.7	1.1	1.4	-1.0	-2.0	-2.5	-4.8	-4.0	-10.7	-14.8	-12.9	-11.5		
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	HU	04-20	-50.9	-5.6	06-17	17.2	-9.6	-15.4	-13.3	-12.8	-14.1	-11.6	-10.0	-7.2	-5.6	-8.3	-3.9	-3.0		
	MT	06-20	-67.8	19.5	05-07	63.4	33.7	36.0	22.0	0.8	16.1	25.2	6.0	31.0	16.8	12.9	7.1	15.1		
	NL	05-20	-51.4	4.9	04-07	45.2	6.2	4.5	3.0	3.6	4.8	2.4	2.7	4.4	5.1	5.3	5.2	3.9		
	AT	04-20	-55.5	12.3	07-21	34.4	6.8	0.3	0.1	0.0	-5.6	-3.1	-5.2	-3.5	0.0	0.8	4.4	4.0		
	PL	05-20	-52.9	0.5	01-07	23.7	-7.8	-6.0	-7.0	-5.2	-5.9	-4.1	-4.3	-2.8	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8		
	PT	05-20	-56.5	2.5	05-22	22.2	9.8	11.1	7.9	4.6	1.4	-1.0	0.7	4.1	4.5	5.8	7.4	6.5		
	RO	04-20	-44.1	9.2	06-04	63.8	4.3	4.3	5.5	4.1	2.3	4.1	4.5	5.8	5.0	5.0	7.4	8.4		
	SI	04-20	-37.9	13.7	10-02	39.0	18.5	14.2	12.7	11.6	14.1	13.1	12.7	14.1	13.8	18.6	17.2	17.2		
	SK	05-20	-65.0	17.8	04-02	63.3	8.1	9.1	6.0	0.4	11.7	7.3	7.0	5.3	11.0	26.4	20.2	10.7		
	FI	12-01	-62.7	10.3	09-00	58.4	1.5	0.0	-0.8	0.3	-5.0	-6.6	-5.0	-1.9	0.7	-4.1	-4.7	-4.2		
	SE	04-20	-57.9	18.3	11-10	47.6	2.0	4.4	5.3	-0.5	0.4	-3.7	-4.6	-2.5	2.1	2.1	6.0	7.6		
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-61.3	3.6	05-00	36.8	-0.3	-0.1	0.5	-0.5	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.2	0.9	-0.3	0.0	1.2		
	EA	05-20	-62.7	2.6	08-00	38.2	0.2	1.3	0.9	-1.9	-1.7	-1.8	-1.8	0.2	2.1	-0.7	-0.9	1.7		
	BE	05-20	-72.7	-0.1	02-07	31.0	-9.4	-3.9	-3.8	-2.6	-1.2	-12.3	-1.2	-3.7	1.6	-2.0	-7.7	-5.6		
	BG	06-20	-48.6	6.3	12-02	42.4	10.1	7.8	12.0	11.4	9.9	9.0	11.9	8.6	10.5	5.0	5.1	7.7		
	CZ	11-20	11.6	52.5	07-02	77.6	43.9	45.2	44.3	47.6	44.6	43.6	44.3	46.0	47.3	46.8	49.4	47.2		
	DK	05-20	-47.2	1.4	05-10	23.7	-2.5	-1.4	-2.2	-0.6	-1.5	-1.3	-3.6	-1.3	-1.4	-0.1	-1.4	-0.2		
	DE	05-20	-53.7	7.9	02-00	58.6	-4.7	-3.1	-6.3	-11.5	-11.8	-9.4	-9.6	-7.3	-7.4	-7.7	-10.3	-4.0		
	EE	06-20	-67.2	8.0	11-02	46.0	-11.1	-13.7	-13.7	-13.1	-17.8	-20.5	-16.1	-19.7	-11.0	-0.7	-7.4	-13.6		
	IE	05-20	-82.7	12.9	01-16	55.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	06-20	-67.9	3.6	04-00	57.6	27.1	33.8	41.8	31.8	30.6	34.4	35.6	33.7	32.1	30.9	32.6	45.0		
	ES	05-20	-75.7	1.7	04-00	63.2	12.5	14.8	17.5	12.6	8.8	12.2	5.8	7.9	19.7	10.1	11.0	8.8		
	FR	06-20	-58.3	-2.6	06-00	17.4	-2.9	-3.4	-2.0	-6.1	-5.9	-5.0	-3.6	-8.2	-4.6	-8.9	-3.4	-5.2		
	HR	05-20	-82.4	1.7	04-23	33.2	23.0	22.0	15.3	8.7	8.4	10.2	16.7	20.5	22.8	31.4	30.4	26.1		
	IT	05-20	-65.4	2.1	07-00	51.4	3.6	5.3	6.9	4.1	3.6	2.6	0.2	11.4	11.4	7.2	8.8	10.4		
	CY	06-20	-71.6	0.3	11-23	46.0	28.9	42.2	34.9	34.6	31.7	37.3	46.0	28.7	17.8	23.4	31.9	25.5		
	LV	05-20	-46.0	1.5	04-03	21.9	-3.0	-2.3	-4.8	-3.9	12.4	-4.1	-4.7	-1.5	0.9	-2.7	2.4	-1.4		
	LT	03-09	-50.7	7.2	04-03	57.9	2.5	2.0	-0.5	-0.2	-0.6	-0.4	-4.3	-7.5	-26.8	-26.8	-28.7	-25.4		
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	HU	05-20	-54.9	-7.7	09-17	16.1	-17.8	-19.8	-17.2	-21.2	-19.4	-18.6	-21.6	-13.6	-6.1	-19.5	-11.0	-6.5		
	MT	06-20	-89.5	16.1	05-07	75.4	33.4	35.7	22.9	-9.0	12.1	10.4	6.0	26.4	15.7	3.9	2.7	19.6		
	NL	05-20	-59.8	-5.8	03-07	50.4	-3.3	-5.9	-5.0	-5.7	-4.5	-6.2	-6.8	-6.0	-4.5	-5.6	-4.4	-6.9		
	AT	05-20	-69.1	9.7	12-17	35.0	3.2	-3.4	1.8	-1.5	-10.8	-7.3	-9.1	-4.0	0.1	3.7	2.7	2.5		
	PL	05-20	-54.7	-0.1	01-07	22.1	-5.3	-5.0	-5.4	-4.3	-5.5	-5.4	-5.7	-3.7	-1.3	-1.4	-0.9	-1.1		
	PT	05-20	-70.5	-2.1	05-22	26.3	9.8	14.5	8.6	6.6	-1.1	-6.1	-6.5	0.3	0.6	2.2	6.5	5.7		
	RO	06-20	-43.0	10.6	06-04	73.1	5.8	5.8	8.1	6.7	4.8	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.8	4.6	5.8	8.2		
	SI	06-20	-34.7	21.9	10-02	56.7	39.8	29.0	31.0	28.2	28.4	29.0	28.6	25.8	27.1	32.5	33.8	31.7		
	SK	06-20	-86.0	12.5	01-02	66.0	-3.0	4.0	5.0	-5.0	7.0	3.0	-3.0	-5.0	2.0	17.0	1.0	6.0		
	FI	12-01	-138.1	-1.7	05-02	128.8	-22.8	-20.4	-19.9	-23.6	-26.0	-30.6	-29.1	-19.2	-16.4	-18.6	-20.9	-22.5		
	SE	05-20	-57.1	14.4	01-07	52.7	-3.3	3.8	1.8	-0.7	1.7	-7.9	-11.3	-8.6	-2.8	-3.4	1.8	0.6		
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	06-20	-56.5	5.6	03-00	40.7	9.1	7.2	6.3	3.9	2.3	2.4	3.4	8.0	8.8	7.5	8.0	6.8		
	EA	06-20	-58.2	5.3	03-00	39.5	9.7	7.3	6.5	5.5	5.0	4.4	5.5	9.6	9.9	8.0	8.3	6.3		
	BE	06-20	-77.6	8.7	09-22	34.8	7.4	7.5	6.5	2.4	2.6	-1.6	9.7	17.9	3.1	13.5	3.5	8.7		
	BG	05-20	-47.5	3.4	06-06	28.7	9.4	12.6	12.7	12.4	10.8	7.7	10.5	11.7	10.8	9.4	9.8	9.3		
	CZ	05-20	-49.1	18.7	08-04	41.1	6.0	6.7	7.8	17.3	19.6	17.7	4.6	14.1	9.8	15.3	20.9	10.8		
	DK	05-20	-48.7	3.6	05-10	29.3	-0.8	-0.2	1.0	1.1	-1.7	0.0	-2.7	0.4	0.5	1.6	-1.1	-0.4		
	DE	05-20	-40.2	11.9	02-00	44.5	12.6	9.8	10.9	8.5	7.1	7.1	7.8	10.4	8.4	5.0	5.5	4.9		
	EE	05-20	-70.8	5.7	01-06	47.3	-9.8	-15.0	-10.7	-10.4	-14.0	-22.3	-16.5	-18.8	-14.4	-10.2	-7.4	-15.6		
	IE	05-20	-70.2	17.4	05-16	58.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	06-20	-59.3	6.9	06-01	67.5	30.4	32.0	47.5	38.9	57.1	47.2	47.3	48.8	32.1	32.8	29.5	35.6		
	ES	05-20	-74.2	-0.																

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023								2024			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND	EU	04-20	-65.5	12.1	08-00	39.9	10.1	8.7	9.0	9.5	10.1	11.8	11.5	13.4	12.4	10.3	11.4	10.0
	EA	04-20	-65.8	11.8	08-00	39.8	11.1	9.5	9.7	10.3	11.0	12.8	12.4	14.2	13.1	10.6	11.6	9.9
	BE	04-20	-73.9	18.4	07-00	50.6	20.2	6.3	6.7	-1.3	13.6	2.1	9.9	19.7	11.1	18.8	13.0	10.3
EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	BG	04-20	-40.0	18.2	05-02	49.1	18.0	24.6	22.7	23.7	28.7	26.3	23.9	25.8	25.2	20.1	23.3	21.3
	CZ	04-20	-48.0	22.3	02-07	48.7	11.6	18.6	14.7	15.6	14.3	8.0	21.2	19.8	17.4	11.6	11.2	17.1
	DK	04-20	-61.6	7.9	01-11	35.1	10.8	11.4	9.5	5.0	5.2	6.4	8.0	10.5	8.4	10.4	9.3	7.8
Component of the services confidence indicator	DE	04-20	-47.3	15.8	07-00	60.9	13.8	10.8	12.6	9.6	10.9	16.6	17.5	18.6	18.3	13.4	13.0	15.1
	EE	04-20	-96.3	4.0	12-05	32.5	-9.2	-19.5	-10.2	-5.1	-10.2	-10.1	-6.1	-8.8	-7.5	-11.7	-4.8	-9.2
	IE	04-20	-42.9	35.0	11-15	66.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-52.2	11.8	09-01	77.3	45.7	38.2	43.7	46.3	21.1	21.9	37.2	48.3	49.8	48.9	56.4	59.0
	ES	04-20	-74.1	19.1	02-00	53.8	20.5	24.0	22.7	28.4	24.6	26.3	30.9	26.3	24.4	23.8	29.9	22.6
	FR	04-20	-70.7	1.3	07-07	15.3	1.5	2.6	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.5	1.2	-0.7	2.7	-1.8
	HR	04-20	-90.0	11.7	03-17	37.8	20.9	18.6	17.6	15.9	18.3	18.3	24.0	25.1	24.7	29.4	33.8	18.2
	IT	03-20	-46.3	7.6	11-00	40.7	5.5	2.3	5.8	5.6	4.5	6.3	2.7	5.2	7.1	5.0	4.6	5.2
	CY	04-20	-104.1	12.7	10-21	61.6	10.0	11.9	3.8	25.8	26.2	13.0	14.7	7.6	26.6	11.2	-5.6	8.7
	LV	04-20	-56.9	5.7	02-02	30.6	-1.1	-4.3	-2.2	-1.5	-2.2	2.6	8.1	8.2	8.6	7.7	5.5	5.8
	LT	04-20	-51.4	8.8	11-19	33.9	9.5	2.2	7.6	3.7	0.4	-0.6	1.4	5.6	11.0	-1.6	4.7	5.2
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-61.8	-0.1	03-18	27.9	4.2	-7.3	-3.5	2.4	3.7	3.6	11.5	6.1	-0.5	13.1	7.6	7.2
	MT	04-20	-65.3	22.7	09-21	65.5	35.7	40.0	31.4	11.1	13.3	30.1	11.4	34.5	13.2	24.2	14.8	13.9
	NL	04-20	-64.4	13.0	02-07	59.3	12.0	10.6	7.5	10.1	10.9	8.1	9.1	10.2	8.6	13.3	11.9	12.4
	AT	04-20	-54.6	13.0	10-13	33.6	9.5	3.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	1.4	1.9	3.9	1.8	11.1	8.4
	PL	04-20	-65.4	3.2	12-07	28.1	-9.7	-5.4	-5.7	-4.7	-4.7	-1.5	-1.7	-2.1	-1.2	-0.7	-0.7	0.3
	PT	04-20	-55.4	9.9	06-06	33.4	7.6	7.2	8.6	6.4	9.1	13.1	15.3	14.0	14.0	16.9	14.7	13.3
	RO	04-20	-64.0	9.6	06-04	53.3	2.5	2.5	1.9	2.0	1.8	4.1	4.8	6.4	5.3	5.7	7.8	7.5
	SI	04-20	-70.8	12.4	09-02	39.4	9.2	8.1	4.8	4.0	9.0	12.4	8.8	11.8	4.6	12.6	5.7	11.3
	SK	04-20	-61.0	23.7	01-02	82.7	13.3	13.7	16.5	11.3	25.2	15.5	15.8	18.2	25.5	28.0	28.9	15.1
	FI	07-02	-67.3	16.3	05-00	50.0	10.2	7.6	7.7	10.5	5.3	5.9	7.5	7.6	12.0	9.4	9.3	6.2
	SE	04-20	-69.4	23.7	02-01	63.1	11.4	8.4	13.1	4.5	2.6	1.0	2.5	6.5	10.7	13.1	20.5	23.0
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EU	05-20	-26.0	2.9	05-00	24.3	4.3	4.6	4.4	3.5	3.1	3.0	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.5
	EA	06-20	-28.7	3.3	05-00	27.3	4.4	5.4	4.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	0.2	2.2	2.7	2.5	3.6	3.2
	BE	04-09	-45.1	3.7	03-00	31.4	-1.7	-2.4	6.3	-18.4	-3.0	3.9	-8.6	11.0	6.4	10.7	-6.5	-0.6
	BG	04-12	-29.5	-4.2	08-23	17.7	11.8	17.1	15.8	17.7	16.0	13.2	10.4	4.6	4.9	2.1	6.2	9.9
	CZ	07-09	-46.0	-6.3	11-02	27.8	9.9	-5.3	-5.2	-0.5	-5.3	10.8	-2.6	5.6	-2.1	0.3	-3.3	-16.8
	DK	05-20	-36.3	-2.9	11-21	11.0	3.7	5.7	4.0	4.5	4.2	1.7	0.6	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.3	0.8
	DE	12-02	-19.0	6.9	12-00	38.5	3.1	1.8	0.6	-0.9	-1.6	-0.1	-2.2	-3.4	-2.1	0.3	1.4	-0.1
	EE	06-20	-31.0	1.8	10-03	17.3	3.5	-2.8	-7.3	-9.0	-6.6	-12.2	-9.6	-4.9	-9.7	-7.2	-7.5	-7.4
	IE	05-20	-46.5	16.1	09-00	46.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	04-01	-48.6	-2.7	09-22	45.9	16.5	22.7	40.2	39.8	43.9	32.2	25.6	18.9	14.5	18.9	19.4	23.1
	ES	05-20	-38.4	3.4	03-01	36.2	8.3	16.3	16.1	12.5	15.6	15.6	13.9	14.3	19.5	12.4	14.1	20.4
	FR	06-20	-55.5	2.2	02-01	24.4	-3.3	2.0	0.9	-1.1	-3.9	-5.4	-6.0	-3.3	-3.8	-4.2	-2.1	-1.1
	HR	11-20	-28.3	1.0	06-22	19.6	10.2	14.9	8.1	8.4	-0.5	2.0	3.6	0.1	6.1	13.0	13.3	10.6
	IT	02-14	-26.7	0.7	04-00	34.6	6.9	4.9	3.6	3.4	1.8	-0.2	-2.3	3.4	2.0	0.6	2.6	0.6
	CY	06-02	-23.7	-0.1	07-08	37.6	9.9	6.8	-3.3	5.1	-3.3	8.0	12.9	-8.4	-5.2	3.8	12.0	5.1
	LV	08-09	-44.8	-0.8	12-06	17.1	1.2	-0.8	-4.2	-5.3	-1.9	-5.1	-3.2	-0.8	-0.9	-2.5	-3.5	-4.1
	LT	08-09	-42.7	1.5	04-07	32.4	8.5	6.9	5.4	1.8	5.1	4.8	0.5	3.1	-2.1	-0.2	-6.0	-8.3
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-09	-30.1	-5.5	01-16	14.4	-6.3	-4.2	-6.6	1.0	-6.4	-0.7	-2.9	-4.7	1.7	-2.3	-0.8	-5.0
	MT	06-20	-58.8	11.7	04-23	59.9	37.0	43.0	18.1	11.0	17.5	9.3	42.6	38.0	20.0	25.6	2.3	2.8
	NL	07-09	-34.1	-1.7	07-07	24.4	11.2	9.8	9.6	5.6	4.6	4.6	6.0	3.8	4.9	-0.2	3.1	4.4
	AT	05-20	-22.8	8.1	01-13	31.9	9.1	10.8	10.1	6.3	2.6	7.7	6.9	5.9	3.3	4.6	8.8	3.6
	PL	05-20	-18.4	-2.0	01-08	13.1	-0.2	-0.8	-1.3	-2.4	-2.4	-1.9	-1.8	0.5	0.8	0.3	-1.2	-1.6
	PT	06-03	-38.7	-5.1	04-00	23.7	8.9	10.3	6.4	2.5	2.5	1.0	9.1	2.2	3.2	12.0	8.5	6.5
	RO	12-02	-36.0	-1.5	07-04	20.0	-0.3	0.2	2.3	0.9	-2.4	-0.6	-3.0	0.4	-1.4	-1.2	-0.1	-0.3
	SI	05-20	-35.3	-0.5	04-08	30.2	5.3	5.0	1.4	1.6	3.3	4.3	5.7	6.5	6.5	6.8	8.2	4.3
	SK	12-04	-68.0	-20.9	11-15	18.2	-12.2	-6.7	-6.4	-11.9	-10.2	-17.2	-7.3	-8.0	-6.0	-16.0	6.0	14.0
	FI	07-20	-29.4	6.5	09-00	68.6	-1.2	0.1	1.4	0.2	2.6	3.3	-8.1	-4.4	-0.9	-1.7	-3.3	-6.0
	SE	05-20	-43.4	2.7	01-01	48.8	5.5	7.6	5.7	4.1	1.3	-2.9	-4.6	-7.1	-6.1	-11.1	-9.3	-9.5
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EU	04-20	-37.7	5.0	01-01	24.8	7.3	7.3	5.6	5.3	6.5	7.4	6.1	6.7	6.9	6.4	5.5	5.3
	EA	04-20	-37.0	5.3	01-01	23.5	8.0	7.4	5.7	5.5	6.9	8.4	7.1	7.5	7.9	7.2	6.2	6.0
	BE	03-09	-34.9	16.2	11-21	44.6	20.3	14.9	10.7	9.3	19.6	16.6	24.7	29.4	21.0	21.0	17.6	16.0
	BG	04-20	-28.2	-2.3	02-24	17.1	11.6	13.6	14.4	8.5	10.5	14.8	14.9	13.9	14.6	17.1	9.6	4.2
	CZ	03-21	-34.6	-9.7	05-16	21.8	-16.7	-15.1	-8.2	-14.5	-8.2	-20.4	-15.2	-11.1	-24.1	-23.7	-24.0	-17.9
	DK	04-20	-52.2	-1.8	01-11	13.3	9.1	9.2	6.7	2.8	6.3	1.8	7.6	4.5	2.2	5.2	5.8	2.6
	DE	04-20	-18.8	6.7	08-18	23.3	5.8	8.1	6.1	6.8	3.2	7.0	4.5	6.5	4.1	3.0	4.4	4.7
	EE	04-20	-41.9	9.0	03-05	29.2	2.3	-0.3	0.7	7.0	5.5	-1.6	-1.5	3.6	-0.1	-1.4	1.7	-0.4
	IE	04-20	-33.9	23.1	11-00	45.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-46.0	0.3	04-24	51.3	34.4	32.5	25.9	25.4	17.3	18.1	29.5	33.4	40.7	37.6	38.2	51.3
	ES	04-20	-35.5	7.7	04-00	43.3	13.2	18.0	11.7	12.9	15.0	18.1	15.7	16.2	21.5	17.9	18.1	12.3
	FR	04-20	-64.3	2.3	12-00	21.7	3.6	2.9	2.5	-2.9	2.8	4.7	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.9	-2.9	2.2
	HR	04-20	-28.5	3.6	01-24	21.1	15.2	9.7	14.8	8.8	6.8	5.5	11.4	13.2	21.1	12.0	11.0	8.6
	IT	08-14	-2															

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023								2024			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-13.5	6.4	04-22	30.7	17.9	15.4	15.7	14.9	14.5	15.5	17.8	18.4	19.5	16.5	14.7	13.9
	EA	04-20	-12.6	6.3	04-22	30.8	17.9	15.5	16.0	15.3	14.6	15.9	18.0	18.8	20.1	17.3	15.2	14.1
	BE	01-10	-14.5	9.3	11-22	43.4	25.3	15.0	12.4	11.1	10.5	7.7	12.6	17.6	19.6	16.5	13.5	13.6
	BG	09-10	-11.0	6.8	07-04	44.6	16.5	12.4	13.0	9.3	9.4	14.0	14.5	17.9	13.7	13.2	13.3	14.5
	CZ	04-20	-15.7	6.3	04-22	34.7	22.8	20.6	22.4	16.8	22.5	7.7	20.6	17.6	8.1	3.2	4.3	15.3
	DK	04-20	-21.3	1.6	12-22	18.5	10.1	9.0	6.5	5.4	4.9	2.8	1.9	9.9	9.4	3.7	6.1	6.2
	DE	04-03	-9.9	15.1	04-22	50.8	28.1	25.7	27.1	23.9	25.2	24.9	31.2	32.1	33.0	23.7	23.5	23.2
	EE	04-20	-40.3	11.1	04-22	50.5	17.2	11.5	13.8	17.0	12.6	17.2	18.7	18.4	14.7	15.6	16.2	12.0
	IE	07-09	-48.3	4.7	03-22	54.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	05-12	-38.9	-1.1	04-24	36.8	23.1	17.6	27.8	25.0	15.7	20.5	18.8	23.6	31.6	25.7	30.3	36.8
	ES	02-13	-19.0	5.6	04-22	36.6	22.1	19.0	19.3	20.2	21.3	23.5	22.7	23.9	25.2	25.6	20.0	18.7
	FR	04-20	-23.0	-2.0	01-23	18.2	8.8	7.0	6.9	6.8	7.0	5.0	5.0	5.6	6.0	7.7	7.7	7.1
	HR	04-20	-21.9	4.4	06-22	39.2	17.0	14.8	17.5	16.5	14.6	16.7	18.5	22.5	20.1	20.4	20.7	20.1
	IT	04-13	-17.1	0.8	02-04	20.0	9.2	6.3	8.0	11.6	3.8	8.5	7.9	5.8	11.2	12.1	8.3	6.0
	CY	04-13	-41.1	4.8	06-03	96.0	46.1	39.6	37.7	40.1	37.5	35.4	39.0	37.7	28.5	34.7	38.1	31.5
	LV	08-09	-27.4	7.0	11-07	37.6	10.3	10.6	11.1	9.7	8.4	7.0	10.5	13.7	11.6	13.7	10.6	8.6
	LT	06-09	-27.1	3.6	06-22	36.1	14.0	18.2	14.4	13.0	12.8	11.0	11.8	11.6	9.9	6.2	3.5	6.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-7.3	11.2	04-22	59.4	23.5	13.4	18.0	21.1	24.0	21.0	20.3	20.7	25.9	27.2	20.6	23.1
	MT	11-16	-62.7	7.9	07-23	92.3	33.1	30.3	92.3	26.3	23.7	23.3	19.1	49.4	14.5	10.1	6.0	6.2
	NL	04-20	-7.2	10.7	12-22	32.6	19.9	17.5	18.1	18.9	17.9	16.2	16.3	17.7	19.7	18.6	17.6	16.2
	AT	03-13	-10.5	13.3	10-22	65.9	34.9	28.0	33.2	29.9	22.2	34.2	30.4	34.1	31.4	19.0	19.1	15.6
	PL	04-20	-21.0	3.0	06-22	26.4	9.5	7.3	8.3	8.2	7.8	7.5	9.1	8.7	10.8	9.6	7.8	8.7
	PT	04-20	-24.0	3.2	04-22	24.3	9.7	9.1	8.4	7.2	9.1	9.4	11.3	14.6	16.7	12.1	7.0	7.0
	RO	06-20	-14.8	11.6	04-04	56.5	12.8	11.6	11.3	11.8	10.2	11.8	10.2	10.6	12.8	11.3	11.6	11.0
	SI	09-09	-15.2	4.3	06-22	36.4	27.2	19.3	18.5	10.1	8.6	8.1	14.9	22.8	18.6	17.6	17.5	13.5
	SK	03-16	-27.0	11.5	11-02	75.0	9.0	21.0	11.0	3.0	5.0	3.0	9.0	19.0	6.0	5.0	12.0	6.0
	FI	09-03	-30.6	9.7	01-08	43.2	21.3	25.1	9.5	12.2	7.0	17.6	19.2	19.4	22.9	13.3	8.5	7.9
	SE	05-20	-26.8	10.9	12-22	43.1	29.9	23.3	20.7	18.7	24.7	23.5	30.1	24.1	24.6	13.4	17.6	15.4
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 31)	EU	05-19	-6.1	16.4	04-20	42.8	17.0	14.3	15.2	14.7	16.9	17.7	16.3	15.1	16.8	14.9	13.9	13.1
	EA	05-19	-3.9	17.4	04-20	44.9	16.6	13.8	15.0	14.3	16.8	17.6	15.8	14.7	16.9	14.6	13.8	13.1
	BE	04-24	2.8	10.7	01-23	16.0	10.9	8.4	13.4	8.5	11.8	7.2	10.1	7.8	10.7	4.8	5.4	2.8
	BG	09-23	-4.8	4.3	01-22	14.5	0.5	3.6	-1.8	-3.0	-4.8	0.4	-1.5	-0.9	2.2	1.4	4.1	4.9
	CZ	06-22	4.7	20.8	05-21	34.2	27.3	25.1	27.2	20.3	27.3	21.7	25.1	18.4	13.9	9.3	8.8	14.0
	DK	02-22	-15.6	-7.5	11-22	0.1	-5.5	-9.1	-9.1	-8.9	-10.1	-7.4	-5.2	-6.1	-3.5	-4.0	-7.4	-8.3
	DE	05-19	-5.9	22.5	04-20	44.0	29.7	27.9	26.1	28.4	29.6	27.7	27.1	26.5	33.8	32.9	29.6	27.6
	EE	10-21	13.1	31.2	11-22	40.6	29.6	31.0	32.8	29.4	27.0	39.6	37.7	37.4	40.1	36.9	36.1	37.0
	IE	02-22	0.7	13.2	07-21	26.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	12-23	-15.5	5.0	04-22	36.7	-5.7	-3.6	-11.6	-4.6	-3.8	6.4	-7.3	-15.5	-15.5	-2.8	-4.5	-7.2
	ES	07-19	-13.5	7.0	04-22	23.2	2.5	-6.8	6.5	-5.8	2.9	7.4	2.6	-1.4	-1.3	-2.7	-8.5	-7.3
	FR	08-22	6.9	11.7	04-21	31.3	14.5	8.7	10.9	11.8	11.1	13.9	11.3	11.5	10.3	9.2	10.5	10.6
	HR	04-19	-18.0	5.8	05-21	32.5	-5.9	-8.6	-6.7	-0.1	-3.1	0.0	-9.1	-1.7	-1.2	-12.5	-4.6	-11.7
	IT	02-24	17.3	26.6	03-22	40.6	22.8	22.0	21.3	18.5	24.1	26.0	23.0	22.5	24.1	17.3	19.4	18.3
	CY	04-19	-39.1	33.1	03-22	67.4	30.3	13.6	29.5	15.1	26.2	21.0	16.6	45.6	37.6	32.2	25.7	30.3
	LV	04-24	8.3	25.5	02-21	41.0	21.1	19.1	17.5	17.0	16.4	21.8	20.2	20.0	17.9	13.4	10.8	8.3
	LT	02-22	8.1	18.6	11-22	35.0	12.6	13.0	15.5	13.3	12.2	12.9	14.9	13.3	16.8	17.5	23.6	24.0
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	08-19	0.0	19.0	08-21	38.9	20.1	16.4	12.3	22.0	17.9	20.3	23.0	12.5	19.6	19.1	21.0	13.1
	MT	12-23	-7.5	21.1	06-21	47.3	-6.8	10.1	20.4	9.4	35.8	37.7	35.2	-7.5	32.6	0.3	22.0	20.4
	NL	04-24	4.3	10.8	05-21	22.7	8.7	8.1	7.1	7.9	9.7	7.9	9.8	8.0	6.8	4.7	5.6	4.3
	AT	05-21	-5.6	12.0	09-22	26.2	4.7	12.3	6.9	11.7	14.0	13.0	12.6	17.1	17.1	9.3	10.9	13.0
	PL	03-24	18.5	30.2	01-21	42.1	28.9	27.9	25.7	25.5	25.6	27.6	22.3	23.1	23.6	21.8	18.5	21.5
	PT	05-23	-6.1	4.7	07-21	24.3	-6.1	-4.7	-3.7	-2.2	-4.6	-2.6	-2.4	-1.0	-1.5	-1.9	-5.5	-4.7
	RO	04-24	-0.8	6.2	09-22	11.7	5.8	6.4	-0.1	3.6	6.1	4.7	8.8	7.2	1.9	9.0	5.9	-0.8
	SI	01-24	15.1	24.6	11-21	36.6	18.3	15.5	23.0	21.6	20.9	16.2	18.8	18.9	15.1	18.5	25.1	19.7
	SK	07-23	-2.0	21.4	02-21	37.5	15.5	11.0	-2.0	15.0	29.0	28.0	25.5	0.5	29.0	33.0	19.5	27.5
	FI	01-20	-5.5	23.2	04-20	45.5	21.0	28.0	25.5	28.0	27.5	28.0	30.0	25.0	17.5	19.5	23.0	23.0
	SE	11-21	-2.0	19.9	12-22	35.0	30.0	27.1	29.1	29.1	30.2	30.7	34.6	33.4	29.4	30.3	27.8	25.3

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

TABLE 3a: **Quarterly survey of services (s.a.)**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in services (%)

(Question 8)

	Since 2011 (*)					2022		2023				2024	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	II-20	85.8	89.3	III-22	91.4	91.4	91.0	90.6	90.4	90.8	90.4	89.9	90.3
EA	II-20	85.2	89.0	III-22	91.1	91.1	90.9	90.3	90.1	90.8	90.3	89.9	90.2
BE	III-20	86.5	91.6	IV-17	94.2	92.4	93.5	91.7	92.0	92.1	91.5	92.0	92.9
BG	I-12	89.1	91.6	IV-11	94.9	90.6	90.2	90.4	91.4	90.2	89.4	90.0	90.6
CZ	III-21	91.2	93.0	III-11	96.4	93.4	96.1	94.2	93.2	92.8	93.5	92.5	93.1
DK	II-20	86.3	89.5	III-18	91.2	90.9	90.7	90.1	89.9	89.7	89.7	89.6	89.3
DE	II-20	83.1	89.1	III-22	91.3	91.3	90.8	89.5	89.6	90.5	89.8	88.1	88.9
EE	II-20	78.3	82.8	III-19	86.5	83.3	82.9	81.6	81.5	81.5	80.8	80.2	80.6
IE	III-20	77.8	85.1	II-22	89.9	88.0	86.5	87.5	:	:	:	:	:
EL	III-20	72.1	82.1	IV-23	93.8	84.4	82.4	86.8	89.2	83.6	93.8	93.0	91.9
ES	III-12	80.7	85.4	I-19	89.2	87.3	87.3	88.1	85.7	88.9	86.3	86.2	88.4
FR	III-20	88.8	91.3	III-23	94.2	94.1	93.9	93.6	92.8	94.2	93.2	93.6	93.1
HR	III-12	61.9	84.0	III-23	90.0	87.1	88.3	87.3	88.8	90.0	88.2	87.1	87.7
IT	I-14	84.3	88.1	I-19	90.9	90.4	90.4	89.9	90.7	89.7	90.2	90.6	90.0
CY	III-20	77.1	81.7	I-19	86.9	80.8	81.6	79.6	82.9	83.7	82.8	84.0	83.9
LV	III-20	87.1	90.5	III-18	92.3	91.3	91.4	91.3	90.2	90.5	90.1	89.6	89.7
LT	I-12	84.0	87.9	IV-11	91.1	89.7	90.0	88.7	87.1	88.0	88.9	87.7	88.6
LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
HU	I-16	79.4	87.7	I-20	94.3	92.4	89.3	88.2	88.9	90.2	89.0	84.5	89.9
MT	III-20	84.9	91.1	IV-23	99.7	95.0	91.6	94.6	89.3	91.3	99.7	92.9	90.6
NL	II-21	86.2	89.4	III-19	92.1	89.9	89.7	89.3	89.1	89.2	89.1	88.6	88.8
AT	II-20	80.4	90.2	I-23	93.1	92.8	92.6	93.1	91.5	90.0	90.0	89.8	89.7
PL	I-18	76.2	90.6	I-20	92.3	91.6	91.6	91.7	91.9	92.0	92.2	91.9	92.2
PT	II-21	85.3	89.4	III-11	92.2	88.5	89.0	87.9	88.0	89.0	90.0	88.8	88.8
RO	I-24	82.8	89.0	II-23	93.8	93.4	86.7	93.0	93.8	89.4	88.2	82.8	87.4
SI	II-21	86.4	89.6	III-23	93.0	92.0	92.1	91.5	91.7	93.0	92.1	91.3	91.2
SK	IV-20	91.0	93.3	II-24	96.0	94.0	94.0	94.0	93.0	94.0	94.0	96.0	96.0
FI	II-20	88.6	91.2	IV-17	92.8	92.7	92.2	92.4	91.6	90.8	89.6	90.7	90.5
SE	III-20	89.0	92.6	III-22	95.0	95.0	94.0	93.0	93.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.0

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2011.

TABLE 3b: **Service investment survey - all branches. EU Member States.**

Results of March/April 2024 investment survey, % change in value, over the preceding year

Year:	2021				2022				2023				2024	
Date of survey:	Mar./Apr. 2021	Oct./Nov. 2021	Mar./Apr. 2022	Oct./Nov. 2021	Mar./Apr. 2022	Oct./Nov. 2022	Mar./Apr. 2023	Oct./Nov. 2022	Mar./Apr. 2023	Oct./Nov. 2023	Mar./Apr. 2024	Oct./Nov. 2023	Mar./Apr. 2024	
	Provis.	Estim.	Final	Provis.	Provis.	Estim.	Final	Provis.	Provis.	Estim.	Final	Provis.	Provis.	
EU	:	20	22	19	22	14	23	5	18	8	20	9	9	
EA	:	22	23	20	22	14	23	6	18	9	21	10	9	
BE	:	20	39	17	47	41	38	2	33	13	35	14	-21	
BG	:	6	14	15	18	18	31	16	27	18	30	21	22	
CZ	:	35	21	7	38	24	15	15	42	43	25	12	11	
DK	:	10	7	13	11	1	17	-3	8	10	9	8	15	
DE	:	23	17	17	21	1	16	-9	14	1	16	2	3	
EE	:	6	18	0	0	-11	5	-17	-13	-26	-9	-21	-16	
IE	:	29	36	39	43	32	:	24	:	:	:	:	:	
EL	:	82	9	47	20	43	49	23	24	33	71	44	49	
ES	:	24	29	28	30	13	32	19	23	14	30	23	19	
FR	:	18	21	15	18	18	21	6	7	7	16	2	5	
HR	:	14	-14	33	1	16	20	26	6	13	40	20	21	
IT	:	22	36	19	17	17	23	10	32	15	21	20	19	
CY	:	68	27	65	7	58	32	49	24	30	28	61	36	
LV	:	7	6	5	7	7	14	2	8	6	11	3	11	
LT	:	13	40	24	37	9	40	-10	47	3	24	37	37	
LU	:	:	54	:	54	8	:	8	:	12	18	10	-6	
HU	:	8	15	11	18	-3	19	-4	18	-3	10	6	12	
MT	:	6	-20	39	38	58	66	49	70	-13	59	4	45	
NL	:	14	10	18	23	11	19	10	20	11	15	5	8	
AT	:	14	25	18	18	22	20	13	17	0	16	-2	4	
PL	:	-9	13	-1	9	7	25	-7	13	5	17	7	19	
PT	18	11	5	20	14	22	9	15	15	15	-7	3	4	
RO	:	-3	1	4	0	9	5	5	6	-2	11	3	8	
SI	:	6	14	15	27	7	18	10	17	10	16	13	18	
SK	:	22	4	43	48	41	52	33	32	34	31	25	27	
FI	:	-3	21	24	-2	3	8	10	2	-3	2	-2	-6	
SE	:	31	25	37	35	12	32	0	9	-6	11	-5	-1	

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)						2023										2024			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.			May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr		
		Date	Value		Date	Value															
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU	09-22	-28.2	-11.1	01-00	-1.9	-17.1	-16.1	-14.9	-15.4	-17.1	-16.9	-16.0	-14.5	-14.7	-14.4	-13.8	-13.7			
	EA	09-22	-28.6	-11.7	01-00	-1.8	-17.4	-16.1	-15.2	-16.0	-17.7	-17.9	-16.9	-15.1	-16.1	-15.5	-14.9	-14.7			
	BE	09-22	-27.8	-7.5	11-00	5.5	-14.7	-13.7	-11.1	-11.5	-12.1	-12.3	-9.6	-7.1	-11.3	-12.0	-11.4	-10.8			
	BG	10-12	-37.1	-25.1	07-01	-8.3	-21.8	-22.2	-19.4	-20.9	-22.4	-19.7	-19.9	-19.0	-18.4	-19.9	-18.8	-19.2			
	CZ	07-22	-32.5	-10.5	03-18	7.4	-19.7	-20.4	-15.9	-16.0	-19.4	-17.5	-22.1	-24.4	-16.7	-13.6	-12.6	-10.7			
	DK	10-22	-23.5	3.1	01-06	12.5	-6.6	-4.8	-5.2	-5.4	-7.1	-6.8	-5.2	-6.7	-4.6	-3.6	-4.9	-6.4			
	DE	09-22	-29.4	-8.2	01-18	2.8	-13.0	-13.7	-13.5	-15.2	-15.9	-15.5	-16.5	-14.0	-17.3	-14.3	-13.4	-10.1			
	EE	09-22	-43.0	-9.2	01-07	12.5	-31.3	-28.9	-30.0	-30.0	-30.0	-33.8	-33.6	-32.1	-33.6	-34.3	-33.9	-29.8			
	IE	12-10	-36.1	-6.8	01-00	15.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			
	EL	02-12	-81.3	-39.7	04-00	0.5	-34.5	-31.0	-28.6	-35.4	-45.0	-44.7	-45.6	-40.3	-46.3	-47.2	-44.7	-41.7			
	ES	08-12	-40.6	-14.7	03-00	2.4	-20.6	-16.4	-12.5	-15.5	-20.3	-19.5	-19.3	-18.4	-18.7	-17.2	-15.9	-14.7			
	FR	09-22	-22.3	-11.0	01-01	2.0	-17.1	-14.8	-14.2	-14.8	-15.8	-16.6	-13.5	-13.5	-11.5	-14.4	-13.4	-15.6			
	HR	08-09	-41.7	-20.5	01-20	-0.7	-16.5	-15.3	-17.2	-18.0	-16.4	-15.0	-12.3	-12.2	-11.6	-11.9	-9.4	-9.3			
	IT	06-12	-31.2	-14.5	07-01	-0.9	-16.5	-15.4	-16.3	-16.1	-17.1	-19.5	-18.1	-16.2	-16.0	-16.0	-16.8	-19.1			
	CY	04-13	-60.4	-20.3	03-03	3.6	-25.8	-19.9	-21.9	-24.1	-28.0	-27.6	-26.7	-21.6	-22.4	-26.7	-23.9	-26.6			
	LV	06-09	-47.1	-8.7	09-06	13.7	-18.4	-21.2	-15.3	-17.9	-12.2	-18.0	-23.5	-17.0	-13.2	-11.3	-15.8	-13.1			
	LT	11-09	-37.4	-5.9	02-07	11.9	-1.9	-3.7	-1.5	-1.7	1.2	0.1	0.2	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.8			
	LU	09-22	-29.8	-7.9	02-02	3.7	-15.3	-12.3	-17.6	-13.6	-16.5	-16.9	-17.0	-13.7	-12.3	-12.8	-10.5	-8.4			
	HU	04-09	-57.5	-22.3	08-02	6.3	-38.4	-34.1	-35.2	-31.1	-34.2	-31.1	-29.9	-29.1	-17.8	-25.9	-25.1	-26.1			
	MT	05-12	-35.2	-10.2	02-18	16.3	-9.9	-10.4	-11.8	-12.8	-9.9	-16.1	-12.2	-12.6	-12.1	-4.4	-7.5	-9.2			
	NL	09-22	-35.7	-7.4	01-00	9.4	-19.8	-19.1	-18.7	-16.9	-17.6	-17.6	-14.2	-11.3	-13.4	-12.1	-10.1	-11.7			
	AT	07-22	-34.3	-9.8	12-17	3.9	-24.6	-22.3	-21.1	-22.1	-25.0	-23.8	-22.1	-17.8	-18.8	-16.6	-16.6	-13.3			
	PL	04-20	-27.7	-8.2	06-19	7.3	-5.3	-6.7	-3.4	-4.5	-4.7	-4.6	-1.4	-3.0	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.3			
	PT	10-12	-47.8	-20.2	01-00	-2.4	-26.9	-23.4	-20.9	-22.1	-26.4	-27.5	-30.5	-26.0	-23.9	-23.2	-20.6	-17.1			
	RO	06-10	-53.2	-17.7	01-05	0.5	-19.5	-17.1	-16.6	-18.3	-16.2	-18.0	-19.5	-17.4	-17.8	-17.4	-15.5	-13.5			
	SI	09-12	-43.0	-21.8	06-18	-4.2	-30.7	-34.0	-32.1	-32.8	-32.4	-32.2	-32.0	-31.3	-28.0	-29.0	-28.6	-26.2			
	SK	12-03	-37.7	-19.4	04-07	3.2	-25.2	-21.6	-20.1	-20.2	-19.1	-19.8	-18.5	-16.6	-15.5	-16.0	-15.0	-14.8			
	FI	09-22	-18.9	-3.0	12-17	6.9	-9.1	-8.6	-8.8	-8.1	-11.8	-12.4	-12.1	-12.3	-9.4	-9.7	-10.1	-12.5			
	SE	10-22	-27.4	-0.8	05-21	9.1	-15.3	-14.0	-15.1	-17.6	-18.2	-17.8	-15.7	-13.1	-8.5	-6.8	-5.2	-4.6			
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	10-22	-22.6	-11.0	02-20	-1.1	-18.8	-18.3	-16.7	-16.3	-18.4	-18.1	-17.0	-15.2	-14.9	-13.5	-12.5	-11.6			
	EA	10-22	-22.3	-11.6	05-00	-1.5	-18.7	-18.3	-17.1	-16.3	-18.8	-18.3	-17.5	-14.9	-15.2	-13.8	-13.1	-12.0			
	BE	10-22	-23.3	-8.2	11-00	4.6	-14.9	-15.7	-13.3	-14.3	-15.8	-14.0	-11.4	-5.9	-8.0	-11.1	-9.6	-8.5			
	BG	05-11	-46.7	-29.1	06-18	-12.6	-24.6	-30.3	-24.9	-27.1	-25.6	-24.0	-21.5	-23.3	-22.5	-24.0	-23.0	-21.7			
	CZ	06-22	-33.3	-11.5	12-19	12.0	-24.0	-24.0	-19.2	-19.1	-19.6	-19.1	-24.0	-30.0	-23.6	-20.1	-21.4	-17.4			
	DK	11-22	-31.9	2.9	01-06	15.9	-24.4	-19.8	-17.4	-16.3	-17.3	-16.6	-13.5	-16.4	-12.2	-10.3	-8.7	-10.5			
	DE	12-02	-27.2	-1.9	05-19	12.2	-9.8	-11.1	-8.7	-8.3	-9.3	-9.2	-11.4	-6.0	-8.4	-5.6	-4.9	-1.5			
	EE	09-22	-39.1	-8.7	05-07	17.0	-30.4	-28.6	-29.2	-29.5	-28.0	-32.0	-32.2	-29.7	-30.3	-33.6	-34.1	-30.8			
	IE	02-11	-51.5	-10.6	04-00	17.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			
	EL	02-12	-84.1	-43.5	01-00	-10.2	-41.7	-40.2	-35.6	-42.1	-47.1	-49.9	-50.3	-45.6	-52.7	-52.3	-53.1	-43.2			
	ES	11-12	-44.2	-17.3	03-00	3.9	-26.4	-23.3	-18.2	-18.3	-25.7	-24.0	-21.3	-21.8	-21.9	-18.7	-18.6	-15.7			
	FR	05-13	-23.6	-13.7	01-01	-2.1	-21.6	-21.4	-22.2	-20.2	-23.2	-21.6	-19.5	-18.6	-17.1	-18.0	-16.5	-17.3			
	HR	03-11	-44.9	-19.9	02-20	2.3	-12.1	-14.5	-13.0	-18.0	-16.2	-13.6	-10.4	-11.6	-10.1	-10.2	-6.1	-6.8			
	IT	01-13	-40.0	-18.9	10-01	-3.5	-20.7	-19.1	-20.6	-17.7	-20.6	-20.3	-19.5	-18.2	-16.9	-16.3	-18.3	-17.5			
	CY	09-13	-53.5	-21.9	02-18	0.2	-21.2	-15.7	-15.8	-15.9	-28.5	-17.8	-20.6	-14.1	-15.8	-22.0	-19.3	-19.2			
	LV	10-09	-62.4	-10.4	07-06	8.4	-18.1	-13.4	-13.0	-18.6	-6.2	-17.1	-19.2	-19.9	-12.9	-13.2	-14.0	-13.3			
	LT	02-10	-42.9	-11.4	03-07	10.9	-8.7	-8.8	-6.9	-7.3	-5.0	-5.4	-4.2	-3.5	-2.1	-0.9	-0.4	0.4			
	LU	08-22	-19.3	-3.4	02-02	7.5	-13.7	-12.5	-18.1	-7.4	-10.6	-15.8	-10.6	-9.2	-9.1	-14.5	-6.5	-4.9			
	HU	03-09	-57.0	-25.6	06-18	4.5	-38.3	-34.6	-34.4	-31.6	-35.4	-34.4	-33.4	-32.9	-21.1	-28.5	-21.6	-20.9			
	MT	05-12	-55.4	-18.1	11-17	22.0	-19.3	-21.4	-18.7	-21.8	-23.0	-19.8	-19.4	-19.9	-17.1	-11.3	-13.4	-15.3			
	NL	09-22	-33.2	-6.8	02-01	19.9	-20.8	-24.4	-20.0	-19.2	-20.3	-21.3	-16.6	-12.3	-14.4	-10.1	-7.7	-8.5			
	AT	06-08	-27.7	-10.7	09-19	4.4	-23.8	-20.7	-19.1	-21.0	-21.5	-24.0	-19.9	-15.1	-14.8	-13.3	-11.0	-12.9			
	PL	08-01	-34.5	-10.6	08-19	11.5	-10.6	-11.2	-3.0	-8.6	-8.5	-9.7	-2.9	-7.3	-4.3	-1.0	2.7	1.3			
	PT	03-13	-42.9	-18.7	03-00	-1.1	-26.7	-26.1	-23.9	-23.3	-24.7	-26.7	-26.4	-23.5	-22.1	-21.2	-18.4	-17.2			
	RO	07-10	-53.5	-17.5	09-17	4.1	-15.8	-14.5	-11.6	-14.1	-11.4	-11.3	-12.2	-14.9	-12.0	-11.6	-9.1	-8.7			
	SI	01-08	-47.4	-25.4	06-19	-2.0	-28.8	-32.4	-29.6	-30.2	-32.1	-28.7	-28.7	-28.3	-24.9	-24.9	-24.0	-21.7			
	SK	04-00	-42.1	-16.5	04-07	5.1	-22.6	-19.1	-17.2	-17.6	-17.1	-15.7	-15.8	-13.3	-11.2	-11.5	-8.3	-9.2			
	FI	12-22	-12.2	2.6	04-21	9.3	-6.8	-4.3	-6.1	-5.1	-6.1	-6.0	-7.2	-9.3	-4.8	-6.2	-4.8	-9.1			
	SE	02-23	-22.7	3.9	05-21	15.8	-21.0	-18.1	-19.8	-19.8	-21.4	-22.4	-22.4	-21.9	-19.5	-17.6	-16.9	-15.8			
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	09-22	-21.1	-2.3	08-00	5.7	-6.9	-6.0	-5.1	-6.1	-6.9	-7.0	-5.9	-4.8	-4.5	-4.3	-3.2	-3.1			
	EA	09-22	-21.3	-2.8	01-00	5.8	-7.1	-6.1	-5.2	-6.6	-7.6	-8.1	-6.7	-5.2	-5.8	-5.3	-4.3	-4.0			
	BE	09-22	-17.6	0.7	08-00	13.7	-2.5	-4.9	-0.4	-0.6	-1.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.8	-1.4	-3.2	-1.9	-0.7			
	BG	12-08	-33.6	-18.3	08-01	4.1	-15.8	-19.2	-14.9	-16.9	-19.0	-14.4	-14.8	-13.9	-12.4	-15.3	-13.3	-14.0			
	CZ	07-22	-34.5	-4.0	12-18	15.9	-12.8	-12.7	-8.1	-6.8	-9.1	-5.8	-11.9	-16.2	-10.9	-6.0	-1.0	-3.3			
	DK	10-22	-14.1	11.7	10-00	43.0	3.6	5.1	3.6	2.0	-0.2	2.5	5.2	1.0	4.9	5.2	0.6	3.8			
	DE	09-22	-23.0	2.3	07-17	10.8	-3.1	-3.0	-2.7	-3.8	-3.4	-4.7	-5.4	-3.2	-6.0	-1.8	-1.9	1.0			
	EE	09-22	-45.3	-2.1	10-06	16.3	-27.0	-22.7	-22.6	-23.9	-23.0	-27.8	-27.5	-26.3	-26.7	-25.6	-25.6	-20.9			
	IE	12-10	-37.8	0.5	04-00	25.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			
	EL	12-11	-78.4	-33.8	08-19	5.3	-32.4	-24.9	-18.5	-29.9	-42.4	-42.9	-43.7	-38.6	-45.2	-45.6	-42.3	-36.7			
	ES	02-09	-30.3	-3																	

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023								2024				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	Component of the consumer confidence indicator	EU	04-20	-58.0	-15.4	06-21	3.6	-24.6	-22.8	-20.6	-22.5	-24.9	-25.0	-23.3	-20.9	-21.5	-23.0	-22.5	-23.7
		EA	04-20	-59.3	-16.0	06-21	6.2	-24.8	-22.4	-20.5	-23.4	-25.6	-26.2	-24.4	-22.2	-23.5	-24.9	-24.2	-25.6
		BE	09-22	-48.6	-6.8	06-21	18.4	-19.5	-14.9	-13.6	-16.9	-13.3	-17.1	-12.4	-8.7	-14.7	-19.2	-19.6	-17.5
		BG	04-20	-60.0	-22.8	08-01	17.8	-29.1	-25.5	-21.4	-27.4	-29.8	-27.6	-29.4	-28.6	-24.1	-26.4	-27.5	-26.7
		CZ	03-22	-57.9	-11.6	01-18	17.3	-28.7	-31.5	-24.1	-21.1	-34.0	-30.9	-35.2	-35.6	-18.3	-16.6	-16.8	-10.9
		DK	03-22	-26.1	2.9	07-01	28.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	1.2	-1.8	-2.5	-3.0	-4.1	-3.9	-1.6	-5.1	-9.4
		DE	03-09	-61.9	-20.8	11-10	7.1	-21.5	-23.8	-24.4	-30.5	-30.8	-29.3	-29.5	-29.3	-34.4	-32.9	-30.5	-26.9
		EE	09-22	-62.4	-3.6	10-06	24.3	-48.3	-47.1	-48.0	-47.1	-46.3	-51.4	-51.7	-52.7	-50.4	-49.9	-50.5	-44.0
		IE	04-20	-63.0	-6.6	11-15	35.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
		EL	02-12	-87.7	-39.6	09-19	17.8	-26.1	-23.9	-17.4	-29.5	-42.8	-47.0	-44.6	-35.4	-44.8	-44.6	-42.3	-41.0
		ES	04-20	-61.9	-10.8	12-15	20.2	-21.5	-14.1	-7.5	-15.1	-21.6	-22.4	-24.4	-22.1	-22.8	-21.5	-18.6	-19.4
		FR	04-20	-65.7	-21.7	06-17	6.3	-34.9	-28.0	-25.1	-26.9	-30.1	-33.2	-26.9	-26.2	-21.5	-29.7	-29.3	-34.5
		HR	04-20	-58.2	-24.7	01-20	-1.4	-31.2	-26.2	-30.1	-28.8	-26.0	-25.3	-22.6	-22.8	-19.3	-18.8	-17.1	-15.8
		IT	06-12	-46.3	-10.1	06-21	24.3	-14.4	-11.2	-13.0	-14.5	-13.6	-17.9	-17.5	-13.1	-11.6	-14.0	-12.8	-18.7
		CY	12-12	-71.2	-22.2	08-17	25.6	-26.7	-24.4	-36.3	-40.6	-41.0	-52.1	-40.4	-29.7	-33.3	-39.5	-32.8	-38.5
		LV	06-22	-64.0	-10.4	09-06	16.3	-23.4	-25.9	-22.0	-17.7	-15.9	-23.6	-31.5	-19.1	-18.5	-16.5	-24.0	-17.4
		LT	01-09	-56.7	-6.2	10-04	18.9	-8.7	-14.8	-7.6	-8.8	-1.8	-5.4	-5.9	-0.4	-2.6	-1.6	-3.0	0.0
		LU	04-20	-55.0	-11.3	06-21	20.8	-21.6	-13.2	-16.4	-22.3	-24.2	-19.3	-18.4	-12.7	-17.6	-18.8	-17.0	-7.8
		HU	04-20	-71.3	-19.3	08-02	18.7	-47.6	-46.2	-46.4	-45.2	-47.4	-43.8	-42.3	-37.9	-27.6	-38.7	-39.3	-43.8
		MT	04-20	-45.3	-4.5	06-21	37.0	-11.5	-12.6	-18.3	-14.8	-6.5	-21.7	-18.1	-17.7	-15.8	-2.3	-10.6	-11.6
		NL	04-20	-66.8	-4.0	04-17	29.1	-27.6	-24.8	-26.1	-24.1	-26.3	-25.5	-16.3	-13.0	-16.9	-20.6	-17.3	-20.3
		AT	07-22	-51.1	-7.9	01-18	20.7	-27.8	-28.1	-24.4	-27.7	-31.9	-29.2	-28.6	-24.1	-26.3	-19.5	-23.6	-17.1
		PL	04-20	-70.3	-14.6	12-07	15.4	-24.4	-26.0	-23.1	-21.4	-21.0	-19.0	-14.2	-11.1	-8.4	-7.7	-8.2	-10.6
		PT	04-20	-72.7	-23.7	06-17	16.6	-31.6	-24.3	-24.4	-25.3	-32.2	-35.2	-42.6	-33.7	-32.1	-28.3	-24.2	-17.0
		RO	06-10	-67.1	-18.1	01-05	17.5	-25.0	-22.2	-20.3	-25.5	-23.5	-27.6	-27.1	-25.2	-28.3	-28.2	-23.0	-18.7
		SI	04-20	-64.4	-17.2	11-17	8.4	-36.3	-37.9	-37.6	-39.6	-37.9	-38.9	-38.0	-38.4	-35.8	-37.4	-37.9	-34.0
		SK	04-20	-64.6	-23.5	01-07	17.3	-38.2	-33.0	-28.0	-29.2	-28.3	-30.7	-28.5	-26.3	-21.8	-25.6	-22.0	-22.4
		FI	10-22	-33.8	-5.4	09-10	20.4	-8.9	-7.9	-8.5	-6.9	-18.2	-18.7	-19.2	-16.8	-15.4	-15.4	-15.8	-17.6
		SE	09-22	-46.2	-8.1	11-09	22.2	-14.4	-12.9	-16.2	-22.2	-22.0	-19.2	-16.3	-7.9	0.6	0.2	2.5	4.9
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	Component of the consumer confidence indicator	EU	08-13	-23.6	-15.8	02-00	-8.5	-18.0	-17.2	-17.1	-16.9	-18.1	-17.5	-17.9	-17.0	-18.0	-16.8	-16.9	-16.4
		EA	08-13	-25.0	-16.4	02-00	-8.2	-18.8	-17.7	-18.1	-17.9	-19.1	-19.1	-19.2	-18.1	-19.8	-17.9	-17.9	-17.4
		BE	04-20	-27.6	-15.5	05-21	-5.5	-21.8	-19.3	-17.2	-14.1	-18.0	-17.2	-14.4	-14.7	-21.1	-14.5	-14.5	-16.7
		BG	06-20	-46.8	-30.0	08-08	-4.4	-17.9	-13.8	-16.2	-12.3	-15.3	-12.9	-14.0	-10.0	-14.8	-14.1	-11.6	-14.5
		CZ	01-01	-37.2	-15.0	09-21	0.3	-13.2	-13.5	-12.2	-16.8	-14.9	-14.1	-17.3	-16.0	-14.1	-11.8	-11.4	-11.0
		DK	10-22	-26.6	-5.1	01-06	4.5	-8.9	-7.6	-10.3	-8.6	-9.1	-10.5	-9.5	-7.5	-7.1	-7.5	-6.1	-9.3
		DE	10-22	-27.7	-12.3	02-19	-3.7	-17.7	-16.8	-18.3	-18.4	-20.0	-18.8	-19.8	-17.5	-20.6	-16.7	-16.5	-13.0
		EE	11-20	-65.6	-22.5	09-06	-2.1	-19.4	-17.3	-20.4	-19.7	-22.7	-24.0	-23.1	-19.6	-27.0	-28.2	-25.3	-23.4
		IE	04-20	-35.1	-10.6	12-00	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
		EL	12-12	-82.3	-42.0	08-03	4.8	-37.9	-34.9	-42.9	-40.0	-47.6	-39.0	-43.8	-41.7	-42.6	-46.3	-40.9	-46.0
		ES	09-12	-49.9	-27.0	11-00	-10.4	-27.7	-25.1	-24.6	-24.1	-25.5	-24.4	-24.1	-22.8	-23.6	-23.3	-23.0	-22.0
		FR	09-10	-8.5	-2.7	07-19	1.9	-1.9	-1.1	-2.1	-2.2	0.2	-1.0	-0.6	-1.5	-2.6	-2.5	-1.6	-2.5
		HR	03-11	-51.5	-29.8	02-20	-9.6	-19.8	-19.3	-20.8	-19.5	-21.0	-20.4	-18.1	-16.0	-18.2	-20.1	-19.7	-18.5
		IT	08-13	-58.9	-25.2	02-00	-8.4	-23.3	-25.6	-24.2	-24.9	-25.9	-28.6	-27.1	-27.0	-29.3	-25.2	-29.3	-31.3
		CY	04-13	-81.8	-23.0	03-03	43.8	-42.5	-30.0	-23.8	-27.2	-24.3	-21.4	-32.8	-33.8	-31.2	-31.3	-32.8	-32.3
		LV	06-09	-46.3	-14.4	06-06	21.0	-28.6	-31.3	-22.5	-34.0	-28.1	-28.6	-32.6	-26.2	-22.1	-18.9	-22.1	-20.4
		LT	11-09	-35.7	-3.9	03-08	17.1	4.9	5.1	3.7	3.9	5.0	2.3	3.4	4.9	4.9	6.1	6.9	2.5
		LU	02-14	-34.2	-16.2	03-19	-1.4	-21.5	-20.3	-30.5	-22.6	-26.3	-25.7	-33.5	-28.5	-18.6	-13.0	-19.8	-23.4
		HU	04-09	-61.3	-29.5	01-18	-6.3	-38.7	-32.9	-35.5	-29.8	-32.3	-28.0	-28.7	-29.1	-18.3	-24.9	-26.2	-22.3
		MT	04-19	-49.0	-8.7	05-22	21.5	-1.4	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.1	-9.8	-3.4	-1.5	-6.8	-5.4	-3.0	-4.5
		NL	10-22	-32.6	-20.0	06-21	-5.3	-26.6	-22.3	-25.1	-21.2	-21.0	-21.3	-24.6	-21.1	-21.5	-18.0	-17.2	-19.5
		AT	07-22	-36.1	-17.9	11-00	-0.1	-33.1	-30.5	-31.7	-31.0	-35.0	-30.7	-32.6	-30.4	-29.7	-33.6	-29.0	-23.5
		PL	09-01	-30.0	-1.9	11-21	22.3	17.5	15.0	14.1	15.6	13.4	15.6	13.5	11.7	15.2	12.4	10.5	12.6
		PT	04-20	-51.6	-29.4	07-01	-11.5	-36.9	-34.0	-28.8	-30.1	-37.9	-35.2	-38.6	-37.1	-32.4	-35.1	-34.4	-31.0
		RO	12-10	-58.0	-37.4	09-02	-22.1	-38.5	-38.8	-40.6	-37.2	-35.3	-37.4	-39.0	-39.1	-36.1	-34.2	-34.8	-33.6
		SI	06-12	-50.0	-30.0	03-00	-13.8	-37.4	-39.1	-38.4	-36.2	-34.1	-37.1	-35.0	-36.0	-32.4	-32.9	-32.9	-32.0
		SK	08-01	-44.8	-24.8	05-15	-10.8	-22.4	-21.5	-23.0	-22.8	-20.2	-22.6	-21.1	-19.2	-22.9	-22.1	-25.0	-21.6
		FI	09-22	-31.1	-17.2	04-21	-6.6	-26.2	-27.2	-26.4	-26.5	-26.6	-26.9	-26.6	-27.6	-26.0	-25.9	-24.9	-27.2
		SE	10-22	-33.7	-8.3	10-06	-1.4	-26.2	-26.9	-22.1	-25.2	-25.2	-25.2	-23.3	-23.0	-22.3	-18.0	-18.1	-17.0
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	Component of the consumer confidence indicator	EU	03-09	-64.8	-31.1	01-18	0.6	-48.2	-43.9	-42.9	-44.0	-47.7	-47.7	-45.2	-42.4	-42.0	-41.0	-39.4	-38.9
		EA	03-09	-67.5	-32.9	01-18	0.1	-48.0	-43.0	-42.2	-43.7	-48.6	-48.9	-46.2	-42.9	-43.9	-43.0	-41.3	-41.3
		BE	08-20	-77.0	-26.6	12-00	22.4	-39.6	-34.5	-39.9	-37.9	-36.1	-38.3	-33.1	-28.5	-34.3	-31.5	-34.0	-33.4
		BG	03-21	-64.8	-40.4	08-01	-5.1	-54.8	-53.8	-47.0	-51.1	-49.4	-46.4	-50.6	-53.4	-44.8	-48.6	-46.3	-45.6
		CZ	10-22	-71.8	-22.7	05-18	17.8	-61.1	-57.8	-57.1	-49.6	-56.2	-51.5	-52.5	-55.1	-48.1	-45.9	-40.0	-32.5
		DK	10-22	-62.4	-3.6	01-06	26.6	-27.2	-16.5	-14.6	-15.9	-17.0	-10.0	-9.6	-14.8	-10.6	-6.0	-5.0	-9.1
		DE	06-09	-73.4	-26.0	07-11													

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023								2024			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU	04-20	-46.5	-17.7	12-17	-0.2	-39.9	-39.4	-38.4	-38.9	-38.2	-38.3	-34.4	-33.2	-34.8	-34.5	-31.9	-31.1
	EA	04-20	-47.9	-18.9	12-17	-0.6	-40.8	-40.4	-39.7	-40.1	-39.5	-39.8	-35.5	-34.2	-36.0	-35.6	-33.0	-32.3
	BE	10-22	-41.6	0.9	01-00	28.9	-28.6	-32.0	-32.9	-30.8	-27.1	-27.1	-18.0	-22.7	-23.0	-24.0	-16.0	-18.0
	BG	06-02	-67.2	-36.3	10-06	-14.1	-29.7	-35.8	-30.5	-33.6	-26.6	-26.8	-26.4	-25.3	-28.4	-30.2	-28.8	-27.8
	CZ	12-22	-42.0	1.2	11-02	34.1	-34.4	-35.7	-32.0	-28.1	-32.6	-29.3	-29.4	-30.3	-31.1	-28.9	-25.7	-16.7
	DK	10-22	-48.6	-10.2	11-00	3.8	-34.7	-31.4	-30.6	-30.9	-27.5	-25.4	-24.8	-22.3	-22.8	-22.5	-19.7	-19.6
	DE	09-22	-41.1	-8.9	11-06	20.6	-31.6	-29.8	-29.4	-32.5	-30.9	-32.1	-29.4	-23.9	-31.1	-29.5	-27.2	-24.8
	EE	04-21	-48.0	8.2	08-01	58.3	-34.2	-31.0	-35.4	-35.4	-35.6	-29.3	-26.6	-32.1	-42.4	-41.7	-39.6	-36.9
	IE	04-20	-54.8	-0.8	03-00	24.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	07-12	-73.7	-48.4	01-01	-7.9	-49.1	-39.9	-50.0	-49.8	-54.2	-54.1	-55.9	-51.0	-49.7	-59.6	-51.1	-45.7
	ES	04-20	-62.4	-29.7	07-00	24.4	-53.5	-50.3	-49.2	-47.9	-51.7	-45.5	-44.5	-47.2	-41.3	-43.5	-42.3	-39.0
	FR	04-20	-60.2	-17.5	07-00	14.4	-44.3	-46.3	-42.3	-42.5	-42.3	-43.9	-39.3	-39.7	-36.2	-39.6	-33.5	-34.4
	HR	04-20	-58.5	-30.5	02-20	-7.3	-30.0	-31.5	-38.4	-32.4	-34.0	-29.7	-31.6	-32.8	-31.9	-29.0	-26.7	-25.5
	IT	06-13	-59.7	-35.8	06-21	-2.9	-41.6	-38.6	-41.8	-42.5	-44.1	-45.2	-38.5	-35.5	-39.8	-34.9	-37.4	-37.8
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-26.6	06-01	28.0	-51.7	-44.5	-45.4	-42.0	-51.5	-49.4	-44.4	-39.3	-36.9	-35.7	-38.3	-40.9
	LV	04-20	-59.9	-15.5	12-06	23.4	-31.7	-27.1	-26.0	-30.3	-26.2	-37.4	-25.8	-27.4	-24.1	-29.4	-18.6	-27.3
	LT	04-20	-41.1	10.9	02-06	51.1	-13.0	-12.8	-8.8	-6.2	-4.3	-4.5	-6.7	-2.6	-0.3	0.1	-1.5	-2.3
	LU	02-23	-55.6	-6.8	01-19	25.9	-51.4	-48.6	-49.7	-36.5	-47.7	-48.9	-51.5	-43.2	-32.3	-35.1	-34.5	-35.8
	HU	10-12	-67.8	-35.6	03-06	-6.4	-41.6	-31.8	-39.8	-31.9	-36.3	-36.1	-34.6	-35.8	-28.1	-29.4	-32.2	-26.1
	MT	04-20	-58.0	10.4	07-17	54.0	-14.3	-15.1	-8.7	-12.8	-4.9	-19.3	-14.0	-10.9	-8.6	-6.9	-7.6	-8.8
	NL	09-22	-62.2	-12.0	12-00	37.5	-50.8	-52.0	-51.3	-53.2	-45.2	-45.0	-40.5	-41.0	-40.7	-37.0	-33.2	-36.3
	AT	06-23	-41.6	4.5	01-00	25.5	-41.3	-41.6	-36.3	-38.9	-35.5	-37.6	-32.6	-33.1	-33.6	-34.8	-31.0	-30.7
	PL	04-20	-32.7	-3.0	07-19	17.0	-10.5	-12.1	-8.7	-11.9	-10.8	-8.6	-6.6	-7.5	-5.4	-7.3	-4.2	-3.9
	PT	12-08	-88.4	-62.1	02-00	-27.6	-80.4	-77.1	-75.4	-76.1	-79.1	-79.7	-79.3	-80.7	-75.9	-75.7	-72.6	-69.0
	RO	04-20	-74.3	-39.4	06-01	26.1	-56.4	-55.7	-53.8	-54.9	-50.7	-55.1	-56.5	-51.4	-55.1	-55.0	-51.1	-52.2
	SI	08-12	-58.4	-24.1	06-06	17.2	-46.8	-45.4	-43.3	-41.1	-39.5	-38.0	-39.8	-40.0	-37.5	-35.4	-36.1	-31.3
	SK	04-20	-38.2	-9.1	05-08	11.4	-22.0	-21.7	-18.1	-18.8	-15.5	-18.2	-15.3	-13.9	-12.5	-11.7	-10.4	-14.1
	FI	02-23	-31.6	14.7	12-09	43.8	-26.5	-26.5	-29.0	-27.9	-24.5	-26.0	-22.2	-23.8	-25.6	-23.1	-22.6	-20.0
	SE	05-23	-48.1	6.9	08-05	39.1	-48.1	-47.8	-44.0	-42.9	-44.8	-45.6	-42.9	-42.3	-42.6	-41.3	-38.4	-39.2
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU	10-08	-15.1	-5.2	05-21	8.4	1.8	3.4	3.8	2.9	3.2	2.6	4.2	4.6	5.4	5.0	5.2	7.4
	EA	06-08	-16.1	-5.6	05-21	7.6	1.8	3.4	3.6	2.6	3.2	2.5	3.6	4.9	5.4	5.0	4.9	7.4
	BE	10-22	-10.8	6.4	02-00	27.0	2.4	1.6	4.9	10.9	7.1	12.8	10.1	20.0	21.3	13.0	16.9	17.8
	BG	02-02	-82.0	-57.2	05-20	-13.4	-34.2	-34.7	-33.5	-35.1	-34.3	-32.8	-27.6	-28.3	-32.7	-34.9	-31.9	-36.2
	CZ	01-13	-17.8	2.9	01-19	24.8	3.1	0.0	2.1	13.1	3.5	6.0	8.1	3.4	6.1	8.6	12.0	15.0
	DK	10-22	14.4	29.0	04-21	43.9	23.1	28.2	27.4	23.1	26.2	29.6	29.7	23.3	24.0	26.5	28.2	29.8
	DE	12-02	-4.8	8.3	04-24	22.2	17.3	14.3	18.3	16.0	18.5	16.3	18.1	17.4	20.3	20.0	19.1	22.2
	EE	03-00	-61.3	-23.5	11-21	14.9	-17.1	-17.6	-17.4	-11.4	-16.9	-17.5	-16.7	-15.9	-16.6	-17.5	-18.5	-15.3
	IE	04-13	-42.8	11.3	02-21	47.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	04-17	-87.1	-59.6	01-00	-23.1	-63.0	-59.6	-61.8	-58.7	-64.2	-61.8	-67.4	-61.6	-65.2	-72.3	-66.6	-65.3
	ES	02-09	-44.5	-22.5	01-00	-0.1	-15.9	-9.3	-6.5	-7.3	-9.8	-9.1	-7.7	-9.9	-8.9	-5.2	-8.0	-1.4
	FR	10-03	-24.3	-9.6	06-21	11.2	2.3	4.5	-1.3	-0.7	-1.4	-2.1	0.2	3.1	2.7	-0.6	1.1	5.4
	HR	10-12	-63.8	-45.6	05-20	-18.0	-29.5	-27.0	-28.7	-30.0	-34.5	-29.3	-25.6	-28.4	-28.5	-26.7	-27.5	-22.8
	IT	05-04	-44.6	-19.7	12-20	-1.1	-11.4	-4.7	-6.1	-7.7	-3.0	-10.6	-7.3	-5.5	-6.0	-2.9	-3.7	-8.2
	CY	04-13	-67.1	-43.7	06-01	2.5	-37.9	-43.1	-41.6	-35.3	-38.8	-33.3	-34.2	-30.7	-25.2	-39.4	-37.9	-34.0
	LV	10-09	-68.6	-37.0	06-21	5.3	-20.2	-16.7	-11.0	-14.4	-10.5	-23.9	-21.2	-11.1	-22.8	-5.3	-12.7	-9.5
	LT	05-01	-56.3	-29.4	01-21	5.5	-0.5	-1.7	-1.1	-2.1	1.1	-2.8	-1.2	-0.1	3.4	2.7	3.4	4.7
	LU	10-16	31.4	44.5	01-21	62.6	46.4	39.1	40.3	43.6	43.7	42.6	40.3	49.6	54.8	48.9	41.9	46.1
	HU	06-09	-78.1	-49.4	01-00	-10.0	-36.2	-33.0	-38.8	-34.6	-41.1	-34.0	-27.0	-32.1	-29.7	-30.2	-25.5	-25.4
	MT	04-11	-65.9	-25.4	02-18	25.0	12.6	6.2	4.5	0.0	1.3	-3.8	0.7	1.6	6.4	14.3	10.4	3.6
	NL	05-13	1.6	13.4	06-21	30.7	14.6	14.6	18.4	14.4	15.9	15.9	15.5	22.8	17.3	18.7	19.2	21.6
	AT	11-00	-20.4	24.6	03-02	59.1	20.7	19.7	21.5	20.4	19.6	25.3	25.9	23.6	28.3	29.1	22.5	24.1
	PL	04-03	-58.0	-33.0	11-23	1.4	-11.7	-8.3	-7.0	-5.8	-7.6	-9.0	1.4	-10.6	-4.1	-5.2	-4.7	-4.7
	PT	11-22	-43.4	-28.3	02-00	-6.4	-37.8	-35.5	-31.9	-33.4	-33.5	-34.3	-37.7	-33.5	-27.9	-32.4	-30.9	-27.0
	RO	06-10	-47.0	-27.2	04-20	-0.7	-20.8	-18.5	-18.3	-19.5	-18.5	-17.7	-18.6	-17.2	-16.4	-14.9	-15.4	-11.6
	SI	09-12	-45.6	-26.8	06-21	-6.8	-22.5	-26.9	-20.1	-23.2	-22.7	-17.0	-19.0	-23.0	-20.2	-18.9	-19.9	-15.1
	SK	08-01	-77.6	-26.9	01-24	-9.3	-26.3	-19.9	-20.1	-17.6	-18.8	-18.3	-14.9	-16.7	-9.3	-13.1	-14.5	-14.6
	FI	09-00	22.4	44.1	04-19	54.4	39.3	39.6	37.4	37.3	34.8	36.3	36.0	33.9	37.5	37.0	33.0	35.4
	SE	03-03	22.9	42.9	10-15	62.1	37.9	39.3	39.1	36.0	41.1	33.9	35.6	37.5	39.7	37.1	39.6	38.2
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 7)	EU	01-18	-0.3	23.2	03-09	66.8	18.6	17.4	18.1	17.6	19.7	18.9	19.1	18.6	18.0	17.2	17.0	18.3
	EA	03-18	-0.3	23.8	03-09	68.8	17.1	15.5	16.6	16.3	19.5	18.1	17.9	17.9	17.6	16.5	15.7	17.5
	BE	12-00	-20.2	24.7	08-20	76.7	17.5	16.7	15.1	19.5	11.6	14.5	14.3	13.7	14.5	10.4	17.4	24.2
	BG	07-01	-1.6	26.7	04-20	74.0	19.2	19.1	20.3	15.9	20.5	19.7	19.6	21.3	16.3	14.7	16.9	16.2
	CZ	02-18	-4.7	22.0	02-09	62.5	27.6	27.8	23.8	21.4	21.7	21.0	19.1	23.4	20.3	22.2	21.3	19.7
	DK	01-06	-18.6	3.9	02-09	49.7	15.6	11.9	14.0	9.4	11.7	9.5	7.7	10.3	9.7	10.5	8.6	10.3
	DE	05-07	-2.8	25.3	05-09	78.3	25.6	26.6	27.0	26.2	25.5	25.1	25.5	26.7	27.2	26.9	26.5	26.7
	EE	09-06	-20.5	17.2	04-20	73.3	50.0	52.4	52.3	52.4	53.9	57.7	56.9	57.6	57.0	59.1	55.4	53.1
	IE	04-00	-29.5	15.2	03-09	80.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	11-19	-10.4	47.6	12-11	92.9	9.7	6.2	3.6	9.1	19.5	22.7	14.6	9.1	12.4	15.9	18.9	9.8
	ES	12-15	-15.8															

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023								2024			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	EU	08-09	-5.4	20.2	03-22	62.9	11.4	6.0	5.2	9.2	11.9	11.7	10.2	11.1	12.3	15.3	12.8	12.3
	EA	08-09	-8.1	19.6	03-22	63.4	12.0	6.1	4.9	9.0	11.9	11.4	9.3	10.5	11.9	15.4	12.3	11.6
	BE	01-09	-15.3	16.9	03-22	58.3	1.3	-2.6	-6.0	-1.3	-4.6	0.8	-4.9	-3.5	2.2	-0.2	2.6	0.8
	BG	07-01	-6.2	31.7	08-07	56.3	16.8	10.6	9.7	10.3	14.5	20.9	17.2	13.4	13.5	14.6	17.2	16.0
	CZ	02-09	-6.3	30.2	03-22	69.2	7.4	10.1	9.7	7.6	11.8	11.1	17.4	19.4	13.3	7.6	6.4	0.9
	DK	02-09	-41.6	9.0	03-22	57.6	-19.3	-17.3	-12.7	-12.1	-3.2	-0.8	-1.3	-2.5	2.8	2.4	7.4	9.9
	DE	08-09	-0.1	32.9	11-06	66.7	22.8	17.9	19.5	23.4	24.4	20.5	18.3	24.3	31.5	27.2	21.0	20.1
	EE	03-09	-32.8	33.5	04-04	84.9	26.7	23.3	25.2	21.1	20.9	32.3	30.2	36.7	34.8	28.6	27.1	27.1
	IE	02-09	-9.1	25.3	03-22	64.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-19	-23.6	19.3	05-08	57.7	14.6	18.3	16.9	21.5	33.6	42.1	38.1	24.8	31.9	32.1	23.0	28.6
	ES	05-09	-23.7	9.4	03-22	63.8	3.2	-3.1	-4.8	-0.5	4.8	8.7	6.1	5.4	7.2	8.5	5.6	5.6
	FR	05-09	-8.7	19.0	03-22	66.4	13.3	0.2	-4.8	8.0	11.8	12.8	7.8	9.0	3.7	12.4	8.0	8.7
	HR	02-16	-4.7	23.1	03-22	52.0	21.6	19.7	21.1	17.1	18.8	15.5	15.7	15.0	15.2	13.2	14.3	10.3
	IT	07-09	-25.4	0.6	03-22	51.6	-5.3	-5.0	-4.5	-4.5	-3.3	-5.2	-4.5	-6.2	-7.7	1.2	-2.6	0.6
	CY	04-13	-47.3	13.7	09-02	68.7	6.8	16.3	27.3	26.3	25.4	44.3	21.1	17.6	31.0	28.9	22.4	34.7
	LV	05-09	-44.3	27.1	03-04	73.6	7.5	55.1	18.8	8.0	8.1	10.8	20.3	8.3	12.8	6.2	18.2	8.8
	LT	06-09	-5.4	41.9	05-04	71.7	18.1	16.0	14.3	16.9	16.4	19.8	18.1	21.2	23.9	24.0	23.2	22.4
	LU	07-09	-19.2	17.9	03-22	73.8	9.3	3.2	11.4	15.5	18.1	15.1	6.7	8.2	12.7	14.3	8.9	5.2
	HU	05-16	14.0	44.4	07-06	73.3	35.3	30.6	32.2	31.5	27.6	31.8	28.1	30.4	31.2	30.9	31.2	33.9
	MT	01-21	-11.9	22.8	03-11	64.3	26.5	21.8	28.3	22.5	19.9	33.7	34.9	36.9	32.8	9.7	17.7	20.7
	NL	11-03	-18.5	21.1	01-19	70.3	9.1	3.3	8.6	2.6	7.8	13.0	11.0	11.5	12.4	11.3	12.9	18.7
	AT	09-02	4.1	28.5	03-22	67.3	20.6	15.8	11.0	16.4	17.1	16.6	14.2	19.5	16.3	12.1	13.5	11.5
	PL	07-15	-4.0	27.9	04-20	66.6	26.7	22.9	20.0	17.2	20.4	21.6	25.2	24.7	24.0	23.1	21.5	31.4
	PT	05-09	-6.8	23.8	03-22	82.0	12.4	7.5	7.3	14.1	18.1	20.4	24.0	18.3	28.0	25.5	17.9	18.3
	RO	06-15	-37.4	23.5	06-22	62.1	10.1	9.2	8.6	17.0	24.5	31.6	33.3	34.7	39.2	34.9	33.1	29.7
	SI	05-09	8.9	40.7	03-22	78.5	35.6	33.1	33.9	36.7	41.0	41.5	40.9	37.8	34.5	35.3	39.6	37.5
	SK	01-16	-16.9	36.1	11-02	81.8	27.3	24.4	18.1	17.8	16.8	16.1	15.0	15.1	11.4	14.8	9.2	7.7
	FI	04-09	-6.9	28.8	03-22	68.6	11.0	8.3	8.2	8.6	12.9	12.4	11.9	12.9	11.1	15.7	15.2	18.3
	SE	06-23	-17.6	24.2	03-22	63.2	-16.1	-17.6	-10.8	1.4	1.2	-1.2	0.4	-5.2	-10.1	-6.0	-2.7	-7.3
PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	03-16	-4.3	30.7	12-22	77.6	75.5	73.0	71.2	70.0	70.5	69.4	66.3	64.2	63.1	62.0	59.2	55.7
	EA	02-15	-2.4	33.1	03-23	78.6	77.4	74.9	73.5	72.9	73.6	72.6	68.9	66.9	66.1	65.3	62.1	58.3
	BE	02-15	7.2	49.0	01-23	87.3	84.1	80.7	86.4	82.2	81.2	80.8	79.3	74.2	77.6	71.6	73.9	64.1
	BG	06-01	-0.3	49.7	03-23	87.4	81.9	80.5	75.9	74.9	72.3	72.6	72.0	71.3	70.6	70.1	71.5	69.9
	CZ	12-09	-32.1	4.8	11-22	60.5	53.7	50.4	48.9	46.5	46.3	40.8	38.7	38.9	36.5	33.0	30.2	25.6
	DK	02-05	-35.8	-2.4	09-22	73.3	51.2	46.2	45.4	37.7	34.6	28.1	27.4	23.1	22.8	15.7	15.9	22.0
	DE	10-09	-17.1	32.3	06-02	77.2	69.9	69.0	67.7	66.1	66.6	64.2	59.3	56.2	59.1	55.6	51.7	50.2
	EE	11-09	-29.0	42.2	12-22	91.8	85.5	85.3	85.4	83.6	78.9	79.8	77.0	74.7	69.8	78.2	77.0	74.7
	IE	12-09	-29.9	31.4	01-23	78.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	04-20	-12.7	41.2	02-24	90.6	81.3	83.7	84.4	84.8	87.0	86.7	88.0	85.4	86.6	90.6	88.0	83.1
	ES	01-10	-29.5	29.4	07-22	78.6	77.1	72.4	68.1	68.1	74.2	72.9	71.8	69.3	66.7	67.8	64.8	62.8
	FR	05-00	-0.4	38.1	04-23	87.0	85.4	82.1	79.1	79.7	79.9	80.2	75.0	73.4	71.4	72.1	67.9	64.2
	HR	02-16	4.3	47.7	10-22	89.0	85.8	88.3	88.3	87.1	86.6	87.0	84.5	87.6	81.3	82.2	79.7	80.0
	IT	12-16	-17.3	25.3	01-23	73.5	72.8	70.8	73.5	71.6	71.3	67.9	67.4	68.0	62.6	61.7	61.9	53.6
	CY	02-15	-32.3	24.0	01-23	87.9	86.7	78.2	77.1	77.3	80.0	77.7	75.5	76.1	72.8	70.5	71.8	73.9
	LV	06-09	-29.3	32.6	04-08	80.1	70.5	63.8	67.0	66.4	68.6	67.5	51.6	58.3	49.6	45.4	42.7	45.9
	LT	10-03	-17.2	41.6	09-22	78.9	67.3	60.9	59.8	54.8	51.0	49.9	46.5	45.0	44.5	44.1	44.4	43.0
	LU	11-09	-5.7	32.6	02-23	83.2	79.0	76.9	70.4	74.5	72.6	76.0	70.0	67.0	62.6	68.0	61.4	66.7
	HU	05-16	-8.6	31.6	01-23	77.2	64.1	59.0	55.5	52.1	48.6	52.1	50.2	51.1	42.2	43.8	38.6	35.0
	MT	06-04	-0.7	40.5	11-22	84.6	79.8	80.8	81.0	84.0	81.0	82.3	78.2	78.4	80.9	71.3	66.5	61.7
	NL	09-16	0.5	41.9	03-23	92.9	90.5	92.8	88.5	89.3	87.1	87.1	81.2	81.2	77.8	78.8	74.5	76.8
	AT	01-00	-14.2	33.8	03-23	84.6	79.6	76.4	74.6	77.8	75.3	74.6	71.1	68.4	70.5	66.4	64.4	60.0
	PL	01-16	-15.2	27.4	11-22	67.9	60.9	58.9	52.6	48.3	47.9	46.7	47.4	41.8	37.1	29.9	30.6	25.7
	PT	09-09	-11.3	31.8	10-22	85.1	74.8	70.9	67.1	66.4	64.2	68.2	66.7	65.2	64.3	63.0	60.3	59.6
	RO	01-16	-52.4	30.2	11-22	101.6	78.6	75.8	72.3	63.3	63.3	64.4	68.0	67.8	65.6	69.0	71.4	68.8
	SI	11-15	-2.1	37.4	06-23	87.0	86.3	87.0	84.4	82.3	81.7	78.4	77.3	77.7	73.3	73.2	75.7	69.6
	SK	02-16	-20.9	25.8	02-23	74.6	70.9	69.8	66.8	65.8	63.0	59.5	60.0	59.6	55.8	53.0	44.9	41.2
	FI	03-16	-27.8	11.7	03-23	74.3	71.1	68.1	68.0	65.6	61.1	58.7	56.7	55.9	52.2	47.5	44.8	41.5
	SE	03-05	-40.1	-9.2	03-23	75.9	70.0	69.5	63.8	64.9	64.3	62.8	62.9	60.5	59.8	59.4	58.0	55.9
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 21)	EU	10-19	-24.8	-10.9	10-22	6.4	-3.9	-5.3	-4.5	-6.4	-5.4	-1.5	-3.6	-5.2	-6.1	-5.3	-7.3	-8.1
	EA	02-20	-19.0	-9.4	10-22	6.3	-4.1	-5.9	-5.1	-7.2	-6.0	-2.1	-3.6	-5.7	-6.1	-5.7	-7.6	-8.3
	BE	05-21	-41.1	-16.7	10-22	3.6	-10.6	-10.3	-9.6	-19.1	-16.3	-9.4	-13.2	-23.9	-19.8	-17.2	-16.6	-19.1
	BG	06-21	0.6	13.1	09-22	22.5	14.8	17.5	15.9	18.9	13.0	13.6	10.9	14.7	13.4	16.3	14.4	16.9
	CZ	01-21	-34.5	-5.9	11-22	10.6	-3.6	2.8	0.1	-10.1	-1.0	-2.2	-4.2	-2.7	-8.0	-11.5	-9.9	-13.8
	DK	08-21	-28.8	-14.2	11-22	1.3	-11.4	-9.8	-11.6	-12.0	-11.3	-8.2	-15.2	-9.0	-13.0	-12.3	-16.1	-13.5
	DE	06-19	-17.3	-3.7	10-22	11.6	-2.4	-1.4	-1.7	-1.7	-3.7	1.4	-2.2	-4.7	-1.2	-3.2	-5.7	-8.1
	EE	08-21	-9.5	11.2	05-21	28.9	12.6	13.8	15.3	10.7	13.1	16.1	14.0	10.5	11.1	14.8	15.7	15.9
	IE	07-21	-41.2	-24.6	09-22	-8.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	01-22	-14.1	11.6	07-19	25.7	19.8	11.7	3.2	7.6	7.9	18.5	17.9	10.7	20.4	13.5	15.0	3.0
	ES	08-23	-19.3	-6.6	04-22	6.5	-10.1	-8.5	-10.9	-19.3	-10.3	-12.0	-12.3	-7.8	-8.7			

TABLE 4a: **Quarterly survey of consumers**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to buy a car within the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)
(Question 13)

	Since 2000 (*)					2022		2023				2024	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	III-10	-72.9	-66.1	I-00	-43.0	-68.3	-71.2	-69.4	-68.0	-67.1	-67.6	-66.7	-65.6
EA	III-10	-73.8	-66.8	I-00	-43.4	-70.0	-73.6	-71.0	-69.5	-68.9	-69.8	-68.4	-67.3
BE	IV-08	-84.6	-75.3	IV-02	-48.5	-79.3	-83.6	-79.8	-82.9	-78.9	-81.1	-78.8	-75.4
BG	I-02	-93.2	-76.9	II-24	-63.9	-70.8	-74.0	-72.2	-72.1	-68.8	-67.7	-65.7	-63.9
CZ	I-04	-81.8	-68.3	I-19	-52.9	-71.8	-72.8	-69.3	-71.9	-65.3	-66.7	-68.8	-69.0
DK	II-01	-76.5	-60.5	III-21	-45.9	-56.5	-57.8	-61.0	-51.2	-55.8	-55.2	-53.7	-51.7
DE	IV-08	-65.2	-52.3	I-00	-18.5	-56.8	-64.2	-60.4	-53.3	-56.6	-58.6	-57.2	-53.2
EE	IV-09	-89.3	-75.6	I-03	-54.6	-76.0	-74.0	-75.5	-74.7	-73.4	-76.4	-78.1	-74.4
IE	III-22	-61.5	-45.4	II-19	-36.2	-61.5	-58.6	-57.0	:	:	:	:	:
EL	II-12	-96.7	-78.6	II-00	-40.0	-91.0	-92.6	-88.2	-90.9	-87.8	-88.0	-93.2	-90.0
ES	II-11	-93.4	-81.8	I-00	-31.6	-85.3	-84.4	-84.0	-82.7	-81.0	-82.4	-80.9	-80.3
FR	II-11	-81.7	-75.2	III-19	-67.8	-75.3	-77.2	-73.3	-76.4	-75.3	-75.3	-70.3	-74.3
HR	I-11	-86.3	-75.9	IV-18	-63.8	-72.6	-76.4	-71.5	-68.9	-68.5	-68.5	-69.8	-65.0
IT	II-13	-91.3	-76.6	IV-00	-49.9	-76.3	-80.8	-80.6	-79.6	-75.1	-74.6	-76.9	-75.3
CY	II-13	-92.0	-70.9	I-04	-45.8	-85.9	-85.7	-79.4	-82.2	-74.8	-75.3	-78.6	-74.6
LV	I-00	-83.0	-60.6	I-02	-6.8	-63.7	-68.8	-71.3	-63.6	-66.5	-64.8	-61.5	-62.3
LT	I-10	-88.1	-75.6	I-03	-65.0	-76.9	-78.6	-75.4	-71.4	-71.2	-76.0	-67.6	-70.1
LU	II-22	-82.2	-64.8	I-02	-25.0	-73.6	-78.5	-71.5	-77.9	-78.6	-76.0	-70.0	-65.1
HU	III-09	-90.5	-76.6	I-00	-34.3	-62.9	-70.0	-69.8	-62.5	-60.1	-62.2	-56.1	-59.2
MT	I-21	-89.7	-82.0	III-18	-66.7	-88.4	-77.8	-77.7	-76.4	-82.3	-80.8	-75.8	-74.1
NL	IV-22	-51.7	-36.5	I-00	-21.2	-46.7	-51.7	-46.0	-43.6	-45.7	-48.8	-43.3	-42.8
AT	II-14	-69.4	-59.6	III-00	-41.3	-69.3	-65.6	-67.3	-67.7	-65.5	-68.2	-68.0	-63.4
PL	II-03	-77.5	-63.1	II-24	-36.0	-44.2	-43.8	-41.2	-47.2	-37.2	-40.4	-39.6	-36.0
PT	II-20	-88.2	-77.7	I-00	-51.3	-85.0	-87.2	-86.4	-86.0	-85.4	-86.0	-84.2	-83.7
RO	III-12	-86.2	-75.9	III-08	-60.7	-76.6	-78.4	-78.7	-76.7	-77.8	-80.4	-77.8	-79.8
SI	II-12	-84.8	-68.2	I-01	-43.0	-70.8	-70.6	-70.5	-73.1	-69.1	-65.7	-69.8	-64.9
SK	II-04	-85.3	-78.9	I-24	-73.8	-77.4	-82.6	-79.5	-80.1	-79.0	-77.5	-73.8	-76.5
FI	II-09	-73.7	-63.0	I-02	-38.1	-68.5	-70.6	-71.2	-68.0	-68.7	-67.9	-67.8	-72.4
SE	IV-22	-62.6	-46.9	I-00	-19.8	-54.7	-62.6	-61.5	-59.6	-59.1	-59.3	-58.4	-61.3

Intention to purchase or build a home within the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)
(Question 14)

	Since 2000 (*)					2022		2023				2024	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	II-10	-86.0	-81.6	I-00	-74.0	-79.4	-80.5	-79.4	-79.0	-79.3	-79.5	-79.1	-78.6
EA	II-10	-86.9	-82.2	I-00	-74.9	-80.8	-81.8	-80.9	-80.1	-80.9	-81.1	-80.8	-80.2
BE	II-24	-92.4	-88.3	III-14	-79.0	-91.3	-90.1	-89.4	-90.8	-92.2	-89.7	-88.4	-92.4
BG	II-03	-95.0	-89.1	II-20	-77.5	-84.9	-85.9	-84.0	-84.2	-81.4	-82.0	-81.2	-79.1
CZ	II-09	-92.5	-86.6	II-21	-78.8	-90.6	-92.0	-87.4	-88.7	-83.0	-85.2	-85.4	-87.1
DK	III-03	-85.5	-75.5	III-21	-56.1	-69.3	-77.3	-73.5	-74.2	-67.8	-68.8	-69.6	-69.0
DE	II-10	-78.8	-73.0	III-00	-64.4	-69.5	-71.8	-68.5	-67.1	-67.8	-70.0	-68.7	-68.2
EE	IV-09	-93.1	-84.5	I-02	-70.8	-78.8	-76.6	-80.2	-79.8	-78.8	-79.3	-80.5	-80.9
IE	II-20	-85.5	-81.4	I-21	-74.4	-81.4	-81.7	-79.5	:	:	:	:	:
EL	IV-12	-97.9	-88.2	I-03	-66.4	-92.3	-94.4	-91.8	-90.3	-92.5	-91.8	-94.5	-90.2
ES	III-13	-96.5	-88.2	I-00	-74.7	-88.0	-86.2	-85.6	-86.4	-84.4	-86.4	-84.9	-84.2
FR	I-11	-90.0	-84.5	I-22	-76.9	-81.4	-82.7	-83.6	-82.7	-85.4	-84.8	-84.5	-84.8
HR	III-11	-88.6	-82.0	I-20	-75.5	-80.7	-84.4	-78.0	-78.1	-80.5	-79.2	-79.8	-77.9
IT	II-13	-95.9	-91.6	III-00	-80.6	-91.3	-93.3	-92.9	-91.1	-93.1	-89.0	-91.6	-88.3
CY	I-15	-95.4	-81.9	IV-03	-65.6	-78.6	-82.1	-85.2	-89.3	-82.9	-82.3	-81.0	-80.7
LV	II-10	-90.4	-78.9	I-02	-6.8	-78.0	-80.6	-85.8	-77.7	-82.2	-83.1	-82.2	-82.6
LT	IV-12	-95.2	-89.5	I-21	-79.9	-86.0	-87.2	-84.7	-85.3	-83.9	-85.0	-86.6	-80.8
LU	II-24	-88.6	-79.3	II-03	-64.0	-83.8	-84.5	-84.8	-87.1	-87.2	-87.8	-85.5	-88.6
HU	I-10	-93.6	-82.6	II-00	-38.5	-72.1	-76.6	-77.7	-73.7	-72.6	-71.0	-68.3	-71.4
MT	III-08	-94.6	-86.5	III-21	-73.5	-85.2	-81.6	-80.7	-87.1	-75.3	-77.6	-75.3	-74.4
NL	III-12	-82.9	-72.4	I-00	-54.6	-72.6	-73.8	-74.3	-73.1	-74.0	-75.4	-73.0	-73.7
AT	IV-03	-90.8	-83.5	III-01	-63.1	-83.0	-78.5	-82.0	-80.3	-79.2	-81.6	-80.5	-79.8
PL	I-19	-92.2	-81.7	II-24	-54.8	-61.1	-58.1	-56.3	-60.7	-59.5	-58.9	-56.1	-54.8
PT	IV-13	-96.6	-87.8	I-00	-68.2	-92.5	-92.8	-90.2	-89.7	-88.3	-89.0	-88.7	-89.6
RO	I-14	-91.2	-83.1	IV-23	-73.2	-78.6	-77.2	-78.9	-78.8	-75.0	-73.2	-73.3	-75.4
SI	II-15	-94.8	-83.0	IV-00	-73.6	-81.2	-78.9	-80.0	-83.1	-81.5	-82.4	-81.9	-82.9
SK	II-20	-90.7	-87.0	IV-08	-81.7	-88.8	-88.5	-88.8	-88.9	-87.5	-87.3	-88.4	-87.6
FI	II-24	-76.8	-69.6	IV-01	-62.3	-71.6	-73.3	-69.4	-71.0	-71.4	-75.3	-75.6	-76.8
SE	II-24	-76.6	-65.3	IV-02	-50.7	-72.3	-75.2	-74.2	-76.4	-74.2	-75.5	-74.5	-76.6

TABLE 4a (continued): **Quarterly survey of consumers**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to carry out home improvements over the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 15)

	Since 2000 (*)					2022		2023				2024	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	IV-02	-57.5	-51.6	IV-21	-41.5	-51.1	-52.7	-49.9	-49.6	-49.5	-49.2	-48.6	-49.0
EA	IV-02	-59.0	-53.2	IV-21	-44.5	-53.8	-55.1	-52.3	-51.8	-52.2	-52.0	-51.6	-51.7
BE	IV-08	-54.6	-45.4	I-01	-32.5	-51.7	-52.9	-54.6	-45.2	-51.7	-50.5	-51.7	-52.9
BG	I-02	-86.0	-64.1	II-20	-37.4	-48.5	-60.2	-57.5	-54.9	-53.7	-51.9	-46.7	-48.2
CZ	III-01	-46.9	-30.9	II-08	-14.5	-35.6	-40.5	-32.1	-33.3	-35.3	-37.5	-27.2	-32.3
DK	II-01	-80.5	-56.0	I-00	-29.0	-54.8	-63.9	-58.4	-50.5	-53.8	-52.1	-54.7	-49.6
DE	IV-22	-40.5	-27.0	III-17	-15.3	-39.3	-40.5	-35.4	-33.1	-34.4	-34.6	-35.0	-32.0
EE	III-21	-70.1	-44.3	II-06	-13.7	-47.8	-50.0	-45.5	-46.3	-46.2	-48.7	-48.6	-44.8
IE	II-20	-47.2	-38.3	II-21	-25.0	-43.1	-43.9	-38.1	:	:	:	:	:
EL	I-13	-92.7	-75.9	I-01	-52.7	-80.8	-73.8	-75.4	-72.7	-71.2	-72.0	-77.5	-76.6
ES	II-11	-89.7	-79.4	III-00	-68.8	-79.2	-76.8	-72.5	-71.7	-71.3	-72.9	-71.4	-69.7
FR	III-01	-71.7	-58.4	IV-21	-46.1	-53.8	-53.4	-54.5	-53.3	-56.3	-55.9	-50.6	-53.6
HR	II-12	-77.0	-63.5	III-21	-47.6	-60.8	-64.2	-60.2	-57.4	-56.4	-56.3	-58.2	-55.3
IT	I-06	-87.0	-73.0	IV-21	-53.3	-64.8	-71.7	-65.1	-66.1	-66.8	-63.9	-66.2	-66.4
CY	II-13	-89.1	-66.8	III-01	-45.3	-66.9	-66.1	-68.8	-73.5	-64.3	-53.4	-65.9	-64.1
LV	I-00	-73.2	-36.2	I-02	-6.7	-26.6	-29.5	-37.5	-27.5	-24.5	-29.7	-29.6	-27.2
LT	I-10	-80.2	-63.9	I-07	-51.7	-65.3	-65.5	-63.2	-63.5	-59.0	-62.8	-56.4	-59.2
LU	III-23	-54.9	-34.2	I-05	-20.8	-36.4	-42.7	-31.1	-40.2	-54.9	-42.2	-41.3	-32.6
HU	IV-11	-88.1	-65.5	IV-21	-21.0	-32.9	-42.5	-45.1	-43.9	-46.0	-42.2	-35.3	-42.8
MT	II-17	-79.3	-63.5	II-24	-46.2	-62.7	-52.8	-59.8	-62.8	-53.2	-57.4	-53.1	-46.2
NL	II-08	-59.4	-47.8	II-21	-33.7	-38.1	-36.8	-39.8	-41.9	-39.7	-40.6	-42.0	-42.6
AT	III-02	-49.9	-31.1	II-12	-19.2	-41.5	-38.5	-37.2	-37.6	-36.2	-37.7	-40.0	-41.5
PL	II-14	-57.5	-37.1	I-24	-4.5	-16.8	-19.6	-12.5	-15.7	-12.9	-11.2	-4.5	-11.8
PT	IV-12	-81.2	-67.1	II-01	-45.4	-69.0	-75.2	-73.2	-72.4	-69.9	-70.6	-69.3	-68.3
RO	III-10	-68.7	-52.2	II-07	-39.3	-55.7	-59.7	-55.0	-54.0	-49.4	-49.9	-48.4	-46.8
SI	II-12	-69.3	-45.7	III-07	-14.2	-50.9	-50.0	-45.9	-51.6	-47.1	-49.8	-47.1	-47.6
SK	IV-22	-74.1	-59.4	I-08	-45.6	-67.4	-74.1	-70.0	-71.1	-65.2	-67.2	-64.7	-63.9
FI	IV-01	-68.7	-59.0	II-21	-49.2	-58.5	-59.3	-59.3	-60.2	-61.6	-62.9	-63.5	-63.5
SE	IV-23	-39.6	-21.5	IV-09	-7.2	-33.8	-38.8	-35.6	-37.0	-31.4	-39.6	-37.7	-33.3

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2000.

(a) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023										2024			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.															
		Date	Value		Date	Value	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr		
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-35.1	-5.0	08-21	6.8	-4.6	-5.1	-3.7	-4.4	-4.9	-5.9	-5.8	-4.2	-4.2	-5.2	-4.6	-4.9		
	EA	04-20	-36.4	-6.2	08-21	6.8	-4.8	-5.3	-3.9	-4.5	-5.4	-7.2	-7.0	-5.5	-5.7	-6.7	-6.0	-6.8		
	BE	05-20	-47.2	-6.1	10-10	11.3	-7.4	-9.0	-7.5	-11.2	-8.1	-23.5	-10.0	-8.1	-10.0	-12.1	-18.4	-21.0		
	BG	05-20	-18.9	12.1	03-00	28.3	16.2	11.9	13.6	14.7	14.1	11.3	14.1	11.4	10.8	10.2	12.4	11.5		
	CZ	04-20	0.6	16.6	12-07	31.1	16.9	14.5	16.5	12.7	11.9	11.9	13.9	15.2	12.9	6.3	12.2	10.9		
	DK	11-22	-37.4	1.3	04-15	18.5	-9.8	-12.4	-5.6	-13.2	-9.4	-8.2	-5.1	-4.1	-1.7	-4.8	-7.8	-5.2		
	DE	04-20	-46.4	-14.0	12-10	10.4	-18.0	-16.8	-17.6	-19.9	-19.8	-21.6	-19.2	-19.4	-25.6	-25.1	-20.2	-18.2		
	EE	04-09	-43.0	8.6	04-07	36.7	-3.7	-8.3	-8.6	-9.1	-8.2	-12.9	-8.0	-15.4	-16.5	-23.0	-22.8	-20.7		
	IE	04-09	-37.6	4.7	06-00	38.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	10-12	-43.8	1.3	07-07	37.4	11.2	17.1	24.8	26.4	30.6	14.2	18.1	21.9	11.1	17.5	3.0	-0.6		
	ES	04-20	-44.6	-4.6	04-15	17.5	3.8	-0.5	6.6	2.0	2.3	4.1	3.9	-0.3	2.4	4.7	4.0	2.1		
	FR	05-20	-41.4	-7.3	06-07	7.7	-7.2	-11.0	-7.7	-4.0	-8.1	-13.5	-15.4	-12.0	-8.3	-12.4	-11.1	-10.4		
	HR	04-20	-49.9	-1.6	08-17	21.1	14.0	11.4	14.0	15.6	14.8	16.9	16.5	17.0	14.4	17.8	18.8	12.9		
	IT	03-13	-29.5	-1.1	05-00	27.0	14.6	13.8	13.6	11.8	12.5	12.0	11.9	10.2	13.5	7.5	11.1	9.5		
	CY	04-13	-50.6	-7.4	08-07	20.1	0.9	2.0	1.7	3.3	0.7	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-2.6	-5.6	-3.9		
	LV	02-09	-31.8	5.2	02-07	23.5	7.5	4.7	2.9	2.2	2.8	3.5	2.3	3.8	0.7	3.2	1.9	2.1		
	LT	04-09	-52.5	1.7	04-07	42.0	3.8	0.0	-0.1	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.9	2.7	4.6	9.1		
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	HU	03-09	-41.5	-6.4	12-17	15.4	-11.9	-17.5	-16.1	-14.2	-14.5	-12.5	-13.8	-12.8	-12.1	-8.4	-11.3	-12.5		
	MT	04-21	-61.2	0.5	04-23	35.3	-9.2	-15.1	24.5	19.0	9.7	0.2	-9.1	15.4	25.7	14.8	8.0	9.8		
	NL	04-20	-19.7	5.6	04-00	29.7	5.8	8.6	5.6	3.2	1.3	4.4	4.0	-3.5	3.5	5.9	-0.5	3.0		
	AT	04-20	-52.0	-8.5	06-21	18.0	-35.7	-29.4	-28.2	-24.4	-26.6	-25.6	-27.2	-18.0	-29.7	-15.2	-12.1	-10.2		
	PL	05-20	-39.9	-3.3	12-07	11.5	-1.7	-2.6	-3.2	-2.6	-1.4	-0.5	0.0	-0.3	-0.5	-1.3	0.1	0.0		
	PT	04-20	-30.2	-4.1	03-00	10.8	5.3	3.4	5.5	4.5	2.2	3.2	2.7	5.0	3.3	2.0	2.7	3.2		
	RO	04-20	-27.7	8.1	05-03	25.2	6.9	4.8	3.9	3.3	6.5	7.4	8.6	8.9	11.2	10.0	9.3	12.1		
	SI	04-20	-29.8	11.7	09-07	37.6	12.9	16.6	2.0	18.8	14.7	15.9	2.2	14.4	16.9	9.6	5.4	19.4		
	SK	04-09	-21.8	12.4	03-08	35.6	3.5	0.2	8.2	6.4	3.5	5.9	7.7	11.1	10.6	3.9	3.0	5.9		
	FI	04-20	-32.7	-1.2	02-18	25.2	-2.0	-3.5	-13.0	-5.4	-9.8	-6.1	-5.2	-11.5	-4.2	-7.7	-4.9	-15.5		
	SE	12-08	-39.9	11.5	01-10	45.1	-4.0	-1.6	-0.6	-1.2	-6.8	0.1	-2.2	0.9	4.6	4.1	6.6	14.2		
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-39.6	-4.1	01-18	15.0	3.9	1.6	5.7	4.4	2.2	-0.7	-1.2	3.0	3.3	1.1	2.6	4.0		
	EA	05-20	-40.3	-5.7	07-17	13.8	4.8	2.4	6.8	5.4	2.4	-1.6	-2.0	2.2	2.3	-0.5	1.4	2.0		
	BE	05-20	-51.8	-2.2	10-10	35.0	4.9	5.2	7.0	9.9	14.7	-22.2	2.2	16.1	5.1	2.5	-5.3	-3.6		
	BG	05-20	-49.2	11.2	05-00	42.8	24.4	15.9	21.4	18.8	18.4	15.8	20.7	16.0	14.2	17.9	16.4	14.7		
	CZ	02-10	-0.3	33.7	11-07	70.4	35.3	34.3	38.9	36.0	31.8	30.3	35.0	39.3	27.8	23.3	26.3	27.4		
	DK	01-23	-50.2	3.9	04-15	40.8	-7.3	-8.4	-2.6	-8.7	-0.2	5.1	2.6	3.8	13.9	11.0	-1.2	10.8		
	DE	07-02	-54.6	-6.9	04-17	27.2	-4.2	-2.9	2.5	-3.9	-3.1	-10.8	-3.6	-4.6	-15.7	-15.4	-6.3	-0.9		
	EE	04-09	-56.7	21.3	04-07	70.9	15.4	10.6	4.5	-0.1	-1.6	-8.5	0.0	-10.7	-9.2	-21.0	-29.8	-30.6		
	IE	05-09	-48.8	4.7	05-16	48.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	02-12	-74.2	-1.1	09-23	63.6	50.5	56.6	47.2	48.5	63.6	38.0	35.4	58.1	49.0	52.8	23.7	-0.4		
	ES	12-08	-66.4	-19.6	04-15	20.3	5.6	-1.9	0.3	-1.3	1.1	-2.4	-2.9	-4.2	5.3	4.1	2.5	0.0		
	FR	05-20	-56.2	-7.5	01-08	25.5	-4.7	-11.2	-3.3	8.0	-0.2	-9.2	-14.7	-10.9	3.5	-11.2	-10.4	-5.7		
	HR	05-20	-61.7	-4.5	08-17	36.2	21.9	15.4	28.9	25.6	19.8	22.5	20.8	26.7	34.9	27.6	34.3	16.6		
	IT	02-13	-57.6	-3.3	05-00	63.8	25.1	21.3	27.0	24.7	20.6	22.4	17.3	20.0	22.0	12.5	13.2	13.3		
	CY	05-13	-70.5	-23.8	04-07	27.1	-10.4	-12.6	-10.0	-8.9	-11.0	-9.5	-3.0	-1.9	-3.3	-3.9	-5.0	-6.1		
	LV	02-09	-53.5	5.4	02-07	37.2	10.6	9.7	4.2	0.9	1.3	-0.6	0.1	3.3	1.6	5.4	3.0	4.5		
	LT	09-09	-55.7	3.7	01-07	71.6	2.6	-1.5	-3.5	-1.2	1.2	-0.6	2.4	1.1	3.9	7.6	10.3	19.9		
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	HU	03-09	-61.1	-9.1	12-17	20.4	-26.1	-38.3	-32.1	-36.1	-33.1	-29.7	-34.4	-30.5	-24.0	-22.4	-25.7	-23.8		
	MT	04-21	-78.6	6.4	06-15	59.3	-0.1	-4.2	40.4	34.3	21.3	11.5	7.2	25.5	35.3	6.3	11.1	6.2		
	NL	08-09	-24.6	12.9	09-00	57.0	17.6	16.3	16.4	13.5	4.3	10.7	8.0	12.8	11.9	14.6	3.4	11.7		
	AT	04-20	-80.3	-5.8	06-21	30.5	-44.3	-44.7	-32.3	-33.4	-44.7	-31.3	-29.4	-14.9	-34.6	-18.8	-7.0	10.2		
	PL	05-20	-57.6	-2.7	01-08	23.6	3.9	2.5	-0.3	0.6	2.6	2.0	4.3	3.8	2.7	1.6	2.7	5.0		
	PT	06-20	-54.3	-11.4	03-00	15.1	12.3	10.0	10.0	8.5	5.7	4.7	4.5	11.2	8.0	5.8	7.5	7.8		
	RO	05-20	-57.2	10.5	08-15	38.3	14.8	9.4	9.2	6.5	7.7	3.8	13.4	14.2	17.6	17.8	12.9	20.2		
	SI	03-09	-60.7	12.4	11-07	65.7	17.4	13.8	-9.2	24.3	22.0	24.3	5.2	27.1	27.7	16.9	-0.2	43.4		
	SK	07-09	-29.0	18.7	12-01	55.0	0.0	-3.0	12.0	6.0	-4.0	-3.0	0.0	5.0	11.0	-9.0	-11.0	1.0		
	FI	07-14	-46.5	5.9	03-12	50.1	12.4	11.0	5.4	5.5	-3.6	-15.5	1.8	-9.9	1.1	-7.0	-12.4	-22.5		
	SE	03-09	-55.6	18.9	07-06	67.7	-4.7	-2.7	6.9	9.6	-2.5	6.7	-7.2	-1.1	1.5	0.2	0.9	16.0		
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	12-00	26.2	12.7	11-21	-9.3	11.9	12.8	14.0	14.9	15.0	17.0	16.5	14.1	14.3	15.1	14.9	15.2		
	EA	12-00	27.3	13.0	11-21	-9.6	11.8	13.0	14.3	15.1	15.3	17.7	17.2	14.4	15.1	15.8	15.4	16.0		
	BE	04-20	38.6	9.5	04-22	-13.6	21.7	21.0	11.8	23.3	18.7	21.8	17.2	18.0	15.1	28.1	27.7	33.9		
	BG	02-12	7.0	-2.6	10-00	-26.9	2.8	3.5	3.0	1.8	1.4	1.7	3.0	3.2	2.2	5.0	5.6	4.7		
	CZ	11-01	26.6	7.1	10-14	-9.4	7.4	13.4	9.3	19.6	20.3	23.5	20.9	16.3	2.2	13.4	11.4	13.1		
	DK	10-11	40.8	15.6	05-13	-1.0	35.6	35.6	36.2	34.9	34.0	37.2	35.0	35.5	34.5	33.1	33.6	31.6		
	DE	06-03	36.2	21.8	11-21	-19.0	19.1	17.1	20.5	23.5	25.4	24.9	26.0	23.2	24.6	24.5	23.0	23.5		
	EE	11-08	37.5	12.8	12-21	-5.3	20.9	24.9	25.9	24.8	25.2	26.8	21.4	21.9	23.3	26.2	25.9	25.0		
	IE	04-09	32.2	12.8	11-21	-9.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	05-20	37.0	7.7	01-16	-20.7	12.6	21.6	2.0	0.8	3.8	25.1	18.5	19.9	20.3	24.0				

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023								2024			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-59.8	2.0	01-18	18.0	-5.8	-4.2	-2.7	-2.6	-1.8	-0.1	0.3	-1.4	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	-3.5
	EA	04-20	-60.3	0.2	01-18	16.8	-7.4	-5.4	-4.1	-3.9	-3.3	-2.2	-1.7	-4.3	-4.3	-3.7	-3.9	-6.3
	BE	04-20	-56.9	-6.5	04-07	18.4	-5.3	-11.1	-17.7	-20.2	-20.5	-26.4	-15.1	-22.2	-20.0	-10.6	-22.0	-25.4
Component of the retail confidence indicator	BG	04-20	-38.8	22.4	01-07	51.7	27.0	23.3	22.3	27.0	25.2	19.9	24.7	21.6	20.3	17.6	26.2	24.6
	CZ	04-20	-20.1	23.4	02-02	47.7	22.7	22.5	20.0	21.8	24.3	28.9	27.7	22.5	13.2	9.0	21.8	18.3
	DK	04-20	-55.2	15.5	01-11	47.9	13.4	7.0	22.1	3.9	5.8	7.4	17.1	19.4	15.4	7.5	11.3	5.3
	DE	04-20	-67.0	-13.2	12-10	16.9	-30.6	-30.3	-35.0	-32.3	-30.8	-29.2	-27.9	-30.3	-36.6	-35.3	-31.4	-30.2
	EE	04-20	-77.8	17.3	02-07	54.9	-5.7	-10.6	-4.3	-2.4	2.0	-3.2	-2.7	-13.5	-17.0	-21.8	-12.6	-6.6
	IE	04-20	-60.4	22.3	06-00	71.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-63.9	12.7	03-07	66.8	-4.2	16.3	29.2	31.5	32.1	29.8	37.3	27.4	4.7	23.5	20.7	29.2
	ES	04-20	-66.3	11.1	03-15	39.1	12.8	11.9	28.7	16.2	14.1	22.9	24.3	15.3	12.0	17.3	22.5	18.5
	FR	04-20	-64.3	-3.8	06-07	21.6	-8.1	-6.5	-3.7	-3.2	-7.4	-10.2	-10.6	-8.2	-10.4	-8.8	-5.8	-9.7
	HR	04-20	-87.0	8.4	11-17	39.1	34.0	33.4	20.5	21.6	27.0	31.2	28.2	25.7	17.8	30.5	31.3	27.2
	IT	10-01	-32.2	10.7	02-00	48.9	25.9	25.7	23.2	20.3	22.7	23.3	28.8	19.7	24.3	18.5	26.0	22.3
	CY	04-13	-75.9	0.0	02-08	58.4	0.7	7.6	6.6	9.6	10.4	9.6	0.2	-1.1	5.9	-3.3	-11.9	-8.7
	LV	04-20	-60.9	9.9	02-07	38.7	12.6	6.9	6.8	5.3	7.3	12.0	8.6	9.4	4.0	6.6	2.5	3.0
	LT	04-09	-61.3	5.3	03-07	60.4	5.8	2.4	3.1	2.2	3.7	2.5	3.7	3.8	3.2	4.4	6.5	7.0
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-57.9	1.1	01-14	29.7	-8.6	-17.0	-17.9	-9.0	-7.2	-4.4	-2.3	-4.8	-7.3	-3.5	-2.9	-10.7
	MT	03-20	-78.4	6.9	04-23	51.8	-7.9	-16.2	43.8	38.8	19.3	7.9	10.0	30.8	40.4	41.5	15.2	33.5
	NL	04-20	-50.5	12.7	07-07	43.7	8.7	19.4	9.6	6.0	9.9	13.3	14.0	-14.0	5.1	11.5	3.4	3.1
	AT	11-20	-51.6	-1.6	03-05	31.5	-46.7	-30.2	-32.0	-25.4	-21.1	-24.3	-36.7	-24.0	-33.3	-9.3	-11.1	-22.5
	PL	04-20	-68.0	-2.6	02-08	17.6	-6.3	-6.6	-5.7	-3.9	-2.6	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	-1.1	1.7	-0.4
	PT	04-20	-52.7	1.0	02-00	32.3	2.7	2.2	5.9	7.7	4.7	6.2	6.7	6.7	6.8	3.7	5.4	7.5
	RO	04-20	-65.1	14.4	01-02	53.1	6.6	4.9	3.2	3.9	12.2	16.9	12.5	12.6	16.1	12.8	15.1	16.6
	SI	04-20	-44.6	30.2	01-18	63.2	20.1	22.5	21.4	21.7	27.8	29.4	9.4	25.4	28.2	16.3	21.1	19.6
	SK	04-20	-35.0	25.1	01-02	66.7	16.6	10.7	18.5	19.1	21.6	24.8	28.1	33.2	24.9	25.8	25.1	20.6
	FI	04-20	-69.6	4.8	01-07	41.4	0.4	-9.3	-19.4	-10.6	-12.9	5.4	-13.2	-18.0	-6.5	-3.1	3.3	-14.3
	SE	01-09	-39.4	38.0	01-10	84.1	16.8	18.0	14.3	12.7	6.2	16.2	21.6	26.1	27.1	27.0	37.0	43.9
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-51.8	-5.9	10-21	10.2	-8.1	-7.7	-8.0	-8.4	-7.2	-7.6	-7.9	-8.5	-6.7	-5.3	-5.7	-5.1
	EA	04-20	-51.6	-7.4	08-21	9.7	-8.7	-8.5	-9.6	-9.3	-9.0	-9.4	-9.6	-11.2	-9.0	-7.2	-8.2	-7.0
	BE	05-20	-42.2	-10.7	09-07	10.7	-23.7	-25.4	-24.8	-18.8	-21.7	-23.7	-25.4	-25.7	-26.5	-13.7	-19.9	-21.2
Component of the retail confidence indicator	BG	04-20	-37.8	16.7	01-07	49.4	19.0	20.8	15.4	19.4	24.7	19.9	17.8	18.3	19.2	13.4	16.0	20.4
	CZ	04-20	0.0	18.7	11-01	46.2	13.6	18.9	19.8	21.1	20.2	22.5	18.0	21.7	17.2	21.3	15.9	23.0
	DK	04-20	-46.7	4.1	04-15	27.7	-4.4	-6.0	-3.2	-3.4	1.5	2.4	-5.3	-5.7	-7.3	3.1	3.3	5.1
	DE	04-20	-57.6	-16.2	11-21	14.1	-24.0	-24.2	-24.2	-24.7	-23.6	-27.5	-26.2	-21.7	-28.8	-23.9	-22.1	-24.5
	EE	04-20	-55.2	9.3	12-01	35.1	-17.3	-17.7	-15.8	-15.3	-17.4	-15.7	-15.3	-18.2	-21.8	-20.8	-23.7	-15.8
	IE	04-20	-55.3	6.3	05-00	54.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-68.0	-1.1	10-07	44.1	31.9	33.1	9.6	11.2	28.9	21.7	29.3	16.1	21.2	22.5	15.8	10.7
	ES	04-20	-61.7	1.2	01-17	26.3	6.7	4.2	11.1	3.4	6.7	12.6	14.8	5.8	6.2	5.8	8.9	11.3
	FR	04-20	-53.8	-7.9	06-07	11.2	-13.8	-8.2	-6.0	-9.0	-9.9	-15.1	-14.2	-13.3	-6.2	-7.6	-10.0	-6.8
	HR	04-20	-86.4	-4.0	04-18	27.9	14.2	11.0	5.4	10.4	15.3	20.7	25.4	24.5	9.2	15.3	5.3	5.4
	IT	01-00	-41.0	-2.9	05-00	40.9	9.7	7.1	2.7	5.0	3.1	0.8	4.3	2.2	5.1	2.7	3.5	8.0
	CY	04-13	-77.0	-13.8	03-07	34.9	0.5	1.2	-1.7	1.2	3.5	0.3	-4.4	-5.2	1.0	-9.3	-14.0	-15.5
	LV	04-20	-96.5	3.8	02-07	33.9	16.1	11.1	5.5	0.0	0.1	7.2	7.9	6.6	-2.1	-2.8	2.9	5.5
	LT	11-09	-58.8	4.2	04-06	66.0	0.8	-1.6	-0.5	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3	-3.6	2.8	2.6	-2.1	-2.5	1.3
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-60.0	-3.8	01-18	25.6	-10.4	-29.7	-24.6	-15.6	-15.4	-16.0	-16.3	-10.2	-18.6	-12.8	-9.3	-12.5
	MT	08-20	-80.8	-1.8	09-22	49.4	-16.8	-15.5	27.1	40.4	8.3	7.2	-18.1	36.7	20.4	34.9	7.7	-2.2
	NL	04-20	-42.5	3.1	01-00	26.3	3.1	2.5	2.8	1.8	7.5	9.8	9.3	-18.2	-0.3	1.5	3.1	2.7
	AT	04-20	-57.8	-18.2	10-21	15.1	-49.8	-34.3	-49.5	-53.9	-54.3	-26.8	-51.9	-44.1	-46.7	-30.9	-31.6	-33.6
	PL	04-20	-66.9	-3.7	01-08	17.3	-9.0	-9.2	-8.4	-8.6	-6.4	-3.9	-3.8	-4.3	-3.9	-3.6	-2.8	-3.3
	PT	04-20	-45.1	-6.8	02-00	19.0	1.8	0.7	-1.4	1.1	-2.6	-0.3	0.9	0.7	2.2	0.6	-0.3	0.1
	RO	04-20	-34.5	11.1	01-06	33.0	8.2	9.7	9.4	10.7	13.4	11.5	7.9	14.5	11.6	11.8	13.7	15.4
	SI	03-09	-52.7	10.7	11-16	50.6	17.5	20.2	19.8	26.7	21.0	28.4	8.3	27.4	23.3	30.1	24.2	36.3
	SK	04-20	-35.2	33.6	01-02	91.8	5.8	2.4	17.9	25.0	23.7	28.8	31.7	21.9	24.8	15.1	12.5	16.7
	FI	04-20	-54.8	-9.8	01-07	21.5	-15.9	-17.8	-31.0	-21.1	-22.0	-12.8	-28.3	-29.3	-9.8	-16.1	-7.8	-20.5
	SE	01-09	-50.3	12.3	01-10	58.5	-2.7	3.4	2.5	-5.5	1.4	4.1	11.9	7.3	21.7	13.8	23.1	21.3
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-28.7	-1.9	11-17	7.5	-0.4	0.8	0.5	-1.1	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6	-0.2	-1.6	-0.2	0.7	0.0
	EA	04-20	-27.9	-2.0	05-00	7.9	-0.3	0.9	1.0	-0.8	-0.9	-1.3	-0.4	-0.5	-1.9	-0.3	0.4	-0.6
	BE	05-20	-36.8	0.6	06-07	17.0	-3.1	-2.2	-8.6	-7.7	-8.1	-8.9	-9.1	-12.2	-7.3	-8.3	-13.2	-5.1
Component of the retail confidence indicator	BG	01-00	-28.9	1.6	04-24	21.9	16.7	17.3	17.5	19.3	15.8	17.5	18.1	14.0	15.6	16.9	14.7	21.9
	CZ	04-20	-10.1	9.9	02-08	36.5	9.2	12.0	6.7	10.8	14.6	13.3	10.5	12.3	13.2	6.2	4.6	15.2
	DK	04-20	-38.8	-1.1	08-14	17.9	-5.9	-5.4	-6.2	-9.1	-1.3	1.8	-4.6	-7.4	-9.5	-0.8	3.8	1.4
	DE	12-02	-33.5	-8.1	02-11	6.8	-7.9	-4.8	-6.2	-8.3	-5.5	-9.8	-9.1	-6.1	-12.3	-11.3	-6.7	-9.8
	EE	04-20	-54.2	-0.8	04-07	25.3	-9.0	-4.6	-10.8	-9.2	-11.6	-14.7	-12.0	-14.6	-15.5	-19.0	-22.3	-19.2
	IE	04-20	-27.5	8.3	05-16	37.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	01-12	-73.8	8.8	01-08	52.6	34.3	42.8	30.4	34.9	36.0	47.9	43.8	27.8	16.1	35.3	27.4	35.4
	ES	04-20	-34.2	-0.4	04-18	14.5	4.4	3.3	8.4	1.7	3.6	8.2	9.5	2.3	4.5	5.4	3.7	6.5
	FR	04-20	-34.9	-4.1	12-01	12.6	-9.5	-8.4	-5.9	-7.9	-8.5	-9.9	-11.4	-6.7	-7.1	-6.5	-7.1	-4.1
	HR	04-20	-27.4	1.1	05-18	23.5	10.7	10.6										

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023								2024			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-8.4	10.5	06-22	58.1	29.3	24.9	22.3	21.9	20.6	20.3	18.0	19.1	18.8	17.1	14.5	13.7
	EA	04-20	-10.5	9.5	06-22	57.4	29.9	25.1	23.1	22.5	20.7	19.7	18.3	18.4	18.5	16.8	14.3	13.9
	BE	12-20	-15.5	9.9	05-22	65.1	25.0	25.1	21.3	18.6	8.1	20.5	-5.4	15.6	9.3	19.7	14.0	18.2
	BG	04-20	-10.5	13.4	08-00	63.9	29.8	21.6	15.1	23.8	23.0	24.0	23.6	23.3	23.6	26.3	25.0	19.2
	CZ	12-08	-15.8	8.6	03-22	54.1	18.1	21.4	22.0	17.2	17.7	20.0	15.8	14.0	6.3	11.1	8.8	6.8
	DK	01-24	-20.7	4.0	05-22	58.9	3.6	-0.6	-13.2	1.6	-8.8	-18.8	-16.6	-18.1	-20.7	-16.5	-18.2	0.1
	DE	04-20	-11.1	15.5	06-22	79.2	34.7	27.6	29.5	30.4	27.3	24.2	21.7	25.7	25.7	24.4	21.6	22.2
	EE	03-09	-37.7	33.5	06-22	90.4	43.4	41.8	38.2	40.2	34.7	46.3	53.9	57.6	51.5	39.7	33.2	32.1
	IE	07-09	-49.2	13.6	05-22	86.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-12	-34.6	6.5	11-21	73.8	47.7	37.8	25.6	22.4	46.2	24.9	17.0	22.8	47.6	23.1	51.3	34.2
	ES	03-09	-18.2	9.0	06-22	57.7	32.8	27.6	28.6	27.2	32.8	30.1	33.7	27.8	37.6	32.3	28.5	25.8
	FR	03-09	-32.4	0.6	03-23	45.1	27.8	19.7	14.8	14.5	13.4	12.0	8.4	9.0	3.6	5.6	2.7	0.0
	HR	04-20	-16.7	7.2	02-22	69.2	28.7	20.0	21.6	10.2	16.2	8.8	15.1	17.3	15.2	19.9	22.5	17.2
	IT	08-05	-20.1	9.9	10-22	52.7	28.5	25.2	24.0	19.3	12.6	13.4	13.7	9.9	9.2	8.4	5.5	10.1
	CY	04-13	-32.3	11.0	05-22	76.3	48.6	46.5	41.8	50.3	49.4	47.5	43.0	44.8	40.7	43.5	47.6	49.8
	LV	03-09	-23.1	21.1	06-22	56.7	20.0	20.5	18.3	21.0	15.1	14.7	15.7	17.9	14.9	15.8	16.0	13.6
	LT	07-09	-47.6	10.0	04-11	57.0	21.3	19.2	23.7	14.3	17.8	15.3	13.0	16.3	20.8	12.4	12.2	12.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	12-09	-1.4	34.1	04-22	80.5	23.0	13.7	15.9	18.4	22.0	19.0	13.8	26.2	21.9	26.3	20.1	27.1
	MT	02-19	-37.6	16.2	08-22	91.7	9.3	18.8	28.2	6.5	1.2	24.0	29.6	8.5	26.5	20.8	7.9	8.7
	NL	11-10	-20.6	9.0	10-22	60.4	23.6	16.9	11.9	11.8	11.3	20.9	9.6	16.9	15.8	12.0	10.1	7.4
	AT	05-03	-0.3	18.7	10-22	75.7	31.1	36.1	19.4	20.8	23.8	33.5	37.3	40.9	45.8	35.2	31.3	34.6
	PL	12-02	-8.3	16.6	01-22	42.9	25.4	24.2	19.7	19.4	20.1	22.0	22.1	22.4	28.0	25.8	21.1	23.1
	PT	07-03	-11.8	8.3	10-22	43.9	16.5	15.3	12.2	14.6	14.5	11.3	10.1	13.6	17.7	11.4	8.4	8.4
	RO	01-16	-16.5	26.4	06-22	67.9	23.7	25.4	22.4	24.8	36.4	31.4	29.5	42.9	44.6	40.1	25.9	21.1
	SI	07-16	-35.6	11.7	03-22	56.8	18.5	7.0	6.1	27.5	19.5	26.0	7.4	1.8	7.1	25.2	22.6	6.9
	SK	07-09	-29.0	18.5	06-22	73.0	19.0	18.0	25.0	24.0	17.0	17.0	14.0	15.0	15.0	13.0	15.0	6.0
	FI	03-15	-48.5	9.4	05-22	78.1	36.1	40.1	25.1	23.2	11.3	10.6	14.2	3.0	-1.6	1.5	-2.7	-2.5
	SE	07-05	-14.8	19.7	06-22	83.2	40.2	34.0	32.5	35.0	34.5	34.0	31.9	32.1	30.7	23.1	17.6	2.0
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 41)	EU	11-19	9.9	31.2	04-20	51.0	33.5	32.4	31.4	30.5	32.1	32.1	32.4	32.9	31.2	29.3	30.5	29.1
	EA	11-19	12.3	33.3	04-20	53.4	35.3	34.2	33.0	32.2	34.3	34.1	34.5	35.0	32.8	30.6	32.1	31.0
	BE	02-24	17.0	30.1	11-22	49.6	21.6	26.8	21.2	20.6	35.6	27.4	26.7	27.6	27.0	17.0	18.5	22.9
	BG	08-23	-9.5	9.1	11-21	27.1	3.1	-2.4	-0.7	-9.5	-1.8	2.4	7.3	10.5	10.9	12.0	7.2	2.6
	CZ	06-21	15.9	32.8	11-22	43.7	35.6	28.5	33.2	25.5	26.8	35.2	35.5	39.5	33.8	34.2	31.2	32.0
	DK	02-22	-5.5	18.3	12-22	39.3	16.4	18.3	17.1	13.8	14.2	14.6	15.6	17.8	15.2	9.0	16.5	13.8
	DE	11-19	19.1	42.5	04-20	60.0	48.5	46.3	44.4	45.8	46.1	46.3	46.7	46.8	44.8	46.2	46.6	44.4
	EE	06-21	17.8	36.1	11-22	44.3	36.3	39.8	36.4	41.1	41.3	34.7	41.1	37.8	39.1	34.2	39.3	34.8
	IE	01-22	8.5	26.1	07-22	53.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-21	-7.0	14.1	09-22	48.2	10.6	11.0	10.3	8.1	17.3	5.9	-1.0	-5.5	2.8	-0.7	7.0	16.1
	ES	02-24	-7.4	17.5	11-21	38.9	11.4	9.9	7.8	3.1	0.8	7.6	9.1	6.5	2.1	-7.4	4.7	6.8
	FR	07-21	30.3	38.0	04-21	45.5	40.0	35.8	34.4	36.1	41.1	37.7	40.0	40.8	38.2	36.4	35.4	33.5
	HR	07-19	-20.0	13.2	03-22	36.0	7.5	13.4	16.1	7.8	14.0	0.2	1.2	-5.5	9.4	2.0	-1.9	-7.1
	IT	11-21	32.7	44.1	11-22	55.9	42.4	43.4	44.7	41.0	43.0	43.6	43.4	48.4	41.8	39.6	40.4	38.9
	CY	03-19	29.6	63.4	04-22	80.6	59.7	72.0	62.3	65.4	62.7	59.3	65.4	63.0	67.2	67.0	69.6	75.1
	LV	07-23	20.5	35.2	02-21	55.1	24.7	22.9	20.5	23.0	25.8	26.7	25.3	27.3	24.9	27.3	31.6	23.5
	LT	07-22	-1.0	15.3	01-23	27.0	22.1	23.7	22.5	23.3	23.5	24.5	23.2	23.5	14.1	13.8	13.4	13.5
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-21	-10.8	21.8	08-21	40.6	25.2	36.1	22.1	26.9	23.2	27.6	25.2	15.7	22.7	27.7	31.7	20.0
	MT	10-23	-18.9	30.6	07-21	65.4	27.9	22.0	-9.8	-8.5	4.1	-18.9	12.9	-1.2	1.9	5.2	14.1	4.6
	NL	09-21	-9.6	8.9	10-22	23.4	12.4	15.8	11.5	11.5	10.9	10.9	9.1	10.8	9.0	10.9	9.1	8.5
	AT	07-21	22.9	41.7	02-24	55.0	45.0	48.6	45.1	41.4	45.9	51.3	45.6	47.2	51.7	55.0	39.6	37.9
	PL	04-24	5.2	17.8	01-21	33.3	13.0	11.3	9.4	9.1	10.0	10.8	9.3	8.3	11.2	10.7	8.5	5.2
	PT	09-21	9.6	16.3	10-22	25.7	14.7	14.2	15.4	11.3	12.5	13.1	13.6	14.4	11.7	12.4	14.4	12.6
	RO	11-22	8.2	20.2	10-22	30.6	19.6	16.9	21.4	21.7	16.9	20.8	13.3	19.7	25.8	20.9	22.6	21.3
	SI	08-21	14.5	36.8	12-22	50.5	33.3	31.2	35.9	34.1	34.4	40.0	29.0	35.4	35.9	36.5	38.3	39.1
	SK	07-21	4.0	18.6	01-22	41.0	10.5	10.0	17.5	13.0	5.5	23.0	22.0	12.0	26.5	6.5	12.0	9.5
	FI	01-20	6.0	35.5	01-23	56.0	37.0	29.0	37.0	39.0	34.5	30.5	36.5	23.5	39.0	22.0	41.5	27.0
	SE	09-19	9.0	31.8	09-22	51.0	41.8	39.2	43.9	38.9	36.9	31.7	36.3	38.5	34.9	40.4	34.9	35.5

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)						2023										2024			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.																
		Date	Value		Date	Value	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr			
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-09	-36.3	-11.3	09-18	8.2		-2.5	-5.2	-6.6	-7.6	-7.9	-7.6	-6.4	-5.5	-7.0	-7.6	-7.5	-7.6		
	EA	04-09	-34.7	-10.6	12-21	10.0		-0.2	-2.3	-3.5	-5.1	-5.5	-5.0	-4.1	-3.5	-4.6	-5.5	-5.6	-6.0		
	BE	01-15	-24.3	-7.1	03-22	9.1		-0.2	-0.2	-5.0	-3.0	-5.8	-4.4	-7.6	-5.7	-7.9	-3.7	-4.9	-3.1		
	BG	10-09	-56.6	-19.6	03-08	19.5		-4.0	-4.9	-4.3	-3.6	-4.8	-2.6	-1.8	1.1	1.1	-1.4	-1.9	-3.4		
	CZ	04-13	-54.1	-16.4	12-04	5.3		-15.4	-14.3	-17.2	-14.1	-14.4	-14.1	-9.1	-12.0	-8.1	-9.4	-10.8	-13.9		
	DK	09-09	-55.9	-14.2	05-06	16.2		-13.0	-12.5	-12.3	-11.7	-11.4	-12.6	-9.6	-11.6	-12.4	-9.6	-13.8	-10.7		
	DE	01-02	-52.2	-16.2	11-18	20.8		-7.9	-12.9	-15.2	-16.8	-18.2	-18.1	-17.6	-16.9	-18.3	-18.4	-19.4	-18.6		
	EE	04-09	-74.8	-2.4	05-06	48.5		-20.1	-18.0	-21.0	-21.2	-23.5	-22.5	-19.1	-18.8	-18.1	-22.1	-18.6	-20.8		
	IE	04-08	-72.5	1.9	03-00	49.0		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	04-20	-86.9	-26.5	03-00	36.8		12.1	-5.6	-6.8	-6.8	-15.1	2.8	3.8	15.1	20.6	7.9	8.3	-2.2		
	ES	10-13	-69.9	-11.9	07-00	38.9		13.9	13.4	13.2	0.7	3.6	8.5	15.8	14.1	2.2	6.7	8.3	14.1		
	FR	04-15	-46.5	-4.7	09-00	43.1		-1.4	-2.7	-4.2	-4.1	-3.4	-5.9	-7.2	-8.0	-5.4	-5.8	-7.5	-9.7		
	HR	03-10	-51.6	-11.6	10-19	22.6		12.5	13.0	18.1	17.0	15.4	14.4	18.9	17.4	18.1	9.6	11.9	14.2		
	IT	02-10	-43.7	-15.1	07-23	9.2		5.4	5.3	9.2	4.3	5.4	7.9	7.7	8.7	5.2	2.0	4.3	2.2		
	CY	04-13	-76.6	-21.5	11-03	38.6		-11.1	-13.4	-7.8	-10.8	-10.1	-6.1	1.2	-3.0	-6.9	-2.1	-3.7	1.4		
	LV	07-09	-76.9	-18.0	01-07	18.7		-10.8	-12.0	-13.0	-12.8	-11.4	-12.3	-11.1	-11.9	-11.5	-14.2	-11.1	-14.7		
	LT	05-09	-90.6	-24.7	03-07	11.4		-10.4	-13.5	-13.3	-14.0	-15.4	-14.0	-13.4	-15.8	-19.3	-21.5	-20.0	-19.2		
	LU	01-03	-61.8	-8.1	09-17	43.9		-4.5	-6.5	-1.2	-11.0	-8.9	-16.1	-7.4	-12.2	-6.3	-18.0	-15.8	-26.3		
	HU	04-09	-56.2	-14.4	08-18	30.7		-19.0	-24.4	-18.4	-20.4	-24.0	-21.2	-21.5	-17.2	-17.8	-21.9	-20.3	-22.1		
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	MT	04-09	-50.4	-7.7	06-19	41.1		22.5	8.4	-11.7	-14.1	-2.7	-11.9	2.8	-23.4	9.6	14.8	29.1	3.2		
	NL	12-12	-47.4	-0.2	12-17	42.0		5.2	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.5	2.5	4.0	8.3	6.4	5.9	7.7	7.7		
	AT	02-01	-60.6	-8.4	06-21	26.8		-6.1	-8.6	-10.8	-10.9	-8.7	-11.1	-8.4	-8.0	-14.8	-14.0	-17.7	-15.5		
	PL	01-02	-66.6	-28.4	02-08	-0.7		-22.6	-21.2	-20.8	-20.4	-19.5	-18.7	-17.9	-17.5	-16.2	-15.8	-15.1	-15.6		
	PT	10-12	-63.5	-25.1	12-21	3.5		-1.2	2.1	0.9	-2.8	-2.3	-2.1	-2.0	-3.7	-3.9	-4.0	-4.8	-4.6		
	RO	03-00	-46.6	-15.9	12-07	1.9		-6.2	-6.5	-5.9	-5.9	-6.4	-5.7	-6.1	-5.7	-5.8	-4.7	-4.7	-3.8		
	SI	03-10	-62.3	-4.2	02-22	27.5		13.4	12.1	12.2	7.5	12.8	9.6	12.2	16.7	13.5	8.3	11.6	4.5		
	SK	11-12	-57.4	-22.4	07-06	5.1		-6.7	-5.4	-7.9	-6.6	-10.3	-11.0	-13.5	-7.3	-6.0	-6.9	-8.0	-11.1		
	FI	06-09	-57.2	-8.9	03-07	27.4		-9.5	-25.5	-33.2	-32.8	-37.7	-42.1	-43.3	-38.1	-39.7	-42.3	-39.5	-35.2		
	SE	07-03	-67.0	-4.1	04-07	50.8		-14.7	-26.4	-35.0	-28.2	-29.5	-28.4	-27.5	-25.5	-31.4	-27.6	-31.9	-21.5		
Component of the construction confidence indicator	EU	06-09	-46.1	-19.3	12-21	4.9		-8.2	-12.3	-15.4	-16.4	-16.0	-16.1	-14.5	-13.4	-14.3	-14.9	-15.2	-16.5		
	EA	06-09	-44.9	-17.7	12-21	8.2		-6.1	-9.2	-11.8	-13.6	-13.7	-13.1	-12.0	-11.1	-11.3	-12.2	-13.1	-14.3		
	BE	01-15	-34.9	-14.2	04-22	4.5		-5.1	-5.6	-10.6	-9.4	-11.4	-9.6	-12.2	-11.3	-10.1	-8.8	-9.5	-9.4		
	BG	03-12	-82.1	-39.5	03-08	-5.4		-18.4	-16.7	-21.1	-15.8	-22.0	-16.7	-17.2	-12.9	-13.4	-14.9	-13.4	-15.5		
	CZ	10-13	-68.8	-24.9	12-04	11.9		-18.1	-17.2	-21.4	-19.8	-19.7	-20.8	-17.9	-20.6	-19.1	-18.2	-18.1	-19.9		
	DK	02-10	-79.6	-25.3	07-06	17.3		-19.8	-19.9	-21.3	-20.0	-19.2	-21.8	-17.1	-20.9	-19.9	-19.6	-21.7	-20.1		
	DE	07-02	-65.1	-23.4	07-18	26.4		-15.5	-22.5	-26.2	-29.1	-31.0	-30.8	-28.3	-29.4	-29.6	-28.7	-30.7	-30.6		
	EE	07-09	-78.9	-10.8	06-06	54.7		-27.7	-27.3	-29.4	-32.5	-31.7	-32.1	-29.9	-30.8	-27.8	-31.1	-35.6	-32.4		
	IE	04-08	-64.9	2.7	03-01	62.3		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	11-11	-93.2	-45.1	04-00	17.0		-27.5	-34.6	-48.3	-56.3	-57.0	-27.5	-27.6	-9.8	7.0	-7.0	-6.0	-26.0		
	ES	01-17	-77.6	-11.9	02-05	56.0		10.1	10.7	6.5	-9.0	5.1	5.2	12.3	15.0	6.0	4.3	5.2	6.0		
	FR	02-15	-60.5	-12.9	07-00	50.4		-10.1	-13.0	-16.1	-15.4	-15.9	-18.8	-18.9	-19.8	-17.6	-18.0	-20.0	-24.1		
	HR	03-10	-66.5	-26.6	08-19	12.9		7.6	7.7	9.2	11.4	2.8	5.0	10.0	10.3	4.4	-1.9	0.0	5.1		
	IT	06-10	-58.7	-27.5	07-23	6.8		5.2	1.7	6.8	0.5	3.0	5.6	5.5	5.9	1.7	-1.4	-0.2	0.2		
	CY	04-13	-94.5	-39.3	12-03	48.3		-19.2	-22.1	-13.1	-17.7	-18.4	-17.3	-9.6	-13.2	-18.2	-11.9	-12.8	-5.1		
	LV	09-09	-90.3	-33.0	01-07	7.3		-19.8	-19.7	-21.5	-22.6	-22.8	-24.3	-23.0	-22.3	-21.7	-24.0	-22.1	-25.6		
	LT	09-09	-96.3	-45.3	09-07	-3.9		-28.6	-31.4	-34.4	-36.4	-38.4	-38.7	-40.8	-42.6	-40.2	-42.1	-39.9	-37.1		
Component of the construction confidence indicator	LU	03-03	-59.9	-11.6	02-22	39.3		-10.3	-12.1	-5.7	-17.0	-15.5	-28.2	-11.6	-22.1	-7.8	-22.5	-20.4	-33.6		
	HU	05-09	-69.5	-24.2	08-18	38.5		-32.8	-34.1	-26.6	-34.4	-41.0	-34.8	-40.1	-33.6	-31.4	-36.4	-31.1	-36.6		
	MT	03-09	-69.0	-19.1	07-19	37.0		-0.3	16.1	-29.9	-20.5	-3.4	-9.7	-22.3	-43.6	-3.2	10.6	5.3	1.6		
	NL	12-12	-54.3	-4.0	12-17	42.2		4.5	1.6	2.3	1.2	0.3	0.9	1.5	6.4	4.4	6.7	6.8	6.6		
	AT	12-01	-56.6	-13.9	09-21	29.7		-10.1	-11.4	-14.8	-14.3	-13.8	-16.2	-15.1	-11.2	-15.1	-15.8	-23.0	-23.0		
	PL	10-02	-85.3	-47.1	04-19	-16.8		-34.2	-33.4	-32.7	-32.9	-32.0	-31.2	-30.8	-30.8	-28.3	-27.7	-26.3	-27.1		
	PT	10-12	-77.5	-38.4	06-23	-3.7		-8.7	-3.7	-5.7	-8.7	-7.8	-9.8	-8.3	-11.0	-10.8	-11.2	-10.7	-8.8		
	RO	07-10	-59.2	-28.2	07-07	-9.9		-13.5	-14.3	-13.4	-12.9	-13.3	-12.2	-12.8	-12.4	-11.5	-10.8	-10.8	-10.3		
	SI	08-09	-75.7	-9.7	08-04	34.0		10.5	7.4	7.3	-0.9	5.9	0.6	2.3	10.1	13.2	8.4	10.2	1.9		
	SK	11-12	-79.3	-35.7	08-18	-2.7		-15.6	-15.9	-15.7	-12.7	-18.0	-19.8	-22.0	-14.9	-15.4	-15.0	-16.9	-18.1		
	FI	06-09	-71.9	-14.5	10-07	29.5		-13.7	-32.8	-48.9	-36.2	-40.8	-49.2	-46.0	-46.6	-54.5	-52.1	-48.8	-49.4		
	SE	02-10	-75.7	-14.2	05-07	45.5		-17.3	-32.7	-38.3	-34.1	-33.2	-36.6	-32.0	-29.7	-39.9	-40.9	-41.4	-31.9		
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)	EU	04-09	-28.2	-3.4	11-18	13.8		3.2	1.9	2.1	1.2	0.2	0.8	1.8	2.4	0.2	-0.3	0.2	1.3		
	EA	03-09	-26.3	-3.5	11-18	14.6		5.7	4.6	4.7	3.4	2.6	3.0	3.9	4.1	2.2	1.3	1.8	2.4		
	BE	04-20	-21.3	-0.1	07-00	15.1		4.7	5.2	0.5	3.4	-0.1	0.7	-3.0	0.0	-5.7	1.5	-0.4	3.2		
	BG	10-09	-46.5	0.4	02-08	45.8		10.5	7.0	12.5	8.6	12.5	11.5	13.7	15.0	15.5	12.0	9.7	8.6		
	CZ	04-13	-41.0	-7.8	06-19	14.8		-12.7	-11.4	-13.0	-8.3	-9.1	-7.5	-0.3	-3.4	2.8	-0.6	-3.6	-7.8		
	DK	04-20	-37.2	-3.2	05-06	16.8		-6.2	-5.0	-3.2	-3.4	-3.6	-3.3	-2.1	-2.4	-4.8	0.4	-5.9	-1.2		
	DE	01-02	-48.2	-8.9	03-19	16.9	</														

TABLE 6 (continued) : Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023										2024			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr		
		Date	Value		Date	Value														
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-45.1	-3.2	09-06	15.3	-5.1	-7.2	-7.7	-7.9	-8.9	-8.9	-8.0	-9.0	-9.8	-7.4	-8.2	-9.1		
	EA	05-20	-49.8	-4.0	09-06	12.9	-3.1	-5.1	-6.2	-6.7	-7.4	-7.5	-7.1	-7.3	-7.7	-6.3	-6.5	-7.2		
	BE	05-20	-60.5	-3.0	08-10	12.8	-7.4	0.6	-2.7	-2.6	-6.8	-5.5	-11.1	-8.5	-7.1	-5.4	-4.3	-5.7		
	BG	11-09	-52.6	-5.1	08-04	30.7	2.6	0.7	2.5	2.5	1.8	-0.6	0.4	-1.2	0.0	-0.1	-2.2	-1.4		
	CZ	01-02	-10.4	28.8	02-08	60.8	26.6	25.6	26.3	26.3	26.7	26.8	28.2	27.5	26.6	27.3	28.5	26.2		
	DK	06-09	-43.3	-2.5	02-07	20.0	-8.3	-6.1	-8.3	-7.9	-8.5	-7.0	-6.7	-7.1	-10.2	-6.4	-9.2	-5.4		
	DE	03-05	-41.2	-9.8	02-11	19.8	-19.4	-21.7	-23.3	-24.2	-25.2	-25.9	-26.4	-27.1	-27.8	-25.0	-23.4	-24.1		
	EE	06-09	-41.2	9.0	02-02	43.1	-10.6	-10.9	-10.6	-15.5	-10.5	-14.4	-13.3	-14.6	-14.8	-15.3	-18.3	-15.4		
	IE	06-20	-87.0	9.2	08-18	63.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	01-11	-71.9	-10.7	04-00	47.9	12.7	8.3	-1.6	0.5	18.8	16.3	13.7	25.7	30.1	11.1	20.1	-2.9		
	ES	05-20	-68.3	-2.7	09-06	49.5	9.0	-11.0	-8.5	0.5	-14.0	-2.0	7.8	7.2	-17.2	19.6	8.3	-8.6		
	FR	05-20	-66.5	0.8	09-00	48.2	1.8	-0.3	-2.5	-2.0	-3.5	-4.8	-4.6	-5.2	-4.8	-5.5	-3.8	-4.7		
	HR	01-10	-52.3	-3.3	03-19	35.4	14.1	10.9	19.0	10.7	13.6	5.5	13.0	15.9	20.1	26.5	25.3	13.4		
	IT	05-20	-67.3	-10.4	05-04	20.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	2.3	3.5	5.6	9.6	10.8	13.1	6.9	9.0	8.3		
	CY	09-04	-98.4	-17.1	11-03	53.0	-5.4	-3.8	-2.0	-7.1	-2.5	-2.3	3.3	8.2	0.2	6.7	10.1	8.0		
	LV	07-09	-69.4	-3.7	04-07	32.2	-3.1	-7.4	-6.1	-5.8	-5.9	-5.7	-6.4	-5.8	-6.1	-4.5	-3.5	-0.7		
	LT	06-09	-73.2	0.5	05-02	62.7	-4.4	-2.4	-4.0	-6.3	-7.8	-7.5	-9.9	-11.3	-13.1	-13.4	-14.3	-16.8		
	LU	05-20	-60.3	-14.3	02-00	38.7	-23.1	-21.9	-18.5	-29.5	-29.6	-27.6	-23.4	-30.5	-25.7	-28.4	-31.5	-34.2		
	HU	04-09	-55.8	-12.8	01-18	30.8	-31.5	-37.0	-27.2	-36.0	-36.2	-34.9	-39.3	-33.3	-27.5	-32.8	-30.4	-25.9		
	MT	07-09	-52.4	1.6	05-15	49.7	41.1	28.4	-38.6	17.0	11.8	-35.7	-5.6	-48.2	34.3	-16.4	42.4	-10.4		
	NL	03-10	-45.2	1.1	04-17	36.4	2.5	3.3	-0.1	0.1	2.1	-0.3	1.1	-3.3	-1.4	-0.6	4.6	1.9		
	AT	05-20	-69.2	4.9	01-18	28.9	-5.2	-7.4	-10.8	-11.8	-14.9	-11.4	-10.8	-15.1	-15.0	-15.9	-14.4	-14.7		
	PL	05-20	-48.8	-2.3	04-07	25.2	-11.9	-10.9	-10.4	-9.7	-9.0	-8.3	-7.7	-8.2	-7.3	-7.2	-6.4	-6.4		
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	PT	04-12	-65.5	-15.7	06-00	12.4	1.9	1.8	9.9	6.4	3.9	5.5	6.4	2.7	4.7	-2.1	-2.5	1.8		
	RO	06-00	-53.0	0.6	04-03	80.3	2.4	1.5	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.7	1.8	2.1	0.3	3.1	0.9	2.3		
	SI	10-09	-59.1	3.4	01-07	48.8	13.7	9.1	0.2	-3.2	7.9	2.6	4.1	7.5	15.1	17.8	18.2	3.0		
	SK	04-13	-39.9	9.4	01-07	44.9	11.1	9.8	17.8	11.7	8.9	5.1	8.4	12.1	15.3	-9.5	-0.3	3.8		
	FI	05-09	-51.9	2.9	12-03	40.0	-8.5	-20.1	-29.3	-29.5	-33.5	-35.5	-34.8	-30.4	-27.6	-27.7	-38.2	-34.9		
	SE	04-09	-55.2	4.4	12-10	53.9	-36.4	-49.5	-47.6	-46.4	-51.7	-41.8	-40.2	-45.8	-47.1	-39.7	-40.1	-33.7		
	EU	05-09	-31.4	0.8	04-22	49.2	11.1	7.0	4.6	5.9	5.9	7.2	9.1	11.0	9.5	4.6	2.6	2.6		
	EA	05-09	-32.0	0.3	04-22	51.6	12.8	8.3	5.6	6.8	7.0	8.2	9.6	11.6	9.9	3.7	1.6	2.6		
	BE	03-09	-16.9	2.9	05-22	58.4	23.2	21.1	16.6	18.5	12.0	7.1	7.5	11.1	5.5	7.1	6.0	5.0		
	BG	03-09	-10.9	11.0	07-08	55.3	33.4	26.8	24.8	21.6	23.8	24.2	24.8	21.1	26.0	29.4	28.1	23.0		
	CZ	07-13	-31.1	15.4	05-22	61.3	38.5	36.1	35.6	38.3	42.4	33.2	37.0	32.6	29.4	29.2	28.9	28.6		
	DK	02-09	-53.5	-11.6	11-06	9.3	-11.4	-13.2	-10.4	-10.3	-9.1	-12.1	-7.8	-6.1	-12.2	-5.0	-9.2	-10.3		
	DE	01-03	-30.8	-5.4	04-22	58.7	-4.7	-7.1	-8.0	-9.5	-9.0	-6.6	-1.4	-0.4	-0.2	-8.9	-11.6	-11.2		
	EE	02-09	-63.0	20.0	04-22	81.8	0.3	-11.2	-2.3	-1.3	0.7	0.0	2.5	5.2	4.7	-5.9	4.2	1.2		
	IE	03-09	-100.7	15.4	10-00	90.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	EL	11-11	-50.7	-8.9	10-23	53.4	29.9	30.4	20.0	31.9	25.6	53.4	31.9	36.2	43.8	30.3	30.3	6.4		
	ES	10-13	-46.2	3.5	01-00	75.0	21.2	14.7	15.8	20.3	18.4	12.5	13.9	15.8	14.5	5.4	7.6	17.6		
	FR	02-09	-53.2	-11.5	11-22	49.3	20.5	16.7	12.0	11.9	11.5	9.1	7.7	8.3	4.3	2.5	2.1	-2.5		
	HR	03-10	-25.4	7.8	02-22	64.8	20.7	19.2	24.9	20.1	23.8	18.2	23.2	27.4	28.7	31.2	30.5	23.7		
	IT	05-09	-21.9	4.0	04-22	38.9	13.4	10.2	12.7	13.4	16.2	13.4	9.8	12.9	8.1	10.6	7.6	8.2		
	CY	04-13	-64.2	7.3	09-22	90.2	65.9	69.6	65.4	68.2	75.4	71.5	69.4	63.1	59.1	57.1	65.6	64.0		
	LV	05-09	-44.9	22.1	04-22	78.7	35.6	31.1	27.6	28.0	25.8	25.7	23.7	24.1	26.7	22.9	23.7	24.6		
	LT	03-09	-72.7	18.6	04-22	72.2	27.8	24.9	19.1	16.2	18.4	15.8	20.3	18.1	26.0	20.6	14.4	15.4		
	LU	01-03	-67.7	-17.1	04-22	68.4	18.9	7.2	-6.1	-13.2	0.5	-11.4	-14.4	-18.8	-19.7	-12.9	-12.8	-17.0		
	HU	05-09	-23.0	9.7	08-22	67.0	11.6	6.2	7.8	0.6	4.1	12.1	5.5	10.6	18.7	10.1	13.4	21.6		
	MT	08-13	-30.8	9.7	04-23	66.8	32.9	47.3	63.2	37.5	55.0	27.2	31.6	29.3	36.9	25.6	65.7	-11.1		
	NL	07-09	-18.8	24.6	04-22	82.2	20.8	14.1	13.8	21.5	18.9	24.0	27.8	39.2	39.8	23.8	26.0	25.8		
	AT	01-02	-60.4	6.3	04-22	82.0	24.4	15.3	11.4	8.7	12.4	9.6	12.4	24.2	13.5	15.6	2.5	11.8		
	PL	03-02	-24.4	3.6	05-07	45.9	16.6	16.3	16.7	18.0	17.4	16.7	18.8	20.9	20.9	20.0	16.7	15.7		
	PT	05-03	-42.5	-3.8	06-22	43.0	16.6	14.2	14.2	14.5	15.6	14.1	13.9	16.4	16.6	18.4	15.3	11.8		
	RO	04-20	-9.6	27.2	06-00	92.3	33.9	26.2	23.8	27.8	26.9	30.9	27.5	29.8	31.6	32.1	32.1	28.0		
	SI	01-10	-38.9	3.0	04-22	60.5	27.0	25.3	19.8	20.6	19.2	16.6	15.3	13.6	15.4	14.0	14.9	11.5		
	SK	08-00	-40.0	23.2	02-01	82.0	26.0	31.0	26.0	29.0	17.0	15.0	12.0	10.0	22.0	20.0	14.0	15.0		
	FI	04-09	-72.4	-2.5	04-22	63.2	-20.6	-43.6	-43.4	-33.1	-52.5	-44.2	-51.6	-41.4	-34.5	-38.4	-45.8	-42.0		
	SE	02-09	-72.4	-0.1	03-06	57.6	-26.0	-30.0	-30.8	-36.1	-38.0	-34.9	-24.3	-29.1	-28.7	-20.3	-18.4	-16.9		
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 41)	EU	05-19	-15.0	17.6	04-20	44.0	23.8	23.3	21.9	22.7	21.6	24.5	25.1	24.3	23.3	24.0	22.7	21.4		
	EA	05-19	-13.4	18.2	04-20	46.1	23.0	22.7	21.2	23.1	21.5	23.8	24.8	24.3	23.0	23.5	22.8	21.4		
	BE	09-21	-12.0	0.7	11-22	10.6	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.3	2.6	1.6	1.3	5.4	-2.2	1.3	0.9	-1.5		
	BG	09-23	8.3	23.0	05-22	47.5	22.4	18.0	18.0	13.5	8.3	8.8	11.0	11.4	12.4	12.7	12.6	12.2		
	CZ	02-21	1.6	20.8	08-22	33.0	28.3	26.6	27.8	28.4	27.7	27.8	26.8	27.5	29.9	29.8	30.3	26.6		
	DK	07-21	-19.0	-7.0	10-22	6.9	-12.2	-13.0	-13.5	-11.6	-13.4	-7.0	-8.3	-5.2	-7.6	-5.6	-8.3	-7.9		
	DE	05-19	-20.9	20.9	12-22	44.7	33.2	33.6	32.7	34.3	37.4	39.8	39.3	39.7	43.3	39.3	37.7	35.8		
	EE	10-21	30.8	45.1	08-22	59.														