

Business and consumer survey results for December 2022 – Statistical Annex

Contents

[TABLE 1: Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators \(s.a.\)](#)

[TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry \(s.a.\)](#)

[TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services \(s.a.\)](#)

[TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers \(s.a.\)](#)

[TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade \(s.a.\)](#)

[TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry \(s.a.\)](#)

[TABLE 7: Monthly survey of financial services sector](#)

TABLE 1: Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2022													
		Min.		Ave.	Max.														
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
EU	Industry	04-20	-36.0	-3.5	12-21	12.7	11.7	12.1	7.5	6.5	5.1	4.8	2.0	0.7	-1.1	-2.2	-2.7	-2.2	
	Services	05-20	-51.6	7.1	03-00	35.3	12.2	14.5	13.0	12.6	12.5	11.8	8.7	7.9	5.5	3.3	3.6	6.2	
	Consumer	09-22	-29.5	-11.0	05-00	-1.9	-11.8	-12.2	-21.4	-22.2	-22.6	-24.2	-27.1	-26.1	-29.5	-28.7	-25.8	-24.4	
	Retail trade	04-20	-34.4	-5.0	08-21	6.4	3.8	4.9	-1.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.9	-6.0	-5.6	-7.4	-6.6	-6.5	-3.9	
	Construction	04-09	-35.6	-11.6	12-21	8.3	7.4	7.7	6.7	4.5	3.9	1.8	0.8	1.0	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.9	
	= ESI	04-20	59.7	100.0	03-00	117.1	112.1	112.9	105.7	103.8	103.2	101.5	97.2	96.3	92.9	91.6	92.7	94.2	
	Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	-53.9	13.4	04-06	43.3	26.6	22.1	10.3	12.1	6.6	4.5	0.8	8.1	3.0	-11.1	5.4	4.7	
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	54.1	100.0	02-22	116.0	113.7	116.0	112.6	111.5	111.9	110.3	106.8	107.3	106.5	105.0	106.3	105.9	
EA	Industry	05-19	1.4	18.1	04-20	38.8	17.1	15.1	25.8	25.3	22.6	23.9	25.1	24.5	28.5	29.8	27.9	26.9	
	Services	04-20	-36.8	-3.3	10-21	14.2	13.1	13.4	8.8	7.5	6.1	6.9	3.3	1.2	-0.2	-1.0	-1.9	-1.5	
	Consumer	05-20	-51.7	6.6	03-00	36.0	10.7	13.6	12.1	12.6	13.0	13.5	10.0	8.3	5.2	2.8	3.1	6.3	
	Retail trade	09-22	-28.7	-11.3	01-00	-1.8	-9.7	-9.7	-21.7	-22.1	-21.2	-23.7	-27.0	-24.9	-28.7	-27.5	-23.9	-22.2	
	Construction	04-20	-35.1	-6.3	08-21	6.0	3.1	4.2	-2.3	-4.1	-4.3	-5.1	-7.0	-6.2	-8.0	-6.5	-6.6	-3.6	
	= ESI	04-09	-34.8	-11.0	12-21	10.4	9.4	9.9	8.9	6.7	6.2	3.6	3.1	3.6	1.8	2.8	2.8	3.8	
	Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	60.9	100.0	10-21	118.2	112.8	113.8	106.1	104.4	104.4	103.3	98.7	97.5	93.9	93.0	94.0	95.8	
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	54.3	100.0	02-22	116.4	113.7	116.4	113.3	112.1	112.0	110.3	107.2	107.9	106.8	105.4	107.3	107.3	
BE	Industry	05-19	5.0	20.0	04-20	40.6	17.7	15.7	26.8	26.5	23.4	24.8	26.1	25.4	29.4	30.7	28.5	27.5	
	Services	03-09	-33.8	-7.2	06-21	6.9	2.7	-0.4	-5.7	-1.6	-3.4	-8.2	-7.0	-10.6	-16.7	-20.0	-18.8	-13.7	
	Consumer	04-20	-58.5	9.3	07-07	30.0	15.9	25.6	15.9	13.1	7.8	19.8	16.3	9.9	12.8	11.8	-0.2	2.1	
	Retail trade	09-22	-27.8	-7.2	11-00	5.5	-10.3	-10.2	-21.6	-18.5	-19.1	-18.9	-20.3	-19.5	-27.8	-26.5	-22.0	-18.6	
	Construction	05-20	-46.5	-5.7	10-10	11.0	-2.9	4.6	2.9	3.5	-4.8	-2.7	-9.0	-5.6	-10.1	-5.9	-5.2	-7.4	
	= ESI	01-15	-24.5	-7.4	03-22	9.2	6.8	6.8	9.2	8.3	5.7	3.0	7.0	2.6	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.3	
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	57.6	100.0	07-21	117.9	107.5	108.7	97.7	101.0	96.7	96.7	96.3	92.2	84.8	82.2	82.0	87.5	
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	61.1	100.0	11-21	119.0	116.3	118.0	110.7	110.8	107.1	110.5	107.7	108.9	101.9	105.3	98.6	105.3	
BG	Industry	07-21	0.3	10.3	10-22	22.2	10.2	6.9	15.3	14.8	13.9	12.6	12.2	14.9	19.2	22.2	20.1	16.1	
	Services	04-20	-30.7	-3.1	01-08	12.0	-1.3	-2.1	-5.9	-3.8	-4.9	-0.9	-1.1	-1.7	-1.6	-2.0	-0.4	0.7	
	Consumer	05-20	-40.2	9.0	04-07	30.1	6.9	8.5	6.6	3.7	7.5	7.1	10.3	9.7	12.2	12.1	15.6	13.6	
	Retail trade	10-12	-37.0	-25.3	07-01	-7.7	-19.2	-20.7	-29.4	-29.1	-32.4	-30.0	-26.9	-28.5	-30.8	-28.2	-27.2	-25.9	
	Construction	05-20	-18.9	12.0	03-00	27.9	13.9	15.8	14.5	17.3	13.7	18.2	14.8	11.6	13.6	11.1	16.6	17.7	
	= ESI	10-09	-56.3	-20.5	03-08	19.7	-8.0	-9.8	-10.3	-13.0	-17.8	-16.7	-15.5	-13.8	-11.8	-12.1	-10.2	-7.7	
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	57.7	100.0	04-07	121.1	101.8	101.6	95.6	95.8	95.0	98.6	99.9	99.3	99.3	99.9	103.2	103.4	
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	68.7	100.0	03-18	119.0	110.4	110.7	108.3	112.5	109.3	113.1	110.1	111.1	112.1	111.4	112.5	115.0	
CZ	Industry	07-21	4.9	10.8	05-22	16.1	12.2	11.1	15.3	10.6	16.1	12.5	10.9	12.0	14.5	12.9	12.8	10.6	
	Services	02-09	-36.1	1.8	06-00	28.1	1.4	3.6	-4.2	-1.8	4.1	2.9	-3.8	-5.2	-4.4	-11.0	-12.7	-8.5	
	Consumer	05-20	-20.2	31.6	11-03	53.4	27.8	31.8	32.4	34.4	29.8	26.1	28.0	23.8	21.6	24.3	23.4	22.0	
	Retail trade	07-22	-32.4	-10.1	03-18	7.6	-16.6	-15.0	-28.3	-27.5	-28.7	-29.8	-32.4	-28.0	-30.5	-31.7	-29.8	-28.5	
	Construction	04-20	0.6	16.8	11-07	30.3	22.6	18.8	18.7	15.7	15.8	17.7	16.3	15.5	15.6	17.4	12.8	9.4	
	= ESI	04-13	-54.2	-16.5	01-22	6.9	6.9	3.5	-0.4	-1.2	-3.5	-4.6	-4.4	-8.6	-8.4	-8.9	-2.7	-7.6	
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	62.4	100.0	02-07	116.4	95.2	100.9	90.9	92.3	96.4	94.3	88.1	86.1	88.4	82.5	81.3	81.9	
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	02-09	67.5	100.0	04-16	119.5	103.0	107.1	105.3	106.8	103.1	102.3	103.0	102.2	100.4	99.5	99.6	98.5	
DK	Industry	01-21	14.9	28.1	11-22	38.9	26.2	26.5	33.8	33.3	31.9	30.4	34.7	33.2	34.3	35.0	38.9	38.2	
	Services	02-09	-43.6	-7.3	10-21	9.8	-1.2	-2.4	-0.1	3.5	-3.5	-8.6	-9.7	-2.9	-10.2	-15.7	-14.6	-16.6	
	Consumer	05-20	-47.7	4.6	05-10	28.1	9.6	13.2	11.4	9.7	10.4	8.7	7.4	4.7	3.1	-1.3	0.3	-3.1	
	Retail trade	10-22	-23.6	3.7	01-06	12.4	0.7	0.5	-11.2	-14.7	-15.4	-17.2	-17.9	-14.7	-20.1	-23.6	-17.8	-16.5	
	Construction	11-22	-38.2	2.5	07-13	18.2	3.4	2.3	-0.5	-17.1	-14.0	-14.6	-17.1	-24.8	-25.6	-34.3	-38.2	-36.2	
	= ESI	09-09	-55.6	-14.3	05-06	16.0	-0.9	1.3	-3.6	-6.7	-7.3	-11.1	-14.3	-15.0	-16.5	-17.0	-17.3	-16.2	
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	58.4	100.0	10-21	117.6	104.6	103.8	97.1	94.7	90.3	84.1	81.6	85.7	76.9	67.9	72.7	71.7	
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	38.5	100.0	11-21	117.4	108.7	115.1	116.4	107.1	106.0	96.0	97.9	99.3	100.1	92.9	93.8	82.8	
DE	Industry	08-21	-8.8	2.6	10-22	14.7	2.3	-3.1	3.3	7.1	6.3	9.2	7.8	5.8	10.8	14.7	14.1	11.8	
	Services	03-09	-41.8	-3.0	09-21	23.7	22.5	22.3	16.1	16.1	14.9	15.0	11.0	7.6	4.2	3.0	3.1	2.7	
	Consumer	05-20	-38.4	12.2	11-00	50.0	10.1	14.7	11.3	15.2	16.2	14.1	10.4	6.7	5.0	2.0	2.0	5.1	
	Retail trade	09-22	-29.4	-7.8	01-18	2.8	-5.2	-6.2	-15.3	-18.9	-18.3	-19.9	-25.2	-24.1	-29.4	-28.3	-25.1	-22.0	
	Construction	04-20	-45.9	-13.7	12-10	10.4	-2.3	-0.6	-9.6	-10.3	-11.4	-14.1	-18.6	-19.5	-23.7	-23.7	-23.9	-17.0	
	= ESI	01-03	-53.4	-16.3	11-18	21.1	10.5	12.9	9.1	5.3	6.5	5.0	0.6	1.1	-3.6	-4.0	-2.4	-2.5	
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	68.0	100.0	09-21	117.5	112.7	113.7	106.6	106.3	106.4	104.5	99.5	97.0	92.4	91.4	92.6	94.6	
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	75.1	100.0	01-18	117.6	111.7	115.3	110.3	111.0	113.1	111.5	107.0	106.8	104.0	100.8	104.6	104.0	
EE	Industry	04-19	6.0	26.4	04-20	49.9	23.4	21.6	36.9	35.6	33.3	32.6	37.7	37.1	40.5	41.6	40.3	38.4	
	Services	04-20	-36.9	3.3	12-06	26.8	16.6	13.8	11.5	10.5	8.8	4.4	-1.8	-6.4	-9.2	-11.3	-13.3	-14.4	
	Consumer	05-20	-66.9	7.1	01-06	37.8	5.0	5.6	3.1	-4.0	-5.1	-4.3	-5.3	-1.5	-6.3	-11.1	-9.9	-13.5	
	Retail trade	09-22	-44.2	-8.0	01-07	13.3	-13.2	-13.9	-16.7	-19.6	-28.7	-34.7	-35.6	-36.8	-44.2	-37.0	-35.3	-35.8	
	Construction	04-09	-42.9	9.7	04-07	36.1	17.9	14.2	14.1	17.3	17.3	12.8	4.5</						

TABLE 1 (continued) : Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
ES	Industry	03-09	-38.3	-6.6	02-22	9.5	6.6	9.5	4.3	-1.4	1.0	1.7	-4.9	-5.5	-5.2	-3.9	-7.6	-4.8
	Services	05-20	-60.7	6.2	03-01	46.5	15.7	15.1	16.8	15.1	16.6	17.9	14.0	13.3	7.1	4.7	7.3	4.0
	Consumer	08-12	-41.3	-14.5	03-00	2.7	-13.7	-10.9	-28.7	-27.4	-23.1	-28.7	-34.9	-31.4	-32.6	-31.5	-28.5	-25.9
	Retail trade	04-20	-43.7	-5.1	04-15	17.5	4.7	9.3	2.6	-5.1	1.7	2.2	-3.4	-2.2	-2.6	-2.0	-4.9	-1.4
	Construction	10-13	-70.2	-13.1	07-00	37.9	-2.2	5.2	9.0	8.9	21.2	1.7	3.9	10.0	4.9	13.6	12.6	17.5
	= ESI	04-20	69.3	100.0	08-00	115.3	108.7	111.6	104.5	99.9	103.8	101.9	96.9	97.7	96.7	98.2	96.5	98.4
	EUI (n)	04-20	60.5	100.0	03-01	123.0	107.1	110.0	108.0	106.5	108.1	106.8	104.0	106.8	103.8	103.3	104.5	104.3
FR	Industry	07-19	-3.0	16.6	04-22	28.2	21.6	16.4	25.7	28.2	17.1	19.9	22.8	21.7	25.9	26.0	27.0	23.7
	Services	04-20	-42.4	-5.8	06-00	15.2	5.2	7.4	1.4	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	-0.8	-4.7	-6.6	-6.8	-8.5	-9.4
	Consumer	05-20	-53.6	0.1	03-01	14.6	8.3	9.5	8.2	7.7	8.5	9.0	7.5	7.4	4.5	4.6	3.4	3.8
	Retail trade	09-22	-22.4	-10.7	01-01	2.0	-9.5	-8.7	-21.0	-19.3	-18.8	-21.1	-21.6	-18.7	-22.4	-20.9	-18.6	-20.9
	Construction	05-20	-41.9	-7.2	06-07	7.7	-1.2	-0.9	-8.4	-11.3	-10.5	-10.4	-9.1	-6.6	-10.3	-5.3	-4.2	-4.4
	= ESI	04-15	-46.6	-4.7	08-00	43.0	7.5	7.3	5.5	5.5	5.3	4.3	2.3	4.5	2.8	5.3	4.5	4.5
	EUI (n)	04-20	63.3	100.0	06-00	121.3	111.1	113.0	104.1	102.1	103.7	102.3	101.5	100.1	96.2	96.2	94.6	93.3
HR	Industry	04-20	44.4	100.0	12-00	122.8	106.5	109.6	110.3	109.7	108.1	104.5	101.1	104.7	107.4	107.5	107.7	107.0
	Services	09-21	7.9	13.4	10-22	20.1	8.6	8.3	13.5	16.2	15.0	15.3	16.1	13.0	18.2	20.1	17.7	19.9
	Consumer	04-20	-36.5	-2.3	08-17	16.3	7.5	7.3	8.3	10.1	10.7	12.3	3.7	2.8	5.1	8.4	6.2	8.4
	Retail trade	04-20	-65.2	4.5	09-21	29.3	20.3	24.4	24.6	23.4	22.1	23.2	26.5	16.0	7.2	18.4	25.3	24.7
	Construction	08-09	-41.4	-20.9	01-20	-1.2	-15.2	-20.6	-21.9	-21.0	-24.2	-26.2	-28.0	-27.8	-26.7	-26.0	-24.6	-22.8
	= ESI	04-20	-47.5	-3.0	04-18	21.3	10.7	0.6	-3.7	3.0	9.3	4.2	10.8	4.4	-0.7	3.4	3.3	6.0
	EUI (n)	03-10	-50.4	-13.9	03-19	22.0	10.8	12.4	8.9	7.7	7.1	8.0	6.2	8.2	9.1	8.2	8.4	7.2
IT	Industry	04-20	68.1	100.0	01-18	114.2	110.0	108.5	108.8	109.6	108.8	109.0	106.2	103.1	102.1	105.7	106.8	108.3
	Services	04-20	72.0	100.0	02-19	119.0	107.9	111.7	108.4	111.0	107.8	115.0	108.2	108.5	110.1	110.2	111.1	112.6
	Consumer	07-19	-15.0	3.3	03-22	13.3	5.4	8.1	13.3	9.6	8.3	9.6	12.8	4.3	12.1	4.3	6.9	4.9
	Retail trade	03-09	-32.7	-3.6	05-00	11.5	8.1	7.8	4.4	4.3	3.7	2.5	0.7	-1.2	-3.6	-4.1	-3.0	-3.4
	Construction	05-20	-58.4	2.1	04-00	30.7	0.3	5.5	4.6	3.7	7.6	10.7	5.9	6.4	0.5	1.2	2.4	4.4
	= ESI	06-12	-31.0	-14.4	07-01	-0.9	-10.4	-11.2	-24.0	-22.1	-22.1	-23.8	-27.7	-24.6	-26.5	-26.5	-18.4	-17.0
	EUI (n)	09-00	-30.3	-2.1	05-00	26.4	7.5	6.1	4.3	9.1	11.3	10.7	9.5	15.0	13.5	11.8	14.3	13.3
CY	Industry	02-10	-43.7	-16.2	07-22	8.4	4.7	4.8	5.2	4.8	4.8	5.4	8.4	2.5	5.3	4.5	1.4	5.5
	Services	05-20	60.0	100.0	05-00	122.6	109.1	111.1	103.9	105.1	105.7	104.6	101.0	99.8	96.1	95.3	99.4	100.3
	Consumer	05-20	77.2	100.0	05-00	128.5	108.4	110.1	107.7	109.1	110.5	110.6	110.3	108.3	106.2	106.2	108.3	109.6
	Retail trade	07-19	18.9	27.3	10-22	37.1	25.9	26.9	36.8	34.2	30.6	32.2	32.2	31.3	34.1	37.1	34.0	32.8
	Construction	04-20	-51.5	-3.8	03-08	20.9	-1.3	2.5	-8.0	-9.4	-10.5	-13.0	-7.4	-7.5	-4.1	-6.6	-9.8	-8.4
	= ESI	05-20	-76.8	4.5	01-18	43.5	29.7	39.0	7.3	8.8	15.1	11.7	15.9	2.4	10.4	13.9	11.7	21.0
	EUI (n)	04-13	-60.4	-20.0	03-03	3.6	-18.6	-19.4	-32.9	-32.9	-35.4	-35.1	-35.3	-35.9	-27.7	-32.7	-30.3	-28.0
LV	Industry	04-13	-50.4	-7.8	04-08	20.8	-5.2	0.7	-8.6	-9.6	-11.1	-12.4	-12.9	-12.6	-10.3	-6.4	-7.9	-5.0
	Services	04-13	-76.6	-22.4	11-03	38.6	-16.9	-16.9	-18.6	-22.5	-18.4	-17.7	-17.6	-19.6	-15.6	-22.1	-14.8	-11.0
	Consumer	04-13	69.4	100.0	04-02	114.3	106.3	109.5	97.9	98.2	98.9	96.5	99.0	96.6	101.7	100.9	100.3	102.2
	Retail trade	04-13	63.4	100.0	05-08	131.0	95.5	100.8	99.9	96.0	103.7	102.1	98.7	97.3	103.6	105.2	103.3	107.7
	Construction	04-19	-3.9	40.7	03-22	61.3	53.9	44.8	61.3	51.0	49.9	48.4	49.4	45.3	45.8	46.6	47.5	48.9
	= ESI	04-13	69.4	100.0	04-02	114.3	106.3	109.5	97.9	98.2	98.9	96.5	99.0	96.6	101.7	100.9	100.3	102.2
	EUI (n)	04-19	-3.9	40.7	03-22	61.3	53.9	44.8	61.3	51.0	49.9	48.4	49.4	45.3	45.8	46.6	47.5	48.9
LT	Industry	02-09	-36.5	-3.0	02-07	10.4	-1.5	1.5	-1.9	-3.5	-2.8	-4.5	-4.0	-5.5	-8.1	-8.8	-9.4	-8.8
	Services	05-20	-43.9	2.9	01-07	21.7	3.5	6.1	-3.6	-3.0	-2.4	-3.6	-1.4	-0.1	-3.0	-1.7	-0.3	1.9
	Consumer	06-09	-47.1	-8.1	09-06	13.8	-17.0	-14.7	-25.6	-22.4	-28.1	-39.0	-23.6	-29.1	-31.3	-27.1	-31.3	-32.9
	Retail trade	02-09	-31.4	5.3	02-07	23.4	0.3	3.9	2.5	1.2	0.9	-0.7	-3.4	-1.8	-0.4	0.3	4.2	7.2
	Construction	07-09	-76.9	-18.3	01-07	18.6	-7.9	-6.0	-14.5	-13.7	-14.8	-15.0	-15.8	-14.8	-16.3	-15.2	-12.5	-14.6
	= ESI	03-09	62.6	100.0	01-07	117.5	97.9	101.9	95.3	94.9	94.3	90.5	95.0	94.1	91.2	91.7	91.1	91.6
	EUI (n)	02-09	60.5	100.0	03-07	117.2	103.8	107.0	99.0	99.0	98.1	96.5	98.3	98.6	97.3	96.5	98.2	100.4
LU	Industry	06-21	13.8	24.9	10-22	31.5	21.4	20.4	31.4	28.3	28.6	28.6	27.3	28.5	31.3	31.5	29.5	27.8
	Services	04-09	-40.5	-6.9	11-07	11.5	3.8	2.1	-3.3	-1.5	-0.6	-4.4	-2.9	-5.3	-7.4	-11.0	-10.6	-17.3
	Consumer	03-09	-47.9	8.6	04-03	33.9	8.6	7.5	-0.9	-7.9	-4.3	1.7	-0.4	-2.2	-6.0	-6.2	-9.4	-4.9
	Retail trade	12-09	-37.4	-6.2	03-07	12.4	-5.2	-4.3	-9.1	-8.8	-8.5	-11.6	-12.5	-11.3	-16.1	-13.9	-8.1	-7.0
	Construction	02-09	-51.9	1.7	04-07	43.7	6.0	2.5	-3.2	-2.8	-1.8	-2.3	-3.2	-4.5	-5.5	-6.2	-4.8	-0.1
	= ESI	05-09	-90.6	-25.4	03-07	11.3	-6.6	-8.9	-19.0	-18.3	-20.5	-17.8	-17.9	-20.2	-17.3	-12.8	-11.9	-11.7
	EUI (n)	04-09	62.1	100.0	04-07	117.7	107.4	106.6	100.7	100.0	101.2	99.7	99.4	98.1	95.2	93.9	94.4	92.0
MT	Industry	03-09	63.2	100.0	02-07	115.3	106.7	107.5	99.8	101.0	99.0	102.8	103.2	102.8	101.5	100.1	100.0	99.7
	Services	08-21	10.9	21.1	11-22	31.5	15.0	19.3	28.7	28.0	27.7	26.9	28.1	26.6	30.3	30.9	31.5	31.0
	Consumer	04-20	-54.9	-15.7	08-21	21.6	14.4	12.2	-2.6	0.8	-1.9	-1.2	-12.5	-9.7	-4.6	-13.5	-17.8	-15.6
	Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Construction	09-22	-29.8	-7.5	02-02	3.7	-8.8	-7.7	-24.0	-21.8	-20.5							

TABLE 1 (continued) : Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
AT	Industry	03-09	-37.4	-3.3	06-21	18.3	11.6	11.8	11.4	9.4	3.3	6.6	2.8	-3.7	-3.7	-6.7	-7.4	-8.9
	Services	04-20	-55.6	12.9	07-21	34.3	13.3	19.5	17.1	16.5	15.6	12.1	13.0	6.5	1.1	-0.2	1.5	6.6
	Consumer	07-22	-33.3	-9.1	08-20	3.8	-9.2	-7.8	-22.3	-21.2	-24.1	-24.2	-33.3	-31.2	-32.3	-31.1	-29.8	-29.5
	Retail trade	04-20	-51.8	-7.8	06-21	17.5	-6.8	-1.0	-13.3	-3.6	-4.5	-5.1	-9.9	-23.9	-17.5	-19.7	-14.9	-11.3
	Construction	02-01	-60.6	-8.4	06-21	26.2	18.7	19.5	20.2	13.9	8.7	7.9	5.5	7.2	2.4	4.2	-1.6	2.2
	= ESI	04-20	57.8	100.0	06-21	123.3	108.7	111.4	104.8	104.3	98.6	98.4	92.9	87.6	86.5	84.5	85.9	85.4
	EUI	04-20	60.9	100.0	01-22	122.8	122.8	117.4	115.9	114.2	107.4	112.7	112.6	105.9	109.6	104.5	103.9	107.6
PL	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-21	-6.4	12.7	09-22	27.2	2.7	3.5	17.0	18.9	20.0	19.2	23.1	23.7	27.2	26.4	25.0	25.1
	Industry	04-20	-43.2	-13.2	06-07	1.3	-13.1	-13.3	-16.0	-15.2	-15.7	-17.4	-19.9	-20.2	-21.7	-21.1	-21.2	-19.7
	Services	05-20	-52.8	0.9	01-07	24.0	-4.5	-3.4	-8.9	-6.9	-5.9	-7.5	-8.5	-8.2	-10.0	-11.6	-11.0	-9.7
	Consumer	04-20	-27.1	-8.4	06-19	7.2	-13.1	-11.4	-12.3	-14.3	-16.1	-13.4	-15.7	-19.3	-19.9	-20.0	-19.0	-17.3
	Retail trade	05-20	-40.0	-3.4	01-08	11.8	-0.6	0.2	-2.8	0.0	-0.6	-1.8	-4.4	-3.8	-4.2	-3.2	-2.2	-2.1
	Construction	01-02	-67.0	-28.9	02-08	-1.8	-18.9	-18.1	-18.7	-19.6	-20.1	-21.9	-22.9	-23.2	-23.8	-25.0	-24.3	-24.4
	= ESI	04-20	50.7	100.0	06-07	120.5	101.4	101.2	97.8	98.1	97.2	95.6	92.5	90.7	88.4	88.9	89.3	90.2
PT	EUI	04-20	56.6	100.0	01-08	121.9	100.7	100.2	96.5	98.5	99.4	98.9	94.3	95.8	94.2	93.3	93.8	94.5
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	17.1	24.9	03-22	31.3	25.2	24.1	31.3	27.8	25.4	26.2	27.6	26.7	28.9	28.5	29.6	28.0
	Industry	05-20	-38.7	-6.1	05-00	5.8	-0.9	1.7	-3.8	-1.3	-3.8	-3.3	-4.1	-5.6	-5.7	-7.0	-7.2	-6.6
	Services	05-20	-56.9	2.3	05-22	22.0	9.0	13.9	17.1	21.1	22.0	20.9	15.6	17.8	11.2	9.8	8.6	5.2
	Consumer	10-12	-47.6	-19.9	07-17	-2.5	-18.0	-14.8	-34.1	-32.5	-30.0	-32.5	-30.9	-31.1	-35.7	-38.2	-38.3	-37.0
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.7	-4.6	03-00	10.5	3.7	3.9	3.2	3.3	4.3	2.9	2.1	3.1	1.6	0.1	1.8	1.8
	Construction	10-12	-63.5	-26.4	12-21	3.4	3.0	1.8	-0.9	-5.6	-3.6	-8.0	-3.8	-6.7	-4.4	-5.1	-4.0	-5.5
RO	= ESI	05-20	59.1	100.0	02-00	114.8	106.6	111.3	104.0	106.7	106.7	105.8	103.7	102.9	99.9	98.0	97.4	96.7
	EUI	04-20	70.4	100.0	10-17	116.2	112.4	114.4	112.1	111.0	110.8	109.8	109.8	109.4	108.0	106.5	111.7	110.3
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	0.9	7.4	10-22	13.0	6.6	3.7	12.4	10.7	8.1	6.9	7.1	6.0	10.1	13.0	12.0	11.9
	Industry	04-20	-31.9	-1.3	10-03	10.5	-0.8	-0.3	-0.1	0.9	0.0	-0.5	-0.8	-1.4	-1.0	0.1	-0.3	-1.0
	Services	04-20	-44.6	9.5	06-04	62.4	9.2	8.2	8.0	9.4	6.8	4.6	6.0	5.8	6.9	7.2	10.5	7.9
	Consumer	06-10	-53.1	-16.9	01-05	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Retail trade	04-20	-28.1	8.1	05-03	25.1	6.9	5.2	2.2	1.1	6.8	8.6	9.3	7.7	5.3	6.6	12.1	11.6
SI	Construction	03-00	-47.3	-16.5	12-07	1.8	-8.9	-9.3	-9.4	-9.4	-9.7	-9.3	-9.4	-9.9	-8.4	-9.0	-7.2	-9.1
	= ESI	04-20	60.4	100.0	06-04	123.8	102.2	102.5	103.3	103.9	102.2	101.3	101.7	100.9	102.7	103.0	104.7	102.1
	EUI	04-20	50.4	100.0	05-15	116.1	109.6	109.3	106.3	108.8	110.0	110.5	107.8	105.8	106.4	108.2	108.3	104.1
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-21	4.1	10.3	03-22	15.1	9.4	12.8	15.1	10.6	12.8	13.2	9.5	13.1	14.5	14.3	10.3	11.5
	Industry	04-20	-38.1	0.1	09-06	15.3	8.5	9.0	3.7	4.5	1.8	-0.3	-1.3	-1.5	-7.9	-9.0	-4.6	-3.4
	Services	04-20	-37.7	13.6	10-02	38.8	15.2	16.9	14.4	20.1	18.8	16.4	15.7	19.8	14.7	13.9	19.6	20.0
	Consumer	09-12	-43.1	-21.3	06-18	-4.2	-24.9	-23.2	-32.1	-27.5	-31.6	-33.5	-37.8	-37.1	-38.8	-37.4	-36.9	-32.2
SK	Retail trade	04-20	-29.5	11.6	09-07	37.5	14.4	14.5	19.4	26.1	25.5	23.6	26.8	21.5	14.6	14.0	17.6	21.7
	Construction	03-10	-62.1	-5.3	04-07	27.2	26.9	27.2	26.8	22.6	25.0	18.9	15.4	16.1	13.2	18.6	21.7	24.3
	= ESI	04-20	62.1	100.0	07-07	115.3	103.2	104.9	98.8	101.7	98.9	96.3	95.0	95.8	89.9	90.6	93.8	97.2
	EUI	04-20	77.0	100.0	01-18	118.7	115.8	114.7	112.4	113.9	111.5	113.0	110.6	111.7	109.6	110.1	111.2	111.7
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	13.5	20.6	03-22	30.8	18.6	17.9	30.8	19.2	21.3	21.2	22.8	21.2	25.9	24.9	24.5	26.1
	Industry	04-20	-50.1	1.9	05-07	22.9	-2.4	-5.0	3.5	-3.9	3.6	-4.2	-5.5	-7.6	-7.3	-9.6	-12.8	-13.1
	Services	05-20	-65.1	18.4	04-02	63.3	14.0	1.6	3.4	9.2	24.1	11.9	13.3	3.7	4.3	5.0	-3.5	4.0
FI	Consumer	12-03	-38.4	-19.3	04-07	2.6	-21.1	-22.0	-28.8	-28.0	-27.5	-28.2	-29.0	-29.6	-31.4	-32.9	-30.9	-32.1
	Retail trade	04-09	-22.3	12.8	03-08	34.7	17.4	17.6	20.3	23.7	25.1	24.6	25.9	24.6	24.1	19.4	25.3	28.3
	Construction	11-12	-57.5	-23.3	07-06	5.0	-10.7	-7.7	-11.1	-22.5	-17.0	-18.2	-7.3	-14.8	-13.9	-10.9	-5.8	-2.9
	= ESI	04-20	50.2	100.0	05-07	122.0	95.4	91.3	96.2	91.1	97.9	92.2	91.0	86.9	86.7	85.7	82.9	84.3
	EUI	04-09	71.7	100.0	11-17	121.6	112.2	111.0	108.1	108.9	109.1	110.4	110.9	107.4	105.2	105.2	109.0	106.5
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-21	9.3	22.9	09-22	32.1	26.6	15.7	26.0	31.1	26.9	26.7	28.4	31.6	32.1	30.7	20.7	25.5
	Industry	03-09	-36.8	0.3	03-07	25.0	18.3	22.3	15.6	14.3	12.7	8.7	4.7	1.5	-1.1	-4.7	-8.1	-7.6
SE	Services	12-01	-63.5	11.0	09-00	57.8	15.9	17.2	14.3	8.8	8.7	11.6	7.9	1.4	1.5	2.9	2.3	2.0
	Consumer	09-22	-18.3	-2.6	12-17	6.7	-1.8	-0.5	-10.8	-11.5	-11.6	-13.9	-15.6	-15.5	-18.3	-17.3	-16.7	-17.1
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.4	-0.9	04-07	26.8	0.2	-3.3	-7.8	-2.5	-1.5	0.1	-1.0	-23.5	-23.2	-18.8	-15.6	-27.3
	Construction	06-09	-57.2	-7.5	03-07	27.4	6.8	9.2	2.8	-1.5	-12.6	-15.1	-18.6	-15.3	-7.4	-10.1	-13.9	-16.6
	= ESI	04-20	66.4	100.0	08-00	118.6	110.1	112.9	103.3	100.9	98.6	95.8	90.5	87.2	83.6	84.0	82.5	81.6
	EUI	04-20	66.8	100.0	12-00	124.2	109.8	113.5	115.3	112.8	112.9	107.3	103.8	98.6	99.7	98.6	98.4	95.5
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	02-20	3.1	18.7	04-20	40.5	10.7	7.3	27.7	22.4	22.0	25.9	22.5	25.8	26.3	27.4	25.5	24.9
ME ^(a)	Industry	03-09	-39.7	0.1	12-21	32.7	28.1	30.1	29.3	23.8	27.3	20.5	21.5	19.8	11.9	7.7	8.5	7.1
	Services	04-20	-55.0	19.3	11-10	47.5	31.4	31.6	32.5	30.7	30.1	24.6	23.1	16.5	14.0	7.2	3.5	3.3
	Consumer	10-22	-27.4	0.0	05-21	8.9	-2.4	-2.0	-11.2	-10.4	-13.7	-15.1	-20.0	-20.3	-26.3	-27.4	-23.2	-23.8
	Retail trade	01-09	-39.4	12.4	01-10	45.1	13.1	28.5	21.8	18.0	19.0	12.3	-1.1	-0.3	-8.3	-17.2	-13.7	-15.6
	Construction	07-03	-64.4	-3.0	06-07													

TABLE 1 (continued) : **Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)**

		Since 2000 (*)				2022												
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
RS ^(a)	Industry	04-20	-24.2	3.8	01-15	10.2	2.2	2.3	-4.0	-0.8	-2.2	0.9	2.6	1.0	-0.5	-1.1	0.7	1.6
	Services	04-20	-51.2	6.5	04-19	17.7	7.9	6.4	5.7	7.8	8.9	4.4	1.2	2.7	-0.3	2.4	3.3	3.8
	Consumer	09-14	-23.1	-5.1	06-20	14.9	3.6	3.4	0.0	-0.7	-6.8	-10.5	-10.8	-10.4	-15.7	-19.4	-17.1	-15.1
	Retail trade	04-20	-21.3	8.0	12-19	18.2	9.4	8.1	8.0	9.1	7.5	5.8	8.1	6.6	7.7	7.6	9.0	6.0
	Construction	06-13	-43.0	-11.2	02-19	10.1	3.2	-4.8	-1.6	-6.2	-6.0	-5.6	-7.1	-10.2	-6.0	-5.7	-2.3	-1.6
	= ESI	04-20	46.9	100.0	11-19	116.4	104.3	102.8	95.1	98.5	95.1	94.2	94.8	93.9	89.3	88.6	92.2	93.5
	EEl	08-13	80.3	100.0	05-19	119.9	111.6	114.1	106.2	108.5	108.7	107.6	104.0	105.7	103.9	104.7	106.0	105.7
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	09-19	5.1	24.5	09-22	34.4	22.7	23.0	30.4	30.4	29.9	30.6	34.1	30.2	34.4	33.3	31.0	33.6
TR ^(a)	Industry	11-08	-35.1	-0.7	09-21	9.7	7.1	5.0	2.8	1.4	0.2	-1.0	-3.4	-1.7	-5.3	-3.7	-3.1	-3.1
	Services	04-20	-34.9	20.8	09-17	32.4	26.8	26.8	21.8	26.0	31.8	28.7	27.3	24.4	25.9	26.0	26.0	28.8
	Consumer	06-22	-36.8	-9.1	09-07	8.5	-27.4	-29.3	-27.5	-32.7	-32.4	-36.8	-31.5	-27.4	-27.2	-23.8	-23.3	-24.9
	Retail trade	04-20	-16.1	18.9	02-13	26.7	20.1	17.7	16.1	19.6	19.8	17.7	16.0	18.0	19.3	20.1	21.6	24.7
	Construction	04-20	-47.6	-10.6	07-11	7.3	-15.3	-18.1	-19.7	-16.8	-17.7	-15.3	-13.7	-12.6	-11.8	-9.4	-8.4	-7.5
	= ESI	04-20	45.0	100.0	09-07	114.8	100.9	98.3	94.8	95.1	96.8	92.8	92.7	94.2	92.2	94.7	95.5	96.6
	EEl	04-20	43.2	100.0	05-11	116.2	104.1	101.7	99.9	101.8	105.9	104.4	102.7	103.6	104.2	106.8	106.1	109.2
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	15.0	23.8	06-20	48.9	22.2	19.9	20.5	19.8	17.3	19.9	21.2	21.9	20.2	18.2	18.6	19.5

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) Due to shorter available sample periods and the implied impact on the standardisation of the time series, past values of the ESI and EEl were revised to align the variability of the indicators to those of EU Member States. Detailed results for individual survey questions are available on the Commission BCS website: https://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/bcs

The economic sentiment indicator and the employment expectations indicator are composite indicators. More information about their computation is available in the user guide published on the Commission BCS website.

All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2022.

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-36.0	-3.5	12-21	12.7	11.7	12.1	7.5	6.5	5.1	4.8	2.0	0.7	-1.1	-2.2	-2.7	-2.2
	EA	04-20	-36.8	-3.3	10-21	14.2	13.1	13.4	8.8	7.5	6.1	6.9	3.3	1.2	-0.2	-1.0	-1.9	-1.5
	BE	03-09	-33.8	-7.2	06-21	6.9	2.7	-0.4	-5.7	-1.6	-3.4	-8.2	-7.0	-10.6	-16.7	-20.0	-18.8	-13.7
	BG	04-20	-30.7	-3.1	01-08	12.0	-1.3	-2.1	-5.9	-3.8	-4.9	-0.9	-1.1	-1.7	-1.6	-2.0	-0.4	0.7
	CZ	02-09	-36.1	1.8	06-00	28.1	1.4	3.6	-4.2	-1.8	4.1	2.9	-3.8	-5.2	-4.4	-11.0	-12.7	-8.5
	DK	02-09	-43.6	-7.3	10-21	9.8	-1.2	-2.4	-0.1	3.5	-3.5	-8.6	-9.7	-2.9	-10.2	-15.7	-14.6	-16.6
	DE	03-09	-41.8	-3.0	09-21	23.7	22.5	22.3	16.1	16.1	14.9	15.0	11.0	7.6	4.2	3.0	3.1	2.7
	EE	04-20	-36.9	3.3	12-06	26.8	16.6	13.8	11.5	10.5	8.8	4.4	-1.8	-6.4	-9.2	-11.3	-13.3	-14.4
	IE	04-20	-36.4	11.1	12-18	30.3	15.9	15.4	11.4	10.7	5.6	17.0	1.4	7.0	8.9	6.6	3.5	9.8
	EL	03-09	-34.0	-5.5	01-22	13.0	13.0	9.7	9.6	3.0	5.1	0.1	-0.1	-1.8	-5.1	-6.9	-5.1	-0.1
	ES	03-09	-38.3	-6.6	02-22	9.5	6.6	9.5	4.3	-1.4	1.0	1.7	-4.9	-5.5	-5.2	-3.9	-7.6	-4.8
	FR	04-20	-42.4	-5.8	06-00	15.2	5.2	7.4	1.4	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	-0.8	-4.7	-6.6	-6.8	-8.5	-9.4
	HR	04-20	-36.5	-2.3	08-17	16.3	7.5	7.3	8.3	10.1	10.7	12.3	3.7	2.8	5.1	8.4	6.2	8.4
	IT	03-09	-32.7	-3.6	05-00	11.5	8.1	7.8	4.4	4.3	3.7	2.5	0.7	-1.2	-3.6	-4.1	-3.0	-3.4
	CY	04-20	-51.5	-3.8	03-08	20.9	-1.3	2.5	-8.0	-9.4	-10.5	-13.0	-7.4	-7.5	-4.1	-6.6	-9.8	-8.4
	LV	02-09	-36.5	-3.0	02-07	10.4	-1.5	1.5	-1.9	-3.5	-2.8	-4.5	-4.0	-5.5	-8.1	-8.8	-9.4	-8.8
	LT	04-09	-40.5	-6.9	11-07	11.5	3.8	2.1	-3.3	-1.5	-0.6	-4.4	-2.9	-5.3	-7.4	-11.0	-10.6	-17.3
	LU	04-20	-54.9	-15.7	08-21	21.6	14.4	12.2	-2.6	0.8	-1.9	-1.2	-12.5	-9.7	-4.6	-13.5	-17.8	-15.6
	HU	03-09	-35.1	-2.1	07-18	17.9	10.8	4.7	0.2	-0.4	1.2	3.4	0.2	-2.2	-3.0	-7.6	-9.9	-3.8
	MT	04-20	-61.9	-4.3	08-21	27.5	-4.2	25.1	1.4	-2.2	-14.8	-10.3	-14.3	-21.4	-11.4	-20.9	-16.7	-23.5
	NL	04-20	-31.3	-1.6	11-21	9.9	6.4	6.1	6.5	7.5	6.3	5.0	4.8	2.1	0.4	-0.1	0.8	1.0
AT	03-09	-37.4	-3.3	06-21	18.3	11.6	11.8	11.4	9.4	3.3	6.6	2.8	-3.7	-3.7	-6.7	-7.4	-8.9	
PL	04-20	-43.2	-13.2	06-07	-1.3	-13.1	-13.3	-16.0	-15.2	-15.7	-17.4	-19.9	-20.2	-21.7	-21.1	-21.2	-19.7	
PT	05-20	-38.7	-6.1	05-00	5.8	-0.9	1.7	-3.8	-1.3	-3.8	-3.3	-4.1	-5.6	-5.7	-7.0	-7.2	-6.6	
RO	04-20	-31.9	-1.3	10-03	10.5	-0.8	-0.3	-0.1	0.9	0.0	-0.5	-0.8	-1.4	-1.0	0.1	-0.3	-1.0	
SI	04-20	-38.1	0.1	09-06	15.3	8.5	9.0	3.7	4.5	1.8	-0.3	-1.3	-1.5	-7.9	-9.0	-4.6	-3.4	
SK	04-20	-50.1	1.9	05-07	22.9	-2.4	-5.0	3.5	-3.9	3.6	-4.2	-5.5	-7.6	-7.3	-9.6	-12.8	-13.1	
FI	03-09	-36.8	0.3	03-07	25.0	18.3	22.3	15.6	14.3	12.7	8.7	4.7	1.5	-1.1	-4.7	-8.1	-7.6	
SE	03-09	-39.7	0.1	12-21	32.7	28.1	30.1	29.3	23.8	27.3	20.5	21.5	19.8	11.9	7.7	8.5	7.1	
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-57.2	9.0	11-21	21.9	21.2	20.6	8.6	8.5	8.0	7.3	4.5	6.8	2.3	3.5	5.2	8.5
	EA	04-20	-56.8	8.4	09-21	24.7	21.2	20.4	8.3	8.9	9.7	10.7	6.5	8.5	3.6	4.6	6.0	8.4
	BE	04-20	-41.1	-0.4	01-11	16.0	4.0	4.5	-2.1	0.2	-0.6	-5.1	-3.5	-1.8	-16.1	-16.1	-11.8	-5.4
	BG	04-20	-47.8	20.3	09-08	44.2	15.6	16.7	4.4	6.4	5.0	9.8	15.2	13.9	13.8	12.5	16.3	19.0
	CZ	04-20	-57.6	15.3	06-00	55.6	24.0	18.2	4.9	12.7	20.1	13.9	9.9	8.6	-2.3	1.8	-2.0	10.3
	DK	02-09	-33.0	11.1	05-18	30.0	9.8	8.0	10.2	13.1	5.8	-3.5	-7.5	-1.3	-7.2	-12.7	-7.3	-13.3
	DE	04-20	-50.3	5.7	09-21	30.0	25.9	25.0	5.5	6.5	12.1	13.5	3.6	6.4	-0.6	0.5	3.6	4.6
	EE	04-20	-62.3	13.2	03-02	47.5	19.1	13.5	9.7	6.1	5.2	3.5	-2.5	-3.1	-7.3	-5.7	-8.8	-9.6
	IE	04-20	-62.9	41.4	06-00	70.8	39.9	37.2	26.8	29.1	29.2	28.1	18.3	35.0	21.5	26.2	11.9	37.2
	EL	08-15	-30.9	15.7	02-00	44.8	27.1	34.2	24.0	24.5	20.3	15.7	19.0	15.9	1.3	4.8	11.3	17.9
	ES	04-20	-53.0	3.2	08-00	17.5	15.5	12.9	0.8	3.5	5.8	6.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.5	-1.1	5.0
	FR	04-20	-69.6	7.6	11-00	26.1	20.0	22.1	13.2	11.2	8.2	9.6	10.9	11.3	8.6	12.3	17.8	14.3
	HR	04-20	-54.9	18.5	08-17	47.7	22.2	25.5	12.5	20.3	21.4	24.8	17.7	18.0	23.1	28.9	31.5	27.2
	IT	03-09	-25.2	9.9	07-00	31.1	15.6	13.9	5.2	6.8	8.0	6.4	4.7	4.1	-1.6	-0.5	4.1	4.3
	CY	04-20	-90.7	5.0	10-06	42.0	9.5	4.5	-13.8	-14.2	-10.2	-17.0	-1.3	-2.1	-8.2	-18.1	-15.3	-13.4
	LV	04-20	-37.3	10.9	03-02	37.0	7.2	12.6	2.6	0.1	0.5	-6.2	-4.0	-3.9	-4.3	-2.3	-1.1	1.3
	LT	04-09	-33.4	11.9	02-03	39.2	23.4	20.4	2.1	4.8	11.7	5.5	7.7	7.3	5.6	1.0	3.0	0.2
	LU	04-20	-76.8	-1.5	04-16	38.5	37.7	33.1	12.6	4.1	-6.1	-6.0	-8.6	1.8	12.7	0.3	-18.5	9.8
	HU	04-20	-63.8	6.9	06-18	29.2	22.9	12.0	0.3	-0.1	1.9	4.8	5.0	0.4	-6.1	-8.0	-12.0	-6.2
	MT	04-20	-74.7	19.4	02-22	63.8	-13.7	63.8	32.6	36.5	-5.4	4.5	-10.6	3.7	15.5	-5.4	-37.0	-58.1
	NL	04-20	-59.2	6.6	02-18	19.9	11.5	11.2	9.2	11.6	11.1	8.9	7.6	6.6	4.9	5.3	8.0	10.1
AT	04-20	-51.0	10.9	08-00	32.5	22.4	18.7	12.7	11.3	4.4	8.7	4.7	2.0	0.1	-3.5	-3.0	1.1	
PL	04-20	-71.0	8.5	12-06	28.8	-7.4	-7.6	-17.5	-13.1	-13.6	-16.0	-18.0	-15.9	-19.1	-18.6	-17.5	-14.9	
PT	04-20	-52.9	3.7	04-05	16.9	9.4	11.7	-0.9	5.9	1.1	3.2	3.3	2.0	-0.9	-2.4	-1.1	-0.1	
RO	04-20	-75.6	9.8	03-03	37.3	4.7	4.5	3.1	5.3	4.3	4.3	2.8	3.8	3.1	5.8	5.1	4.3	
SI	04-20	-48.9	19.5	06-06	42.8	19.4	22.0	10.2	15.7	12.9	14.0	9.1	10.2	-0.1	4.5	11.5	14.9	
SK	04-20	-77.4	18.4	05-07	59.6	12.9	7.1	11.4	15.4	32.7	6.5	10.5	11.1	16.2	-1.8	1.7	5.7	
FI	04-20	-45.0	12.0	05-07	38.9	18.1	26.9	21.1	16.5	13.3	13.4	6.6	6.3	2.1	-4.6	-3.0	-7.0	
SE	04-20	-55.8	21.7	09-10	48.7	35.2	40.1	41.1	24.1	31.4	24.4	33.3	26.4	19.1	16.2	14.0	14.8	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	EU	06-09	-57.9	-13.6	02-22	10.8	9.9	10.8	9.9	9.7	5.7	6.3	3.3	0.3	-0.8	-2.8	-5.2	-5.8
	EA	03-09	-60.2	-12.1	02-22	14.4	13.8	14.4	13.7	12.7	7.5	9.3	5.3	0.9	1.0	0.0	-2.8	-2.6
	BE	05-20	-56.8	-18.0	06-00	11.9	-0.6	-7.5	-8.7	-3.6	-4.8	-10.9	-11.1	-18.6	-23.2	-23.8	-26.8	-22.4
	BG	08-00	-65.9	-34.2	07-19	-7.0	-19.7	-23.5	-24.3	-20.5	-21.6	-16.6	-18.0	-21.5	-19.9	-19.7	-19.6	-18.1
	CZ	06-20	-63.5	-4.7	11-00	29.5	-2.7	-3.2	-0.9	-1.3	-4.6	-2.3	-5.9	-6.5	-7.2	-15.9	-15.6	-15.1
	DK	02-09	-83.4	-21.7	09-06	5.4	-12.7	-8.0	-7.0	-4.4	-11.6	-12.8	-11.2	-				

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4)	EU	12-08	20.6	6.0	07-21	-6.9	-4.0	-4.9	-4.0	-1.3	-1.5	-0.7	1.9	5.0	4.7	7.2	8.1	9.4
	EA	12-08	21.6	6.2	07-21	-7.2	-4.2	-5.2	-4.5	-1.1	-1.1	-0.7	1.7	5.7	5.2	7.7	8.8	10.4
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BE	10-01	25.0	3.1	07-21	-17.0	-4.8	-1.9	6.2	1.2	4.8	8.5	6.4	11.5	10.8	20.1	17.9	13.2
	BG	07-00	11.3	-4.6	01-04	-17.1	-0.1	-0.4	-2.2	-2.6	-2.0	-4.2	0.5	-2.5	-1.2	-1.1	-2.1	-1.3
	CZ	02-01	29.8	5.3	01-04	-5.3	17.2	4.2	16.6	16.8	3.2	3.0	15.3	17.6	3.6	18.8	20.4	20.8
	DK	07-07	30.5	11.2	01-10	-25.0	0.7	7.3	3.5	-1.8	4.8	9.4	10.5	2.9	9.6	12.9	15.3	11.4
	DE	04-09	30.0	6.3	08-21	-15.3	-13.5	-13.8	-13.3	-12.1	-11.6	-8.5	-7.2	0.1	3.0	5.7	6.5	7.6
	EE	06-00	11.9	-4.4	07-21	-22.7	-10.1	-11.6	-10.4	-12.5	-10.3	-6.6	-3.4	-1.7	-1.9	0.0	-2.2	3.6
	IE	02-09	32.7	4.9	12-18	-24.3	-8.8	-7.2	-9.1	2.1	5.9	-16.6	2.3	-2.8	-8.9	-2.0	-11.0	1.0
	EL	03-09	28.0	11.7	01-22	0.9	0.9	3.6	1.6	9.9	1.8	5.5	13.1	13.4	5.8	12.5	10.7	11.3
	ES	12-08	32.0	9.7	02-22	-2.4	4.4	-2.4	1.1	14.5	8.5	11.1	13.5	12.6	10.6	5.9	11.8	10.7
	FR	12-08	29.2	9.1	07-21	-5.0	3.6	1.7	5.9	11.9	7.6	9.0	9.3	15.1	15.2	20.4	27.6	27.2
	HR	06-09	20.4	-1.4	07-17	-14.6	-10.8	-4.8	-10.0	-8.7	-8.3	-9.2	-6.3	-3.2	-1.8	-1.5	-2.6	-5.2
	IT	01-02	14.2	4.0	06-10	-4.9	1.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.9	0.0	1.6	1.0	3.8	3.1	3.8	4.4	5.3
	CY	05-11	5.1	-13.9	11-01	-43.0	-18.7	-24.0	-17.5	-23.0	-24.9	-16.6	-17.2	-16.3	-28.8	-28.4	-30.2	-24.4
	LV	03-00	16.1	-2.7	02-14	-14.5	1.5	-2.7	-3.8	-2.2	-3.0	-2.3	-4.0	-4.7	-2.0	-0.4	0.1	-0.5
	LT	03-09	16.5	0.0	07-11	-14.4	-10.0	-11.0	-13.0	-12.6	-10.8	-6.7	-6.9	-5.9	-4.2	-1.3	-1.0	8.0
	LU	05-12	49.1	12.8	06-22	-28.6	-12.3	-10.3	8.8	-9.2	-9.3	-28.6	-4.2	9.5	-6.5	-0.1	-3.2	8.1
	HU	11-01	11.6	0.5	05-09	-18.8	0.7	0.8	-1.1	2.5	2.4	0.4	3.6	2.0	0.0	0.2	3.4	-3.7
	MT	10-22	51.9	8.3	04-21	-41.6	-10.4	-15.9	-6.8	14.5	4.2	-5.1	-8.3	29.6	50.0	51.9	2.7	2.2
	NL	02-09	14.9	4.6	03-11	-0.9	5.2	7.5	2.9	2.8	5.3	5.7	4.1	9.1	9.0	9.8	11.1	11.6
	AT	02-09	24.0	5.8	06-21	-17.2	-3.2	-4.8	-8.8	-6.1	0.0	0.7	0.2	6.8	2.7	7.3	5.0	15.2
PL	01-09	11.0	1.2	12-03	-7.7	-4.5	-3.0	-4.3	-3.1	-2.3	-0.6	0.3	0.0	1.3	-0.8	0.5	1.2	
PT	05-20	18.2	2.2	01-08	-16.3	2.4	-1.3	1.0	0.3	-0.9	-0.3	2.3	3.8	2.8	3.2	4.6	4.9	
RO	02-05	12.0	-0.9	05-20	-10.4	-1.8	-2.5	-4.0	-2.7	-2.7	-3.0	-3.0	-2.9	-4.5	-3.5	-3.9	-2.5	
SI	03-03	20.1	7.5	03-10	-4.1	8.0	6.1	8.2	10.3	10.6	11.8	9.1	10.2	12.7	12.7	13.7	11.4	
SK	11-22	27.0	1.0	02-01	-28.0	22.0	21.0	-2.0	21.0	24.0	19.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	26.0	27.0	26.0	
FI	12-08	22.0	2.8	08-00	-21.0	-7.0	-11.0	-4.0	-1.0	-1.0	4.0	6.0	12.0	14.0	14.0	20.0	11.0	
SE	01-09	40.6	9.8	07-21	-27.0	-16.0	-16.0	-12.0	-13.0	-20.0	-10.0	-7.0	-9.0	-1.0	8.0	4.0	6.0	
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-52.2	1.9	01-18	18.2	14.0	12.9	11.1	7.2	4.5	7.0	2.2	-1.9	-0.9	-1.4	-5.2	-0.9
	EA	05-20	-54.0	1.1	01-18	18.5	14.2	13.1	10.3	6.1	3.7	7.4	2.7	-1.0	0.6	-0.2	-4.5	0.0
	BE	05-20	-49.8	0.1	07-06	17.6	8.8	11.3	9.2	-0.2	-2.3	-4.0	-2.8	-0.5	-8.0	-10.1	-17.1	-12.7
	BG	06-20	-41.4	2.1	01-07	30.6	0.1	-1.3	0.3	6.2	3.5	7.4	2.5	3.5	0.2	0.8	0.3	4.1
	CZ	06-20	-62.6	8.2	03-07	38.0	4.5	0.8	4.2	2.0	4.2	9.7	19.4	9.7	-0.6	3.7	1.4	-8.3
	DK	04-09	-45.5	8.8	07-17	31.3	24.7	18.8	24.2	17.2	18.6	13.3	1.0	5.1	-0.1	-0.2	-13.6	-4.6
	DE	04-20	-47.9	1.3	10-10	24.8	11.2	10.4	5.2	-3.7	2.3	4.2	-4.2	-9.5	-0.9	-1.7	-11.0	0.1
	EE	04-09	-47.6	9.4	07-01	34.2	17.1	14.0	10.1	19.7	16.6	10.7	6.9	-3.6	-11.6	-9.3	-8.9	-14.8
	IE	04-20	-47.5	31.3	03-00	62.1	44.3	27.2	18.1	27.2	22.6	31.9	17.6	24.1	9.8	25.1	13.2	26.9
	EL	06-20	-37.4	5.7	03-00	37.5	18.6	22.6	18.1	15.6	12.9	14.1	14.7	16.2	9.3	4.5	-0.5	13.7
	ES	05-20	-57.0	-2.6	12-06	18.4	3.0	1.7	10.8	7.1	-1.9	2.2	-0.3	-3.3	-8.9	-12.8	-6.6	-6.9
	FR	05-20	-68.9	5.1	06-00	33.9	21.0	16.0	14.2	10.4	9.4	13.5	8.6	5.4	6.4	8.6	4.2	6.4
	HR	05-20	-40.3	7.3	03-17	32.0	21.3	12.0	17.9	16.4	21.4	19.4	14.4	6.8	17.9	7.2	21.5	14.5
	IT	05-20	-61.6	-13.4	07-00	10.3	5.8	5.4	4.3	3.5	0.8	1.5	-2.0	-3.6	-5.8	-6.2	-6.1	-7.5
	CY	05-20	-76.9	-11.4	04-07	37.4	1.3	6.2	-1.0	-12.3	-15.6	-16.5	-10.1	-12.0	-18.5	-17.3	-15.2	-17.3
	LV	02-09	-48.6	3.1	10-03	25.4	4.3	5.1	4.2	3.8	3.1	5.2	-3.1	-4.6	-8.1	-9.9	-9.9	-6.9
	LT	01-09	-41.6	6.0	12-05	29.6	14.0	16.6	11.4	10.7	4.5	12.7	8.2	2.3	9.4	-2.3	-4.6	-10.9
	LU	05-20	-77.9	-1.3	08-10	42.8	-13.1	0.3	-11.4	11.7	19.5	-6.7	-3.8	5.9	-12.9	-17.6	-5.4	-20.7
	HU	03-09	-58.8	-2.0	03-18	25.0	21.8	11.7	0.7	5.9	5.2	4.6	-2.4	-8.9	-6.4	-15.6	-22.4	-23.1
	MT	05-20	-80.1	11.3	07-07	54.8	53.1	-44.8	-4.6	5.6	3.9	30.1	-41.4	-13.0	44.5	49.2	54.8	47.4
NL	06-20	-45.8	4.1	06-21	18.2	13.0	14.0	14.0	13.3	9.8	9.5	8.9	8.4	4.6	2.0	1.1	-0.9	
AT	06-20	-63.5	13.3	07-00	37.9	19.6	31.3	26.7	20.5	11.1	14.8	7.2	1.9	3.0	-4.2	-2.9	-3.5	
PL	05-20	-53.8	0.7	04-04	32.4	-1.5	-2.9	-3.8	-6.4	-10.0	-8.5	-12.7	-18.8	-17.8	-17.7	-16.9	-15.0	
PT	05-20	-56.7	-4.6	08-14	18.2	0.3	9.2	1.1	2.8	1.8	6.3	5.3	2.7	0.5	0.9	-2.2	0.4	
RO	06-20	-66.7	4.3	09-00	32.1	7.5	9.9	8.2	6.7	7.3	5.2	6.6	2.8	1.1	3.2	4.7	3.1	
SI	05-20	-70.8	9.5	05-00	44.5	26.0	28.5	24.0	17.4	12.1	13.0	11.0	8.6	0.4	-1.1	5.0	0.6	
SK	04-20	-88.7	13.8	02-02	63.8	18.5	6.7	3.8	-14.1	-12.4	9.2	1.5	-17.6	-8.8	-7.9	-3.2	-12.3	
FI	03-09	-48.2	9.8	05-07	40.7	21.3	16.2	16.4	11.0	8.7	3.7	8.6	11.7	8.4	-1.7	-12.0	-7.3	
SE	06-20	-49.3	15.1	07-10	53.4	29.9	20.7	27.9	16.9	13.9	10.7	15.1	7.5	6.1	10.4	5.6	9.1	
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-60.8	-15.3	02-22	5.6	5.4	5.6	3.1	3.2	-2.2	1.2	-2.7	-5.6	-7.2	-7.5	-10.2	-11.7
	EA	05-09	-61.3	-14.0	01-22	8.0	8.0	7.9	5.5	5.6	0.1	3.8	-0.7	-4.3	-5.2	-5.4	-8.7	-10.0
	BE	03-09	-61.6	-18.5	06-00	9.1	6.1	-1.2	-10.4	-9.5	-10.4	-13.9	-7.6	-18.3	-29.6	-25.2	-21.5	-22.8
	BG	02-02	-63.1	-39.6	07-19	-13.7	-27.6	-29.2	-30.5	-26.7	-26.1	-23.7	-24.3	-29.1	-27.6	-26.9	-27.7	-24.3
	CZ	06-20	-68.1	-6.6	07-00	26.6	-3.1	7.6	-3.6	-8.2	-8.8	5.0	2.7	3.3	-12.8	-18.5	-17.8	-16.7
	DK	02-09	-84.3	-22.7	05-07	2.7	-4.2	-3.4	-6.9	-4.8	-13.5	-13.0	-11.1	-5.4	-16.8	-20.8	-19.2	-26.0
	DE	05-0																

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-38.6	-4.0	02-22	15.8	15.4	15.8	11.4	10.3	10.6	9.4	8.1	6.9	5.4	4.7	5.2	5.2
	EA	03-09	-38.2	-3.8	02-22	17.2	16.3	17.2	11.7	10.9	11.6	10.2	9.3	7.9	6.3	5.9	6.8	6.9
	BE	04-20	-43.0	-6.4	10-00	9.4	5.7	9.1	2.3	5.4	0.3	-1.0	1.5	0.3	-5.3	-12.4	-10.8	-4.4
	BG	02-09	-28.8	-4.7	09-06	13.2	4.2	4.1	4.7	9.4	8.0	10.6	8.3	9.3	8.1	5.8	6.1	9.0
	CZ	02-09	-64.1	-2.6	05-07	18.4	10.3	11.2	4.8	12.9	2.3	3.8	3.5	2.1	-0.3	-4.1	-9.9	-7.9
	DK	04-09	-42.7	0.8	10-21	30.7	25.2	21.7	26.6	7.9	9.7	8.4	-4.7	-4.5	-8.3	-12.5	-10.0	-11.1
	DE	04-09	-40.3	-4.9	02-22	21.1	19.3	21.1	10.5	6.7	9.9	8.4	7.6	4.8	1.4	0.3	2.8	2.5
	EE	04-09	-49.9	0.5	12-21	28.9	26.7	23.5	16.6	5.3	9.4	8.6	2.9	-7.1	-10.6	-13.1	-12.0	-9.1
	IE	02-09	-75.0	12.4	05-18	61.9	37.4	38.4	28.1	39.0	54.0	27.6	28.9	12.1	20.0	26.6	23.3	23.5
	EL	03-09	-37.3	-4.8	03-20	20.3	20.2	9.4	1.6	1.7	-5.8	1.2	7.0	0.4	-4.9	-5.9	8.8	8.0
	ES	03-09	-33.6	-4.5	12-17	11.1	2.5	4.2	3.7	4.4	3.5	3.4	2.8	3.6	0.3	1.6	-0.8	-3.6
	FR	03-09	-42.8	-8.2	12-22	15.5	14.2	15.1	13.3	14.7	13.1	13.0	11.6	14.5	14.0	14.8	14.0	15.5
	HR	03-09	-28.0	2.0	12-22	24.8	14.7	20.6	13.0	18.5	16.7	23.5	11.2	12.4	18.9	15.6	19.8	24.8
	IT	03-09	-26.6	-2.3	12-00	11.9	6.3	9.0	5.9	7.1	6.9	7.6	6.6	5.3	1.3	1.4	4.0	4.4
	CY	04-13	-36.2	0.8	04-08	30.5	0.6	-0.2	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1
	LV	02-09	-47.7	0.1	11-05	13.9	7.1	7.8	4.5	5.3	2.8	-0.6	-2.6	-0.8	-1.9	-4.8	-3.7	0.0
	LT	03-00	-50.5	-2.9	01-22	21.0	21.0	20.7	15.2	16.1	10.6	13.0	9.8	10.0	1.7	2.4	6.2	8.1
	LU	04-09	-67.4	-16.1	12-21	37.3	9.1	16.4	-1.2	9.1	15.5	15.1	24.1	5.0	-1.7	-0.5	-3.1	-4.6
	HU	03-09	-47.3	-1.5	08-21	21.0	18.9	18.0	7.4	7.5	9.8	9.2	9.6	4.1	-1.1	3.5	-3.4	7.1
	MT	04-20	-68.1	3.4	03-18	56.7	13.4	18.4	2.9	32.8	53.1	34.0	29.1	26.5	10.1	0.4	-39.2	-37.4
	NL	04-09	-37.2	-2.6	12-21	22.9	21.3	21.0	19.2	18.2	18.2	16.2	17.3	15.4	13.4	11.8	11.1	13.8
	AT	03-09	-39.2	0.8	11-21	28.7	22.7	21.5	19.4	19.9	8.8	18.8	13.6	9.9	10.2	7.2	5.8	5.0
	PL	08-01	-40.3	-8.7	03-18	12.3	-2.9	-3.6	-7.6	-7.5	-6.7	-9.1	-13.1	-10.7	-13.1	-14.0	-11.9	-10.0
	PT	04-20	-28.8	0.7	10-17	13.6	8.4	8.1	6.1	5.7	6.4	4.2	5.9	6.2	3.4	3.2	12.5	12.5
	RO	04-20	-41.1	-6.9	05-15	6.6	4.8	3.5	0.0	1.9	2.3	2.4	-0.5	0.2	0.1	3.1	1.2	1.9
	SI	01-09	-51.7	-5.7	12-21	30.0	28.5	23.6	21.0	27.8	17.3	21.0	14.6	14.9	10.0	11.2	11.3	13.3
	SK	02-09	-57.4	-6.2	12-17	34.6	12.2	15.2	13.9	9.5	6.2	8.4	10.7	5.0	-3.1	0.2	4.3	1.5
	FI	06-09	-50.9	-7.9	12-21	27.4	18.3	19.0	19.8	10.0	13.0	9.0	6.8	8.8	9.5	6.1	5.4	0.0
	SE	03-09	-60.6	-8.2	12-21	36.6	29.2	29.0	25.5	22.7	24.4	22.4	26.5	19.7	14.2	12.7	10.0	10.6
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-15.0	7.9	04-22	57.1	46.3	47.8	54.8	57.1	53.4	48.9	43.9	42.7	47.0	43.7	39.9	38.1
	EA	03-09	-16.2	7.7	04-22	59.6	47.1	48.9	56.4	59.6	55.4	50.3	45.3	43.6	48.6	44.8	40.4	38.4
	BE	02-09	-22.2	6.0	04-22	54.1	37.6	40.4	47.5	54.1	41.8	34.8	31.3	24.8	32.2	25.2	27.2	29.5
	BG	04-20	-11.4	6.5	04-22	38.5	31.4	24.2	30.5	38.5	37.9	31.5	32.0	24.2	27.2	21.6	22.3	24.7
	CZ	01-09	-16.9	8.8	03-22	57.1	56.3	55.2	57.1	54.5	49.6	48.9	45.1	48.0	48.4	44.4	42.0	42.0
	DK	04-20	-19.2	3.5	04-22	47.8	31.5	31.6	38.5	47.8	38.1	37.8	32.5	26.2	23.7	22.8	26.8	24.0
	DE	03-09	-13.9	9.1	04-22	71.5	57.5	58.2	66.3	71.5	66.1	58.9	54.6	52.1	60.3	55.7	52.5	43.5
	EE	02-09	-33.5	11.0	12-21	59.0	55.8	52.0	53.4	58.8	51.5	40.7	36.2	33.8	36.0	25.0	28.0	24.6
	IE	04-09	-10.3	16.0	06-22	73.3	59.3	56.9	64.7	71.6	72.6	73.3	68.5	63.8	60.3	43.7	35.0	46.8
	EL	03-09	-10.8	6.1	03-22	48.3	42.9	44.7	48.3	47.3	43.7	40.9	35.9	32.1	38.2	33.0	30.3	29.7
	ES	04-20	-26.9	2.6	03-22	44.0	35.9	37.8	44.0	42.2	33.4	28.5	30.7	29.4	30.5	33.5	20.5	22.1
	FR	02-15	-19.2	4.7	05-22	51.5	36.8	44.0	49.6	45.2	51.5	47.7	39.4	42.7	40.0	35.9	38.7	44.8
	HR	02-09	-21.2	6.6	04-22	64.7	54.1	63.0	62.8	64.7	60.1	56.9	51.0	55.8	44.9	39.2	33.4	34.7
	IT	03-09	-14.0	8.2	04-22	53.5	43.8	44.8	50.4	53.5	46.1	40.6	35.5	35.6	45.2	41.7	34.3	30.1
	CY	04-13	-23.2	6.0	05-22	73.5	51.9	52.8	60.7	66.6	73.5	67.8	67.7	64.2	58.7	55.3	51.9	37.7
	LV	02-09	-27.4	10.0	04-22	49.0	34.3	34.7	47.6	49.0	47.7	44.3	37.1	36.5	38.9	34.4	31.3	28.0
	LT	04-09	-37.3	4.8	04-22	55.4	47.7	44.4	49.8	55.4	48.4	41.4	29.2	32.6	38.4	36.6	29.5	19.5
	LU	05-01	-41.2	1.0	04-22	75.1	56.7	64.2	63.5	75.1	51.5	28.0	39.7	53.0	46.4	22.4	24.1	23.8
	HU	04-09	-15.5	16.0	10-22	64.2	50.0	44.8	53.8	63.3	55.7	55.9	53.0	59.2	59.9	64.2	56.0	57.0
	MT	04-20	-53.5	-6.2	11-22	75.9	30.8	30.1	40.5	67.6	52.7	38.3	48.8	28.0	71.4	71.8	75.9	23.4
	NL	04-09	-16.0	10.1	04-22	54.6	43.5	38.9	46.9	54.6	51.5	49.9	43.2	40.4	41.2	48.8	44.1	40.6
	AT	03-09	-31.6	7.3	04-22	69.2	53.1	52.3	56.5	69.2	58.4	50.3	48.3	38.7	47.5	52.0	43.7	39.2
	PL	04-20	-9.2	8.1	04-22	38.1	35.6	30.3	34.4	38.1	35.5	33.4	28.3	28.8	32.7	30.7	28.1	27.2
	PT	04-20	-25.3	5.6	04-22	42.9	30.4	26.4	39.4	42.9	36.0	30.8	26.5	22.9	25.8	29.0	24.2	20.2
	RO	01-16	-3.9	17.2	11-00	60.1	37.9	39.9	47.9	42.7	43.0	41.1	37.7	37.3	38.0	39.3	37.1	34.6
	SI	03-09	-34.7	1.8	04-22	50.9	47.9	42.3	42.7	50.9	46.7	44.3	37.1	21.2	33.8	31.7	33.8	33.7
	SK	03-01	-63.0	8.4	12-02	58.0	-8.0	13.0	43.0	35.0	39.0	35.0	27.0	26.0	28.0	27.0	21.0	31.0
	FI	03-09	-30.0	6.6	04-22	63.0	43.0	51.0	62.0	63.0	55.0	43.0	46.0	34.0	30.0	28.0	22.0	21.0
	SE	04-20	-14.3	9.3	05-22	54.6	45.2	51.5	52.9	53.5	54.6	50.1	40.8	42.1	41.0	38.9	43.9	43.2
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 51)	EU	04-19	17.5	33.6	04-20	57.4	28.9	26.6	41.8	41.2	38.0	40.1	40.2	38.7	44.3	43.5	42.0	40.7
	EA	04-19	19.6	35.6	04-20	59.8	29.9	27.7	43.4	43.1	39.6	42.0	42.0	40.4	46.2	45.2	43.4	42.4
	BE	06-21	9.7	22.4	10-22	36.1	21.3	15.4	28.9	29.8	28.9	26.6	26.0	34.1	33.7	36.1	34.2	28.3
	BG	07-21	5.6	11.1	03-22	20.8	11.1	12.4	20.8	12.4	17.5	10.3	8.8	10.6	13.8	11.3	13.3	7.6
	CZ	06-21																

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	05-20	-51.6	7.1	03-00	35.3	12.2	14.5	13.0	12.6	12.5	11.8	8.7	7.9	5.5	3.3	3.6	6.2
	EA	05-20	-51.7	6.6	03-00	36.0	10.7	13.6	12.1	12.6	13.0	13.5	10.0	8.3	5.2	2.8	3.1	6.3
	BE	04-20	-58.5	9.3	07-07	30.0	15.9	25.6	15.9	13.1	7.8	19.8	16.3	9.9	12.8	11.8	-0.2	2.1
	BG	05-20	-40.2	9.0	04-07	30.1	6.9	8.5	6.6	3.7	7.5	7.1	10.3	9.7	12.2	12.1	15.6	13.6
	CZ	05-20	-20.2	31.6	11-03	53.4	27.8	31.8	32.4	34.4	29.8	26.1	28.0	23.8	21.6	24.3	23.4	22.0
	DK	05-20	-47.7	4.6	05-10	28.1	9.6	13.2	11.4	9.7	10.4	8.7	7.4	4.7	3.1	-1.3	0.3	-3.1
	DE	05-20	-38.4	12.2	11-00	50.0	10.1	14.7	11.3	15.2	16.2	14.1	10.4	6.7	5.0	2.0	2.0	5.1
	EE	05-20	-66.9	7.1	01-06	37.8	5.0	5.6	3.1	-4.0	-5.1	-4.3	-5.3	-1.5	-6.3	-11.1	-9.9	-13.5
	IE	04-20	-58.5	21.7	11-15	58.5	24.3	42.4	47.6	39.7	36.4	30.8	26.4	26.0	16.9	3.3	7.9	18.1
	EL	06-20	-52.0	5.9	09-00	58.4	33.1	42.4	36.6	19.6	20.6	17.3	15.8	19.5	36.3	11.4	18.2	24.2
	ES	05-20	-60.7	6.2	03-01	46.5	15.7	15.1	16.8	15.1	16.6	17.9	14.0	13.3	7.1	4.7	7.3	4.0
	FR	05-20	-53.6	0.1	03-01	14.6	8.3	9.5	8.2	7.7	8.5	9.0	7.5	7.4	4.5	4.6	3.4	3.8
	HR	04-20	-65.2	4.5	09-21	29.3	20.3	24.4	24.6	23.4	22.1	23.2	26.5	16.0	7.2	18.4	25.3	24.7
	IT	05-20	-58.4	2.1	04-00	30.7	0.3	5.5	4.6	3.7	7.6	10.7	5.9	6.4	0.5	1.2	2.4	4.4
	CY	05-20	-76.8	4.5	01-18	43.5	29.7	39.0	7.3	8.8	15.1	11.7	15.9	2.4	10.4	13.9	11.7	21.0
	LV	05-20	-43.9	2.9	01-07	21.7	3.5	6.1	-3.6	-3.0	-2.4	-3.6	-1.4	-0.1	-3.0	-1.7	-0.3	1.9
	LT	03-09	-47.9	8.6	04-03	33.9	8.6	7.5	-0.9	-7.9	-4.3	1.7	-0.4	-2.2	-6.0	-6.2	-9.4	-4.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-50.4	-5.3	06-17	17.0	-3.2	1.4	-2.3	2.9	3.0	-3.7	2.3	-11.3	-8.1	-20.7	-21.3	-24.1
	MT	06-20	-65.5	19.2	05-07	64.4	4.9	28.1	31.1	13.4	26.2	26.3	24.2	34.3	7.8	5.9	20.9	23.0
	NL	05-20	-53.2	4.9	02-07	45.6	5.9	11.0	14.2	16.5	16.0	11.4	6.3	5.3	4.3	2.3	4.5	6.4
	AT	04-20	-55.6	12.9	07-21	34.3	13.3	19.5	17.1	16.5	15.6	12.1	13.0	6.5	1.1	-0.2	1.5	6.6
	PL	05-20	-52.8	0.9	01-07	24.0	-4.5	-3.4	-8.9	-6.9	-5.9	-7.5	-8.5	-8.2	-10.0	-11.6	-11.0	-9.7
	PT	05-20	-56.9	2.3	05-22	22.0	9.0	13.9	17.1	21.1	22.0	20.9	15.6	17.8	11.2	9.8	8.6	5.2
	RO	04-20	-44.6	9.5	06-04	62.4	9.2	8.2	8.0	9.4	6.8	4.6	6.0	5.8	6.9	7.2	10.5	7.9
	SI	04-20	-37.7	13.6	10-02	38.8	15.2	16.9	14.4	20.1	18.8	16.4	15.7	19.8	14.7	13.9	19.6	20.0
	SK	05-20	-65.1	18.4	04-02	63.3	14.0	1.6	3.4	9.2	24.1	11.9	13.3	3.7	4.3	5.0	-3.5	4.0
	FI	12-01	-63.5	11.0	09-00	57.8	15.9	17.2	14.3	8.8	8.7	11.6	7.9	1.4	1.5	2.9	2.3	2.0
	SE	04-20	-55.0	19.3	11-10	47.5	31.4	31.6	32.5	30.7	30.1	24.6	23.1	16.5	14.0	7.2	3.5	3.3
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-61.6	3.7	05-00	36.7	9.8	10.1	8.8	7.2	7.4	7.2	4.8	3.5	2.3	0.3	-0.3	0.4
	EA	05-20	-62.9	2.8	08-00	38.7	6.7	7.8	6.4	4.5	6.7	8.7	4.4	2.8	0.5	-2.2	-2.4	-0.4
	BE	05-20	-72.5	0.2	02-07	32.4	6.9	21.3	12.7	4.3	-1.5	11.0	4.1	-0.2	4.7	-2.4	-6.5	-1.6
	BG	06-20	-48.6	6.1	12-02	42.4	3.5	0.1	0.5	-2.2	4.5	2.3	7.7	10.6	14.3	9.5	13.0	12.4
	CZ	05-20	12.4	52.9	07-02	78.1	43.2	45.4	42.8	43.9	47.0	46.8	53.9	43.8	41.2	47.4	44.3	44.8
	DK	05-20	-47.2	1.8	05-10	23.7	8.3	6.9	7.2	5.9	5.7	3.8	3.5	-0.2	-2.3	-3.3	-3.6	-5.8
	DE	05-20	-53.4	8.8	03-00	59.5	-2.2	2.6	-0.6	1.4	4.2	4.4	0.8	-3.8	-8.3	-9.8	-13.0	-11.2
	EE	06-20	-66.7	9.4	11-02	46.0	5.3	10.4	15.0	5.7	4.9	3.6	1.1	5.5	-2.3	-6.5	-7.8	-14.4
	IE	05-20	-81.2	12.9	01-16	55.3	10.4	32.5	48.1	43.3	39.4	32.2	27.7	30.7	18.1	11.9	8.6	12.4
	EL	06-20	-66.9	2.1	04-00	57.9	40.0	44.5	38.0	13.7	18.1	12.5	18.6	24.7	52.4	21.0	26.3	30.7
	ES	05-20	-75.7	1.2	04-00	63.2	10.9	3.5	7.5	5.0	12.3	18.8	10.4	13.6	6.6	-0.6	1.9	0.0
	FR	06-20	-58.3	-2.5	06-00	17.0	8.0	7.4	7.1	3.7	5.9	8.1	6.9	4.4	3.0	2.0	2.0	0.4
	HR	05-20	-82.2	0.0	09-21	29.0	16.5	20.5	25.4	17.6	18.6	19.3	24.0	12.1	2.4	16.0	27.3	23.5
	IT	05-20	-65.3	1.8	07-00	51.3	-1.4	2.3	0.3	-1.6	8.9	13.3	7.9	9.0	3.2	4.7	4.4	7.6
	CY	06-20	-76.0	-1.9	02-20	47.7	33.4	32.2	18.4	10.9	9.3	1.2	5.8	0.6	4.4	6.6	19.2	28.7
	LV	05-20	-46.2	1.6	04-03	22.3	-1.2	2.4	-2.8	-2.1	-3.1	-1.8	-1.5	1.7	-2.6	-3.0	-0.3	-0.1
	LT	04-09	-47.6	8.1	03-03	55.1	9.3	3.1	3.9	-1.6	2.7	6.5	8.8	5.5	-1.2	-2.5	-1.7	0.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	05-20	-54.7	-7.2	03-02	16.2	-7.7	-5.4	-9.5	-2.1	2.4	-7.5	2.5	-14.7	-11.1	-24.6	-24.3	-28.3
	MT	06-20	-90.1	15.7	05-07	75.9	-4.7	31.1	38.4	9.3	19.0	19.1	14.5	17.0	6.8	2.6	19.3	16.0
	NL	05-20	-59.7	-5.8	03-07	50.7	-4.6	-1.1	4.2	5.7	7.6	1.7	-2.0	-3.9	-7.8	-12.8	-10.1	-8.4
	AT	05-20	-69.1	10.1	12-17	34.8	11.7	16.0	17.1	14.2	14.1	12.5	10.3	4.3	1.4	-2.0	-0.3	2.4
	PL	05-20	-54.5	0.2	01-07	22.2	-2.8	-1.0	-2.9	-1.4	1.1	-1.5	-2.0	-1.2	-4.5	-5.7	-5.4	-4.5
	PT	05-20	-69.5	-2.6	05-22	27.5	11.5	9.2	16.4	22.7	27.5	25.7	19.1	18.2	11.9	11.2	11.8	3.1
	RO	06-20	-42.0	10.9	04-03	73.7	8.8	7.7	6.9	8.2	8.8	7.2	7.4	7.0	7.8	6.3	8.8	8.8
	SI	06-20	-34.9	21.2	10-02	56.6	23.8	28.1	20.4	30.9	29.7	28.2	28.8	30.7	26.9	28.7	33.0	33.3
	SK	06-20	-86.0	13.4	01-02	66.0	5.0	-3.0	-5.0	3.0	24.0	8.0	7.0	-10.0	-3.0	-12.0	-13.0	-7.0
	FI	12-01	-146.6	-0.5	05-02	134.6	-1.0	-0.9	-8.2	-15.9	-18.6	-16.3	-11.3	-22.3	-24.8	-23.6	-29.2	-27.1
	SE	05-20	-57.1	15.4	01-07	52.5	28.2	23.4	24.4	24.5	28.9	24.8	21.9	14.3	13.1	0.2	-4.7	0.0
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	06-20	-55.7	5.5	03-00	37.7	11.2	14.0	15.9	16.0	16.7	17.5	13.1	10.9	7.0	4.9	4.9	8.6
	EA	06-20	-53.7	5.1	03-00	39.4	9.5	12.2	13.8	16.2	18.9	21.4	17.3	12.5	7.6	5.5	5.2	9.3
	BE	06-20	-77.2	8.8	05-11	33.1	10.7	27.3	22.9	25.4	10.7	28.1	27.1	13.2	31.0	30.3	6.0	12.2
	BG	05-20	-47.8	2.9	06-06	28.7	7.5	9.8	7.9	2.1	4.6	7.8	9.0	7.9	9.2	7.9	11.5	14.3
	CZ	05-20	-48.2	19.1	04-07	41.4	17.3	23.1	25.0	36.7	22.8	14.5	13.6	11.0	10.8	10.6	12.5	7.1
	DK	05-20	-49.8	4.1	05-10	33.5	6.6	9.2	8.9	11.4	14.4	11.9	13.4	7.4	6.8	1.6	0.2	

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022												
		Min.		Ave.	Max.														
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-65.0	12.1	08-00	39.6	15.5	19.5	14.2	14.4	13.4	10.7	8.4	9.4	7.1	4.6	6.4	9.7	
	EA	04-20	-63.4	11.8	08-00	39.2	16.0	20.8	16.2	17.2	13.3	10.5	8.3	9.5	7.4	4.9	6.5	10.1	
	BE	04-20	-72.9	18.9	07-00	50.8	30.2	28.3	12.1	9.7	14.3	20.2	17.8	16.6	2.6	7.5	-0.2	-4.3	
	BG	04-20	-40.1	17.8	05-02	50.2	9.9	15.5	11.6	11.2	13.3	11.1	14.2	10.5	13.0	18.8	22.2	14.2	
	CZ	04-20	-47.8	22.9	02-07	48.5	23.0	27.0	29.5	22.7	19.5	16.8	16.5	16.6	12.7	15.0	13.5	14.1	
	DK	04-20	-61.9	8.0	01-11	35.0	13.9	23.4	18.0	11.9	11.3	10.5	5.2	6.8	4.9	-2.3	4.1	0.0	
	DE	04-20	-43.5	15.8	11-00	60.5	21.1	26.0	17.2	22.3	20.4	14.9	12.9	12.7	12.6	8.5	11.1	13.6	
	Component of the services confidence indicator	EE	04-20	-96.5	4.9	12-05	33.1	1.0	-5.5	-22.3	-19.2	-13.8	-9.5	-12.0	-14.8	-12.1	-14.8	-13.7	-14.5
		IE	04-20	-47.1	35.0	11-15	67.2	46.1	57.3	41.8	31.5	28.4	20.6	13.1	21.0	13.1	-8.3	7.4	20.2
		EL	08-15	-52.0	10.0	09-01	72.4	33.7	45.5	43.8	23.8	32.9	25.1	20.0	24.7	23.0	-5.8	7.2	14.7
ES		04-20	-75.5	18.9	02-00	53.9	23.6	30.7	30.2	29.2	24.1	21.1	20.5	14.2	7.8	12.2	17.0	7.8	
FR		04-20	-70.5	1.3	09-00	16.9	4.1	10.6	6.6	8.1	7.5	4.3	3.3	6.1	4.5	5.2	3.8	5.9	
HR		04-20	-88.0	10.8	03-17	34.2	24.4	28.7	14.5	27.2	20.9	24.6	26.2	12.6	7.7	16.8	22.9	28.7	
IT		03-20	-45.0	7.8	11-00	40.5	1.0	5.3	7.1	7.7	4.7	8.1	2.7	1.0	-6.3	-6.1	-1.1	0.7	
CY		04-20	-105.7	12.7	10-21	61.7	25.4	46.3	-21.1	-8.7	15.3	14.7	25.3	3.2	13.4	25.9	9.9	33.2	
LV		04-20	-55.2	5.8	02-02	30.2	7.2	9.0	-10.9	-8.3	-6.1	-9.3	-4.1	-3.0	-4.0	-0.2	-2.5	2.5	
LT		04-20	-51.9	9.0	02-03	35.5	4.7	8.1	-12.8	-13.7	-11.2	-6.3	-14.5	-15.9	-16.1	-13.5	-21.6	-14.2	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	04-20	-61.3	-0.4	03-18	29.1	7.9	15.7	9.2	12.2	2.4	-0.4	3.8	-6.2	-4.1	-14.9	-14.0	-14.5	
	MT	04-20	-58.5	22.3	09-21	68.5	-3.0	30.0	18.0	22.0	39.1	9.8	15.9	39.2	4.1	10.8	9.3	42.3	
	NL	04-20	-70.6	13.1	02-07	61.2	9.5	21.7	22.9	22.8	19.2	11.6	6.1	5.0	8.6	9.9	12.7	12.4	
	AT	04-20	-54.9	13.5	10-13	33.8	14.5	25.1	11.4	14.4	6.5	6.2	5.0	0.1	-0.8	-3.3	0.9	10.4	
	PL	04-20	-65.6	3.8	11-07	27.1	-6.8	-6.8	-18.4	-13.2	-12.4	-12.1	-14.3	-14.7	-15.8	-17.4	-15.9	-14.1	
	PT	04-20	-55.5	9.7	06-06	29.4	13.8	27.7	22.7	15.4	14.0	14.3	12.6	12.3	8.7	2.0	6.3	8.8	
	RO	04-20	-62.3	9.8	06-04	49.3	10.2	8.7	8.2	11.6	2.9	-1.8	1.3	1.4	3.6	7.5	12.0	5.7	
	SI	04-20	-70.7	12.7	09-02	39.3	12.7	15.1	7.4	10.3	8.8	9.5	3.3	11.1	3.2	5.1	10.9	12.5	
	SK	04-20	-62.3	24.2	01-02	83.2	30.0	12.7	15.1	10.6	24.4	13.7	11.0	14.1	12.0	18.0	11.5	13.9	
	FI	07-02	-67.6	16.7	05-00	49.9	24.4	30.3	25.1	18.6	19.2	19.4	13.9	12.4	13.3	15.2	13.7	12.2	
	SE	04-20	-67.8	24.6	02-01	61.8	30.5	40.7	39.7	36.4	29.0	23.4	20.7	15.6	13.0	7.7	8.7	4.6	
	EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	06-20	-28.9	2.8	05-00	27.1	7.9	8.1	8.7	9.5	7.7	10.0	9.6	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.1	7.9
		EA	06-20	-28.6	3.2	05-00	27.3	8.2	8.3	8.7	9.2	8.7	11.2	10.3	6.1	5.6	5.9	4.8	8.3
		BE	04-09	-45.1	3.8	03-00	31.6	5.7	9.3	17.6	22.4	-1.6	6.3	9.8	11.2	2.0	-11.4	-2.0	19.5
		BG	04-12	-29.5	-5.0	08-21	15.0	-1.7	-0.5	3.7	3.1	2.8	3.6	7.7	7.0	1.1	5.3	2.1	0.5
		CZ	07-09	-46.0	-6.7	11-02	27.8	-3.3	-6.0	-1.5	3.7	-6.2	-13.2	-1.1	-9.4	-13.2	-4.2	6.3	3.9
		DK	05-20	-38.5	-3.6	11-21	13.2	3.9	7.3	7.8	8.6	7.5	6.1	7.6	4.7	6.8	4.3	3.8	3.2
		DE	12-02	-13.6	7.2	10-00	34.1	3.4	7.8	6.8	9.2	7.5	9.4	7.7	6.5	6.7	6.4	7.4	5.5
		EE	06-20	-31.0	2.3	10-03	17.2	0.4	0.3	4.5	0.5	3.4	-5.3	-0.2	-1.5	1.3	1.8	1.7	-2.0
IE		05-20	-45.9	16.1	09-00	46.0	8.1	16.7	20.7	22.9	36.0	23.5	26.6	18.5	9.8	-8.7	9.8	6.5	
EL		04-01	-48.6	-4.2	09-22	45.9	23.3	25.5	17.0	13.3	28.2	33.7	37.9	17.7	45.9	31.7	27.7	25.6	
	ES	05-20	-40.1	2.7	03-01	36.3	10.7	6.8	10.5	12.9	14.8	13.1	15.0	12.4	15.2	6.6	2.8	7.1	
	FR	06-20	-55.1	2.4	02-01	24.4	16.7	11.6	7.9	1.5	0.7	9.0	9.3	1.7	1.7	9.1	-0.5	10.5	
	HR	11-20	-28.1	0.5	07-16	18.6	3.0	3.4	4.7	6.4	5.3	18.2	12.6	12.7	10.2	6.9	7.6	9.2	
	IT	02-14	-29.4	0.1	06-00	33.8	6.5	2.4	2.3	8.1	7.4	9.9	10.2	4.0	2.0	3.3	1.0	5.4	
	CY	06-02	-24.7	-0.3	07-08	37.3	-10.9	0.9	-4.8	-0.1	0.8	9.6	-0.3	-8.8	-4.3	-13.0	-4.3	-0.4	
	LV	08-09	-45.0	-0.8	12-06	16.7	2.0	3.3	-1.9	-2.3	-2.5	-5.5	-1.1	-3.5	-3.8	-2.9	-1.0	-0.5	
	LT	08-09	-42.7	1.4	04-07	32.4	-4.8	-5.1	-4.9	-5.3	-9.4	-8.8	-6.7	-7.8	-7.3	-3.1	-5.6	-4.3	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	04-09	-30.3	-5.7	01-16	14.4	-2.0	3.2	1.1	1.0	-3.6	1.3	3.6	1.4	-1.5	-2.7	-2.8	-4.8	
	MT	06-20	-64.4	10.6	03-22	44.1	22.4	20.9	44.1	13.7	33.2	39.9	18.5	41.8	11.4	36.6	21.2	26.0	
	NL	07-09	-34.1	-2.2	07-07	24.4	8.8	5.4	8.6	13.1	13.4	15.1	14.2	10.6	5.8	10.9	11.7	11.7	
	AT	05-20	-23.2	8.0	01-13	33.1	17.3	13.2	15.9	16.5	16.4	16.1	14.1	15.7	11.3	13.9	13.3	12.5	
	PL	05-20	-18.3	-2.1	01-08	13.4	-3.6	-3.3	-3.9	-2.0	-3.8	-4.6	-4.2	-4.0	-3.7	-5.0	-3.2	-4.1	
	PT	05-03	-38.2	-5.7	01-01	20.8	5.3	6.2	8.0	9.5	10.8	11.3	11.3	11.0	8.5	12.1	9.9	7.6	
	RO	12-02	-36.0	-1.5	07-04	20.0	-2.3	-0.5	2.2	-0.8	3.4	2.4	0.5	0.8	-2.2	0.6	-0.3	0.0	
	SI	03-10	-36.2	-0.9	08-08	30.4	2.8	6.9	4.0	8.6	7.4	15.2	16.6	17.8	14.4	14.5	18.9	18.8	
	SK	12-04	-67.5	-21.7	11-15	18.3	-22.7	-17.6	-16.0	-17.6	-12.9	-20.0	-18.2	-17.5	-12.5	-12.4	-9.7	-16.9	
	FI	07-20	-29.3	6.8	09-00	68.4	6.5	0.7	13.3	10.6	17.3	19.9	15.7	13.8	10.1	7.3	11.2	6.9	
	SE	05-20	-43.5	2.8	01-01	49.6	25.0	18.0	23.5	30.0	30.4	26.5	28.9	25.8	24.2	25.1	21.3	16.2	
	EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-37.8	4.8	01-01	24.8	10.7	14.7	13.1	12.6	13.5	12.3	9.6	10.3	9.8	7.6	9.9	9.2
EA		04-20	-37.0	5.1	01-01	23.5	11.6	15.6	14.1	13.4	13.8	12.6	9.8	10.8	10.3	8.0	10.7	10.3	
BE		03-09	-33.4	16.0	11-21	42.5	36.1	40.7	29.0	29.3	28.1	31.8	27.3	29.7	21.6	28.9	19.4	30.0	
BG		04-20	-29.0	-3.2	03-18	14.8	4.1	3.7	0.9	3.0	1.0	1.7	3.0	6.7	5.3	9.0	9.6	11.0	
CZ		03-21	-34.6	-9.3	05-16	21.8	-19.4	-6.8	-3.6	-9.3	-3.5	-6.3	-3.5	-6.1	-8.2	-7.4	-6.4	-10.4	
DK		04-20	-52.4	-2.5	02-22	11.9	2												

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-13.6	5.6	04-22	30.6	22.0	23.6	26.2	30.6	28.4	28.3	26.9	25.7	27.7	29.8	29.4	28.0
	EA	04-20	-13.7	5.5	10-22	30.1	22.4	23.4	25.5	29.4	28.3	27.7	27.1	26.4	28.4	30.1	29.8	28.3
	BE	01-10	-14.4	8.8	11-22	44.2	31.4	22.2	26.9	27.4	32.6	30.7	34.4	30.2	25.7	36.5	44.2	37.3
	BG	09-10	-11.0	6.3	07-04	44.6	19.4	23.1	18.0	17.7	30.6	21.9	17.2	21.8	19.4	19.5	20.5	21.5
	CZ	05-20	-15.5	5.7	04-22	34.6	19.9	22.3	28.1	34.6	33.5	29.6	24.1	26.2	23.6	28.9	21.1	20.2
	DK	04-20	-21.3	0.9	12-22	18.5	5.8	11.0	14.4	17.4	15.3	14.1	10.2	12.4	14.4	13.1	15.8	18.5
	DE	04-03	-9.7	14.2	04-22	50.4	41.4	39.9	42.7	50.4	45.7	45.8	39.8	43.4	45.8	46.4	42.7	39.3
	EE	04-20	-40.9	10.6	04-22	49.5	41.7	45.7	41.5	49.5	47.3	47.4	46.7	42.6	48.0	42.3	29.7	32.2
	IE	07-09	-48.3	4.6	03-22	54.0	33.0	40.7	54.0	52.8	42.0	40.3	45.5	42.6	44.8	49.8	43.9	38.4
	EL	05-12	-39.9	-2.9	04-22	32.1	15.8	24.7	30.2	32.1	23.5	18.3	18.3	30.4	26.2	16.5	22.7	23.1
	ES	05-20	-17.7	4.4	12-22	35.2	24.8	27.8	28.3	30.9	29.5	31.0	31.8	30.9	33.3	31.8	33.2	35.2
	FR	05-20	-23.1	-2.6	12-22	14.6	7.7	9.2	8.4	12.5	10.0	10.6	10.7	9.5	9.3	11.4	13.4	14.6
	HR	04-20	-21.5	3.1	12-22	39.3	31.7	33.5	33.0	35.0	35.7	38.7	38.1	33.8	31.9	30.0	37.3	39.3
	IT	04-13	-17.9	0.1	02-04	18.6	5.3	7.2	11.9	14.4	13.3	13.3	16.0	9.9	13.6	14.3	13.2	13.1
	CY	04-13	-41.8	2.5	06-03	93.8	25.0	26.1	32.4	26.8	28.8	34.9	30.1	36.6	43.5	48.4	44.8	55.8
	LV	08-09	-27.1	6.6	11-07	37.9	23.7	22.7	23.2	26.8	26.6	28.3	28.8	29.7	32.8	31.1	28.7	33.2
	LT	06-09	-27.4	3.0	01-22	37.4	37.4	28.0	10.8	23.8	24.3	37.1	36.1	20.7	15.9	13.6	13.1	13.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-7.4	10.4	04-22	57.9	44.1	47.5	51.4	57.9	53.0	50.9	44.6	49.4	49.4	51.1	46.6	50.2
	MT	11-16	-64.5	6.0	10-21	47.9	34.3	37.8	38.7	32.6	42.2	38.7	32.5	41.4	32.7	43.0	36.2	41.7
	NL	04-20	-7.8	10.1	12-22	35.2	20.6	22.2	23.8	26.3	25.6	24.3	25.3	23.9	26.2	31.0	33.4	35.2
	AT	03-13	-10.3	12.1	10-22	65.4	40.7	37.5	42.0	54.4	50.7	49.3	54.2	50.3	51.5	65.4	55.7	46.2
	PL	04-20	-21.0	2.6	06-22	25.7	23.7	23.7	23.9	24.5	25.7	25.7	22.6	21.2	22.3	22.1	20.3	19.2
	PT	04-20	-23.7	2.6	04-22	24.5	13.3	15.7	23.8	24.5	21.1	23.1	21.6	15.3	15.8	15.8	17.8	19.5
	RO	04-20	-14.8	11.5	04-04	58.6	21.3	27.7	26.6	26.5	27.1	29.0	25.9	27.0	26.5	26.2	27.3	26.3
	SI	09-09	-15.2	3.2	06-22	36.4	18.5	18.5	26.3	30.3	36.3	36.4	32.7	31.4	31.0	27.8	26.1	33.5
	SK	03-16	-22.3	11.5	11-02	68.9	25.6	27.4	22.5	18.4	26.2	25.5	26.3	29.9	38.8	38.2	31.5	25.8
	FI	09-03	-31.6	9.1	01-08	48.5	13.1	13.4	22.6	27.0	28.8	25.8	23.4	22.6	31.1	37.2	38.5	31.6
	SE	05-20	-28.0	9.9	12-22	47.0	24.0	30.0	30.0	34.0	36.0	33.0	34.0	37.0	38.0	38.0	42.0	47.0
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 31)	EU	05-19	-5.7	16.9	04-20	43.2	19.5	16.0	23.0	20.3	17.9	17.1	20.0	20.0	22.5	24.6	23.5	22.0
	EA	05-19	-3.8	18.3	04-20	45.2	20.3	16.6	23.8	21.2	18.3	17.6	20.7	20.7	23.1	25.1	23.7	21.8
	BE	09-21	5.0	11.8	09-22	15.0	14.4	14.7	13.6	14.3	13.8	11.9	11.4	10.5	15.0	14.0	14.9	12.4
	BG	06-21	0.8	6.5	01-22	14.5	14.5	7.0	5.1	4.0	8.2	8.0	7.5	6.2	5.8	6.5	6.2	8.7
	CZ	06-22	4.7	20.3	05-21	34.2	15.2	17.0	16.4	18.0	8.2	4.7	16.2	13.7	11.7	18.9	26.5	28.5
	DK	02-22	-15.6	-7.9	11-22	0.1	-6.7	-15.6	-8.1	-10.1	-3.5	-5.8	-7.9	-8.8	-4.4	-1.7	0.1	-2.3
	DE	05-19	-5.9	20.2	04-20	44.0	21.6	20.6	32.8	26.0	25.1	21.4	32.7	33.6	35.5	34.8	35.6	32.6
	EE	10-21	13.1	27.9	11-22	40.6	27.2	28.3	40.2	37.8	32.7	29.5	29.8	29.0	40.0	36.5	40.6	35.7
	IE	02-22	0.7	13.6	07-21	26.6	12.5	0.7	12.0	14.5	15.1	13.5	12.6	12.3	8.0	22.2	13.3	2.2
	EL	11-21	-2.7	13.8	04-22	36.7	13.4	-2.3	-0.8	36.7	20.3	3.8	2.3	15.8	11.5	23.8	10.9	9.4
	ES	07-19	-13.5	10.7	04-22	23.2	20.4	13.2	21.0	23.2	11.0	10.1	16.4	18.6	19.4	19.4	18.1	13.2
	FR	08-22	6.9	11.7	04-21	31.3	12.8	7.3	9.1	8.2	8.4	10.1	7.9	6.9	10.4	14.6	10.0	11.6
	HR	04-19	-18.0	11.7	05-21	32.5	14.4	15.9	27.3	19.1	16.7	22.5	17.3	15.9	19.2	4.6	6.6	8.9
	IT	06-19	20.0	31.3	03-22	44.7	38.3	36.1	44.7	37.3	32.7	33.2	33.1	29.9	33.2	35.3	35.6	34.2
	CY	04-19	-39.1	35.0	03-22	67.4	47.8	40.5	67.4	45.0	36.4	32.3	35.9	29.5	29.0	27.9	28.6	43.4
	LV	09-21	24.1	30.0	02-21	41.0	24.9	27.4	34.4	30.7	30.4	26.5	26.5	28.4	27.8	29.9	28.2	26.9
	LT	02-22	8.1	21.6	11-22	35.0	9.1	8.1	21.9	31.7	29.5	29.5	28.5	27.6	31.0	31.4	35.0	30.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	08-19	0.0	18.7	08-21	38.9	24.8	18.6	14.8	20.7	18.3	12.3	23.3	19.5	13.3	32.9	34.9	38.1
	MT	03-22	-1.3	25.0	06-21	47.3	45.1	38.1	-1.3	1.9	26.5	17.2	0.1	24.8	1.5	39.3	32.6	17.2
	NL	10-21	8.5	13.0	05-21	22.7	15.7	11.1	12.8	10.7	9.8	9.2	9.8	9.8	12.4	17.4	16.3	14.1
	AT	05-21	-5.6	12.3	09-22	26.2	4.0	3.1	15.3	17.5	12.0	22.5	23.5	19.2	26.2	23.2	22.9	23.1
	PL	10-21	25.9	32.6	01-21	42.1	33.7	32.6	40.0	32.8	32.0	30.7	32.6	30.9	32.4	33.2	34.4	33.9
	PT	08-22	-2.6	10.6	07-21	24.3	12.8	10.3	14.0	8.7	2.8	1.8	1.6	-2.6	4.2	6.1	7.9	8.0
	RO	05-21	-0.8	6.4	09-22	11.7	4.7	11.3	8.7	6.5	5.5	8.7	6.6	9.6	11.7	9.1	2.4	7.2
	SI	05-22	22.5	28.9	11-21	36.6	32.2	30.6	34.1	24.0	22.5	24.4	23.6	24.6	30.2	23.2	25.6	27.0
	SK	05-21	10.0	21.6	02-21	37.5	19.0	17.5	24.5	20.0	14.5	18.5	17.5	30.0	27.0	20.0	19.0	28.5
	FI	01-20	-5.5	22.4	04-20	45.5	18.5	12.5	31.0	25.0	17.5	24.0	18.5	26.0	27.0	29.0	31.0	24.5
	SE	11-21	-2.0	13.0	12-22	35.0	8.5	5.0	16.0	11.5	16.5	16.5	14.5	21.0	29.0	33.5	34.5	35.0

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)						2022											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU	09-22	-29.5	-11.0	05-00	-1.9	-11.8	-12.2	-21.4	-22.2	-22.6	-24.2	-27.1	-26.1	-29.5	-28.7	-25.8	-24.4	
	EA	09-22	-28.7	-11.3	01-00	-1.8	-9.7	-9.7	-21.7	-22.1	-21.2	-23.7	-27.0	-24.9	-28.7	-27.5	-23.9	-22.2	
	BE	09-22	-27.8	-7.2	11-00	5.5	-10.3	-10.2	-21.6	-18.5	-19.1	-18.9	-20.3	-19.5	-27.8	-26.5	-22.0	-18.6	
	BG	10-12	-37.0	-25.3	07-01	-7.7	-19.2	-20.7	-29.4	-29.1	-32.4	-30.0	-26.9	-28.5	-30.8	-28.2	-27.2	-25.9	
	CZ	07-22	-32.4	-10.1	03-18	7.6	-16.6	-15.0	-28.3	-27.5	-28.7	-29.8	-32.4	-28.0	-30.5	-31.7	-29.8	-28.5	
	DK	10-22	-23.6	3.7	01-06	12.4	0.7	0.5	-11.2	-14.7	-15.4	-17.2	-17.9	-14.7	-20.1	-23.6	-17.8	-16.5	
	DE	09-22	-29.4	-7.8	01-18	2.8	-5.2	-6.2	-15.3	-18.9	-18.3	-19.9	-25.2	-24.1	-29.4	-28.3	-25.1	-22.0	
	EE	09-22	-44.2	-8.0	01-07	13.3	-13.2	-13.9	-16.7	-19.6	-28.7	-34.7	-35.6	-36.8	-44.2	-37.0	-35.3	-35.8	
	IE	12-10	-36.4	-6.8	01-00	15.7	-3.6	-10.2	-22.1	-23.4	-21.2	-27.1	-32.8	-27.0	-32.7	-27.3	-28.5	-22.1	
	EL	02-12	-81.3	-39.6	04-00	0.5	-40.5	-38.9	-51.4	-55.3	-51.3	-52.5	-55.3	-54.2	-51.2	-57.9	-51.9	-47.9	
	ES	08-12	-41.3	-14.5	03-00	2.7	-13.7	-10.9	-28.7	-27.4	-23.1	-28.7	-34.9	-31.4	-32.6	-31.5	-28.5	-25.9	
	FR	09-22	-22.4	-10.7	01-01	2.0	-9.5	-8.7	-21.0	-19.3	-18.8	-21.1	-21.6	-18.7	-22.4	-20.9	-18.6	-20.9	
	HR	08-09	-41.4	-20.9	01-20	-1.2	-15.2	-20.6	-21.9	-21.0	-24.2	-26.2	-28.0	-27.8	-26.7	-26.0	-24.6	-22.8	
	IT	06-12	-31.0	-14.4	07-01	-0.9	-10.4	-11.2	-24.0	-22.1	-22.1	-23.8	-27.7	-24.6	-26.5	-26.5	-18.4	-17.0	
	CY	04-13	-60.4	-20.0	03-03	3.6	-18.6	-19.4	-32.9	-32.9	-35.4	-35.1	-35.3	-35.9	-27.7	-32.7	-30.3	-28.0	
	LV	06-09	-47.1	-8.1	09-06	13.8	-17.0	-14.7	-25.6	-22.4	-28.1	-39.0	-23.6	-29.1	-31.3	-27.1	-31.3	-32.9	
	LT	12-09	-37.4	-6.2	03-07	12.4	-5.2	-4.3	-9.1	-8.8	-8.5	-11.6	-12.5	-11.3	-16.1	-13.9	-8.1	-7.0	
	LU	09-22	-29.8	-7.5	02-02	3.7	-8.8	-7.7	-24.0	-21.8	-20.5	-22.8	-22.6	-25.7	-29.8	-27.5	-23.5	-20.8	
	HU	04-09	-57.4	-21.8	08-02	6.3	-12.7	-10.3	-22.7	-24.6	-29.4	-36.0	-38.5	-45.7	-46.8	-49.2	-47.4	-45.9	
	MT	03-12	-34.4	-10.2	02-18	15.6	-1.2	0.5	-2.6	2.0	0.0	-6.4	-10.1	-10.7	-9.4	-18.3	-17.5	-12.4	
	NL	09-22	-35.9	-6.9	01-00	9.5	-11.3	-15.0	-23.1	-26.7	-22.8	-28.2	-26.5	-29.0	-35.9	-32.5	-29.4	-24.8	
	AT	07-22	-33.3	-9.1	08-20	3.8	-9.2	-7.8	-22.3	-21.2	-24.1	-24.2	-33.3	-31.2	-32.3	-31.1	-29.8	-29.5	
	PL	04-20	-27.1	-8.4	06-19	7.2	-13.1	-11.4	-12.3	-14.3	-16.1	-13.4	-15.7	-19.3	-19.9	-20.0	-19.0	-17.3	
	PT	10-12	-47.6	-19.9	07-17	-2.5	-18.0	-14.8	-34.1	-32.5	-30.0	-32.5	-30.9	-31.1	-35.7	-38.2	-38.3	-37.0	
	RO	06-10	-53.1	-16.9	01-05	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	SI	09-12	-43.1	-21.3	06-18	-4.2	-24.9	-23.2	-32.1	-27.5	-31.6	-33.5	-37.8	-37.1	-38.8	-37.4	-36.9	-32.2	
	SK	12-03	-38.4	-19.3	04-07	2.6	-21.1	-22.0	-28.8	-28.0	-27.5	-28.2	-29.0	-29.6	-31.4	-32.9	-30.9	-32.1	
	FI	09-22	-18.3	-2.6	12-17	6.7	-1.8	-0.5	-10.8	-11.5	-11.6	-13.9	-15.6	-15.5	-18.3	-17.3	-16.7	-17.1	
	SE	10-22	-27.4	0.0	05-21	8.9	-2.4	-2.0	-11.2	-10.4	-13.7	-15.1	-20.0	-20.3	-26.3	-27.4	-23.2	-23.8	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	10-22	-23.7	-10.8	02-20	-1.1	-9.1	-11.4	-12.5	-16.2	-16.9	-19.5	-21.7	-21.4	-22.8	-23.7	-22.3	-22.7	
	EA	10-22	-22.3	-11.2	05-00	-1.5	-8.3	-11.0	-12.0	-15.7	-16.0	-18.9	-20.8	-20.2	-21.5	-22.3	-20.6	-21.3	
	BE	10-22	-23.5	-7.9	11-00	4.6	-9.0	-11.0	-11.6	-13.2	-13.3	-17.1	-17.0	-16.8	-20.5	-23.5	-22.3	-18.4	
	BG	03-12	-47.3	-29.3	06-18	-13.0	-17.9	-21.3	-26.4	-27.8	-29.3	-28.5	-26.7	-30.8	-33.3	-29.3	-29.9	-27.5	
	CZ	06-22	-33.2	-10.8	02-19	11.6	-10.5	-12.1	-16.1	-23.4	-27.7	-33.2	-32.6	-29.2	-28.3	-31.7	-29.7	-30.9	
	DK	11-22	-31.9	4.1	01-06	16.0	2.8	3.0	-4.8	-13.3	-15.5	-18.2	-22.4	-22.6	-29.3	-31.4	-31.9	-30.0	
	DE	12-02	-27.2	-1.4	05-19	12.0	1.8	-1.5	-1.0	-5.6	-7.7	-10.1	-12.0	-10.3	-14.4	-13.0	-13.1	-14.5	
	EE	09-22	-38.5	-7.4	05-07	17.1	-9.2	-12.9	-8.1	-8.9	-21.8	-26.9	-29.1	-30.7	-38.5	-32.7	-33.0	-33.6	
	IE	02-11	-51.5	-10.5	04-00	17.5	-4.1	-10.8	-14.0	-18.8	-16.0	-24.0	-29.7	-22.2	-26.8	-26.4	-25.0	-27.7	
	EL	02-12	-84.1	-43.3	01-00	-10.2	-33.1	-44.6	-51.9	-50.6	-50.7	-53.6	-59.0	-51.9	-48.6	-55.5	-54.5	-51.1	
	ES	11-12	-44.3	-16.9	03-00	3.9	-18.6	-17.5	-25.6	-32.0	-27.4	-33.2	-35.6	-32.1	-32.0	-33.2	-29.4	-30.0	
	FR	05-13	-23.6	-13.3	01-01	-2.1	-11.5	-13.7	-13.7	-15.9	-16.9	-19.0	-19.8	-20.7	-20.1	-18.5	-17.0	-19.9	
	HR	03-11	-45.1	-20.5	02-20	1.6	-8.8	-12.1	-11.7	-13.3	-15.7	-17.3	-18.3	-17.7	-18.5	-16.6	-18.1	-15.2	
	IT	01-13	-40.0	-18.8	10-01	-3.5	-11.1	-16.5	-15.7	-18.3	-18.1	-20.5	-22.4	-22.4	-21.5	-27.3	-23.1	-21.1	
	CY	09-13	-53.5	-22.1	02-18	0.3	-17.5	-17.3	-19.4	-22.5	-25.4	-29.3	-26.7	-27.6	-21.8	-27.2	-24.3	-24.2	
	LV	10-09	-62.5	-10.0	06-07	8.0	-12.4	-14.5	-12.1	-13.7	-14.0	-22.4	-11.7	-15.2	-23.9	-14.7	-16.0	-18.1	
	LT	03-10	-44.5	-11.7	03-07	13.8	-7.2	-5.0	-1.7	-4.7	-5.8	-9.3	-11.2	-14.6	-17.3	-17.3	-14.9	-14.3	
	LU	08-22	-19.0	-2.9	04-02	7.2	-4.5	-10.1	-13.0	-17.0	-15.2	-15.5	-14.5	-19.0	-16.3	-16.9	-14.1	-15.5	
	HU	03-09	-57.0	-25.2	06-18	4.5	-10.7	-6.7	-12.1	-17.5	-15.2	-27.2	-26.2	-33.8	-37.4	-43.7	-44.4	-42.9	
	MT	05-12	-53.1	-18.0	06-17	20.7	-11.0	-13.1	-8.6	-8.2	-13.9	-21.0	-25.6	-27.3	-20.5	-30.9	-32.4	-23.9	
	NL	09-22	-33.5	-6.1	02-01	19.9	-10.1	-16.0	-14.7	-23.4	-19.1	-23.4	-22.2	-28.6	-33.5	-31.1	-29.4	-28.0	
	AT	06-08	-28.6	-10.0	08-20	38.2	-6.0	-8.1	-11.1	-10.6	-15.0	-17.2	-20.6	-22.1	-21.2	-22.5	-23.6	-25.2	
	PL	08-01	-33.8	-10.7	09-19	10.4	-10.7	-10.1	-8.9	-12.0	-14.7	-12.3	-16.5	-17.3	-20.2	-18.3	-21.6	-16.2	
	PT	03-13	-41.7	-18.3	03-00	-2.0	-15.7	-15.9	-19.7	-23.0	-21.9	-23.5	-26.7	-26.2	-29.6	-30.8	-32.4	-31.9	
	RO	07-10	-53.4	-18.7	09-17	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	SI	01-08	-47.4	-25.2	06-19	-2.1	-18.6	-18.3	-18.9	-17.0	-19.7	-22.6	-26.7	-30.4	-30.8	-30.1	-29.3	-25.1	
	SK	04-00	-44.0	-16.5	04-07	2.2	-16.6	-16.7	-17.6	-19.0	-19.9	-19.8	-21.1	-21.9	-21.5	-24.3	-23.3	-25.3	
	FI	12-22	-10.0	3.1	04-21	8.8	4.4	5.1	2.6	2.0	0.5	-1.7	-3.1	-2.3	-3.3	-5.2	-6.6	-10.0	
	SE	12-22	-20.1	5.3	05-21	14.9	4.8	2.4	1.4	0.6	-3.5	-1.9	-7.8	-11.2	-11.5	-18.5	-16.3	-20.1	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	09-22	-22.5	-2.3	08-00	5.8	-4.4	-4.7	-15.0	-14.4	-13.7	-16.0	-19.2	-17.9	-22.5	-21.2	-17.1	-14.9	
	EA	09-22	-21.1	-2.5	03-00	5.7	-2.8	-3.3	-14.1	-13.2	-11.9	-14.5	-18.0	-16.3	-21.1	-19.6	-15.6	-13.1	
	BE	09-22	-17.0	0.8	08-00	13.7	-3.2	-5.8	-13.7	-10.0	-9.3	-7.7	-7.0	-8.3	-17.0	-15.8	-9.9	-6.0	
	BG	12-08	-33.6	-18.4	08-01	4.1	-10.3	-11.8	-21.7	-21.7	-25.8	-24.5	-22.0	-24.0	-27.				

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)						2022											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.														
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-59.5	-15.4	01-18	1.5	-22.0	-20.2	-42.3	-41.3	-43.2	-43.2	-48.3	-45.8	-50.6	-47.6	-43.6	-39.4	
	EA	04-20	-58.6	-15.5	06-21	7.2	-14.4	-10.4	-43.2	-40.8	-38.8	-41.6	-48.0	-42.6	-48.9	-45.0	-38.2	-33.1	
	BE	09-22	-48.9	-6.3	06-21	18.5	-12.7	-11.6	-45.9	-38.1	-35.4	-31.1	-36.9	-32.3	-48.9	-42.3	-32.2	-25.5	
	BG	04-20	-59.6	-22.5	07-01	17.2	-24.8	-20.2	-37.6	-37.5	-47.4	-42.8	-41.6	-41.4	-43.6	-38.2	-35.7	-35.0	
	CZ	03-22	-57.9	-10.8	01-18	17.3	-34.6	-27.5	-57.9	-53.0	-50.8	-50.0	-55.1	-45.0	-48.1	-48.8	-48.9	-42.8	
	DK	03-22	-25.4	3.2	07-01	28.5	-4.1	0.9	-25.4	-23.6	-24.7	-24.9	-23.9	-14.9	-22.3	-22.4	-9.8	-9.8	
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	DE	03-09	-61.9	-20.4	11-10	7.1	-15.2	-13.8	-39.8	-43.9	-39.7	-40.0	-48.9	-46.3	-53.4	-53.0	-45.7	-36.1	
	EE	09-22	-68.8	-1.1	01-07	26.6	-18.5	-20.8	-33.9	-38.9	-56.4	-62.5	-61.9	-61.9	-68.8	-60.6	-57.3	-56.1	
	IE	04-20	-61.8	-6.5	06-15	35.4	-4.6	-9.5	-43.9	-43.3	-36.6	-44.0	-52.8	-45.0	-51.0	-42.3	-46.2	-31.3	
	EL	02-12	-87.7	-39.7	09-19	17.8	-46.4	-38.5	-53.3	-62.3	-61.5	-57.4	-68.4	-65.9	-59.9	-64.5	-55.1	-48.6	
	ES	04-20	-60.5	-10.2	12-15	19.7	-11.8	-7.1	-40.6	-30.8	-27.4	-36.1	-48.3	-43.6	-44.6	-40.8	-37.8	-32.4	
	FR	04-20	-65.8	-21.0	06-17	6.9	-19.3	-15.1	-52.0	-45.6	-43.7	-47.0	-49.2	-39.9	-50.3	-47.0	-42.4	-46.2	
	HR	04-20	-52.7	-24.6	07-07	-5.2	-33.2	-42.8	-43.3	-40.5	-45.7	-47.9	-49.2	-48.7	-46.2	-45.9	-42.9	-42.6	
	IT	06-12	-46.0	-10.0	06-21	24.9	-3.5	2.3	-36.1	-29.1	-31.7	-34.2	-42.1	-35.9	-38.9	-32.7	-17.9	-14.2	
	CY	12-12	-71.2	-21.6	08-17	25.6	-18.5	-25.3	-53.5	-51.4	-54.5	-52.1	-50.7	-50.6	-38.3	-43.5	-41.0	-39.5	
	LV	06-22	-64.0	-9.5	09-06	16.3	-28.0	-23.2	-46.9	-43.0	-52.4	-64.0	-41.3	-49.3	-45.6	-45.5	-55.9	-53.7	
	LT	01-09	-56.9	-6.2	10-04	18.7	-21.1	-20.5	-37.1	-33.4	-30.2	-35.1	-33.0	-31.7	-35.1	-32.2	-20.4	-16.3	
	LU	04-20	-55.0	-10.8	06-21	20.8	-7.1	-4.1	-44.5	-32.9	-31.3	-36.7	-41.5	-40.9	-46.8	-42.3	-38.4	-30.1	
	HU	04-20	-72.2	-17.8	08-02	18.3	-24.3	-24.1	-40.4	-40.7	-50.6	-58.2	-58.9	-63.7	-64.6	-65.3	-62.6	-60.2	
	MT	04-20	-45.3	-4.0	06-21	37.0	3.4	10.9	-1.7	8.9	3.5	1.8	-6.0	-8.5	-10.9	-16.0	-17.8	-9.2	
	NL	04-20	-66.6	-2.9	04-17	29.3	-19.6	-20.8	-46.7	-48.2	-42.2	-49.2	-47.5	-48.3	-57.6	-47.2	-43.2	-33.6	
	AT	07-22	-50.0	-6.8	01-18	22.0	-11.1	-2.3	-38.3	-36.9	-38.9	-35.1	-50.0	-43.6	-48.6	-44.5	-43.1	-36.8	
	PL	04-20	-70.3	-14.2	12-07	15.4	-44.0	-35.7	-43.3	-45.1	-46.1	-43.9	-45.5	-46.6	-48.2	-50.3	-49.4	-42.6	
	PT	04-20	-72.7	-23.1	06-17	16.6	-22.4	-12.0	-60.1	-53.1	-45.6	-50.2	-49.1	-47.9	-51.9	-60.2	-59.4	-52.4	
	RO	06-10	-67.4	-14.9	01-05	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	SI	04-20	-64.5	-16.0	11-17	8.4	-30.7	-28.8	-43.2	-34.9	-39.2	-40.5	-45.9	-44.4	-44.9	-45.2	-42.9	-41.4	
SK	04-20	-64.6	-23.0	01-07	17.3	-36.7	-36.7	-53.0	-53.3	-50.5	-52.7	-51.5	-52.8	-58.2	-58.0	-52.6	-52.5		
FI	10-22	-33.8	-4.9	09-10	20.4	-8.0	-3.1	-31.0	-33.3	-27.7	-30.4	-29.5	-33.1	-33.5	-33.8	-31.0	-25.7		
SE	09-22	-46.8	-7.8	11-09	21.8	-11.1	-9.5	-31.0	-31.0	-31.7	-36.3	-40.1	-37.1	-46.8	-38.7	-34.4	-30.2		
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	EU	08-13	-23.4	-15.6	02-00	-8.6	-11.7	-12.6	-15.7	-16.7	-16.6	-17.9	-19.4	-19.3	-21.9	-22.1	-20.1	-20.7	
	EA	08-13	-24.9	-16.2	02-00	-8.5	-13.5	-14.0	-17.5	-18.9	-18.3	-19.9	-21.2	-20.5	-23.1	-22.9	-21.2	-21.5	
	BE	04-20	-27.0	-15.3	05-21	-5.4	-16.2	-12.3	-15.2	-12.7	-18.4	-19.7	-20.2	-20.4	-25.1	-24.5	-23.7	-24.5	
	BG	01-21	-48.8	-31.0	08-08	-3.0	-23.8	-29.7	-31.8	-29.3	-27.3	-24.3	-17.0	-17.6	-18.9	-22.7	-23.0	-19.5	
	CZ	01-01	-37.2	-15.1	09-21	0.3	-5.8	-9.8	-7.1	-6.1	-4.7	-4.8	-7.7	-9.9	-14.8	-16.0	-14.6	-18.7	
	DK	10-22	-26.4	-4.8	01-06	4.4	-5.5	-6.1	-9.0	-13.5	-15.1	-17.8	-18.1	-17.0	-19.5	-26.4	-24.6	-20.8	
	DE	10-22	-27.7	-12.0	02-19	-3.7	-9.6	-9.7	-13.7	-16.3	-17.9	-19.2	-24.5	-24.9	-27.0	-27.7	-25.0	-24.1	
	EE	11-20	-65.6	-22.5	09-06	-2.1	-17.6	-15.2	-16.0	-17.6	-9.7	-16.1	-18.4	-17.7	-25.2	-22.6	-22.5	-24.6	
	IE	04-20	-35.1	-10.6	12-00	6.8	-11.1	-15.4	-13.3	-13.5	-15.1	-21.8	-23.9	-20.7	-21.6	-20.9	-21.4	-18.6	
	EL	12-12	-82.3	-41.9	08-03	4.8	-51.2	-33.8	-47.7	-56.4	-44.3	-47.0	-36.8	-44.3	-44.3	-51.9	-47.3	-47.4	
	ES	12-12	-53.6	-27.1	11-00	-4.5	-20.4	-17.3	-25.9	-32.0	-27.0	-27.7	-29.9	-30.0	-31.9	-30.4	-30.2	-29.4	
	FR	09-10	-8.5	-2.7	07-19	1.9	-1.5	-1.6	-3.3	-2.3	-1.4	-3.3	-2.2	-0.9	-2.3	-2.6	-1.6	-2.4	
	HR	03-11	-51.5	-30.5	02-20	-9.6	-19.3	-16.4	-21.0	-21.6	-23.9	-24.4	-23.8	-24.8	-23.2	-28.8	-25.0	-22.2	
	IT	08-13	-58.9	-25.1	02-00	-8.4	-22.8	-26.5	-28.4	-28.0	-26.6	-26.9	-28.3	-24.4	-27.5	-26.1	-20.7	-23.3	
	CY	04-13	-81.8	-22.5	03-03	43.8	-32.7	-23.5	-34.7	-34.9	-34.5	-30.8	-38.3	-42.7	-29.4	-39.3	-34.5	-36.0	
	LV	06-09	-46.3	-13.6	06-06	21.0	-25.7	-19.2	-26.8	-21.3	-29.4	-34.7	-23.3	-33.7	-34.4	-32.5	-36.3	-34.6	
	LT	12-09	-35.0	-4.5	03-08	18.0	7.4	6.5	7.9	7.0	6.7	4.4	0.4	5.9	-1.6	0.9	4.2	1.8	
	LU	02-14	-34.2	-15.7	03-19	-1.4	-19.3	-10.0	-20.7	-18.7	-19.6	-20.8	-17.1	-25.9	-26.4	-25.2	-28.4	-21.3	
	HU	04-09	-60.5	-29.4	01-18	-6.4	-16.1	-12.6	-21.6	-24.4	-29.9	-31.3	-37.1	-44.6	-44.3	-45.2	-45.6	-44.8	
	MT	04-19	-49.0	-9.2	05-22	21.5	4.1	6.1	3.0	12.6	21.5	4.3	7.1	10.0	7.9	-8.4	0.2	-1.8	
NL	10-22	-32.6	-19.9	06-21	-5.3	-11.8	-18.4	-18.4	-21.5	-22.1	-26.4	-23.2	-23.9	-31.7	-32.6	-31.3	-28.3		
AT	07-22	-36.1	-17.1	11-00	-0.1	-16.4	-18.3	-23.0	-22.7	-22.4	-25.8	-36.1	-33.2	-31.8	-31.0	-31.3	-34.3		
PL	09-01	-30.0	-2.8	11-21	22.3	20.7	12.7	17.9	19.4	18.8	21.7	18.6	8.6	11.8	11.1	16.4	9.8		
PT	04-20	-51.6	-29.1	07-01	-11.5	-28.9	-29.6	-35.1	-34.8	-36.5	-37.6	-28.4	-32.6	-36.1	-34.0	-34.2	-39.8		
RO	12-10	-49.8	-29.0	09-02	-13.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
SI	06-12	-50.1	-29.7	03-00	-13.9	-29.4	-32.2	-33.6	-32.7	-37.1	-36.7	-39.7	-39.9	-40.9	-41.0	-41.9	-38.1		
SK	08-01	-44.8	-24.9	05-15	-10.8	-20.0	-21.0	-26.5	-22.5	-22.7	-23.9	-25.2	-26.4	-23.5	-25.2	-26.1	-26.4		
FI	12-22	-30.3	-16.7	04-21	-5.6	-15.2	-15.2	-17.6	-19.6	-20.6	-22.7	-24.3	-24.8	-27.7	-28.4	-29.3	-30.3		
SE	10-22	-33.5	-7.3	10-06	-1.5	-10.6	-7.8	-14.6	-10.5	-16.1	-16.0	-21.0	-21.0	-27.7	-33.5	-28.5	-32.1		
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	03-09	-65.6	-30.4	01-18	0.3	-32.6	-33.2	-37.3	-49.7	-48.1	-54.2	-59.7	-57.3	-62.3	-63.0	-60.0	-56.4	
	EA	03-09	-67.6	-32.1	01-18	0.0	-32.4	-33.3	-37.6	-50.6	-48.3	-54.7	-60.2	-57.3	-62.4	-62.9	-59.7	-55.9	
	BE	08-20	-77.0	-25.9	12-00	22.3	-37.6	-41.5	-42.4	-50.9	-50.7	-56.0	-62.6	-57.2	-71.7	-69.8	-68.0	-62.2	
	BG	03-21	-64.8	-39.7	08-01	-5.1	-51.3	-50.6	-57.9	-55.8	-62.9								

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU	04-20	-47.2	-16.8	12-17	0.2	-22.6	-23.5	-30.1	-35.7	-35.5	-40.0	-42.3	-41.2	-44.6	-45.4	-43.7	-42.2
	EA	04-20	-47.7	-17.7	12-17	0.0	-21.2	-22.3	-29.2	-35.5	-34.5	-39.7	-41.5	-40.0	-43.5	-44.4	-42.6	-40.6
	BE	10-22	-41.6	2.5	01-00	28.9	-23.5	-30.4	-31.0	-28.1	-33.8	-31.5	-33.7	-28.8	-39.6	-41.6	-34.8	-35.2
	BG	06-02	-67.4	-36.7	10-06	-14.0	-28.8	-26.6	-35.9	-29.7	-35.7	-39.7	-35.2	-41.0	-40.9	-38.2	-32.3	-35.6
	CZ	12-22	-41.9	3.1	05-03	27.6	-19.5	-21.7	-24.8	-26.2	-28.3	-33.9	-35.0	-35.7	-38.8	-39.3	-40.8	-41.9
	DK	10-22	-48.7	-9.1	11-00	3.8	-13.5	-17.9	-17.8	-30.9	-30.5	-33.3	-31.3	-38.6	-43.3	-48.7	-41.2	-37.9
	DE	09-22	-41.2	-7.7	11-06	20.6	-16.2	-18.5	-22.5	-29.5	-29.4	-32.6	-35.5	-35.2	-41.2	-39.1	-38.7	-34.3
	EE	04-21	-44.0	10.7	08-01	58.2	-0.9	-15.8	-10.4	-10.7	-17.1	-22.9	-22.7	-25.7	-28.9	-30.0	-34.0	-36.5
	IE	04-20	-54.9	-0.7	03-00	24.1	-13.2	-18.1	-12.6	-19.8	-17.7	-26.8	-35.5	-33.8	-36.4	-33.1	-30.1	-28.8
	EL	07-12	-73.6	-48.2	01-01	-8.0	-52.5	-40.5	-53.1	-59.1	-49.8	-46.5	-54.4	-62.3	-59.3	-60.8	-58.7	-59.4
	ES	04-20	-62.1	-28.6	07-00	24.4	-43.4	-40.9	-47.5	-59.6	-52.0	-57.3	-60.3	-59.6	-57.7	-57.6	-57.4	-55.2
	FR	04-20	-60.3	-16.2	07-00	14.3	-20.0	-18.7	-22.8	-31.7	-31.3	-33.8	-37.1	-36.0	-37.0	-36.5	-37.7	-40.4
	HR	04-20	-58.5	-30.4	02-20	-7.3	-22.5	-25.6	-34.2	-32.5	-34.4	-31.7	-33.8	-27.2	-34.6	-31.3	-34.0	-28.8
	IT	06-13	-57.3	-35.5	06-21	-5.8	-15.4	-20.1	-30.0	-33.2	-30.4	-41.1	-38.6	-34.6	-41.2	-49.2	-45.0	-43.3
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-25.5	06-01	28.0	-39.8	-45.2	-56.7	-55.4	-57.2	-56.7	-56.8	-50.9	-54.4	-57.2	-54.5	-55.7
	LV	04-20	-60.2	-14.7	12-06	23.3	-27.5	-20.9	-23.8	-18.2	-22.6	-21.2	-23.9	-28.0	-33.8	-28.9	-28.3	-29.7
	LT	04-20	-40.8	12.0	02-06	51.7	-1.2	0.5	-7.6	-5.8	-7.0	-9.5	-10.4	-11.4	-19.4	-19.0	-14.4	-19.8
	LU	12-22	-49.0	-4.4	01-19	25.9	-20.6	-3.6	-19.6	-23.9	-30.8	-28.5	-24.5	-36.0	-41.0	-38.0	-40.6	-49.0
	HU	10-12	-67.8	-35.5	03-06	-6.4	-22.9	-19.0	-26.1	-27.7	-25.7	-31.2	-37.4	-39.1	-43.5	-43.3	-52.4	-41.1
	MT	04-20	-59.5	11.9	07-17	50.9	-0.4	1.7	11.2	2.0	-5.9	-13.1	-13.1	-12.4	-9.2	-16.6	-10.3	-11.8
	NL	09-22	-62.1	-10.0	12-00	37.6	-27.6	-31.0	-39.3	-47.5	-50.0	-50.5	-53.3	-53.7	-62.1	-59.9	-60.2	-58.9
	AT	08-22	-35.9	6.9	01-00	25.5	-7.9	-9.3	-20.7	-17.4	-20.7	-27.7	-29.4	-35.9	-30.7	-35.5	-34.9	-33.6
	PL	04-20	-32.7	-2.5	07-19	17.0	-7.4	-9.7	-11.7	-11.0	-14.8	-8.7	-16.3	-18.4	-17.2	-13.9	-20.4	-19.4
	PT	12-08	-88.6	-61.2	02-00	-27.6	-62.8	-58.1	-68.9	-71.8	-71.5	-74.4	-70.0	-74.7	-79.2	-79.9	-79.3	-84.8
	RO	04-20	-73.9	-36.9	06-01	26.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	04-12	-60.2	-23.2	06-06	10.9	-29.4	-29.5	-31.3	-30.7	-38.5	-37.0	-39.2	-42.0	-42.8	-40.9	-41.3	-44.6
	SK	04-20	-38.7	-8.6	06-08	11.4	-14.6	-16.6	-19.6	-18.0	-18.1	-21.0	-22.3	-22.6	-22.3	-23.3	-21.2	-21.9
	FI	11-22	-29.6	17.0	12-09	43.9	3.1	6.2	-1.4	-8.2	-12.6	-19.8	-21.9	-21.3	-25.6	-27.0	-29.6	-29.4
	SE	12-22	-46.7	9.8	08-05	38.8	-10.9	-7.3	-16.3	-16.4	-21.4	-24.4	-31.7	-30.7	-36.8	-43.1	-39.5	-46.7
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU	10-08	-15.4	-5.9	05-21	8.6	5.4	4.5	1.6	0.8	0.2	-1.6	-2.0	-1.1	-4.2	-4.1	-1.8	-1.5
	EA	06-08	-15.8	-6.0	05-21	7.9	5.1	4.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	-2.2	-2.4	-0.9	-3.9	-4.0	-1.5	-1.4
	BE	10-22	-10.1	6.2	02-00	27.0	10.2	16.3	6.3	8.1	3.7	7.1	5.1	10.2	-5.2	-10.1	-5.8	1.7
	BG	02-02	-81.5	-58.6	05-20	-13.0	-33.2	-31.1	-34.2	-28.5	-39.3	-40.0	-31.1	-33.2	-36.2	-37.0	-37.1	-39.3
	CZ	10-12	-13.9	2.8	01-19	23.0	9.5	9.1	0.1	0.2	-1.3	-8.3	-5.4	-4.2	-6.6	-8.5	-7.5	-4.7
	DK	11-22	15.0	29.1	04-21	44.1	41.6	38.6	36.7	32.1	28.3	24.5	26.3	24.5	16.0	15.2	15.0	18.1
	DE	12-02	-4.8	7.7	03-01	20.7	15.8	13.7	14.2	13.8	12.8	10.4	12.6	15.6	10.8	11.7	11.9	11.9
	EE	03-00	-61.3	-23.9	11-21	14.9	6.0	2.1	1.6	9.2	-7.1	-16.7	-13.8	-17.0	-23.1	-23.3	-19.3	-19.7
	IE	04-13	-41.7	11.3	02-21	47.9	35.6	29.9	28.9	26.4	25.6	25.7	22.5	24.2	19.8	23.7	24.6	21.2
	EL	04-17	-87.1	-59.3	01-00	-23.1	-64.6	-57.0	-66.7	-72.5	-66.3	-63.6	-69.7	-65.8	-70.0	-70.5	-72.2	-69.2
	ES	02-09	-44.5	-23.2	01-00	-0.1	-7.9	-7.2	-11.2	-18.3	-12.6	-21.8	-22.2	-16.1	-18.0	-17.1	-14.1	-17.3
	FR	10-03	-24.3	-10.2	06-21	11.5	5.4	4.7	-1.7	-2.1	-0.9	-4.3	-4.9	-4.5	-7.1	-6.4	-3.2	-2.6
	HR	10-12	-63.7	-46.9	05-20	-18.2	-31.5	-34.1	-31.0	-33.0	-35.6	-39.6	-36.8	-36.2	-36.7	-35.2	-37.6	-30.2
	IT	05-04	-44.6	-20.5	12-20	-1.1	-5.5	-8.5	-12.6	-10.9	-14.2	-13.9	-15.9	-15.9	-11.5	-19.0	-11.8	-10.8
	CY	06-13	-67.4	-44.2	06-01	-0.5	-39.1	-34.7	-36.6	-40.3	-48.1	-48.2	-42.6	-46.5	-41.2	-49.1	-46.0	-35.2
	LV	10-09	-66.0	-38.1	06-21	5.0	-8.9	-7.1	-8.8	-8.7	-18.0	-21.5	-17.6	-19.9	-21.6	-19.4	-27.8	-28.9
	LT	05-01	-56.2	-31.2	01-21	5.8	-5.8	-7.4	-8.2	-3.1	-6.3	-7.1	-12.3	-8.5	-15.0	-12.7	-7.4	-5.2
	LU	10-16	31.4	44.6	01-21	62.6	43.5	47.2	42.5	40.6	40.9	40.7	42.3	38.3	38.1	34.9	42.5	43.8
	HU	06-09	-78.0	-50.3	01-00	-9.9	-18.8	-17.4	-22.6	-28.8	-28.9	-35.8	-36.9	-43.8	-43.8	-42.6	-44.3	-40.4
	MT	04-11	-65.9	-27.4	02-18	25.0	4.8	10.1	14.7	14.0	8.0	7.9	-3.6	-2.0	2.4	-3.5	-6.8	-4.5
	NL	05-13	1.5	13.3	06-21	30.6	18.3	15.1	13.0	13.7	15.3	10.4	15.5	8.0	2.2	2.8	7.9	8.6
	AT	11-00	-19.4	24.7	03-02	58.6	20.5	21.1	16.4	16.8	11.8	14.9	12.7	17.2	18.3	15.7	17.0	19.1
	PL	08-03	-57.6	-34.6	02-21	-2.9	-18.3	-19.0	-10.8	-14.7	-18.3	-11.3	-16.1	-17.4	-21.4	-14.8	-15.9	-11.7
	PT	11-22	-43.4	-27.9	02-00	-6.4	-17.4	-22.2	-33.2	-34.5	-36.0	-33.9	-35.4	-31.7	-39.1	-41.0	-43.4	-42.6
	RO	06-10	-69.6	-51.7	04-20	-23.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	09-12	-45.6	-27.1	06-21	-7.0	-17.9	-14.7	-17.7	-10.8	-18.9	-15.2	-24.9	-22.3	-26.1	-21.0	-20.7	-23.8
	SK	08-01	-77.6	-27.3	07-19	-9.6	-15.0	-17.1	-23.1	-25.0	-23.5	-22.5	-26.0	-25.1	-27.6	-29.2	-25.2	-30.8
	FI	09-00	21.5	44.4	04-19	54.8	47.5	50.5	47.3	50.8	43.0	44.9	42.2	40.2	40.6	41.8	42.7	41.6
	SE	03-03	22.9	43.2	10-15	61.8	52.3	49.4	44.7	45.7	44.8	46.0	42.8	36.1	32.3	31.7	38.0	33.7
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 7)	EU	01-18	-0.4	23.5	03-09	66.6	13.2	8.8	18.9	20.7	21.5	21.3	24.4	24.9	30.8	30.8	28.1	23.4
	EA	03-18	0.0	24.2	03-09	68.1	12.1	7.2	17.9	19.8	19.8	19.4	22.7	23.0	29.2	28.8	25.2	20.0
	BE	12-00	-20.2	25.2	08-20	77.0	5.7	-3.9	8.5	14.8	10.7	12.2	12.4	16.3	36.2	35.9	37.4	29.3
	BG	07-01	-1.6	27.2	04-20	74.0	27.5	23.9	30.6	25.2	33.1	29.8	30.7	32.1	36.3	31.9	23.8	

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)						2022											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	EU	08-09	-5.2	20.9	03-22	62.5	39.4	38.3	62.5	50.1	46.1	43.0	42.5	36.4	40.6	36.9	30.0	23.9	
	EA	08-09	-8.2	20.0	03-22	62.9	38.2	37.7	62.9	49.9	45.5	42.5	42.6	36.7	40.9	37.1	29.9	23.7	
	BE	01-09	-15.1	17.8	03-22	57.1	34.7	33.5	57.1	41.1	40.9	33.9	25.3	19.4	33.1	24.3	13.6	6.8	
	BG	07-01	-5.4	32.6	08-07	56.3	24.2	21.0	38.6	34.1	43.0	34.6	34.0	35.2	38.7	32.8	25.3	28.6	
	CZ	02-09	-6.8	31.3	03-22	68.2	52.8	46.3	68.2	55.9	55.7	48.4	46.4	39.1	38.5	42.4	35.3	29.6	
	DK	02-09	-41.6	9.8	03-22	57.6	35.4	32.9	57.6	42.4	37.7	28.2	22.5	0.8	17.8	18.9	6.4	-0.9	
	DE	08-09	-0.1	33.5	11-06	66.7	45.0	42.5	65.8	62.8	55.6	51.8	53.0	52.5	54.4	50.9	42.7	35.2	
	EE	03-09	-32.8	34.0	04-04	84.9	55.4	54.4	62.9	61.0	53.7	54.6	51.2	47.7	51.9	42.7	36.2	33.1	
	IE	02-09	-9.1	25.3	03-22	64.3	29.4	35.0	64.3	53.1	45.7	45.7	45.1	33.3	44.9	35.3	31.6	18.7	
	EL	08-19	-23.6	18.9	05-08	57.7	36.8	31.5	52.5	46.2	39.6	41.3	47.8	45.3	47.7	51.1	41.2	28.6	
	ES	05-09	-24.0	9.8	03-22	46.6	22.3	18.0	46.6	14.5	17.0	21.1	21.3	17.7	17.5	13.6	12.8	6.0	
	FR	05-09	-8.7	19.3	03-22	66.4	39.8	34.8	66.4	57.2	51.4	46.6	43.1	36.3	42.8	43.4	40.2	42.1	
	HR	02-16	-4.0	23.5	03-22	51.5	46.9	49.1	51.5	47.6	51.4	51.4	47.8	47.7	40.6	40.0	40.1	37.0	
	IT	07-09	-25.4	1.0	03-22	51.1	33.3	36.8	51.1	37.2	35.7	28.6	33.8	19.6	29.4	24.2	6.6	-2.9	
	CY	04-13	-47.3	13.2	09-02	68.7	21.9	32.6	64.3	56.1	56.8	44.7	44.0	31.6	30.7	35.1	33.1	24.6	
	LV	05-09	-44.3	27.8	03-04	73.6	43.4	29.4	60.8	50.8	65.2	64.6	39.4	46.0	38.7	39.1	43.2	43.5	
	LT	06-09	-5.4	43.4	05-04	71.7	50.9	49.1	60.9	55.4	52.2	46.7	44.6	36.2	39.4	37.0	32.1	29.4	
	LU	07-09	-19.2	18.3	03-22	73.8	39.0	36.2	73.8	63.0	48.4	50.7	51.0	51.8	54.3	48.7	35.1	25.2	
	HU	05-16	14.2	45.1	06-06	73.4	55.5	51.8	59.3	57.3	60.8	60.4	59.9	61.9	62.7	59.0	57.1	56.0	
	MT	01-21	-11.9	22.6	03-11	64.3	29.2	17.3	35.0	31.3	26.9	26.5	23.8	23.3	21.7	35.6	34.4	26.2	
	NL	11-03	-18.5	21.7	01-19	70.3	50.3	42.4	69.3	50.5	42.5	41.7	39.1	36.9	38.1	32.3	28.2	16.5	
	AT	09-02	4.1	29.2	03-22	67.3	43.4	43.8	67.3	59.4	58.9	46.3	50.6	47.9	47.9	46.8	40.9	33.0	
	PL	07-15	-4.0	28.1	04-20	66.6	57.6	43.0	60.0	57.0	55.9	54.1	50.8	45.6	47.2	46.0	43.5	37.0	
	PT	05-09	-7.3	24.1	03-22	78.5	44.6	43.1	78.5	64.7	55.1	57.6	47.9	44.4	47.8	53.4	44.3	36.7	
	RO	06-15	-17.6	38.3	07-02	62.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	SI	05-09	8.9	40.9	03-22	78.5	63.4	54.9	78.5	67.0	68.8	66.4	68.7	55.6	54.4	51.0	44.9	48.4	
	SK	01-16	-16.9	36.9	11-02	81.8	59.1	60.3	67.5	68.2	61.4	59.9	56.6	55.8	58.6	60.5	54.4	53.1	
	FI	04-09	-6.9	29.7	03-22	68.6	44.4	40.7	68.6	65.0	54.8	54.3	43.8	44.2	42.8	37.6	32.9	27.2	
	SE	03-05	-9.2	25.8	03-22	64.1	41.6	40.5	64.1	51.2	44.5	40.0	31.7	24.7	33.5	25.4	20.0	13.5	
	PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	03-16	-4.0	28.4	12-22	75.2	52.5	58.0	58.9	64.9	68.0	71.3	72.5	73.5	73.2	74.0	75.2	75.2
EA		02-15	-2.5	30.8	12-22	78.5	55.7	61.8	62.1	68.5	71.6	74.8	75.9	77.0	76.3	77.2	78.3	78.5	
BE		02-15	12.9	47.2	12-22	86.1	72.1	77.1	76.6	78.8	82.2	83.6	83.8	85.5	84.8	85.0	85.9	86.1	
BG		06-01	-0.3	48.1	05-08	83.0	61.6	66.9	72.1	74.1	77.2	76.4	78.6	75.6	79.4	81.0	79.9	79.4	
CZ		07-03	-33.4	2.4	11-22	61.3	36.5	42.8	42.5	49.7	51.5	54.7	53.0	54.0	51.3	55.8	61.3	59.2	
DK		02-05	-34.0	-4.8	09-22	72.8	30.5	38.0	42.5	50.7	53.9	62.1	65.0	70.4	72.8	71.1	72.4	70.6	
DE		10-09	-17.1	30.4	06-02	77.2	62.1	63.6	64.9	71.6	73.0	74.6	73.6	76.3	75.4	75.0	75.8	76.3	
EE		11-09	-29.2	40.0	12-22	91.7	61.6	71.3	68.2	67.1	81.9	86.4	86.3	85.4	88.9	88.3	90.5	91.7	
IE		12-09	-30.0	31.2	10-02	76.8	50.3	60.2	59.2	64.3	65.0	70.6	71.9	71.3	72.7	70.0	75.1	75.9	
EL		04-20	-12.7	38.6	11-22	88.5	71.0	66.8	84.5	82.2	82.6	82.1	86.4	87.2	87.2	87.0	88.5	88.0	
ES		01-10	-29.5	26.9	07-22	78.6	58.4	66.1	65.5	71.9	75.1	76.3	78.6	77.0	75.4	75.9	78.1	77.4	
FR		05-00	-4.1	35.7	11-22	84.0	60.8	70.6	69.7	73.3	76.3	80.4	80.2	80.9	81.4	81.0	84.0	83.2	
HR		02-16	4.3	44.9	10-22	89.0	72.2	78.2	78.1	81.6	84.5	86.2	87.5	88.1	88.1	89.0	88.1	88.8	
IT		12-16	-17.3	22.8	12-22	70.4	28.4	37.8	36.2	48.8	55.3	62.3	65.3	68.0	64.1	69.3	69.7	70.4	
CY		02-15	-32.5	20.6	12-22	84.4	56.3	70.4	64.5	72.2	76.6	82.5	76.3	82.9	74.2	82.0	83.0	84.4	
LV		06-09	-29.3	30.8	04-08	80.1	54.7	58.5	58.0	57.7	59.5	73.3	66.6	71.5	71.1	73.8	73.8	78.1	
LT		10-03	-17.4	40.7	09-22	78.9	65.6	68.7	68.9	72.5	73.1	75.5	77.4	77.2	78.9	75.7	75.2	75.9	
LU		11-09	-5.7	30.1	09-22	79.8	62.6	66.3	63.5	64.4	71.0	73.0	75.8	77.1	79.8	73.3	74.9	72.5	
HU		05-16	-8.6	30.3	12-22	71.0	58.3	55.9	55.5	57.4	60.0	62.6	64.8	64.6	70.5	70.6	70.0	71.0	
MT		06-04	-0.7	38.0	11-22	84.6	54.8	62.2	61.5	61.7	70.5	77.6	74.9	78.2	78.5	82.2	84.6	83.5	
NL		09-16	0.5	39.4	09-22	90.8	71.7	77.1	79.5	81.5	83.8	85.2	87.4	88.4	90.8	89.3	90.0	90.1	
AT		01-00	-14.2	31.5	08-22	82.5	62.4	71.8	71.8	74.1	76.3	79.7	80.8	82.5	80.5	80.1	79.0	80.1	
PL		01-16	-15.2	26.1	11-22	67.9	64.5	59.2	65.8	66.0	67.9	67.8	67.2	64.6	66.4	65.9	67.9	66.2	
PT		09-09	-14.6	29.6	10-22	87.0	54.1	59.9	61.8	74.7	76.8	79.2	83.1	83.1	83.2	87.0	86.2	83.9	
RO		01-16	-34.5	43.1	03-11	78.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI		11-15	-2.1	34.9	12-22	86.4	67.5	73.3	66.4	74.5	77.3	78.0	79.2	80.9	82.9	82.8	85.1	86.4	
SK		02-16	-20.9	23.7	12-22	73.7	50.1	55.3	57.4	60.2	63.6	66.2	68.6	69.1	69.8	70.8	70.8	73.7	
FI		03-16	-27.8	8.8	12-22	73.2	24.7	31.3	37.8	44.2	49.7	56.8	61.1	59.5	65.5	66.0	67.3	73.2	
SE		03-05	-40.1	-13.5	12-22	66.9	28.1	32.1	37.5	42.1	46.2	53.1	58.0	60.1	64.2	65.8	65.9	66.9	
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 21)		EU	10-19	-25.0	-13.3	10-22	6.3	-12.8	-12.1	-4.0	-3.9	-6.3	-2.4	-1.5	-1.5	2.3	6.3	2.0	2.4
	EA	02-20	-19.1	-11.2	10-22	6.3	-13.3	-12.5	-3.8	-3.8	-6.8	-2.5	-1.7	-1.9	1.7	6.3	1.3	2.2	
	BE	05-21	-41.1	-19.1	10-22	3.6	-18.9	-22.0	-7.7	-17.0	-19.8	-21.5	-16.1	-19.2	-5.2	3.6	-5.2	-8.3	
	BG	06-21	0.6	11.9	09-22	22.5	10.3	1											

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-34.4	-5.0	08-21	6.4	3.8	4.9	-1.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.9	-6.0	-5.6	-7.4	-6.6	-6.5	-3.9
	EA	04-20	-35.1	-6.3	08-21	6.0	3.1	4.2	-2.3	-4.1	-4.3	-5.1	-7.0	-6.2	-8.0	-6.5	-6.6	-3.6
	BE	05-20	-46.5	-5.7	10-10	11.0	-2.9	4.6	2.9	3.5	-4.8	-2.7	-9.0	-5.6	-10.1	-5.9	-5.2	-7.4
	BG	05-20	-18.9	12.0	03-00	27.9	13.9	15.8	14.5	17.3	13.7	18.2	14.8	11.6	13.6	11.1	16.6	17.7
	CZ	04-20	0.6	16.8	11-07	30.3	22.6	18.8	18.7	15.7	15.8	17.7	16.3	15.5	15.6	17.4	12.8	9.4
	DK	11-22	-38.2	2.5	07-13	18.2	3.4	2.3	-0.5	-17.1	-14.0	-14.6	-17.1	-24.8	-25.6	-34.3	-38.2	-36.2
	DE	04-20	-45.9	-13.7	12-10	10.4	-2.3	-0.6	-9.6	-10.3	-11.4	-14.1	-18.6	-19.5	-23.7	-23.7	-23.9	-17.0
	EE	04-09	-42.9	9.7	04-07	36.1	17.9	14.2	14.1	17.3	17.3	12.8	4.5	4.3	1.1	-7.4	-6.8	-6.2
	IE	04-09	-38.6	4.7	06-00	38.2	17.3	17.3	13.2	-1.0	3.5	6.4	-15.8	-11.7	-1.0	-4.7	-6.1	-8.6
	EL	07-10	-42.4	0.3	07-07	36.8	14.4	9.0	6.4	1.0	2.7	0.7	4.4	-3.1	-0.7	10.1	16.2	6.8
	ES	04-20	-43.7	-5.1	04-15	17.5	4.7	9.3	2.6	-5.1	1.7	2.2	-3.4	-2.2	-2.6	-2.0	-4.9	-1.4
	FR	05-20	-41.9	-7.2	06-07	7.7	-1.2	-0.9	-8.4	-11.3	-10.5	-10.4	-9.1	-6.6	-10.3	-5.3	-4.2	-4.4
	HR	04-20	-47.5	-3.0	04-18	21.3	10.7	0.6	-3.7	3.0	9.3	4.2	10.8	4.4	-0.7	3.4	3.3	6.0
	IT	09-00	-30.3	-2.1	05-00	26.4	7.5	6.1	4.3	9.1	11.3	10.7	9.5	15.0	13.5	11.8	14.3	13.3
	CY	04-13	-50.4	-7.8	04-08	20.8	-5.2	0.7	-8.6	-9.6	-11.1	-12.4	-12.9	-12.6	-10.3	-6.4	-7.9	-5.0
	LV	02-09	-31.4	5.3	02-07	23.4	0.3	3.9	2.5	1.2	0.9	-0.7	-3.4	-1.8	-0.4	0.3	4.2	7.2
	LT	02-09	-51.9	1.7	04-07	43.7	6.0	2.5	-3.2	-2.8	-1.8	-2.3	-3.2	-4.5	-5.5	-6.2	-4.8	-0.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-41.0	-6.0	12-17	14.9	2.6	1.9	0.2	-6.0	-3.0	-8.7	-5.4	-10.8	-8.7	-17.1	-15.1	-14.7
	MT	04-21	-59.5	-0.7	12-21	34.3	6.1	20.7	8.0	6.1	16.7	-2.9	0.7	-21.9	6.5	15.3	-10.4	27.1
	NL	04-20	-19.1	5.6	04-00	29.7	-1.4	4.6	1.7	2.2	1.6	0.3	2.3	7.2	0.8	2.4	5.7	5.5
	AT	04-20	-51.8	-7.8	06-21	17.5	-6.8	-1.0	-13.3	-3.6	-4.5	-5.1	-9.9	-23.9	-17.5	-19.7	-14.9	-11.3
	PL	05-20	-40.0	-3.4	01-08	11.8	-0.6	0.2	-2.8	0.0	-0.6	-1.8	-4.4	-3.8	-4.2	-3.2	-2.2	-2.1
	PT	04-20	-29.7	-4.6	03-00	10.5	3.7	3.9	3.2	3.3	4.3	2.9	2.1	3.1	1.6	0.1	1.8	1.8
	RO	04-20	-28.1	8.1	05-03	25.1	6.9	5.2	2.2	1.1	6.8	8.6	9.3	7.7	5.3	6.6	12.1	11.6
	SI	04-20	-29.5	11.6	09-07	37.5	14.4	14.5	19.4	26.1	25.5	23.6	26.8	21.5	14.6	14.0	17.6	21.7
	SK	04-09	-22.3	12.8	03-08	34.7	17.4	17.6	20.3	23.7	25.1	24.6	25.9	24.6	24.1	19.4	25.3	28.3
	FI	04-20	-29.4	-0.9	04-07	26.8	0.2	-3.3	-7.8	-2.5	-1.5	0.1	-1.0	-23.5	-23.2	-18.8	-15.6	-27.3
	SE	01-09	-39.4	12.4	01-10	45.1	13.1	28.5	21.8	18.0	19.0	12.3	-1.1	-0.3	-8.3	-17.2	-13.7	-15.6
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-39.5	-4.6	01-18	15.1	4.5	3.9	2.1	-4.4	-0.9	-0.2	-4.5	-3.3	-3.9	-1.7	-0.9	3.6
	EA	05-20	-40.6	-6.3	07-17	13.0	3.4	3.0	1.0	-5.5	-1.9	-1.4	-5.7	-3.7	-4.1	-1.1	-0.1	4.6
	BE	05-20	-52.3	-2.5	10-10	35.5	-7.7	11.1	12.7	6.2	-3.7	2.9	-5.4	-5.3	-6.5	3.8	17.8	5.4
	BG	05-20	-49.0	10.8	05-00	42.5	18.8	20.7	26.0	23.7	20.3	27.7	18.5	16.4	15.7	13.2	20.9	23.2
	CZ	10-09	1.0	33.7	11-07	69.1	42.8	33.2	35.7	27.7	28.9	34.9	30.4	30.5	31.1	25.5	24.2	26.5
	DK	11-22	-47.6	4.8	07-13	38.2	4.1	-4.9	-5.3	-26.2	-30.1	-33.2	-30.6	-37.9	-37.4	-42.4	-47.6	-42.1
	DE	07-02	-54.6	-7.1	04-17	27.2	-1.2	-3.6	0.9	-1.0	0.8	0.4	-4.1	-7.3	-10.6	-8.6	-9.8	0.3
	EE	04-09	-56.3	22.6	04-07	71.1	32.8	31.1	33.3	39.8	46.0	40.8	26.4	25.8	24.1	8.7	11.9	17.2
	IE	04-09	-52.1	4.6	10-00	51.8	30.4	11.2	11.1	-7.2	-0.5	4.9	-32.6	-13.6	3.7	-8.7	-5.5	-2.9
	EL	10-12	-73.5	-3.6	06-07	60.6	8.7	-5.9	-15.0	-15.7	-8.0	-17.6	-7.3	-20.2	-12.1	9.5	26.7	6.7
	ES	12-08	-66.6	-20.9	04-15	20.0	2.5	8.3	-0.6	-15.9	-4.7	0.2	-9.9	-3.7	-9.0	-1.5	-9.7	-2.1
	FR	05-20	-56.3	-7.7	01-08	25.7	-3.6	-4.2	-10.6	-16.6	-15.4	-16.2	-19.5	-10.7	-10.0	-6.2	4.3	0.4
	HR	05-20	-60.0	-7.0	08-17	35.5	21.2	8.5	-5.0	0.3	16.7	15.3	24.3	14.2	10.7	6.7	13.1	17.0
	IT	02-13	-62.9	-4.9	05-00	62.6	11.7	4.9	1.6	1.5	14.2	17.0	12.6	25.0	18.3	16.6	15.3	20.6
	CY	05-13	-71.6	-24.8	04-07	27.3	-25.3	-16.1	-18.9	-19.6	-25.8	-29.8	-26.0	-29.5	-23.2	-21.7	-24.7	-14.6
	LV	02-09	-52.6	5.4	02-07	37.0	-4.3	1.9	6.0	0.8	1.7	-1.3	-8.2	-7.6	-7.1	-1.9	7.7	17.5
	LT	09-09	-57.0	3.6	01-07	72.1	8.8	5.3	0.2	-5.6	-6.2	-6.6	-5.5	-6.9	-7.8	-10.8	-7.0	1.6
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-60.0	-7.9	04-14	20.9	-4.3	-1.9	0.7	-9.7	-0.8	-7.2	-3.4	-9.3	-13.7	-22.8	-22.8	-27.6
	MT	04-21	-78.6	4.6	06-15	59.3	-17.6	18.7	13.0	17.5	43.1	16.2	30.5	-12.3	28.7	37.8	19.9	57.7
	NL	08-09	-25.7	12.8	09-00	57.0	6.2	8.7	6.5	3.7	7.8	9.8	14.6	22.9	7.0	4.7	13.6	12.6
	AT	04-20	-77.8	-4.7	06-21	29.9	-15.0	-15.5	-34.4	-25.9	-15.3	-6.1	-20.4	-46.9	-20.8	-31.4	-17.9	-11.0
	PL	05-20	-57.3	-3.0	01-08	25.0	2.1	1.9	0.5	2.8	5.2	4.3	-0.7	0.3	0.7	4.3	4.7	4.7
	PT	06-20	-54.0	-12.6	03-00	14.2	3.8	3.4	5.6	8.5	5.2	3.2	0.7	2.5	1.4	0.6	0.2	4.1
	RO	05-20	-57.9	10.4	08-15	38.2	15.9	20.1	9.4	-1.0	8.3	17.5	15.8	16.4	13.4	14.4	15.0	26.3
	SI	03-09	-60.7	12.1	11-07	65.7	6.3	6.2	9.5	28.3	29.6	34.5	29.9	22.2	16.7	12.4	20.3	20.2
	SK	07-09	-29.0	19.7	12-01	55.0	11.0	10.0	27.0	36.0	42.0	42.0	43.0	44.0	40.0	31.0	37.0	47.0
	FI	07-14	-46.4	6.4	03-12	50.4	18.7	-11.9	-14.5	-8.7	0.8	7.5	4.8	-19.4	-23.7	-3.5	-10.2	-17.3
	SE	01-09	-50.5	20.2	07-06	62.6	12.4	21.4	17.7	17.0	16.9	12.8	-1.1	-3.8	-12.0	-23.1	-17.8	-17.4
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	12-00	26.0	12.7	11-21	-8.9	-5.6	-5.1	-5.1	-4.6	-3.3	-1.8	-1.0	0.2	2.5	2.3	7.5	6.3
	EA	12-00	27.1	13.0	11-21	-9.2	-6.0	-5.1	-5.3	-4.9	-3.4	-2.1	-1.4	-0.8	1.9	1.1	6.9	5.2
	BE	04-20	39.2	8.9	04-22	-12.9	-3.5	-7.4	-6.2	-12.9	-6.1	-7.5	-4.7	-5.7	-6.3	-8.2	3.9	5.0
	BG	02-12	7.0	-2.9	10-00	-26.9	-2.2	-1.2	-0.9	0.5	-1.8	-1.9	-0.1	-0.9	-1.8	0.5	-0.1	-1.0
	CZ	11-01	26.6	6.8	10-14	-9.4	1.2	0.7	-1.4	2.1	-3.0	-2.7	-2.3	1.9	3.0	-0.9	6.8	16.7
	DK	12-11	41.8	13.6	08-21	-3.3	2.9	-0.6	6.3	1.2	3.4	6.7	7.9	28.1	25.4	31.0	37.1	38.9
	DE	03-02	36.2	21														

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-58.5	2.2	01-18	17.6	1.3	5.6	-10.5	-9.6	-11.8	-13.4	-14.6	-13.4	-15.9	-15.9	-11.2	-9.2
	EA	04-20	-58.7	0.4	01-18	16.3	-0.1	4.4	-13.2	-11.8	-14.5	-16.1	-16.9	-15.6	-18.1	-17.4	-12.6	-10.1
	BE	04-20	-54.1	-5.8	04-07	15.3	-4.6	-4.8	-10.3	-8.6	-16.9	-18.4	-26.1	-17.1	-30.0	-29.8	-29.6	-22.8
Component of the retail confidence indicator	BG	04-20	-37.7	22.3	01-07	51.3	20.6	25.4	16.6	28.5	19.1	24.9	25.8	17.4	23.3	20.5	28.8	28.7
	CZ	04-20	-20.0	23.5	02-02	47.6	26.1	23.8	18.9	21.7	15.6	15.6	16.2	18.0	18.6	25.8	21.1	18.3
	DK	04-20	-55.2	16.2	01-11	49.4	8.9	11.3	10.2	-24.0	-8.5	-4.0	-12.9	-8.5	-13.9	-29.4	-30.0	-27.7
	DE	04-20	-65.6	-12.2	12-10	16.7	-17.4	-9.7	-42.6	-41.4	-42.6	-44.2	-52.0	-51.3	-56.7	-57.6	-47.4	-39.8
	EE	04-20	-72.0	18.6	02-05	49.0	17.9	14.0	13.8	12.4	6.0	4.4	-2.0	-0.1	-4.7	-12.7	-12.2	-16.0
	IE	04-20	-60.8	22.4	06-00	69.9	17.3	37.8	26.2	10.4	9.7	14.6	-18.1	-8.2	-7.2	-2.9	-1.2	-14.8
	EL	03-12	-55.9	12.0	05-07	67.1	22.9	26.8	19.2	9.2	17.0	19.3	8.8	3.9	11.2	14.3	16.5	4.6
	ES	04-20	-63.0	10.7	04-18	40.5	14.4	25.6	8.7	5.8	11.2	10.3	0.7	-1.1	0.7	-4.1	5.0	3.9
	FR	04-20	-63.4	-3.6	06-07	21.4	-7.9	-4.9	-17.4	-22.0	-19.6	-19.6	-10.4	-13.7	-17.3	-11.9	-11.2	-10.6
	HR	04-20	-82.6	6.6	11-17	38.8	8.8	-5.6	-9.1	7.9	9.6	0.5	11.8	6.4	-6.9	9.3	2.9	8.2
	IT	10-01	-31.1	9.8	02-00	42.6	12.6	16.0	13.6	23.1	19.9	14.3	17.2	18.8	18.9	20.0	28.3	22.2
	CY	04-13	-76.3	-0.1	02-08	58.0	-2.5	9.8	-16.9	-11.4	-20.4	-22.8	-26.1	-27.5	-22.1	-12.3	-15.2	-7.7
	LV	04-20	-59.2	10.1	02-07	38.7	1.8	4.6	-5.9	-0.8	-3.9	-6.3	-6.8	-2.8	-1.5	-3.0	0.2	1.6
	LT	08-09	-61.8	5.4	04-06	65.8	7.0	0.2	-10.0	-2.1	-1.6	-4.8	-5.6	-6.0	-9.5	-8.5	-3.9	-2.3
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-57.5	1.7	01-14	29.6	8.8	6.9	-6.3	-12.4	-9.6	-18.3	-9.5	-24.3	-12.5	-27.1	-22.0	-21.8
	MT	03-20	-76.8	4.9	12-17	48.4	-0.1	26.3	9.8	4.6	4.7	-27.4	-25.8	-55.9	-10.2	7.6	-35.2	26.6
	NL	04-20	-50.6	13.0	07-07	43.6	-3.7	12.3	9.2	12.8	3.9	-2.6	-0.1	5.7	6.6	9.8	12.3	14.1
	AT	11-20	-52.4	-0.1	03-05	31.6	-21.1	-12.2	-36.2	-14.8	-23.3	-29.0	-30.8	-40.1	-44.8	-42.4	-36.0	-30.6
	PL	04-20	-67.4	-2.6	02-08	18.7	-7.7	-5.3	-13.4	-6.5	-10.7	-12.7	-15.1	-13.8	-15.0	-13.8	-10.9	-9.9
	PT	04-20	-51.7	0.8	02-00	32.1	0.7	4.7	-1.3	-1.8	-3.4	-3.4	-3.9	-2.2	-6.6	-7.5	-2.5	-4.3
	RO	04-20	-64.7	14.7	01-02	53.0	3.9	-6.8	-5.9	3.2	10.6	6.8	9.8	5.2	0.1	3.2	20.5	8.6
	SI	04-20	-44.0	30.6	01-18	62.0	23.1	27.2	8.1	20.9	19.3	27.2	28.7	34.6	17.6	9.7	26.1	39.0
	SK	04-20	-33.7	25.2	01-02	68.9	36.1	34.9	30.9	28.0	26.4	25.7	29.8	25.8	28.2	24.1	35.8	35.8
	FI	04-20	-59.4	5.5	04-07	47.5	-22.3	1.0	-9.1	5.5	2.8	-14.4	-7.3	-31.1	-30.4	-29.3	-24.4	-38.2
	SE	01-09	-39.3	39.2	01-10	84.2	18.0	46.6	38.2	30.0	34.0	25.5	4.2	12.9	1.0	-9.3	-0.7	-3.4
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-51.6	-5.8	10-21	9.9	5.1	6.5	0.6	-2.5	-1.5	-4.0	-5.1	-6.7	-10.1	-10.6	-10.5	-6.3
	EA	04-20	-51.3	-7.4	08-21	9.0	4.1	5.9	0.1	-3.5	-2.1	-4.8	-6.2	-7.6	-10.8	-11.0	-11.1	-6.2
	BE	05-20	-42.0	-10.0	09-07	10.7	-12.9	-8.9	-10.5	-6.5	-15.7	-18.4	-20.0	-22.4	-31.0	-29.1	-26.4	-12.1
	BG	04-20	-37.6	16.6	01-07	49.2	25.4	13.7	15.4	20.3	13.2	19.5	10.6	4.7	11.5	8.7	13.0	16.2
	CZ	04-20	-6.9	18.7	11-01	49.9	30.2	28.5	28.0	31.8	28.8	32.1	31.5	27.6	23.2	26.5	24.2	30.9
	DK	04-20	-46.7	5.0	04-15	27.7	-1.8	5.5	7.5	-2.0	-22.0	-6.9	-10.3	-7.2	-7.1	-23.3	-22.4	-19.9
	DE	04-20	-57.4	-15.8	11-21	14.0	6.4	8.7	0.9	-3.5	-4.1	-8.6	-11.5	-19.8	-22.0	-22.1	-25.2	-16.2
	EE	04-20	-55.7	10.8	04-01	39.6	9.5	6.4	8.0	8.1	2.2	-2.2	-7.1	-6.8	-10.8	-16.0	-16.2	-15.5
	IE	04-20	-55.8	6.4	07-00	54.9	11.1	40.2	20.4	3.7	9.0	6.8	-12.8	-2.9	-2.7	-0.9	-6.0	-12.9
	EL	02-12	-58.6	-2.2	11-07	41.5	12.4	11.0	0.2	-6.1	0.2	-2.4	-5.3	-9.2	-10.2	-9.2	-4.5	-19.9
	ES	04-20	-60.9	0.8	01-17	26.3	9.2	9.1	4.9	-3.1	5.3	7.2	0.1	3.1	0.6	1.3	4.1	4.1
	FR	04-20	-53.6	-7.8	06-07	11.4	-3.6	-2.5	-6.8	-16.7	-12.3	-11.6	-7.5	-8.2	-16.0	-12.6	-14.7	-9.2
	HR	04-20	-87.5	-5.6	10-19	26.7	10.3	3.9	0.8	3.8	14.5	2.2	12.3	11.1	14.5	5.1	3.7	7.8
	IT	01-00	-40.8	-3.5	05-00	41.1	7.6	2.5	4.1	7.7	9.9	7.5	7.3	6.8	4.4	0.6	4.4	8.7
	CY	04-13	-77.3	-14.4	03-07	34.8	-11.3	-5.4	-18.0	-21.2	-19.3	-21.2	-29.5	-28.1	-27.7	-18.9	-22.9	-16.0
	LV	04-20	-93.1	3.7	02-07	33.5	15.1	16.3	-2.2	7.5	0.9	-2.9	-4.7	-6.0	-6.2	-7.9	-0.4	0.0
	LT	11-09	-58.9	4.4	04-06	65.9	7.1	-0.2	-5.0	-2.7	-2.7	-6.3	-4.7	-4.0	-3.8	-7.8	-6.5	-5.3
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-59.8	-3.0	01-18	24.9	3.1	0.0	-4.3	-13.1	-6.9	-18.9	-13.8	-27.1	-16.2	-30.3	-26.3	-28.5
	MT	07-20	-76.9	-3.7	09-22	45.1	-16.1	10.3	24.4	32.2	30.1	36.6	-2.5	-20.6	45.1	27.0	2.1	30.5
	NL	04-20	-44.2	3.1	01-00	26.3	7.7	13.9	10.6	16.1	11.3	-3.9	9.4	10.3	10.2	6.8	11.8	14.9
	AT	04-20	-56.5	-17.0	10-21	16.5	-10.6	-8.5	-9.6	-11.6	-13.3	-16.0	-18.6	-35.0	-30.9	-19.9	-24.1	-19.5
	PL	04-20	-66.4	-3.5	01-08	17.1	-7.0	-7.0	-12.3	-7.3	-9.4	-12.2	-13.8	-12.9	-14.5	-14.1	-14.5	-13.0
	PT	04-20	-44.6	-7.2	02-00	19.3	-4.4	1.9	-3.4	-3.5	-1.6	-4.1	-1.7	-0.9	-4.3	-5.2	-4.8	-2.6
	RO	04-20	-34.7	11.2	01-06	33.0	5.5	4.8	7.8	6.7	10.3	9.6	11.1	8.0	4.5	10.4	11.3	5.5
	SI	03-09	-52.7	10.1	02-20	52.5	17.8	7.7	31.5	31.4	23.7	20.7	21.7	16.3	23.1	24.0	24.9	28.6
	SK	04-20	-36.2	34.4	01-02	91.8	29.7	42.3	24.0	36.2	34.3	43.9	31.1	32.3	34.9	21.9	28.3	29.1
	FI	04-20	-53.9	-9.1	01-07	18.3	-7.3	-6.0	-17.9	-9.6	-19.4	-19.5	-28.3	-28.3	-33.5	-36.8	-30.8	-35.1
	SE	01-09	-49.6	12.9	01-10	59.6	16.6	34.8	24.4	12.3	15.9	14.0	0.9	14.4	-8.6	-21.3	-8.2	-14.1
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-28.6	-2.0	11-17	7.4	4.7	4.3	1.9	1.2	0.7	0.0	-3.6	-3.1	-2.6	-3.3	-3.6	-3.8
	EA	04-20	-26.3	-2.1	05-00	7.1	3.6	3.2	1.8	1.0	-0.2	-0.7	-3.3	-3.0	-3.2	-3.3	-3.3	-3.2
	BE	05-20	-36.8	1.0	06-07	17.0	9.1	4.6	2.8	0.8	-4.2	4.6	-3.3	0.7	-6.1	1.3	-9.5	-9.2
	BG	01-00	-28.9	0.7	07-19	18.9	11.4	13.8	9.6	14.2	10.8	17.5	8.4	3.5	10.3	5.4	7.1	9.3
	CZ	04-20	-9.7	9.9	02-08	36.4	8.8	9.8	7.9	11.5	3.2	2.5	1.1	5.4	3.7	5.1	12.6	10.0
	DK	04-20	-38.8	-0.5	08-14	17.9	-0.9	0.7	6.6	-2.9	-3.7	-27.2	-8.9	-6.7	-8.0	-19.2>-		

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-8.5	9.5	06-22	57.8	43.1	47.9	55.2	56.3	57.0	57.8	54.9	52.5	53.9	56.0	51.7	48.9
	EA	04-20	-10.6	8.6	06-22	56.3	43.8	48.5	55.6	56.2	56.1	56.3	54.8	53.0	54.4	56.1	51.5	49.8
	BE	12-20	-15.1	9.1	04-22	64.5	37.3	57.3	60.1	64.5	64.3	59.5	60.4	56.1	54.6	59.5	53.2	47.5
	BG	04-20	-10.5	12.7	08-00	63.9	27.6	35.4	37.0	35.0	52.6	45.1	48.3	37.3	38.2	35.2	29.7	30.0
	CZ	12-08	-15.8	7.9	03-22	54.1	39.7	43.5	54.1	51.5	46.1	50.9	37.3	35.7	31.2	44.9	43.1	28.0
	DK	04-20	-18.6	4.2	05-22	58.9	30.7	47.1	45.0	57.3	58.9	53.5	55.8	44.2	49.0	42.5	41.6	42.1
	DE	04-20	-11.9	14.6	06-22	77.3	60.3	64.9	72.6	74.5	76.8	77.3	70.4	68.3	69.2	68.0	62.2	61.5
	EE	03-09	-38.1	32.7	06-22	90.1	81.0	78.3	83.7	83.3	86.3	90.1	82.4	83.7	80.6	80.1	74.4	76.2
	IE	07-09	-49.2	13.5	05-22	86.1	66.5	57.9	83.8	84.7	86.1	72.5	74.8	71.3	84.8	75.9	68.4	69.7
	EL	06-12	-34.6	4.3	11-21	73.8	54.9	58.3	63.1	64.9	64.0	72.8	66.5	56.6	60.6	63.1	64.4	57.5
	ES	04-20	-18.4	7.4	06-22	56.6	46.1	47.0	56.3	56.6	46.6	56.6	45.8	40.0	42.9	43.2	42.9	41.7
	FR	03-09	-32.2	-0.5	10-22	42.5	26.3	35.3	37.7	38.0	42.1	40.9	39.4	41.9	39.4	42.5	38.4	36.9
	HR	04-20	-20.0	6.0	02-22	61.9	52.7	61.9	49.8	49.5	50.5	51.1	53.0	45.5	47.2	42.5	44.7	47.0
	IT	08-05	-20.1	9.2	10-22	53.2	34.5	36.0	45.5	41.6	42.4	42.2	50.6	46.1	50.2	53.2	47.2	44.2
	CY	04-13	-32.8	8.4	05-22	73.4	58.7	64.9	68.4	71.0	73.4	69.8	69.1	65.4	62.2	62.5	60.5	54.4
	LV	07-09	-21.4	21.1	04-04	58.3	47.4	48.6	57.4	54.8	54.6	55.3	52.8	48.7	45.0	42.1	46.0	39.9
	LT	07-09	-47.6	9.5	04-11	57.0	28.0	26.9	28.9	35.0	33.9	35.4	31.8	30.3	28.2	33.3	27.8	24.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	12-09	-0.8	34.7	06-00	79.7	60.8	62.5	70.9	79.6	78.5	71.6	71.2	70.5	46.4	69.1	62.5	57.7
	MT	02-19	-39.4	15.8	05-22	85.7	74.2	77.5	82.0	79.8	85.7	83.1	83.3	83.6	83.5	85.6	72.9	72.8
	NL	11-10	-18.7	8.3	10-22	58.6	35.3	42.8	47.4	55.0	54.2	41.6	51.2	49.3	48.6	58.6	50.6	54.4
	AT	12-11	-2.9	17.4	10-22	75.5	48.4	52.3	64.7	67.0	69.9	67.9	72.3	66.1	66.5	75.5	61.4	56.6
	PL	12-02	-8.3	16.0	01-22	42.9	42.9	37.6	41.8	42.5	42.7	42.6	39.2	40.4	42.8	41.5	41.8	41.5
	PT	07-03	-11.3	7.8	10-22	43.4	24.4	27.8	40.4	38.9	34.7	36.5	36.0	32.7	40.8	43.4	39.5	31.0
	RO	01-16	-16.5	25.9	06-22	67.9	39.0	42.5	56.9	58.3	54.9	67.9	50.9	48.7	46.5	47.6	50.2	43.0
	SI	07-16	-35.6	11.3	03-22	56.8	47.8	30.2	56.8	48.8	54.2	56.7	42.2	20.1	31.0	38.3	48.4	27.8
	SK	07-09	-29.0	18.3	06-22	73.0	34.0	55.0	61.0	68.0	70.0	73.0	66.0	56.0	61.0	60.0	52.0	49.0
	FI	03-15	-48.2	8.4	04-22	78.2	51.8	61.4	68.6	78.2	77.7	72.4	57.7	66.1	64.8	71.5	72.7	63.1
	SE	07-05	-15.1	18.6	06-22	82.6	64.6	72.1	71.2	75.7	77.6	82.6	74.2	76.9	81.8	68.8	75.7	69.8
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 41)	EU	11-19	10.1	30.8	04-20	51.2	32.4	30.4	38.8	39.3	38.8	37.2	40.1	39.6	41.6	44.0	42.8	40.4
	EA	11-19	12.6	33.2	04-20	53.8	34.6	32.5	40.7	41.3	40.8	39.2	42.2	41.7	43.9	46.1	45.2	41.7
	BE	07-21	18.2	33.2	11-22	49.6	30.3	25.7	27.7	32.5	40.6	48.5	31.7	38.1	37.3	47.5	49.6	47.4
	BG	12-22	3.9	13.0	11-21	27.1	9.8	16.6	16.8	17.2	17.4	6.2	9.0	6.6	12.4	14.2	8.6	3.9
	CZ	06-21	15.9	32.7	11-22	43.7	32.3	17.5	40.8	40.0	43.3	41.1	42.8	42.7	39.4	42.9	43.7	40.0
	DK	02-22	-5.5	18.0	12-22	39.3	8.4	-5.5	10.7	26.2	31.8	24.4	38.7	20.6	25.0	30.7	34.6	39.3
	DE	11-19	19.1	40.9	04-20	60.0	44.7	41.8	51.6	51.2	50.1	48.2	53.7	51.1	53.3	56.6	56.7	52.9
	EE	06-21	17.8	34.2	11-22	44.3	32.2	35.0	35.5	34.0	37.4	43.0	39.0	42.4	42.2	38.4	44.3	42.9
	IE	01-22	8.5	26.1	07-22	53.9	8.5	14.1	26.0	24.6	33.3	29.1	53.9	37.4	38.1	18.3	34.2	15.0
	EL	10-21	-7.0	15.7	09-22	48.2	4.0	0.3	16.0	29.2	17.5	28.2	28.9	18.8	48.2	22.7	12.5	20.8
	ES	06-19	-0.5	22.7	11-21	38.9	24.7	24.2	34.2	36.6	29.4	21.2	29.0	36.5	32.3	36.4	29.7	18.7
	FR	07-21	30.3	37.5	04-21	45.5	35.6	31.6	38.4	40.6	42.3	41.6	43.4	39.6	40.5	44.3	41.8	40.2
	HR	07-19	-20.0	17.5	03-22	36.0	19.9	29.0	36.0	35.4	23.4	18.1	27.4	33.5	27.5	24.7	26.5	23.0
	IT	11-21	33.6	46.2	11-22	57.3	42.6	44.2	49.5	47.3	49.6	47.1	49.0	51.0	55.7	55.6	57.3	52.9
	CY	03-19	29.6	62.9	04-22	80.6	71.4	68.2	69.3	80.6	74.0	65.4	54.9	60.8	56.6	60.5	65.0	59.3
	LV	08-21	29.2	40.5	02-21	55.1	42.8	42.7	45.5	34.7	36.5	36.3	35.5	36.3	43.5	42.5	42.1	38.4
	LT	07-22	-1.0	10.7	09-21	24.4	9.8	14.6	15.0	8.6	6.9	10.6	-1.0	-0.4	1.0	8.4	7.2	5.0
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-21	-10.8	19.3	08-21	40.6	21.5	19.3	22.7	31.2	29.6	22.2	16.0	21.8	14.4	33.3	30.5	30.3
	MT	05-21	34.8	50.0	07-21	65.4	59.0	40.7	56.4	52.8	45.9	48.5	59.7	54.8	54.8	54.4	41.6	40.4
	NL	09-21	-9.6	6.1	10-22	23.4	7.5	-3.5	9.6	6.4	4.1	3.3	10.5	5.8	10.2	23.4	18.3	18.3
	AT	07-21	22.9	38.4	04-22	49.5	30.7	37.1	44.0	49.5	46.8	40.1	36.0	42.3	42.2	42.4	42.3	49.0
	PL	07-21	15.0	21.5	01-21	33.3	20.7	21.9	29.3	23.8	20.1	19.6	20.8	22.6	19.6	22.8	21.6	23.7
	PT	09-21	9.6	17.6	10-22	25.7	12.4	12.8	18.2	23.0	19.0	19.8	20.9	17.9	23.0	25.7	23.0	23.8
	RO	11-22	8.2	19.3	10-22	30.6	15.0	22.9	29.8	27.8	24.8	26.8	11.8	23.9	18.8	30.6	8.2	27.3
	SI	08-21	14.5	36.5	12-22	50.5	25.9	31.2	47.4	36.2	33.9	37.4	44.1	47.4	38.8	50.0	48.4	50.5
	SK	07-21	4.0	20.9	01-22	41.0	41.0	25.0	24.5	34.0	24.5	24.5	25.5	24.0	28.0	18.5	28.0	25.5
	FI	01-20	6.0	34.7	09-22	56.0	34.5	35.0	49.0	40.5	40.5	50.5	44.0	53.5	56.0	45.0	50.0	44.5
	SE	09-19	9.0	26.1	09-22	51.0	24.5	23.5	32.0	30.0	32.0	31.5	41.5	39.5	51.0	45.0	47.0	49.5

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-09	-35.6	-11.6	12-21	8.3	7.4	7.7	6.7	4.5	3.9	1.8	0.8	1.0	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.9
	EA	04-09	-34.8	-11.0	12-21	10.4	9.4	9.9	8.9	6.7	6.2	3.6	3.1	3.6	1.8	2.8	2.8	3.8
	BE	01-15	-24.5	-7.4	03-22	9.2	6.8	6.8	9.2	8.3	5.7	3.0	7.0	2.6	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.3
	BG	10-09	-56.3	-20.5	03-08	19.7	-8.0	-9.8	-10.3	-13.0	-17.8	-16.7	-15.5	-13.8	-11.8	-12.1	-10.2	-7.7
	CZ	04-13	-54.2	-16.5	01-22	6.9	6.9	3.5	-0.4	-1.2	-3.5	-4.6	-4.4	-8.6	-8.4	-8.9	-2.7	-7.6
	DK	09-09	-55.6	-14.3	05-06	16.0	-0.9	1.3	-3.6	-6.7	-7.3	-11.1	-14.3	-15.0	-16.5	-17.0	-17.3	-16.2
	DE	01-03	-53.4	-16.3	11-18	21.1	10.5	12.9	9.1	5.3	6.5	5.0	0.6	1.1	-3.6	-4.0	-2.4	-2.5
	EE	04-09	-74.6	-1.3	05-06	48.9	15.6	11.3	3.6	5.4	1.4	2.7	-1.9	-1.8	-3.8	-3.2	-7.3	-9.3
	IE	04-08	-71.8	1.8	03-00	47.3	27.3	39.9	28.2	16.8	14.2	13.1	9.0	10.9	7.3	7.6	12.4	20.6
	EL	04-20	-87.5	-28.2	03-00	37.3	-10.2	-3.4	1.1	-6.7	-24.9	-14.5	-34.6	-31.7	-29.2	-26.1	-25.9	-23.3
	ES	10-13	-70.2	-13.1	07-00	37.9	-2.2	5.2	9.0	8.9	21.2	1.7	3.9	10.0	4.9	13.6	12.6	17.5
	FR	04-15	-46.6	-4.7	08-00	43.0	7.5	7.3	5.5	5.5	5.3	4.3	2.3	4.5	2.8	5.3	4.5	4.5
	HR	03-10	-50.4	-13.9	03-19	22.0	10.8	12.4	8.9	7.7	7.1	8.0	6.2	8.2	9.1	8.2	8.4	7.2
	IT	02-10	-43.7	-16.2	07-22	8.4	4.7	4.8	5.2	4.8	4.8	5.4	8.4	2.5	5.3	4.5	1.4	5.5
	CY	04-13	-76.6	-22.4	11-03	38.6	-16.9	-16.9	-18.6	-22.5	-18.4	-17.7	-17.6	-19.6	-15.6	-22.1	-14.8	-11.0
	LV	07-09	-76.9	-18.3	01-07	18.6	-7.9	-6.0	-14.5	-13.7	-14.8	-15.0	-15.8	-14.8	-16.3	-15.2	-12.5	-14.6
	LT	05-09	-90.6	-25.4	03-07	11.3	-6.6	-8.9	-19.0	-18.3	-20.5	-17.8	-17.9	-20.2	-17.3	-12.8	-11.9	-11.7
	LU	01-03	-60.8	-8.2	09-17	43.7	34.0	34.1	27.5	30.6	26.7	18.5	20.1	19.1	11.7	5.8	11.3	10.1
	HU	04-09	-55.8	-14.1	08-18	30.4	2.9	1.8	1.5	-1.1	-3.8	-5.2	-1.8	-6.6	-11.0	-14.5	-15.2	-14.9
	MT	04-09	-50.4	-8.8	06-19	41.1	9.8	5.2	3.4	15.1	18.1	15.1	5.2	8.7	5.9	-0.3	2.5	-4.3
NL	12-12	-47.2	-0.6	12-17	42.4	23.2	23.7	23.3	16.4	12.1	14.0	17.6	16.2	14.9	12.3	12.9	12.6	
AT	02-01	-60.6	-8.4	06-21	26.2	18.7	19.5	20.2	13.9	8.7	7.9	5.5	7.2	2.4	4.2	-1.6	2.2	
PL	01-02	-67.0	-28.9	02-08	-1.8	-18.9	-18.1	-18.7	-19.6	-20.1	-21.9	-22.9	-23.2	-23.8	-25.0	-24.3	-24.4	
PT	10-12	-63.5	-26.4	12-21	3.4	3.0	1.8	-0.9	-5.6	-3.6	-8.0	-3.8	-6.7	-4.4	-5.1	-4.0	-5.5	
RO	03-00	-47.3	-16.5	12-07	1.8	-8.9	-9.3	-9.4	-9.4	-9.7	-9.3	-9.4	-9.9	-8.4	-9.0	-7.2	-9.1	
SI	03-10	-62.1	-5.3	04-07	27.2	26.9	27.2	26.8	22.6	25.0	18.9	15.4	16.1	13.2	18.6	21.7	24.3	
SK	11-12	-57.5	-23.3	07-06	5.0	-10.7	-7.7	-11.1	-22.5	-17.0	-18.2	-7.3	-14.8	-13.9	-10.9	-5.8	-2.9	
FI	06-09	-57.2	-7.5	03-07	27.4	6.8	9.2	2.8	-1.5	-12.6	-15.1	-18.6	-15.3	-7.4	-10.1	-13.9	-16.6	
SE	07-03	-64.4	-3.0	06-07	48.3	18.4	14.4	14.3	6.0	6.2	4.3	4.1	5.6	4.5	2.3	-1.2	-1.6	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	06-09	-46.0	-19.6	02-22	5.2	4.8	5.2	4.6	2.2	1.0	-0.1	-2.5	-3.7	-4.4	-5.3	-5.1	-5.0
Component of the construction confidence indicator	EA	06-09	-45.0	-18.0	12-21	8.7	8.3	8.5	7.6	5.1	3.8	2.6	0.5	-0.9	-1.9	-2.5	-2.5	-2.0
	BE	01-15	-35.0	-14.6	04-22	4.9	0.1	0.3	4.1	4.9	3.2	-0.7	3.1	-1.9	-3.3	-5.6	-3.9	-7.6
	BG	03-12	-82.2	-40.8	03-08	-5.4	-24.5	-24.9	-23.9	-26.0	-27.0	-28.1	-28.0	-29.5	-27.6	-28.8	-28.6	-21.6
	CZ	10-13	-70.9	-25.3	12-04	14.1	-2.0	-1.9	-8.7	-5.8	-13.7	-13.9	-15.5	-18.9	-20.3	-20.3	-6.9	-18.3
	DK	02-10	-79.5	-25.6	07-06	17.3	-8.7	-5.6	-7.5	-11.8	-10.4	-15.0	-18.6	-19.7	-20.8	-19.9	-20.5	-19.1
	DE	07-02	-65.2	-23.5	07-18	26.1	14.9	17.0	14.6	6.6	7.3	8.0	0.5	-0.8	-5.6	-8.2	-6.0	-4.7
	EE	07-09	-79.5	-9.7	06-06	54.0	2.3	-1.4	-0.7	5.3	-2.2	-0.7	-12.1	-8.4	-13.0	-12.1	-15.3	-16.5
	IE	04-08	-64.9	2.7	03-01	62.3	19.4	36.3	23.6	14.7	13.3	7.7	2.7	5.9	1.2	2.0	5.1	22.1
	EL	11-11	-93.2	-45.9	04-00	16.8	-45.9	-32.0	-19.8	-38.7	-62.0	-33.8	-55.6	-58.2	-60.7	-76.8	-73.8	-57.2
	ES	01-17	-77.6	-12.9	02-05	56.0	7.0	8.4	7.9	3.0	12.1	10.1	4.8	-11.0	7.5	8.9	11.5	9.9
	FR	02-15	-60.1	-12.8	08-00	51.3	-1.1	-1.7	-3.8	-3.3	-3.8	-3.2	-4.9	-3.6	-5.5	-5.1	-5.9	-5.4
	HR	03-10	-64.0	-29.5	08-19	11.6	0.1	0.2	-1.1	-3.7	-1.4	-1.9	-4.7	0.2	0.4	-1.4	-6.1	-5.2
	IT	06-10	-58.7	-29.2	07-22	7.1	-0.4	0.5	2.3	5.9	3.6	5.3	7.1	2.2	5.5	2.3	-0.4	3.7
	CY	04-13	-94.5	-40.6	12-03	48.3	-36.5	-34.3	-32.9	-42.6	-38.0	-33.8	-34.1	-35.2	-28.4	-42.7	-30.5	-22.5
	LV	09-09	-90.4	-33.7	01-07	7.2	-22.8	-18.4	-22.6	-21.0	-22.6	-24.0	-27.3	-27.5	-25.5	-26.3	-25.1	-25.6
	LT	09-09	-96.1	-45.9	06-06	-3.5	-30.9	-30.0	-33.5	-30.4	-33.5	-32.4	-35.7	-38.0	-36.0	-35.7	-34.4	-34.8
	LU	03-03	-59.9	-11.5	02-22	40.1	35.5	40.1	32.7	30.8	30.7	16.8	17.7	17.1	12.1	1.3	5.9	10.8
	HU	05-09	-69.4	-23.8	08-18	37.6	2.1	2.8	0.7	-3.4	-8.7	-10.1	-0.9	-12.2	-17.6	-22.5	-26.0	-22.7
	MT	03-09	-69.0	-20.3	07-19	37.0	9.1	5.5	8.7	16.7	12.0	9.2	4.5	13.2	13.6	13.5	5.0	-6.6
	NL	12-12	-54.0	-4.5	12-17	42.5	25.2	26.3	27.2	18.3	10.5	15.5	20.2	18.7	17.2	13.0	15.1	11.5
AT	12-01	-57.1	-14.0	03-22	29.6	25.1	24.9	29.6	22.8	14.2	11.4	5.7	8.9	3.2	2.9	-2.4	2.2	
PL	10-02	-85.3	-47.9	04-19	-16.9	-28.6	-27.3	-27.1	-28.7	-29.5	-31.3	-32.8	-34.1	-34.5	-35.4	-35.2	-34.5	
PT	10-12	-77.5	-40.1	09-01	-7.1	-8.1	-9.3	-13.0	-16.7	-13.3	-16.6	-13.7	-14.7	-12.9	-13.5	-11.2	-14.1	
RO	06-10	-58.5	-29.1	07-07	-10.0	-17.2	-16.9	-17.1	-16.9	-17.1	-16.0	-16.7	-17.1	-16.2	-17.5	-16.2	-17.8	
SI	08-09	-75.9	-11.0	08-04	34.0	18.5	25.2	26.8	21.4	21.0	15.9	8.7	8.2	11.3	8.5	16.3	17.3	
SK	11-12	-79.4	-36.9	08-18	-2.6	-23.1	-14.8	-18.8	-32.0	-25.7	-25.0	-16.7	-24.6	-25.2	-20.0	-15.3	-11.8	
FI	06-09	-71.9	-13.1	10-07	29.4	-2.0	4.4	6.6	2.5	-13.7	-17.7	-21.6	-14.0	-7.7	-15.5	-19.9	-20.4	
SE	02-10	-67.6	-13.3	07-08	54.0	6.7	3.3	5.3	6.5	8.8	8.7	8.0	5.3	8.1	1.1	3.1	-4.3	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)	EU	04-09	-27.2	-3.7	11-18	13.4	10.0	10.2	8.8	6.9	6.8	3.8	4.0	5.8	3.8	5.6	5.5	6.7
Component of the construction confidence indicator	EA	04-09	-26.4	-4.0	11-18	14.8	10.5	11.4	10.2	8.3	8.6	4.7	5.6	8.1	5.5	8.1	8.1	9.6
	BE	04-20	-21.2	-0.2	07-00	15.0	13.5	13.3	14.3	11.7	8.1	6.7	10.9	7.0	5.4	7.1	5.8	8.3
	BG	10-09	-46.2	-0.2	11-07	46.0	8.4	5.4	3.4	0.0	-8.6	-5.3	-3.0	1.8	4.1	4.6	8.2	6.2
	CZ	04-13	-41.2	-7.8	01-22	15.9	15.9	8.9	7.9	3.4	6.8	4.7						

TABLE 6 (continued) : Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2022											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-44.3	-2.9	09-06	14.5	6.6	6.3	6.2	5.2	3.9	3.2	2.1	1.4	-0.3	0.3	-0.8	-0.8
	EA	05-20	-47.2	-3.9	09-06	14.3	8.0	9.1	10.6	6.9	3.8	3.6	2.9	1.0	-1.1	0.4	-0.2	0.0
	BE	05-20	-61.2	-2.9	08-10	12.6	2.6	4.2	6.8	2.7	1.0	1.3	2.4	3.7	-2.0	1.7	-0.8	3.7
	BG	11-09	-52.6	-5.3	08-04	30.5	-7.6	-8.9	-8.0	-7.1	-15.9	-13.8	-13.8	-13.3	-10.9	-10.5	-8.1	-5.8
	CZ	01-02	-10.2	29.0	02-05	61.1	45.3	44.1	42.5	40.9	40.4	39.3	30.5	37.7	29.1	29.8	26.6	28.8
	DK	06-09	-43.2	-2.2	02-07	20.2	1.0	1.8	2.0	5.3	2.0	-6.0	-11.4	-12.3	-12.8	-15.8	-18.5	-14.9
	DE	03-05	-35.2	-9.1	03-11	19.0	2.0	5.4	5.0	-0.8	-2.7	-4.5	-7.8	-9.7	-11.2	-10.8	-9.6	-10.6
	EE	06-09	-41.2	10.2	02-02	43.7	22.5	18.8	17.2	13.8	8.1	8.7	3.4	3.5	-2.6	-3.5	-0.9	-7.7
	IE	06-20	-86.9	9.2	08-18	63.0	33.7	46.7	36.5	36.4	22.1	22.2	1.8	5.2	13.5	14.8	13.5	25.7
	EL	04-21	-73.6	-11.9	04-00	47.2	-17.6	0.1	17.3	9.9	8.3	15.9	22.7	27.4	17.4	-18.6	-15.4	2.0
	ES	05-20	-67.7	-2.7	09-06	49.4	19.6	0.6	11.7	1.2	8.6	8.4	12.1	0.3	-4.7	22.2	13.9	11.4
	FR	05-20	-66.2	0.9	04-00	48.1	6.1	7.3	8.5	9.1	4.7	6.5	5.1	4.0	3.2	2.9	2.2	3.2
	HR	01-10	-52.0	-5.0	03-19	36.9	4.6	12.5	8.6	10.2	9.2	7.2	4.6	0.1	2.8	3.4	7.4	-1.6
	IT	05-20	-67.4	-11.4	05-04	20.9	13.2	12.2	13.4	12.5	13.6	10.3	7.6	6.4	2.9	3.9	2.1	5.2
	CY	09-04	-98.4	-18.1	11-03	53.0	-7.8	-14.4	-18.6	-33.4	-24.0	-13.1	-13.1	-13.1	-13.0	-15.8	-4.4	-12.2
	LV	07-09	-69.2	-3.7	04-07	32.1	-5.5	-2.7	-1.8	-5.8	-5.7	-8.6	-11.4	-14.1	-13.1	-8.5	-7.9	-8.8
	LT	06-09	-74.9	0.9	05-02	62.6	1.2	-3.2	-1.0	5.0	3.0	-0.3	-2.2	-3.4	-5.0	-3.8	-4.4	-8.0
	LU	04-20	-71.0	-13.7	02-00	38.6	6.9	10.2	6.6	4.8	4.2	7.1	2.3	3.6	3.4	0.2	-2.5	-6.9
	HU	06-09	-55.6	-11.7	01-18	31.1	0.2	1.4	3.0	-4.3	-2.8	-10.7	-8.2	-15.8	-17.4	-23.4	-25.0	-20.6
	MT	07-09	-52.4	1.5	05-15	49.7	9.2	7.9	20.5	23.4	20.7	19.9	23.7	19.5	43.9	8.8	7.8	-4.7
	NL	03-10	-45.1	1.0	04-17	36.8	16.2	16.9	15.0	9.8	6.8	6.2	10.0	10.8	6.4	3.3	5.9	4.0
	AT	05-20	-70.6	5.7	01-18	28.9	26.3	22.5	18.1	14.5	11.1	5.5	5.3	6.7	9.6	9.4	6.8	11.6
	PL	05-20	-48.9	-1.9	04-07	25.1	-7.3	-7.8	-8.4	-8.9	-10.3	-11.2	-11.8	-12.2	-12.6	-13.7	-13.9	-14.1
PT	04-12	-65.5	-16.8	06-00	12.4	5.7	4.5	3.8	3.2	2.8	-0.7	3.6	6.9	3.8	4.3	-0.3	-0.1	
RO	12-09	-35.8	0.7	04-02	89.5	0.8	1.5	-0.3	0.6	-0.9	-0.7	-2.0	-2.3	-2.2	-3.5	-2.8	-4.7	
SI	10-09	-59.3	2.8	01-07	49.5	17.9	36.6	32.6	35.7	24.4	18.4	17.6	14.1	10.8	12.6	16.2	23.8	
SK	04-13	-37.6	9.5	01-07	44.5	-2.4	6.7	9.8	-5.4	-5.6	-12.6	-4.1	1.8	7.1	13.1	16.1	17.3	
FI	05-09	-51.7	4.6	12-03	40.0	15.2	11.6	16.3	5.5	-5.4	-11.4	-7.4	-1.1	-0.5	1.5	-11.2	-6.0	
SE	04-09	-54.9	7.1	12-10	54.3	11.6	9.4	8.2	10.6	3.1	0.4	-12.5	1.3	-6.9	-10.3	-15.4	-10.4	
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	05-09	-31.6	0.3	04-22	49.7	36.1	36.6	43.0	49.7	47.9	44.1	39.2	36.1	38.7	40.6	39.0	34.1
	EA	05-09	-32.5	-0.4	04-22	51.9	36.4	36.9	44.5	51.9	49.2	45.5	41.5	38.4	41.8	44.7	42.9	37.1
	BE	03-09	-16.8	2.1	05-22	58.0	42.9	42.6	48.4	56.7	58.0	56.4	51.4	48.4	51.0	55.4	44.3	48.6
	BG	03-09	-10.9	10.1	07-08	55.3	40.4	45.1	51.8	49.3	51.2	49.1	47.4	45.0	39.2	40.6	47.7	33.3
	CZ	07-13	-31.1	14.2	05-22	61.3	48.2	53.1	48.5	60.9	61.3	51.8	53.9	52.8	28.5	54.0	55.4	56.0
	DK	02-09	-53.4	-11.6	11-06	9.4	4.9	4.1	3.1	6.4	3.5	3.4	-10.1	-8.6	-11.0	-10.0	-10.0	-10.1
	DE	01-03	-28.6	-5.6	04-22	52.4	43.9	41.7	48.7	52.4	49.7	43.8	40.3	36.2	41.3	43.3	39.9	32.2
	EE	02-09	-63.2	21.2	04-22	80.9	76.6	71.7	77.6	80.9	68.8	41.8	40.6	21.9	26.3	14.9	13.5	-0.8
	IE	03-09	-100.8	15.3	10-00	90.3	77.3	80.7	83.3	85.2	78.8	75.4	65.6	63.4	61.9	57.1	61.2	56.6
	EL	11-11	-50.7	-11.2	11-22	51.3	21.4	37.8	17.6	37.1	10.7	5.9	26.2	26.8	15.7	34.4	51.3	47.1
	ES	10-13	-46.2	2.8	01-00	75.0	3.5	6.3	16.7	24.5	20.9	29.6	29.5	34.0	23.7	24.4	25.7	21.2
	FR	02-09	-53.0	-13.3	10-22	49.7	29.5	27.5	30.7	47.0	47.8	45.6	44.6	42.4	45.2	49.7	49.6	47.0
	HR	03-10	-25.4	6.1	02-22	64.8	44.7	64.8	58.6	64.0	64.3	59.4	58.6	49.6	51.7	39.8	49.0	45.2
	IT	05-09	-21.9	3.4	04-22	39.0	23.4	30.9	35.3	39.0	37.5	35.8	35.8	25.4	33.2	38.3	29.7	25.3
	CY	04-13	-64.2	3.3	09-22	90.2	77.3	79.0	84.6	87.2	85.7	88.3	84.8	85.6	90.2	86.5	84.5	79.6
	LV	05-09	-44.8	21.7	04-22	76.0	70.8	70.5	75.7	76.0	73.7	74.5	72.7	73.3	71.9	69.3	68.6	65.8
	LT	03-09	-71.9	18.3	04-22	71.9	55.7	57.4	66.3	71.9	69.6	57.1	52.8	56.3	52.7	57.5	51.5	54.3
	LU	01-03	-67.7	-18.3	04-22	68.4	53.7	61.1	64.1	68.4	63.0	62.6	48.2	52.3	54.4	57.0	50.1	43.8
	HU	03-10	-23.3	9.4	08-22	65.6	41.8	44.7	50.8	61.9	62.5	56.5	59.6	65.6	56.2	51.3	40.5	48.5
	MT	08-13	-30.8	6.9	05-08	59.6	39.9	24.0	-1.5	22.3	16.0	12.6	39.7	30.0	28.9	35.7	42.9	8.3
	NL	07-09	-18.9	24.4	04-22	82.6	68.4	62.0	72.8	82.6	76.3	69.0	65.3	66.3	70.1	69.7	65.6	62.4
	AT	01-02	-58.0	5.5	04-22	77.2	64.7	66.3	70.9	77.2	76.0	69.0	62.0	59.1	59.2	61.1	62.1	62.4
	PL	04-20	-24.8	2.7	05-07	45.9	38.2	37.4	38.6	40.7	39.5	36.7	33.7	32.3	31.8	32.2	32.6	31.6
PT	05-03	-42.5	-5.1	06-22	43.0	33.8	35.4	42.4	41.9	40.0	43.0	39.2	39.2	40.0	39.8	39.7	31.3	
RO	04-20	-9.6	27.0	06-00	92.3	48.6	51.6	58.6	59.4	60.8	57.1	52.5	44.5	42.1	45.3	38.1	36.0	
SI	01-10	-43.6	1.8	04-22	63.4	54.1	53.7	60.2	63.4	59.6	57.8	58.1	48.2	50.8	48.0	45.5	45.4	
SK	08-00	-40.0	23.0	02-01	82.0	49.0	48.0	56.0	47.0	50.0	39.0	52.0	38.0	42.0	55.0	49.0	46.0	
FI	04-09	-62.8	-0.6	05-22	57.4	43.3	45.5	56.3	56.3	57.4	40.1	30.0	24.9	28.1	1.0	5.2	1.0	
SE	02-09	-60.6	1.3	03-06	49.1	29.4	30.6	32.3	34.0	38.1	31.2	20.5	13.0	10.5	0.6	-3.8	-6.9	
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 41)	EU	05-19	-15.7	14.9	04-20	43.3	12.2	11.0	21.5	31.1	27.0	26.5	26.7	27.5	30.0	31.0	29.6	29.7
	EA	05-19	-14.6	15.9	04-20	45.2	11.2	10.0	21.0	31.6	27.2	25.7	26.4	27.2	30.0	30.8	29.3	28.7
	BE	09-21	-12.0	-0.3	11-22	10.6	-7.1	-10.1	-3.4	8.4	3.1	4.8	1.0	0.5	9.2	9.8	10.6	7.1
	BG	06-21	13.7	26.7	05-22	47.5	17.7	23.3	24.7	21.0	47.5	33.4	37.0	40.3	43.3	38.9	35.9	32.1

TABLE 7: **Monthly survey of financial services sector** ^(a)

		Since 04/2006						2022											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
FINANCIAL SERVICES	EU	04-20	-53.9	13.4	04-06	43.3	26.6	22.1	10.3	12.1	6.6	4.5	0.8	8.1	3.0	-11.1	5.4	4.7	
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EA	04-20	-55.4	11.9	04-06	42.6	27.5	23.1	12.4	11.8	7.7	3.8	0.9	8.5	2.1	-11.7	6.5	6.8	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION	EU	05-20	-59.9	11.0	04-06	38.6	31.7	22.1	14.0	9.8	5.0	4.0	0.2	6.8	5.0	-11.6	8.9	5.7	
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	05-20	-59.9	9.9	04-06	39.6	31.0	22.1	15.3	10.4	6.5	2.5	-1.3	7.1	4.0	-13.1	9.7	7.8	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND	EU	05-20	-48.6	13.1	04-06	41.6	30.8	25.4	15.4	14.6	10.9	7.0	6.7	12.2	6.0	-6.4	7.8	3.3	
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	05-20	-48.2	11.9	04-06	40.3	30.0	25.0	16.8	13.9	12.2	6.3	8.4	13.2	5.7	-6.6	8.9	6.1	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED	EU	04-20	-65.7	16.1	04-06	49.5	17.3	19.0	1.6	11.8	3.8	2.6	-4.5	5.3	-1.9	-15.3	-0.5	4.9	
OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	04-20	-66.9	14.1	04-06	47.8	21.6	22.2	5.1	11.1	4.4	2.6	-4.3	5.3	-3.4	-15.6	0.9	6.4	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT	EU	05-20	-14.5	5.3	01-07	23.3	13.2	8.9	14.6	7.8	10.8	13.6	12.9	7.8	10.3	2.1	10.6	11.3	
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EA	03-13	-14.7	3.2	09-08	25.7	14.1	12.5	16.2	9.1	11.7	12.5	12.2	8.4	10.2	1.6	11.4	12.2	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT	EU	04-20	-33.3	4.8	04-06	30.0	16.7	16.8	10.8	14.1	7.9	12.7	8.7	7.5	1.5	-1.3	6.0	9.1	
EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	04-20	-32.8	2.3	04-06	29.5	19.0	19.3	11.3	14.9	8.3	10.9	7.8	7.4	0.3	-1.8	6.5	9.4	

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.