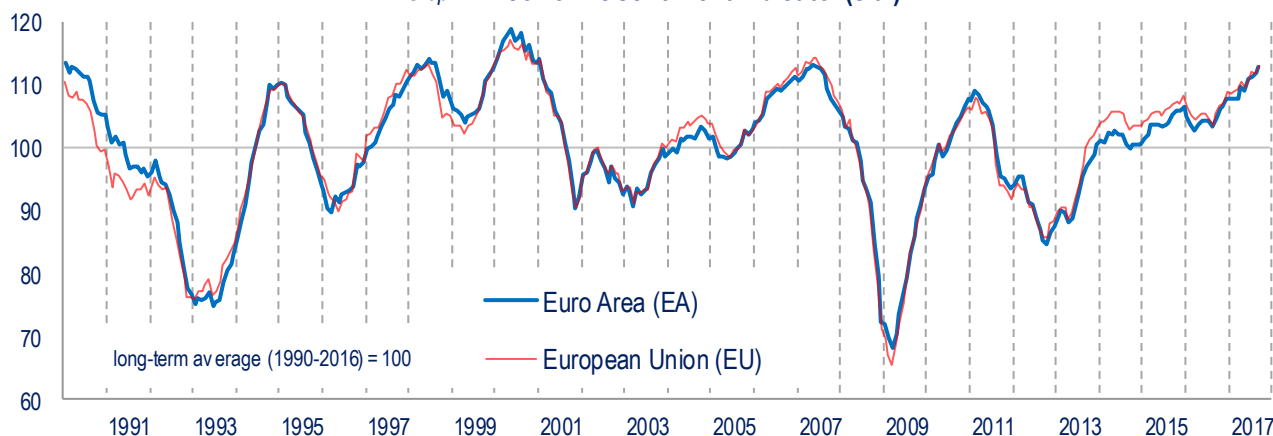




BUSINESS AND CONSUMER SURVEY RESULTS

Graph 1: Economic sentiment indicator (s.a.)



source: European Commission services

September 2017: Economic Sentiment continues to rise in the euro area and the EU

In September, the *Economic Sentiment Indicator* (ESI) continued the upward trend prevailing since autumn last year, increasing by 1.1 points in both the euro area and the EU to levels last seen in the summer of 2007 (113.0 points in both regions).

Euro area developments

Euro-area sentiment firmed on the back of higher industry, retail trade and construction confidence. Sentiment in the services sector and among consumers, by contrast, remained virtually unchanged. The ESI rose in all of the largest euro-area economies, most so in the Netherlands (+1.9) and Italy (+1.8), followed by Spain (+0.6), Germany (+0.5) and France (+0.4).

Industry confidence (+1.6) continued the rally it had embarked upon last autumn, thanks to managers' higher *production expectations* and improved appraisals of the *current level of overall order books*. The assessments of the *stocks of finished products*, by contrast, remained flat. The positive trend was also reflected in the questions not included in the confidence indicator (assessments of *past production* and *export order books*), both of which improved markedly. Broadly flat developments in **services confidence** (+0.2) resulted from improved assessments of *past demand* being partially offset by lower *demand expectations*, as well as unchanged views on the *past business situation*. For the third month in a row, **consumer confidence** remained broadly unchanged (+0.3) on a historically high level. Brighter assessments of the *future general economic situation* and households' improved *saving expectations* contrasted with grimmer views on *future unemployment* and, to a lesser extent, households' *future financial situation*. **Retail trade confidence** (+1.4) firmed due to managers' more upbeat appraisals of the *present business situation*, the adequacy of the *volume of stocks* and, in particular, the *expected business situation*. Also **construction confidence** (+1.6) improved, fuelled by upward revisions in both managers' *employment expectations* and their assessment of the level of *order books*. Deviating from the other sectors, **financial services confidence** (not included in the ESI) slipped (-6.8) due to markedly worsened assessments of the *past business situation* and *past demand*, which were only weakly counteracted by somewhat improved *demand expectations*.

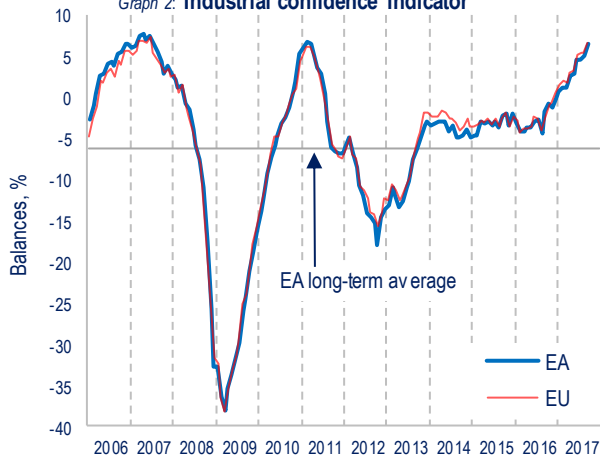
Employment plans remained broadly unchanged in industry, services and retail trade, while they were revised upwards in construction. **Selling price expectations** firmed across all surveyed sectors, in line with higher price expectations among consumers.

EU developments

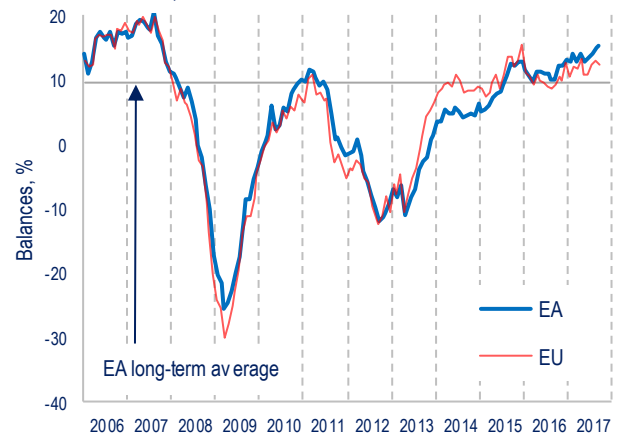
Developments in EU sentiment were perfectly in line with those at euro-area level, the EU ESI registering the same increase (+1.1) and settling at the identical level (113.0 points). Of the largest non-euro area EU economies, Poland posted upbeat results (+2.1), while the UK ESI shed 0.4 points. The developments at sectoral level were broadly in line with the euro area, an exception being mildly deteriorating services and slightly improving consumer confidence.

As in the euro area, EU managers reported either upward revisions (construction) or broadly unchanged appraisals (industry, retail trade) of their employment plans. The only deviation were strongly capped (instead of virtually unchanged) employment plans in the services sector. In respect of managers' and consumers' (selling) price expectations, the expected upward trend in the euro area was echoed at EU level.

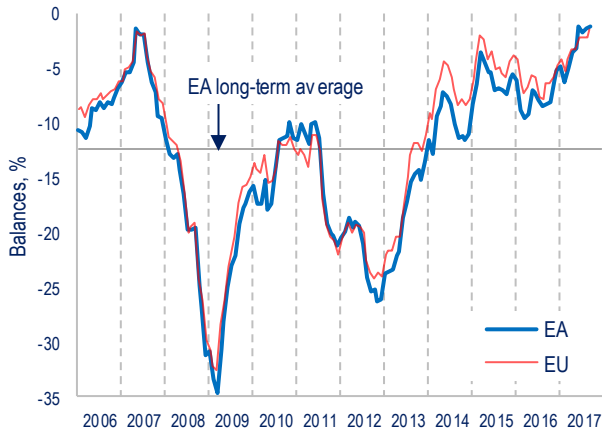
Graph 2: Industrial confidence indicator



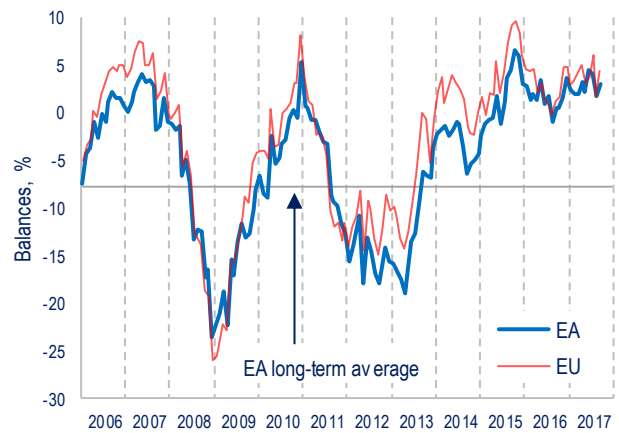
Graph 3: Services confidence indicator



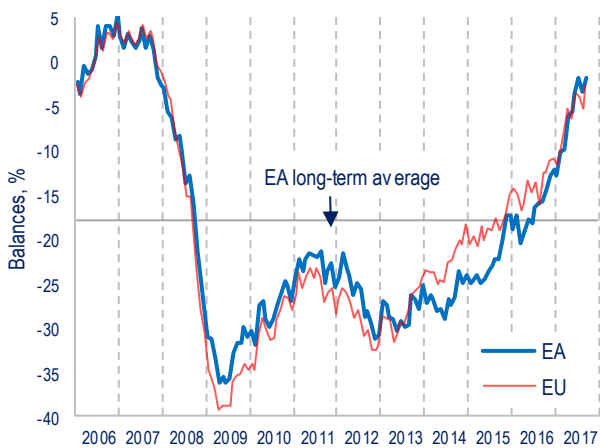
Graph 4: Consumer confidence indicator



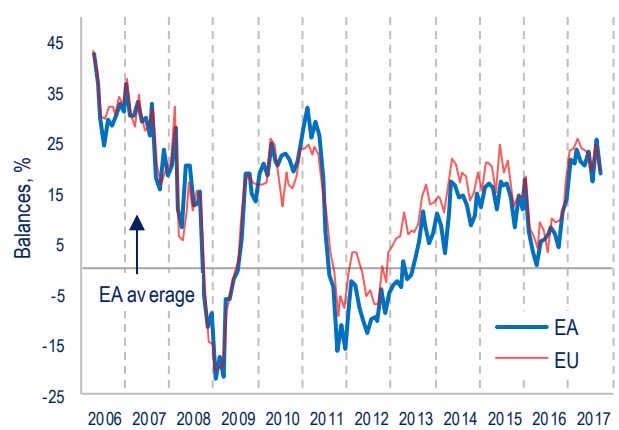
Graph 5: Retail trade confidence indicator



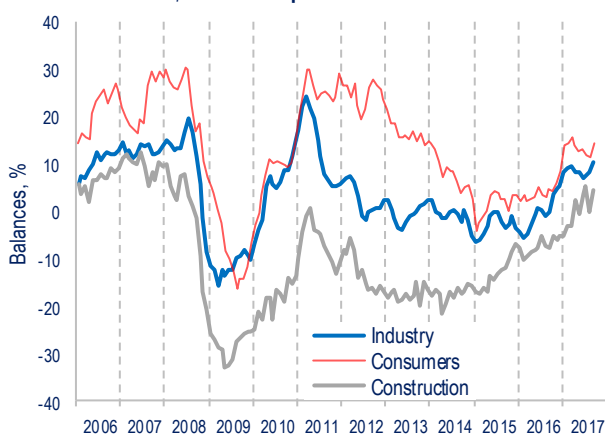
Graph 6: Construction confidence indicator



Graph 7: Financial services confidence indicator



Graph 8: Price expectations in the EA



Graph 9: Employment and unemployment in the EA

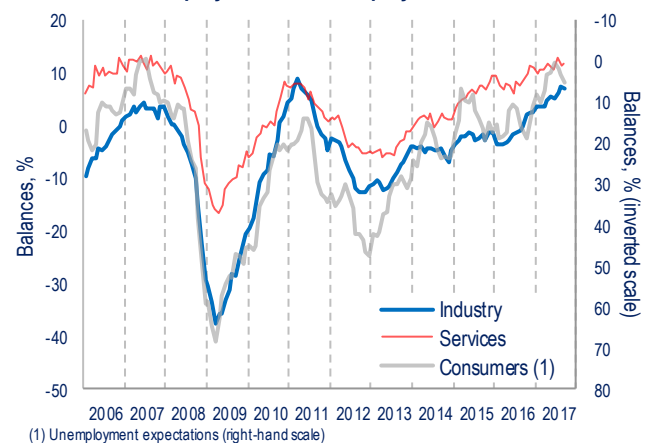


TABLE 1*: Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)				2016			2017									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EU	1. Industry	03-09	-38.3	-6.4	06-07	7.3	-0.9	-0.5	0.7	1.5	2.0	1.8	3.0	3.2	5.1	5.5	5.4	6.7
	2. Services	03-09	-30.2	9.1	06-98	33.6	10.5	9.9	12.7	10.6	12.1	11.7	13.3	10.7	10.8	12.4	12.9	12.5
	3. Consumer	03-09	-32.6	-11.5	08-00	1.5	-6.5	-5.8	-4.7	-4.3	-5.3	-4.3	-3.4	-3.3	-2.2	-2.3	-2.3	-1.6
	4. Retail trade	12-08	-26.2	-5.4	10-15	9.6	1.5	4.8	4.7	2.8	3.3	4.1	5.0	3.1	3.7	6.0	1.6	4.2
	5. Construction	06-93	-45.1	-18.7	12-06	4.3	-12.4	-11.2	-11.0	-11.6	-9.3	-6.8	-5.2	-6.5	-3.5	-3.9	-5.3	-2.6
	= 6. ESI	03-09	65.6	100.0	05-00	117.3	106.8	107.2	109.0	108.6	109.0	109.2	110.7	109.7	111.3	112.2	111.9	113.0
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-20.0	13.9	04-06	43.3	9.5	11.6	17.2	23.3	23.8	25.6	23.8	23.4	23.2	19.4	24.6	19.5
EA	1. Industry	03-09	-38.1	-6.3	04-07	7.7	-0.7	-1.1	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.8	4.5	4.5	5.0	6.6
	2. Services	03-09	-25.7	9.5	08-98	35.7	12.1	12.2	13.0	12.9	13.9	12.8	14.2	12.8	13.3	14.2	15.1	15.3
	3. Consumer	03-09	-34.7	-12.5	05-00	2.1	-8.1	-6.2	-5.2	-4.9	-6.4	-5.1	-3.6	-3.3	-1.3	-1.7	-1.5	-1.2
	4. Retail trade	02-93	-25.0	-7.8	10-15	6.5	0.4	1.5	3.5	2.3	1.8	1.8	3.1	2.0	4.4	3.9	1.6	3.0
	5. Construction	09-93	-45.6	-18.0	02-90	6.6	-14.4	-12.9	-12.1	-12.9	-10.1	-9.9	-6.0	-5.6	-3.5	-1.8	-3.3	-1.7
	= 6. ESI	03-09	68.1	100.0	05-00	119.0	106.3	106.6	107.8	108.0	108.0	108.0	109.7	109.3	111.1	111.3	111.9	113.0
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.9	04-06	42.6	4.3	11.1	13.8	21.5	20.8	23.8	21.2	20.3	23.2	17.1	25.6	18.8
BE	1. Industry	03-09	-33.8	-9.2	06-07	6.9	-4.1	-4.6	-0.3	-1.2	-5.1	-3.4	-1.2	-1.7	-3.0	-5.6	-5.6	-4.5
	2. Services	04-09	-42.9	12.1	08-07	32.2	14.5	19.1	18.5	21.1	17.4	11.9	12.6	15.4	20.2	21.7	12.9	13.1
	3. Consumer	02-09	-26.5	-6.8	12-00	16.2	-13.5	-7.5	-5.4	-1.0	-4.3	-0.4	0.3	0.1	-1.1	1.7	4.0	3.7
	4. Retail trade	01-09	-27.9	-4.4	10-10	13.7	-5.9	-7.2	-5.3	-8.8	-17.7	-16.5	-11.8	-6.6	-0.8	-4.0	-8.8	-8.1
	5. Construction	11-95	-35.1	-10.4	02-90	9.7	-12.6	-11.9	-9.1	-7.3	-7.4	-6.4	-4.9	-9.0	-5.9	-6.0	-8.3	-7.9
	= 6. ESI	03-09	68.8	100.0	06-07	117.2	101.6	104.1	106.1	107.7	103.2	103.9	106.2	106.4	107.1	106.8	103.8	104.8
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.9	04-06	42.6	4.3	11.1	13.8	21.5	20.8	23.8	21.2	20.3	23.2	17.1	25.6	18.8
BG	1. Industry	06-93	-32.1	-5.5	01-08	12.3	1.2	2.6	1.7	0.8	0.9	0.0	3.2	2.6	1.0	0.9	3.1	3.0
	2. Services	06-10	-13.6	10.1	03-07	33.4	10.5	12.8	10.6	12.0	12.8	12.7	12.9	12.9	13.9	12.1	13.9	12.5
	3. Consumer	04-09	-50.1	-33.1	08-01	-13.0	-27.4	-25.6	-23.4	-23.4	-22.5	-25.3	-28.4	-28.9	-25.8	-25.2	-26.2	-23.0
	4. Retail trade	07-09	-14.8	14.4	08-94	31.8	19.3	17.0	15.8	16.8	15.2	13.9	15.2	16.4	16.1	16.3	16.2	15.2
	5. Construction	10-09	-56.0	-24.8	11-07	23.9	-18.2	-18.6	-13.9	-18.6	-21.2	-14.3	-16.1	-17.3	-19.4	-13.9	-13.4	-12.9
	= 6. ESI	05-93	70.0	100.0	04-07	120.5	106.5	108.7	108.1	108.0	108.4	106.9	107.6	107.2	107.2	107.4	108.9	109.4
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.9	04-06	42.6	4.3	11.1	13.8	21.5	20.8	23.8	21.2	20.3	23.2	17.1	25.6	18.8
CZ	1. Industry	02-09	-35.6	2.2	06-00	29.8	4.3	6.7	6.7	4.5	3.8	1.9	1.8	1.1	2.5	2.2	3.4	3.7
	2. Services	09-09	6.4	33.5	02-07	52.6	34.7	37.7	37.7	36.9	35.1	33.6	37.7	37.2	36.6	37.1	37.1	37.9
	3. Consumer	03-98	-35.8	-10.5	03-17	7.2	5.2	5.8	5.5	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.5	4.1	3.5	4.5	6.3
	4. Retail trade	02-99	-1.3	15.0	11-07	29.5	19.0	21.1	19.7	24.6	24.3	23.8	19.7	17.5	19.5	20.0	22.7	19.3
	5. Construction	02-99	-54.9	-20.9	01-05	5.3	-27.0	-24.3	-27.1	-26.6	-22.6	-23.5	-23.2	-24.0	-20.3	-23.8	-18.7	-17.0
	= 6. ESI	01-99	76.1	100.0	02-07	117.5	106.8	109.4	108.9	108.4	107.8	106.5	107.4	106.9	106.9	106.6	107.9	108.4
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.9	04-06	42.6	4.3	11.1	13.8	21.5	20.8	23.8	21.2	20.3	23.2	17.1	25.6	18.8
DK	1. Industry	02-09	-34.5	-1.4	09-94	16.7	-5.9	-6.3	0.6	-3.8	-2.7	-3.0	-0.9	-5.7	1.4	7.7	-0.5	-1.1
	2. Services	02-13	-10.1	5.6	05-10	28.6	2.4	0.8	4.1	10.4	7.7	6.8	6.5	9.6	10.2	7.4	9.2	10.3
	3. Consumer	10-90	-11.8	8.4	03-15	21.9	9.3	8.0	8.5	11.9	13.5	13.9	14.6	13.4	15.0	16.6	14.7	16.2
	4. Retail trade	11-11	-11.4	6.2	04-15	17.0	1.0	5.7	9.0	7.1	0.6	1.9	8.2	2.9	1.8	2.5	-0.6	-2.8
	5. Construction	10-09	-50.0	-9.8	11-06	24.2	-6.5	-6.2	-4.8	-4.0	-2.9	-3.2	-5.3	-4.2	-1.3	-3.5	-4.6	-4.9
	= 6. ESI	02-09	67.5	100.0	05-10	120.1	96.9	96.3	102.4	104.3	103.1	102.5	104.0	101.7	107.4	110.3	104.3	105.3
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.9	04-06	42.6	4.3	11.1	13.8	21.5	20.8	23.8	21.2	20.3	23.2	17.1	25.6	18.8
DE	1. Industry	03-09	-42.5	-6.9	02-11	16.0	1.7	0.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	3.6	5.4	5.3	8.4	9.1	9.5	10.8
	2. Services	12-02	-19.9	18.1	03-99	50.1	22.8	22.5	23.2	21.5	22.3	20.8	22.0	17.9	18.8	20.3	20.3	18.7
	3. Consumer	04-09	-32.9	-7.8	11-10	10.9	-2.5	-1.2	-0.8	0.2	-2.1	0.2	2.8	3.1	5.0	5.2	3.3	3.9
	4. Retail trade	01-03	-37.4	-10.4	12-90	22.3	1.0	1.4	1.3	-1.0	-2.1	-2.5	2.6	-1.7	3.8	-0.1	-2.3	-2.2
	5. Construction	12-02	-55.4	-25.4	07-17	14.2	1.9	2.6	7.3	6.2	5.6	8.2	10.0	10.9	12.7	14.2	12.5	10.5
	= 6. ESI	03-09	70.4	100.0	09-90	119.0	108.5	107.8	109.4	109.1	108.3	109.2	111.0	109.5	111.9	112.5	111.9	112.4
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.9	04-06	42.6	4.3	11.1	13.8	21.5	20.8	23.8	21.2	20.3	23.2	17.1	25.6	18.8
EE	1. Industry	03-09	-39.1	2.7	12-06	28.5	3.6	2.2	4.5	3.8	8.3	6.1	10.9	6.6	9.7	11.3	6.3	10.8
	2. Services	02-09	-50.3	9.4	01-06	38.3	8.2	6.0	6.0	7.3	11.7	10.0	9.8	8.7	18.0	17.7	15.0	14.4
	3. Consumer	04-93	-56.3	-15.2	04-06	12.8	-3.3	-3.6	-3.3	-1.7	-1.8	-2.1	-3.5	-2.4	0.3	-1.8	-1.3	0.5
	4. Retail trade	06-09	-45.6	8.2	04-07	35.6	15.3	12.9	13.8	12.0	8.0	10.7	11.8	14.1	11.3	9.6	9.5	14.7
	5. Construction	04-09	-76.0	-1.7	05-06	48.8	0.9	1.6	9.5	10.0	11.1	15.5	12.8	12.8	19.9	16.1	17.5	13.8
	= 6. ESI	03-09	66.9	100.0	09-06	118.9	104.0	102.6	104.0	103.9	106.5	105.4	106.6	105.3	109.3	108.7	106.7	108.6
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.9	04-06	42.6	4.3	11.1	13.8	21.5	20.8	23.8	21.2	20.3	23.2	17.1	25.6	18.8
IE ^(a)	1. Industry	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2. Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	3. Consumer	03-09	-59.8	-9.7	01-00	21.2	6.7	5.1	5.7	6.9	6.3	7.5	9.3	8.8	8.7	10.9	12.7	:
	4. Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	5. Construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	= 6. ESI	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.9	04-06	42.6	4.3	11.1	13.8	21.5	20.8	23.8	21.2	20.3	23.2	17.1	25.6	18.8
EL	1. Industry	03-09	-36.6	-4.6	03-00	13.3	-4.7	-7.8	-5.7	-5.0	-5.1	-6.7	-5.6	-10.4	-7.3	-2.7	-3.7	-0.7
	2. Services	10-12	-46.0	8.2	08-00	58.7	1.3	3.5	-3.1	-3.2	1.9	6.6	8.9	11.5	9.0	17.4	22.9	15.3
	3. Consumer	10-11	-83.8	-41.0	04-00	-5.8	-63.6	-66.9	-64.4	-67.8	-73.3	-74.4	-72.2	-69.7	-68.8	-61.5		

TABLE 1* (continued) : Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)				2016			2017									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
IT	1. Industry	03-09	-34.4	-4.6	02-95	14.2	-2.1	-3.3	-2.0	-0.7	0.4	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.2	3.6	4.9
	2. Services	09-12	-24.3	3.9	04-00	33.1	9.8	8.4	5.8	9.2	10.3	7.6	10.2	8.7	9.4	6.5	10.1	11.3
	3. Consumer	06-12	-41.5	-15.9	06-01	2.5	-11.9	-12.1	-10.2	-12.9	-14.6	-13.6	-14.6	-15.7	-16.3	-16.2	-12.1	-6.6
	4. Retail trade	04-99	-65.4	-11.8	10-15	17.4	1.1	6.2	7.8	6.4	9.8	10.7	13.4	14.4	10.2	9.6	8.0	11.5
	5. Construction	09-93	-75.4	-22.7	04-90	13.4	-17.9	-18.2	-18.0	-16.9	-17.4	-17.6	-15.3	-15.1	-15.2	-15.7	-16.1	-14.9
	= 6. ESI	03-09	73.7	100.0	05-00	120.8	104.9	104.0	104.2	105.5	105.7	105.6	107.0	106.1	106.1	105.5	109.1	110.9
CY	1. Industry	04-13	-37.4	-3.3	04-08	19.9	-2.1	2.8	-0.4	0.3	3.5	10.4	6.6	3.3	2.5	6.4	3.5	3.4
	2. Services	04-13	-59.0	1.8	06-17	37.3	21.0	20.2	28.4	30.0	26.2	26.1	31.2	35.9	37.3	35.1	17.1	25.8
	3. Consumer	04-13	-64.4	-30.9	05-17	0.9	-3.0	-1.3	-1.2	-0.9	-3.2	-1.5	-3.2	0.9	-0.8	-1.2	-1.5	-0.9
	4. Retail trade	04-13	-48.9	-8.2	05-07	20.6	3.8	6.4	8.5	9.0	4.9	4.9	6.3	6.7	6.5	6.3	5.8	6.3
	5. Construction	04-13	-72.7	-25.2	12-03	36.5	-26.5	-27.8	-27.4	-24.9	-23.1	-29.4	-23.8	-27.3	-28.1	-25.1	-25.6	-26.5
	= 6. ESI	04-13	67.5	100.0	08-07	117.3	110.8	113.7	113.3	114.1	113.3	115.8	115.5	116.1	115.5	116.5	110.7	113.5
LV	1. Industry	04-93	-44.0	-7.7	02-07	11.8	-3.8	-2.0	-1.0	-1.7	-1.1	-0.4	-0.7	0.1	0.5	-0.9	1.6	0.9
	2. Services	03-09	-43.9	4.4	12-06	20.9	4.8	5.1	6.5	5.1	7.4	6.8	7.4	6.5	6.4	5.3	6.4	7.1
	3. Consumer	07-09	-54.9	-16.4	09-06	1.0	-12.1	-13.0	-18.3	-17.3	-16.5	-14.0	-12.7	-12.5	-8.9	-4.8	-8.0	-7.0
	4. Retail trade	02-09	-35.2	6.4	04-07	22.8	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.9	8.5	6.6	9.5	5.7	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.5
	5. Construction	07-09	-79.4	-25.3	01-07	19.2	-29.8	-27.6	-24.4	-21.2	-16.9	-19.0	-17.1	-11.4	-13.0	-10.2	-11.9	-9.6
	= 6. ESI	04-93	69.3	100.0	02-07	115.3	103.7	104.3	104.2	103.8	104.9	105.4	105.7	105.9	106.7	106.6	107.3	107.4
LT	1. Industry	04-09	-41.4	-11.0	08-07	9.8	-6.0	-1.2	0.6	-1.2	-3.2	-5.4	-7.5	-6.9	-3.8	0.1	-0.1	-0.8
	2. Services	03-09	-47.2	7.6	07-06	34.3	8.6	8.8	14.9	11.9	11.3	10.9	18.2	17.5	15.7	17.9	17.4	20.3
	3. Consumer	01-09	-56.1	-14.9	05-07	9.2	-6.0	-3.5	-4.7	-7.5	-10.0	-11.6	-11.6	-11.7	-12.4	-11.9	-9.2	-7.6
	4. Retail trade	04-09	-57.8	-1.0	01-07	41.7	6.6	8.6	8.1	8.9	10.3	5.0	3.2	2.3	0.3	2.8	0.4	1.9
	5. Construction	05-09	-92.9	-33.0	01-07	13.4	-26.3	-20.2	-21.3	-24.8	-26.7	-23.0	-24.8	-29.8	-28.2	-21.7	-24.0	-24.2
	= 6. ESI	04-09	67.4	100.0	07-06	118.7	106.0	108.8	110.8	108.5	107.2	105.9	106.2	106.3	107.0	109.8	109.9	110.5
LU	1. Industry	03-09	-53.9	-15.4	04-95	24.1	-12.4	-13.2	-10.9	1.4	-6.5	-4.6	-3.5	-5.0	-3.0	-0.8	3.9	-3.3
	2. Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	3. Consumer	12-08	-20.7	0.3	05-17	16.6	5.6	10.3	11.8	10.9	9.4	14.2	14.8	16.6	14.0	14.0	14.0	15.0
	4. Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	5. Construction	03-94	-70.9	-19.6	09-17	40.8	-0.7	7.3	7.9	11.0	5.3	17.5	13.2	16.3	14.0	15.9	14.0	40.8
	= 6. ESI	03-09	74.1	100.0	04-95	123.8	103.3	104.9	107.7	113.9	108.5	112.4	113.6	112.3	112.5	112.5	114.7	113.8
HU	1. Industry	03-09	-34.7	-2.8	09-17	11.0	1.7	3.1	4.3	4.9	3.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	6.8	9.9	7.2	11.0
	2. Services	03-09	-44.2	-6.1	09-17	17.1	-0.3	2.4	3.1	5.6	8.0	11.1	11.9	14.7	15.5	16.5	14.9	17.1
	3. Consumer	04-09	-68.8	-31.4	08-02	0.2	-18.8	-15.0	-14.0	-11.4	-11.9	-11.3	-15.6	-14.7	-14.0	-14.8	-13.0	-13.6
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-41.1	-7.0	01-14	14.1	6.8	3.7	7.7	6.8	9.3	9.9	5.8	4.7	7.8	6.6	10.6	11.1
	5. Construction	04-09	-56.0	-17.3	09-17	13.3	-16.3	-9.2	-8.3	-5.3	-1.0	9.0	5.8	7.1	8.6	11.1	12.4	13.3
	= 6. ESI	03-09	66.4	100.0	09-17	121.9	108.7	111.8	112.4	114.3	114.7	115.7	115.7	117.1	118.6	120.8	119.5	121.9
MT	1. Industry	03-09	-31.6	-3.9	03-08	18.8	5.8	9.2	7.5	7.0	6.5	8.8	5.4	7.6	11.8	2.4	5.9	6.5
	2. Services	03-09	-22.0	21.6	05-07	65.2	26.4	30.1	30.2	23.9	32.8	25.4	33.9	24.9	21.3	29.7	33.7	34.8
	3. Consumer	04-11	-41.3	-19.0	08-17	11.8	4.0	3.7	1.7	0.1	3.8	3.1	3.0	3.0	9.1	3.2	11.8	8.3
	4. Retail trade	06-12	-19.6	1.0	10-15	27.3	4.9	-14.3	9.7	0.7	15.6	7.8	-1.7	-2.0	-5.0	-0.1	16.5	8.3
	5. Construction	03-09	-53.4	-20.5	08-15	27.9	-7.6	-2.3	2.8	-8.1	-12.5	8.5	6.2	13.0	15.2	10.0	16.7	24.3
	= 6. ESI	03-09	71.4	100.0	03-08	123.1	112.5	113.6	114.5	110.8	115.3	113.8	114.6	113.2	114.8	113.2	118.7	118.3
NL	1. Industry	02-09	-25.4	-2.5	10-06	7.6	1.0	0.9	2.5	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.7	3.3	4.6	4.2	3.4	5.2
	2. Services	03-09	-41.6	6.4	04-07	46.5	8.7	8.6	10.0	13.1	13.8	13.3	14.6	12.2	13.7	15.1	12.9	15.4
	3. Consumer	02-13	-30.6	0.1	04-00	22.9	8.4	10.7	12.8	15.0	17.5	16.8	16.5	13.6	15.0	16.1	17.8	15.9
	4. Retail trade	06-09	-16.9	10.9	10-99	33.3	7.2	6.1	9.1	9.9	10.4	8.3	8.5	9.3	11.0	12.2	11.0	10.1
	5. Construction	12-12	-47.7	-5.3	12-00	27.1	19.8	15.7	15.5	19.3	18.1	21.9	20.3	18.6	21.4	22.5	22.7	20.7
	= 6. ESI	03-09	65.9	100.0	03-07	118.0	104.7	105.2	107.3	109.4	108.8	108.7	110.1	107.9	109.8	109.9	109.0	110.9
AT	1. Industry	03-09	-37.8	-4.9	02-07	15.2	-2.3	0.5	-1.8	1.2	1.1	2.4	1.9	2.0	5.1	7.5	4.0	6.9
	2. Services	04-09	-24.9	14.5	06-98	33.4	16.0	17.3	19.1	21.8	21.1	21.5	24.0	25.6	27.3	32.1	24.1	29.6
	3. Consumer	04-09	-23.0	-2.3	06-07	16.3	-9.0	-8.6	-3.5	-2.6	-1.5	-1.4	1.1	4.3	3.8	4.7	4.9	5.1
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-26.4	-7.5	05-10	13.2	-1.6	1.3	0.1	-5.1	-3.7	-1.4	-2.4	-16.6	-4.3	-7.6	-6.5	-2.6
	5. Construction	04-96	-56.4	-16.7	09-17	10.8	1.9	0.6	0.6	7.3	4.3	6.7	3.1	7.2	6.8	9.8	10.0	10.8
	= 6. ESI	04-09	69.0	100.0	03-90	119.9	103.2	104.7	105.2	107.5	107.5	108.2	108.9	109.2	112.7	115.2	110.1	114.2
PL	1. Industry	03-09	-29.1	-13.9	06-07	-0.5	-11.2	-12.1	-10.4	-10.1	-10.6	-9.8	-8.8	-9.2	-8.2	-8.2	-8.0	-7.0
	2. Services	03-09	-12.0	3.3	07-07	22.7	0.8	0.1	0.9	2.6	3.1	2.4	3.0	1.3	1.8	1.9	0.5	2.0
	3. Consumer	08-01	-40.1	-20.1	04-08	-0.5	-7.4	-9.1	-8.8	-7.0	-8.4	-7.0	-5.9	-4.7	-4.8	-5.6	-4.9	-2.9
	4. Retail trade	03-03	-16.8	-2.6	12-07	11.9	1.9	0.8	2.9	6.3	5.3	4.6	6.8	4.3	5.7	5.0	4.9	6.0
	5. Construction	02-02	-67.9	-32.7	02-08	-0.7	-23.5	-23.4	-22.1	-21.4	-21.3	-20.6	-19.9	-19.4	-17.9	-17.8	-15.9	-14.8
	= 6. ESI	03-09	76.5	100.0	05-96	124.2	101.0	99.4	101.1	103.1	102.4	102.7	103.8	102.9	104.0	103.5	103.3	105.4
PT	1. Industry	04-09	-33.4	-6.2	03-98	8.4	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	2.9	1.3	2.9	1.3	0.5	2.2
	2. Services	10-12	-31.5	0.7	06-01	24.6	7.0	6.2	7.9	8.5	10.8	10.8	9.0	18.3	10.3	16.4	13.5	17.5
	3. Consumer	10-12	-53.7	-22.2	06-17	3.1	-10.8	-7.7	-5.3	-7.0	-5.1	-2.7	-0.6	1.1	3.1	2.8	1.2	0.5
	4. Retail trade	12-08	-32.1	-3.5	03-99	12.8	3.1	2.9	1.4	2.4	1.9	-0.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.3	0.4	1.9
	5. Construction	10-12	-70.2</															

TABLE 1* (continued): Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)				2016			2017									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SK	1. Industry	04-09	-31.8	3.0	05-96	25.8	-0.5	1.1	6.3	9.5	12.4	3.2	-0.3	1.8	-0.2	-1.2	5.2	3.3
	2. Services	05-09	-24.0	24.3	03-02	62.6	17.0	13.3	10.1	11.0	16.0	10.1	14.2	10.5	7.7	13.9	10.2	22.9
	3. Consumer	09-99	-49.0	-21.7	12-06	6.6	-5.5	-7.3	-5.5	-6.7	-6.6	-7.0	-6.3	-3.4	-5.6	-4.5	-5.5	-3.4
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-22.7	9.4	11-98	34.4	21.9	14.3	14.7	13.7	4.4	7.7	14.6	14.5	18.6	18.2	19.7	21.1
	5. Construction	07-99	-86.1	-26.2	03-97	17.5	-15.0	-11.9	-2.4	-5.4	-8.7	-7.8	-7.0	-9.0	-5.7	-6.1	-5.5	-4.6
	= 6. ESI	04-09	64.5	100.0	05-96	123.2	102.8	101.3	103.9	104.6	106.6	101.6	101.6	102.6	100.8	102.1	104.0	107.7
FI	1. Industry	03-09	-37.3	0.9	10-94	31.3	-4.4	-3.5	2.4	3.6	1.5	3.9	4.2	7.7	8.8	9.6	9.3	11.0
	2. Services	12-01	-47.6	14.2	09-00	51.1	15.8	13.6	16.0	17.7	17.2	18.6	22.9	23.1	25.4	21.3	23.1	26.7
	3. Consumer	12-08	-6.4	13.4	09-17	27.1	19.9	19.9	22.4	22.6	20.9	23.2	23.6	24.5	24.3	24.7	25.5	27.1
	4. Retail trade	02-15	-30.0	-2.0	08-07	23.8	-2.0	-8.3	-3.9	-8.3	-2.4	3.9	2.2	-5.7	4.6	15.2	21.3	21.8
	5. Construction	09-91	-108.6	-18.4	06-98	36.5	-6.0	-4.9	-2.3	3.8	3.3	-3.0	-1.6	-3.8	1.0	-6.7	-2.8	-4.8
	= 6. ESI	04-91	72.4	100.0	11-94	122.3	102.9	101.8	106.0	106.4	105.6	106.9	107.3	108.5	109.8	110.0	110.6	112.3
SE	1. Industry	03-09	-38.5	-3.5	09-17	20.5	2.1	5.3	14.8	12.4	11.7	7.9	17.9	15.0	16.3	17.0	13.5	20.5
	2. Services	04-09	-26.3	20.3	02-11	53.0	27.0	29.0	33.1	30.2	29.5	28.0	26.2	27.4	27.0	27.7	29.0	26.1
	3. Consumer	12-08	-10.0	10.2	09-10	28.0	13.6	13.1	14.9	15.6	15.2	16.7	15.8	17.4	13.8	13.7	13.9	14.6
	4. Retail trade	01-09	-38.3	11.3	01-10	47.6	16.2	15.6	14.2	11.3	14.6	13.1	11.6	10.3	18.0	17.3	14.4	11.6
	5. Construction	12-93	-82.9	-20.7	08-07	47.6	18.1	22.0	22.5	23.4	26.5	26.9	22.3	31.2	26.3	23.4	31.5	32.1
	= 6. ESI	09-91	76.7	100.0	01-11	118.0	107.1	109.1	112.8	111.8	111.4	110.3	112.5	112.5	112.3	112.3	111.0	112.8
UK	1. Industry	03-09	-49.0	-8.3	07-17	16.0	-0.4	5.7	4.1	7.7	9.9	9.7	6.6	9.9	13.0	16.0	12.8	10.7
	2. Services	03-09	-57.4	4.5	10-97	36.1	2.5	-1.5	10.5	-1.8	2.6	5.4	8.5	-1.2	-2.4	3.3	2.5	-0.7
	3. Consumer	01-09	-35.2	-8.5	05-14	7.6	-3.3	-6.9	-4.6	-5.1	-4.3	-4.3	-5.0	-6.1	-7.4	-6.5	-7.2	-5.2
	4. Retail trade	01-09	-47.1	1.3	09-15	26.7	1.8	16.2	6.7	0.9	5.7	10.4	9.2	4.3	-3.8	11.5	-3.4	5.8
	5. Construction	06-91	-79.3	-20.6	04-15	8.4	-5.6	-6.4	-9.5	-8.9	-8.1	6.0	0.6	-11.9	-2.2	-11.6	-16.0	-6.5
	= 6. ESI	03-09	63.6	100.0	06-14	119.1	105.7	107.1	108.5	107.1	109.4	110.2	110.5	108.2	109.3	113.2	109.6	109.2

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

The economic sentiment indicator is composed of the industrial confidence indicator (40%), the service confidence indicator (30%), the consumer confidence indicator (20%), the construction confidence indicator (5%), and the retail trade confidence indicator (5%). Its long term average (1990-2016) equals 100. The reported ESI average is based on this standardisation sample. All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2017.

(a) Business surveys for Ireland have been temporarily discontinued as from 05/2008.

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)				2016			2017									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	03-09	-38.3	-6.4	06-07	7.3	-0.9	-0.5	0.7	1.5	2.0	1.8	3.0	3.2	5.1	5.5	5.4	6.7
	EA	03-09	-38.1	-6.3	04-07	7.7	-0.7	-1.1	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.8	4.5	4.5	5.0	6.6
	BE	03-09	-33.8	-9.2	06-07	6.9	-4.1	-4.6	-0.3	-1.2	-5.1	-3.4	-1.2	-1.7	-3.0	-5.6	-5.6	-4.5
	BG	06-93	-32.1	-5.5	01-08	12.3	1.2	2.6	1.7	0.8	0.9	0.0	3.2	2.6	1.0	0.9	3.1	3.0
	CZ	02-09	-35.6	2.2	06-00	29.8	4.3	6.7	6.7	4.5	3.8	1.9	1.8	1.1	2.5	2.2	3.4	3.7
	DK	02-09	-34.5	-1.4	09-94	16.7	-5.9	-6.3	0.6	-3.8	-2.7	-3.0	-0.9	-5.7	1.4	7.7	-0.5	-1.1
	DE	03-09	-42.5	-6.9	02-11	16.0	1.7	0.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	3.6	5.4	5.3	8.4	9.1	9.5	10.8
	EE	03-09	-39.1	2.7	12-06	28.5	3.6	2.2	4.5	3.8	8.3	6.1	10.9	6.6	9.7	11.3	6.3	10.8
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	-36.6	-4.6	03-00	13.3	-4.7	-7.8	-5.7	-5.0	-5.1	-6.7	-5.6	-10.4	-7.3	-2.7	-3.7	-0.7
	ES	01-93	-43.2	-9.3	11-97	7.1	-0.1	0.9	-2.6	0.1	1.7	-0.9	-1.3	-1.0	0.7	-1.8	-0.6	2.1
	FR	07-93	-39.4	-7.9	06-00	14.7	-4.7	-4.4	-3.3	-3.3	-1.4	-3.7	-0.9	1.5	2.1	1.5	2.8	4.4
	HR	04-09	-28.6	-6.5	08-17	14.3	4.8	3.2	5.1	6.8	6.0	12.8	10.4	6.9	7.2	11.9	14.3	10.4
	IT	03-09	-34.4	-4.6	02-95	14.2	-2.1	-3.3	-2.0	-0.7	0.4	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.2	3.6	4.9
	CY	04-13	-37.4	-3.3	04-08	19.9	-2.1	2.8	-0.4	0.3	3.5	10.4	6.6	3.3	2.5	6.4	3.5	3.4
	LV	04-93	-44.0	-7.7	02-07	11.8	-3.8	-2.0	-1.0	-1.7	-1.1	-0.4	-0.7	0.1	0.5	-0.9	1.6	0.9
	LT	04-09	-41.4	-11.0	08-07	9.8	-6.0	-1.2	0.6	-1.2	-3.2	-5.4	-7.5	-6.9	-3.8	0.1	-0.1	-0.8
	LU	03-09	-53.9	-15.4	04-95	24.1	-12.4	-13.2	-10.9	1.4	-6.5	-4.6	-3.5	-5.0	-3.0	-0.8	3.9	-3.3
	HU	03-09	-34.7	-2.8	09-17	11.0	1.7	3.1	4.3	4.9	3.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	6.8	9.9	7.2	11.0
	MT	03-09	-31.6	-3.9	03-08	18.8	5.8	9.2	7.5	7.0	6.5	8.8	5.4	7.6	11.8	2.4	5.9	6.5
	NL	02-09	-25.4	-2.5	10-06	7.6	1.0	0.9	2.5	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.7	3.3	4.6	4.2	3.4	5.2
	AT	03-09	-37.8	-4.9	02-07	15.2	-2.3	0.5	-1.8	1.2	1.1	2.4	1.9	2.0	5.1	7.5	4.0	6.9
	PL	03-09	-29.1	-13.9	06-07	-0.5	-11.2	-12.1	-10.4	-10.1	-10.6	-9.8	-8.8	-9.2	-8.2	-8.2	-8.0	-7.0
	PT	04-09	-33.4	-6.2	03-98	8.4	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	2.9	1.3	2.9	1.3	0.5	2.2
	RO	09-92	-22.2	-1.9	06-96	27.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.1	-0.1	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.3
	SI	01-09	-38.0	-1.8	06-00	17.8	6.9	6.2	7.0	7.7	9.5	10.7	9.3	5.8	8.5	7.7	7.5	11.6
	SK	04-09	-31.8	3.0	05-96	25.8	-0.5	1.1	6.3	9.5	12.4	3.2	-0.3	1.8	-0.2	-1.2	5.2	3.3
	FI	03-09	-37.3	0.9	10-94	31.3	-4.4	-3.5	2.4	3.6	1.5	3.9	4.2	7.7	8.8	9.6	9.3	11.0
	SE	03-09	-38.5	-3.5	09-17	20.5	2.1	5.3	14.8	12.4	11.7	7.9	17.9	15.0	16.3	17.0	13.5	20.5
	UK	03-09	-49.0	-8.3	07-17	16.0	-0.4	5.7	4.1	7.7	9.9	9.7	6.6	9.9	13.0	16.0	12.8	10.7
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	03-09	-33.3	7.3	12-94	23.6	12.3	13.5	14.6	15.9	15.3	15.0	13.9	15.3	15.6	16.3	17.4	19.3
	EA	03-09	-32.1	6.2	12-94	22.3	10.8	10.7	11.7	13.9	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.8	13.6	13.9	15.7	17.8
	BE	03-09	-35.3	-2.3	01-11	20.3	2.6	2.3	5.0	6.5	4.5	4.7	3.0	1.2	1.4	0.3	2.1	2.0
	BG	02-97	-11.5	22.0	09-08	43.9	20.9	23.6	23.9	20.7	21.9	16.9	21.1	20.6	18.0	18.4	21.1	22.6
	CZ	02-09	-49.0	19.0	06-00	54.7	16.2	20.5	17.8	17.6	15.9	10.2	8.9	6.3	10.1	10.0	13.6	13.7
	DK	02-09	-34.3	10.7	07-17	31.6	7.3	11.2	20.8	22.4	20.6	14.4	16.3	6.7	21.3	31.6	15.2	10.8
	DE	02-09	-41.0	3.6	02-11	27.0	13.2	11.7	15.1	14.7	11.8	15.1	15.0	16.0	16.7	19.2	18.9	21.0
	EE	04-92	-69.6	14.9	03-02	67.5	13.8	12.4	15.0	11.8	21.1	17.5	12.5	12.3	13.8	17.4	16.8	23.2
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-28.5	18.5	02-00	44.3	17.3	13.3	10.9	12.5	21.4	13.2	16.8	9.2	16.1	22.5	18.6	18.7
	ES	03-09	-28.3	3.1	12-00	17.7	9.1	9.7	0.6	12.1	11.6	7.9	3.2	5.3	5.1	2.2	7.5	12.2
	FR	02-09	-31.3	5.5	11-00	26.8	7.2	7.5	7.4	10.8	13.2	8.5	11.2	15.1	13.0	10.5	14.8	17.6
	HR	04-09	-18.6	16.1	08-17	46.0	25.4	26.1	28.8	28.7	31.8	37.0	30.0	23.6	28.6	35.9	46.0	34.7
	IT	03-09	-27.5	11.1	12-94	34.3	9.3	9.5	12.0	12.9	11.9	13.1	14.5	14.0	12.5	12.7	17.6	17.4
	CY	04-13	-53.2	6.6	02-08	37.8	15.0	18.2	22.4	19.3	27.1	33.0	28.4	15.1	12.3	15.6	11.3	20.4
	LV	02-09	-38.9	12.2	03-02	41.8	6.8	10.9	12.6	13.6	14.6	13.2	12.7	12.4	14.2	9.4	14.9	12.0
	LT	04-09	-34.8	10.9	08-97	35.9	11.3	19.2	24.7	21.1	18.7	11.5	3.5	7.9	13.7	19.2	16.8	16.9
	LU	02-09	-49.8	-4.1	04-10	36.1	15.5	8.3	17.2	23.7	24.2	31.6	23.3	17.4	28.8	30.3	26.5	8.8
	HU	04-09	-47.3	8.7	12-97	36.2	15.0	16.3	13.6	18.5	17.5	11.7	18.0	13.4	17.9	14.8	17.2	25.0
	MT	12-08	-22.7	20.1	03-08	58.2	22.4	40.2	25.3	33.0	25.9	32.2	25.5	26.5	28.4	5.9	24.9	19.3
	NL	02-09	-25.9	6.2	04-11	17.4	11.5	10.2	13.0	13.9	13.0	13.0	13.9	11.7	13.4	12.8	11.3	15.5
	AT	03-09	-34.5	9.9	11-00	32.4	15.6	18.3	13.5	16.0	18.1	17.3	18.2	20.5	20.1	20.5	16.9	20.2
	PL	03-09	-19.0	14.6	06-95	34.1	5.9	5.0	6.9	7.9	6.8	8.6	10.4	9.0	10.7	11.7	11.4	13.0
	PT	02-09	-27.5	4.0	01-97	21.3	9.8	11.5	7.9	10.3	10.2	8.2	10.7	8.9	11.2	11.3	8.9	14.4
	RO	03-09	-25.9	13.1	03-03	48.1	8.9	9.3	9.3	9.9	7.8	9.8	6.9	8.7	8.4	9.4	8.1	8.3
	SI	01-09	-25.4	20.2	06-06	43.3	26.1	26.1	25.3	24.2	23.0	24.9	20.3	21.0	18.9	24.8	25.5	30.5
	SK	01-09	-32.1	23.4	12-97	62.0	4.8	12.6	24.9	33.8	40.0	7.3	5.2	7.7	-4.3	-2.1	11.3	6.4
	FI	11-08	-37.0	11.3	05-07	41.0	5.4	7.2	13.7	17.4	12.8	19.3	21.7	17.5	23.1	23.1	22.1	23.5
	SE	12-08	-30.7	18.0	09-10	50.2	31.4	33.6	41.8	36.1	32.7	25.5	36.2	37.3	34.5	29.2	27.7	46.9
	UK	03-09	-52.4	7.4	11-13	36.0	18.5	30.2	28.8	26.2	30.5	31.3	15.4	25.3	26.3	30.6	30.7	26.7
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	EU	06-09	-62.1	-17.3	04-07	8.2	-10.1	-10.2	-8.0	-7.2	-4.8	-4.7	-2.0	-1.5	1.7	1.8	1.0	3.0
	EA	06-09	-63.2	-16.6	04-07	10.4	-8.6	-9.0	-7.6	-7.3	-4.5	-4.4	-1.6	-1.1	2.5	2.2	1.6	4.2
	BE	06-09	-56.8	-19.9	06-00	10.7	-11.5	-13.6	-3.5	-9.8	-15.2	-12.8	-11.0	-9.2	-10.2	-15.0	-14.8	-14.5
	BG	10-99	-70.0	-40.8	03-07	-10.2	-21.5	-19.8	-19.3	-21.4	-22.3	-19.7	-14.4	-16.9	-16.6	-18.9	-16.8	-17.4
	CZ	03-09	-56.8	-4.0	01-01	30.6	-1.6	1.1	3.6	-0.3	-1.3	-0.5	0.9	1.4	1.7	-1.4	-2.4	-1.6
	DK	04-09	-61.7	-6.2	12-92													

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2016			2017									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4)	EU	01-93	21.9	9.2	03-11	-0.6	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.8	3.0	4.1	2.1	1.4	2.2	2.3	
	EA	07-93	22.8	8.4	12-10	-1.8	4.1	5.0	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.7	3.5	4.3	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.2	
	BE	10-01	26.1	5.4	03-10	-11.2	3.4	2.4	2.4	0.4	4.7	2.2	-4.4	-2.8	0.2	2.1	4.1	1.1	
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BG	08-93	35.2	-2.2	06-97	-20.5	-4.3	-4.2	-0.7	-3.0	-3.2	-2.7	-3.0	-4.1	-1.6	-3.2	-5.0	-3.9	
	CZ	08-93	46.3	10.5	04-00	-11.5	1.7	1.6	1.3	3.9	3.2	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.3	1.9	1.0	1.0	
	DK	01-15	33.1	8.7	02-10	-28.5	8.0	6.9	4.1	12.3	14.0	9.7	6.3	10.5	2.9	1.8	8.4	8.0	
	DE	04-09	30.7	8.3	09-90	-9.0	2.8	5.5	2.5	2.3	3.4	2.6	1.4	4.3	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.1	
	EE	06-93	38.7	0.7	12-06	-20.9	-5.7	-1.6	-6.1	-3.6	-7.6	-4.9	-13.2	-8.5	-13.3	-10.2	-5.4	-8.5	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	03-09	33.9	12.2	05-13	-1.2	13.7	16.2	6.7	5.8	14.0	12.3	10.1	11.7	13.5	14.4	13.5	10.2	
	ES	01-93	46.6	13.7	06-15	2.8	3.9	5.2	7.6	9.6	5.0	8.8	8.4	9.8	6.9	9.9	5.3	9.6	
	FR	07-93	32.5	11.4	03-10	-5.7	8.9	5.5	6.0	8.9	9.2	9.8	6.9	5.0	5.1	3.6	2.0	2.1	
	HR	06-09	19.0	1.2	07-17	-12.8	-7.3	-6.0	-2.9	-9.3	-5.9	-10.9	-8.0	-11.3	-10.7	-12.8	-9.7	-10.9	
	IT	10-90	20.0	6.2	06-10	-5.4	4.2	4.8	5.2	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.3	2.7	0.8	2.2	
	CY	03-09	5.5	-12.7	09-01	-34.9	-18.5	-29.5	-15.7	-20.6	-15.8	-16.5	-18.2	-16.7	-16.7	-18.3	-11.4	-11.9	
	LV	07-93	43.3	1.9	02-14	-14.0	-4.8	-2.7	-4.6	-2.5	-2.7	-5.1	-3.1	-5.9	-3.6	-1.6	-4.6	-4.6	
	LT	01-94	49.5	6.0	06-11	-17.3	-2.7	-5.3	-5.1	-4.0	-3.3	-3.6	-0.2	2.4	-2.7	-6.2	-7.3	-6.8	
	LU	05-12	45.6	11.8	03-95	-23.6	17.5	20.3	23.8	-1.2	9.0	16.4	5.8	12.4	11.6	17.5	9.2	10.4	
	HU	04-97	17.7	1.2	05-09	-17.5	3.4	1.1	3.7	2.9	3.5	2.8	5.6	2.9	3.4	0.6	1.5	1.5	
	MT	06-06	36.7	7.7	06-05	-14.7	-0.1	9.7	1.4	3.5	-0.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	5.6	-9.0	-7.2	-5.9	
	NL	02-09	14.6	5.0	03-11	-0.8	5.1	4.2	3.9	3.0	5.2	4.8	3.2	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.2	2.8	
	AT	07-96	30.3	8.6	11-06	-6.7	4.1	4.1	5.2	4.4	3.1	4.7	7.1	6.8	0.3	-1.5	5.4	0.9	
	PL	01-99	11.5	-1.0	09-94	-22.1	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.5	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.3	0.6	1.8	1.1	2.1	
	PT	06-93	21.0	3.6	01-08	-13.9	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.7	2.4	1.2	1.3	2.8	2.5	2.4	3.2	4.4	
	RO	07-92	49.4	4.0	03-10	-10.9	0.4	-0.7	-0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	-1.4	-1.8	-1.4	-1.0	
	SI	02-96	29.6	9.9	03-10	-7.4	6.8	4.8	9.2	7.6	3.3	4.5	5.9	8.2	7.6	9.2	9.8	7.0	
	SK	05-94	54.6	3.6	02-01	-27.1	0.1	4.4	2.0	4.9	4.4	-0.6	4.3	-4.9	-6.2	0.3	-6.6	-8.1	
	FI	01-96	26.9	1.6	04-95	-23.7	0.9	2.8	-3.3	-3.4	-3.3	2.4	6.2	0.2	1.3	-2.8	-0.7	-0.4	
	SE	04-09	39.1	14.0	01-16	-12.9	12.8	5.9	0.8	-0.1	2.0	1.6	-2.5	-0.5	-1.5	-2.7	3.5	2.6	
	UK	04-09	37.0	15.7	07-17	-5.4	9.4	6.9	11.3	7.8	6.2	8.9	1.4	6.0	0.6	-5.4	3.2	3.7	
	PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	03-09	-46.4	0.0	03-11	19.6	5.7	1.9	10.2	9.3	10.0	11.1	15.7	10.8	12.4	11.9	11.8	13.8
		EA	03-09	-47.7	-1.2	03-11	17.5	4.7	1.6	9.4	7.5	8.4	8.5	14.5	8.1	11.7	8.6	9.2	12.5
		BE	03-09	-39.4	-0.2	02-11	20.6	6.1	3.5	4.3	3.7	0.2	3.9	6.5	0.2	3.1	4.5	-0.8	2.0
BG		07-09	-38.6	-1.8	01-07	32.0	5.5	8.5	11.5	11.7	10.7	9.8	13.4	12.6	10.4	9.4	10.6	10.4	
CZ		02-09	-58.0	12.7	04-95	78.6	10.8	4.2	10.3	7.8	5.9	4.0	6.4	6.1	7.9	11.8	6.7	11.0	
DK		06-09	-46.5	9.8	09-94	41.8	-2.0	5.3	4.4	16.3	30.7	22.5	27.1	20.2	10.1	30.2	18.0	13.5	
DE		02-09	-48.5	-0.8	12-10	27.3	6.2	0.5	10.8	9.6	11.2	9.7	19.9	8.6	15.7	9.6	12.6	17.7	
EE		04-09	-53.0	9.5	06-01	56.2	13.0	4.3	10.7	19.8	5.6	15.2	21.9	15.5	14.8	16.3	9.3	10.2	
IE		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL		03-09	-35.1	7.6	01-00	35.7	10.5	-2.0	-1.4	0.3	2.2	3.2	7.2	12.6	6.4	16.0	14.0	22.8	
ES		03-09	-52.0	-2.6	04-95	21.2	2.8	3.7	14.4	5.7	6.1	3.0	8.9	8.4	10.3	1.6	4.5	5.5	
FR		04-09	-44.4	3.9	06-00	35.1	7.0	6.2	16.6	13.5	10.5	10.8	15.4	9.8	12.9	13.0	16.6	10.5	
HR		04-09	-39.0	3.4	12-15	31.1	19.9	18.3	20.7	21.9	17.5	30.9	29.8	21.0	24.0	27.8	19.1	30.5	
IT		07-09	-63.7	-13.5	03-95	12.1	-8.4	-10.9	-8.0	-9.3	-4.4	-3.3	-2.7	-3.8	-2.4	-0.9	-7.4	0.4	
CY		06-13	-60.4	-12.1	09-08	47.2	3.2	6.5	6.1	6.1	12.2	11.9	17.3	21.9	10.9	4.2	9.7	9.0	
LV		02-09	-49.5	1.6	06-01	29.6	1.7	1.7	3.7	6.2	7.9	4.9	9.2	2.0	5.7	8.2	6.1	8.0	
LT		01-09	-41.6	3.1	04-98	34.8	8.6	10.9	17.4	4.8	13.4	17.2	11.8	9.0	7.7	9.2	14.1	11.0	
LU		12-08	-58.9	-2.1	08-10	44.4	-6.6	2.2	16.9	8.6	-8.1	-5.2	-2.8	7.3	14.3	-20.0	3.9	1.0	
HU		03-09	-57.4	-1.8	04-98	26.1	2.3	-3.6	1.7	1.9	1.1	7.2	9.7	9.5	11.5	21.6	12.0	14.1	
MT		04-09	-49.8	12.2	01-17	52.7	45.1	42.7	26.8	52.7	29.0	48.2	38.7	41.6	43.6	31.7	29.9	25.4	
NL		04-09	-44.7	3.3	12-10	24.9	8.3	7.3	10.6	11.6	15.3	11.9	17.0	16.2	15.8	13.7	17.2	13.1	
AT		03-09	-41.9	12.6	04-11	39.9	11.3	7.6	14.5	18.7	19.2	27.0	24.4	25.2	22.3	27.9	19.8	29.3	
PL		03-09	-32.4	1.5	12-06	28.4	2.0	-5.5	2.1	5.8	7.4	7.5	13.0	4.8	8.8	8.6	6.7	9.5	
PT		11-08	-47.0	-5.6	08-14	16.1	1.8	2.8	2.0	2.4	3.7	2.5	10.0	6.8	10.3	1.8	-2.5	3.1	
RO		04-09	-32.4	6.3	04-02	42.6	9.5	7.4	8.3	7.7	8.9	3.9	2.6	5.7	6.7	8.9	7.1	8.8	
SI		12-08	-45.4	8.4	05-00	40.3	15.2	17.8	30.6	31.5	20.0	26.1	27.1	21.1	26.9	21.6	23.8	26.7	
SK		03-09	-63.0	14.5	12-03	77.7	11.2	21.4	22.7	-6.9	1.2	24.6	39.4	-0.8	-14.5	-11.2	-7.6	26.3	
FI		02-09	-52.5	10.7	06-06	49.5	10.0	-0.6	17.0	16.3	17.7	15.0	25.3	16.4	20.8	21.5	15.3	27.7	
SE		04-09	-40.1	12.1	11-10	58.6	7.4	6.2	24.4	30.8	32.7	27.0	27.1	29.9	28.0	34.3	30.2	31.9	
UK		05-09	-54.8	1.8	03-95	32.7	13.1	3.1	16.3	16.2	13.8	27.2	24.1	27.0	15.5	26.0	27.9	19.8	
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-61.9	-18.2	04-07	5.2	-10.6	-12.1	-11.0	-9.1	-9.0	-6.7	-6.7	-6.2	-1.7	-2.6	-4.2	0.2	
	EA	06-09	-63.6	-18.4	06-07	5.9	-9.7	-10.4	-9.4	-8.4	-7.2	-6.9	-6.3	-5.9	-1.4	-2.4	-3.7	1.1	
	BE	05-09	-63.3	-20.9	06-00	7.4	-10.6	-13.2	-2.1	-9.0	-19.6	-11.0	-13.2	-10.9	-5.8	-15.6	-13.9	-15.0	
	BG	09-93	-68.5	-43.3	03-07	-18.9	-30.0	-28.1	-27.5	-29.9	-28.8	-26.3	-22.8	-27.0	-25.0	-27.8	-26.1	-24.9	
	CZ	03-09	-58.1	-4.5	09-00	26.7	-0.9	0.0	1.6	-2.2	-1.6	-1.2	1.7	-0.9	0.1	-1.5	-3.3	-2.8	
	DK	04-09	-																

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2016			2017								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-40.0	-10.1	03-11	9.8	0.8	2.6	2.5	3.1	4.5	4.8	4.8	6.1	6.1	7.4	8.3	8.2
	EA	06-93	-39.4	-9.4	03-11	8.7	1.9	2.5	2.3	3.4	3.7	3.6	4.8	5.3	5.2	6.2	7.3	7.0
	BE	03-09	-36.3	-7.8	10-00	8.8	1.6	-0.6	-2.8	1.2	0.9	-3.1	-3.8	-3.0	-6.1	-4.5	-3.3	-5.2
	BG	06-99	-45.3	-11.1	11-06	12.8	8.4	11.2	11.3	9.6	10.5	10.7	10.2	7.5	7.8	4.4	6.1	5.3
	CZ	02-09	-61.9	-8.7	02-11	18.3	8.0	9.2	9.1	11.1	12.1	9.6	10.4	5.9	6.7	8.5	8.9	8.7
	DK	04-09	-42.1	-1.9	07-17	23.1	-0.1	-0.1	-1.1	10.5	14.2	8.9	8.8	14.8	19.2	23.1	15.6	16.5
	DE	06-93	-52.1	-12.1	03-11	17.1	5.1	4.4	4.3	5.1	5.5	3.9	6.8	8.7	7.9	9.9	11.9	11.7
	EE	04-92	-77.8	-6.6	11-06	22.2	5.0	5.8	7.5	10.6	7.4	9.8	8.2	8.1	10.2	12.0	8.2	6.4
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-37.1	-5.6	08-17	14.3	0.3	-5.6	-7.0	-1.9	5.7	2.7	-2.0	3.7	8.3	12.1	14.3	-5.5
	ES	06-93	-51.9	-7.9	03-01	9.7	0.4	4.8	0.3	8.3	4.3	4.0	7.7	4.0	7.1	2.8	4.5	4.0
	FR	03-09	-45.0	-13.5	01-01	12.8	-5.1	-3.5	-3.8	-6.4	-4.4	-2.8	-6.0	-4.0	-4.1	-4.0	-2.6	-3.1
	HR	07-09	-28.2	-3.6	12-16	14.7	5.4	4.9	14.7	6.2	4.9	13.1	10.7	7.5	0.5	6.9	12.6	13.6
	IT	08-96	-29.6	-4.8	11-00	11.6	0.9	0.3	1.7	1.4	2.8	4.3	4.7	2.8	1.4	4.5	4.5	5.0
	CY	04-13	-37.2	0.6	10-07	50.9	-0.5	-1.3	-2.0	-0.8	-1.4	0.4	7.5	5.5	11.9	-2.2	1.3	2.9
	LV	04-93	-50.2	-4.9	11-05	13.4	0.2	1.8	2.2	3.8	4.6	1.3	3.9	3.9	3.5	5.0	5.3	3.8
	LT	04-94	-59.1	-15.7	12-16	11.6	4.9	8.7	11.6	9.7	9.1	6.0	6.3	2.1	5.9	7.5	11.2	6.9
	LU	04-09	-72.2	-24.2	06-10	25.4	2.8	4.2	0.2	1.0	-3.0	1.3	1.4	-3.4	-3.4	-9.0	-4.7	-7.6
	HU	03-09	-47.4	-4.0	04-14	18.9	7.1	9.4	10.8	14.4	7.4	16.0	15.0	10.5	12.8	16.7	10.4	16.1
	MT	05-09	-40.1	0.1	04-17	41.2	9.4	28.7	14.2	25.2	12.8	31.3	41.2	24.9	36.8	20.0	17.1	25.8
	NL	04-09	-37.8	-5.7	04-90	13.1	-0.2	0.7	3.9	2.2	5.1	7.0	7.4	7.2	9.7	11.5	10.6	9.5
	AT	03-09	-39.4	-2.7	11-06	20.9	5.2	5.0	9.8	11.7	9.3	7.7	11.3	14.0	8.6	16.1	12.5	14.1
	PL	05-99	-50.7	-16.0	05-07	7.3	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.7	1.8	2.2	2.0	3.6	4.3	3.3	4.0
	PT	06-93	-24.5	-4.3	02-90	8.5	3.5	4.3	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.9	4.3	7.1	6.5	8.4
	RO	07-92	-70.9	-18.6	05-15	7.1	4.7	3.2	3.8	4.7	3.4	1.0	1.7	1.0	3.1	3.1	4.0	2.6
	SI	04-09	-53.8	-15.6	09-17	23.3	15.4	12.8	18.9	15.1	16.5	19.4	18.3	16.3	20.5	20.7	20.9	23.3
	SK	02-09	-57.1	-13.4	03-17	28.4	8.6	9.5	10.7	24.5	24.7	28.4	19.4	18.8	22.8	21.5	20.5	19.4
	FI	06-91	-58.7	-15.8	05-11	15.3	-7.5	-3.8	-2.6	-1.4	-2.4	-3.1	3.5	6.1	9.2	4.1	6.2	12.2
	SE	03-09	-60.1	-14.7	02-11	26.3	-2.5	5.1	7.4	5.6	1.7	7.6	10.1	16.3	15.7	18.4	16.9	19.0
	UK	03-09	-51.3	-12.3	03-11	15.8	-9.6	1.4	0.5	-3.5	10.0	11.9	1.6	9.3	7.6	10.3	13.9	13.5
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-14.5	5.4	02-95	27.5	4.3	6.1	7.1	9.9	10.5	10.8	10.5	9.9	9.2	8.2	9.6	11.8
	EA	03-09	-15.8	4.8	02-95	25.2	3.5	4.9	5.4	8.3	9.0	9.6	8.2	8.2	7.1	7.5	8.1	10.5
	BE	04-09	-21.1	2.5	12-94	25.9	7.9	10.1	8.0	8.1	10.1	6.7	7.6	3.4	3.2	3.4	5.9	8.9
	BG	08-09	-5.5	19.2	11-96	90.6	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.9	5.6	3.5	3.0	2.1	1.8	1.3
	CZ	01-09	-17.4	11.1	03-95	69.9	4.6	7.0	8.6	5.4	7.8	9.9	9.9	6.8	2.9	3.2	4.3	6.4
	DK	01-15	-19.5	0.9	01-08	26.4	5.0	-2.4	-1.2	9.2	2.4	1.7	8.5	1.1	-0.8	0.0	1.1	0.7
	DE	03-09	-13.5	5.6	04-11	27.7	5.4	6.8	6.3	11.4	13.8	13.8	11.7	13.4	11.4	11.9	10.4	12.8
	EE	02-09	-36.9	12.3	04-92	86.3	2.9	5.3	4.7	3.4	7.1	10.2	13.3	10.6	9.6	15.0	13.3	11.2
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	-18.1	10.3	10-90	40.6	1.3	-0.4	-2.2	2.0	1.9	-0.7	0.9	-2.3	-4.2	-1.5	1.3	3.7
	ES	03-09	-20.3	0.9	03-95	33.0	-2.1	2.0	1.9	10.2	5.6	8.9	5.5	5.5	2.8	6.1	11.2	6.5
	FR	01-99	-24.7	1.3	03-11	32.9	5.1	5.0	10.3	4.5	7.6	5.3	3.0	3.7	3.7	2.1	3.6	12.1
	HR	02-09	-21.9	-0.8	07-08	30.9	5.7	2.0	6.5	9.8	11.2	10.9	13.7	8.0	4.9	7.5	5.4	9.8
	IT	03-09	-13.2	8.1	03-95	39.9	2.0	3.2	3.8	5.2	5.9	7.6	7.5	6.2	5.4	5.2	6.8	7.2
	CY	04-13	-18.5	2.9	10-03	38.7	2.0	-1.3	-0.3	4.0	-3.9	0.5	3.0	1.2	2.4	-3.1	-6.9	0.4
	LV	02-09	-25.8	13.1	07-94	51.5	4.0	1.7	3.0	5.3	4.0	6.0	9.2	6.8	9.1	7.2	9.8	11.8
	LT	04-09	-36.2	9.1	11-93	75.0	4.1	3.9	7.4	4.8	5.5	2.3	2.6	5.5	6.6	10.3	-0.7	0.6
	LU	08-91	-52.5	-4.8	12-94	51.2	-6.4	18.6	18.6	16.1	18.3	16.6	24.5	5.6	-3.3	14.2	19.1	18.0
	HU	01-09	-17.3	13.4	01-01	49.4	-1.1	5.1	8.5	15.0	15.1	9.4	9.5	13.7	10.1	9.4	7.4	12.0
	MT	12-04	-41.7	-10.7	12-03	36.1	-15.0	-18.1	-23.3	0.0	-13.2	-18.9	-12.6	-16.0	-21.6	-14.8	-7.8	2.8
	NL	04-09	-14.3	6.9	03-11	25.7	5.8	8.4	7.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	9.6	8.2	8.5	7.7	8.2	11.3
	AT	03-09	-28.7	1.3	03-11	30.3	2.7	2.7	6.7	10.3	5.8	9.9	10.4	8.3	8.6	10.1	12.6	11.7
	PL	04-09	-5.9	11.2	06-93	40.8	3.2	1.3	3.8	6.9	5.4	5.4	7.7	5.7	4.5	6.1	5.7	6.3
	PT	01-09	-24.3	4.3	10-90	27.3	0.5	2.6	1.9	3.0	1.7	2.6	5.5	5.4	3.7	0.0	1.6	5.0
	RO	01-16	-3.3	31.5	10-93	91.2	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.9	5.5	4.7	3.6	5.9	7.0	6.8	7.5	9.1
	SI	03-09	-32.1	-3.6	03-11	25.9	-1.9	0.1	1.6	5.0	6.0	8.2	6.7	6.4	7.8	6.4	8.4	11.5
	SK	07-11	-44.4	16.6	04-95	81.2	8.3	14.3	-9.4	15.2	6.2	16.4	2.0	-2.1	4.1	6.3	8.4	9.1
	FI	03-09	-30.7	3.8	08-94	51.2	-7.8	-10.7	-4.0	-5.1	-11.2	1.2	8.5	5.9	8.8	9.6	6.1	12.3
	SE	06-09	-17.7	6.9	12-94	40.7	0.6	4.5	9.8	13.8	11.1	8.9	15.2	16.9	16.4	12.0	12.4	22.6
	UK	01-99	-28.2	4.9	07-08	40.9	13.1	19.5	21.6	24.3	26.5	26.3	28.9	24.7	27.9	16.1	24.8	24.7

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of the questions on production expectations, order-books and stocks (the last with inverted sign).

(b) Highest figure is considered as a minimum, lowest figure is considered as a maximum.

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2016			2017								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	03-09	-30.2	9.1	06-98	33.6	10.5	9.9	12.7	10.6	12.1	11.7	13.3	10.7	10.8	12.4	12.9	12.5
	EA	03-09	-25.7	9.5	08-98	35.7	12.1	12.2	13.0	12.9	13.9	12.8	14.2	12.8	13.3	14.2	15.1	15.3
	BE	04-09	-42.9	12.1	08-07	32.2	14.5	19.1	18.5	21.1	17.4	11.9	12.6	15.4	20.2	21.7	12.9	13.1
	BG	06-10	-13.6	10.1	03-07	33.4	10.5	12.8	10.6	12.0	12.8	12.7	12.9	12.9	13.9	12.1	13.9	12.5
	CZ	09-09	6.4	33.5	02-07	52.6	34.7	37.7	37.7	36.9	35.1	33.6	37.7	37.2	36.6	37.1	37.1	37.9
	DK	02-13	-10.1	5.6	05-10	28.6	2.4	0.8	4.1	10.4	7.7	6.8	6.5	9.6	10.2	7.4	9.2	10.3
	DE	12-02	-19.9	18.1	03-99	50.1	22.8	22.5	23.2	21.5	22.3	20.8	22.0	17.9	18.8	20.3	20.3	18.7
	EE	02-09	-50.3	9.4	01-06	38.3	8.2	6.0	6.0	7.3	11.7	10.0	9.8	8.7	18.0	17.7	15.0	14.4
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-46.0	8.2	08-00	58.7	1.3	3.5	-3.1	-3.2	1.9	6.6	8.9	11.5	9.0	17.4	22.9	15.3
	ES	01-09	-38.7	10.7	06-98	54.0	17.7	18.3	20.0	18.8	20.5	18.4	22.9	24.4	22.7	24.3	26.3	25.0
	FR	04-09	-28.8	-0.5	01-90	16.2	-1.6	-1.0	2.3	0.7	1.9	2.9	1.6	0.4	0.6	1.6	4.6	5.8
	HR	07-09	-31.6	1.6	09-16	25.9	23.5	23.4	25.8	21.8	19.7	23.5	21.6	21.3	23.7	20.5	19.8	17.8
	IT	09-12	-24.3	3.9	04-00	33.1	9.8	8.4	5.8	9.2	10.3	7.6	10.2	8.7	9.4	6.5	10.1	11.3
	CY	04-13	-59.0	1.8	06-17	37.3	21.0	20.2	28.4	30.0	26.2	26.1	31.2	35.9	37.3	35.1	17.1	25.8
	LV	03-09	-43.9	4.4	12-06	20.9	4.8	5.1	6.5	5.1	7.4	6.8	7.4	6.5	6.4	5.3	6.4	7.1
	LT	03-09	-47.2	7.6	07-06	34.3	8.6	8.8	14.9	11.9	11.3	10.9	18.2	17.5	15.7	17.9	17.4	20.3
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-44.2	-6.1	09-17	17.1	-0.3	2.4	3.1	5.6	8.0	11.1	11.9	14.7	15.5	16.5	14.9	17.1
	MT	03-09	-22.0	21.6	05-07	65.2	26.4	30.1	30.2	23.9	32.8	25.4	33.9	24.9	21.3	29.7	33.7	34.8
	NL	03-09	-41.6	6.4	04-07	46.5	8.7	8.6	10.0	13.1	13.8	13.3	14.6	12.2	13.7	15.1	12.9	15.4
	AT	04-09	-24.9	14.5	06-98	33.4	16.0	17.3	19.1	21.8	21.1	21.5	24.0	25.6	27.3	32.1	24.1	29.6
	PL	03-09	-12.0	3.3	07-07	22.7	0.8	0.1	0.9	2.6	3.1	2.4	3.0	1.3	1.8	1.9	0.5	2.0
	PT	10-12	-31.5	0.7	06-01	24.6	7.0	6.2	7.9	8.5	10.8	10.8	9.0	18.3	10.3	16.4	13.5	17.5
	RO	06-09	-19.3	12.0	06-04	56.2	10.6	9.7	7.8	10.1	8.0	8.5	10.5	13.7	12.7	11.2	10.4	8.4
	SI	04-09	-28.9	13.8	09-02	38.0	21.2	21.1	21.3	21.4	22.0	24.8	25.1	22.6	23.2	23.2	24.4	23.4
	SK	05-09	-24.0	24.3	03-02	62.6	17.0	13.3	10.1	11.0	16.0	10.1	14.2	10.5	7.7	13.9	10.2	22.9
	FI	12-01	-47.6	14.2	09-00	51.1	15.8	13.6	16.0	17.7	17.2	18.6	22.9	23.1	25.4	21.3	23.1	26.7
	SE	04-09	-26.3	20.3	02-11	53.0	27.0	29.0	33.1	30.2	29.5	28.0	26.2	27.4	27.0	27.7	29.0	26.1
	UK	03-09	-57.4	4.5	10-97	36.1	2.5	-1.5	10.5	-1.8	2.6	5.4	8.5	-1.2	-2.4	3.3	2.5	-0.7
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	03-09	-35.2	4.2	04-00	33.6	8.5	7.4	11.0	8.4	9.9	9.2	10.3	7.6	8.7	8.9	9.2	8.9
	EA	03-09	-31.2	6.0	08-00	42.6	10.7	9.9	12.0	12.3	13.1	11.4	12.5	11.4	12.0	12.2	13.1	13.1
	BE	04-09	-55.1	1.7	07-07	31.7	6.3	13.2	15.1	13.7	8.8	5.7	8.5	12.8	13.4	15.4	8.9	10.6
	BG	06-10	-14.1	8.0	05-02	46.1	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.7	11.6	8.0	12.4	10.1	11.2	7.9	8.4	7.0
	CZ	09-09	25.2	55.1	07-02	74.7	60.7	61.2	61.9	60.9	63.7	61.6	62.7	62.1	62.6	61.5	62.0	61.6
	DK	12-11	-16.2	2.8	05-10	26.3	0.9	-0.6	5.1	8.6	7.1	7.7	5.3	7.6	7.5	6.6	6.0	7.0
	DE	01-03	-38.8	16.6	12-98	59.3	19.9	20.3	22.2	19.3	21.0	20.5	20.8	16.5	17.6	18.4	16.7	13.4
	EE	04-09	-54.0	11.7	11-02	47.4	10.5	8.4	6.1	8.4	13.7	12.9	13.8	8.8	19.1	22.1	17.5	14.8
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-12	-47.3	1.0	09-00	54.7	2.8	3.0	-4.1	-1.3	0.8	6.3	11.8	10.1	9.4	21.9	28.9	22.8
	ES	05-09	-49.0	6.4	04-00	64.9	11.9	11.9	14.1	13.0	15.0	13.6	17.5	21.5	18.7	19.5	23.9	22.3
	FR	07-91	-34.1	-3.7	12-04	18.4	-2.4	-3.9	-1.5	-1.3	1.3	-0.4	-0.8	-0.3	-0.7	-1.6	1.1	2.6
	HR	07-09	-39.6	-3.6	11-16	26.2	19.8	26.2	22.8	17.5	15.5	17.6	17.6	18.0	23.7	18.5	14.4	9.7
	IT	10-02	-34.7	3.9	04-00	55.9	15.8	11.7	15.6	18.1	17.7	11.2	11.7	9.1	12.4	8.8	12.9	13.6
	CY	04-13	-64.8	-5.3	06-17	36.1	14.4	18.8	29.6	27.2	28.1	22.8	30.2	35.3	36.1	33.9	13.5	15.3
	LV	03-09	-42.4	3.1	04-03	20.4	3.9	3.6	5.0	5.4	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.0	7.2	4.3	3.5	5.8
	LT	05-09	-49.5	7.1	03-03	50.9	10.6	9.1	11.6	10.2	10.0	7.7	17.2	18.6	13.0	13.3	14.1	16.7
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-40.9	-7.0	05-02	17.9	-3.9	1.8	2.5	1.2	6.8	9.7	12.5	12.6	11.3	13.0	14.6	16.3
	MT	03-09	-31.9	19.7	05-07	75.7	21.5	23.7	27.3	27.8	21.8	24.8	30.1	23.0	14.2	24.7	30.7	28.8
	NL	07-93	-68.7	-16.8	05-07	49.7	5.8	4.7	5.5	10.4	10.5	8.1	9.4	7.9	9.5	11.5	10.6	11.5
	AT	06-09	-28.3	10.9	03-98	31.1	16.0	12.3	19.9	23.2	18.5	23.4	24.6	21.8	28.1	29.4	22.0	28.9
	PL	03-09	-14.1	2.5	08-07	20.3	0.2	-1.0	-0.3	2.2	2.2	1.7	3.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	-0.3	1.6
	PT	11-12	-36.4	-2.4	11-97	21.6	4.2	2.7	-1.0	5.1	8.8	6.8	10.9	19.2	10.6	12.8	14.7	20.8
	RO	05-09	-18.0	14.2	04-03	67.0	11.1	11.5	7.9	10.6	8.2	9.0	11.1	10.8	12.3	11.3	11.8	8.6
	SI	10-12	-19.6	20.5	10-02	56.8	34.4	37.2	37.4	36.6	36.9	40.0	37.6	38.6	37.5	37.4	38.1	38.7
	SK	04-09	-28.9	20.5	06-03	63.2	20.5	21.4	14.4	20.9	19.9	3.0	21.4	13.3	5.5	2.9	10.3	25.5
	FI	12-01	-92.4	8.2	11-02	112.4	7.0	9.3	5.2	14.5	7.9	11.0	16.6	16.9	21.0	21.1	18.0	23.8
	SE	01-02	-60.2	15.9	02-11	52.9	26.7	22.4	32.9	24.0	26.9	24.6	24.0	22.3	19.3	24.8	21.2	19.3
	UK	03-09	-64.0	-9.1	12-97	26.9	-4.7	-7.0	3.1	-12.5	-7.5	-4.2	-2.4	-13.4	-9.4	-9.0	-11.1	-12.1
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	03-09	-30.8	7.9	08-98	31.3	9.2	9.1	12.2	11.1	13.3	12.3	15.6	11.2	11.6	13.1	13.4	14.0
	EA	03-09	-26.3	7.8	03-00	33.7	11.2	11.1	12.3	12.8	14.5	14.0	16.5	14.4	14.6	14.9	15.3	16.7
	BE	04-09	-45.0	11.5	05-11	35.7	14.8	16.6	15.0	20.3	19.6	5.6	9.8	12.3	27.6	21.6	8.9	14.8
	BG	06-10	-25.0	3.4	01-07	29.2	1.4	3.5	0.2	4.1	4.2	7.3	8.5	7.9	12.6	5.6	8.5	7.0
	CZ	08-09	-13.0	20.7	04-07	43.9	21.7	27.0	27.7	28.2	18.9	18.7	25.7	25.0	21.9	26.8	25.9	28.1
	DK	04-13	-13.5	4.8	05-10	32.8	1.1	-1.9										

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)				2016			2017									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	03-09	-24.6	15.4	12-97	40.6	13.8	13.3	15.0	12.4	12.9	13.6	14.0	13.3	12.1	15.2	16.2	14.7
	EA	03-09	-19.7	15.0	08-00	41.9	14.3	15.5	14.6	13.5	14.1	13.2	13.7	12.6	13.1	15.5	16.8	16.3
	BE	02-09	-31.9	23.1	07-00	47.1	22.6	27.4	25.4	29.2	23.7	24.5	19.5	20.9	19.5	28.1	20.9	13.8
Component of the services confidence indicator	BG	06-10	-1.6	18.9	05-02	49.2	21.7	25.3	21.2	20.0	22.6	22.7	17.9	20.8	17.9	22.8	24.7	23.6
	CZ	06-09	-1.8	24.8	02-07	50.4	21.6	24.9	23.4	21.5	22.7	20.5	24.7	24.7	25.3	22.9	23.5	23.9
	DK	01-12	-7.7	9.3	01-11	35.4	5.1	4.9	5.9	13.7	11.1	6.5	9.2	12.2	10.6	6.9	12.0	10.1
	DE	11-01	-15.7	22.0	09-00	60.0	26.3	24.2	22.4	22.8	21.7	19.9	17.2	16.4	17.2	21.5	22.9	22.9
	EE	03-09	-46.2	7.9	12-05	32.9	12.8	6.0	9.3	5.9	10.6	4.6	2.5	7.3	16.9	9.1	6.9	13.6
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-54.1	13.7	09-01	73.5	1.7	5.4	-2.7	-2.7	5.5	4.3	9.8	10.1	9.0	16.7	20.2	6.3
	ES	02-09	-27.0	22.6	06-98	57.6	30.4	33.8	31.5	32.0	32.2	28.5	35.6	30.6	29.5	28.7	31.6	29.3
	FR	04-09	-28.1	1.2	11-06	17.4	-0.6	0.9	4.5	-0.1	0.9	2.1	0.7	-0.3	0.5	3.5	5.9	6.2
	HR	03-09	-21.8	9.1	03-17	36.3	28.0	19.2	28.4	32.2	25.6	36.3	24.1	25.7	20.5	17.9	18.6	23.5
	IT	04-96	-31.3	10.8	06-98	42.0	5.2	6.7	1.4	0.8	2.4	0.8	5.5	4.8	6.3	3.2	8.9	7.2
	CY	04-13	-54.6	11.6	03-07	47.6	32.9	20.9	40.3	35.9	25.1	30.5	30.5	35.8	32.1	37.9	23.3	47.5
	LV	03-09	-43.3	7.7	12-06	27.8	6.6	7.2	9.1	6.9	7.4	7.3	7.3	6.2	6.2	6.4	10.4	9.5
	LT	03-09	-41.3	8.0	01-08	30.3	5.2	11.3	21.0	8.9	11.1	12.0	19.4	17.5	16.6	24.3	23.7	22.6
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-48.7	-3.2	05-17	24.1	7.7	8.6	6.2	13.1	11.1	10.9	9.6	24.1	23.2	23.8	21.2	18.0
	MT	04-09	-17.7	22.6	08-07	52.6	23.6	36.9	28.7	15.8	36.9	19.9	31.7	21.9	20.9	33.4	37.9	43.3
	NL	02-09	-30.1	15.3	02-07	58.9	11.8	12.5	13.3	14.0	14.5	16.3	16.7	15.1	15.8	17.9	13.1	16.3
	AT	02-09	-30.6	15.7	12-96	36.7	11.9	21.5	17.4	18.8	21.1	20.4	20.6	23.5	23.4	33.4	21.0	25.2
	PL	03-03	-15.1	6.8	12-07	28.2	3.3	2.9	4.1	4.7	5.0	4.0	3.2	2.4	2.8	4.2	3.3	3.9
	PT	09-03	-23.0	5.2	06-01	33.1	10.1	13.2	19.5	17.6	13.9	15.7	10.2	14.9	12.6	18.9	15.5	17.5
	RO	06-09	-22.9	12.1	06-04	51.4	10.2	8.3	10.1	8.8	8.3	6.4	10.9	18.4	11.2	10.6	8.9	10.1
	SI	04-09	-30.0	13.5	07-08	43.2	14.4	15.0	11.6	16.8	11.2	12.7	17.3	12.1	18.0	13.2	16.4	16.0
	SK	03-09	-19.0	28.4	01-02	85.5	7.2	-0.6	-0.4	7.2	15.3	23.6	6.3	8.3	5.4	13.2	12.5	10.6
	FI	07-02	-41.0	16.6	04-00	51.9	20.3	20.2	24.2	21.1	24.7	25.2	25.3	26.4	30.0	22.8	26.3	31.0
SE	04-09	-25.7	25.5	02-01	66.0	31.1	35.3	32.8	33.8	33.8	34.0	27.5	32.4	35.3	35.9	36.3	30.5	
UK	01-09	-54.1	15.9	10-97	55.7	11.3	2.9	16.8	5.1	5.9	14.5	14.8	13.3	4.9	13.1	13.1	7.5	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	06-09	-22.1	5.7	02-99	27.3	10.2	7.5	8.3	10.0	11.0	8.1	10.5	9.4	10.1	11.6	11.7	9.2
	EA	05-09	-18.3	6.0	02-99	30.0	9.0	7.8	9.5	11.7	11.2	10.3	11.1	12.5	11.5	10.9	11.1	9.9
	BE	04-09	-46.0	6.8	12-99	33.7	6.0	16.5	13.4	10.8	20.2	-0.5	13.0	16.0	10.3	12.5	15.5	17.8
	BG	08-12	-30.5	-7.1	08-07	9.6	-0.2	4.2	1.3	-1.9	-4.6	-6.0	2.8	6.4	3.1	1.6	5.0	2.7
	CZ	07-09	-43.9	-5.8	11-02	27.0	4.0	7.5	9.1	-1.1	2.0	-0.6	6.8	6.9	7.1	22.2	21.4	16.1
	DK	06-12	-17.6	-4.5	04-11	7.8	-4.5	-4.3	-4.5	-1.0	-4.9	-2.6	-2.8	-2.9	-3.3	-6.4	-3.3	-2.4
	DE	12-02	-21.3	12.1	03-99	42.3	20.0	14.4	17.3	15.4	16.2	16.1	17.4	18.8	17.1	18.3	18.5	13.6
	EE	02-09	-28.2	3.5	01-11	18.0	2.3	-0.7	-1.5	-4.6	2.5	7.7	0.2	-1.4	4.9	2.3	-1.4	-1.9
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-01	-44.5	-4.4	06-00	41.9	-6.9	-2.6	-6.6	-6.5	-2.4	-0.9	2.3	5.2	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.1
	ES	02-10	-25.7	5.5	08-98	44.0	11.2	15.2	15.4	14.6	11.6	8.3	12.1	14.2	14.6	12.3	17.0	15.4
	FR	05-09	-26.7	2.4	02-01	25.4	9.5	6.3	9.0	12.2	11.8	14.1	13.1	12.5	13.6	12.2	8.1	8.6
	HR	11-09	-12.0	-0.8	07-16	16.2	14.1	12.2	8.8	10.7	9.9	8.4	15.1	13.5	8.2	10.0	10.7	4.5
	IT	02-14	-23.7	2.0	04-06	27.9	-4.7	-4.5	-1.5	8.8	4.6	3.1	1.8	4.1	0.5	-1.3	-0.1	1.7
	CY	10-12	-19.9	0.2	07-08	36.4	2.1	-1.6	-4.2	-5.7	-1.0	-1.4	5.8	1.9	6.0	2.4	0.6	1.0
	LV	08-09	-47.9	0.1	12-06	17.6	4.7	3.9	1.0	-0.7	0.7	0.4	2.6	1.6	-0.1	2.0	1.0	0.8
	LT	08-09	-54.9	0.2	04-07	42.2	8.3	7.5	12.4	10.8	4.2	6.9	10.4	5.4	4.5	2.1	3.8	12.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-09	-29.5	-7.2	01-16	13.1	-2.6	4.1	0.7	-1.4	-4.4	4.3	-1.6	2.9	2.7	4.9	5.0	5.2
	MT	03-09	-22.4	10.4	05-07	38.5	15.1	24.9	15.1	32.1	28.8	25.7	16.0	15.2	9.4	14.7	27.2	30.4
	NL	07-09	-37.6	1.5	09-98	51.8	2.5	4.5	2.2	4.3	7.1	6.2	5.1	7.5	8.7	8.2	8.7	6.2
	AT	08-09	-22.8	8.2	01-13	27.1	4.5	8.3	9.6	16.0	11.6	14.1	13.0	16.9	13.5	14.1	17.2	15.0
	PL	01-04	-17.0	-1.7	01-08	12.8	-2.9	-2.3	-1.4	0.1	-0.1	0.4	-0.5	0.0	0.5	1.8	-1.0	0.3
	PT	05-03	-38.6	-7.3	07-98	23.3	0.4	1.8	0.0	-2.8	0.5	-0.1	4.1	3.0	-1.1	-1.9	-3.8	-0.6
	RO	01-03	-28.8	-1.4	12-04	23.7	2.5	3.3	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.2	4.1	0.7	2.4	3.2	1.7	3.3
	SI	04-10	-36.7	-3.5	04-08	26.3	5.0	4.5	9.9	9.9	3.8	18.1	10.0	11.2	19.1	17.7	10.9	11.4
	SK	12-04	-67.6	-22.0	06-16	18.1	5.5	-17.9	5.4	8.7	-6.6	-19.5	-12.3	-2.1	-10.5	-6.3	-20.8	-24.3
	FI	07-03	-36.6	11.9	11-97	88.0	6.8	4.6	8.8	9.3	3.1	5.6	12.2	8.9	11.2	7.8	15.7	8.5
	SE	04-03	-39.9	3.9	01-01	42.1	9.2	11.6	14.4	16.0	15.6	13.3	10.1	9.9	9.4	17.0	11.2	18.7
	UK	07-09	-41.4	6.4	08-15	42.2	20.4	8.3	5.2	6.4	14.6	1.6	11.8	0.3	8.0	17.0	17.5	8.1
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	02-09	-20.4	6.7	10-99	23.2	11.1	12.5	10.4	8.3	10.4	10.8	11.3	10.8	11.8	14.5	14.7	11.8
	EA	04-09	-16.6	5.5	10-99	21.6	9.9	11.2	11.0	9.7	10.6	10.4	11.6	10.7	10.6	12.8	11.4	11.7
	BE	03-09	-33.9	17.6	12-99	45.2	28.8	30.0	29.3	30.3	20.5	22.9	19.6	21.8	17.0	23.9	21.8	16.2
	BG	05-02	-30.9	-5.9	04-08	15.4	2.7	3.7	6.6	3.4	6.3	1.6	1.1	8.6	8.3	7.4	10.3	10.4
	CZ	06-13	-33.5	-8.7	05-16	24.7	3.3	7.2	12.3	9.8	11.7							

TABLE 3 (continued): **Monthly survey of services (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)					2016			2017								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	02-09	-12.7	3.1	06-08	12.9	3.8	5.5	6.9	7.1	8.8	7.4	8.5	7.6	7.3	6.4	7.2	8.6
	EA	07-09	-9.7	3.2	06-08	13.4	4.5	5.2	4.9	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.7	5.1	5.8	6.2	6.4	8.0
	BE	01-10	-13.8	6.2	07-08	28.8	5.3	8.3	7.4	6.1	7.0	7.3	9.8	8.7	7.8	8.4	9.3	8.7
	BG	01-11	-11.9	6.0	07-04	37.5	-0.5	3.4	-0.1	3.7	1.0	3.3	1.7	1.8	1.3	3.5	3.0	4.6
	CZ	02-13	-8.3	3.9	01-04	23.6	7.2	7.7	0.2	5.2	3.8	5.6	6.1	2.8	-0.8	2.1	7.0	6.0
	DK	01-13	-7.4	0.1	12-10	16.2	-3.8	-2.4	-1.1	-0.7	-0.4	-2.3	1.1	-1.3	-1.2	-0.5	-1.1	1.3
	DE	07-09	-10.9	10.3	09-17	23.3	18.3	20.7	18.9	21.8	20.4	17.9	20.2	17.1	17.8	20.9	20.3	23.3
	EE	03-09	-31.5	8.4	09-05	26.4	4.7	6.2	0.3	1.7	7.5	8.2	7.6	4.0	6.3	8.5	8.8	16.6
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	09-12	-40.2	-4.3	06-06	24.2	-9.0	-12.6	-7.6	-1.4	-0.7	-2.0	-1.4	-1.9	-5.0	-4.0	-0.2	2.5
	ES	11-11	-17.9	2.5	09-04	20.3	1.5	11.5	9.1	9.1	4.2	8.6	8.4	9.0	7.4	7.3	6.7	2.9
	FR	07-09	-21.0	-3.0	04-90	16.6	-6.3	-7.4	-5.1	-7.0	-4.0	-3.4	-5.3	-5.7	-4.5	-6.5	-6.0	-2.6
	HR	03-10	-10.6	-1.2	07-08	25.4	1.6	0.8	5.2	6.3	3.6	1.9	3.3	2.5	1.3	3.9	5.1	3.0
	IT	04-13	-15.6	-0.6	05-04	17.7	-2.1	-2.4	-6.7	1.0	-0.6	-2.0	-0.3	-3.5	-0.6	-2.7	0.5	0.8
	CY	04-13	-38.9	1.3	06-03	72.7	2.1	3.9	-1.4	-0.1	7.3	2.8	0.5	2.6	4.0	4.1	-0.3	1.5
	LV	12-09	-31.1	6.4	12-07	35.8	1.4	2.0	1.0	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.1	2.5	1.3	0.4	3.0	4.1
	LT	06-09	-23.0	0.3	08-06	20.8	1.6	3.1	4.7	5.7	3.6	4.5	5.9	4.6	1.8	2.8	4.8	3.0
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-8.5	5.2	09-06	28.0	9.7	5.8	10.6	10.7	14.4	9.2	14.9	10.3	11.1	11.4	9.2	10.4
	MT	11-16	-45.0	1.1	05-08	18.6	15.2	-45.0	5.6	6.7	0.4	0.3	3.0	1.3	-2.4	4.8	6.0	7.9
	NL	08-09	-5.5	8.8	01-07	30.7	8.1	8.2	5.5	6.9	8.2	8.2	8.7	8.8	7.5	9.7	8.9	9.7
	AT	05-09	-10.3	9.4	11-07	30.4	8.1	8.0	11.5	12.5	8.5	13.1	11.8	8.3	13.4	14.1	6.0	16.2
	PL	07-13	-10.6	0.9	04-08	16.8	-2.2	-2.0	-1.5	0.4	0.6	1.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-2.2	-1.0
	PT	11-03	-17.1	-1.0	11-05	13.7	0.5	-0.8	6.6	4.0	5.1	0.9	5.1	4.1	4.4	5.7	2.5	3.3
	RO	06-10	-8.7	12.7	04-04	54.5	1.0	0.7	-0.5	1.4	3.6	4.3	3.0	3.5	3.0	1.7	4.3	4.7
	SI	02-10	-16.4	0.9	01-08	23.1	0.5	-0.9	-1.9	-0.5	3.5	4.2	8.9	4.9	6.9	6.3	3.5	0.6
	SK	12-10	-17.5	10.6	07-02	68.9	-3.2	3.4	3.5	15.2	11.9	14.5	10.2	7.1	3.9	1.5	7.6	-3.8
	FI	07-04	-25.1	8.5	01-08	40.7	6.1	3.3	-2.8	2.0	1.0	1.9	-1.6	1.3	2.2	4.8	6.0	8.3
	SE	04-09	-17.0	9.4	11-07	32.4	9.1	13.8	14.3	14.8	17.2	15.2	10.7	7.9	10.4	9.2	12.1	9.2
	UK	02-09	-34.3	1.1	05-17	20.8	2.2	7.7	17.1	9.8	20.5	14.5	18.3	20.8	15.9	9.1	12.1	13.3

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)					2016			2017								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU	03-09	-32.6	-11.5	08-00	1.5	-6.5	-5.8	-4.7	-4.3	-5.3	-4.3	-3.4	-3.3	-2.2	-2.3	-2.3	-1.6
	EA	03-09	-34.7	-12.5	05-00	2.1	-8.1	-6.2	-5.2	-4.9	-6.4	-5.1	-3.6	-3.3	-1.3	-1.7	-1.5	-1.2
	BE	02-09	-26.5	-6.8	12-00	16.2	-13.5	-7.5	-5.4	-1.0	-4.3	-0.4	0.3	0.1	-1.1	1.7	4.0	3.7
	BG	04-09	-50.1	-33.1	08-01	-13.0	-27.4	-25.6	-23.4	-23.4	-22.5	-25.3	-28.4	-28.9	-25.8	-25.2	-26.2	-23.0
	CZ	03-98	-35.8	-10.5	03-17	7.2	5.2	5.8	5.5	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.5	4.1	3.5	4.5	6.3
	DK	10-90	-11.8	8.4	03-15	21.9	9.3	8.0	8.5	11.9	13.5	13.9	14.6	13.4	15.0	16.6	14.7	16.2
	DE	04-09	-32.9	-7.8	11-10	10.9	-2.5	-1.2	-0.8	0.2	-2.1	0.2	2.8	3.1	5.0	5.2	3.3	3.9
	EE	04-93	-56.3	-15.2	04-06	12.8	-3.3	-3.6	-3.3	-1.7	-1.8	-2.1	-3.5	-2.4	0.3	-1.8	-1.3	0.5
	IE	03-09	-59.8	-9.7	01-00	21.2	6.7	5.1	5.7	6.9	6.3	7.5	9.3	8.8	8.7	10.9	12.7	:
	EL	10-11	-83.8	-41.0	04-00	-5.8	-63.6	-66.9	-64.4	-67.8	-73.3	-74.4	-72.2	-69.7	-68.8	-61.5	-57.0	-53.7
	ES	02-09	-47.6	-13.1	12-15	5.4	-4.8	-2.2	-2.7	-2.5	-3.8	-2.2	1.3	1.9	1.4	2.0	-0.2	-1.1
	FR	03-09	-37.0	-18.2	01-01	3.3	-14.6	-10.6	-10.2	-8.6	-9.8	-9.8	-8.1	-7.0	0.5	-3.8	-4.2	-7.4
	HR	08-09	-51.5	-30.3	02-17	-13.7	-16.9	-16.6	-14.9	-17.1	-13.7	-14.7	-21.4	-18.9	-18.0	-15.9	-17.0	-18.0
	IT	06-12	-41.5	-15.9	06-01	2.5	-11.9	-12.1	-10.2	-12.9	-14.6	-13.6	-14.6	-15.7	-16.3	-16.2	-12.1	-6.6
	CY	04-13	-64.4	-30.9	05-17	0.9	-3.0	-1.3	-1.2	-0.9	-3.2	-1.5	-3.2	0.9	-0.8	-1.2	-1.5	-0.9
	LV	07-09	-54.9	-16.4	09-06	1.0	-12.1	-13.0	-18.3	-17.3	-16.5	-14.0	-12.7	-12.5	-8.9	-4.8	-8.0	-7.0
	LT	01-09	-56.1	-14.9	05-07	9.2	-6.0	-3.5	-4.7	-7.5	-10.0	-11.6	-11.6	-11.7	-12.4	-11.9	-9.2	-7.6
	LU	12-08	-20.7	0.3	05-17	16.6	5.6	10.3	11.8	10.9	9.4	14.2	14.8	16.6	14.0	14.0	14.0	15.0
	HU	04-09	-68.8	-31.4	08-02	0.2	-18.8	-15.0	-14.0	-11.4	-11.9	-11.3	-15.6	-14.7	-14.0	-14.8	-13.0	-13.6
	MT	04-11	-41.3	-19.0	08-17	11.8	4.0	3.7	1.7	0.1	3.8	3.1	3.0	3.0	9.1	3.2	11.8	8.3
	NL	02-13	-30.6	0.1	04-00	22.9	8.4	10.7	12.8	15.0	17.5	16.8	16.5	13.6	15.0	16.1	17.8	15.9
	AT	04-09	-23.0	-2.3	06-07	16.3	-9.0	-8.6	-3.5	-2.6	-1.5	-1.4	1.1	4.3	3.8	4.7	4.9	5.1
	PL	08-01	-40.1	-20.1	04-08	-0.5	-7.4	-9.1	-8.8	-7.0	-8.4	-7.0	-5.9	-4.7	-4.8	-5.6	-4.9	-2.9
	PT	10-12	-53.7	-22.2	06-17	3.1	-10.8	-7.7	-5.3	-7.0	-5.1	-2.7	-0.6	1.1	3.1	2.8	1.2	0.5
	RO	06-10	-63.3	-27.8	03-17	-10.4	-17.7	-15.1	-17.4	-13.0	-13.8	-10.4	-13.4	-14.5	-14.2	-17.0	-14.3	-15.0
	SI	09-12	-46.1	-19.7	07-17	-4.0	-11.2	-10.0	-11.0	-4.9	-8.6	-9.0	-5.2	-5.2	-4.0	-4.0	-5.4	-4.5
	SK	09-99	-49.0	-21.7	12-06	6.6	-5.5	-7.3	-5.5	-6.7	-6.6	-7.0	-6.3	-3.4	-5.6	-4.5	-5.5	-3.4
	FI	12-08	-6.4	13.4	09-17	27.1	19.9	19.9	22.4	22.6	20.9	23.2	23.6	24.5	24.3	24.7	25.5	27.1
	SE	12-08	-10.0	10.2	09-10	28.0	13.6	13.1	14.9	15.6	15.2	16.7	15.8	17.4	13.8	13.7	13.9	14.6
	UK	01-09	-35.2	-8.5	05-14	7.6	-3.3	-6.9	-4.6	-5.1	-4.3	-4.3	-5.0	-6.1	-7.4	-6.5	-7.2	-5.2
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	07-08	-12.7	-2.1	04-01	5.5	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.0
	EA	11-12	-13.5	-3.2	03-00	4.7	-0.5	-0.6	0.0	-0.5	-1.5	-1.6	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-0.5	0.0	-0.5
	BE	12-93	-8.9	1.0	08-00	13.2	-3.0	-0.1	-1.7	-1.0	-0.7	1.9	1.1	-0.7	-0.9	0.8	-0.1	0.3
	BG	10-12	-34.0	-19.1	07-01	3.2	-16.1	-13.4	-11.9	-11.3	-9.5	-12.4	-17.7	-19.5	-14.9	-13.0	-15.3	-13.4
	CZ	02-98	-31.7	-6.5	02-17	12.6	9.7	11.0	12.1	11.0	12.6	8.4	10.5	9.8	10.0	7.7	9.1	11.2
	DK	12-90	1.8	12.3	10-00	38.7	11.7	9.5	11.2	12.1	13.9	14.0	13.1	12.5	12.5	14.7	11.3	16.6
	DE	02-94	-15.1	-2.3	12-16	6.5	4.9	5.2	6.5	6.3	4.8	4.0	5.7	5.8	5.6	6.5	6.3	6.3
	EE	04-93	-38.3	-4.9	04-06	17.3	5.8	6.6	6.5	5.9	5.1	7.0	5.4	5.0	4.8	5.8	6.4	5.0
	IE	04-13	-41.1	-5.9	01-00	15.9	2.6	3.1	3.2	1.7	4.2	5.0	4.1	6.3	4.7	4.6	5.0	:
	EL	10-11	-79.1	-27.9	04-00	9.5	-55.0	-58.3	-58.3	-58.6	-67.8	-69.1	-63.8	-63.0	-63.7	-55.8	-48.5	-44.6
	ES	02-09	-30.2	-2.4	12-15	10.1	4.7	4.9	3.8	1.6	1.2	1.8	3.5	4.0	3.9	4.9	5.0	4.7
	FR	05-13	-17.3	-4.2	01-01	6.2	-5.4	-5.8	-5.5	-4.1	-4.3	-5.8	-5.5	-3.7	-3.1	-6.7	-5.6	-8.2
	HR	08-09	-32.3	-11.5	12-06	3.0	0.4	-0.4	0.7	-3.8	-2.3	-3.5	-5.3	-3.4	-4.4	-1.9	-2.0	-0.9
	IT	07-12	-20.3	-3.3	07-01	6.8	-3.5	-3.2	-1.6	-3.8	-6.1	-4.9	-4.8	-7.6	-7.5	-6.0	-3.9	-4.9
	CY	04-13	-46.9	-16.4	11-16	7.4	1.9	7.4	4.8	5.1	2.2	1.7	2.4	6.3	3.5	4.4	1.3	2.8
	LV	06-09	-38.7	0.8	09-06	16.3	4.6	4.4	0.7	2.6	0.3	3.1	3.1	4.3	5.4	6.8	5.8	6.5
	LT	01-09	-37.7	-4.2	03-07	12.5	2.9	4.6	4.0	-0.2	-0.3	-1.5	-3.3	-1.8	-3.6	-2.9	-0.7	0.6
	LU	09-14	-9.4	-0.1	06-02	11.8	6.8	5.1	5.1	5.6	3.7	6.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.6	2.4	5.9
	HU	04-95	-62.7	-21.4	08-02	16.2	-4.0	-1.4	0.5	2.7	0.5	2.3	-2.7	-1.3	-0.3	-2.3	-1.2	-0.8
	MT	11-08	-41.2	-15.0	11-13	13.3	4.4	4.3	4.6	2.9	7.0	2.9	4.1	5.0	12.0	6.5	11.3	10.0
	NL	02-13	-20.5	4.9	12-99	20.5	7.2	4.5	3.3	3.1	5.4	5.8	5.2	3.0	4.7	6.0	5.4	4.9
	AT	04-96	-18.3	-3.4	03-16	4.1	0.7	-1.1	0.2	0.4	0.9	-1.2	2.1	1.1	3.4	1.3	-0.5	1.6
	PL	12-11	-22.6	-6.3	01-17	5.3	3.5	-0.4	0.4	5.3	2.0	0.7	-0.5	-0.8	0.5	-0.5	1.0	3.9
	PT	12-11	-34.7	-7.0	06-98	11.4	-0.9	0.2	1.6	-0.5	1.4	1.6	2.5	2.5	4.2	4.0	2.3	3.8
	RO	06-10	-47.0	-6.1	03-17	11.0	3.3	7.2	2.8	6.4	7.4	11.0	6.3	6.9	8.9	7.3	7.9	7.9
	SI	09-12	-41.2	-14.0	05-15	0.4	-5.0	-4.8	-7.3	-6.1	-5.1	-5.9	-3.8	-4.0	-3.8	-4.9	-5.4	-5.7
	SK	08-99	-44.7	-14.9	12-06	10.3	-1.1	-2.4	-0.4	-1.7	-0.7	-2.0	-1.5	0.6	-1.5	-1.0	-1.6	0.2
	FI	04-93	-8.3	6.5	10-04	12.7	8.8	7.7	9.0	8.8	9.0	11.4	9.0	9.0	8.1	10.7	9.1	10.8
	SE	09-96	-12.6	9.3	07-02	17.6	12.1	13.2	10.8	11.8	12.5	13.1	12.3	11.7	11.6	10.3	9.3	10.6
	UK	03-90	-22.8	1.7	09-02	15.5	6.7	3.9	3.7	5.1	2.2	1.3	1.6	3.4	0.5	3.0	3.4	2.9
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	03-09	-39.9	-12.1	03-15	1.4	-7.9	-7.1	-6.2	-7.5	-9.3	-8.4	-7.6	-6.8	-4.9	-3.7	-4.6	-2.2
	EA	03-09	-43.8	-12.5	04-00	3.6	-6.3	-4.1	-3.3	-4.9	-7.8	-6.5	-5.1	-4.0	-0.4	1.1	0.6	3.2
	BE	07-93	-45.5	-8.6	06-00	19.6	-13.3	-4.4	-5.8	-0.6	-5.5	0.0	2.1	1.9	0.9	3.5	5.5	7.6
	BG	04-09	-42.8	-20.1	07-01	15.6	-19.4	-18.0	-18.4	-16.7	-15.5	-20.3	-25.3	-26.6	-24.6	-18.7	-17.6	-19.2
	CZ	05-12	-45.9	-10.5	12-14	9.3	6.8	3.3	7.0	6.4	6.6	7.2	6.3	1.3	-0.7	2.5	3.1	4.7</

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)					2016			2017								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SAVINGS	EU	08-93	-16.5	-6.8	04-01	2.1	-2.9	-2.7	-1.9	-1.9	-1.4	-0.9	-0.7	-1.6	-0.4	-1.7	-0.3	1.0
OVER NEXT	EA	06-08	-17.5	-8.6	04-01	1.2	-6.5	-6.0	-6.3	-5.7	-5.9	-5.1	-5.0	-5.3	-3.5	-5.1	-3.4	-2.2
12 MONTHS	BE	12-12	-9.3	8.4	06-98	31.2	2.9	0.9	2.7	2.2	2.4	3.5	0.7	2.1	-0.8	2.1	4.4	2.8
(Question 11)	BG	03-02	-80.7	-65.2	01-17	-42.7	-52.3	-47.6	-44.5	-42.7	-48.2	-51.0	-47.1	-51.0	-49.9	-50.1	-51.0	-43.7
	CZ	03-98	-16.2	-1.7	04-07	18.5	8.4	12.6	7.4	10.7	7.8	9.8	7.5	10.8	7.0	5.6	9.2	9.6
	DK	01-90	-3.2	24.7	12-06	39.9	29.3	28.8	26.1	27.0	27.9	27.8	27.7	28.9	31.1	30.7	27.7	26.9
Component of the	DE	03-03	-5.2	6.0	08-90	23.4	7.6	9.0	7.6	9.1	7.7	10.4	9.5	9.4	12.7	10.8	10.3	13.2
	EE	10-93	-69.2	-35.3	05-06	-4.2	-17.5	-17.2	-17.5	-9.5	-11.8	-16.9	-17.7	-17.4	-10.9	-19.8	-17.9	-15.1
	IE	04-13	-14.6	2.0	04-15	25.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
consumer confidence	EL	04-17	-86.8	-53.0	01-00	-23.3	-76.7	-80.6	-79.5	-84.1	-84.2	-86.1	-86.8	-83.6	-83.9	-80.6	-80.5	-75.8
	ES	12-08	-44.5	-23.8	07-00	0.0	-22.2	-24.7	-26.2	-23.7	-25.3	-25.1	-20.8	-23.1	-23.5	-20.1	-21.5	-19.4
	FR	03-96	-35.8	-17.4	06-17	-1.1	-11.3	-8.7	-10.0	-9.5	-6.4	-6.6	-5.6	-5.2	-1.1	-6.8	-4.1	-6.9
indicator	HR	12-12	-63.5	-53.7	07-17	-40.3	-48.0	-44.8	-44.8	-44.4	-41.3	-43.5	-42.6	-45.8	-47.0	-40.3	-42.2	-42.0
	IT	09-12	-49.5	-21.8	03-91	2.2	-17.3	-18.7	-17.7	-18.4	-18.4	-19.4	-20.4	-22.7	-22.2	-23.9	-16.8	-12.4
	CY	06-13	-67.1	-46.1	06-01	-12.3	-43.0	-41.0	-40.1	-42.8	-39.2	-35.2	-41.4	-35.1	-37.3	-39.1	-43.9	-37.2
	LV	10-09	-69.7	-44.8	07-17	-15.0	-29.4	-28.0	-33.0	-35.9	-35.7	-34.4	-34.9	-32.4	-24.9	-15.0	-21.0	-20.9
	LT	11-01	-55.0	-38.4	03-15	-17.9	-26.8	-24.1	-26.0	-24.9	-27.9	-28.5	-33.0	-29.8	-31.4	-27.6	-27.8	-28.1
	LU	10-16	32.9	44.2	10-05	58.0	32.9	39.1	49.0	42.5	38.2	46.6	50.2	47.8	46.0	43.5	44.8	46.5
	HU	05-12	-77.1	-56.4	01-00	-19.0	-47.8	-44.1	-44.9	-44.0	-42.0	-44.4	-46.9	-45.5	-44.8	-45.1	-43.0	-44.5
	MT	04-11	-66.1	-39.5	08-17	-4.6	-22.2	-22.7	-25.7	-27.5	-23.1	-19.4	-23.8	-17.9	-17.0	-26.2	-4.6	-13.3
	NL	02-13	1.3	13.9	10-00	26.4	11.7	13.8	16.6	17.5	17.3	14.8	13.4	13.3	16.4	14.5	16.1	13.0
	AT	11-00	-11.3	26.5	03-02	54.6	13.7	15.5	15.4	18.3	14.8	19.1	18.6	18.9	18.8	20.0	16.8	15.9
	PL	09-03	-65.7	-40.6	09-17	-20.0	-24.9	-27.8	-24.3	-27.4	-25.5	-25.0	-25.9	-24.0	-22.2	-26.1	-23.7	-20.0
	PT	01-97	-42.7	-27.5	02-98	-1.9	-31.7	-33.8	-32.0	-30.9	-30.5	-27.9	-24.9	-25.8	-26.9	-25.6	-23.6	-23.1
	RO	06-10	-69.8	-53.5	04-17	-37.2	-43.6	-38.9	-40.5	-39.1	-41.2	-37.5	-37.2	-39.2	-41.3	-41.3	-40.9	-39.9
	SI	06-99	-52.0	-24.6	05-07	-6.2	-28.7	-26.6	-26.7	-22.5	-27.2	-25.6	-19.5	-21.9	-21.1	-18.5	-19.6	-22.7
	SK	08-01	-69.1	-30.8	09-17	-12.6	-16.5	-20.5	-16.6	-18.9	-18.6	-17.0	-16.6	-13.3	-15.2	-15.9	-14.9	-12.6
	FI	01-96	19.0	45.5	04-08	58.4	55.5	54.8	54.7	56.6	50.5	53.3	53.3	56.9	55.5	53.4	53.9	55.5
	SE	06-98	11.1	38.5	10-15	62.1	55.6	53.1	54.3	58.0	58.8	57.1	55.3	58.1	51.0	50.7	49.0	49.2
	UK	10-92	-26.0	0.5	04-16	24.0	10.3	10.1	15.4	12.7	15.7	15.8	16.6	12.2	12.3	11.8	12.9	15.0
UNEMPLOYMENT	EU	03-09	67.0	25.0	05-00	0.8	16.7	14.5	11.8	9.2	10.5	7.6	5.5	5.2	3.5	4.5	5.4	6.0
OVER NEXT	EA	03-09	68.5	25.8	05-00	-1.6	19.0	14.2	11.2	8.5	10.3	7.2	3.5	3.0	0.6	2.1	3.3	5.2
12 MONTHS ^(c)	BE	02-09	76.0	28.0	12-00	-17.2	40.4	26.4	17.0	4.4	13.5	7.0	2.8	2.9	3.7	-0.3	-6.0	-4.3
(Question 7)	BG	02-10	65.5	28.0	07-01	-1.6	21.8	23.4	19.0	22.9	17.0	17.5	23.7	18.3	13.7	19.0	20.7	15.5
	CZ	01-99	67.8	25.3	05-17	-4.1	4.3	3.6	4.6	-0.2	-1.6	-3.6	-3.9	-4.1	0.0	1.7	3.5	0.4
	DK	02-09	51.4	5.1	02-95	-20.5	1.9	4.3	1.7	-6.0	-8.5	-8.5	-10.2	-4.6	-11.1	-10.5	-11.2	-8.2
Component of the	DE	03-09	71.9	23.0	05-07	-18.6	21.1	17.5	14.9	11.9	14.6	9.0	2.6	1.0	-0.9	-0.2	5.5	9.7
	EE	09-93	81.0	22.0	09-06	-21.6	7.9	9.1	7.5	9.3	6.9	8.1	8.5	6.5	4.8	2.9	6.3	2.8
	IE	03-09	80.2	16.8	12-99	-29.8	-10.7	-7.0	-9.8	-12.4	-9.3	-10.5	-13.3	-10.0	-9.6	-13.2	-15.6	:
consumer confidence	EL	12-11	92.9	51.1	02-15	15.7	61.4	62.0	57.9	61.2	63.0	62.4	63.6	58.4	52.5	44.1	45.2	46.0
	ES	12-08	71.2	18.1	04-15	-16.1	2.4	-5.8	-6.0	-8.3	-5.8	-9.6	-15.6	-14.2	-14.7	-11.2	-3.7	0.2
	FR	03-09	74.0	31.3	01-01	-12.7	26.4	18.6	16.1	10.1	15.6	13.0	9.1	9.5	0.6	5.5	4.0	11.3
indicator	HR	03-10	67.5	30.9	03-17	2.1	15.3	16.1	9.8	6.9	2.9	2.1	18.5	10.5	8.3	8.2	9.1	9.7
	IT	03-93	70.8	27.8	06-01	-4.0	17.0	16.5	13.1	17.0	15.4	13.3	14.1	14.2	15.5	16.7	14.7	5.1
	CY	04-13	79.5	37.9	05-17	-16.1	-10.8	-9.1	-11.0	-14.1	-6.3	-10.8	-8.3	-16.1	-12.3	-12.4	-14.2	-10.1
	LV	02-09	80.1	21.2	09-06	-10.4	15.2	17.6	24.3	17.8	14.5	12.0	8.9	8.1	7.3	5.0	7.8	10.5
	LT	02-09	82.1	11.5	06-07	-33.1	5.0	1.8	2.9	4.5	7.4	9.8	4.6	7.4	6.7	9.3	5.4	4.2
	LU	04-09	75.2	31.4	05-17	-10.0	13.6	5.8	9.7	6.2	4.1	-1.9	-1.1	-10.0	-4.6	-3.1	-2.0	3.1
	HU	02-09	84.0	30.7	07-98	-6.2	13.4	8.1	8.3	4.1	3.3	2.0	6.2	5.4	5.6	5.7	4.2	3.9
	MT	01-04	45.7	11.2	08-17	-19.3	-17.4	-15.6	-14.6	-12.3	-16.5	-12.1	-17.1	-13.0	-16.9	-13.5	-19.3	-16.0
	NL	03-09	80.0	17.0	08-17	-25.4	0.4	-6.3	-11.9	-18.6	-23.1	-20.3	-21.7	-17.8	-19.7	-18.9	-25.4	-22.3
	AT	04-09	65.4	25.8	03-01	-8.1	41.3	40.2	30.4	28.4	21.0	23.9	19.2	7.6	10.9	10.6	6.2	9.6
	PL	05-01	61.0	20.7	07-07	-20.2	4.8	1.9	4.5	3.4	5.4	-0.4	-6.2	-6.0	-6.5	-7.3	-5.0	-0.6
	PT	02-09	85.6	36.4	06-17	-20.0	5.9	-0.8	-4.5	-4.7	-9.0	-12.0	-13.6	-18.0	-20.0	-17.8	-13.1	-10.3
	RO	02-10	78.0	38.0	01-07	10.5	19.7	19.4	19.4	12.4	14.5	14.2	15.7	17.0	16.6	22.5	17.7	19.1
	SI	01-09	72.7	26.8	06-17	-7.8	3.5	4.9	4.0	-7.2	2.2	1.3	-2.6	-4.0	-7.8	-6.9	-4.7	-6.6
	SK	03-09	76.5	18.5	01-07	-19.5	-0.7	0.5	-0.7	-3.9	-4.2	-2.9	-4.1	-6.3	-5.0	-6.0	-4.5	-5.5
	FI	12-08	51.8	4.4	03-98	-27.7	2.0	-2.4	-6.3	-9.7	-9.2	-12.1	-13.2	-15.2	-15.9	-15.9	-16.5	-16.3
	SE	04-09	64.0	7.2	08-00	-28.0	9.0	10.6	2.5	1.6	4.1	-2.0	-1.5	-0.3	2.2	2.4	-0.1	-1.6
	UK	01-09	75.3	24.5	07-97	-13.9	12.9	19.6	18.2	16.5	15.8	13.8	17.6	17.7	18.1	16.7	17.5	12.4
FINANCIAL	EU	02-13	-21.3	-11.1	05-00	-1.7	-5.1	-4.9	-4.6	-4.6	-5.1	-4.9	-4.1	-4.3	-4.2	-3.9	-3.4	-4.0
SITUATION OF	EA	07-08	-23.2	-12.1	05-90	-0.6	-8.1	-7.6	-6.7	-7.3	-7.8	-7.6	-6.5	-6.7	-5.8	-5.5	-5.3	-5.9
HOUSEHOLDS	BE	12-08	-16.5	-7.2	11-00	3.5	-9.0	-10.4	-10									

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)				2016			2017									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-66.0	-28.0	05-00	-5.0	-14.9	-13.7	-11.8	-11.8	-12.4	-12.0	-11.0	-10.4	-8.5	-7.9	-7.7	-5.6
	EA	03-09	-65.5	-29.0	09-17	-1.0	-15.3	-12.6	-10.0	-10.3	-11.7	-11.3	-9.8	-9.2	-5.3	-4.2	-3.2	-1.0
	BE	02-09	-75.7	-25.7	12-00	22.4	-29.8	-20.2	-18.6	-15.9	-15.8	-14.1	-7.3	-6.1	-8.7	-5.8	-3.9	-3.8
	BG	03-10	-59.5	-38.4	08-01	-8.8	-31.3	-28.7	-26.4	-25.9	-27.8	-28.5	-32.3	-33.2	-31.4	-28.7	-26.1	-28.4
	CZ	08-12	-60.0	-20.7	12-15	11.4	9.4	8.6	5.2	8.3	8.6	2.8	5.0	6.3	3.9	3.2	0.4	1.4
	DK	03-09	-53.9	-0.5	03-06	26.3	3.2	0.7	2.5	5.0	7.7	7.6	9.4	9.5	11.1	12.3	12.0	15.4
	DE	06-09	-67.3	-17.4	05-11	29.3	3.7	5.5	6.3	7.1	5.5	4.1	6.1	6.6	10.1	10.3	10.9	12.1
	EE	10-92	-72.1	-11.2	01-07	33.0	-8.1	-12.8	-7.0	-5.8	-1.9	1.3	0.1	-0.4	4.5	4.7	5.7	10.0
	IE	07-09	-91.8	-46.7	04-15	20.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	01-12	-98.6	-46.5	05-00	5.8	-73.8	-78.2	-73.7	-73.1	-79.2	-80.5	-72.8	-74.3	-76.6	-70.0	-64.1	-59.2
	ES	08-12	-82.0	-26.1	03-00	12.8	-14.1	-9.7	-7.2	-6.6	-7.6	-7.0	-3.3	0.0	-0.2	2.9	2.6	0.9
	FR	08-09	-74.2	-40.1	01-01	-1.3	-34.6	-27.7	-28.4	-27.7	-27.7	-28.1	-27.5	-28.4	-16.3	-15.8	-16.1	-14.5
	HR	03-11	-74.0	-45.6	07-07	-14.3	-25.7	-24.9	-18.7	-24.1	-20.0	-21.0	-32.4	-27.7	-26.7	-22.8	-24.7	-29.8
	IT	04-93	-73.9	-41.8	05-90	-8.2	-24.6	-26.7	-19.2	-24.5	-29.7	-26.6	-28.2	-27.7	-27.1	-27.1	-24.5	-15.5
	CY	05-13	-90.5	-35.7	08-17	18.7	8.1	7.6	9.2	13.8	16.1	14.4	13.9	16.3	17.6	16.4	18.7	18.1
	LV	06-09	-92.1	-19.5	09-06	5.9	-21.6	-21.9	-25.8	-30.1	-24.0	-21.0	-25.8	-25.6	-20.0	-19.6	-23.3	-19.2
	LT	01-10	-72.8	-16.8	06-07	21.5	-18.3	-15.8	-15.2	-18.0	-20.7	-22.6	-20.0	-19.9	-18.8	-19.7	-18.3	-16.3
	LU	04-09	-54.6	-24.5	09-17	5.9	-8.0	-1.4	-7.2	-1.9	-1.2	-4.9	3.6	5.1	0.0	0.1	5.0	5.9
	HU	04-09	-79.4	-34.2	09-02	6.3	-14.1	-9.5	-7.0	-2.9	-5.5	-3.6	-8.4	-12.3	-8.3	-8.7	-8.2	-10.0
	MT	04-10	-59.2	-19.1	06-17	34.2	23.0	23.9	23.3	21.3	23.3	27.4	28.2	27.6	34.2	29.6	29.4	30.9
	NL	07-03	-70.7	-12.8	03-98	33.6	14.4	18.4	20.7	22.2	26.3	27.7	26.6	23.1	26.8	29.5	31.7	29.2
	AT	04-09	-66.0	-21.3	08-07	22.3	-22.0	-21.5	-11.8	-11.4	-10.5	-7.4	-4.7	2.6	-0.9	5.4	8.8	13.6
	PL	09-01	-54.9	-20.0	04-08	15.3	-2.0	-2.8	-5.3	2.5	-2.3	1.4	5.1	5.7	4.1	4.5	4.1	7.5
	PT	10-12	-78.7	-32.3	06-17	16.1	-10.0	-7.2	1.1	1.2	-1.2	2.2	4.2	9.1	16.1	15.5	13.6	14.0
	RO	06-10	-76.1	-28.5	07-07	-3.1	-15.8	-16.3	-20.5	-15.0	-15.8	-9.4	-13.6	-13.5	-11.4	-16.2	-14.3	-12.9
	SI	10-09	-77.3	-36.2	09-17	1.7	-13.2	-10.2	-10.4	-1.1	-5.5	-6.6	-5.2	-4.7	-2.9	0.5	-4.4	1.7
	SK	10-99	-69.0	-30.0	04-07	17.4	-9.8	-11.3	-10.2	-13.4	-13.9	-15.5	-14.5	-10.7	-13.9	-10.1	-11.8	-13.6
	FI	01-92	-65.1	-7.5	09-17	31.6	7.1	7.3	14.3	13.0	12.2	15.6	21.2	16.6	22.5	21.3	25.7	31.6
	SE	04-09	-68.3	-6.3	01-11	30.1	-8.0	-4.6	-2.3	-3.5	-1.5	-2.4	1.1	4.3	2.2	2.0	1.2	2.8
	UK	05-09	-82.3	-29.5	04-15	4.9	-19.6	-24.4	-23.3	-24.9	-21.8	-21.8	-22.8	-22.3	-27.5	-28.4	-30.3	-28.7
SAVINGS AT PRESENT ^(d) (Question 10)	EU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EA	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	BE	04-16	-60.0	9.7	02-01	69.6	-56.0	-53.5	-51.9	-57.8	-55.5	-50.6	-47.4	-48.3	-53.2	-48.3	-50.4	-46.9
	BG	07-03	-76.5	-61.8	09-17	-44.3	-54.9	-50.2	-47.4	-48.5	-51.2	-51.5	-50.2	-52.8	-49.7	-53.0	-46.0	-44.3
	CZ	06-11	-37.4	-16.9	03-01	14.7	-14.4	-13.0	-18.0	-11.0	-14.5	-7.9	-12.9	-10.8	-9.6	-10.1	-10.0	-6.3
	DK	01-90	50.7	66.0	07-08	82.8	60.0	58.3	58.5	56.3	59.7	56.2	56.6	59.2	57.1	61.4	59.3	57.2
	DE	04-16	5.5	38.9	09-02	61.1	13.1	10.4	10.7	12.1	12.6	12.5	13.2	10.3	11.8	8.4	9.1	11.9
	EE	09-96	-58.3	-26.6	02-07	-2.0	-15.1	-19.0	-5.0	-8.7	-6.7	-7.8	-7.1	-6.8	-2.9	-9.4	-11.1	-12.5
	IE	01-13	-24.0	-9.8	05-09	19.3	-8.6	-5.8	-4.7	-5.5	-4.8	-7.0	-8.0	-5.4	-4.6	-6.5	-7.2	:
	EL	06-17	-75.4	-50.5	07-08	-13.9	-70.0	-67.3	-60.7	-69.7	-69.2	-70.7	-73.2	-74.9	-75.4	-69.6	-70.1	-64.5
	ES	06-08	-48.4	3.4	08-96	58.5	-27.5	-29.3	-26.9	-28.9	-29.7	-28.0	-27.1	-26.7	-25.7	-24.3	-26.2	-23.2
	FR	12-16	-7.0	29.3	06-95	61.1	-5.3	-2.2	-7.0	-3.1	0.1	1.8	1.4	4.3	4.5	6.7	8.4	2.6
	HR	07-05	-47.0	-35.9	03-17	-26.4	-30.1	-32.2	-33.4	-30.8	-30.0	-26.4	-31.5	-33.1	-40.6	-30.4	-30.0	-29.3
	IT	06-04	26.0	54.0	09-09	84.8	48.2	50.3	56.2	58.8	55.6	51.3	55.6	56.6	55.3	52.8	62.1	59.4
	CY	07-13	-50.5	-17.1	06-01	9.9	-17.9	-13.1	-20.9	-22.7	-20.7	-20.9	-13.4	-11.0	-10.7	-14.4	-15.3	-17.3
	LV	08-09	-70.2	-50.1	07-17	-22.0	-38.9	-37.4	-42.9	-43.3	-42.4	-38.0	-41.2	-39.1	-31.4	-22.0	-30.3	-26.3
	LT	10-05	-49.2	-27.8	03-15	4.0	-9.5	-11.8	-14.1	-17.1	-18.5	-16.5	-16.7	-16.1	-16.8	-18.1	-15.4	-16.9
	LU	09-16	18.0	47.9	08-07	69.3	21.4	21.4	24.9	28.9	27.3	23.1	26.6	29.3	26.7	28.9	36.2	27.9
	HU	11-95	-82.9	-62.7	12-00	-27.5	-45.6	-42.5	-44.1	-44.4	-42.4	-42.9	-44.7	-42.1	-42.9	-42.1	-43.6	-45.7
	MT	04-11	-65.2	-42.3	08-17	-14.8	-31.6	-29.3	-28.4	-28.1	-28.0	-28.0	-32.3	-22.4	-18.3	-25.4	-14.8	-15.2
	NL	07-16	-23.6	-1.2	04-02	16.4	-22.3	-19.1	-17.3	-19.7	-11.2	-13.1	-15.7	-11.7	-17.2	-21.4	-14.6	-16.0
	AT	04-15	-2.2	34.3	11-07	65.6	3.3	6.7	7.6	10.3	4.2	4.9	8.3	5.9	8.4	8.4	9.6	7.3
	PL	09-01	-48.7	-21.3	09-16	-0.9	-6.6	-11.6	-5.5	-7.2	-8.1	-6.7	-7.8	-12.2	-10.3	-9.7	-5.0	-0.9
	PT	03-08	-53.7	-32.4	09-97	-2.3	-33.1	-32.9	-30.7	-32.5	-31.2	-28.4	-26.3	-25.8	-21.1	-19.0	-19.4	-18.0
	RO	06-02	-62.1	-46.7	06-01	-23.7	-39.5	-34.0	-35.1	-32.2	-35.8	-31.2	-31.5	-28.7	-29.6	-33.6	-32.9	-32.9
	SI	04-15	-33.8	-10.6	12-06	18.6	-21.8	-27.0	-22.0	-16.7	-19.3	-23.8	-14.8	-21.4	-14.0	-17.1	-19.1	-21.1
	SK	10-04	-55.0	-37.2	04-17	-17.2	-19.4	-22.2	-20.2	-20.0	-20.3	-20.5	-17.2	-21.5	-22.7	-21.3	-22.9	-20.2
	FI	04-94	-22.8	8.1	11-07	36.6	7.1	2.8	4.3	8.0	10.2	12.2	14.4	14.1	15.9	15.5	17.0	17.9
	SE	09-01	-9.4	9.0	08-07	26.1	-1.7	2.9	0.9	4.1	3.2	5.4	7.3	7.9	12.7	6.6	-1.5	0.5
	UK	03-09	-22.3	7.2	08-07	41.1	-8.9	-9.4	-3.7	-4.5	-3.7	-0.4	-1.4	1.9	-0.3	1.2	5.7	3.9
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	EU	01-09	-27.3	-17.9	03-00	-10.0	-15.0	-15.1	-15.2	-15.1	-15.5	-14.8	-15.1	-15.0	-14.6	-13.3	-13.9	-13.5
	EA	08-13	-28.3	-18.9	03-00	-12.2	-18.1	-17.9	-18.4	-18.0	-18.1	-17.5	-18.3	-18.1	-17.3	-16.1	-16.1	-15.6
	BE	10-96	-28.7	-15.8	10-03	-5.9	-13.2	-9.0	-12.8	-14.2	-14.8	-13.6	-13.7	-13.5	-14.1	-10.3	-12.3	-9.8
	BG	04-03	-46.8	-31.2	08-08	-5.9	-30.3	-28.6	-23.6	-25.2	-32.8	-31.9	-292					

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

(a) The sum of the replies for each Member State are weighted in the Community total with the value of consumers' expenditure.

(b) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of four questions: the financial situation of households, the general economic situation, unemployment expectations (with inverted sign) and savings, all over the next 12 months.

(c) Results for question 7 are not seasonally adjusted.

(d) Due to a lack of harmonisation, the publication of the European aggregates is discontinued. National results are not comparable across countries.

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)				2016			2017									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	12-08	-26.2	-5.4	10-15	9.6	1.5	4.8	4.7	2.8	3.3	4.1	5.0	3.1	3.7	6.0	1.6	4.2
	EA	02-93	-25.0	-7.8	10-15	6.5	0.4	1.5	3.5	2.3	1.8	1.8	3.1	2.0	4.4	3.9	1.6	3.0
	BE	01-09	-27.9	-4.4	10-10	13.7	-5.9	-7.2	-5.3	-8.8	-17.7	-16.5	-11.8	-6.6	-0.8	-4.0	-8.8	-8.1
	BG	07-09	-14.8	14.4	08-94	31.8	19.3	17.0	15.8	16.8	15.2	13.9	15.2	16.4	16.1	16.3	16.2	15.2
	CZ	02-99	-1.3	15.0	11-07	29.5	19.0	21.1	19.7	24.6	24.3	23.8	19.7	17.5	19.5	20.0	22.7	19.3
	DK	11-11	-11.4	6.2	04-15	17.0	1.0	5.7	9.0	7.1	0.6	1.9	8.2	2.9	1.8	2.5	-0.6	-2.8
	DE	01-03	-37.4	-10.4	12-90	22.3	1.0	1.4	1.3	-1.0	-2.1	-2.5	2.6	-1.7	3.8	-0.1	-2.3	-2.2
	EE	06-09	-45.6	8.2	04-07	35.6	15.3	12.9	13.8	12.0	8.0	10.7	11.8	14.1	11.3	9.6	9.5	14.7
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-48.4	-2.2	07-07	39.0	10.7	10.9	9.8	12.9	1.9	2.7	3.0	1.5	-3.4	-1.3	-3.6	0.0
	ES	02-93	-36.0	-7.6	12-15	17.0	11.7	11.3	12.7	12.6	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.1	13.8	13.0	9.1	10.7
	FR	04-97	-27.2	-8.4	12-07	8.8	-9.5	-8.1	-2.1	-2.0	-2.2	-3.2	-6.9	-5.4	-3.4	-0.4	-3.8	-2.1
	HR	08-09	-31.0	-6.2	08-17	18.6	7.0	12.5	10.7	10.3	7.8	11.6	11.8	9.4	13.9	14.1	18.6	15.5
	IT	04-99	-65.4	-11.8	10-15	17.4	1.1	6.2	7.8	6.4	9.8	10.7	13.4	14.4	10.2	9.6	8.0	11.5
	CY	04-13	-48.9	-8.2	05-07	20.6	3.8	6.4	8.5	9.0	4.9	4.9	6.3	6.7	6.5	6.3	5.8	6.3
	LV	02-09	-35.2	6.4	04-07	22.8	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.9	8.5	6.6	9.5	5.7	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.5
	LT	04-09	-57.8	-1.0	01-07	41.7	6.6	8.6	8.1	8.9	10.3	5.0	3.2	2.3	0.3	2.8	0.4	1.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-41.1	-7.0	01-14	14.1	6.8	3.7	7.7	6.8	9.3	9.9	5.8	4.7	7.8	6.6	10.6	11.1
	MT	06-12	-19.6	1.0	10-15	27.3	4.9	-14.3	9.7	0.7	15.6	7.8	-1.7	-2.0	-5.0	-0.1	16.5	8.3
	NL	06-09	-16.9	10.9	10-99	33.3	7.2	6.1	9.1	9.9	10.4	8.3	8.5	9.3	11.0	12.2	11.0	10.1
	AT	03-09	-26.4	-7.5	05-10	13.2	-1.6	1.3	0.1	-5.1	-3.7	-1.4	-2.4	-16.6	-4.3	-7.6	-6.5	-2.6
	PL	03-03	-16.8	-2.6	12-07	11.9	1.9	0.8	2.9	6.3	5.3	4.6	6.8	4.3	5.7	5.0	4.9	6.0
	PT	12-08	-32.1	-3.5	03-99	12.8	3.1	2.9	1.4	2.4	1.9	-0.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.3	0.4	1.9
	RO	07-09	-21.6	10.8	12-97	35.8	2.8	0.5	1.9	-1.7	-1.3	1.4	13.0	11.7	5.6	5.2	4.2	14.8
	SI	03-09	-21.6	11.6	09-07	38.2	9.6	21.3	20.1	8.5	17.5	29.8	14.2	11.4	30.9	22.6	17.4	19.1
	SK	03-09	-22.7	9.4	11-98	34.4	21.9	14.3	14.7	13.7	4.4	7.7	14.6	14.5	18.6	18.2	19.7	21.1
	FI	02-15	-30.0	-2.0	08-07	23.8	-2.0	-8.3	-3.9	-8.3	-2.4	3.9	2.2	-5.7	4.6	15.2	21.3	21.8
	SE	01-09	-38.3	11.3	01-10	47.6	16.2	15.6	14.2	11.3	14.6	13.1	11.6	10.3	18.0	17.3	14.4	11.6
	UK	01-09	-47.1	1.3	09-15	26.7	1.8	16.2	6.7	0.9	5.7	10.4	9.2	4.3	-3.8	11.5	-3.4	5.8
PRESENT BUSINESS SITUATION ^(b) (Question 1)	EU	12-08	-32.0	-4.9	10-15	19.3	6.8	12.6	13.9	10.7	11.0	9.5	11.6	10.0	11.3	15.2	8.9	12.5
	EA	12-94	-34.4	-8.3	06-90	21.3	4.3	7.1	11.9	10.3	7.5	7.1	8.7	6.5	11.8	12.4	9.4	10.6
	BE	08-16	-30.9	-0.4	10-10	35.0	-12.9	-16.4	2.7	-7.1	-29.5	-30.8	-18.7	-14.7	6.7	-10.0	-10.2	-14.9
	BG	08-09	-36.2	13.6	11-97	51.9	25.4	25.3	18.6	20.2	18.0	22.4	24.3	16.9	22.0	21.7	22.1	20.4
	CZ	12-09	-2.6	30.5	11-07	67.2	46.9	45.8	46.4	49.1	47.0	47.4	47.4	41.1	41.7	43.5	46.6	42.0
	DK	11-11	-22.9	6.6	04-15	44.1	-6.6	4.8	12.0	0.5	-3.4	4.8	12.5	8.0	7.3	3.5	0.7	-3.2
	DE	12-02	-47.1	-3.7	11-90	52.6	17.9	22.1	23.5	20.5	14.6	15.2	24.5	14.8	27.3	20.7	19.4	19.6
	EE	06-09	-61.5	15.0	04-07	71.6	33.3	31.0	29.2	21.7	12.6	19.7	27.7	31.7	21.8	21.2	18.2	27.9
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-78.7	-9.3	09-07	63.9	15.8	19.9	16.8	20.6	4.5	3.9	1.0	-7.1	-8.4	-9.2	-14.7	-2.7
	ES	07-93	-72.7	-28.6	01-16	19.3	7.5	7.6	12.6	10.0	4.8	3.6	7.3	8.2	13.3	11.1	2.3	7.7
	FR	04-97	-48.7	-9.0	12-07	24.8	-9.6	-8.4	-1.1	-0.6	2.6	-2.5	-10.9	-6.8	-4.9	3.7	-2.5	-0.6
	HR	07-09	-50.5	-13.1	08-17	32.3	11.1	19.1	17.0	17.3	9.2	17.4	17.8	17.8	21.4	26.5	32.3	28.9
	IT	11-94	-91.7	-15.5	05-00	45.3	-6.4	4.0	10.4	10.3	7.6	12.1	11.5	14.7	8.0	14.6	16.0	14.6
	CY	04-13	-72.5	-26.5	04-07	25.9	-5.5	-6.3	-1.7	8.3	7.7	2.7	-3.0	1.4	8.4	6.4	11.4	2.2
	LV	02-09	-60.9	4.5	03-07	36.2	9.7	6.6	6.1	3.3	12.7	6.3	13.4	5.5	3.9	5.9	5.0	6.1
	LT	09-09	-58.0	-1.8	01-07	75.4	9.0	8.4	12.3	10.6	19.0	12.8	7.8	4.5	4.7	5.4	-5.6	-2.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-59.9	-7.7	08-14	20.5	4.9	-0.1	-2.1	3.0	7.9	6.6	2.5	-2.9	2.7	4.7	8.9	13.2
	MT	02-14	-32.5	3.8	05-15	61.6	13.1	-25.7	18.2	-2.6	17.4	17.7	-7.9	16.1	-19.3	4.7	26.6	22.8
	NL	08-09	-25.2	22.1	06-99	61.3	19.2	12.3	17.9	21.1	22.8	23.3	21.5	17.7	24.7	22.8	19.9	17.4
	AT	03-03	-32.8	-3.0	02-06	26.6	3.8	7.5	8.8	1.0	4.4	-1.7	1.5	-16.5	1.2	2.1	-8.3	1.5
	PL	10-01	-30.9	-4.0	12-07	23.8	7.9	5.8	11.1	15.8	15.4	13.4	14.4	12.5	15.8	11.9	9.5	10.9
	PT	08-12	-61.2	-8.0	04-99	21.9	7.1	6.5	5.4	8.8	7.0	2.1	3.4	5.8	5.8	6.8	4.2	7.0
	RO	08-09	-41.1	16.8	09-97	57.3	-7.6	-17.3	-16.3	-12.5	-10.3	-10.1	21.8	16.5	9.3	7.3	1.3	8.0
	SI	03-09	-48.1	14.1	11-07	63.1	-20.3	10.3	20.1	15.9	12.5	48.0	15.3	12.2	44.0	39.3	12.5	16.8
	SK	06-95	-35.1	13.3	11-98	57.9	38.1	28.7	21.5	22.8	11.3	17.3	25.4	24.1	35.7	35.0	33.0	38.7
	FI	01-15	-51.2	5.3	03-12	48.8	0.3	-13.9	-7.1	-15.2	3.9	6.5	4.5	-2.1	-0.5	13.3	34.0	31.4
	SE	01-09	-50.1	18.2	07-06	66.9	20.6	18.4	19.5	15.3	12.2	11.9	16.2	11.1	23.1	21.9	22.7	14.5
	UK	01-09	-56.8	5.1	01-11	48.9	14.2	36.9	22.4	10.9	24.7	17.5	19.3	20.0	4.0	25.2	2.9	19.8
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	08-99	25.5	14.9	04-10	5.1	13.9	13.2	11.9	14.0	13.6	11.1	12.7	11.2	13.7	13.6	15.5	14.3
	EA	10-99	27.4	14.7	03-14	5.5	12.8	12.7	11.8	13.0	13.0	11.0	11.5	11.8	12.5	12.8	14.6	14.1
	BE	02-93	30.9	11.5	12-13	-11.7	7.5	4.4	12.5	11.1	18.6	6.4	8.6	5.2	9.2	4.2	10.9	11.2
	BG	02-12	6.1	-10.5	07-96	-52.2	0.7	2.4	-0.4	1.5	0.7	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.5	0.3
	CZ	05-95	27.8	8.3	10-14	-8.3	6.8	3.2	4.4	4.7	2.7	1.6	4.8	3.7	5.2	6.4	5.8	6.0
	DK	10-11	28.0	10.7	05-13	-6.6	10.8	11.5	10.3	9.5	13.9	12.8	13.5	13.6	16.0	14.7	15.3	12.1
	DE	01-03	37.2	21.5														

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2016			2017								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	02-09	-28.1	3.5	04-07	20.3	11.5	15.0	12.1	11.7	12.4	13.8	16.0	10.7	13.6	16.4	11.3	14.5
	EA	02-93	-27.8	-0.5	04-07	16.2	9.7	10.3	10.4	9.6	10.9	9.4	12.2	11.1	14.0	12.2	10.0	12.7
	BE	02-09	-42.5	-1.3	01-90	26.8	2.8	-0.8	-6.3	-8.2	-5.0	-12.3	-8.1	0.2	0.2	2.4	-5.3	1.8
Component of the retail confidence indicator	BG	02-97	-39.3	19.1	01-07	56.6	33.1	28.3	28.4	31.7	28.4	20.9	22.6	32.2	26.5	28.6	28.9	25.6
	CZ	02-99	3.5	22.8	02-02	46.1	16.8	20.8	17.1	29.3	28.6	25.7	16.5	15.2	22.0	22.9	27.2	21.8
	DK	02-12	-19.6	22.6	01-11	58.7	20.4	23.9	25.4	30.4	19.1	13.7	25.8	14.1	13.9	18.6	12.8	7.0
	DE	04-09	-44.0	-6.0	12-90	27.0	0.7	-1.6	-0.5	-3.0	-1.6	-4.1	1.1	0.8	3.0	-0.5	-2.5	-2.6
	EE	03-09	-48.4	20.4	03-04	57.4	24.4	18.7	23.5	25.7	22.3	19.0	19.7	21.4	23.3	21.9	21.4	29.0
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-68.0	12.6	07-07	70.3	23.6	14.1	23.2	32.1	9.7	12.8	4.6	9.4	0.3	12.3	13.3	3.5
	ES	02-93	-33.7	10.7	03-15	39.9	35.2	32.0	31.1	35.6	33.1	32.2	32.0	28.9	35.7	37.7	30.4	33.7
	FR	04-09	-33.1	-5.3	06-07	20.0	-2.2	2.2	4.5	2.9	1.8	3.4	3.7	1.4	5.8	5.6	3.7	7.2
	HR	08-09	-34.7	3.8	06-16	36.2	18.2	24.0	22.9	23.3	22.9	23.4	21.9	19.1	29.0	24.7	26.4	23.3
	IT	08-95	-79.6	-3.0	10-15	40.9	21.7	26.9	22.0	22.4	33.5	25.3	34.1	34.0	34.0	24.3	21.2	29.1
	CY	04-13	-69.6	2.2	02-08	54.7	12.0	21.8	21.0	18.5	14.4	18.9	29.4	18.2	16.0	18.6	14.8	20.1
	LV	03-09	-43.7	13.3	02-07	38.2	8.3	7.7	9.3	11.1	11.8	13.1	13.9	11.4	10.2	10.0	10.8	10.9
	LT	04-09	-74.3	1.7	11-06	62.6	11.4	18.1	13.6	19.9	15.1	5.4	2.6	2.0	-2.3	4.2	7.8	11.3
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-50.1	3.1	02-98	36.9	21.0	14.7	23.8	22.0	23.2	22.7	14.6	19.7	21.8	18.6	22.7	26.4
	MT	11-13	-32.1	10.0	09-15	49.9	8.3	0.3	12.0	16.8	28.5	17.3	11.4	-19.8	9.6	1.3	26.0	9.2
	NL	07-09	-18.4	18.8	10-99	45.3	13.3	15.6	19.9	18.4	17.9	14.3	13.7	18.8	18.1	23.7	21.2	21.8
	AT	03-09	-26.6	2.7	03-05	30.3	0.6	7.3	6.6	-1.7	0.7	9.4	5.2	-10.1	4.8	-0.9	12.8	11.7
	PL	01-02	-27.1	-1.8	02-08	16.9	3.7	3.3	4.6	9.6	6.2	5.7	11.0	6.5	7.3	8.7	11.5	13.1
	PT	09-12	-35.4	8.1	07-98	40.6	7.0	5.3	2.5	3.7	4.0	2.9	5.4	1.8	4.0	4.6	3.1	3.9
	RO	10-94	-36.7	17.9	11-95	73.6	14.0	1.4	-0.4	-0.2	-18.3	-11.8	11.5	17.9	11.2	7.4	13.0	30.8
	SI	01-09	-20.2	30.5	11-16	59.7	57.6	59.7	47.9	19.3	48.3	49.8	40.3	38.1	33.9	34.8	43.7	44.6
	SK	03-09	-34.8	23.3	12-96	60.0	38.9	28.1	33.5	29.7	14.3	17.4	31.5	31.5	32.8	31.0	32.3	28.2
	FI	02-15	-40.8	6.9	04-07	41.2	1.4	-9.2	-2.1	-3.4	-6.7	18.3	7.9	-0.8	15.9	26.2	29.5	36.6
	SE	01-09	-33.9	43.2	01-10	86.2	50.6	53.1	42.9	44.3	49.8	49.0	41.7	42.1	48.3	52.9	47.0	45.5
	UK	02-09	-55.7	16.2	09-15	51.6	11.7	30.4	14.1	13.0	13.9	28.7	28.2	2.6	6.2	28.7	8.8	15.7
	INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	12-08	-33.3	-4.8	02-90	10.4	1.2	6.5	3.2	3.9	2.9	5.7	6.0	3.5	6.5	8.6	0.8
EA		12-08	-30.6	-8.5	02-90	9.9	-0.5	2.6	2.7	3.7	2.8	2.6	3.6	4.1	4.9	5.1	2.1	5.1
BE		01-09	-37.3	-7.6	01-90	19.8	-8.7	-1.8	-7.6	-10.3	-15.4	-15.5	-13.3	-0.8	-4.6	0.3	-4.7	-3.1
	BG	02-97	-43.1	12.6	01-07	49.5	28.9	25.8	26.4	30.1	19.5	19.7	22.3	30.9	21.7	22.5	27.8	25.8
	CZ	02-96	-32.4	20.8	02-95	57.6	5.2	11.8	14.6	8.7	13.8	12.6	17.2	9.8	15.1	11.7	13.1	9.3
	DK	02-12	-27.0	7.1	11-14	30.1	12.3	19.2	6.2	14.6	10.3	6.0	5.5	6.5	-0.9	1.0	3.1	-3.4
	DE	01-03	-40.2	-11.5	01-91	25.3	-6.1	-2.6	-5.7	-3.0	-3.7	-6.0	-1.0	-1.5	0.7	-2.9	-3.7	-5.1
	EE	03-09	-58.8	12.2	03-02	62.8	13.0	13.1	18.0	23.3	15.7	9.7	13.4	14.4	16.8	18.1	5.7	14.4
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-64.8	-1.4	07-07	46.6	4.6	7.2	-7.7	8.6	-5.7	-1.6	5.3	5.9	-0.8	1.3	-0.5	6.8
	ES	12-08	-37.4	0.5	03-15	25.0	17.7	18.3	16.9	24.8	21.6	20.3	17.0	16.6	17.6	21.7	15.3	24.5
	FR	04-09	-33.7	-9.9	10-99	12.6	-8.7	-6.9	0.3	-1.3	-3.4	-3.2	-3.5	-2.5	-1.7	1.9	-4.8	3.7
	HR	08-09	-41.7	-9.8	08-17	18.9	5.7	5.1	7.7	-1.1	8.9	9.1	12.9	4.3	13.9	3.7	18.9	8.8
	IT	07-99	-82.1	-13.3	09-00	32.5	5.0	11.6	12.7	9.7	16.1	17.7	14.3	16.8	14.9	14.6	7.4	9.5
	CY	04-13	-72.2	-15.3	03-07	34.8	-4.2	8.0	3.3	3.2	2.2	8.9	9.6	8.6	10.7	4.3	3.5	9.0
	LV	02-09	-53.7	5.5	02-07	30.2	4.3	2.1	8.1	8.1	6.7	6.9	9.4	6.0	6.8	7.0	7.0	8.1
	LT	11-09	-86.1	5.0	12-06	55.7	12.0	2.2	1.2	2.0	-1.4	-2.8	-1.4	-7.3	-13.4	-6.8	5.9	11.0
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-48.8	-3.2	01-14	27.7	13.7	8.2	16.1	19.7	18.6	18.3	15.8	9.2	16.7	15.3	21.6	19.3
	MT	11-12	-23.9	0.2	06-16	38.6	10.9	-5.5	-8.1	10.9	19.0	-2.9	4.2	-3.7	1.5	-11.8	-9.8	-8.6
	NL	07-09	-25.2	5.2	08-99	29.0	14.0	14.6	18.1	14.3	9.9	7.0	9.3	12.7	10.8	13.2	18.5	15.7
	AT	03-03	-39.1	-19.3	10-10	6.3	-14.7	-10.5	-13.2	-11.3	-13.6	-9.6	-5.9	-20.8	-5.9	-13.4	-5.4	-5.3
	PL	02-02	-24.3	-2.4	06-08	18.4	1.0	2.0	1.4	6.3	4.6	3.8	7.7	3.9	3.4	4.3	5.1	8.4
	PT	10-12	-42.6	-4.8	11-98	28.8	1.6	0.3	-0.3	-0.9	0.5	-1.7	1.2	1.0	2.1	0.2	0.4	3.7
	RO	01-10	-25.7	13.4	03-97	80.5	-9.4	3.2	-7.3	2.8	-21.0	-8.6	7.7	9.1	6.9	7.1	7.2	35.2
	SI	03-09	-47.0	10.5	11-16	43.4	14.5	43.4	9.5	11.0	9.7	16.0	2.7	11.9	7.1	1.6	8.9	12.1
	SK	03-96	-18.8	33.5	01-02	79.8	37.2	26.9	28.8	19.2	3.3	18.9	30.0	27.6	27.6	25.5	35.5	31.1
	FI	06-15	-54.0	-9.8	09-07	21.3	-15.0	-12.7	-12.7	-5.0	-10.4	-0.1	-0.8	-10.5	-3.0	-2.6	7.9	7.8
	SE	01-09	-49.8	12.5	04-10	60.1	22.8	10.1	15.1	23.1	18.5	20.8	15.3	23.4	30.8	31.8	25.5	27.5
	UK	01-09	-65.7	6.9	12-01	44.4	3.2	21.3	2.2	-0.5	-0.1	16.2	12.5	-4.2	8.9	20.6	-12.1	7.4
	EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	03-09	-17.8	-2.0	04-07	8.0	5.8	5.2	5.2	6.0	5.6	4.5	4.6	3.5	1.4	4.7	1.7
EA		04-09	-15.3	-2.9	03-91	7.8	5.7	5.4	4.2	5.0	5.8	4.5	6.9	5.3	4.8	6.2	5.8	5.6
BE		04-09	-17.2	2.2	01-07	16.4	0.4	-0.1	2.2	-5.7	1.5	-6.4	-4.1	-6.7	-5.2	2.5	6.9	2.1
	BG	04-98	-44.6	-4.8	05-16	18.3	8.5	5.2	1.3	3.2	10.3	5.3	8.5	10.5	11.1	11.2	12.6	12.5
	CZ	01-95	-40.7	6.2	02-08	37.3	17.1	18.4	15.3	20.1	15.8	14.0	20.1	19.3	17.0	19.9	19.9	18.0
	DK	01-12	-17.1	1.0	08-14	15.2</												

TABLE 5 (continued): **Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)					2016			2017								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	09-09	-4.6	9.1	06-08	27.2	6.5	6.9	13.1	14.9	14.7	15.7	15.8	12.9	14.8	13.7	12.1	14.7
	EA	03-09	-11.3	5.3	11-07	23.3	2.6	2.8	4.0	4.9	6.3	5.1	5.5	3.6	3.4	4.4	4.0	6.2
	BE	08-09	-13.2	5.2	04-11	26.4	9.1	15.3	9.2	3.6	8.3	2.5	6.6	8.2	3.3	12.7	8.0	13.9
	BG	11-09	-9.2	10.6	07-08	45.8	0.6	-0.9	1.3	3.7	4.7	3.8	3.5	3.3	8.2	4.4	7.0	6.4
	CZ	01-15	-11.9	2.8	01-04	22.5	6.8	6.1	5.7	5.9	5.4	10.3	8.6	7.2	8.9	13.8	15.9	19.9
	DK	02-13	-12.5	0.3	02-11	24.2	-6.5	0.1	5.5	-1.9	-0.6	3.3	-2.7	0.0	-2.1	-1.8	-2.4	0.4
	DE	09-09	-21.1	11.0	12-06	42.2	12.1	7.1	9.3	12.2	13.9	10.3	12.5	8.4	9.7	10.5	8.2	14.2
	EE	03-09	-35.9	26.9	04-11	54.9	28.0	29.8	32.0	42.6	43.2	35.7	36.6	41.5	41.7	53.8	46.1	48.4
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-12	-35.2	-1.1	05-08	33.6	8.6	8.7	7.3	6.6	7.4	9.4	8.0	5.0	-6.1	0.4	-1.6	-0.4
	ES	02-09	-18.6	4.7	01-05	28.7	-2.1	1.7	5.3	6.3	10.5	3.1	4.0	4.3	2.4	5.6	1.6	4.5
	FR	03-09	-29.4	-2.7	09-95	15.5	-6.7	-2.5	-2.7	-1.2	-3.1	-1.1	-0.8	-6.9	-2.2	-3.9	-0.6	-1.7
	HR	02-14	-13.2	0.5	06-08	31.6	0.8	5.4	6.4	10.3	6.5	5.6	6.7	5.6	3.3	4.8	3.9	3.7
	IT	08-05	-14.5	8.1	06-08	33.1	0.1	-0.7	-0.4	0.5	4.5	6.2	6.0	5.0	0.7	1.9	4.6	4.4
	CY	04-13	-27.7	3.8	07-08	34.3	1.8	5.6	4.2	-3.1	2.9	1.1	4.7	6.6	6.4	2.0	7.7	6.2
	LV	01-10	-22.5	21.1	05-04	55.7	12.4	13.4	15.0	19.7	14.8	15.0	13.6	15.1	16.7	11.5	18.2	18.6
	LT	07-09	-46.5	8.9	04-11	61.7	-6.2	-14.8	0.2	4.0	1.1	1.4	2.5	3.3	7.4	2.7	1.6	6.3
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-10	3.6	39.6	05-96	81.3	8.4	7.4	15.4	17.7	20.3	16.0	24.5	21.3	18.2	13.3	20.5	20.8
	MT	02-14	-25.0	7.5	04-15	33.7	2.6	3.5	-6.0	12.3	-11.5	-7.2	-1.8	6.8	2.0	4.0	12.2	4.8
	NL	11-10	-18.7	5.8	10-12	26.2	0.0	5.5	2.9	2.2	3.3	0.8	1.0	4.7	4.3	3.7	2.5	0.7
	AT	09-09	-1.0	13.5	02-08	34.1	12.9	23.1	20.8	15.2	19.8	16.2	22.7	17.5	18.5	23.4	13.4	17.5
	PL	07-02	-7.0	14.1	03-09	39.4	5.6	5.8	10.6	12.4	10.5	10.0	11.2	11.2	10.4	9.4	11.6	12.3
	PT	07-03	-21.5	3.9	07-05	25.3	2.6	-0.3	2.7	3.1	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.9	2.4
	RO	01-16	-14.9	25.0	10-04	56.0	12.4	0.6	2.2	5.2	8.7	-1.6	6.8	12.8	8.2	9.9	19.3	28.3
	SI	03-09	-32.6	10.0	02-08	40.2	-12.3	-27.8	33.4	19.3	7.4	3.1	4.1	-0.2	-0.4	13.5	5.1	3.2
	SK	07-09	-36.9	15.0	11-02	73.9	11.5	3.6	14.2	11.3	0.5	5.4	8.1	0.5	-0.6	2.1	6.8	18.1
	FI	03-15	-48.9	3.3	07-11	59.6	-11.8	-23.2	-16.8	-21.1	-18.8	-2.2	-21.7	1.1	-15.4	-18.0	-7.0	-11.6
	SE	07-05	-10.3	12.6	07-08	36.8	16.6	16.6	16.3	12.6	11.0	15.2	11.0	10.4	11.7	10.2	3.8	11.6
	UK	05-15	-17.3	22.4	01-11	66.9	22.0	23.6	52.5	59.1	52.0	62.9	61.1	52.1	65.1	55.2	46.6	50.4

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

(b) United Kingdom: refers to the volume of sales for the time of the year.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)				2016			2017										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	06-93	-45.1	-18.7	12-06	4.3	-12.4	-11.2	-11.0	-11.6	-9.3	-6.8	-5.2	-6.5	-3.5	-3.9	-5.3	-2.6	
	EA	09-93	-45.6	-18.0	02-90	6.6	-14.4	-12.9	-12.1	-12.9	-10.1	-9.9	-6.0	-5.6	-3.5	-1.8	-3.3	-1.7	
	BE	11-95	-35.1	-10.4	02-90	9.7	-12.6	-11.9	-9.1	-7.3	-7.4	-6.4	-4.9	-9.0	-5.9	-6.0	-8.3	-7.9	
	BG	10-09	-56.0	-24.8	11-07	23.9	-18.2	-18.6	-13.9	-18.6	-21.2	-14.3	-16.1	-17.3	-19.4	-13.9	-13.4	-12.9	
	CZ	02-99	-54.9	-20.9	01-05	5.3	-27.0	-24.3	-27.1	-26.6	-22.6	-23.5	-23.2	-24.0	-20.3	-23.8	-18.7	-17.0	
	DK	10-09	-50.0	-9.8	11-06	24.2	-6.5	-6.2	-4.8	-4.0	-2.9	-3.2	-5.3	-4.2	-1.3	-3.5	-4.6	-4.9	
	DE	12-02	-55.4	-25.4	07-17	14.2	1.9	2.6	7.3	6.2	5.6	8.2	10.0	10.9	12.7	14.2	12.5	10.5	
	EE	04-09	-76.0	-1.7	05-06	48.8	0.9	1.6	9.5	10.0	11.1	15.5	12.8	12.8	19.9	16.1	17.5	13.8	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	08-11	-77.4	-22.9	04-00	32.5	-67.1	-53.8	-44.0	-45.3	-59.7	-49.8	-53.5	-67.4	-55.6	-39.7	-49.2	-36.9	
	ES	08-13	-69.3	-14.2	12-98	39.5	-45.4	-37.6	-43.1	-56.7	-33.8	-40.7	-26.3	-25.3	-22.5	-22.1	-29.1	-19.4	
	FR	01-93	-62.3	-15.9	10-00	44.9	-20.9	-19.9	-19.9	-16.5	-16.4	-16.7	-11.7	-9.8	-7.6	-2.2	-2.3	-1.7	
	HR	03-10	-49.2	-25.5	05-08	13.0	-7.4	-4.0	-2.6	-4.2	-3.4	0.4	1.6	1.1	-1.9	1.6	3.1	1.9	
	IT	09-93	-75.4	-22.7	04-90	13.4	-17.9	-18.2	-18.0	-16.9	-17.4	-17.6	-15.3	-15.1	-15.2	-15.7	-16.1	-14.9	
	CY	04-13	-72.7	-25.2	12-03	36.5	-26.5	-27.8	-27.4	-24.9	-23.1	-29.4	-23.8	-27.3	-28.1	-25.1	-25.6	-26.5	
	LV	07-09	-79.4	-25.3	01-07	19.2	-29.8	-27.6	-24.4	-21.2	-16.9	-19.0	-17.1	-11.4	-13.0	-10.2	-11.9	-9.6	
	LT	05-09	-92.9	-33.0	01-07	13.4	-26.3	-20.2	-21.3	-24.8	-26.7	-23.0	-24.8	-29.8	-28.2	-21.7	-24.0	-24.2	
	LU	03-94	-70.9	-19.6	09-17	40.8	-0.7	7.3	7.9	11.0	5.3	17.5	13.2	16.3	14.0	15.9	14.0	40.8	
	HU	04-09	-56.0	-17.3	09-17	13.3	-16.3	-9.2	-8.3	-5.3	-1.0	9.0	5.8	7.1	8.6	11.1	12.4	13.3	
	MT	03-09	-53.4	-20.5	08-15	27.9	-7.6	-2.3	2.8	-8.1	-12.5	8.5	6.2	13.0	15.2	10.0	16.7	24.3	
	NL	12-12	-47.7	-5.3	12-00	27.1	19.8	15.7	15.5	19.3	18.1	21.9	20.3	18.6	21.4	22.5	22.7	20.7	
	AT	04-96	-56.4	-16.7	09-17	10.8	1.9	0.6	0.6	7.3	4.3	6.7	3.1	7.2	6.8	9.8	10.0	10.8	
	PL	02-02	-67.9	-32.7	02-08	-0.7	-23.5	-23.4	-22.1	-21.4	-21.3	-20.6	-19.9	-19.4	-17.9	-17.8	-15.9	-14.8	
	PT	10-12	-70.2	-30.5	12-97	1.9	-30.1	-30.2	-28.6	-29.1	-24.8	-25.6	-23.1	-22.4	-21.0	-19.2	-20.2	-17.7	
	RO	09-99	-60.4	-14.4	06-96	34.6	-13.1	-12.8	-10.6	-14.0	-14.7	-15.5	-12.8	-11.4	-13.0	-12.6	-12.4	-11.3	
	SI	03-10	-63.9	-11.7	03-07	27.8	-3.4	-1.8	1.1	-1.4	8.3	5.5	12.0	6.6	13.5	17.7	17.5	17.9	
	SK	07-99	-86.1	-26.2	03-97	17.5	-15.0	-11.9	-2.4	-5.4	-8.7	-7.8	-7.0	-9.0	-5.7	-6.1	-5.5	-4.6	
	FI	09-91	-108.6	-18.4	06-98	36.5	-6.0	-4.9	-2.3	3.8	3.3	-3.0	-1.6	-3.8	1.0	-6.7	-2.8	-4.8	
	SE	12-93	-82.9	-20.7	08-07	47.6	18.1	22.0	22.5	23.4	26.5	26.9	22.3	31.2	26.3	23.4	31.5	32.1	
	UK	06-91	-79.3	-20.6	04-15	8.4	-5.6	-6.4	-9.5	-8.9	-8.1	6.0	0.6	-11.9	-2.2	-11.6	-16.0	-6.5	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	06-93	-57.1	-28.0	03-90	0.4	-23.0	-20.6	-21.5	-21.6	-19.1	-14.7	-13.9	-15.3	-12.3	-13.0	-12.8	-11.4	
	EA	08-93	-57.0	-25.9	07-06	0.8	-23.5	-20.5	-21.5	-21.9	-18.7	-16.7	-11.9	-13.0	-11.8	-9.4	-10.1	-9.4	
	BE	01-96	-47.2	-19.1	03-07	3.5	-20.8	-19.7	-17.3	-15.1	-16.1	-15.5	-13.5	-16.9	-14.1	-15.1	-15.7	-16.0	
Component of the construction confidence indicator	BG	03-12	-82.2	-44.2	10-07	0.8	-42.8	-42.5	-37.3	-41.0	-42.9	-40.0	-41.0	-44.1	-49.1	-42.2	-42.0	-38.6	
	CZ	10-13	-70.7	-28.6	12-02	10.9	-45.3	-41.4	-42.2	-38.4	-37.5	-39.4	-37.0	-32.5	-32.5	-34.8	-28.1	-24.6	
	DK	01-10	-66.0	-15.0	07-06	33.4	-18.4	-18.3	-19.1	-20.0	-16.7	-15.0	-19.4	-17.9	-13.9	-14.6	-15.7	-16.9	
	DE	07-02	-66.5	-35.0	07-17	16.8	-2.7	-1.3	4.4	5.6	3.7	9.5	9.7	11.3	13.8	16.8	15.3	12.3	
	EE	07-09	-82.8	-10.5	04-06	59.1	-11.8	-11.6	2.7	2.3	6.9	9.6	12.4	7.0	16.5	10.1	12.7	10.1	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	11-11	-98.6	-44.4	04-00	16.0	-75.1	-65.0	-50.0	-40.6	-68.1	-49.9	-57.3	-70.9	-60.3	-41.8	-50.6	-43.6	
	ES	08-13	-72.9	-12.8	11-05	54.2	-52.8	-40.6	-58.5	-72.5	-46.1	-47.1	-29.8	-38.1	-43.6	-36.0	-39.7	-35.9	
	FR	07-93	-71.3	-24.2	10-00	50.9	-35.8	-32.7	-34.9	-30.0	-28.7	-30.6	-23.8	-23.1	-20.4	-15.4	-14.6	-15.0	
	HR	03-10	-64.4	-42.6	05-08	-0.2	-26.3	-26.5	-21.7	-20.1	-23.6	-17.7	-16.3	-15.5	-17.3	-17.0	-14.4	-13.5	
	IT	01-94	-94.5	-36.4	04-90	6.5	-29.7	-28.5	-27.6	-26.5	-28.2	-27.2	-24.1	-25.5	-25.0	-27.1	-28.2	-24.1	
	CY	08-13	-94.1	-43.5	12-03	43.0	-58.5	-56.3	-54.1	-52.9	-52.6	-59.6	-57.5	-56.0	-58.3	-54.2	-51.9	-55.8	
	LV	09-09	-92.3	-44.4	01-07	8.5	-51.0	-50.4	-44.3	-42.2	-38.8	-36.9	-34.9	-26.2	-27.9	-22.5	-24.6	-23.0	
	LT	09-09	-102.9	-54.2	03-07	1.2	-52.2	-42.0	-40.5	-45.8	-45.0	-42.7	-46.6	-51.7	-45.8	-41.8	-46.8	-47.4	
	LU	08-93	-70.1	-22.2	09-17	33.4	-0.8	5.3	5.8	10.0	4.7	17.2	12.4	17.1	15.4	9.7	11.6	33.4	
	HU	05-09	-69.2	-28.3	08-17	12.4	-28.7	-22.7	-19.0	-15.4	-10.3	2.1	1.7	2.9	5.7	10.0	12.4	8.9	
	MT	10-13	-72.6	-36.7	08-15	25.9	-24.0	-9.6	-7.5	-24.0	-34.4	-0.9	0.2	2.0	6.0	-9.2	1.5	15.3	
	NL	03-13	-56.7	-10.9	09-17	21.8	15.6	8.9	9.9	12.5	13.0	19.5	16.8	15.9	19.9	18.8	21.1	21.8	
	AT	04-96	-59.1	-24.4	07-17	8.2	-6.2	-4.3	-4.2	-0.4	3.7	1.2	3.0	3.9	3.3	8.2	6.3	5.6	
	PL	10-02	-86.4	-54.3	02-08	-24.7	-40.6	-40.5	-39.1	-40.8	-39.4	-38.0	-36.5	-35.5	-34.3	-33.0	-30.8	-30.8	
	PT	10-12	-82.8	-46.1	12-97	-4.9	-40.4	-39.6	-39.0	-38.0	-35.7	-37.6	-34.9	-33.2	-33.8	-32.3	-32.3	-29.1	
	RO	09-99	-89.1	-22.3	03-98	63.2	-25.2	-26.3	-24.7	-28.1	-26.7	-28.4	-25.6	-22.1	-24.6	-22.5	-22.8	-22.4	
	SI	07-10	-79.1	-16.6	08-04	31.7	-10.9	-13.2	-7.9	-16.2	-9.4	-5.8	3.1	-2.1	7.3	10.2	13.0	13.2	
	SK	03-94	-92.8	-41.2	03-97	-4.5	-27.8	-27.9	-17.9	-18.9	-21.3	-18.6	-13.0	-17.4	-12.0	-12.9	-12.7	-11.3	
	FI	12-91	-126.7	-28.6	11-07	27.8	-10.3	-8.0	-5.2	-4.5	-6.4	-7.6	-1.6	4.1	6.4	-6.8	-6.4	-9.0	
	SE	05-97	-97.4	-33.6	05-07	43.3	6.0	5.5	5.0	12.2	17.2	15.1	13.6	28.1	17.1	15.3	28.0	31.6	
	UK	06-91	-86.6	-34.6	04-15	0.6	-18.4	-17.3	-19.6	-18.3	-18.8	-0.6	-15.7	-23.5	-9.1	-23.8	-23.5	-19.0	
	EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)	EU	10-92	-34.6	-9.3	03-07	12.4	-1.7	-1.8	-0.5	-1.7	0.4	1.1	3.5	2.2	5.3	5.1	2.2	6.3
		EA	12-96	-35.8	-10.0	02-90	13.9	-5.2	-5.3	-2.7	-4.0	-1.5	-3.1	-0.2	1.9	4.8	5.9	3.5	6.0
		BE	11-95	-25.1	-1.7	02-90	20.8	-4.3	-4.0	-1.0	0.5	1.2	2.7	3.6	-1.1	2.3	3.1	-1.0	0.2
Component of the construction confidence indicator	BG	10-09	-49.3	-5.4	12-07	49.7	6.5	5.3	9.6	3.8	0.6	11.5	8.9	9.6	10.3				

TABLE 6 (continued) : Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)				2016			2017									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	06-09	-32.3	-6.4	02-07	16.9	1.6	-0.6	-0.3	0.7	-2.0	3.9	6.1	4.4	6.2	5.0	6.7	10.9
	EA	06-09	-34.4	-7.5	09-06	16.3	-1.0	-0.4	-1.7	2.0	-1.6	2.4	4.7	3.3	5.5	5.4	5.0	9.3
	BE	03-96	-25.3	-3.5	02-90	12.9	-0.9	0.2	2.2	2.0	1.5	3.0	7.7	3.7	6.9	3.8	0.2	-1.2
	BG	10-00	-51.3	-9.2	12-05	28.2	-2.4	-5.3	1.5	-0.7	-8.6	1.5	-5.4	-4.7	-0.3	4.1	3.3	-0.2
	CZ	01-14	-11.1	24.6	01-05	78.4	19.0	21.1	23.8	23.3	27.0	29.2	29.8	29.7	28.7	26.0	26.5	32.1
	DK	03-10	-46.0	-3.2	02-07	21.0	7.0	4.2	1.0	3.1	10.5	15.7	14.9	16.6	11.3	10.0	12.8	11.7
	DE	03-05	-45.3	-13.3	03-91	39.5	0.6	2.7	4.4	12.0	-0.3	-3.9	3.7	4.4	7.0	4.6	5.3	6.4
	EE	06-09	-50.5	11.7	06-02	87.1	17.2	7.9	21.5	28.6	32.3	28.4	35.3	29.9	29.9	27.7	30.3	25.6
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-11	-73.7	-5.6	06-98	60.6	-38.4	-35.0	-25.0	-24.8	-33.2	-15.2	-13.1	-27.5	-35.0	-25.2	-33.1	-24.8
	ES	07-97	-50.7	-1.8	06-99	47.8	-11.3	-11.7	-28.5	-25.6	-18.5	4.2	-4.8	-5.5	-11.8	-11.5	-8.9	9.2
	FR	01-93	-65.8	-6.2	04-00	51.3	1.1	4.0	1.8	7.6	4.4	3.2	2.5	8.7	12.1	13.5	11.5	15.9
	HR	01-10	-54.1	-11.8	04-17	26.1	10.9	15.2	17.6	14.4	13.1	18.8	26.1	19.0	19.4	14.8	7.9	13.3
	IT	02-93	-56.7	-15.0	06-04	19.4	-14.3	-15.7	-10.5	-12.9	-16.5	-9.7	-7.6	-11.7	-8.2	-8.1	-5.2	-5.6
	CY	04-13	-77.6	-23.1	09-02	63.6	-5.7	10.8	5.0	8.3	1.4	-4.0	3.5	10.2	6.0	-0.8	8.4	5.5
	LV	07-09	-74.3	-5.4	06-02	41.9	-15.8	-19.1	-13.5	-11.5	-4.9	0.0	3.2	4.2	-0.3	3.8	2.1	6.7
	LT	06-09	-85.7	-1.9	06-02	81.1	1.7	4.3	10.6	16.5	7.4	13.1	10.5	-3.6	-1.1	-0.2	4.5	1.4
	LU	08-99	-78.6	-19.9	09-99	49.4	-4.6	-6.0	-6.2	-1.5	4.2	2.9	0.2	0.4	1.5	0.0	-3.4	2.2
	HU	05-09	-54.5	-14.2	08-17	16.4	-14.7	-11.5	-11.8	-3.7	-3.0	6.9	12.1	13.0	13.1	7.6	16.4	15.5
	MT	04-09	-54.2	-4.3	05-15	49.8	9.3	0.8	8.9	8.4	2.4	17.3	23.4	22.6	13.8	29.3	20.5	24.7
	NL	03-10	-47.4	-2.5	03-97	36.5	26.2	22.4	23.3	27.1	21.7	24.9	35.3	23.4	29.2	30.3	33.3	32.6
	AT	04-96	-83.7	1.2	01-04	30.2	12.7	15.8	11.0	16.3	27.0	26.3	24.2	16.3	28.1	28.8	14.0	23.0
	PL	03-04	-26.9	3.2	01-05	45.3	-7.4	-7.8	-5.3	-5.0	-3.7	-2.3	2.4	-2.2	1.2	1.6	0.8	2.7
	PT	05-12	-66.8	-16.4	05-97	26.1	-14.4	-18.0	-15.5	-12.1	-11.2	-11.1	-13.1	-8.4	-9.4	-8.7	-13.1	-6.8
	RO	06-99	-103.5	4.8	04-02	98.8	-3.8	-5.1	-7.8	-9.0	-11.0	-7.1	-0.9	-5.9	-2.0	-2.6	0.0	-1.1
	SI	10-09	-65.6	-1.3	03-07	48.1	7.7	16.7	12.6	19.9	6.9	14.3	25.5	22.6	32.5	33.1	30.4	28.5
	SK	06-99	-43.4	8.6	12-04	56.6	19.6	20.3	30.3	19.0	22.8	14.3	37.1	21.3	30.4	23.5	27.7	29.7
	FI	09-91	-99.7	-3.4	06-98	47.1	8.5	9.4	13.7	17.9	8.9	17.7	32.0	12.3	18.9	13.3	8.9	4.3
	SE	12-91	-66.7	-0.2	12-10	61.8	30.1	32.2	40.2	39.1	39.3	37.9	41.2	37.9	31.0	34.3	33.1	43.2
	UK	06-91	-68.2	-5.8	01-14	22.9	8.5	-7.7	-2.4	-11.6	-14.6	2.9	4.6	2.3	4.3	-2.8	8.6	13.1
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	05-09	-33.2	2.1	05-90	30.4	1.4	1.5	2.3	4.8	4.1	5.4	7.9	6.1	9.6	11.4	6.3	9.7
	EA	05-09	-32.7	-1.1	05-90	42.1	-5.0	-6.0	-5.1	-5.1	-3.1	-2.9	2.3	-0.5	3.6	5.3	0.1	4.5
	BE	01-96	-20.0	-1.1	01-90	32.5	-5.7	-4.6	-1.2	-4.5	-0.3	0.0	3.1	-1.6	1.9	3.2	0.9	1.0
	BG	10-09	-18.1	23.7	01-95	91.3	2.7	3.1	3.1	4.7	3.7	4.2	6.1	3.8	8.1	5.6	5.8	4.7
	CZ	07-13	-32.8	21.2	02-95	81.6	7.8	10.3	7.5	6.2	-2.6	5.6	9.8	5.3	7.9	7.9	8.9	10.9
	DK	02-09	-53.1	-14.0	02-06	8.3	-1.2	-5.2	-1.4	-2.9	1.7	-1.8	-1.7	-2.4	-3.9	-5.0	-4.1	-3.0
	DE	02-96	-44.2	-10.8	02-90	44.7	0.8	4.8	1.5	2.7	1.9	3.8	8.4	6.1	7.3	8.1	5.6	8.6
	EE	02-09	-59.8	24.3	04-94	88.3	17.1	17.3	19.6	22.5	30.8	34.6	29.1	43.2	44.5	43.0	43.8	44.1
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	12-11	-47.8	-5.1	06-95	35.3	-34.5	-32.8	-27.3	-36.3	-31.4	-32.2	-22.8	-8.6	-28.9	-30.5	-31.8	-12.9
	ES	04-14	-44.7	6.2	08-99	75.5	-12.5	-26.4	-23.0	-32.6	-18.3	-20.6	-1.2	-14.8	5.8	7.6	-20.7	-7.6
	FR	06-09	-55.7	-20.7	04-07	12.7	-21.4	-21.0	-18.7	-15.2	-15.1	-14.1	-11.2	-13.3	-11.6	-5.7	-7.7	-4.9
	HR	07-10	-27.3	-4.9	06-08	48.5	4.8	4.6	5.3	3.9	7.9	6.7	8.8	9.0	7.5	6.6	10.2	7.3
	IT	05-09	-20.7	5.9	05-90	60.6	-5.1	-7.6	-8.1	-6.4	-6.9	-7.0	-5.0	-4.8	-5.6	-5.5	-6.1	-2.4
	CY	05-13	-62.3	-5.7	06-04	75.5	-3.7	1.7	-2.1	-2.5	3.0	4.0	3.8	3.5	6.0	1.7	2.8	8.7
	LV	05-09	-55.8	21.7	02-07	75.0	4.7	3.1	6.2	9.5	11.5	13.7	16.2	16.2	18.8	14.9	19.0	20.0
	LT	03-09	-70.5	24.3	01-95	89.1	6.9	9.8	8.8	8.7	12.4	9.8	8.1	13.8	11.7	13.9	17.7	21.1
	LU	05-93	-68.3	-28.1	11-00	24.8	-13.8	-24.5	-23.6	-20.4	-15.1	-19.1	-23.1	-13.8	-21.5	-9.8	-14.8	-4.8
	HU	03-10	-22.6	1.6	03-01	33.2	3.1	9.3	20.2	26.6	24.7	25.9	25.7	26.5	23.2	23.3	28.7	30.8
	MT	08-13	-30.2	1.8	05-08	58.1	11.2	13.4	14.4	10.4	17.3	18.9	29.8	28.4	16.9	17.2	22.1	24.2
	NL	07-09	-22.5	20.7	04-01	68.9	33.6	35.3	39.5	41.5	40.4	35.3	34.8	39.3	47.0	48.7	49.3	50.4
	AT	02-96	-59.6	-5.5	11-03	32.9	3.6	5.4	2.9	12.7	4.4	10.1	14.0	7.0	13.4	14.6	11.7	12.1
	PL	03-02	-27.5	7.5	06-07	47.0	-6.8	-7.1	-5.8	-0.6	1.0	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.9	3.1	3.4	3.8
	PT	08-12	-44.3	-10.1	06-90	45.8	-12.0	-10.6	-10.7	-9.9	-9.8	-8.3	-8.1	-7.4	-9.0	-7.3	-6.9	-5.4
	RO	03-10	-8.0	44.0	11-93	97.2	2.2	-0.6	0.6	2.4	5.4	8.9	5.5	8.3	8.0	6.5	7.6	11.3
	SI	01-10	-44.1	-4.2	02-08	25.4	-9.3	-1.2	-1.8	2.9	3.2	8.8	7.9	3.2	3.6	9.0	5.7	10.5
	SK	02-13	-30.2	33.3	06-97	93.3	15.7	16.9	17.3	16.0	15.9	19.3	26.6	27.1	30.9	24.7	24.1	16.7
	FI	04-09	-83.4	1.4	05-97	57.4	9.6	15.7	22.2	19.0	24.1	21.0	9.3	9.3	9.7	-8.5	5.8	13.8
	SE	06-91	-75.3	-6.5	02-11	63.7	13.1	24.2	30.4	25.9	21.1	13.7	12.7	22.1	19.2	22.7	24.7	20.6
	UK	12-90	-56.0	13.9	01-17	44.5	27.4	29.9	29.1	44.5	32.2	39.6	33.1	32.5	36.9	40.3	29.5	31.8

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on order-books and employment expectations.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 7: **Monthly survey of financial services sector** ^(a)

		Since 04/2006				2016			2017									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
FINANCIAL SERVICES	EU	01-09	-20.0	13.9	04-06	43.3	9.5	11.6	17.2	23.3	23.8	25.6	23.8	23.4	23.2	19.4	24.6	19.5
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EA	01-09	-21.8	11.9	04-06	42.6	4.3	11.1	13.8	21.5	20.8	23.8	21.2	20.3	23.2	17.1	25.6	18.8
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION	EU	02-09	-31.6	11.0	04-06	38.6	6.9	5.1	14.2	20.7	24.6	25.0	22.2	23.0	21.1	21.7	26.2	18.6
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	03-09	-30.1	9.3	04-06	39.6	-0.9	4.7	10.8	18.0	21.7	24.7	21.0	20.1	21.8	18.1	27.5	18.1
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND	EU	03-09	-24.9	12.5	04-06	41.6	7.0	9.0	15.5	26.1	26.3	24.8	23.0	24.6	25.6	20.3	27.8	18.1
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	03-09	-25.3	10.7	04-06	40.3	2.2	12.1	12.1	25.2	25.2	24.2	21.6	20.5	25.9	18.7	30.0	18.0
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED	EU	01-09	-18.2	18.1	04-06	49.5	14.5	20.8	21.7	23.0	20.6	27.1	26.2	22.7	22.8	16.4	19.9	21.8
OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	01-09	-19.9	15.7	04-06	47.8	11.8	16.7	18.5	21.3	15.4	22.4	21.0	20.5	21.9	14.5	19.4	20.4
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT	EU	02-09	-11.2	6.0	01-07	23.3	8.5	1.6	6.3	10.0	1.8	-1.8	1.7	2.3	0.0	-1.7	-1.5	3.0
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EA	03-13	-12.4	4.1	09-08	25.7	3.0	-4.1	-2.6	0.9	-9.6	-6.4	-2.0	-2.5	-2.8	-5.3	-2.5	-1.7
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT	EU	01-09	-11.8	7.7	04-06	30.0	1.2	3.7	8.8	12.2	3.6	3.3	9.1	2.7	6.5	7.7	9.3	9.0
EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	12-12	-12.4	4.9	04-06	29.5	-4.5	-2.5	2.3	5.6	-4.5	-2.1	0.3	-3.7	-1.7	-0.8	4.6	2.6

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.

Information

The Directorate-General Financial and Economic Affairs (DG ECFIN) of the European Commission publishes the Business and Consumer Survey Results every month. The issues of January, April, July and October also include the quarterly survey results for the manufacturing industry and consumers. The April and November issues also include the investment survey results.

The data of the surveys is processed by DG ECFIN's Unit Economic situation, forecasts, business and consumer surveys (A3), Sector Business and consumer surveys and short-term forecast.

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To obtain additional information regarding these survey results you can contact DG ECFIN at the following addresses:

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Upcoming releases: Flash Consumer Confidence Indicator
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30 October 2017
30 October 2017