

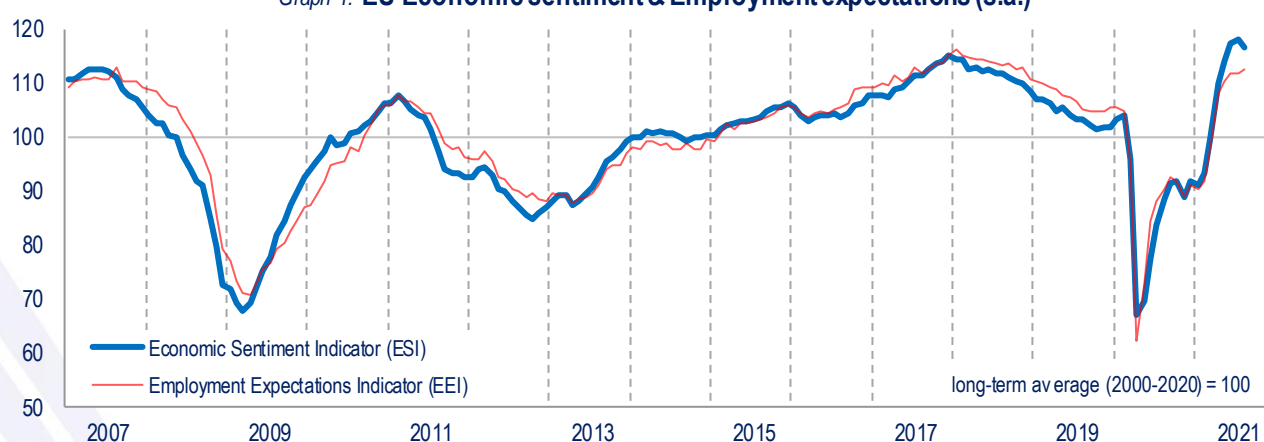
Business and consumer survey results for August 2021

Economic Sentiment eases in the EU and the euro area, Employment Expectations further up

In August 2021, the *Economic Sentiment Indicator* (ESI) eased in both the EU and the euro area (-1.5 points). Coming down from an all-time high in July, the indicator remains at a high level of 116.5 points in the EU and 117.5 in the euro area. The *Employment Expectations Indicator* (EEI) increased further (+1.0 point to 112.6 in the EU and +1.2 points to 112.8 in the euro area)¹, reaching its highest level since November 2018 in both areas.

EU developments

Graph 1: EU Economic sentiment & Employment expectations (s.a.)



source: European Commission services

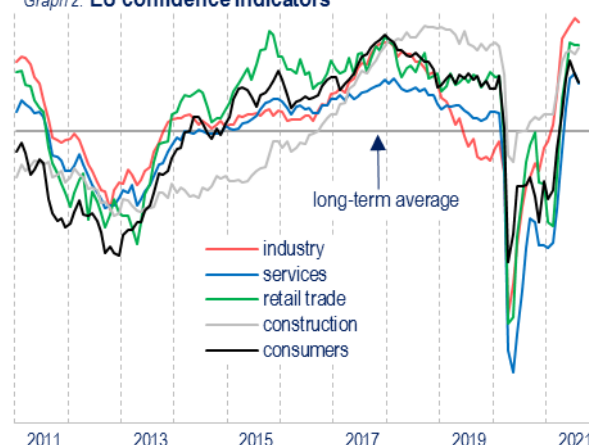
In the EU, the ESI was dampened in August by a dip in confidence in services, industry and among consumers, while confidence picked up again in construction and remained virtually unchanged in retail trade. Amongst the largest EU economies, the ESI fell sharply in France (-4.5) and in the Netherlands (-3.0), and to a lesser extent, in Italy (-1.9), Poland (-1.7) and Spain (-1.2). Sentiment in Germany (-0.3) was virtually unchanged.

After hitting a record high in July, **industry confidence** cooled slightly (-0.6), as managers' assessments of the *current level of overall order books* and the *scarcity of stocks of finished products* eased from their peak levels. Meanwhile, managers' *production expectations* edged up again. Of the questions not entering the confidence indicator, managers' assessment of *export order books* came down slightly, while their appraisals of *past production* saw a more marked downward correction.

Services confidence also dipped (-2.1), due to managers' less positive assessments of *expected demand*, *past demand* and the *past business situation*. The slight dip in **consumer confidence** (-0.7) reflected a decrease in households' *intentions to make major purchases* and especially their expectations about the *general economic situation*. Consumers' assessments of their *past and future financial situation* remained virtually unchanged.

Retail trade confidence remained virtually stable (-0.1). While retailers lowered their assessments of both the *past* and the *expected business situation*, the assessment of the *volume of stocks* currently held by retailers reached its lowest level on record. Not included in the confidence indicator, retailers' *intentions to place orders with suppliers* reached their highest level since December 2017. **Construction confidence** picked up

Graph 2: EU confidence indicators²

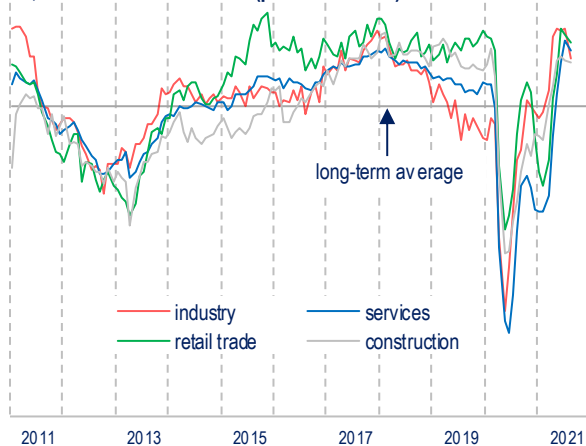


¹ The Employment Expectations Indicator for the euro area was revised downwards, by 0.1 points, to 111.6 compared to the July press release.

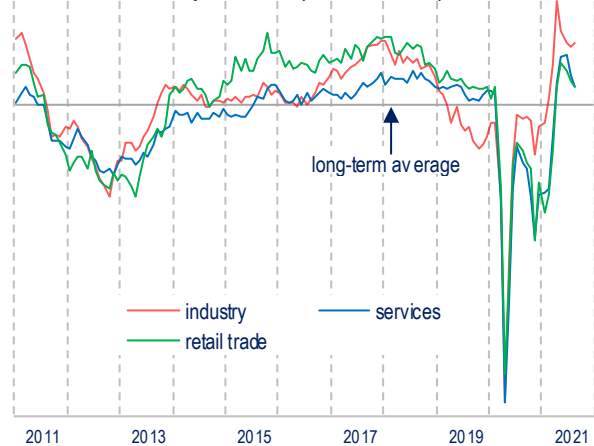
² The graph presents standardised series to correct for differences in means and standard deviations.

again (+1.2), thanks to managers' more optimistic appraisal of the *level of order books* and *employment expectations*. The share of construction managers pointing to *shortage of labour force* as a factor limiting building activity reached the second highest value on record (25.6%, after 26.1% in September 2018); *shortage of material and/or equipment* as a factor limiting activity climbed to the highest quote on record (14.9%).³ **Financial services confidence** (not included in the ESI) dropped substantially in August (-5.1) due to the deterioration of all three components i.e. managers' assessments of *past demand* and the *past business situation* as well as their *demand expectations*.

Graph 3: Business situation (past 3 months) in the EU²



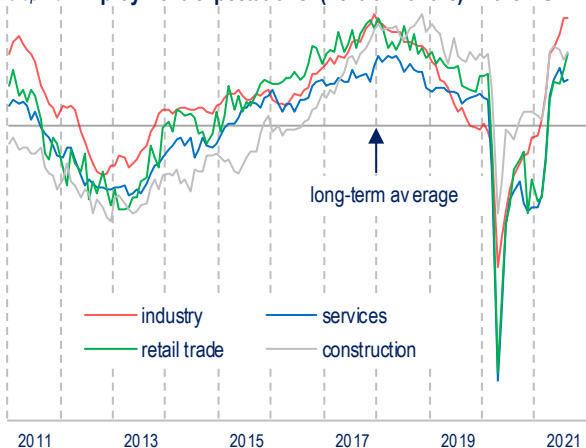
Graph 4: Business expectations (next 3 months) in the EU²



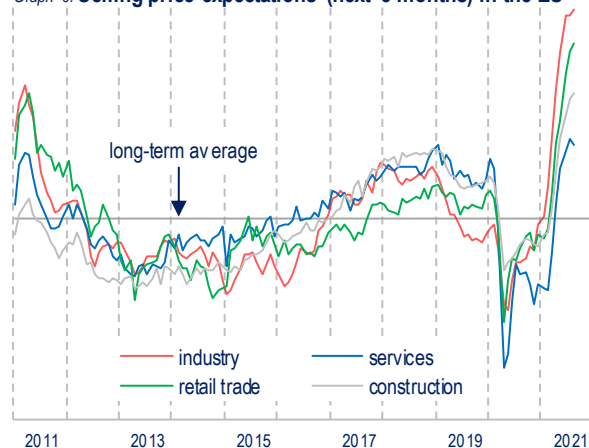
The continued rally in the **Employment Expectations Indicator** (+1.0) was driven by improved employment plans in construction, retail trade and services. Employment plans in industry remained broadly unchanged at a very high level, only slightly below their all-time high of December 2017. Consumers' unemployment expectations, which are not included in the headline indicator, picked up slightly.

Selling price expectations firmed further in industry, retail trade and construction, reaching new maxima in all three sectors, while decreasing slightly in services. Consumer price expectations rose.

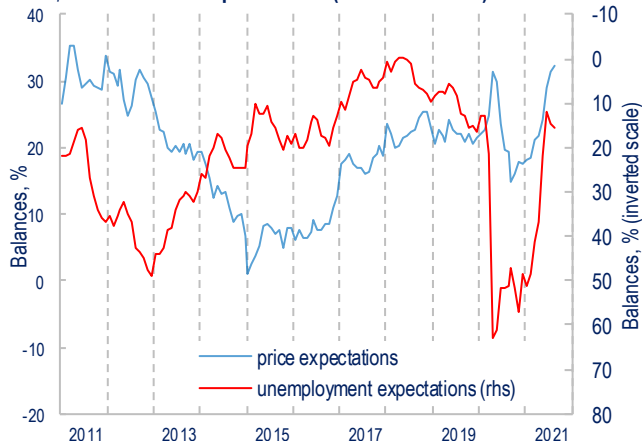
Graph 5: Employment expectations (next 3 months) in the EU²



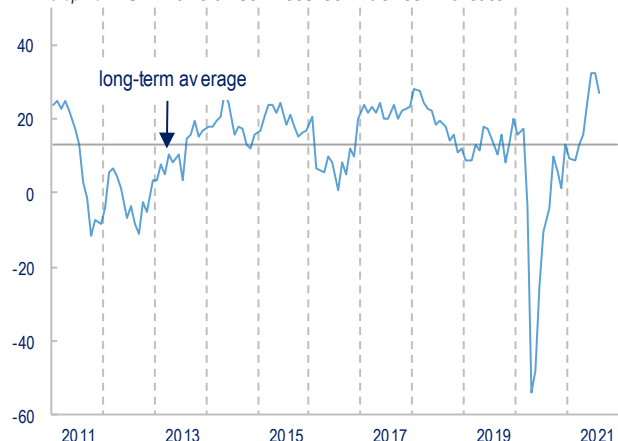
Graph 6: Selling price expectations (next 3 months) in the EU²



Graph 7: Consumer expectations (next 12 months) in the EU



Graph 8: EU Financial services confidence indicator



Data collection period: 1 August to 24 August

³ The detailed data are available for download under the Construction section of the [BCS Time Series website](https://www.bcs.co.uk/time-series).

TABLE 1: Economic sentiment, employment expectations and sectoral confidence indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020				2021							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EU	Industry	03-09	-36.8	-4.1	07-21	12.7	-11.4	-9.3	-10.4	-7.1	-6.0	-3.5	1.1	9.6	10.5	11.4	12.7	12.1
	Services	05-20	-43.2	6.8	03-00	33.5	-11.2	-12.1	-16.9	-16.8	-17.3	-16.1	-9.4	2.9	11.7	17.7	18.9	16.8
	Consumer	03-09	-22.7	-10.5	05-00	-1.4	-14.6	-16.3	-18.5	-14.9	-16.5	-15.7	-12.1	-9.0	-6.0	-4.5	-5.6	-6.3
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.1	-5.3	10-15	6.9	-7.1	-5.6	-11.7	-11.9	-16.6	-17.1	-11.0	-1.4	1.5	5.5	5.2	5.1
	Construction	07-09	-37.4	-12.7	09-18	8.1	-11.2	-10.3	-10.8	-9.8	-9.9	-9.7	-5.0	0.8	2.7	3.3	2.5	3.7
	= ESI	04-20	67.1	100.0	07-21	118.0	91.5	91.7	88.6	91.6	91.1	93.1	99.9	109.9	114.0	117.1	118.0	116.5
	Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	-53.9	13.5	04-06	43.3	10.0	6.0	1.2	13.3	9.3	8.9	13.3	15.8	24.2	32.6	32.2	27.1
EEI	04-20	62.2	100.0	01-18	116.1	92.6	91.6	88.7	91.0	90.2	91.9	98.0	107.9	110.3	111.6	111.6	112.6	
EA	Industry	03-09	-37.6	-4.0	07-21	14.5	-11.5	-9.3	-10.2	-6.8	-6.1	-3.2	2.1	10.9	11.5	12.8	14.5	13.7
	Services	05-20	-43.5	6.2	03-00	33.2	-11.0	-12.0	-17.0	-17.1	-17.7	-17.0	-9.6	2.2	11.3	17.9	18.9	16.8
	Consumer	03-09	-23.6	-11.0	05-00	-1.4	-13.6	-15.5	-17.6	-13.8	-15.5	-14.8	-10.8	-8.1	-5.1	-3.3	-4.4	-5.3
	Retail trade	04-20	-30.1	-6.6	10-15	5.9	-8.5	-6.9	-12.7	-13.2	-18.5	-19.1	-12.2	-3.0	0.5	4.7	4.4	4.6
	Construction	06-09	-36.5	-12.2	11-18	9.5	-9.1	-8.0	-9.0	-8.0	-7.7	-7.5	-2.3	3.0	4.9	5.2	4.0	5.5
	= ESI	03-09	67.6	100.0	07-21	119.0	92.3	92.5	89.3	92.4	91.5	93.4	100.9	110.5	114.5	117.9	119.0	117.5
	Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	-55.4	11.9	04-06	42.6	12.9	7.8	3.0	15.2	11.5	9.9	14.6	16.9	24.8	32.8	32.8	26.7
EEI	04-20	61.9	100.0	05-00	116.8	92.7	91.1	88.2	90.0	89.1	90.9	97.8	107.2	110.0	111.7	111.6	112.8	
BE	Industry	03-09	-33.8	-7.3	06-21	9.8	-11.3	-9.9	-9.7	-5.4	-4.8	-4.1	-0.8	7.6	5.9	9.8	9.1	6.1
	Services	04-20	-50.1	8.9	08-07	32.2	-17.2	-11.6	-18.9	-19.4	-9.3	-9.9	-0.9	12.8	17.6	19.7	22.4	24.8
	Consumer	04-20	-20.1	-6.7	11-00	5.4	-11.1	-11.7	-10.9	-5.3	-6.2	-6.2	-4.1	-2.2	-0.4	2.8	1.9	0.1
	Retail trade	05-20	-43.0	-5.9	10-10	13.7	-19.4	-5.7	-18.3	-24.5	-24.4	-19.3	-17.4	-4.5	4.2	-3.0	1.2	-4.5
	Construction	09-13	-24.7	-8.2	04-07	7.4	-7.1	-9.6	-11.2	-9.8	-9.9	-6.3	-3.8	2.4	4.1	2.1	0.2	1.2
	= ESI	04-20	64.2	100.0	07-21	120.2	91.0	93.5	90.9	95.3	98.7	98.3	103.6	114.8	116.4	120.0	120.2	116.6
	EEI	04-20	66.6	100.0	04-07	118.1	90.4	88.4	86.3	92.7	90.2	97.3	101.4	106.5	107.3	109.4	114.6	115.4
BG	Industry	04-20	-26.0	-3.1	01-08	12.3	-10.2	-12.1	-11.8	-10.4	-8.8	-9.2	-6.2	-0.9	-3.3	-4.3	-3.1	-3.8
	Services	05-20	-33.7	8.9	03-07	33.4	-20.1	-15.9	-17.8	-22.7	-22.8	-16.6	-13.0	-5.9	3.0	6.7	9.1	6.0
	Consumer	10-12	-38.6	-25.2	07-01	-8.0	-28.9	-29.1	-31.0	-32.5	-31.8	-30.9	-25.2	-18.9	-22.6	-19.7	-17.6	-19.9
	Retail trade	07-09	-14.8	11.8	01-07	28.7	0.1	3.5	-4.1	-7.7	-3.3	-1.9	3.2	7.7	15.5	16.4	15.5	16.5
	Construction	10-09	-56.0	-21.1	11-07	23.9	-19.7	-16.9	-18.1	-19.2	-19.8	-15.2	-15.5	-6.9	-6.6	-6.6	-7.8	-7.5
	= ESI	04-20	65.1	100.0	04-07	121.6	83.2	83.0	81.0	79.1	81.1	83.5	89.5	98.0	98.2	100.6	101.9	99.9
	EEI	04-20	75.2	100.0	02-08	118.0	99.0	100.3	99.2	101.5	101.8	102.1	102.5	110.9	110.2	110.1	110.8	111.7
CZ	Industry	02-09	-35.6	2.2	06-00	29.8	-7.0	-5.5	-9.9	-5.1	-5.7	-1.7	-3.7	3.2	5.3	10.7	0.0	-2.2
	Services	05-20	-13.3	31.8	02-07	52.6	13.1	3.0	-5.0	3.8	3.1	8.1	1.5	14.7	22.2	28.5	28.7	24.1
	Consumer	05-12	-32.7	-9.2	03-18	7.2	-8.8	-16.4	-18.7	-12.6	-15.1	-16.0	-17.1	-8.3	-6.5	-4.9	-7.0	-4.3
	Retail trade	10-09	-0.5	16.7	11-07	29.5	13.5	14.9	8.9	10.6	5.1	4.2	5.2	13.1	16.7	21.1	20.7	21.3
	Construction	06-13	-53.8	-17.3	01-19	5.4	-9.4	-9.8	-11.5	-8.9	-11.1	-9.6	-7.2	-8.6	-4.0	-5.3	-4.8	-4.1
	= ESI	04-20	69.0	100.0	02-07	115.6	88.8	84.6	77.1	84.9	83.9	87.2	83.3	94.6	99.4	106.1	96.1	94.2
	EEI	02-09	70.0	100.0	01-08	122.1	87.4	93.8	90.9	95.0	94.4	93.9	90.0	97.0	98.3	100.9	104.0	101.2
DK	Industry	02-09	-43.4	-7.5	07-17	7.7	-12.4	-7.7	-10.5	-3.1	-2.8	-3.2	-0.3	2.0	5.7	6.2	5.2	3.2
	Services	05-20	-41.9	4.1	05-10	28.6	-18.5	-18.7	-16.8	-12.2	-17.2	-17.3	-10.5	6.5	14.1	11.7	14.8	13.4
	Consumer	10-08	-6.4	4.5	04-04	11.5	0.5	1.4	-0.8	3.1	2.8	2.5	3.8	8.4	6.8	5.9	6.2	6.9
	Retail trade	04-20	-28.0	4.4	04-15	17.2	11.2	10.8	8.0	11.1	-0.4	-11.5	-3.7	8.5	-2.3	0.8	-0.9	0.1
	Construction	10-09	-57.6	-14.7	11-06	16.7	-10.2	-9.7	-7.1	-5.2	-5.5	-8.6	-4.5	5.8	-1.4	-0.6	1.0	0.1
	= ESI	03-09	63.0	100.0	09-06	115.9	86.5	89.8	88.2	96.7	94.1	92.5	99.1	112.0	114.6	114.0	114.4	113.4
	EEI	04-20	45.2	100.0	04-21	114.9	89.5	88.0	86.4	92.7	85.1	87.4	96.0	114.9	111.2	110.2	107.7	107.7
DE	Industry	03-09	-42.2	-4.1	08-21	23.9	-10.1	-6.4	-6.5	-3.6	-1.9	4.0	11.7	18.5	18.6	21.4	23.2	23.9
	Services	05-20	-30.8	12.2	12-00	45.7	0.5	0.5	-5.5	-10.8	-13.6	-13.5	-3.4	5.4	12.8	23.8	21.9	21.0
	Consumer	12-02	-24.9	-7.3	02-11	3.6	-8.3	-9.5	-11.6	-10.5	-14.0	-12.0	-8.2	-7.9	-4.3	-1.2	-2.0	-3.5
	Retail trade	04-20	-41.6	-13.9	12-10	13.5	-7.8	-4.4	-10.1	-8.3	-25.7	-27.8	-14.9	-8.0	-5.4	1.0	3.1	0.3
	Construction	12-02	-55.7	-17.7	11-18	22.6	1.8	1.3	0.5	1.5	0.6	-1.3	-0.1	1.4	3.5	4.3	3.6	5.5
	= ESI	03-09	71.9	100.0	07-21	117.5	96.1	97.6	94.9	95.1	92.8	95.8	103.7	109.4	112.2	117.2	117.5	117.2
	EEI	03-09	78.7	100.0	01-18	117.1	96.0	96.4	96.8	94.0	92.0	91.9	100.2	104.5	107.3	112.5	110.6	113.5
EE	Industry	03-09	-39.1	3.1	12-06	28.5	-10.8	-6.9	-4.5	1.0	3.3	2.2	3.6	14.7	19.6	20.7	21.6	17.9
	Services	05-20	-54.7	7.7	01-06	38.3	-22.8	-10.7	-11.9	-11.9	-6.8	-3.8	-12.5	7.8	15.6	9.7	13.3	11.9
	Consumer	03-09	-30.8	-7.0	02-07	13.5	-13.3	-12.4	-22.6	-18.5	-18.7	-16.9	-19.4	-18.1	-16.9	-9.4	-9.8	-11.4
	Retail trade	06-09	-45.6	9.7	04-07	35.6	-0.5	4.0	7.8	3.5	3.6	9.3	-0.4	0.0	13.2	11.9	18.0	13.2
	Construction	04-09	-76.0	-1.8	05-06	48.8	-28.4	-29.5	-23.3	-19.5	-8.9	-2.5	-3.5	3.9	17.4	11.8	8.6	12.1
	= ESI	03-09	64.7	100.0	12-06	118.9	89.2	92.3	91.1	94.1	96.0	96.8	94.0	102.9	107.5	108.0	110.1	107.0
	EEI	03-09	58.6	100.0	03-05	114.8	90.6	93.8	95.6	94.7	97.5	102.1	98.3	111.5	113.6	108.4	108.2	106.4
IE	Industry	04-20	-27.6	11.1	12-18	29.2	-2.5	-3.6	2.8	2.7	0.3	0.3	6.2	24.1	19.4	21.0	27.5	22.3
	Services	05-20	-50.6	21.2	05-16	56.0	0.6	-14.5	-9.5	-6.0	-21.6	-16.5	5.3	22.2	38.6	39.9	44.4	43.7
	Consumer	05-09	-35.5	-6.1	01-00	15.5	-16.4	-16.0	-9.5	-4.7	-11.3	-5.2	-2.4	5.7	6.6	2.7	1.9	6.2
	Retail trade	05-09	-38.7	4.6	06-00													

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations and sectoral confidence indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2020				2021								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
HR	Industry	04-20	-29.4	-3.5	02-18	17.7	-11.9	-12.5	-13.9	-9.0	-6.5	-3.2	-3.6	5.2	6.3	5.3	8.6	10.7
	Services	04-20	-53.5	2.7	09-16	25.9	-28.6	-26.4	-34.7	-36.8	-32.5	-26.0	-9.2	-8.2	3.9	9.3	19.0	21.1
	Consumer	08-09	-42.9	-20.9	01-20	-1.5	-18.6	-18.9	-18.8	-21.6	-21.4	-19.8	-14.9	-10.5	-6.2	-8.4	-8.7	-9.4
	Retail trade	04-20	-41.2	-4.1	02-20	20.1	-22.9	-26.2	-29.6	-25.4	-25.8	-21.0	-8.8	-12.5	-10.6	5.0	7.8	8.5
	Construction	03-10	-49.2	-16.3	10-19	21.8	-9.2	-7.6	-10.3	-11.6	-9.2	-7.5	-3.4	3.2	3.4	4.5	2.4	5.1
	= ESI	04-20	75.3	100.0	02-18	114.9	90.6	90.4	88.0	88.8	90.2	94.1	99.7	103.5	106.6	108.1	110.6	112.0
	EEI	04-20	76.9	100.0	02-19	117.6	98.1	100.2	97.4	91.5	93.7	90.3	97.6	103.9	105.5	110.8	110.2	110.6
IT	Industry	03-09	-34.4	-4.0	05-00	12.8	-14.5	-11.3	-16.1	-10.2	-10.6	-6.9	-2.8	1.8	7.0	8.5	9.6	8.3
	Services	05-20	-52.5	1.8	04-00	33.1	-14.5	-15.1	-26.9	-23.7	-19.4	-16.9	-11.9	-6.1	8.5	12.6	15.6	14.2
	Consumer	12-12	-31.6	-14.3	07-01	-1.0	-14.2	-17.3	-19.8	-15.9	-15.5	-13.6	-11.5	-10.1	-4.5	-3.2	-3.0	-4.3
	Retail trade	02-02	-40.5	-2.8	10-15	17.4	-3.4	-2.3	-6.5	-13.6	-12.1	-7.1	-7.3	1.5	6.6	9.5	11.8	14.8
	Construction	12-09	-41.0	-17.6	10-01	4.6	-11.5	-8.9	-10.2	-9.3	-10.1	-7.6	-4.1	-2.0	3.2	2.0	3.0	1.2
	= ESI	05-20	65.4	100.0	05-00	123.9	90.5	91.3	83.1	89.8	90.2	94.6	99.5	104.8	115.8	117.9	119.6	117.7
	EEI	08-13	79.5	100.0	05-00	127.9	93.2	92.2	90.6	90.0	89.6	96.9	99.1	102.5	111.5	109.5	111.9	109.5
CY	Industry	04-20	-43.4	-3.7	04-08	19.9	-28.4	-29.4	-27.8	-29.3	-33.5	-34.8	-37.4	-24.2	-15.0	-12.7	-11.5	-11.6
	Services	05-20	-64.0	3.3	01-18	45.3	-43.9	-48.9	-46.8	-42.1	-55.2	-57.8	-32.4	-6.0	15.2	34.5	23.1	31.1
	Consumer	04-13	-59.4	-19.6	02-18	3.8	-28.9	-28.9	-35.0	-32.9	-34.5	-31.8	-23.0	-18.4	-17.8	-13.4	-22.8	-19.6
	Retail trade	04-13	-48.9	-7.9	05-07	20.6	-25.1	-27.5	-28.4	-24.9	-27.7	-29.3	-26.4	-19.8	-11.2	-7.3	-7.5	-5.7
	Construction	04-13	-72.7	-22.8	12-03	36.5	-17.8	-11.3	-25.1	-20.0	-24.8	-24.5	-22.2	-23.1	-15.3	-17.8	-16.8	-17.4
	= ESI	04-13	70.4	100.0	04-02	114.7	83.6	83.1	83.2	85.7	79.8	80.8	84.7	93.2	100.6	105.0	102.0	104.9
	EEI	04-13	63.8	100.0	07-08	128.1	101.5	107.7	102.3	97.3	87.8	87.0	92.6	96.8	100.9	104.5	105.0	103.5
LV	Industry	02-09	-36.3	-3.0	02-07	11.8	-3.2	-5.7	-5.8	-6.2	-6.7	-7.4	-5.6	3.0	3.4	3.9	2.5	0.1
	Services	03-09	-43.9	3.1	12-06	20.9	-8.1	-11.7	-16.6	-20.0	-27.1	-22.5	-18.7	-3.8	4.7	6.4	6.0	6.9
	Consumer	06-09	-47.5	-7.1	09-06	15.4	-16.7	-13.4	-18.2	-21.4	-19.5	-18.3	-19.1	-7.2	-8.9	-5.2	-16.4	-13.5
	Retail trade	02-09	-35.2	5.5	04-07	22.8	2.2	2.2	-6.1	-11.7	-15.8	-19.4	-12.8	1.4	7.6	8.5	9.4	6.2
	Construction	07-09	-79.4	-18.7	01-07	19.2	-18.0	-21.4	-20.2	-22.5	-21.2	-21.6	-21.1	-13.7	-10.5	-13.5	-8.3	-9.9
	= ESI	03-09	62.9	100.0	02-07	117.0	95.1	93.1	91.3	89.0	87.2	88.5	90.7	101.7	104.2	105.6	102.9	101.9
	EEI	03-09	61.0	100.0	02-07	115.1	95.6	95.3	90.6	89.0	88.1	89.1	92.7	102.9	103.2	102.6	100.8	99.3
LT	Industry	04-09	-41.4	-7.1	08-07	9.8	-10.3	-6.8	-8.6	-7.2	-3.2	-3.9	-2.9	3.2	6.6	3.6	0.7	3.6
	Services	03-09	-47.2	9.0	07-06	34.3	-5.7	-3.5	-10.6	-15.4	-11.1	1.3	5.7	8.4	16.8	18.3	14.3	9.5
	Consumer	11-09	-37.3	-6.1	03-07	12.9	-1.3	0.4	-4.8	-3.5	-3.5	-3.3	-1.5	2.9	-0.3	1.5	2.8	-0.2
	Retail trade	04-09	-57.8	1.7	01-07	41.7	3.5	3.8	-4.1	-6.9	-9.9	-8.8	-3.7	3.3	8.6	10.5	9.4	9.8
	Construction	05-09	-92.9	-26.1	01-07	13.4	-24.6	-23.2	-25.0	-26.1	-26.2	-25.7	-26.5	-16.8	-15.7	-16.4	-18.4	-14.8
	= ESI	04-09	62.2	100.0	08-07	117.0	97.5	99.8	96.0	96.2	99.1	101.9	103.4	108.2	111.6	110.1	108.1	108.1
	EEI	04-09	63.6	100.0	02-07	115.8	101.2	101.2	99.8	99.9	100.9	101.8	102.2	106.3	106.4	105.8	105.2	104.6
LU	Industry	03-09	-53.9	-16.6	08-21	18.5	-20.8	-8.3	-18.6	-9.5	-4.1	-9.0	-8.3	1.8	14.2	15.1	16.3	18.5
	Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Consumer	12-08	-21.7	-6.9	02-02	4.0	-11.7	-10.3	-15.4	-11.5	-11.0	-11.1	-8.4	-0.6	-1.6	1.1	-3.7	-0.2
	Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Construction	01-03	-59.0	-10.1	09-17	40.8	-0.6	10.3	7.5	19.1	11.3	13.1	18.3	20.5	23.1	22.3	23.6	30.4
	= ESI	12-08	74.3	100.0	04-00	123.7	96.9	105.5	98.8	105.2	107.0	105.4	105.9	116.5	120.2	121.9	119.1	123.4
	EEI	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
HU	Industry	03-09	-34.7	-2.3	07-18	17.1	-16.0	-12.1	-17.3	-11.3	-6.5	-10.5	-8.4	1.2	4.4	2.9	6.1	9.4
	Services	03-09	-44.2	-5.4	04-18	17.9	-25.3	-29.9	-40.8	-31.6	-27.5	-25.9	-25.7	-18.8	-8.9	-6.6	1.3	2.8
	Consumer	04-09	-59.8	-21.3	08-02	7.0	-20.6	-23.6	-23.3	-26.2	-25.2	-25.7	-23.5	-18.4	-17.1	-10.4	-13.3	-15.9
	Retail trade	03-09	-41.1	-6.1	01-14	14.1	-14.4	-14.3	-22.2	-16.6	-14.4	-15.3	-15.6	-1.9	-2.0	-1.1	-0.6	-0.3
	Construction	04-09	-56.0	-14.9	11-18	33.3	-15.8	-16.6	-10.8	-8.0	-12.3	-11.8	-10.2	0.3	5.5	4.4	-3.8	0.4
	= ESI	03-09	68.6	100.0	07-18	120.4	88.0	86.9	82.3	86.3	90.1	89.3	91.1	98.9	103.9	105.2	108.6	110.7
	EEI	04-09	69.7	100.0	01-18	119.2	100.7	103.6	95.2	101.3	104.7	104.2	102.1	111.3	112.3	110.2	109.2	112.9
MT	Industry	04-20	-45.4	-4.1	04-21	36.0	-13.2	-10.3	-30.0	-23.9	-24.0	-18.6	-1.1	36.0	9.4	8.7	3.0	22.8
	Services	06-20	-57.3	19.1	05-07	65.2	-3.5	-32.3	-38.8	-16.9	-5.3	-3.7	-11.1	5.4	30.8	36.7	34.7	17.8
	Consumer	06-12	-35.4	-10.7	02-18	17.8	-9.1	-9.4	-10.7	-3.7	-3.2	-6.9	-7.9	5.2	8.3	6.0	3.8	9.0
	Retail trade	09-20	-63.7	-2.3	03-19	28.6	-63.7	-42.7	-19.9	-14.2	-51.4	-49.0	-38.2	-50.3	-1.9	-8.7	-12.6	15.2
	Construction	03-09	-53.4	-10.7	07-19	39.2	-3.0	-4.9	11.4	-4.2	-1.2	-8.3	-8.5	9.6	21.9	8.9	-4.8	5.9
	= ESI	04-20	62.7	100.0	12-17	119.4	88.8	84.6	76.4	85.4	85.8	88.1	95.0	117.3	115.2	113.5	110.0	115.6
	EEI	04-20	64.1	100.0	07-18	120.5	84.4	89.3	85.2	93.5	88.8	87.0	88.4	96.6	108.4	110.8	113.4	112.6
NL	Industry	04-20	-26.7	-2.0	07-21	9.3	-9.8	-10.3	-9.5	-6.4	-5.1	-6.0	-2.3	7.0	8.6	9.1	9.3	7.1
	Services	05-20	-46.2	4.5	04-07	46.5	-6.0	-12.3	-14.2	-15.3	-16.1	-15.6	-11.4	2.4	11.3	15.6	19.8	17.5
	Consumer	02-13	-27.2	-6.0	04-00	9.6	-13.8	-16.7	-12.1	-7.9	-7.1	-7.9	-4.1	0.8	3.0	5.6	-0.2	-0.6
	Retail trade	06-09	-16.9	5.8	04-00	29.2	6.2	-1.1	-2.9	-4.5	-11.9	-13.5	-9.7	1.0	1.9	9.0	4.8	1.2
	Construction	12-12	-47.7	-1.8	12-17	41.8	4.2	2.1	5.1	5.8	5.4	8.1	11.5	21.8	19.0	17.9	15.8	20.5
	= ESI	04-20	68.7	100.0	05-07	117.3	93.0	91.0	92.0	94.2	94.8	93.5	97.9	108.6	111.8	113.7	113.4	110.4
	EEI	07-09	76.7	100.0	01-00	116.5	94.5	90.7	92.6	94.4	96.0	95.8	100.5	107.2	110.0	113.3		

TABLE 1 (continued) : Economic sentiment, employment expectations and sectoral confidence indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2020				2021								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
RO	Industry	04-20	-27.1	-1.3	10-03	11.5	-6.1	-7.3	-8.1	-6.1	-3.4	-3.1	-3.6	3.5	2.2	0.6	-0.1	0.0
	Services	05-20	-38.8	9.5	06-04	56.2	-12.4	-16.0	-23.6	-22.8	-21.4	-18.9	-16.8	-5.3	5.7	7.8	10.4	7.9
	Consumer	06-10	-52.6	-16.9	03-17	-1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Retail trade	04-20	-24.9	8.2	06-03	26.1	-1.6	1.6	-2.3	-1.3	0.0	8.4	0.9	9.3	12.8	11.2	9.6	8.4
	Construction	06-10	-45.3	-16.9	10-03	6.2	-13.1	-10.9	-14.7	-11.7	-7.9	-9.8	-11.1	-2.4	-6.8	-10.2	-11.1	-10.0
	= ESI	04-20	68.5	100.0	06-04	120.4	90.8	89.0	85.6	87.2	89.9	90.8	91.3	101.5	104.1	102.6	103.5	102.2
	EEI	04-20	59.6	100.0	05-15	114.5	100.5	96.5	93.8	97.3	101.3	97.8	102.8	113.2	111.4	107.2	105.6	106.2
SI	Industry	01-09	-38.0	0.0	06-00	17.8	-1.6	-2.2	-4.8	-3.2	1.1	1.7	7.7	15.7	14.8	13.5	13.1	10.1
	Services	05-20	-31.0	13.3	09-02	38.0	-4.7	-8.5	-21.4	-17.7	-12.3	-8.6	-5.2	3.4	12.5	17.5	13.2	11.3
	Consumer	09-12	-47.2	-20.7	04-18	-3.4	-24.6	-29.5	-33.4	-31.6	-33.1	-24.7	-25.5	-22.5	-18.0	-18.5	-19.1	-21.1
	Retail trade	01-21	-28.7	11.3	09-07	38.2	7.8	-1.4	-9.1	-10.3	-28.7	-19.3	-10.4	12.7	19.1	20.7	12.2	14.5
	Construction	03-10	-63.9	-7.2	03-07	27.8	-4.6	-3.9	-8.6	-2.6	1.0	4.4	10.9	20.3	23.2	19.9	17.9	18.6
	= ESI	04-09	67.1	100.0	07-07	116.6	96.7	92.8	85.8	89.0	90.7	94.7	98.6	106.1	109.3	108.1	106.3	103.5
	EEI	03-09	76.8	100.0	01-18	120.9	98.7	100.2	100.2	101.9	100.2	101.6	106.4	112.0	116.7	115.6	113.7	112.4
SK	Industry	04-20	-42.3	2.3	05-07	23.9	-9.0	3.8	6.0	-0.2	-3.6	-5.0	-3.8	10.9	0.1	9.4	5.1	-0.8
	Services	05-20	-52.2	19.0	03-02	62.6	-1.1	-11.7	-28.7	-16.9	-24.1	-32.3	-9.0	20.9	27.5	25.4	11.9	13.2
	Consumer	12-11	-37.7	-18.8	04-07	2.4	-21.7	-24.7	-24.2	-23.3	-27.3	-28.3	-27.8	-17.1	-18.2	-17.1	-17.7	-17.4
	Retail trade	03-09	-22.7	12.0	12-18	30.8	7.7	2.2	2.2	4.2	2.9	1.6	3.7	9.3	16.5	18.0	25.6	28.1
	Construction	06-00	-60.2	-24.0	07-06	4.6	-42.6	-49.7	-48.0	-47.1	-48.6	-47.1	-48.2	-25.8	-20.3	-18.5	-21.4	-21.1
	= ESI	04-20	59.9	100.0	07-07	121.1	87.9	89.3	87.0	87.9	83.3	79.2	84.7	103.3	98.4	103.4	97.9	95.8
	EEI	04-09	73.2	100.0	11-17	121.1	92.9	90.4	92.4	97.4	95.2	89.7	92.6	101.1	109.8	109.7	109.4	108.4
FI	Industry	03-09	-37.3	-0.3	05-07	26.0	-21.7	-16.7	-15.0	-7.2	-3.3	-5.2	0.4	9.8	15.0	20.8	17.7	23.4
	Services	12-01	-47.6	11.0	09-00	51.1	-16.2	-15.0	-15.0	-14.3	-8.4	-10.9	-10.1	7.8	14.8	17.6	20.9	13.5
	Consumer	12-08	-13.4	-2.2	12-17	8.0	-5.9	-6.4	-4.2	-5.1	-1.7	-1.4	-2.6	4.4	2.4	4.0	3.3	4.2
	Retail trade	02-15	-30.0	-0.6	02-18	26.2	-5.8	-7.0	-2.8	1.4	1.6	5.0	1.0	11.6	9.9	10.2	1.5	7.2
	Construction	06-09	-63.9	-7.8	03-07	26.9	-17.3	-17.4	-20.5	-22.0	-22.5	-26.0	-17.9	-8.6	-11.8	-8.6	-1.3	2.3
	= ESI	04-20	71.2	100.0	09-00	117.4	84.0	86.8	88.2	90.7	95.6	93.6	96.6	109.8	110.4	114.8	113.9	116.1
	EEI	04-20	69.4	100.0	07-00	128.7	88.9	84.3	88.1	87.5	93.7	97.5	93.9	108.4	110.8	112.3	115.0	111.0
SE	Industry	03-09	-38.5	-1.2	08-21	30.7	-1.4	-0.6	3.2	1.8	10.6	10.7	14.1	21.7	28.7	24.5	28.6	30.7
	Services	05-20	-46.9	18.9	02-11	53.0	-7.2	-4.2	-2.0	-6.4	0.2	6.0	7.2	32.6	36.7	38.7	41.0	38.1
	Consumer	10-08	-9.8	0.7	05-21	9.5	0.6	1.0	-1.2	1.4	2.3	4.9	4.2	6.2	9.5	8.6	7.9	7.3
	Retail trade	01-09	-38.3	12.5	01-10	47.6	11.8	14.3	6.4	4.0	2.6	3.5	3.5	24.7	20.9	24.0	27.4	20.0
	Construction	07-03	-67.5	-3.8	08-07	47.6	-28.7	-32.3	-21.3	-25.9	-29.4	-25.8	-22.0	-11.2	-1.2	7.6	10.2	9.0
	= ESI	04-09	68.1	100.0	07-21	123.6	95.3	96.3	97.1	96.8	101.8	104.9	106.7	117.5	122.6	120.8	123.6	123.2
	EEI	04-09	73.5	100.0	08-00	118.7	91.7	94.3	94.4	96.8	98.1	100.7	101.2	113.1	112.6	113.5	113.5	114.5
ME ^(a)	Industry	12-20	-32.8	2.9	07-15	17.3	-23.2	-26.7	-28.0	-32.8	-27.5	-22.9	-25.0	-16.1	0.7	0.5	2.8	1.6
	Services	07-20	-59.3	6.2	07-21	26.4	-14.3	-23.8	-19.8	-23.4	-10.4	-16.2	-23.2	-0.2	-0.1	16.9	26.4	15.6
	Consumer	07-20	-34.2	-15.2	03-20	-4.3	-14.0	-20.9	-30.7	-19.1	-17.4	-12.4	-20.1	-14.1	-6.5	-10.0	-10.6	-12.6
	Retail trade	07-20	-34.1	8.2	11-18	24.8	-27.9	-24.0	-20.8	-20.5	-15.5	-16.8	-18.3	-5.5	-6.8	2.1	6.6	6.2
	Construction	05-12	-52.1	-14.9	03-16	7.2	-17.9	-25.3	-25.4	-27.8	-24.9	-26.9	-26.3	-22.4	-15.4	-19.9	-19.6	-5.9
	= ESI	07-20	61.4	100.0	05-18	111.4	84.2	77.7	74.4	73.8	81.2	83.3	77.7	91.9	105.1	108.9	110.1	106.3
	EEI	03-21	68.8	100.0	08-17	120.0	90.1	84.3	82.7	80.3	80.8	78.1	68.8	88.2	96.7	97.0	100.9	97.9
MK ^(a)	Industry	04-20	-46.1	-2.2	06-08	11.9	-17.9	-19.0	-19.7	-16.3	-11.3	-14.3	-14.5	-11.0	-9.4	-8.9	-8.1	-4.6
	Services	04-20	-45.9	8.2	05-08	27.7	-16.3	-28.2	-25.4	-27.4	-15.6	-11.1	-9.8	-2.6	6.0	13.4	16.0	16.2
	Consumer	11-20	-30.7	-11.5	10-17	4.1	-23.5	-27.6	-30.7	-28.7	-21.1	-23.9	-24.0	-21.9	-21.2	-20.9	-20.9	-26.0
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.6	2.1	05-18	13.7	-10.2	-12.2	-13.5	-11.2	-7.7	-10.2	-5.0	-2.9	-2.2	2.3	6.6	-2.2
	Construction	04-20	-29.3	-12.4	01-11	20.1	-14.8	-13.0	-10.3	-9.5	-11.1	-10.6	-10.2	-7.4	-4.0	-0.3	-2.7	-5.4
	= ESI	04-20	40.4	100.0	06-08	122.3	72.4	68.8	66.7	67.8	80.3	77.2	77.0	83.4	88.5	91.7	93.8	94.1
	EEI	04-20	66.7	100.0	06-08	138.7	82.2	80.9	81.4	84.3	90.8	91.0	92.1	90.7	101.5	104.7	104.6	98.3
AL ^(a)	Industry	04-20	-19.8	5.4	04-17	15.8	-1.7	5.2	-0.5	0.6	2.9	4.1	1.3	9.0	2.5	5.8	6.8	7.0
	Services	04-20	-35.7	10.8	08-21	28.8	-10.2	1.8	-5.8	-6.9	-7.1	2.9	-0.8	18.4	17.3	19.3	26.2	28.8
	Consumer	04-20	-26.7	-11.8	07-17	-3.9	-21.0	-21.0	-22.4	-22.3	-20.3	-18.9	-21.3	-16.3	-14.4	-14.2	-14.5	-13.2
	Retail trade	04-20	-23.5	6.9	07-21	22.3	-2.4	1.3	1.4	3.6	5.8	8.4	8.5	16.9	19.0	17.8	22.3	16.3
	Construction	04-20	-40.5	-21.7	08-21	-8.7	-27.8	-21.9	-23.1	-22.2	-24.0	-21.9	-21.3	-11.0	-17.2	-13.3	-11.9	-8.7
	= ESI	04-20	58.9	100.0	04-17	118.1	88.4	95.9	87.4	88.3	90.8	97.4	91.7	108.3	102.7	106.7	110.4	112.6
	EEI	04-20	49.2	100.0	07-21	128.3	96.8	102.0	98.5	105.0	99.2	99.4	98.8	118.6	114.8	120.2	128.3	124.9
RS ^(a)	Industry	04-20	-19.5	4.1	01-15	10.6	-1.6	1.2	-2.7	-1.6	0.7	-0.4	-1.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	4.4	4.7
	Services	04-20	-43.6	6.5	07-21	20.2	-10.4	-7.2	-15.5	-19.7	-9.4	-1.8	-10.0	5.3	15.6	17.0	20.2	13.3
	Consumer	03-15	-21.6	-5.0	06-20	14.0	6.2	7.8	4.0	2.4	1.6	5.4	1.4	2.9	4.3	5.2	6.7	7.5
	Retail trade	04-20	-17.9	8.0	12-19	19.6	1.9	1.7	-4.7	-15.6	-1.4	1.6	0.3	5.2	10.0	12.3	14.0	9.6
	Construction	06-13	-43.4	-12.4	02-19	9.9	-7.1	-5.2	-6.0	-7.4	-4.1	-9.8	-6.2	-1.8	-0.9	-2.2	-1.2	-3.4
	= ESI	04-20	57.6	100.0	11-19	113.6	92.8	97.4	88.4	87.3	95.4	97.4	90.6	104.4	108.9	109.3	113.0	109.6
	EEI	08-13	82.4	100.0	10-19	117.3	109.2	108.0	104.1	98.0	101.7	105.1	98.2	109.9	106.5	110.0	111.5	108.8
TR ^(a)	Industry	11-08	-29.8	-0.9	01-07	11.6	1.4	4.8	0.1	4.4	4.0	1.5	4.0	9.3	7.5	7.4	6.9	6.6
	Services	04-20	-26.0	19.9	08-17													

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020				2021							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	03-09	-36.8	-4.1	07-21	12.7	-11.4	-9.3	-10.4	-7.1	-6.0	-3.5	1.1	9.6	10.5	11.4	12.7	12.1
	EA	03-09	-37.6	-4.0	07-21	14.5	-11.5	-9.3	-10.2	-6.8	-6.1	-3.2	2.1	10.9	11.5	12.8	14.5	13.7
	BE	03-09	-33.8	-7.3	06-21	9.8	-11.3	-9.9	-9.7	-5.4	-4.8	-4.1	-0.8	7.6	5.9	9.8	9.1	6.1
	BG	04-20	-26.0	-3.1	01-08	12.3	-10.2	-12.1	-11.8	-10.4	-8.8	-9.2	-6.2	-0.9	-3.3	-4.3	-3.1	-3.8
	CZ	02-09	-35.6	2.2	06-00	29.8	-7.0	-5.5	-9.9	-5.1	-5.7	-1.7	-3.7	3.2	5.3	10.7	0.0	-2.2
	DK	02-09	-43.4	-7.5	07-17	7.7	-12.4	-7.7	-10.5	-3.1	-2.8	-3.2	-0.3	2.0	5.7	6.2	5.2	3.2
	DE	03-09	-42.2	-4.1	08-21	23.9	-10.1	-6.4	-6.5	-3.6	-1.9	4.0	11.7	18.5	18.6	21.4	23.2	23.9
	EE	03-09	-39.1	3.1	12-06	28.5	-10.8	-6.9	-4.5	1.0	3.3	2.2	3.6	14.7	19.6	20.7	21.6	17.9
	IE	04-20	-27.6	11.1	12-18	29.2	-2.5	-3.6	2.8	2.7	0.3	0.3	6.2	24.1	19.4	21.0	27.5	22.3
	EL	03-09	-36.6	-6.1	03-00	13.3	-18.1	-9.0	-12.4	-10.3	-10.0	-10.6	-7.5	-5.8	7.1	3.0	7.4	10.5
	ES	03-09	-39.7	-7.1	11-17	5.5	-11.1	-10.8	-11.7	-10.6	-6.6	-9.6	-5.7	2.6	4.6	0.2	2.1	1.4
	FR	03-09	-39.3	-6.1	06-00	14.7	-12.1	-12.9	-16.1	-12.0	-13.5	-10.5	-8.8	2.5	2.4	1.0	6.1	3.2
	HR	04-20	-29.4	-3.5	02-18	17.7	-11.9	-12.5	-13.9	-9.0	-6.5	-3.2	-3.6	5.2	6.3	5.3	8.6	10.7
	IT	03-09	-34.4	-4.0	05-00	12.8	-14.5	-11.3	-16.1	-10.2	-10.6	-6.9	-2.8	1.8	7.0	8.5	9.6	8.3
	CY	04-20	-43.4	-3.7	04-08	19.9	-28.4	-29.4	-27.8	-29.3	-33.5	-34.8	-37.4	-24.2	-15.0	-12.7	-11.5	-11.6
	LV	02-09	-36.3	-3.0	02-07	11.8	-3.2	-5.7	-5.8	-6.2	-6.7	-7.4	-5.6	3.0	3.4	3.9	2.5	0.1
	LT	04-09	-41.4	-7.1	08-07	9.8	-10.3	-6.8	-8.6	-7.2	-3.2	-3.9	-2.9	3.2	6.6	3.6	0.7	3.6
	LU	03-09	-53.9	-16.6	08-21	18.5	-20.8	-8.3	-18.6	-9.5	-4.1	-9.0	-8.3	1.8	14.2	15.1	16.3	18.5
	HU	03-09	-34.7	-2.3	07-18	17.1	-16.0	-12.1	-17.3	-11.3	-6.5	-10.5	-8.4	1.2	4.4	2.9	6.1	9.4
	MT	04-20	-45.4	-4.1	04-21	36.0	-13.2	-10.3	-30.0	-23.9	-24.0	-18.6	-1.1	36.0	9.4	8.7	3.0	22.8
	NL	04-20	-26.7	-2.0	07-21	9.3	-9.8	-10.3	-9.5	-6.4	-5.1	-6.0	-2.3	7.0	8.6	9.1	9.3	7.1
AT	03-09	-37.8	-3.8	06-21	20.3	-17.1	-14.5	-14.7	-7.9	-8.0	-6.4	1.9	12.3	14.3	20.3	16.1	16.9	
PL	04-20	-38.8	-13.1	06-07	-0.5	-20.3	-19.2	-23.1	-19.6	-18.7	-18.9	-16.8	-9.2	-8.9	-10.3	-11.5	-12.5	
PT	05-20	-34.0	-6.7	08-00	6.1	-16.8	-16.0	-18.1	-16.6	-18.2	-16.5	-11.9	-4.2	4.7	2.3	-3.3	-4.0	
RO	04-20	-27.1	-1.3	10-03	11.5	-6.1	-7.3	-8.1	-6.1	-3.4	-3.1	-3.6	3.5	2.2	0.6	-0.1	0.0	
SI	01-09	-38.0	0.0	06-00	17.8	-1.6	-2.2	-4.8	-3.2	1.1	1.7	7.7	15.7	14.8	13.5	13.1	10.1	
SK	04-20	-42.3	2.3	05-07	23.9	-9.0	3.8	6.0	-0.2	-3.6	-5.0	-3.8	10.9	0.1	9.4	5.1	-0.8	
FI	03-09	-37.3	-0.3	05-07	26.0	-21.7	-16.7	-15.0	-7.2	-3.3	-5.2	0.4	9.8	15.0	20.8	17.7	23.4	
SE	03-09	-38.5	-1.2	08-21	30.7	-1.4	-0.6	3.2	1.8	10.6	10.7	14.1	21.7	28.7	24.5	28.6	30.7	
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-47.9	8.8	04-21	28.2	6.4	5.6	-0.9	4.6	5.3	9.8	16.1	28.2	22.7	20.3	19.5	20.5
	EA	04-20	-47.4	8.1	04-21	29.8	7.2	6.4	-0.1	4.9	5.2	10.7	17.8	29.8	23.3	21.2	20.8	21.5
	BE	04-20	-35.5	-0.4	01-11	20.3	-4.2	-7.3	-7.3	3.0	-0.1	2.3	7.3	12.7	11.6	12.4	9.5	10.0
	BG	04-20	-38.9	20.8	09-08	43.9	4.9	0.5	1.8	2.0	5.5	6.7	11.1	22.3	12.3	7.9	11.5	8.6
	CZ	04-20	-51.0	15.8	06-00	54.7	11.6	8.2	-1.9	4.0	0.2	6.6	5.2	18.4	13.2	20.6	14.3	9.7
	DK	02-09	-34.3	11.5	07-17	31.6	3.0	4.6	0.1	12.2	12.7	13.1	19.7	23.3	24.3	27.9	23.0	25.4
	DE	04-20	-43.8	5.3	04-21	36.5	15.5	13.5	5.7	6.1	9.5	20.0	30.3	36.5	28.0	27.6	24.7	27.9
	EE	04-20	-55.0	13.6	03-02	67.5	-10.2	-1.8	0.9	5.4	6.7	8.8	10.3	26.4	25.7	21.4	22.0	17.4
	IE	04-20	-47.4	42.0	01-00	71.4	13.7	12.3	28.0	20.5	12.1	26.9	36.0	64.6	40.2	34.4	52.6	48.0
	EL	08-15	-28.5	15.5	02-00	44.3	1.2	12.5	1.8	9.7	15.4	10.2	7.4	18.0	34.5	23.1	24.7	26.3
	ES	04-20	-44.1	3.0	12-00	17.7	5.1	5.5	-0.5	2.2	3.2	-4.4	0.5	17.2	12.7	-0.7	5.8	6.3
	FR	04-20	-58.7	7.2	11-00	26.8	8.1	5.1	-6.5	5.5	4.9	7.5	8.2	25.4	19.4	12.1	14.9	18.3
	HR	04-20	-42.3	17.9	08-17	46.0	-4.1	-7.8	-2.8	3.2	12.6	10.1	10.3	29.3	22.5	22.7	32.8	26.7
	IT	03-09	-27.5	10.0	09-00	32.2	-0.7	-0.7	-13.0	-0.8	-3.3	2.9	9.5	13.0	17.8	18.9	18.6	15.2
	CY	04-20	-75.1	5.5	12-18	38.9	-36.7	-44.0	-38.8	-51.7	-56.6	-65.5	-66.1	-34.3	-14.4	-6.6	-4.0	-5.8
	LV	02-09	-38.9	11.4	03-02	41.8	7.8	4.4	-0.2	-1.4	-1.1	-4.0	-0.8	14.2	13.8	14.3	10.4	7.8
	LT	04-09	-34.8	12.0	03-03	31.5	2.2	10.4	2.4	2.5	10.9	5.0	12.7	24.1	19.5	17.1	10.4	18.6
	LU	04-20	-73.6	-2.4	04-10	36.1	2.5	16.0	-13.4	6.2	11.0	7.8	3.4	13.8	27.7	27.0	24.7	31.2
	HU	04-20	-52.0	7.0	06-18	30.3	-12.5	-5.5	-13.7	-3.7	4.6	-6.5	-6.0	15.0	16.4	8.6	15.6	17.5
	MT	04-20	-47.6	20.3	04-21	82.1	23.7	30.7	0.7	-11.0	5.5	26.6	26.7	82.1	37.2	65.9	20.0	44.7
	NL	04-20	-48.9	6.3	04-21	23.7	0.1	-4.1	-4.1	2.6	3.5	1.5	9.3	23.7	23.5	20.5	18.2	11.9
AT	04-20	-42.4	10.9	06-21	32.5	-2.6	-1.2	-8.9	7.8	4.0	11.4	16.7	29.3	25.2	32.5	19.0	22.4	
PL	04-20	-61.2	9.7	12-06	29.9	-9.1	-9.8	-22.1	-12.8	-13.0	-13.4	-8.5	4.5	2.6	-2.0	-5.1	-3.9	
PT	04-20	-44.9	3.0	05-21	20.3	-2.1	0.5	-5.7	-2.3	-10.0	-4.8	3.4	16.8	20.3	14.3	4.3	2.3	
RO	04-20	-62.8	10.2	03-03	48.1	-0.5	-5.1	-9.6	-4.9	1.7	2.7	0.6	18.2	9.8	7.0	3.6	5.9	
SI	04-20	-39.0	19.8	06-06	43.3	17.9	13.7	8.7	12.9	19.1	16.3	25.9	33.5	22.5	23.1	24.3	22.8	
SK	04-20	-62.2	18.8	06-03	61.8	0.8	34.9	31.5	9.5	7.9	6.5	15.0	41.5	16.9	37.8	34.7	17.8	
FI	04-20	-40.4	11.9	05-07	41.0	-20.0	-14.6	-7.1	4.7	7.1	1.5	13.2	26.6	32.2	35.1	22.3	29.1	
SE	04-20	-48.6	21.2	05-21	53.6	19.6	18.8	19.7	24.7	33.8	31.9	31.6	43.6	53.6	38.3	33.6	45.0	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	EU	06-09	-63.1	-14.7	07-21	10.7	-34.6	-28.7	-26.7	-22.5	-20.4	-18.8	-13.5	-2.8	4.4	8.6	10.7	9.4
	EA	06-09	-63.5	-13.4	07-21	14.3	-35.0	-28.7	-26.3	-21.9	-20.1	-18.2	-12.1	-0.4	6.7	11.7	14.3	12.8
	BE	06-09	-56.8	-18.5	06-00	10.7	-34.6	-29.9	-28.9	-25.7	-25.0	-19.6	-15.7	-3.5	-5.3	0.4	-1.2	0.6
	BG	08-00	-64.4	-35.0	07-19	-9.3	-38.5	-36.1	-36.5	-32.1	-32.7	-33.7	-31.1	-25.2	-22.1	-23.6	-20.0	-21.3
	CZ	06-20	-60.1	-4.5	01-01	30.6	-25.8	-20.5	-19.3	-12.1	-13.1	-8.4	-11.1	-6.4	4.8	9.6	2.2	1.2
	DK	04-09	-82.3	-22.3	05-07	6.7	-28.0	-18.0	-23.6	-16.2	-18.4	-16.1						

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020				2021							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4)	EU	03-09	20.2	6.4	07-21	-7.9	6.1	4.9	3.7	3.3	2.9	1.7	-0.7	-3.2	-4.3	-5.5	-7.9	-6.3
	EA	03-09	21.3	6.5	07-21	-8.5	6.6	5.4	4.2	3.5	3.4	2.0	-0.6	-3.1	-4.4	-5.6	-8.5	-6.9
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BE	10-01	26.1	2.9	07-21	-18.9	-5.0	-7.5	-7.0	-6.6	-10.7	-5.1	-5.9	-13.7	-11.5	-16.6	-18.9	-7.8
	BG	03-00	12.1	-4.8	02-09	-16.1	-3.1	0.5	0.7	1.0	-0.9	0.7	-1.5	-0.2	0.3	-2.9	0.7	-1.3
	CZ	02-01	33.7	4.7	04-00	-11.5	6.7	4.1	8.5	7.1	4.3	3.4	5.2	2.5	2.2	-1.8	16.6	17.5
	DK	01-15	33.0	11.5	02-10	-22.3	12.3	9.8	8.1	5.3	2.6	6.6	4.3	4.9	1.4	-0.6	-0.4	1.4
	DE	04-09	30.5	7.1	08-21	-15.8	11.0	6.3	4.9	2.5	3.5	-0.1	-4.1	-9.0	-10.0	-11.0	-15.4	-15.8
	EE	06-00	15.4	-4.2	07-21	-23.6	-13.0	-8.2	-10.4	-14.4	-13.8	-11.7	-9.8	-13.1	-17.6	-18.4	-23.6	-18.4
	IE	02-09	31.1	5.5	12-18	-21.2	-0.8	0.1	-4.9	5.8	-1.7	-10.0	-3.6	-6.8	-7.9	-11.0	-6.9	-9.3
	EL	03-09	33.9	12.0	08-21	-3.1	13.8	14.3	13.7	14.3	25.3	21.7	10.2	14.2	11.1	11.9	2.2	-3.1
	ES	12-08	32.0	9.9	11-17	-1.2	2.6	9.7	7.5	10.3	2.5	5.3	1.8	6.3	1.9	-0.3	-1.1	4.4
	FR	12-08	28.4	9.1	07-21	-6.1	6.6	8.8	6.2	6.4	10.4	8.8	5.9	3.6	2.7	2.8	-6.1	0.1
	HR	06-09	19.0	-0.9	01-18	-14.8	-1.1	-0.4	1.1	1.1	5.0	-3.3	-8.1	-8.9	-4.2	-9.4	-5.2	-7.8
	IT	01-02	14.0	4.1	06-10	-5.4	4.5	3.2	3.5	1.4	3.0	1.7	1.5	1.2	-1.7	-1.3	-1.7	-1.2
	CY	03-09	5.5	-13.3	09-01	-34.9	-12.8	-17.5	-22.7	-33.4	-19.7	-29.8	-20.5	-16.6	-21.0	-21.5	-21.3	-30.3
	LV	03-00	14.1	-2.8	02-14	-14.0	-2.4	-0.6	-3.8	-2.8	-2.6	-3.4	-4.3	-5.4	-6.3	-6.2	-6.3	-4.7
	LT	03-03	19.9	0.4	06-11	-17.3	-1.5	-1.6	-2.8	-5.9	-7.0	-11.1	-7.4	-7.9	-16.6	-9.1	-8.3	-9.9
	LU	05-12	45.6	13.7	05-21	-17.0	7.7	-0.3	-5.0	-8.6	-8.0	-5.5	-8.1	-13.9	-17.0	-16.5	-13.9	-11.2
	HU	01-00	12.3	0.6	05-09	-17.5	2.8	5.5	2.7	5.8	4.4	2.1	0.1	1.2	-0.4	-1.0	-3.0	-5.4
	MT	07-20	40.4	8.6	04-21	-42.5	16.4	21.6	40.4	22.1	36.0	28.6	-11.3	-42.5	-21.0	0.8	-1.1	-1.1
	NL	02-09	14.6	4.6	03-11	-0.8	5.4	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.7	4.6	4.5	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.2	2.9
	AT	02-09	24.9	6.3	06-21	-16.9	7.5	8.6	7.8	1.5	1.5	6.0	-5.0	-9.2	-9.6	-16.9	-14.3	-12.3
	PL	07-09	10.5	1.3	06-00	-7.7	2.0	1.5	1.2	0.6	-0.5	-1.9	-1.5	-4.1	-5.1	-4.6	-5.4	-1.2
	PT	06-20	17.0	2.9	01-08	-13.9	2.3	3.3	3.6	4.4	1.8	2.4	-0.2	1.7	-2.9	-1.0	2.7	1.1
	RO	06-02	11.7	-0.9	03-10	-10.9	-5.4	-5.7	-6.8	-6.4	-5.7	-5.0	-5.8	-4.5	-3.1	-1.8	-3.0	-2.1
	SI	01-09	24.6	7.3	03-10	-7.4	-4.4	-1.3	3.7	2.3	1.4	-0.5	-1.8	-0.8	-2.2	4.3	3.6	7.6
	SK	06-02	23.1	-0.3	02-01	-27.1	2.6	0.6	-0.4	0.6	-3.0	6.8	8.0	8.1	22.3	15.4	18.2	21.2
	FI	01-09	23.4	2.8	08-00	-17.1	9.1	4.7	5.2	2.2	-1.9	3.6	-2.0	-3.4	-3.9	-8.9	-11.4	-15.0
	SE	04-09	39.1	11.1	07-21	-26.3	3.4	1.4	-3.2	3.7	-0.3	-2.0	-7.0	-14.5	-11.9	-14.5	-26.3	-22.8
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-46.8	1.6	02-11	20.1	-8.7	2.9	1.4	-0.2	-1.2	-0.2	5.1	17.8	19.8	19.4	19.6	12.5
	EA	05-20	-47.6	0.8	07-21	20.6	-9.2	4.0	2.4	0.6	-1.0	0.4	6.2	19.5	20.2	19.6	20.6	12.5
	BE	05-20	-43.1	0.2	02-11	20.6	0.7	6.2	2.2	1.7	3.3	9.1	7.1	7.3	18.6	15.1	17.4	8.2
	BG	07-09	-38.6	2.1	01-07	32.0	-23.6	-16.3	-17.0	-16.2	-15.0	-11.2	-10.4	-2.1	7.6	3.0	6.5	6.8
	CZ	06-20	-64.9	8.8	12-03	46.4	4.6	-3.0	2.3	-0.9	9.6	-6.7	-6.9	2.4	14.2	15.6	8.5	5.1
	DK	06-09	-46.5	8.6	05-21	31.8	-8.9	-4.0	2.7	7.0	6.6	6.3	12.7	20.6	31.8	29.3	30.9	24.4
	DE	03-09	-47.7	1.3	04-21	35.9	2.0	21.6	16.4	9.2	7.0	10.1	21.9	35.9	20.0	18.8	21.9	6.4
	EE	04-09	-53.0	9.4	06-01	56.2	-13.9	-4.3	-2.4	7.6	8.9	13.1	3.3	21.4	25.0	34.9	34.5	25.2
	IE	07-20	-38.9	31.5	03-00	66.4	-23.7	-10.8	2.1	27.9	-2.4	-5.9	-1.9	17.3	38.5	47.0	52.3	32.4
	EL	03-09	-35.1	5.1	01-00	35.7	-14.1	1.9	4.3	-7.1	-3.2	5.0	-0.7	-0.7	17.6	18.3	19.5	23.7
	ES	03-09	-52.0	-2.7	03-07	17.8	-23.2	-5.1	-9.9	-13.5	-15.1	-10.5	-11.7	-3.7	9.3	8.0	9.4	9.1
	FR	05-20	-56.2	4.8	06-00	35.1	-2.7	6.7	5.3	-0.7	1.3	1.4	5.2	21.3	30.1	26.6	23.5	21.1
	HR	04-09	-39.0	6.1	12-15	31.1	-11.5	-13.6	-21.4	-22.6	-11.5	-3.7	-2.1	10.4	15.9	15.8	23.2	27.1
	IT	07-09	-63.7	-14.3	07-00	10.6	-33.2	-27.6	-27.7	-24.9	-21.7	-17.9	-14.7	-6.8	2.6	2.4	4.9	6.7
	CY	07-20	-65.8	-11.8	09-08	47.2	-59.4	-61.0	-57.0	-60.1	-55.9	-52.7	-65.0	-57.8	-38.3	-28.1	-23.2	-22.9
	LV	02-09	-49.5	3.3	06-01	29.6	-3.3	-1.1	-1.8	-5.1	-2.3	-4.7	-7.2	3.3	8.1	6.4	9.3	8.0
	LT	01-09	-41.6	5.9	12-05	32.1	1.9	-1.7	7.3	2.9	5.0	3.8	-4.1	8.4	15.0	25.3	13.0	5.4
	LU	05-20	-77.0	-1.1	07-21	45.4	2.9	-4.0	10.7	16.6	18.1	14.4	26.2	39.1	38.6	41.1	45.4	-2.5
	HU	03-09	-57.4	-2.2	07-18	25.8	-23.3	-27.4	-21.7	-20.7	-15.9	-17.1	-21.1	-9.1	2.3	2.8	2.1	12.8
	MT	05-20	-79.6	11.0	04-21	62.0	6.2	5.5	7.6	14.2	2.5	-17.9	11.0	62.0	4.7	48.5	33.2	38.7
	NL	04-09	-44.7	3.7	06-21	26.7	-3.7	-0.6	3.3	3.2	4.8	2.3	5.3	12.3	22.9	26.7	23.4	17.6
	AT	06-20	-55.1	13.2	06-21	45.4	-15.9	1.9	0.6	8.5	7.0	1.9	10.1	32.1	41.5	45.4	43.3	34.4
	PL	06-20	-46.9	1.3	12-06	28.4	-8.4	-5.5	-12.5	-13.4	-12.4	-13.3	-13.3	-0.5	6.5	5.6	3.4	-1.8
	PT	05-20	-50.2	-5.4	08-14	16.1	0.4	4.8	3.8	-7.9	-5.4	-23.0	-20.4	14.9	10.8	8.9	4.9	3.9
	RO	06-20	-59.7	4.4	04-02	42.6	-4.7	-4.9	-2.5	-5.4	-6.8	-6.0	-4.9	4.5	14.3	13.8	11.3	8.9
	SI	05-20	-56.0	9.3	05-00	40.3	2.1	7.6	9.7	10.4	12.7	6.8	14.2	25.7	36.3	33.5	28.9	25.4
	SK	05-20	-76.9	14.9	12-03	77.7	37.9	39.0	23.1	26.0	33.9	10.0	17.2	34.4	25.4	16.1	-5.5	0.8
	FI	02-09	-52.5	9.7	06-06	49.5	-29.7	-17.4	-6.0	0.3	0.6	4.1	-3.2	21.3	37.4	34.1	32.4	23.8
	SE	06-20	-45.7	15.2	11-10	58.6	-2.0	13.7	9.6	8.5	9.5	15.9	26.7	30.7	37.7	42.5	32.9	33.8
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-63.0	-16.2	05-07	5.0	-38.1	-31.5	-29.7	-26.8	-24.7	-22.1	-16.7	-7.0	-0.8	1.2	4.2	3.5
	EA	06-09	-63.7	-14.9	07-21	6.8	-38.5	-31.4	-29.2	-26.3	-24.4	-21.9	-15.8	-5.3	1.2	3.5	6.8	6.0
	BE	05-09	-63.3	-19.1	06-00	7.4	-36.6	-27.1	-29.2	-22.8	-22.1	-18.5	-11.5	-1.1	-0.1	-1.6	-0.7	-1.5
	BG	09-09	-65.8	-40.3	07-19	-16.5	-46.4	-43.1	-44.6	-39.2	-40.2	-41.4	-39.4	-33.8	-30.0	-29.8	-29.1	-29.8
	CZ	06-20	-65.5	-6.5	09-00	26.7	-30.1	-25.4	-24.6	-14.6	-15.4	-11.2	-11.5	-3.6	1.0	6.6	0.5	-1.0
	DK	04-09	-84.5	-23.5	05-07	4.7	-28.5	-18.9	-25.5	-18.6	-24.0	-21.1	-19.4	-7.1	-2.4	-6.8	-4.6	-10.7
	DE	06-09	-63.6	-13.1	07-21	19.0												

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020				2021							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-39.6	-5.0	12-17	12.8	-11.4	-10.3	-9.8	-7.4	-6.9	-4.4	-0.2	6.4	7.5	9.6	12.3	12.4
	EA	03-09	-39.0	-4.8	12-17	13.3	-12.3	-11.0	-10.3	-8.3	-8.1	-5.4	-0.4	5.4	6.8	9.5	12.9	12.8
	BE	03-09	-36.3	-6.8	08-21	9.0	-13.4	-13.9	-10.6	-5.3	-6.5	-4.1	-3.6	4.4	7.8	7.7	7.5	9.0
	BG	01-00	-27.1	-5.3	11-06	12.8	-4.9	-4.2	-2.9	0.9	-0.4	0.8	0.7	6.5	3.9	3.8	2.9	2.8
	CZ	02-09	-61.9	-2.8	02-11	18.3	-8.9	-11.5	-5.9	-1.8	-0.3	0.1	-4.3	8.7	9.4	10.2	7.1	6.4
	DK	04-09	-42.1	0.3	05-21	26.0	-2.1	2.4	-1.8	9.0	1.7	5.8	13.9	24.1	26.0	19.9	15.0	15.5
	DE	04-09	-40.4	-5.9	03-11	18.7	-19.0	-16.6	-16.3	-13.8	-11.6	-7.1	-1.8	3.2	4.9	9.2	16.2	15.4
	EE	04-09	-52.4	-0.1	05-21	26.1	-10.4	-2.5	-1.1	0.2	10.3	13.3	8.8	25.8	26.1	21.3	23.3	25.1
	IE	02-09	-73.7	11.3	05-18	53.7	17.7	15.1	28.3	27.7	1.9	9.9	30.2	36.6	29.9	38.1	40.2	27.4
	EL	08-15	-37.1	-5.4	03-20	19.3	4.2	0.3	2.9	5.5	-6.9	-10.7	0.7	5.9	12.2	7.3	10.7	12.7
	ES	03-09	-38.5	-4.9	12-17	13.3	-9.5	-8.7	-7.7	-7.3	-5.5	-7.4	-5.1	-0.2	4.2	0.3	-4.1	-1.2
	FR	03-09	-45.0	-9.5	01-01	12.8	-15.5	-15.2	-16.9	-15.9	-11.2	-11.8	-8.5	-3.4	-0.8	2.5	6.4	8.8
	HR	07-09	-28.2	0.3	01-18	21.3	1.0	-0.6	0.9	-2.1	0.6	1.2	10.3	12.1	10.5	15.8	20.7	17.1
	IT	03-09	-27.3	-2.8	11-00	11.6	-8.0	-7.5	-7.5	-6.6	-6.5	-3.1	-1.0	1.7	4.3	6.1	6.7	7.3
	CY	04-13	-37.2	0.8	10-07	50.9	-0.5	-1.9	-2.7	-0.9	-2.1	-1.7	-0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.5
	LV	02-09	-47.6	0.1	11-05	13.4	-0.9	-1.4	-3.3	-5.0	-4.2	-4.2	0.1	6.7	6.4	5.4	5.3	2.6
	LT	03-00	-49.9	-3.9	06-18	18.6	5.9	7.6	7.5	9.5	8.3	7.8	9.3	17.1	16.9	13.8	14.6	10.4
	LU	04-09	-72.2	-17.7	06-10	25.4	-18.1	-10.5	-20.7	-13.2	-11.9	-19.9	-16.2	-4.8	3.1	-1.1	-4.5	-7.2
	HU	03-09	-47.4	-2.1	08-21	20.4	-4.1	-4.5	-5.0	-3.2	8.3	0.2	2.4	10.1	13.9	13.1	14.1	20.4
	MT	04-20	-61.2	2.5	03-18	52.9	2.8	17.8	-3.5	7.3	-5.7	10.3	-8.1	18.0	9.3	21.4	15.3	44.2
	NL	04-09	-37.8	-3.9	07-21	16.5	-4.7	-3.8	-5.6	-5.0	-2.1	-1.5	1.6	11.5	11.5	13.4	16.5	16.3
	AT	03-09	-39.4	-0.2	08-21	29.6	-16.2	-13.3	-10.8	-4.9	-7.2	-0.9	7.4	17.7	19.9	22.5	27.3	29.6
	PL	01-00	-42.4	-8.8	03-18	11.0	-3.1	-2.7	-9.9	-3.5	-5.0	-3.8	-3.7	2.4	2.6	1.1	-0.2	-1.8
	PT	04-20	-27.6	-3.3	10-17	8.8	-3.6	-2.0	-4.1	-0.5	-2.9	-0.2	1.2	6.8	2.9	4.5	3.2	3.0
	RO	01-00	-37.1	-7.4	05-15	7.1	-8.0	-8.9	-6.6	-7.8	-5.7	-4.7	-4.1	4.0	1.2	0.2	1.4	0.1
	SI	04-09	-53.8	-7.3	06-21	29.9	-3.5	5.0	0.9	-0.5	1.8	6.3	17.4	17.2	27.0	29.9	26.6	27.5
	SK	02-09	-57.1	-7.0	12-17	35.0	-13.1	-14.0	-9.1	-1.1	-9.5	-12.9	-5.7	9.2	14.8	12.8	13.6	9.3
	FI	06-09	-54.0	-9.3	08-21	28.1	-23.4	-18.8	-18.5	-12.3	-1.3	-3.8	0.0	13.1	16.1	17.6	23.8	28.1
	SE	03-09	-60.1	-10.1	08-21	30.9	-16.5	-13.0	-12.0	-6.9	2.5	7.6	5.1	24.2	20.5	24.9	24.4	30.9
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-14.0	5.5	08-21	35.8	-0.7	0.9	0.3	4.2	5.3	9.8	17.0	23.9	29.4	34.7	34.7	35.8
	EA	03-09	-15.1	5.2	08-21	37.3	-1.3	0.5	0.2	4.1	4.8	9.8	17.5	24.2	29.9	36.0	35.5	37.3
	BE	04-09	-21.1	4.3	07-21	34.2	2.3	4.9	3.3	9.6	11.5	12.9	17.5	27.0	28.1	32.8	34.2	33.9
	BG	04-20	-11.1	5.3	06-08	30.1	-3.3	-3.7	-2.6	-2.5	-1.5	0.4	4.4	6.4	8.7	11.3	12.7	15.9
	CZ	01-09	-17.4	6.5	07-00	33.2	2.1	1.9	-2.7	3.8	10.6	14.3	12.4	21.1	24.1	25.5	30.6	26.5
	DK	01-15	-19.5	1.8	07-21	27.5	-2.5	-3.3	-3.2	-2.7	-2.9	1.5	8.8	17.3	24.9	21.5	27.5	21.4
	DE	03-09	-12.8	6.2	08-21	49.0	1.2	2.3	2.5	5.1	8.3	13.1	23.4	30.6	36.0	44.6	44.7	49.0
	EE	02-09	-36.9	9.0	06-21	50.1	-10.1	-5.1	-0.2	0.7	4.8	11.9	17.9	34.5	47.5	50.1	47.2	38.2
	IE	08-09	-11.4	13.3	06-21	49.7	4.6	3.4	-1.1	17.5	12.4	20.4	34.7	33.3	36.7	49.7	39.0	39.0
	EL	03-09	-18.1	4.0	08-21	32.2	-12.2	-2.3	-0.4	2.8	6.6	6.0	10.1	19.2	30.9	30.9	27.4	32.2
	ES	04-20	-21.7	0.8	06-21	20.3	-6.0	-7.1	-3.4	-2.2	-4.4	2.3	4.9	13.6	16.1	20.3	16.0	14.4
	FR	02-15	-20.6	2.4	03-11	32.9	-4.4	2.2	2.9	7.0	0.7	9.5	14.7	17.7	22.7	28.1	27.0	29.2
	HR	02-09	-21.9	2.1	07-21	33.6	-2.2	-2.0	-6.6	-0.3	3.3	7.5	11.5	23.6	25.1	29.5	33.6	29.6
	IT	03-09	-13.2	6.1	08-21	32.6	-1.5	-1.1	-4.0	-0.4	1.7	5.8	11.4	16.7	25.8	29.2	32.0	32.6
	CY	04-13	-18.5	2.6	10-03	38.7	-0.8	-1.4	-0.8	-2.7	-4.0	1.1	-2.0	1.4	3.4	0.9	10.3	10.0
	LV	02-09	-25.8	8.4	01-07	41.3	4.2	3.7	5.4	3.0	2.6	5.4	11.7	22.4	23.8	28.3	27.2	26.9
	LT	04-09	-36.2	2.8	12-07	31.9	-1.2	4.3	4.6	0.6	11.7	13.4	23.3	24.6	31.3	27.6	22.4	25.5
	LU	08-12	-40.4	-2.0	08-21	64.8	-20.3	-4.8	1.4	4.9	18.0	27.8	35.9	38.1	53.3	55.4	64.1	64.8
	HU	01-09	-17.3	13.8	01-01	49.4	6.2	5.0	3.7	14.5	15.9	17.5	24.4	28.6	34.5	41.1	43.2	45.2
	MT	04-20	-46.7	-9.8	05-21	37.7	-14.0	-20.3	-37.4	-21.0	-31.6	-22.4	-6.6	10.5	37.7	21.6	35.5	12.7
	NL	04-09	-14.3	8.0	07-21	32.1	1.1	-0.4	0.1	4.2	4.5	7.8	13.1	23.6	28.0	31.8	32.1	30.3
	AT	03-09	-28.7	4.6	08-21	47.0	-7.5	-1.8	-6.5	-1.8	3.8	1.0	13.4	28.7	41.9	43.5	47.0	47.0
	PL	04-09	-5.9	6.7	04-04	28.4	3.0	4.3	0.8	5.7	4.2	10.5	15.6	22.3	23.9	26.4	24.3	22.9
	PT	01-09	-24.3	1.5	06-08	23.5	-3.0	-1.7	0.3	0.0	3.7	7.8	11.5	18.7	21.2	15.8	16.2	14.1
	RO	01-16	-3.3	15.9	09-00	70.0	6.4	2.4	3.3	5.3	7.3	5.6	7.7	12.4	12.4	17.8	21.3	22.5
	SI	03-09	-32.1	-0.5	08-21	32.8	-7.7	-4.2	-4.4	-5.0	1.9	5.5	7.8	20.3	29.0	32.4	30.4	32.8
	SK	07-11	-44.4	7.4	03-02	74.0	-3.7	0.7	2.1	-2.9	-13.1	-1.0	7.1	9.9	24.2	23.6	15.3	9.5
	FI	03-09	-30.7	4.4	08-21	48.0	-7.4	-1.9	-3.7	3.3	10.7	10.9	16.1	28.9	33.1	40.4	44.1	48.0
	SE	06-09	-17.7	7.0	07-21	45.4	3.9	8.0	4.6	6.5	17.6	13.2	19.5	31.3	40.9	40.7	45.4	39.7

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of the questions on production expectations, order-books and stocks (the last with inverted sign).

(b) Highest figure is considered as a minimum, lowest figure is considered as a maximum.

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020				2021							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	05-20	-43.2	6.8	03-00	33.5	-11.2	-12.1	-16.9	-16.8	-17.3	-16.1	-9.4	2.9	11.7	17.7	18.9	16.8
	EA	05-20	-43.5	6.2	03-00	33.2	-11.0	-12.0	-17.0	-17.1	-17.7	-17.0	-9.6	2.2	11.3	17.9	18.9	16.8
	BE	04-20	-50.1	8.9	08-07	32.2	-17.2	-11.6	-18.9	-19.4	-9.3	-9.9	-0.9	12.8	17.6	19.7	22.4	24.8
	BG	05-20	-33.7	8.9	03-07	33.4	-20.1	-15.9	-17.8	-22.7	-22.8	-16.6	-13.0	-5.9	3.0	6.7	9.1	6.0
	CZ	05-20	-13.3	31.8	02-07	52.6	13.1	3.0	-5.0	3.8	3.1	8.1	1.5	14.7	22.2	28.5	28.7	24.1
	DK	05-20	-41.9	4.1	05-10	28.6	-18.5	-18.7	-16.8	-12.2	-17.2	-17.3	-10.5	6.5	14.1	11.7	14.8	13.4
	DE	05-20	-30.8	12.2	12-00	45.7	0.5	0.5	-5.5	-10.8	-13.6	-13.5	-3.4	5.4	12.8	23.8	21.9	21.0
	EE	05-20	-54.7	7.7	01-06	38.3	-22.8	-10.7	-11.9	-11.9	-6.8	-3.8	-12.5	7.8	15.6	9.7	13.3	11.9
	IE	05-20	-50.6	21.2	05-16	56.0	0.6	-14.5	-9.5	-6.0	-21.6	-16.5	5.3	22.2	38.6	39.9	44.4	43.7
	EL	06-20	-46.8	4.3	08-00	58.7	-26.9	-25.6	-28.8	-30.4	-28.3	-22.6	-18.2	-17.6	13.1	27.5	25.4	26.0
	ES	05-20	-53.3	5.5	04-00	47.8	-35.8	-30.8	-33.0	-24.3	-27.5	-29.4	-19.5	3.7	8.9	17.9	19.3	16.7
	FR	05-20	-45.6	-0.4	03-01	14.6	-10.8	-13.5	-15.9	-17.8	-17.7	-17.2	-13.4	-5.1	5.7	9.7	11.5	7.2
	HR	04-20	-53.5	2.7	09-16	25.9	-28.6	-26.4	-34.7	-36.8	-32.5	-26.0	-9.2	-8.2	3.9	9.3	19.0	21.1
	IT	05-20	-52.5	1.8	04-00	33.1	-14.5	-15.1	-26.9	-23.7	-19.4	-16.9	-11.9	-6.1	8.5	12.6	15.6	14.2
	CY	05-20	-64.0	3.3	01-18	45.3	-43.9	-48.9	-46.8	-42.1	-55.2	-57.8	-32.4	-6.0	15.2	34.5	23.1	31.1
	LV	03-09	-43.9	3.1	12-06	20.9	-8.1	-11.7	-16.6	-20.0	-27.1	-22.5	-18.7	-3.8	4.7	6.4	6.0	6.9
	LT	03-09	-47.2	9.0	07-06	34.3	-5.7	-3.5	-10.6	-15.4	-11.1	1.3	5.7	8.4	16.8	18.3	14.3	9.5
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-44.2	-5.4	04-18	17.9	-25.3	-29.9	-40.8	-31.6	-27.5	-25.9	-25.7	-18.8	-8.9	-6.6	1.3	2.8
	MT	06-20	-57.3	19.1	05-07	65.2	-3.5	-32.3	-38.8	-16.9	-5.3	-3.7	-11.1	5.4	30.8	36.7	34.7	17.8
	NL	05-20	-46.2	4.5	04-07	46.5	-6.0	-12.3	-14.2	-15.3	-16.1	-15.6	-11.4	2.4	11.3	15.6	19.8	17.5
	AT	04-20	-45.6	12.8	07-21	33.0	-5.2	-9.5	-15.9	-12.0	-16.5	-8.4	1.1	15.4	23.5	31.2	33.0	26.4
	PL	05-20	-47.4	1.4	07-07	22.7	-19.4	-18.6	-26.9	-22.9	-26.2	-22.1	-18.6	-9.2	-3.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.9
	PT	05-20	-51.2	-0.6	06-01	24.6	-24.4	-21.4	-25.9	-25.0	-24.8	-32.5	-23.4	-6.1	0.5	7.5	5.4	6.8
	RO	05-20	-38.8	9.5	06-04	56.2	-12.4	-16.0	-23.6	-22.8	-21.4	-18.9	-16.8	-5.3	5.7	7.8	10.4	7.9
	SI	05-20	-31.0	13.3	09-02	38.0	-4.7	-8.5	-21.4	-17.7	-12.3	-8.6	-5.2	3.4	12.5	17.5	13.2	11.3
	SK	05-20	-52.2	19.0	03-02	62.6	-1.1	-11.7	-28.7	-16.9	-24.1	-32.3	-9.0	20.9	27.5	25.4	11.9	13.2
	FI	12-01	-47.6	11.0	09-00	51.1	-16.2	-15.0	-15.0	-14.3	-8.4	-10.9	-10.1	7.8	14.8	17.6	20.9	13.5
	SE	05-20	-46.9	18.9	02-11	53.0	-7.2	-4.2	-2.0	-6.4	0.2	6.0	7.2	32.6	36.7	38.7	41.0	38.1
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-51.1	3.5	08-00	41.4	-17.8	-17.1	-19.4	-23.3	-24.4	-22.3	-16.9	-6.1	4.6	14.3	17.1	15.5
	EA	05-20	-52.7	2.5	08-00	41.7	-18.3	-17.4	-20.1	-24.4	-25.6	-23.8	-17.8	-7.3	3.5	14.1	16.8	15.3
	BE	06-20	-65.0	-0.2	07-07	31.7	-35.9	-22.4	-24.4	-33.0	-17.8	-24.8	-13.6	1.0	9.3	13.3	20.9	19.1
	BG	06-20	-42.8	6.1	05-02	46.1	-26.6	-24.7	-20.1	-28.6	-30.8	-27.3	-23.7	-18.9	-6.0	0.5	0.8	2.2
	CZ	11-20	10.0	53.4	07-02	74.7	28.5	16.9	10.0	22.7	14.8	24.1	15.9	22.9	34.3	33.0	35.3	29.0
	DK	05-20	-42.3	1.3	05-10	26.3	-23.4	-19.1	-16.2	-16.5	-20.0	-21.3	-15.2	-2.7	9.6	9.6	12.6	14.2
	DE	05-20	-43.8	9.2	03-00	52.5	-4.5	-3.7	-9.2	-17.7	-20.7	-19.8	-13.5	-5.1	2.8	17.5	15.1	15.0
	EE	06-20	-63.2	9.8	11-02	47.4	-21.3	-8.4	-6.3	-6.2	-2.2	-1.4	-9.2	3.5	12.1	4.9	12.5	15.0
	IE	05-20	-72.4	11.8	05-16	54.0	-16.1	-27.6	-25.0	-19.9	-37.1	-38.5	-14.0	4.6	23.7	31.9	39.7	43.7
	EL	06-20	-57.8	0.0	09-00	54.7	-44.4	-36.3	-34.4	-38.1	-37.1	-27.2	-29.1	-29.6	-1.1	22.1	11.4	19.9
	ES	05-20	-67.4	0.4	04-00	64.9	-48.9	-37.1	-41.3	-39.0	-39.9	-39.5	-32.6	-8.4	0.7	15.3	18.2	15.0
	FR	06-20	-51.0	-3.1	12-04	18.4	-16.0	-19.1	-15.1	-22.9	-23.9	-20.2	-16.8	-11.1	-0.1	8.7	13.5	8.9
	HR	05-20	-69.3	-2.2	03-19	26.5	-41.2	-36.2	-41.8	-46.9	-45.2	-33.1	-13.2	-13.2	5.8	6.7	17.7	18.5
	IT	06-20	-58.1	1.4	04-00	55.9	-19.8	-17.4	-26.6	-27.9	-26.0	-21.7	-18.0	-12.1	3.6	11.1	16.0	18.2
	CY	04-13	-64.8	-3.1	02-20	43.9	-34.1	-50.7	-42.2	-48.9	-55.5	-61.6	-46.9	-28.9	-1.8	19.8	22.8	26.4
	LV	03-09	-42.4	1.7	04-03	20.4	-9.8	-12.0	-16.2	-20.4	-32.1	-25.9	-23.2	-9.5	1.8	5.0	5.6	8.8
	LT	05-09	-49.5	8.2	03-03	50.9	-9.3	-6.6	-10.9	-17.2	-16.3	1.0	3.9	4.3	14.5	19.0	17.5	9.7
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	05-20	-47.1	-7.2	05-02	17.9	-33.8	-40.9	-45.3	-43.4	-35.5	-36.4	-32.9	-34.6	-19.3	-16.9	-4.0	3.4
	MT	06-20	-77.4	15.9	05-07	75.7	-2.4	-37.4	-61.3	-29.6	-12.3	-12.4	-11.0	-1.1	16.6	19.6	29.5	12.6
	NL	03-09	-61.3	-6.3	05-07	49.7	-15.4	-21.1	-20.5	-25.0	-28.1	-25.2	-18.6	-9.3	2.2	9.3	18.7	17.3
	AT	05-20	-58.5	10.0	07-21	34.2	-5.4	-10.8	-17.5	-15.7	-24.9	-16.0	-7.3	10.0	16.9	30.0	34.2	24.6
	PL	05-20	-48.5	0.4	08-07	20.3	-21.1	-17.8	-25.0	-22.7	-28.3	-24.3	-21.2	-13.2	-6.6	-1.4	0.0	-0.4
	PT	06-20	-64.3	-4.1	09-17	20.8	-34.1	-31.6	-31.1	-28.7	-29.7	-35.0	-32.1	-17.2	-8.5	3.4	5.2	4.4
	RO	06-20	-47.1	11.0	04-03	67.0	-19.1	-18.6	-24.2	-25.2	-27.3	-21.0	-17.8	-9.9	2.5	7.4	11.1	10.1
	SI	06-20	-28.3	20.8	10-02	56.8	-2.6	1.2	-9.7	-15.2	-12.4	-10.5	-6.4	-1.5	14.3	19.6	14.5	16.8
	SK	06-20	-74.3	14.2	06-03	63.2	-11.1	-31.9	-32.3	-20.2	-16.8	-46.6	-23.5	2.0	26.2	28.6	13.6	12.5
	FI	12-01	-92.4	0.1	11-02	112.4	-27.1	-24.2	-24.2	-20.2	-15.0	-20.3	-16.3	-2.9	6.8	8.1	16.2	1.6
	SE	01-02	-60.2	15.0	02-11	52.9	-8.3	-9.1	0.7	-10.1	-3.9	2.0	0.3	25.2	33.4	39.2	42.0	35.2
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	06-20	-49.5	4.9	03-00	34.6	-14.2	-11.5	-14.4	-19.9	-20.4	-20.2	-16.4	-2.1	8.1	15.8	20.8	18.7
	EA	06-20	-49.7	4.5	03-00	34.9	-13.3	-10.5	-13.6	-19.9	-20.3	-20.9	-16.9	-2.7	7.8	16.0	21.0	19.0
	BE	06-20	-74.2	8.0	05-11	35.7	-28.5	-19.1	-28.3	-33.3	-16.8	-20.6	-11.0	8.6	14.5	20.2	21.6	28.0
	BG	06-20	-42.0	2.6	01-07	29.2	-30.2	-22.4	-23.9	-29.1	-32.3	-24.2	-21.0	-18.5	-6.7	1.9	10.4	5.4
	CZ	06-20	-39.6	19.1	04-07	43.9	0.8	-8.0	-11.8	-8.3	-15.9	-8.1	-11.3	2.4	15.4	25.7	23.0	17.8
	DK	06-20	-43.9	3.2	05-10	32.8	-25.5	-20.8	-17.9	-15.7	-19.1	-20.5	-15.9	2.8	10.7	10.2	16.5	15.7
	DE	05-20	-31.8	11.7	02-00	39.0	-1.1	1										

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020				2021							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-52.7	12.0	08-00	40.8	-1.5	-7.8	-16.9	-7.3	-6.9	-5.9	5.3	17.0	22.5	23.1	18.7	16.2
	EA	04-20	-52.8	11.6	08-00	40.7	-1.3	-8.0	-17.1	-7.2	-7.3	-6.4	6.0	16.5	22.7	23.6	18.8	16.1
	BE	04-20	-62.2	19.0	07-00	47.1	12.9	6.5	-4.0	8.0	6.6	15.8	21.9	28.9	29.1	25.7	24.8	27.3
	BG	04-20	-29.5	18.1	05-02	49.2	-3.4	-0.6	-9.5	-10.5	-5.5	1.7	5.7	19.7	21.6	17.8	16.2	10.3
	CZ	04-20	-38.1	23.0	02-07	50.4	9.9	0.0	-13.3	-2.8	10.4	8.3	-0.1	18.7	17.0	26.7	27.9	25.5
	DK	04-20	-49.5	7.6	01-11	35.4	-6.8	-16.2	-16.2	-4.4	-12.5	-10.1	-0.4	19.3	22.1	15.4	15.3	10.2
	DE	04-20	-36.3	15.7	09-00	60.0	7.1	3.4	-5.8	-1.6	-5.1	-3.1	17.5	18.9	25.4	35.2	25.9	24.3
	EE	04-20	-82.0	6.0	12-05	32.9	-21.5	-14.0	-20.7	-18.3	-9.5	-6.7	-17.6	14.9	14.2	17.0	15.0	2.5
	IE	04-20	-42.6	35.4	12-14	65.8	25.4	-4.3	13.5	19.1	-3.1	17.9	38.4	49.1	61.9	52.6	49.8	43.0
	EL	08-15	-54.1	8.8	09-01	73.5	-1.5	-8.7	-21.3	-19.8	-14.3	-14.8	1.0	1.2	37.0	43.9	39.9	26.5
Component of the services confidence indicator	ES	04-20	-60.4	18.7	06-01	54.2	-8.1	-13.0	-17.2	4.2	-1.2	-5.7	8.7	30.1	26.5	26.4	21.2	22.9
	FR	04-20	-57.4	0.9	11-06	17.4	-9.5	-17.5	-30.1	-16.8	-12.6	-15.8	-9.8	0.5	11.6	7.7	5.1	2.3
	HR	04-20	-74.8	9.7	03-17	36.3	-7.0	-6.9	-17.6	-24.6	-10.2	-13.4	4.5	4.1	7.6	16.0	18.3	18.8
	IT	05-20	-40.9	8.0	07-01	38.1	-5.3	-11.1	-28.6	-17.0	-9.1	-7.7	0.8	7.3	19.1	17.1	15.5	8.2
	CY	04-20	-87.8	11.9	11-17	60.0	-44.5	-50.8	-47.4	-29.5	-56.1	-48.3	-5.6	27.3	46.7	54.4	22.9	33.5
	LV	04-20	-45.1	6.4	12-06	27.8	-3.4	-11.5	-19.5	-19.7	-19.2	-14.5	-9.1	8.5	9.5	7.0	5.3	3.9
	LT	04-20	-43.6	9.9	11-18	34.0	3.2	1.4	-10.0	-7.4	1.5	5.5	9.5	18.3	21.2	17.0	10.0	9.6
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-49.4	-0.7	03-18	31.3	-4.0	-7.7	-26.3	-3.6	-8.4	-1.8	-11.8	13.4	14.5	13.7	13.0	2.2
	MT	04-20	-54.1	22.4	08-07	52.6	-7.9	-12.5	3.5	14.0	6.7	17.9	-3.1	22.5	50.8	46.0	45.2	26.9
	NL	04-20	-61.5	13.1	02-07	58.9	-3.8	-17.9	-17.9	-8.5	-7.4	-9.6	-2.0	17.0	22.5	20.4	16.2	14.0
	AT	04-20	-43.6	13.6	08-00	33.5	-2.1	-7.2	-12.8	-3.1	-4.9	4.7	15.3	22.9	29.9	29.0	27.6	21.5
	PL	04-20	-56.0	4.7	12-07	28.2	-16.3	-20.6	-31.9	-22.3	-21.7	-19.0	-15.0	-3.4	1.9	0.5	-0.8	-2.2
	PT	04-20	-50.7	4.9	06-01	33.1	-1.0	0.2	-11.4	-12.6	-17.1	-25.2	-5.1	15.9	20.3	15.0	10.3	11.0
	RO	04-20	-54.0	10.1	06-04	51.4	-1.3	-10.9	-21.8	-14.4	-10.6	-15.0	-11.1	3.1	7.8	7.7	7.8	4.9
	SI	04-20	-60.1	12.9	07-08	43.2	-0.9	-10.9	-28.4	-3.2	6.1	7.3	5.0	16.0	20.0	18.4	9.9	2.3
	SK	04-20	-47.6	24.6	01-02	85.5	6.2	-3.7	-20.6	-2.0	-20.6	-11.9	17.7	45.7	33.3	22.4	6.8	19.9
	FI	04-20	-48.5	16.5	04-00	51.9	-6.4	-7.1	-4.6	-11.2	-8.3	-3.3	-5.8	19.6	24.7	21.8	19.0	15.0
	SE	04-20	-54.1	24.4	02-01	66.0	5.0	10.6	0.5	3.3	12.9	17.9	20.6	48.2	44.2	41.0	35.4	41.4
	EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	06-20	-26.9	2.5	05-00	25.8	-12.7	-10.7	-10.1	-11.0	-10.8	-12.6	-10.0	-5.6	0.0	3.3	6.7
EA		06-20	-27.0	2.9	05-00	25.9	-11.4	-9.7	-8.8	-9.9	-9.6	-12.4	-9.7	-5.2	0.1	3.8	7.4	7.4
BE		04-09	-46.0	3.5	03-00	32.9	-14.3	-4.0	-0.1	0.5	6.6	-7.3	8.1	4.8	10.6	13.1	19.9	-1.2
BG		08-12	-30.5	-5.6	02-18	11.3	-5.0	-2.6	-5.2	-4.8	-7.4	-5.3	-10.1	-6.9	4.9	9.3	7.1	10.0
CZ		07-09	-43.9	-6.8	11-02	27.0	-33.7	-19.8	-15.5	-17.1	-24.5	-19.2	-17.0	-31.9	-18.6	-22.3	-17.1	-20.0
DK		06-20	-34.6	-4.9	04-11	7.8	-20.2	-19.6	-20.7	-16.4	-16.3	-16.7	-10.4	-4.6	2.2	6.0	3.6	5.7
DE		12-02	-21.3	7.1	12-00	35.7	-2.1	0.4	-2.7	-2.1	-2.4	-5.9	-3.2	-2.2	1.4	5.7	6.8	9.4
EE		06-20	-28.3	2.4	01-11	18.0	-10.6	-9.7	-5.6	-2.8	-0.8	-0.8	-5.6	-2.6	2.5	2.8	5.9	3.8
IE		06-20	-41.3	16.0	05-16	44.8	-18.9	-16.2	-13.3	-14.8	-10.6	-19.8	-20.3	15.3	18.7	15.6	25.7	25.2
EL		06-01	-44.5	-6.1	06-00	41.9	-18.7	-13.0	-14.4	-11.0	1.0	-4.6	-2.1	-1.7	4.1	13.5	15.0	19.3
ES		05-20	-33.6	2.2	04-00	33.3	-26.6	-19.0	-13.4	-20.8	-12.8	-18.6	-11.4	-3.1	-0.1	4.9	9.5	12.1
FR		06-20	-50.9	2.2	02-01	25.4	-10.7	-8.8	-2.9	-8.1	-13.8	-20.2	-14.8	-9.2	-0.4	5.5	7.6	4.3
HR		11-20	-28.6	-0.2	05-19	17.0	-12.6	-10.7	-28.6	-16.1	-5.7	-11.3	-4.9	-12.0	-8.8	-4.7	2.2	4.6
IT		02-14	-23.7	-0.2	04-06	27.9	-15.0	-17.3	-19.5	-14.8	-14.5	-8.3	-12.9	-14.7	-8.2	-8.1	-1.6	2.4
CY		10-12	-19.9	0.1	07-08	36.4	-4.9	-0.8	1.2	1.2	-11.7	-9.4	-13.1	0.2	1.9	3.6	-5.4	-5.7
LV		08-09	-47.9	-0.7	12-06	17.6	-12.2	-8.1	-10.6	-9.9	-22.3	-17.3	-13.5	-6.1	-1.6	-1.6	-2.3	1.0
LT		08-09	-54.9	1.7	04-07	42.2	-13.1	-9.5	-8.1	-10.1	-11.1	-5.8	-9.0	-4.2	-0.6	4.4	3.0	-1.6
LU		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
HU		04-09	-29.5	-6.1	01-16	13.1	-6.4	-7.7	-13.5	-10.7	-9.3	-3.9	-5.0	-3.5	-2.9	-2.1	-1.9	-1.8
MT		06-20	-51.1	8.9	10-18	40.7	-29.5	-32.4	-40.0	-37.0	-7.3	-12.3	-17.8	-26.8	-23.5	-17.6	14.2	22.8
	NL	07-09	-37.6	-3.0	10-06	23.1	-14.0	-16.8	-14.9	-17.0	-16.6	-14.9	-12.7	-5.8	-1.6	2.3	7.5	7.6
	AT	08-09	-22.8	7.6	01-13	27.1	-0.9	-5.1	-6.1	-6.1	-7.4	-3.0	-5.4	6.6	12.0	19.8	17.2	17.0
	PL	06-20	-17.1	-2.0	01-08	12.8	-9.2	-8.6	-9.5	-9.6	-12.6	-12.0	-10.7	-6.9	-5.6	-4.4	-2.8	-3.2
	PT	05-03	-38.6	-8.2	01-01	20.2	-14.7	-17.5	-21.3	-20.7	-18.4	-19.3	-16.4	-13.2	-7.2	-4.7	1.2	-1.2
	RO	01-03	-28.8	-1.7	12-04	23.7	-8.3	-7.8	-11.6	-18.3	-20.0	-15.5	-17.0	-12.8	-3.8	-3.1	-1.2	-0.6
	SI	04-10	-36.7	-1.9	04-08	26.3	-15.8	-8.6	-13.3	-10.0	-8.9	-9.9	-5.5	-0.9	7.7	1.9	5.4	11.8
	SK	12-04	-67.6	-21.8	06-16	18.1	-16.5	-18.7	-25.4	-26.7	-15.3	-18.9	-28.7	-29.7	-24.4	-30.2	-21.0	-24.6
	FI	07-03	-36.6	6.4	09-00	75.7	-16.1	-25.0	-23.9	-24.5	-19.4	-20.7	-17.3	-9.9	0.9	3.3	17.7	12.7
	SE	07-20	-43.2	1.3	01-01	42.1	-38.3	-30.2	-28.8	-28.6	-27.1	-14.9	-13.4	-1.6	10.5	9.2	12.9	17.8
	EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-30.9	4.4	01-01	23.6	-3.4	-6.5	-7.6	-7.1	-7.1	-5.4	-0.2	8.4	10.7	12.1	10.2
EA		04-20	-30.3	4.6	01-01	22.1	-2.3	-6.2	-6.9	-7.0	-6.9	-5.2	0.6	8.5	11.2	12.9	10.7	11.3
BE		03-09	-33.9	15.0	02-00	40.1	8.6	4.5	0.7	11.8	7.4	15.3	18.7	25.0	23.0	25.4	40.1	38.1
BG		05-02	-30.9	-3.8	04-08	15.4	-1.1	-1.6	-4.7	-3.2	-2.9	-5.2	-3.1	5.0	1.6	1.7	5.1	6.4
CZ		09-20	-35.4	-9.3	05-16	24.7	-35.4	-16.7	-27.3	-21.7	-25.5	-28.0	-32.3	-29.5	-29.7	-20.2	-9.2	-16.9
DK		04-20	-43.0	-3.6	01-11	13.4	-12.8	-17.6	-17.8	-14.8	-15.6	-13.2	-10.8	3.8	5.3	4.5	0.7	1.0
DE		04-20	-1															

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020				2021							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-10.6	4.1	12-07	14.4	-1.1	-2.3	-4.2	-2.4	-2.8	-2.9	0.8	5.6	9.2	10.8	12.0	11.5
	EA	04-20	-9.8	4.0	12-07	14.1	-0.9	-2.1	-4.0	-2.0	-3.1	-3.2	1.0	5.2	9.4	10.9	12.2	11.7
	BE	01-10	-13.8	7.5	07-08	28.8	4.1	2.5	3.8	5.8	-1.5	4.7	9.0	11.1	9.9	16.6	16.2	16.0
	BG	01-11	-11.9	5.4	07-04	37.5	-1.8	-0.7	-3.8	-4.3	-3.6	-0.4	-1.3	1.7	1.6	0.3	4.7	7.4
	CZ	05-20	-12.6	4.4	01-04	23.6	4.1	-5.1	-7.7	-2.3	3.2	5.1	-4.0	8.3	7.7	11.4	10.6	9.9
	DK	04-20	-18.7	-0.4	12-10	16.2	-5.0	-6.3	-9.0	-6.3	-5.7	-6.5	-7.2	0.9	-0.4	-0.4	2.3	-0.7
	DE	04-03	-8.5	12.3	01-19	26.3	8.5	7.5	5.5	8.0	5.8	5.9	13.8	14.7	21.2	25.8	24.2	24.4
	EE	03-09	-31.5	8.4	01-18	26.8	-9.9	-5.8	-7.9	-6.4	-5.6	-4.8	-3.9	13.9	21.7	23.8	22.8	21.5
	IE	08-09	-51.0	1.8	07-21	31.3	-0.4	-4.2	-2.8	4.9	-0.6	8.4	5.4	19.3	21.9	25.0	31.3	23.3
	EL	09-12	-40.2	-4.7	06-06	24.2	-14.1	-18.4	-22.4	-22.4	-15.4	-12.4	-16.7	-5.7	-10.5	-20.3	-0.7	-1.0
	ES	05-20	-19.0	2.6	09-04	20.3	-8.7	-7.2	-9.7	-8.3	-7.9	-11.2	-5.6	0.6	3.3	7.1	7.1	10.0
	FR	07-09	-21.0	-3.4	12-00	7.1	-6.6	-11.1	-13.5	-10.1	-10.8	-12.6	-9.7	-5.6	0.7	0.0	3.0	1.6
	HR	04-20	-19.8	0.2	07-08	25.4	-4.1	-3.0	-7.9	-5.7	-3.5	-3.5	1.4	-1.6	7.4	13.2	7.3	7.1
	IT	04-13	-15.6	-0.7	05-04	17.7	-4.5	-4.4	-5.5	-5.5	-4.6	-5.6	-4.3	-2.9	2.9	-0.8	2.1	1.2
	CY	04-13	-38.9	0.4	06-03	72.7	-6.9	-13.7	-6.0	-8.7	-4.0	-18.3	-10.0	-1.0	6.6	4.9	4.0	6.4
	LV	12-09	-31.1	5.4	12-07	35.8	-4.5	-4.5	-6.3	-3.7	-7.1	-6.2	-3.4	4.0	3.1	5.2	7.2	8.1
	LT	06-09	-23.0	1.6	08-06	20.8	1.8	0.2	1.8	2.1	4.0	6.1	6.6	10.0	7.9	10.6	11.9	11.0
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-8.5	7.8	07-21	34.4	11.6	12.0	12.7	10.4	8.3	21.7	14.0	19.5	26.7	30.2	34.4	33.8
	MT	11-16	-45.0	2.8	11-18	39.0	-4.5	-10.3	-12.0	-8.6	-11.3	-6.9	-8.0	18.5	14.5	30.9	26.3	4.5
	NL	08-09	-5.5	9.0	01-07	30.7	3.1	2.5	1.0	2.1	-0.1	3.1	4.4	10.5	11.7	13.3	12.4	12.6
	AT	05-09	-10.3	9.7	11-07	30.4	0.6	3.8	-5.7	-2.7	-1.5	-1.5	6.6	14.4	18.9	22.9	22.8	23.4
	PL	04-20	-16.1	1.2	04-08	16.8	-1.9	-1.1	-4.5	-2.0	-1.6	-0.1	1.2	9.1	8.0	9.0	8.6	9.2
	PT	04-20	-21.8	-0.8	11-05	13.7	-5.3	-4.6	-7.7	-8.1	-10.4	-15.0	-7.6	-0.6	1.7	3.6	0.2	2.1
	RO	02-21	-13.8	10.5	04-04	54.5	-1.9	-12.8	-13.3	-12.3	-2.6	-13.8	-4.0	1.2	5.0	10.1	13.3	11.0
	SI	02-10	-16.4	1.7	01-08	23.1	-1.0	1.5	-1.3	-1.2	-1.1	-4.7	1.1	1.4	6.3	9.1	10.7	9.4
	SK	12-10	-17.5	10.6	07-02	68.9	5.2	19.6	-4.6	-9.3	-7.3	3.1	-0.2	20.1	4.5	11.2	20.2	12.8
	FI	07-04	-25.1	8.1	01-08	40.7	-7.0	-12.4	-0.5	-3.7	-3.7	-2.4	-3.3	8.7	6.5	7.6	15.3	10.2
	SE	05-20	-23.3	8.4	11-07	32.4	-7.3	-3.9	-5.5	-8.6	-1.8	-2.5	1.6	12.6	9.9	11.8	12.4	11.1

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020				2021							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU ^(e)	03-09	-22.7	-10.5	05-00	-1.4	-14.6	-16.3	-18.5	-14.9	-16.5	-15.7	-12.1	-9.0	-6.0	-4.5	-5.6	-6.3
	EA ^(e)	03-09	-23.6	-11.0	05-00	-1.4	-13.6	-15.5	-17.6	-13.8	-15.5	-14.8	-10.8	-8.1	-5.1	-3.3	-4.4	-5.3
	BE	04-20	-20.1	-6.7	11-00	5.4	-11.1	-11.7	-10.9	-5.3	-6.2	-6.2	-4.1	-2.2	-0.4	2.8	1.9	0.1
	BG	10-12	-38.6	-25.2	07-01	-8.0	-28.9	-29.1	-31.0	-32.5	-31.8	-30.9	-25.2	-18.9	-22.6	-19.7	-17.6	-19.9
	CZ	05-12	-32.7	-9.2	03-18	7.2	-8.8	-16.4	-18.7	-12.6	-15.1	-16.0	-17.1	-8.3	-6.5	-4.9	-7.0	-4.3
	DK	10-08	-6.4	4.5	04-04	11.5	0.5	1.4	-0.8	3.1	2.8	2.5	3.8	8.4	6.8	5.9	6.2	6.9
	DE ^(e)	12-02	-24.9	-7.3	02-11	3.6	-8.3	-9.5	-11.6	-10.5	-14.0	-12.0	-8.2	-7.9	-4.3	-1.2	-2.0	-3.5
	EE	03-09	-30.8	-7.0	02-07	13.5	-13.3	-12.4	-22.6	-18.5	-18.7	-16.9	-19.4	-18.1	-16.9	-9.4	-9.8	-11.4
	IE	05-09	-35.5	-6.1	01-00	15.5	-16.4	-16.0	-9.5	-4.7	-11.3	-5.2	-2.4	5.7	6.6	2.7	1.9	6.2
	EL	02-12	-80.8	-39.1	04-00	3.2	-41.0	-45.5	-48.3	-44.7	-43.2	-46.2	-39.5	-34.6	-22.2	-25.6	-32.9	-35.1
	ES	08-12	-41.7	-14.0	04-00	2.5	-26.3	-26.7	-29.0	-23.1	-23.7	-25.2	-17.4	-11.6	-9.9	-11.7	-10.2	-8.5
	FR	05-13	-22.3	-10.5	01-01	2.4	-10.9	-13.4	-17.9	-11.2	-14.5	-15.1	-10.5	-8.2	-5.8	-2.5	-4.9	-6.8
	HR	08-09	-42.9	-20.9	01-20	-1.5	-18.6	-18.9	-18.8	-21.6	-21.4	-19.8	-14.9	-10.5	-6.2	-8.4	-8.7	-9.4
	IT	12-12	-31.6	-14.3	07-01	-1.0	-14.2	-17.3	-19.8	-15.9	-15.5	-13.6	-11.5	-10.1	-4.5	-3.2	-3.0	-4.3
	CY	04-13	-59.4	-19.6	02-18	3.8	-28.9	-28.9	-35.0	-32.9	-34.5	-31.8	-23.0	-18.4	-17.8	-13.4	-22.8	-19.6
	LV	06-09	-47.5	-7.1	09-06	15.4	-16.7	-13.4	-18.2	-21.4	-19.5	-18.3	-19.1	-7.2	-8.9	-5.2	-16.4	-13.5
	LT	11-09	-37.3	-6.1	03-07	12.9	-1.3	0.4	-4.8	-3.5	-3.5	-3.3	-1.5	2.9	-0.3	1.5	2.8	-0.2
	LU	12-08	-21.7	-6.9	02-02	4.0	-11.7	-10.3	-15.4	-11.5	-11.0	-11.1	-8.4	-0.6	-1.6	1.1	-3.7	-0.2
	HU	04-09	-59.8	-21.3	08-02	7.0	-20.6	-23.6	-23.3	-26.2	-25.2	-25.7	-23.5	-18.4	-17.1	-10.4	-13.3	-15.9
	MT	06-12	-35.4	-10.7	02-18	17.8	-9.1	-9.4	-10.7	-3.7	-3.2	-6.9	-7.9	5.2	8.3	6.0	3.8	9.0
	NL	02-13	-27.2	-6.0	04-00	9.6	-13.8	-16.7	-12.1	-7.9	-7.1	-7.9	-4.1	0.8	3.0	5.6	-0.2	-0.6
	AT	01-09	-23.1	-8.5	12-17	4.0	-7.1	-11.7	-15.7	-11.8	-12.9	-11.4	-5.9	-8.0	-2.3	-2.0	-0.3	-0.3
	PL	09-01	-26.6	-8.1	03-19	6.4	-16.4	-15.7	-19.2	-16.6	-17.6	-13.8	-13.2	-8.2	-3.4	-5.8	-7.4	-5.7
	PT	10-12	-46.3	-19.4	11-17	-1.6	-28.6	-27.3	-30.8	-27.0	-26.1	-28.0	-22.4	-14.6	-12.8	-13.8	-17.3	-12.9
	RO	06-10	-52.6	-16.9	03-17	-1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	09-12	-47.2	-20.7	04-18	-3.4	-24.6	-29.5	-33.4	-31.6	-33.1	-24.7	-25.5	-22.5	-18.0	-18.5	-19.1	-21.1
	SK	12-11	-37.7	-18.8	04-07	2.4	-21.7	-24.7	-24.2	-23.3	-27.3	-28.3	-27.8	-17.1	-18.2	-17.1	-17.7	-17.4
	FI	12-08	-13.4	-2.2	12-17	8.0	-5.9	-6.4	-4.2	-5.1	-1.7	-1.4	-2.6	4.4	2.4	4.0	3.3	4.2
	SE	10-08	-9.8	0.7	05-21	9.5	0.6	1.0	-1.2	1.4	2.3	4.9	4.2	6.2	9.5	8.6	7.9	7.3
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU ^(e)	07-08	-20.1	-10.4	02-20	-1.0	-10.4	-9.6	-9.9	-9.4	-11.0	-11.2	-10.7	-10.1	-7.9	-7.0	-6.9	-7.1
	EA ^(e)	07-08	-21.9	-11.0	05-00	-1.2	-11.0	-10.3	-10.5	-10.0	-11.7	-12.1	-11.6	-11.0	-9.0	-8.0	-7.9	-8.1
	BE	12-08	-16.5	-7.6	11-00	3.5	-10.7	-10.5	-8.3	-7.0	-6.3	-8.5	-7.2	-6.7	-4.7	-4.4	-4.6	-4.5
	BG	10-12	-45.8	-29.6	06-18	-12.5	-24.0	-21.2	-21.4	-20.0	-22.1	-23.4	-19.1	-18.5	-17.4	-16.4	-13.9	-14.4
	CZ	05-12	-33.1	-10.1	02-19	12.5	-4.4	-8.0	-10.9	-7.6	-10.0	-10.9	-9.6	-11.5	-9.0	-4.1	-3.8	-0.7
	DK	02-12	-5.8	5.2	02-05	15.8	2.9	3.1	3.7	5.5	4.6	6.0	4.2	4.7	6.5	5.1	6.2	6.2
	DE ^(e)	12-02	-28.2	-1.2	05-19	11.9	-4.6	-2.4	-3.2	-0.9	-5.6	-4.3	-5.1	-3.4	-2.1	0.4	-1.0	-1.2
	EE	03-10	-35.1	-6.7	03-07	18.0	-4.0	-2.9	-1.4	-2.5	-4.3	-3.5	-4.2	-4.8	-4.1	-3.9	-3.4	-3.8
	IE	02-11	-49.8	-10.2	04-00	16.4	-7.0	-7.4	-3.7	-2.4	-5.8	-1.6	-5.0	-3.3	1.7	-2.2	-2.0	2.4
	EL	04-12	-86.0	-43.1	04-00	-6.2	-30.3	-36.9	-37.1	-33.4	-34.3	-34.9	-37.1	-35.5	-28.1	-28.2	-32.6	-32.2
	ES	11-12	-44.7	-16.4	04-00	3.8	-26.2	-23.9	-27.3	-28.4	-25.1	-28.2	-24.1	-25.8	-21.4	-23.2	-18.8	-17.4
	FR	08-08	-23.5	-13.2	01-01	-2.1	-9.1	-8.3	-9.3	-8.0	-11.3	-10.5	-9.3	-9.6	-9.2	-7.8	-8.2	-9.2
	HR	03-11	-43.4	-21.0	11-19	2.4	-10.8	-10.8	-11.0	-14.6	-14.0	-13.1	-11.6	-11.0	-8.7	-7.8	-7.6	-7.6
	IT	01-13	-40.5	-18.9	10-01	-4.0	-18.0	-18.2	-16.4	-17.8	-17.7	-20.5	-19.6	-19.4	-16.4	-15.9	-13.9	-15.8
	CY	09-13	-53.4	-22.2	02-18	-0.4	-14.7	-15.1	-18.2	-19.8	-20.2	-22.2	-24.1	-19.8	-18.7	-12.9	-15.9	-16.0
	LV	10-09	-64.3	-9.9	09-06	9.4	-10.4	-7.9	-10.4	-17.0	-10.9	-18.0	-16.7	-12.7	-9.0	-2.1	-9.3	-8.0
	LT	03-10	-45.6	-11.9	03-07	14.6	-0.5	1.5	-0.9	-0.3	-2.4	-4.8	-4.1	-2.0	-4.3	-1.5	-0.2	-1.1
	LU	08-08	-11.0	-2.3	01-02	7.7	-6.0	-2.7	-0.3	-4.9	-0.8	-1.0	-5.9	-1.7	-4.0	-0.6	-3.3	2.4
	HU	03-09	-56.6	-25.3	06-18	4.4	-19.7	-22.2	-22.0	-23.6	-26.0	-28.7	-25.9	-29.8	-22.7	-16.1	-17.6	-20.7
	MT	08-12	-54.4	-18.2	02-18	22.2	-10.4	-13.9	-12.3	-16.3	-15.4	-15.5	-18.6	-15.9	-11.7	-11.0	-6.8	-2.8
	NL	06-13	-27.4	-5.3	02-01	20.6	-2.0	-4.0	-1.7	-2.6	-1.8	-1.9	-4.1	-1.6	0.6	0.2	-2.1	-2.8
	AT	06-08	-27.8	-10.1	01-20	4.4	-3.0	-4.6	-6.1	-7.8	-9.3	-7.5	-7.1	-11.0	-5.8	-7.6	-5.5	-2.4
	PL	08-01	-34.5	-10.6	08-19	11.4	-14.4	-10.4	-13.5	-12.7	-13.9	-14.7	-13.7	-11.4	-9.1	-5.7	-6.9	-6.4
	PT	03-13	-41.7	-18.1	03-00	-1.1	-16.4	-15.8	-15.3	-15.5	-16.8	-16.9	-16.4	-14.7	-13.4	-12.5	-13.6	-12.1
	RO	12-10	-54.3	-18.7	09-17	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	01-08	-48.1	-25.5	06-19	-3.4	-18.2	-17.6	-20.8	-19.9	-22.8	-19.0	-17.9	-18.4	-17.4	-16.6	-12.8	-14.7
	SK	04-00	-40.7	-16.4	04-07	4.8	-15.5	-16.8	-15.7	-17.0	-20.5	-21.6	-22.8	-20.1	-18.4	-16.2	-15.0	-14.9
	FI	03-16	-4.4	3.3	08-21	8.9	1.7	2.4	3.0	1.5	2.2	-1.1	2.3	8.7	3.7	7.6	8.0	8.9
	SE	03-03	-2.3	5.7	05-21	14.7	4.1	4.6	4.9	6.2	5.6	7.6	8.0	9.8	14.7	9.5	11.8	11.7
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU ^(e)	04-20	-12.2	-1.7	03-00	5.6	-3.7	-4.7	-6.6	-4.0	-4.8	-4.3	-2.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.1	0.4
	EA ^(e)	11-12	-12.0	-2.0	03-00	5.9	-3.0	-4.0	-5.9	-3.0	-4.1	-3.6	-1.1	1.2	1.6	2.1	0.9	1.0
	BE	02-12	-5.9	1.3	08-00	13.2	2.1	0.4	0.9	3.9	4.1	2.1	1.4	3.1	1.2	4.5	1.7	1.1
	BG	10-12	-34.0	-18.4	07-01	3.2	-12.7	-11.0	-12.8	-12.4	-10.0	-11.3	-5.2	-3.1	-10.2	-5.7	-6.3	-5.7
	CZ	12-07	-27.8	-2.5	05-18	15.2	4.1	-2.8	-3.1	3.1	3.2	0.6	-1.5	7.2	4.5	4.8	2.7	6.1
	DK	11-11	3.2	13.0	10-00	38.7	10.0	12.5	10.5	11.8	12.7	11.2	11.1	15.2	14.6	11.6	11.1	13.1
	DE ^(e)	03-03	-8.1	3.3	03-19	10.1	0.6	0.6	-0.3	-0.6	-1.9	-1.0	2.0	1.4	2.1	3.8		

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020				2021							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU ^(e)	04-20	-52.8	-14.4	01-18	2.5	-28.9	-34.3	-39.9	-30.9	-34.0	-31.6	-22.7	-15.0	-6.4	-2.6	-5.6	-7.3
	EA ^(e)	04-20	-52.2	-14.7	06-21	3.4	-24.7	-30.3	-35.6	-25.9	-29.4	-26.9	-16.6	-9.8	-1.2	3.4	0.6	-1.3
	BE	04-20	-43.7	-5.2	06-00	19.6	-21.0	-22.3	-20.0	-6.4	-9.5	-6.2	-0.2	3.1	8.3	18.1	16.0	12.8
	BG	04-20	-53.2	-21.7	07-01	15.6	-38.6	-39.5	-45.7	-48.8	-43.9	-40.4	-32.4	-20.9	-26.4	-20.5	-18.0	-22.2
	CZ	05-12	-45.9	-8.8	02-18	11.2	-15.1	-34.5	-36.6	-26.9	-32.1	-33.7	-36.9	-12.7	-10.4	-10.8	-17.6	-15.1
	DK	09-08	-22.9	4.1	03-15	24.1	-4.1	-6.2	-12.8	-1.4	-1.8	-5.1	-0.8	8.3	5.8	5.0	6.6	8.1
	DE ^(e)	03-09	-62.7	-19.7	11-10	10.6	-19.0	-24.7	-32.0	-30.4	-33.5	-29.4	-20.5	-20.1	-9.0	-3.2	-2.3	-5.3
	EE	04-20	-39.0	1.2	12-06	26.9	-22.8	-23.3	-30.4	-22.6	-25.4	-20.8	-32.3	-16.9	-19.7	-3.2	-6.9	-8.0
	IE	03-09	-58.5	-5.2	12-15	37.7	-35.9	-39.0	-20.1	-11.1	-23.3	-9.8	-1.3	9.4	9.6	6.9	4.3	14.2
	EL	10-11	-88.7	-38.9	01-00	17.2	-48.6	-51.1	-64.8	-60.5	-61.7	-66.0	-47.6	-41.3	-18.7	-28.1	-44.2	-46.5
	ES	04-20	-54.3	-9.4	12-15	21.5	-38.5	-38.3	-38.1	-23.0	-32.5	-35.4	-17.4	-2.8	0.3	-0.2	1.5	4.1
	FR	04-20	-57.2	-20.3	06-17	6.7	-31.4	-39.4	-51.1	-33.7	-39.3	-42.8	-28.8	-18.8	-11.9	-1.6	-8.8	-13.9
	HR	08-09	-53.7	-23.2	11-15	-0.9	-35.3	-35.0	-35.5	-39.0	-41.6	-36.4	-26.1	-20.0	-11.2	-14.5	-17.3	-17.4
	IT	06-12	-44.0	-9.7	06-21	21.9	-9.9	-16.1	-22.6	-13.6	-13.0	-1.2	4.5	6.2	21.5	21.9	20.8	18.2
	CY	04-13	-66.5	-20.5	02-18	22.5	-43.3	-45.3	-56.1	-48.7	-54.0	-44.9	-29.3	-18.5	-18.5	-10.7	-30.9	-26.2
	LV	07-09	-53.5	-7.5	09-06	17.2	-27.4	-19.9	-27.9	-33.1	-34.5	-26.1	-32.8	-5.4	-13.5	-10.1	-27.3	-22.3
	LT	01-09	-58.1	-5.0	06-07	17.9	-9.4	-6.3	-16.6	-14.1	-14.8	-13.7	-5.3	-1.4	-2.3	-1.2	-2.4	-8.6
	LU	04-20	-47.3	-10.0	01-18	16.3	-19.6	-23.5	-39.2	-25.1	-20.8	-25.9	-8.7	0.2	8.1	15.3	6.1	7.0
	HU	04-09	-66.5	-16.2	08-02	19.2	-26.9	-33.4	-31.4	-39.3	-37.1	-31.9	-30.2	-16.7	-24.3	-9.8	-18.4	-24.1
	MT	04-20	-36.6	-4.4	05-21	35.3	-2.1	-2.4	-4.5	17.8	8.7	4.5	3.6	30.7	35.3	31.3	19.4	24.7
NL	04-20	-60.3	-1.0	10-06	29.8	-33.2	-42.1	-32.6	-14.5	-16.3	-18.0	-7.6	5.7	10.5	19.5	6.0	6.2	
AT	04-20	-43.8	-5.6	12-17	21.1	-13.1	-31.3	-34.8	-23.8	-28.5	-23.4	-13.0	-14.6	5.0	9.6	10.2	8.5	
PL	04-20	-60.0	-12.5	04-08	13.5	-36.4	-38.6	-48.4	-42.4	-43.2	-39.1	-40.7	-28.6	-16.1	-24.4	-29.4	-27.8	
PT	09-11	-68.8	-22.3	10-17	16.7	-52.5	-48.8	-57.4	-46.5	-42.7	-49.0	-34.0	-19.6	-10.4	-12.3	-21.3	-8.7	
RO	06-10	-64.1	-14.8	01-05	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	04-20	-60.1	-14.7	11-17	11.7	-33.7	-44.7	-51.7	-48.8	-51.5	-34.1	-36.7	-33.7	-20.5	-20.6	-26.0	-24.2	
SK	04-20	-54.8	-21.5	12-06	15.4	-36.1	-42.6	-43.8	-41.8	-45.3	-48.9	-46.3	-26.0	-28.2	-25.6	-30.2	-28.6	
FI	12-08	-33.0	-4.0	12-17	21.8	-16.4	-21.2	-13.4	-13.9	-5.5	-4.0	-9.8	1.1	3.4	5.8	5.5	5.1	
SE	08-08	-29.4	-6.9	04-10	24.8	-5.7	-3.2	-9.9	-3.3	-0.7	4.0	1.6	6.4	12.8	12.5	9.4	7.6	
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	EU ^(e)	08-13	-23.5	-15.5	03-00	-9.0	-15.3	-16.6	-17.4	-15.4	-16.1	-15.7	-13.2	-11.7	-10.8	-9.5	-10.2	-11.3
	EA ^(e)	08-13	-25.0	-16.1	03-00	-9.0	-15.7	-17.3	-18.2	-16.1	-16.7	-16.8	-14.1	-12.8	-11.8	-10.7	-11.3	-12.8
	BE	05-09	-26.7	-15.2	07-21	-5.6	-14.9	-14.2	-16.3	-11.8	-13.2	-12.2	-10.4	-8.3	-6.3	-7.1	-5.6	-8.8
	BG	01-21	-51.4	-31.3	08-08	-5.9	-40.4	-44.6	-44.0	-48.9	-51.4	-48.4	-44.1	-33.2	-36.3	-36.1	-32.0	-37.4
	CZ	01-01	-36.2	-15.5	05-07	-0.3	-19.8	-20.4	-24.3	-19.0	-21.2	-19.9	-20.6	-16.3	-11.2	-9.4	-9.3	-7.5
	DK	10-08	-12.4	-4.3	04-21	5.6	-6.7	-4.0	-4.8	-3.6	-4.2	-2.0	0.7	5.6	0.4	2.1	1.1	0.3
	DE ^(e)	02-03	-26.9	-11.7	11-18	-4.3	-10.0	-11.4	-10.9	-10.1	-14.8	-13.4	-9.1	-9.4	-8.2	-5.9	-6.9	-10.7
	EE	11-20	-59.8	-22.8	09-06	-0.3	-27.1	-23.6	-59.8	-49.3	-45.3	-42.1	-38.4	-50.8	-44.8	-30.6	-27.9	-33.6
	IE	04-20	-30.8	-10.3	12-00	5.2	-23.6	-18.5	-19.7	-13.8	-18.9	-17.7	-11.2	-1.9	0.6	-6.9	-7.4	-6.0
	EL	01-13	-81.2	-41.7	06-03	4.8	-50.1	-56.2	-49.3	-48.0	-41.8	-49.5	-45.3	-40.8	-33.6	-29.6	-31.8	-35.6
	ES	08-12	-53.8	-27.2	11-00	-7.1	-29.3	-33.6	-37.0	-34.9	-30.2	-29.9	-26.8	-23.5	-22.2	-23.2	-25.6	-22.8
	FR	05-08	-8.0	-2.8	07-19	1.5	0.0	-1.0	-2.3	0.7	-0.2	-1.0	0.0	-0.8	0.3	-0.2	-0.9	-1.1
	HR	03-11	-50.2	-31.2	02-20	-11.8	-25.4	-25.1	-25.4	-27.5	-27.5	-26.5	-24.0	-18.2	-13.5	-15.7	-16.0	-15.2
	IT	08-13	-56.8	-25.1	12-06	-8.6	-26.4	-30.7	-32.5	-28.3	-27.6	-28.7	-28.3	-26.4	-24.7	-20.4	-19.4	-21.1
	CY	04-13	-79.8	-21.8	03-03	40.0	-45.1	-45.4	-45.7	-47.8	-43.6	-46.5	-34.8	-30.8	-30.8	-30.3	-36.8	-30.8
	LV	06-09	-45.1	-12.6	06-06	22.9	-29.0	-30.0	-36.5	-33.7	-33.8	-31.1	-28.3	-19.9	-16.9	-17.6	-30.9	-22.1
	LT	11-09	-38.1	-5.1	03-08	16.6	0.4	-0.2	-3.7	-3.5	-2.1	-0.5	-4.0	5.2	-1.6	2.1	6.8	3.6
	LU	02-14	-32.7	-15.5	04-19	-4.3	-15.2	-12.4	-18.5	-14.4	-20.4	-16.9	-16.1	-6.9	-12.4	-11.4	-17.9	-11.1
	HU	04-09	-63.9	-29.4	12-17	-6.6	-25.1	-23.8	-27.1	-26.3	-26.9	-28.3	-27.1	-22.5	-18.6	-16.2	-17.2	-19.6
	MT	03-19	-48.6	-10.2	11-13	3.9	-21.5	-21.8	-25.5	-22.2	-10.4	-15.8	-16.8	-5.5	-5.6	-6.5	-5.6	2.7
NL	03-03	-32.4	-19.8	06-21	-5.7	-17.5	-18.0	-13.9	-15.9	-12.6	-13.8	-7.7	-7.2	-6.5	-5.7	-8.5	-10.7	
AT	01-09	-27.6	-16.6	11-00	-3.9	-14.4	-10.2	-17.3	-14.5	-13.8	-12.8	-6.7	-11.9	-11.6	-15.4	-10.4	-13.0	
PL	09-01	-25.7	-4.1	08-21	14.1	-6.3	-4.2	-2.4	0.3	-2.7	2.9	6.1	5.9	8.2	10.6	9.6	14.1	
PT	05-13	-49.1	-28.9	05-02	-11.6	-36.0	-35.3	-38.3	-36.1	-35.5	-36.8	-33.6	-26.4	-28.2	-29.1	-31.0	-28.8	
RO	09-10	-50.6	-29.0	08-04	-15.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	10-12	-50.2	-29.3	08-07	-13.4	-32.4	-36.1	-38.3	-37.6	-40.3	-32.9	-34.2	-30.1	-27.1	-27.8	-27.2	-32.5	
SK	08-01	-40.5	-25.0	12-16	-12.9	-25.6	-26.3	-24.6	-23.3	-27.6	-27.7	-28.8	-18.4	-20.4	-20.6	-19.8	-21.6	
FI	10-08	-25.2	-16.5	04-21	-5.6	-16.2	-14.0	-14.3	-16.2	-12.8	-12.4	-13.9	-5.6	-9.3	-8.9	-10.4	-9.5	
SE	10-08	-18.2	-6.7	07-02	-1.6	-7.6	-9.5	-10.2	-8.7	-8.6	-4.2	-5.8	-5.4	-4.7	-2.3	-3.3	-5.2	
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU ^(e)	02-21	-68.0	-29.6	01-18	0.3	-58.3	-59.6	-61.4	-62.2	-67.1	-68.0	-67.0	-61.7	-54.2	-47.2	-42.0	-36.7
	EA ^(e)	02-21	-70.2	-31.3	01-18	0.1	-60.3	-61.7	-63.4	-63.9	-69.0	-70.2	-69.0	-64.4	-56.6	-49.2	-43.3	-38.0
	BE	02-09	-75.7	-24.6	12-00	22.4	-70.0	-65.0	-64.2	-64.6	-66.4	-67.9	-65.5	-58.2	-43.2	-38.2	-33.7	-29.2
	BG	03-21	-66.5	-38.7	08-01	-8.8	-54.6	-53.2	-54.5	-61.1	-64.5	-64.1	-66.5	-57.3	-55.2	-52.6	-50.8	-47.5
	CZ	03-21	-75.4	-18.4	05-18	16.8	-44.4	-56.3	-63.7	-63.3	-71.4	-72.3	-75.4	-63.9	-63.7	-54.1	-50.8	-48.4

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020				2021							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU ^(e)	04-20	-41.0	-15.9	12-17	-0.4	-21.0	-21.3	-24.7	-19.6	-26.1	-24.1	-20.0	-12.0	-12.4	-11.7	-14.9	-16.2
	EA ^(e)	04-20	-41.5	-17.0	12-17	-0.6	-18.4	-18.7	-22.7	-16.8	-24.4	-22.0	-17.4	-9.4	-10.8	-9.8	-13.0	-14.6
	BE	04-20	-29.5	4.4	09-07	26.1	-23.5	-24.0	-22.7	-19.5	-20.0	-14.8	-0.6	13.0	9.5	12.2	-6.4	-12.9
	BG	06-02	-65.3	-36.9	10-06	-17.1	-44.6	-43.8	-40.5	-46.4	-44.8	-38.8	-35.6	-26.8	-27.4	-23.0	-22.0	-24.2
	CZ	03-21	-34.3	5.0	07-03	33.9	-19.3	-25.7	-31.0	-23.7	-31.8	-31.7	-34.3	-16.1	-13.9	-8.4	-12.9	-16.2
	DK	11-08	-32.8	-8.0	11-00	3.6	-13.2	-6.6	-7.4	-4.5	-8.1	-5.9	-4.3	0.3	-0.3	-7.6	-8.9	-8.5
	DE ^(e)	11-02	-41.7	-6.6	11-06	21.3	2.8	1.8	-1.3	2.0	-17.5	-13.0	-8.5	-1.6	-7.3	-8.4	-10.3	-13.5
	EE	04-21	-39.2	12.4	08-01	52.7	-1.6	-5.5	-27.9	-25.8	-38.7	-25.5	-28.2	-39.2	-36.9	-36.2	-33.2	-32.5
	IE	04-20	-45.2	0.5	08-00	24.3	-16.4	-14.8	-14.3	-9.1	-21.6	-14.7	-12.3	4.0	6.9	0.6	1.7	1.6
	EL	07-12	-75.0	-48.0	01-01	-9.8	-51.6	-49.0	-52.3	-47.4	-44.4	-45.0	-36.5	-26.3	-34.2	-26.9	-23.0	-29.8
	ES	11-08	-62.7	-27.3	07-00	21.5	-45.1	-45.6	-49.3	-45.3	-48.2	-46.4	-42.4	-38.7	-37.0	-39.5	-43.1	-38.7
	FR	04-20	-53.6	-15.5	07-00	14.4	-20.4	-20.2	-27.5	-12.1	-20.0	-19.6	-15.7	-6.2	-7.8	-5.4	-9.1	-8.4
	HR	05-12	-50.8	-30.5	11-19	-9.1	-30.8	-27.2	-31.6	-37.8	-38.8	-38.4	-29.5	-22.4	-21.5	-21.3	-24.3	-21.7
	IT	06-13	-61.1	-36.0	06-21	-3.1	-27.9	-26.3	-34.7	-28.3	-26.1	-27.0	-21.4	-18.5	-10.7	-3.1	-4.7	-8.7
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-23.9	06-01	28.0	-41.7	-32.3	-49.5	-53.0	-50.9	-42.3	-35.3	-30.8	-37.9	-31.9	-41.0	-42.3
	LV	04-20	-51.0	-14.0	12-06	21.4	-34.1	-25.0	-32.5	-43.2	-43.8	-40.0	-38.2	-24.1	-15.5	-24.1	-28.4	-24.1
	LT	04-20	-31.7	13.3	02-06	50.0	-4.4	-4.3	-10.5	-12.6	-11.5	-12.0	-2.2	12.7	8.8	3.7	1.8	-1.6
	LU	10-08	-34.5	-3.1	11-14	22.9	-6.6	-11.5	-12.4	-12.7	-24.7	-10.7	-12.2	-1.0	-9.1	-0.8	-4.5	-1.1
	HU	08-00	-66.2	-35.9	03-06	-6.9	-51.7	-47.6	-46.6	-50.1	-36.4	-50.9	-50.5	-54.1	-30.4	-28.2	-28.9	-24.7
	MT	04-20	-45.5	12.7	07-17	48.9	-20.0	-18.3	-19.5	-16.0	-18.2	-13.8	-12.8	4.8	11.8	9.0	13.3	19.0
	NL	09-03	-39.1	-8.0	12-00	43.0	-25.1	-27.3	-21.9	-21.8	-23.5	-20.6	-17.8	-7.2	-2.8	-3.8	-11.3	-12.2
	AT	07-08	-17.8	8.6	01-00	26.7	6.6	1.6	5.6	5.4	0.3	7.9	12.8	13.4	13.6	6.5	2.5	-2.2
	PL	11-01	-27.0	-2.0	02-19	17.0	-9.0	-14.2	-12.8	-14.2	-9.7	-12.4	-8.1	-3.9	0.3	-1.1	-5.6	-3.4
	PT	12-08	-90.3	-60.7	02-00	-28.4	-76.9	-77.0	-79.4	-82.7	-79.4	-78.1	-77.4	-65.9	-66.0	-66.0	-67.5	-67.7
	RO	04-20	-67.6	-36.9	06-01	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	08-12	-59.6	-22.6	08-06	17.7	-30.5	-38.1	-40.4	-41.0	-45.2	-33.2	-32.5	-22.4	-22.4	-24.1	-24.4	-21.3
	SK	04-20	-32.0	-8.0	06-08	11.3	-17.1	-18.9	-23.7	-22.8	-27.2	-28.0	-26.2	-15.2	-12.4	-17.0	-16.5	-15.6
	FI	10-08	-9.1	18.5	12-09	49.5	9.8	10.6	12.1	12.3	10.9	17.4	14.0	23.3	23.1	20.4	18.5	16.6
	SE	10-08	-37.9	11.7	08-05	36.2	-19.2	-19.8	-14.0	-11.5	-12.3	-9.6	-9.7	-0.2	1.5	-0.3	-2.7	-1.1
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU ^(e)	06-08	-15.3	-6.4	05-21	8.7	3.7	3.4	4.7	7.1	5.6	6.8	7.1	7.9	8.7	8.2	7.8	7.1
	EA ^(e)	06-08	-15.8	-6.4	05-21	8.1	3.6	3.3	4.4	6.9	4.8	6.1	6.3	7.3	8.1	7.7	7.0	6.0
	BE	12-12	-9.3	6.2	02-00	28.1	17.3	10.4	14.3	21.4	18.4	16.2	19.2	22.1	26.5	25.3	22.6	20.8
	BG	03-02	-80.7	-60.2	05-20	-17.6	-23.1	-27.9	-25.3	-21.8	-20.9	-22.0	-18.8	-18.7	-29.4	-22.3	-24.9	-29.1
	CZ	05-12	-14.5	3.0	12-19	22.3	20.4	13.6	9.4	15.8	10.8	7.0	12.0	15.7	13.6	16.5	15.2	20.5
	DK	02-11	17.7	29.1	04-21	46.6	35.0	36.2	38.3	39.8	43.9	42.9	41.2	46.6	39.7	42.9	40.8	43.2
	DE ^(e)	03-03	-4.1	7.4	04-01	19.1	14.0	13.7	16.0	18.1	14.1	18.1	15.9	15.8	16.9	14.9	14.3	13.9
	EE	03-00	-62.0	-25.1	08-21	2.3	-16.9	-18.9	-3.9	-14.9	-17.5	-19.1	-23.8	-19.7	-28.5	-33.2	-32.0	2.3
	IE	03-13	-43.0	10.3	02-21	50.4	44.7	42.3	46.3	44.0	42.5	50.4	45.4	47.9	43.7	41.8	37.6	39.5
	EL	04-17	-86.8	-58.8	01-00	-23.3	-62.3	-66.2	-61.9	-60.4	-57.2	-58.6	-61.0	-56.3	-52.2	-57.6	-58.4	-58.6
	ES	12-08	-44.5	-23.8	07-00	0.0	-15.0	-13.5	-12.2	-15.3	-12.0	-12.2	-8.6	-11.1	-10.3	-11.1	-8.4	-10.7
	FR	09-00	-24.0	-10.8	06-21	10.1	3.5	3.6	1.1	5.6	4.1	6.1	6.3	7.6	8.4	10.1	7.7	5.3
	HR	12-12	-63.5	-48.0	05-20	-18.7	-30.1	-28.6	-30.3	-26.2	-30.0	-28.6	-26.4	-28.3	-27.7	-24.1	-24.4	-23.4
	IT	09-12	-45.1	-21.0	12-20	-2.6	-10.1	-10.6	-8.0	-2.6	-8.4	-10.8	-8.2	-6.4	-5.9	-4.1	-3.8	-4.2
	CY	06-13	-67.1	-44.5	06-01	-12.3	-28.0	-40.0	-38.8	-40.4	-35.4	-31.2	-32.4	-37.7	-33.3	-32.6	-33.1	-31.8
	LV	10-09	-69.7	-39.7	06-21	3.4	-10.8	-15.6	-24.4	-20.6	-14.8	-1.5	1.7	1.4	-2.8	3.4	-17.8	-3.9
	LT	11-01	-55.0	-32.8	01-21	5.8	0.1	2.7	0.1	1.8	5.8	2.5	0.2	5.2	-0.2	3.1	0.3	2.5
	LU	10-16	32.9	44.8	01-21	61.5	47.7	49.1	47.3	49.8	61.5	55.8	49.9	53.8	54.2	46.4	48.1	43.7
	HU	05-12	-77.1	-51.6	01-00	-19.0	-43.6	-42.8	-43.3	-42.9	-27.6	-48.7	-47.4	-48.7	-30.2	-28.2	-26.8	-24.4
	MT	04-11	-66.1	-29.7	02-18	24.7	0.5	7.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	-0.5	2.3	6.1	10.3	3.5	16.0	12.8
	NL	02-13	1.3	13.3	06-21	29.8	21.7	21.4	23.8	26.1	24.1	26.3	24.3	27.8	28.0	29.8	22.1	24.3
	AT	11-00	-11.3	25.1	03-02	54.6	22.7	26.4	25.2	28.7	26.6	27.6	27.7	24.8	25.9	18.7	24.5	22.0
	PL	09-03	-65.7	-35.9	03-21	-3.7	-18.6	-21.1	-10.3	-13.9	-8.3	-4.8	-3.7	-7.0	-6.5	-9.2	-4.7	-4.4
	PT	05-13	-42.7	-27.8	02-00	-6.8	-24.4	-26.9	-25.6	-23.0	-24.4	-23.6	-21.4	-16.2	-15.3	-18.6	-17.5	-16.3
	RO	06-10	-69.8	-51.7	04-20	-24.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	09-12	-47.1	-27.6	04-21	-6.0	-14.6	-12.1	-13.4	-18.8	-15.4	-10.8	-10.6	-6.0	-11.3	-9.1	-8.3	-11.1
	SK	08-01	-69.1	-27.7	07-19	-9.2	-21.8	-22.1	-22.0	-19.7	-22.4	-24.8	-21.6	-16.4	-16.4	-15.9	-18.6	-17.1
	FI	09-00	23.1	44.4	04-19	55.7	46.8	50.3	46.9	44.8	49.8	47.3	48.5	53.1	52.0	49.7	52.3	50.5
	SE	03-03	22.4	43.1	10-15	62.1	46.7	50.0	47.6	51.5	49.0	53.7	52.5	54.9	57.2	51.8	56.3	54.8
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS ^(d) (Question 7)	EU ^(e)	04-18	-0.5	23.8	03-09	69.1	47.1	51.7	57.3	48.3	51.2	48.5	41.3	36.9	22.0	12.1	14.7	15.3
	EA ^(e)	04-18	-0.2	24.6	03-09	70.4	47.5	52.1	56.9	47.8	51.5	49.4	41.2	37.3	21.8	11.4	14.1	14.5
	BE	12-00	-17.2	25.8	02-09	76.0	60.9	60.9	61.9	54.6	53.4	51.3	38.2	42.0	18.5	9.8	8.1	3.9
	BG	07-01	-1.6	27.0	04-20	74.0	38.1	44.8	50.2	48.7	45.1	43.2	33.3	25.2	20.4	15.5	15.2	26.7
	CZ	05-17	-4.1	21.1	01-09	65.0	43.3	54.6	59.5	46.9	49.3	51.5	54.8	30.5	17.8	8.6.		

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020				2021							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
PRICE TRENDS	EU ^(e)	08-09	-9.2	19.7	08-01	37.7	15.0	15.9	17.9	17.6	18.0	18.5	21.2	21.9	24.2	29.0	31.4	32.3
OVER NEXT	EA ^(e)	08-09	-12.5	18.8	08-01	38.7	12.6	13.7	15.8	15.3	15.4	15.7	18.6	19.6	22.2	27.1	30.0	31.1
12 MONTHS	BE	08-09	-13.6	17.1	10-01	45.6	1.9	8.7	10.4	8.8	7.9	7.7	13.9	13.1	18.4	21.5	21.6	19.6
(Question 6)	BG	07-01	-3.2	32.6	12-06	54.4	24.2	26.5	28.4	22.0	17.4	16.1	16.3	17.8	20.2	17.3	22.0	24.6
	CZ	11-09	-8.7	30.3	12-07	58.7	28.5	33.9	33.6	33.2	34.3	41.1	41.6	40.7	40.2	46.4	45.3	42.9
	DK	07-09	-40.9	8.7	06-08	31.5	22.3	20.6	19.1	22.3	18.9	24.9	27.6	30.4	27.1	30.0	28.8	26.5
	DE ^(e)	08-09	-5.4	32.5	12-06	65.6	25.5	26.3	28.4	31.0	30.7	31.5	38.0	35.0	35.1	44.8	43.6	45.1
	EE	04-09	-28.8	32.9	05-04	87.8	10.8	-0.2	-3.3	-12.5	-11.7	-6.1	0.7	15.0	22.5	32.0	43.5	32.6
	IE	03-09	-12.5	24.4	10-00	54.9	9.7	4.8	8.8	25.3	21.1	20.1	18.8	23.8	29.0	34.8	31.4	27.9
	EL	08-19	-21.8	17.5	05-08	59.8	-6.9	-10.4	-8.4	-8.8	-9.6	-13.8	-14.1	-16.0	-10.7	-6.5	-3.4	5.8
	ES	05-09	-29.9	9.1	08-12	40.0	-3.9	-0.7	1.9	-5.3	-1.7	-2.8	-4.9	-2.9	6.9	17.7	18.5	18.7
	FR	08-09	-11.2	17.8	04-11	45.7	15.2	14.5	20.0	15.3	16.4	14.7	18.0	22.4	26.5	27.2	31.1	32.4
	HR	02-16	-6.9	21.7	06-08	52.2	18.6	18.1	15.4	17.7	19.1	16.7	18.4	16.9	13.4	23.4	26.8	32.2
	IT	07-09	-28.8	-0.6	09-00	37.1	-10.9	-7.1	-5.0	-6.0	-6.8	-8.8	-9.1	-4.2	-6.6	-4.9	6.8	8.1
	CY	01-15	-43.0	11.6	10-02	68.2	-16.6	-19.0	-15.3	-10.0	-20.8	-15.9	-13.1	-9.4	-8.8	-12.4	7.1	18.2
	LV	05-09	-40.8	26.6	03-04	69.7	19.8	15.6	7.0	13.4	8.2	10.3	20.8	23.3	31.7	29.1	40.3	43.0
	LT	06-09	1.4	43.2	05-04	74.2	35.5	32.4	32.2	35.5	37.1	39.8	41.2	40.5	48.3	52.0	49.8	50.0
	LU	07-09	-21.2	16.4	05-20	44.7	21.2	23.9	21.1	26.3	21.9	14.2	22.9	25.4	29.9	33.9	33.0	33.7
	HU	05-16	12.9	44.4	01-07	75.5	35.2	37.3	39.4	35.2	47.2	41.1	38.5	37.4	50.5	47.6	47.0	44.0
	MT	10-20	-12.3	22.3	03-11	66.1	-1.4	-12.3	-7.0	-9.1	-10.4	-8.2	-10.2	-8.1	-3.0	-8.7	1.6	1.9
	NL	12-02	-19.1	20.4	01-19	67.5	33.7	35.8	30.9	38.7	37.0	50.9	50.5	50.3	49.3	48.8	50.8	52.0
	AT	09-02	3.3	28.0	03-11	50.4	24.3	24.0	23.2	26.4	28.9	30.9	33.1	35.2	43.0	44.7	45.1	47.1
	PL	01-16	-5.0	26.6	04-20	62.9	38.8	39.3	44.6	47.3	53.9	50.0	53.1	46.9	48.4	54.4	50.9	53.5
	PT	06-09	-9.9	22.6	09-11	69.5	23.2	20.1	16.0	10.7	-0.6	4.3	8.1	5.5	8.3	13.7	23.6	20.9
	RO	01-16	-18.0	38.4	02-08	63.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	10-09	4.8	39.6	04-00	69.0	32.5	31.8	32.3	30.3	31.2	35.4	37.2	42.7	47.8	53.6	52.6	51.2
	SK	01-16	-15.1	35.4	11-02	77.6	44.7	43.6	41.2	38.8	38.9	39.2	42.6	40.4	45.3	46.2	47.2	48.3
	FI	04-09	-5.6	28.8	01-08	58.5	22.7	19.5	19.4	20.5	24.4	25.5	32.4	29.7	33.1	34.6	34.7	33.2
	SE	03-05	-8.0	25.2	10-07	53.6	20.1	20.2	17.4	16.3	16.8	22.7	23.7	26.9	27.1	27.8	28.6	28.4
PRICE TRENDS	EU ^(e)	10-09	-4.4	26.3	07-08	70.6	9.6	7.9	5.9	3.8	4.7	6.3	10.5	15.7	18.1	23.2	29.1	31.9
OVER LAST	EA ^(e)	10-09	-6.3	28.6	07-08	73.9	10.8	9.2	6.9	4.7	5.3	7.2	11.8	17.2	19.2	24.7	31.2	34.4
12 MONTHS	BE	02-15	9.9	45.2	05-08	83.6	44.2	45.8	36.7	38.5	42.3	37.4	47.0	44.1	44.0	52.8	54.1	54.4
(Question 5)	BG	06-01	5.6	46.6	05-08	85.9	33.1	34.5	33.6	35.2	31.2	30.7	33.9	35.5	38.4	39.2	43.2	45.6
	CZ	10-09	-36.5	-0.3	10-00	36.3	15.8	13.9	11.8	7.5	6.4	9.9	9.8	14.1	14.8	17.2	21.1	25.0
	DK	02-05	-34.8	-8.1	07-08	55.5	-11.8	-14.4	-14.9	-16.1	-20.2	-19.9	-15.5	-12.4	-6.4	0.4	2.1	2.1
	DE ^(e)	10-09	-23.6	28.1	07-08	79.0	5.1	4.5	1.5	-0.3	2.2	7.4	16.1	20.8	24.6	33.3	35.5	44.3
	EE	11-09	-35.0	37.7	04-08	88.3	7.3	1.3	1.1	-12.6	-11.8	-9.5	-7.4	8.0	17.0	27.7	39.4	43.7
	IE	12-09	-35.1	29.3	12-02	78.5	-4.4	-8.6	-9.4	-11.0	-9.7	-6.1	-1.7	3.6	3.9	14.7	20.5	26.7
	EL	04-20	-12.7	36.4	01-08	84.8	-4.1	-7.7	-4.2	-3.9	-8.3	-8.7	-5.6	-2.5	-1.0	9.3	15.7	22.8
	ES	01-10	-37.5	24.3	07-08	65.6	2.0	2.5	8.3	1.8	3.0	8.8	6.7	11.6	13.6	23.6	31.7	37.5
	FR	05-00	-0.8	33.5	06-08	82.5	23.9	17.9	13.8	12.8	13.7	15.0	17.6	26.5	22.2	27.2	35.5	37.1
	HR	06-16	7.0	41.8	07-08	85.3	28.6	25.4	20.4	24.4	25.5	24.6	29.4	28.6	30.3	36.4	41.0	47.7
	IT	12-16	-16.8	21.3	11-03	69.6	6.2	4.7	1.1	-1.7	-4.9	-4.6	-0.9	1.5	5.3	0.7	10.6	6.7
	CY	02-15	-37.7	17.5	06-08	68.5	-18.1	-19.2	-16.9	-17.1	-21.2	-24.6	-20.3	-17.4	-17.2	-13.0	5.8	20.9
	LV	02-10	-36.5	28.8	06-08	81.0	6.2	18.9	16.1	10.9	3.3	-4.8	5.2	11.7	21.2	25.5	36.5	36.3
	LT	10-03	-17.4	38.8	06-08	71.2	32.0	28.0	22.1	21.0	18.2	20.0	24.7	27.4	30.2	37.6	45.4	46.1
	LU	11-09	-9.6	27.6	08-08	69.6	18.9	18.6	17.8	17.0	13.5	11.7	16.8	25.9	30.7	35.7	40.0	41.3
	HU	05-16	-5.5	28.5	06-12	58.3	34.3	38.7	39.1	36.2	38.0	38.7	34.8	42.8	49.0	49.7	54.5	50.6
	MT	07-14	0.6	35.8	01-11	69.3	12.4	7.1	9.2	5.3	6.7	12.9	10.5	16.1	21.6	21.3	26.1	25.7
	NL	09-09	0.2	36.8	12-02	86.3	20.7	24.4	21.3	19.2	20.0	15.4	21.8	25.5	31.3	42.1	49.3	49.1
	AT	01-00	-13.6	29.0	06-08	79.8	2.9	2.1	-2.2	-3.9	-0.7	-2.2	-1.7	11.8	27.5	33.3	40.9	43.9
	PL	01-16	-15.1	23.4	04-11	55.1	38.2	36.2	35.8	37.8	44.8	44.6	46.3	47.3	49.5	50.6	52.3	48.3
	PT	01-10	-16.5	27.1	05-08	74.1	10.0	9.3	6.2	6.3	-1.3	-3.9	1.8	5.9	13.0	16.0	27.6	25.5
	RO	01-16	-33.4	43.2	06-11	79.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	11-15	-2.6	32.3	02-08	87.8	25.1	19.0	17.1	16.3	17.9	20.5	24.3	32.8	38.9	46.3	56.2	60.7
	SK	04-15	-20.1	21.5	01-00	63.2	31.6	29.3	24.9	26.4	25.4	23.1	23.7	24.8	25.3	26.9	31.3	33.7
	FI	06-16	-27.8	6.6	07-08	49.1	-13.5	-16.7	-14.4	-17.5	-13.1	-11.6	-8.6	-6.9	-1.3	0.7	5.5	7.0
	SE	03-05	-38.3	-16.9	07-08	23.7	-16.2	-17.0	-12.3	-15.7	-11.8	-12.6	-8.3	-5.7	-3.2	-2.0	1.8	4.7

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The sum of the replies for each Member State are weighted in the Community total with the value of consumers' expenditure.

(b) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of four questions: the financial situation of households over the last 12 months and over the next 12 months, the general economic situation over the next 12 months, and major purchases over the next 12 months.

(c) Historical consumer survey data have been revised to account for a structural change in the way data is collected in Germany. The change does not only have an impact on German data, but also on the aggregate euro-area and EU time-series.

(d) Results for question 7 are not seasonally adjusted.

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020				2021								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-29.1	-5.3	10-15	6.9	-7.1	-5.6	-11.7	-11.9	-16.6	-17.1	-11.0	-1.4	1.5	5.5	5.2	5.1	
	EA	04-20	-30.1	-6.6	10-15	5.9	-8.5	-6.9	-12.7	-13.2	-18.5	-19.1	-12.2	-3.0	0.5	4.7	4.4	4.6	
	BE	05-20	-43.0	-5.9	10-10	13.7	-19.4	-5.7	-18.3	-24.5	-24.4	-19.3	-17.4	-4.5	4.2	-3.0	1.2	-4.5	
	BG	07-09	-14.8	11.8	01-07	28.7	0.1	3.5	-4.1	-7.7	-3.3	-1.9	3.2	7.7	15.5	16.4	15.5	16.5	
	CZ	10-09	-0.5	16.7	11-07	29.5	13.5	14.9	8.9	10.6	5.1	4.2	5.2	13.1	16.7	21.1	20.7	21.3	
	DK	04-20	-28.0	4.4	04-15	17.2	11.2	10.8	8.0	11.1	-0.4	-11.5	-3.7	8.5	-2.3	0.8	-0.9	0.1	
	DE	04-20	-41.6	-13.9	12-10	13.5	-7.8	-4.4	-10.1	-8.3	-25.7	-27.8	-14.9	-8.0	-5.4	1.0	3.1	0.3	
	EE	06-09	-45.6	9.7	04-07	35.6	-0.5	4.0	7.8	3.5	3.6	9.3	-0.4	0.0	13.2	11.9	18.0	13.2	
	IE	05-09	-38.7	4.6	06-00	37.7	1.4	-3.3	-4.0	2.4	-3.8	-5.6	-2.7	20.1	14.9	14.1	13.2	27.0	
	EL	10-12	-48.4	-0.1	07-07	39.0	-21.1	-15.3	-14.3	-22.1	-18.9	-10.1	-1.3	3.2	5.0	2.8	10.8	9.3	
	ES	04-20	-38.5	-5.6	12-15	17.0	-24.6	-17.9	-26.8	-22.5	-25.0	-29.7	-21.2	-3.0	2.3	7.6	3.8	8.2	
	FR	05-20	-37.3	-7.3	12-07	8.8	-6.4	-8.1	-14.4	-13.4	-11.0	-15.0	-11.8	-6.3	-1.8	1.8	-1.3	-1.1	
	HR	04-20	-41.2	-4.1	02-20	20.1	-22.9	-26.2	-29.6	-25.4	-25.8	-21.0	-8.8	-12.5	-10.6	5.0	7.8	8.5	
	IT	02-02	-40.5	-2.8	10-15	17.4	-3.4	-2.3	-6.5	-13.6	-12.1	-7.1	-7.3	1.5	6.6	9.5	11.8	14.8	
	CY	04-13	-48.9	-7.9	05-07	20.6	-25.1	-27.5	-28.4	-24.9	-27.7	-29.3	-26.4	-19.8	-11.2	-7.3	-7.5	-5.7	
	LV	02-09	-35.2	5.5	04-07	22.8	2.2	2.2	-6.1	-11.7	-15.8	-19.4	-12.8	1.4	7.6	8.5	9.4	6.2	
	LT	04-09	-57.8	1.7	01-07	41.7	3.5	3.8	-4.1	-6.9	-9.9	-8.8	-3.7	3.3	8.6	10.5	9.4	9.8	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-41.1	-6.1	01-14	14.1	-14.4	-14.3	-22.2	-16.6	-14.4	-15.3	-15.6	-1.9	-2.0	-1.1	-0.6	-0.3	
	MT	09-20	-63.7	-2.3	03-19	28.6	-63.7	-42.7	-19.9	-14.2	-51.4	-49.0	-38.2	-50.3	-1.9	-8.7	-12.6	15.2	
	NL	06-09	-16.9	5.8	04-00	29.2	6.2	-1.1	-2.9	-4.5	-11.9	-13.5	-9.7	1.0	1.9	9.0	4.8	1.2	
	AT	01-21	-47.0	-7.8	05-10	13.2	-15.4	-16.0	-32.8	-37.8	-47.0	-38.7	-5.8	-8.2	-1.2	11.9	10.1	9.4	
	PL	05-20	-35.1	-3.5	12-07	11.9	-7.8	-10.4	-23.9	-20.1	-16.4	-14.6	-11.7	-5.5	-0.1	1.9	-0.3	-1.3	
	PT	12-08	-32.1	-7.0	02-00	10.7	-11.5	-9.0	-13.3	-14.2	-15.0	-19.7	-15.1	-4.5	-0.5	2.8	-1.9	0.5	
	RO	04-20	-24.9	8.2	06-03	26.1	-1.6	1.6	-2.3	-1.3	0.0	8.4	0.9	9.3	12.8	11.2	9.6	8.4	
	SI	01-21	-28.7	11.3	09-07	38.2	7.8	-1.4	-9.1	-10.3	-28.7	-19.3	-10.4	12.7	19.1	20.7	12.2	14.5	
	SK	03-09	-22.7	12.0	12-18	30.8	7.7	2.2	2.2	4.2	2.9	1.6	3.7	9.3	16.5	18.0	25.6	28.1	
	FI	02-15	-30.0	-0.6	02-18	26.2	-5.8	-7.0	-2.8	1.4	1.6	5.0	1.0	11.6	9.9	10.2	1.5	7.2	
SE	01-09	-38.3	12.5	01-10	47.6	11.8	14.3	6.4	4.0	2.6	3.5	3.5	24.7	20.9	24.0	27.4	20.0		
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-32.1	-5.0	11-15	15.7	-3.8	0.4	-1.9	-12.1	-19.3	-22.3	-16.6	-3.2	2.0	12.2	10.7	9.3	
	EA	05-20	-33.1	-6.7	11-15	14.3	-5.1	-1.1	-2.1	-13.1	-21.0	-25.1	-18.5	-4.5	0.4	11.9	10.0	9.2	
	BE	06-20	-50.0	-2.4	10-10	35.0	-14.1	5.2	-7.0	-27.2	-35.4	-25.1	-24.8	3.8	9.7	-0.5	2.0	-8.6	
	BG	05-20	-37.6	10.2	05-00	43.7	-10.6	-4.4	-12.6	-19.9	-20.2	-16.8	-5.5	-0.9	17.7	20.5	21.9	25.8	
	CZ	12-09	-2.6	33.8	11-07	67.2	26.4	24.7	19.8	18.2	13.6	18.3	17.8	23.8	29.3	35.1	35.8	37.5	
	DK	11-11	-22.9	8.1	04-15	44.1	36.3	34.3	32.9	30.3	22.5	1.6	-3.6	8.6	5.8	3.4	-3.8	-11.7	
	DE	01-03	-54.8	-7.6	12-10	28.4	8.7	15.2	10.6	12.6	-18.4	-30.3	-15.5	1.8	-0.6	15.5	14.7	12.0	
	EE	06-09	-61.5	22.2	04-07	71.6	0.5	11.2	18.2	13.0	12.7	19.4	12.8	-1.7	10.7	17.4	35.8	27.1	
	IE	07-09	-50.2	4.6	10-00	46.6	-1.2	-1.1	-16.1	5.8	9.0	-17.8	-26.7	10.6	-3.1	-0.9	21.1	36.5	
	EL	10-12	-78.7	-3.9	09-07	63.9	-18.1	-4.8	-10.6	-28.8	-27.3	-22.1	-5.0	-10.7	-1.8	13.3	12.8	6.9	
	ES	04-09	-68.6	-22.1	01-16	19.3	-43.0	-30.5	-39.4	-44.7	-42.7	-47.1	-47.4	-18.9	-7.4	6.9	0.0	3.0	
	FR	05-20	-44.7	-7.6	12-07	24.8	-3.3	-5.7	1.9	-21.6	-12.3	-17.3	-13.7	-6.7	0.5	5.9	2.4	5.5	
	HR	05-20	-51.3	-9.1	06-18	33.8	-31.3	-34.9	-45.5	-42.3	-46.3	-35.6	-21.4	-26.0	-20.6	9.7	10.4	12.2	
	IT	01-13	-67.2	-6.0	05-00	45.3	-8.5	-7.4	1.8	-20.4	-23.6	-17.3	-18.0	-8.4	2.1	17.9	16.1	15.3	
	CY	04-13	-72.5	-25.1	04-07	25.9	-50.9	-49.6	-50.9	-49.9	-54.3	-49.4	-48.8	-47.4	-48.7	-37.1	-39.1	-29.3	
	LV	02-09	-60.9	5.8	03-07	36.2	3.6	5.8	-2.9	-17.6	-29.3	-35.7	-25.7	-12.5	3.4	9.1	18.7	13.2	
	LT	09-09	-58.0	3.7	01-07	75.4	6.1	9.8	-1.4	-9.6	-16.9	-26.3	-16.7	-8.2	11.3	16.3	17.3	15.7	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-59.9	-7.8	09-18	21.5	-37.1	-32.0	-40.2	-34.0	-38.6	-34.3	-32.4	-23.3	-15.1	-13.2	-7.4	-9.4	
	MT	04-21	-70.3	2.1	03-19	69.4	-67.6	-54.7	-28.5	8.9	-51.6	-42.2	-58.6	-70.3	-43.3	-46.9	-1.5	34.3	
	NL	08-09	-25.2	13.0	09-00	58.9	19.2	9.6	6.8	-4.0	-6.6	-10.0	-10.1	1.3	-0.8	9.9	13.9	-1.2	
	AT	04-20	-67.5	-4.0	02-06	26.6	-12.8	-4.6	-17.5	-43.4	-51.8	-47.9	-6.5	-10.2	10.6	22.9	15.0	14.5	
	PL	06-20	-49.2	-3.3	12-07	23.8	-4.0	-5.3	-21.9	-27.5	-23.4	-21.8	-14.8	-9.3	-2.7	5.7	5.6	3.4	
	PT	08-12	-61.2	-12.9	03-00	16.4	-25.1	-16.3	-24.1	-31.0	-28.8	-35.5	-35.4	-23.4	-12.1	3.5	-5.0	1.1	
	RO	06-20	-45.1	10.3	04-08	40.8	-18.1	2.6	-6.8	1.8	-5.9	20.3	4.9	7.9	25.4	22.2	19.5	14.1	
	SI	01-21	-56.8	12.0	11-07	63.1	11.4	18.1	-10.8	-30.0	-56.8	-39.6	-31.8	-0.2	14.6	27.8	12.9	3.8	
	SK	07-09	-32.2	18.8	12-01	54.4	7.8	12.9	0.9	4.0	-2.2	-2.1	6.8	7.9	18.6	25.9	44.6	41.9	
	FI	01-15	-51.2	6.8	03-12	48.8	5.8	6.6	3.7	6.0	17.4	10.4	14.1	16.8	20.6	25.7	8.2	17.8	
SE	01-09	-50.1	20.9	07-06	66.9	15.7	28.2	19.6	0.5	-7.6	-0.3	1.1	21.8	26.7	25.9	32.7	19.9		
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	12-00	25.6	13.7	08-21	0.4	9.1	7.7	9.9	11.4	12.5	14.3	10.1	7.7	8.5	5.2	2.5	0.4	
	EA	02-02	26.8	14.0	08-21	0.5	10.1	8.4	10.9	12.6	13.4	15.4	11.0	8.5	9.3	5.8	2.9	0.5	
	BE	04-20	35.4	9.8	12-13	-11.7	10.1	7.9	9.4	15.3	4.3	4.9	9.2	9.4	-0.9	4.3	4.6	0.5	
	BG	02-12	6.1	-3.0	07-01	-24.2													

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020				2021							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-49.4	2.7	04-07	17.2	-8.4	-9.5	-23.5	-12.3	-18.1	-14.7	-6.1	6.5	11.1	9.3	7.4	6.5
	EA	04-20	-50.2	0.9	04-07	16.1	-10.4	-11.2	-25.1	-13.8	-21.2	-16.7	-7.0	4.0	10.3	7.9	6.1	5.1
Component of the retail confidence indicator	BE	04-20	-48.4	-5.4	04-07	19.3	-33.8	-14.2	-38.6	-31.1	-33.4	-28.0	-18.2	-7.8	2.1	-4.2	6.1	-4.5
	BG	04-20	-29.4	22.3	01-07	56.6	11.1	15.0	-1.0	-4.9	9.8	10.7	13.4	24.3	27.8	27.5	22.7	21.8
	CZ	04-20	-14.1	23.6	02-02	46.1	19.5	19.7	9.1	19.1	11.8	8.7	8.9	29.9	35.3	33.9	30.7	29.9
	DK	04-20	-44.9	18.8	01-11	58.7	3.2	5.3	-8.1	8.2	-11.9	-20.1	4.2	23.9	-2.2	5.7	4.1	12.7
	DE	04-20	-59.5	-10.7	12-10	21.4	-18.0	-18.3	-26.5	-25.2	-39.2	-30.3	-11.4	-13.2	-3.9	-2.9	-3.3	-12.5
	EE	04-20	-65.3	19.5	03-04	57.4	-0.2	5.0	8.3	8.2	4.2	11.6	-8.7	10.2	36.0	26.5	16.9	15.2
	IE	04-20	-49.8	22.9	06-00	67.3	5.1	-6.3	11.0	4.8	-13.2	8.3	22.2	51.1	53.2	38.9	25.4	38.8
	EL	10-12	-68.0	11.7	07-07	70.3	-14.7	-13.9	-20.5	-34.5	-19.1	10.1	8.8	29.2	23.7	-0.4	17.5	18.7
	ES	04-20	-55.9	10.6	03-15	39.9	-17.3	-12.0	-26.2	-7.8	-21.3	-28.7	-4.1	16.7	20.9	21.5	14.8	25.4
	FR	04-20	-56.6	-3.1	06-07	20.0	-13.2	-17.6	-38.4	-9.7	-16.6	-17.5	-17.1	-8.5	4.4	3.5	-2.9	-7.5
	HR	04-20	-68.4	6.3	10-19	38.6	-23.1	-23.0	-27.3	-25.3	-20.4	-20.2	-3.1	-2.1	-0.1	13.2	16.2	18.2
	IT	02-02	-42.3	9.2	10-15	40.9	7.9	11.7	-12.3	-4.2	4.7	8.6	6.0	23.3	28.5	17.0	25.6	31.3
	CY	04-13	-69.6	0.7	02-08	54.7	-43.0	-52.1	-54.5	-49.9	-45.2	-56.3	-52.3	-32.9	-9.0	3.9	2.3	-2.3
	LV	04-20	-50.2	10.8	02-07	38.2	1.0	-1.1	-16.9	-18.9	-19.8	-23.6	-14.4	14.0	16.7	13.7	5.9	3.5
	LT	04-09	-74.3	5.8	11-06	62.6	4.9	1.5	-9.4	-9.8	-11.1	0.5	6.6	18.1	13.5	13.2	8.3	10.2
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-50.1	2.3	01-14	36.3	-6.7	-12.4	-28.3	-11.6	-4.7	-8.8	-13.5	19.3	8.9	6.9	6.7	6.6
	MT	02-21	-71.4	4.9	09-15	49.9	-70.8	-49.2	-27.0	-46.7	-52.4	-71.4	-18.7	-38.1	34.2	24.4	-33.2	24.8
	NL	04-20	-39.5	13.3	01-00	42.8	8.0	-4.5	-8.2	-1.1	-16.7	-14.2	-4.1	14.7	19.3	27.2	7.5	10.2
	AT	11-20	-46.8	1.5	03-05	30.3	-16.0	-21.5	-46.8	-20.7	-46.3	-24.1	-1.1	-5.4	-4.0	-0.2	-2.3	3.1
PL	04-20	-58.7	-2.2	02-08	16.9	-14.7	-20.9	-43.6	-26.1	-17.0	-14.9	-14.2	-2.3	6.5	1.9	-4.3	-5.3	
PT	04-20	-46.1	-1.4	04-00	33.5	-4.6	-8.0	-14.9	-8.2	-15.4	-22.8	-6.2	11.4	12.3	5.7	-0.3	1.2	
RO	04-20	-57.2	15.3	05-03	50.0	11.3	1.4	1.4	-0.7	9.0	10.8	1.6	19.5	12.5	11.1	10.9	7.9	
SI	04-20	-26.2	30.9	01-18	67.6	32.1	-20.0	-9.9	3.3	3.6	22.3	34.7	53.8	36.8	34.2	43.2	39.3	
SK	03-09	-34.8	24.8	11-19	56.0	21.4	-1.2	7.0	12.0	16.7	11.8	12.9	26.3	37.6	28.7	32.5	39.8	
FI	04-20	-55.7	6.4	04-07	41.2	-17.4	-23.0	-11.1	-3.3	-10.6	2.4	-10.5	15.7	11.8	13.7	-1.9	10.0	
SE	01-09	-33.9	40.3	01-10	86.2	23.2	19.4	6.3	13.8	22.2	14.7	9.6	49.2	35.2	44.2	42.8	39.3	
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-43.6	-6.2	12-17	7.9	-7.9	-6.3	-19.3	-12.0	-16.6	-17.9	-9.7	2.9	4.3	6.7	6.7	7.6
	EA	04-20	-44.0	-7.8	08-21	7.4	-9.0	-6.6	-19.7	-13.5	-18.8	-20.4	-10.7	1.1	3.3	5.8	6.1	7.4
	BE	05-20	-41.4	-9.6	01-11	11.6	-30.0	-19.4	-30.1	-24.9	-19.1	-21.6	-11.4	-16.6	-13.9	-12.6	-11.4	-5.9
	BG	04-20	-28.5	16.7	01-07	49.5	2.4	4.7	-3.6	-7.2	-0.8	3.1	6.8	10.9	13.6	15.2	13.6	15.1
	CZ	04-20	-6.0	18.0	02-00	49.4	15.6	11.7	4.6	21.9	14.4	14.4	9.9	19.7	18.4	25.5	22.3	24.2
	DK	04-20	-38.2	6.3	11-14	30.1	1.1	0.6	-10.3	8.5	-15.2	-14.6	-3.0	17.0	0.9	5.0	0.9	5.2
	DE	04-20	-50.0	-16.6	12-10	9.7	-9.9	-2.4	-10.7	-8.8	-28.4	-27.6	-13.8	-2.9	-1.4	2.9	8.0	5.9
	EE	03-09	-58.8	11.4	03-02	62.8	3.5	8.6	7.7	9.4	8.5	12.9	-0.4	4.0	24.2	16.5	19.5	11.0
	IE	05-09	-47.4	6.1	08-00	49.8	-0.1	-13.4	3.5	-2.5	-21.1	4.2	9.0	41.8	33.9	37.3	18.4	31.5
	EL	08-15	-64.8	-2.6	07-07	46.6	10.0	-3.0	-22.8	-33.1	-8.9	-9.8	4.3	18.2	9.8	21.3	21.3	18.6
	ES	04-20	-51.6	0.4	02-18	25.6	-18.9	-15.7	-26.4	-13.1	-20.1	-34.3	-15.3	8.4	9.9	11.2	9.5	12.4
	FR	04-20	-47.2	-7.8	06-07	11.0	-10.9	-5.8	-34.4	-14.7	-15.7	-16.1	-10.4	-6.8	-1.8	-1.2	-0.5	-0.2
	HR	04-20	-75.0	-7.1	04-18	27.1	-22.9	-34.5	-30.0	-19.2	-20.1	-25.0	-13.0	-19.7	-11.8	-2.6	8.9	9.4
	IT	01-00	-44.3	-4.2	09-00	32.5	0.6	0.8	-15.2	-14.3	-4.8	-8.3	-6.0	4.4	12.0	12.1	11.4	16.5
	CY	04-13	-72.2	-14.2	03-07	34.8	-42.2	-49.1	-55.4	-51.6	-47.5	-49.3	-50.5	-35.6	-14.5	-1.4	-6.9	-10.7
	LV	04-20	-80.5	3.9	02-07	30.2	4.6	-9.1	-15.6	-14.4	-31.9	-29.3	-28.7	6.2	1.8	-0.4	-0.8	4.7
	LT	11-09	-86.1	4.8	12-06	55.7	0.8	3.3	-8.5	0.7	-2.9	-1.8	1.3	8.2	5.9	8.5	2.2	-0.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-50.4	-2.6	01-14	27.7	-10.4	-12.3	-34.5	-14.2	-10.5	-16.6	-17.4	10.5	4.5	2.8	4.3	0.4
	MT	07-20	-80.1	-6.4	03-19	45.4	-69.9	-57.3	-57.4	-32.7	-67.9	-69.9	-60.1	-58.8	-18.3	-29.0	-43.9	14.5
	NL	04-20	-34.5	2.6	01-00	25.7	6.9	-2.0	-4.0	-3.3	-15.1	-17.4	-5.3	11.4	13.3	20.3	10.4	9.3
	AT	04-20	-53.5	-17.2	10-10	6.3	-24.3	-28.0	-41.1	-49.4	-48.8	-37.9	-13.9	-19.3	-12.9	0.2	-2.4	3.0
PL	04-20	-58.6	-3.2	06-08	18.4	-15.7	-22.1	-43.9	-27.6	-18.6	-16.4	-14.7	-3.1	1.8	0.3	-4.3	-4.1	
PT	10-12	-42.6	-9.8	02-00	23.4	-13.6	-12.1	-18.1	-15.8	-17.0	-28.4	-19.8	-2.6	3.1	-0.8	-4.0	-6.5	
RO	04-20	-35.2	11.5	01-06	43.9	7.4	9.0	-2.2	12.4	12.6	17.1	3.8	17.5	14.6	9.8	7.6	8.4	
SI	03-09	-47.0	9.5	02-20	47.8	28.8	-18.3	-6.3	-5.4	-9.9	-24.3	-25.2	-0.5	18.4	24.4	-0.9	14.2	
SK	04-20	-27.0	34.5	01-02	79.8	27.6	9.7	17.4	17.5	12.3	16.7	12.8	21.2	34.7	26.1	35.9	48.6	
FI	06-15	-54.0	-8.6	09-07	21.3	-20.3	-26.4	-16.6	-7.6	-8.8	-0.2	-10.0	8.6	3.0	-0.4	-1.0	1.2	
SE	01-09	-49.8	12.9	04-10	60.1	9.0	4.8	1.4	8.4	10.8	7.5	1.3	35.1	27.1	30.4	31.8	23.9	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-24.7	-2.2	01-18	7.5	-5.3	-4.6	-10.2	-7.1	-9.1	-8.9	-5.5	0.1	1.6	1.6	2.8	4.3
	EA	04-20	-24.1	-2.3	01-18	7.3	-5.7	-4.9	-10.7	-7.7	-9.7	-9.7	-6.0	-1.0	0.8	0.9	2.4	3.9
	BE	05-20	-29.8	1.0	01-07	16.4	-20.1	-19.0	-22.7	-21.6	-23.2	-14.0	-5.9	-7.8	-6.0	0.6	-1.8	1.7
	BG	07-00	-30.3	0.1	05-16	18.3	-4.4	-0.9	-1.6	-1.8	0.7	3.4	1.5	6.2	13.3	13.1	11.9	12.9
	CZ	04-20	-8.8	10.0	02-08	37.3	1.6	5.4	1.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.0	9.7	11.5	7.7	8.5	10.2
	DK	04-20	-36.3	0.2	08-14	15.2	-5.3	-3.4	-5.2	-1.4	-14.0	-13.5	-2.9	7.8	-2.4	0.2		

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020				2021							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	08-09	-6.0	6.7	08-21	27.4	4.3	4.8	2.7	4.6	4.1	5.2	9.5	15.4	18.0	23.7	26.3	27.4
	EA	03-09	-8.7	6.0	08-21	27.4	2.7	3.2	1.4	3.3	2.8	3.9	8.2	14.1	17.5	23.1	26.1	27.4
	BE	12-20	-15.2	6.5	04-11	26.4	5.6	10.0	-13.4	-15.2	1.5	7.3	13.3	15.3	15.8	17.6	17.4	25.7
	BG	11-09	-9.2	10.0	07-08	45.8	2.5	0.9	0.1	0.2	1.3	3.5	6.9	9.2	15.8	14.3	22.6	21.4
	CZ	01-15	-11.9	5.4	08-21	32.1	21.0	15.4	15.7	19.2	14.5	22.0	24.1	26.3	18.0	25.5	30.5	32.1
	DK	04-20	-16.4	-0.2	02-11	24.2	-1.7	-0.4	-0.4	-2.8	-5.5	-8.1	-4.8	4.4	3.5	6.6	7.2	6.3
	DE	04-20	-9.6	11.3	08-21	52.0	8.8	10.9	12.0	18.6	11.5	11.9	16.9	25.2	33.8	43.3	50.8	52.0
	EE	03-09	-35.9	29.2	08-21	69.2	22.8	21.3	18.9	13.1	15.2	22.2	27.8	43.1	55.5	65.8	66.7	69.2
	IE	07-09	-51.4	9.2	05-21	54.5	8.9	9.3	8.1	24.5	12.8	32.2	39.9	30.9	54.5	52.6	52.8	54.3
	EL	06-12	-35.2	0.2	08-21	34.1	-1.0	0.2	4.9	5.6	0.1	-0.8	0.4	13.8	28.8	28.3	26.4	34.1
	ES	02-09	-18.6	4.6	01-05	28.7	-4.2	-5.8	-8.8	-5.0	-2.7	-6.4	-0.9	12.4	16.4	20.1	18.9	22.2
	FR	03-09	-29.4	-2.6	11-07	14.0	-0.4	0.0	-4.9	-5.7	0.3	-1.6	1.3	1.8	4.8	10.3	12.0	13.6
	HR	04-20	-16.9	1.7	06-08	31.6	-0.6	-5.3	-0.9	3.2	-3.3	-2.2	-1.4	5.2	13.3	17.4	15.4	30.6
	IT	08-05	-14.5	6.9	06-08	33.1	-1.1	-2.8	-1.6	-3.6	-3.1	0.1	4.2	8.0	3.4	6.7	6.2	5.5
	CY	04-13	-27.7	4.2	08-21	36.7	5.3	2.0	1.4	4.3	0.9	-3.3	2.6	-0.5	8.5	9.8	22.7	36.7
	LV	01-10	-22.5	19.3	05-04	55.7	6.7	3.7	0.8	3.1	2.7	4.3	13.0	23.0	26.5	27.6	35.0	36.7
	LT	07-09	-46.5	8.1	04-11	61.7	3.3	2.9	3.8	1.5	0.3	2.8	7.4	8.1	11.3	15.4	12.8	12.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-10	3.6	32.7	06-00	80.8	27.3	34.7	28.5	28.9	29.1	36.6	38.9	50.4	55.4	57.1	55.8	61.1
	MT	02-19	-32.9	8.0	05-21	61.7	18.2	28.8	27.1	22.9	45.0	45.3	46.3	-3.3	61.7	46.2	49.8	59.1
	NL	11-10	-18.7	5.6	10-12	26.2	1.3	-0.2	-1.2	-1.8	-6.0	-1.2	-0.3	6.9	8.6	12.0	18.0	13.6
	AT	09-09	-1.0	14.3	08-21	38.4	12.3	20.7	10.9	6.1	5.4	21.7	31.3	33.4	25.1	33.9	37.3	38.4
	PL	07-02	-7.0	14.4	03-09	39.4	14.8	12.7	9.4	12.7	17.5	15.1	19.5	24.4	23.9	25.6	26.3	24.5
	PT	07-03	-21.5	3.3	07-05	25.3	-3.7	-2.0	-2.6	-0.2	-1.1	-2.1	-0.7	2.1	5.3	5.1	8.4	7.0
	RO	01-16	-14.9	24.3	10-04	56.0	16.8	14.2	11.5	13.0	15.2	9.8	25.8	26.2	24.4	28.0	28.8	31.3
	SI	03-09	-32.6	9.2	02-08	40.2	9.9	11.5	8.1	5.4	-6.5	-13.7	8.4	-8.5	19.4	7.9	12.9	26.2
	SK	07-09	-36.9	15.8	11-02	73.9	9.2	7.8	3.8	3.1	8.1	7.0	16.6	12.5	40.8	29.9	41.0	32.4
	FI	03-15	-48.9	4.6	07-11	59.6	-0.5	-5.8	2.3	5.9	1.7	0.8	1.8	21.0	14.5	29.4	32.3	36.4
	SE	07-05	-10.3	14.9	11-18	38.8	15.7	21.1	13.2	17.3	11.0	15.3	15.7	25.8	18.2	36.8	34.1	31.8

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)						2020				2021							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	07-09	-37.4	-12.7	09-18	8.1	-11.2	-10.3	-10.8	-9.8	-9.9	-9.7	-5.0	0.8	2.7	3.3	2.5	3.7	
	EA	06-09	-36.5	-12.2	11-18	9.5	-9.1	-8.0	-9.0	-8.0	-7.7	-7.5	-2.3	3.0	4.9	5.2	4.0	5.5	
	BE	09-13	-24.7	-8.2	04-07	7.4	-7.1	-9.6	-11.2	-9.8	-9.9	-6.3	-3.8	2.4	4.1	2.1	0.2	1.2	
	BG	10-09	-56.0	-21.1	11-07	23.9	-19.7	-16.9	-18.1	-19.2	-19.8	-15.2	-15.5	-6.9	-6.6	-6.6	-7.8	-7.5	
	CZ	06-13	-53.8	-17.3	01-19	5.4	-9.4	-9.8	-11.5	-8.9	-11.1	-9.6	-7.2	-8.6	-4.0	-5.3	-4.8	-4.1	
	DK	10-09	-57.6	-14.7	11-06	16.7	-10.2	-9.7	-7.1	-5.2	-5.5	-8.6	-4.5	5.8	-1.4	-0.6	1.0	0.1	
	DE	12-02	-55.7	-17.7	11-18	22.6	1.8	1.3	0.5	1.5	0.6	-1.3	-0.1	1.4	3.5	4.3	3.6	5.5	
	EE	04-09	-76.0	-1.8	05-06	48.8	-28.4	-29.5	-23.3	-19.5	-8.9	-2.5	-3.5	3.9	17.4	11.8	8.6	12.1	
	IE	04-08	-69.5	0.6	03-00	54.4	-4.9	-7.6	0.1	1.3	-12.2	-11.4	5.6	16.5	21.1	28.3	27.9	27.5	
	EL	08-11	-77.4	-29.0	04-00	32.5	-52.1	-46.6	-31.0	-44.0	-25.5	-16.8	-12.2	5.1	-2.1	-6.3	0.4	-1.2	
	ES	08-13	-69.3	-14.4	11-05	39.0	-25.9	-13.0	-15.7	-14.6	-13.2	-15.2	-6.9	-0.1	2.2	4.6	-1.5	0.7	
	FR	04-15	-47.5	-5.5	10-00	44.9	-13.5	-15.6	-16.3	-16.6	-13.8	-12.5	-3.1	3.1	5.7	4.2	4.6	5.1	
	HR	03-10	-49.2	-16.3	10-19	21.8	-9.2	-7.6	-10.3	-11.6	-9.2	-7.5	-3.4	3.2	3.4	4.5	2.4	5.1	
	IT	12-09	-41.0	-17.6	10-01	4.6	-11.5	-8.9	-10.2	-9.3	-10.1	-7.6	-4.1	-2.0	3.2	2.0	3.0	1.2	
	CY	04-13	-72.7	-22.8	12-03	36.5	-17.8	-11.3	-25.1	-20.0	-24.8	-24.5	-22.2	-23.1	-15.3	-17.8	-16.8	-17.4	
	LV	07-09	-79.4	-18.7	01-07	19.2	-18.0	-21.4	-20.2	-22.5	-21.2	-21.6	-21.1	-13.7	-10.5	-13.5	-8.3	-9.9	
	LT	05-09	-92.9	-26.1	01-07	13.4	-24.6	-23.2	-25.0	-26.1	-26.2	-25.7	-26.5	-16.8	-15.7	-16.4	-18.4	-14.8	
	LU	01-03	-59.0	-10.1	09-17	40.8	-0.6	10.3	7.5	19.1	11.3	13.1	18.3	20.5	23.1	22.3	23.6	30.4	
	HU	04-09	-56.0	-14.9	11-18	33.3	-15.8	-16.6	-10.8	-8.0	-12.3	-11.8	-10.2	0.3	5.5	4.4	-3.8	0.4	
	MT	03-09	-53.4	-10.7	07-19	39.2	-3.0	-4.9	11.4	-4.2	-1.2	-8.3	-8.5	9.6	21.9	8.9	-4.8	5.9	
NL	12-12	-47.7	-1.8	12-17	41.8	4.2	2.1	5.1	5.8	5.4	8.1	11.5	21.8	19.0	17.9	15.8	20.5		
AT	02-01	-54.4	-9.7	06-21	27.5	0.6	0.4	-7.6	4.9	3.7	4.7	12.8	20.8	19.2	27.5	19.4	24.0		
PL	02-02	-67.9	-29.5	02-08	-0.7	-26.8	-25.0	-27.9	-25.5	-25.5	-26.7	-26.5	-19.5	-19.6	-20.1	-19.5	-19.6		
PT	10-12	-70.2	-31.2	05-01	1.1	-14.2	-12.3	-16.9	-15.5	-15.2	-17.0	-15.2	-7.8	-3.9	-9.4	-9.0	-5.5		
RO	06-10	-45.3	-16.9	10-03	6.2	-13.1	-10.9	-14.7	-11.7	-7.9	-9.8	-11.1	-2.4	-6.8	-10.2	-11.1	-10.0		
SI	03-10	-63.9	-7.2	03-07	27.8	-4.6	-3.9	-8.6	-2.6	1.0	4.4	10.9	20.3	23.2	19.9	17.9	18.6		
SK	06-00	-60.2	-24.0	07-06	4.6	-42.6	-49.7	-48.0	-47.1	-48.6	-47.1	-48.2	-25.8	-20.3	-18.5	-21.4	-21.1		
FI	06-09	-63.9	-7.8	03-07	26.9	-17.3	-17.4	-20.5	-22.0	-22.5	-26.0	-17.9	-8.6	-11.8	-8.6	-1.3	2.3		
SE	07-03	-67.5	-3.8	08-07	47.6	-28.7	-32.3	-21.3	-25.9	-29.4	-25.8	-22.0	-11.2	-1.2	7.6	10.2	9.0		
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	06-09	-47.5	-20.9	04-19	4.5	-18.6	-18.3	-19.1	-17.3	-16.5	-15.4	-10.1	-6.5	-3.7	-1.6	-1.6	-0.5	
	EA	06-09	-46.8	-19.5	04-19	6.8	-15.7	-15.2	-16.8	-14.8	-13.3	-12.3	-6.5	-3.5	-0.1	1.1	1.5	2.6	
	BE	01-15	-35.1	-15.5	03-07	3.5	-15.8	-16.9	-17.0	-15.4	-16.1	-14.5	-12.2	-6.7	-4.8	-4.1	-7.4	-6.8	
	BG	03-12	-82.2	-41.7	10-07	0.8	-39.2	-36.0	-36.9	-38.4	-38.6	-31.7	-32.1	-26.2	-22.2	-23.1	-24.4	-24.9	
	CZ	10-13	-70.7	-26.0	12-02	10.9	-17.9	-20.0	-19.8	-16.0	-23.2	-21.2	-9.8	-13.3	-11.6	-14.2	-16.8	-11.1	
	DK	01-10	-81.1	-26.4	07-06	18.3	-18.9	-20.3	-17.3	-14.4	-14.6	-15.0	-12.4	-3.8	-9.2	-6.5	-5.7	-6.6	
	DE	07-02	-66.7	-25.3	11-18	26.0	0.0	-1.6	-2.8	0.0	-0.7	-0.9	1.4	0.2	4.3	4.8	5.3	7.1	
	EE	07-09	-82.8	-10.3	04-06	59.1	-42.9	-46.3	-44.3	-41.0	-23.6	-15.9	-16.8	-13.4	7.5	-1.3	2.4	7.4	
	IE	04-08	-57.2	1.7	03-00	64.4	-14.3	-14.0	-11.2	-9.3	-16.1	-22.6	-4.8	-8.4	1.1	24.3	24.1	20.4	
	EL	11-11	-98.6	-45.9	04-00	16.0	-56.2	-78.1	-47.7	-70.4	-37.1	-26.1	-22.1	-6.2	-30.2	-24.1	-22.5	-27.4	
	ES	08-13	-72.9	-14.0	11-05	54.2	-26.9	-15.1	-19.5	-10.0	-5.0	-7.5	-4.9	-4.1	0.3	2.0	3.0	4.9	
	FR	02-15	-62.4	-13.5	10-00	50.9	-25.8	-28.0	-30.7	-32.4	-28.4	-26.2	-13.2	-9.5	-5.7	-4.9	-2.2	-3.9	
	HR	03-10	-64.4	-32.2	08-19	11.2	-24.2	-20.4	-23.8	-25.8	-22.3	-18.6	-19.3	-11.2	-9.5	-9.7	-7.2	-7.4	
	IT	07-10	-60.0	-31.2	06-21	-2.5	-23.0	-20.3	-22.0	-19.8	-20.7	-15.9	-11.8	-7.4	-3.3	-2.5	-2.8	-3.9	
	CY	08-13	-94.1	-41.1	12-03	43.0	-32.3	-22.2	-43.6	-37.5	-43.9	-41.9	-45.8	-44.2	-35.7	-35.0	-40.6	-39.0	
	LV	09-09	-92.3	-34.4	01-07	8.5	-30.1	-34.6	-28.5	-33.5	-30.3	-32.9	-35.0	-29.3	-23.6	-29.1	-23.3	-22.2	
	LT	09-09	-102.9	-46.6	03-07	1.2	-43.8	-44.7	-47.7	-47.1	-48.9	-48.6	-50.3	-40.3	-37.2	-37.3	-38.7	-38.1	
	LU	03-03	-60.5	-13.8	09-17	33.4	-5.3	6.5	5.8	13.8	4.0	8.3	14.2	17.5	17.0	16.7	19.2	26.9	
	HU	05-09	-69.2	-24.9	08-18	40.0	-30.3	-32.3	-23.4	-21.3	-25.1	-26.8	-20.3	-5.0	-0.3	-2.5	-10.6	-6.4	
	MT	10-13	-72.6	-23.4	01-19	39.4	8.0	-8.8	12.7	-7.4	-3.4	-13.6	-12.0	4.0	4.7	11.7	-13.5	-2.9	
NL	03-13	-56.7	-6.0	05-18	41.4	0.4	1.3	5.6	2.2	1.9	5.7	7.7	19.6	15.3	14.0	13.7	20.7		
AT	12-01	-56.6	-15.9	06-21	29.1	-1.0	-4.3	-11.1	-2.8	0.9	4.8	15.5	23.1	27.4	29.1	22.6	25.9		
PL	10-02	-86.4	-49.0	04-19	-16.7	-42.4	-40.5	-43.6	-42.6	-41.3	-41.8	-41.3	-36.1	-33.9	-32.2	-31.9	-31.1		
PT	10-12	-82.8	-44.8	09-01	-6.1	-27.0	-25.3	-30.8	-28.1	-25.7	-29.7	-29.4	-23.4	-15.8	-20.5	-20.1	-17.8		
RO	09-00	-69.0	-29.7	12-03	-5.6	-24.7	-24.3	-26.3	-21.2	-18.3	-20.0	-20.1	-13.0	-14.5	-17.7	-18.3	-17.8		
SI	07-10	-79.1	-12.8	08-04	31.7	-21.3	-16.5	-25.5	-15.6	-11.3	-3.5	3.3	11.7	15.0	10.0	10.9	12.4		
SK	11-12	-77.6	-37.8	04-18	-1.2	-65.0	-71.6	-71.5	-70.5	-69.3	-68.1	-68.4	-47.4	-32.8	-31.1	-40.5	-36.8		
FI	06-09	-78.7	-13.7	11-07	27.8	-19.9	-28.4	-29.4	-31.1	-26.3	-32.6	-20.4	-19.3	-21.7	-10.9	-6.5	1.1		
SE	02-10	-80.2	-14.5	05-07	43.3	-35.7	-40.3	-27.7	-29.9	-37.4	-32.0	-27.4	-19.9	-19.1	0.9	-4.0	-3.1		
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)	EU	04-09	-30.2	-4.5	11-18	14.6	-3.9	-2.3	-2.4	-2.4	-3.2	-3.9	0.1	8.1	9.1	8.3	6.5	7.9	
	EA	04-09	-29.1	-4.9	11-18	16.0	-2.6	-0.9	-1.3	-1.2	-2.2	-2.8	1.9	9.5	9.9	9.3	6.6	8.4	
	BE	04-20	-17.7	-0.8	04-07	13.8	1.7	-2.3	-5.3	-4.3	-3.7	1.8	4.6	11.4	13.0	8.3	7.8	9.1	
	BG	10-09	-49.3	-0.4	12-07	49.7	-0.1	2.2	0.7	0.0	-1.0	1.2	1.0	12.5	8.9	9.8	8.7	9.9	
	CZ	07-13	-43.0	-8.7	01-19	15.8	-1.0	0.5	-3.1	-1.9	0.9	2.1	-4.6	-3.9	3.6	3.6	7.2	3.0	
	DK	03-09	-38.0	-3.1	12-06	19.5	-1.5	1.0											

TABLE 6 (continued) : Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020				2021							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
TREND OF ACTIVITY	EU	05-20	-37.4	-3.4	02-07	16.1	-18.5	-11.9	-15.0	-10.0	-10.1	-11.4	-3.2	1.2	7.0	7.9	7.1	6.4
COMPARED WITH	EA	05-20	-39.5	-4.5	09-06	14.5	-19.0	-11.0	-14.5	-8.7	-9.0	-11.5	-2.2	1.7	7.9	8.3	7.9	7.5
PRECEDING MONTHS	BE	05-20	-52.1	-3.3	05-21	15.0	-15.7	-14.5	-19.7	-14.0	-11.3	-9.5	-7.4	10.7	15.0	6.5	3.0	3.9
(Question 1)	BG	10-00	-51.3	-5.1	12-05	28.2	-19.3	-14.6	-15.1	-15.0	-12.5	-7.2	-7.1	-1.9	5.0	-4.9	-5.3	-7.9
	CZ	01-14	-11.1	28.5	01-05	78.4	26.7	33.7	34.3	22.6	34.2	32.1	34.0	37.6	38.2	36.4	36.8	24.3
	DK	03-10	-46.0	-2.2	02-07	21.0	-7.2	-3.4	-2.1	1.5	0.3	0.6	8.2	9.0	13.4	10.6	9.1	8.1
	DE	03-05	-45.3	-9.5	02-19	18.3	-10.1	-11.1	-10.1	-7.5	-5.6	-3.7	0.4	-6.0	-2.4	-3.7	-4.1	-3.7
	EE	06-09	-50.5	10.0	06-02	87.1	-23.5	-23.1	-17.4	-10.0	-4.9	10.2	2.8	21.3	34.1	29.0	24.4	30.7
	IE	06-20	-70.4	8.1	08-18	63.8	4.8	15.6	-1.6	0.7	-11.4	-36.9	-41.6	-20.5	10.2	54.7	30.4	36.2
	EL	04-21	-78.2	-13.1	04-00	46.9	-38.8	-59.9	-22.1	-38.1	-18.4	-22.7	-65.7	-78.2	-22.5	-10.1	3.6	10.3
	ES	05-20	-58.9	-3.4	09-06	47.8	-34.4	-17.0	-34.1	-4.6	-7.7	-32.5	-3.3	4.0	5.1	-0.1	-5.4	7.5
	FR	07-20	-61.6	0.7	04-00	51.3	-30.6	-8.8	-12.3	-13.3	-13.6	-13.1	-0.4	3.6	12.9	17.1	23.6	16.8
	HR	01-10	-54.1	-6.2	03-19	37.8	-15.4	-16.3	-24.0	-21.8	-24.0	-12.0	-9.3	-2.7	2.7	-2.2	4.6	1.7
	IT	05-20	-54.3	-12.7	06-04	19.4	-19.3	-9.8	-15.2	-14.0	-12.1	-7.5	-4.1	3.6	14.9	16.4	14.9	8.6
	CY	04-13	-77.6	-18.4	09-02	63.6	-14.9	-8.5	-32.3	-24.4	-34.0	-34.3	-39.2	-24.1	-3.7	-2.5	-13.4	-14.8
	LV	07-09	-74.3	-3.6	06-02	41.9	-17.4	-20.2	-18.0	-13.0	-17.2	-21.1	-25.4	-14.2	-9.3	1.5	-0.4	5.4
	LT	06-09	-85.7	0.9	06-02	81.1	-23.6	-14.2	-17.7	-20.8	-10.0	-3.2	-9.7	-11.4	-6.4	-2.3	-2.2	-10.1
	LU	02-03	-62.8	-14.8	02-00	47.3	-21.8	-15.9	-14.4	-4.0	-5.1	-15.6	-11.9	8.1	12.2	8.3	11.2	12.9
	HU	05-09	-54.5	-12.0	06-18	33.6	-29.2	-29.4	-29.4	-25.8	-28.3	-22.8	-17.1	-5.0	-3.6	2.3	0.1	-3.2
	MT	04-09	-54.2	0.2	05-15	49.8	-9.8	5.1	2.6	-5.1	-9.1	-13.4	-7.8	-6.8	12.1	16.5	-17.4	-4.2
	NL	03-10	-47.4	0.4	05-18	36.4	-4.3	0.3	0.8	6.0	2.9	-6.3	7.7	11.3	15.8	11.1	15.8	17.1
	AT	05-20	-56.3	5.2	05-21	37.2	-0.4	-10.6	-3.7	10.1	0.9	7.1	22.8	34.7	37.2	35.5	25.5	20.1
	PL	05-20	-42.5	-1.4	01-05	45.3	-23.5	-20.2	-25.3	-20.6	-23.6	-21.1	-19.7	-12.4	-6.9	-5.3	-6.7	-8.9
	PT	05-12	-66.8	-20.8	09-00	12.2	-16.4	-13.2	-11.9	-16.6	-16.1	-20.8	-16.5	-4.0	1.6	1.1	-5.2	-2.9
	RO	06-00	-66.3	0.8	04-02	98.8	-8.5	-9.4	-8.8	-7.5	0.5	-2.0	-1.1	4.6	7.8	5.3	3.5	-1.0
	SI	10-09	-65.6	1.4	03-07	48.1	-11.9	-10.4	-13.5	-0.5	-5.4	12.3	10.3	19.1	26.3	22.8	17.4	16.0
	SK	04-13	-42.0	9.8	12-04	56.6	-20.2	-37.3	-29.0	-23.8	-20.7	-23.1	-29.7	-1.1	5.0	15.6	-1.8	1.6
	FI	05-09	-55.7	4.6	12-03	45.8	-21.0	-21.3	-31.8	-21.9	-20.6	-17.6	-16.5	-10.2	-10.7	1.8	1.8	11.4
	SE	04-09	-52.7	7.3	12-10	61.8	-25.2	-32.9	-29.9	-32.4	-30.2	-19.3	-15.3	-7.9	-1.4	12.5	6.8	5.4
PRICE	EU	05-09	-32.9	-2.3	08-21	26.4	-7.0	-7.8	-8.7	-8.8	-6.0	-5.5	-0.4	8.0	15.9	21.1	24.9	26.4
EXPECTATIONS	EA	05-09	-33.7	-3.1	08-21	27.5	-6.0	-7.0	-8.2	-8.3	-6.0	-5.6	0.3	8.4	16.7	21.9	25.7	27.5
(Question 5)	BE	09-09	-17.0	-0.7	07-21	31.9	-2.9	-5.2	-5.6	-6.3	-2.9	-0.8	0.3	7.7	17.7	25.1	31.9	31.2
	BG	10-09	-18.1	8.2	08-08	63.8	2.0	1.4	-0.5	-0.8	0.7	2.9	1.3	8.5	13.4	17.1	18.6	23.2
	CZ	07-13	-32.8	12.0	12-00	51.0	1.5	0.8	-0.6	-5.4	-3.2	2.6	3.1	7.1	5.8	19.9	24.5	36.0
	DK	02-09	-53.1	-12.3	02-06	8.3	-11.6	-9.2	-8.0	-5.8	-6.3	-9.5	-4.5	4.3	3.3	2.0	2.7	3.5
	DE	12-02	-32.6	-8.6	06-21	34.2	-6.9	-6.1	-8.2	-6.4	-5.7	-6.8	-0.8	11.4	29.4	34.2	31.6	33.2
	EE	02-09	-59.8	19.5	11-06	75.2	-21.6	-10.7	-7.4	-11.1	-6.4	12.2	25.9	51.8	63.3	69.5	48.9	49.8
	IE	05-09	-98.7	11.7	03-00	89.8	9.1	19.9	22.8	23.5	17.8	29.4	42.9	62.9	74.8	86.7	79.6	78.6
	EL	12-11	-47.8	-13.3	12-02	25.0	-9.1	-6.9	-23.7	-15.2	-4.9	-6.6	-1.0	2.8	-1.3	5.9	9.7	7.2
	ES	04-14	-44.7	1.7	01-00	68.8	6.5	-2.3	-4.9	-4.6	0.1	-10.6	-4.1	2.0	-4.2	-4.0	14.8	22.2
	FR	06-09	-55.7	-17.0	04-07	12.7	-18.8	-19.8	-21.1	-24.7	-20.5	-20.8	-10.0	-9.5	-5.6	-0.6	7.6	9.3
	HR	07-10	-27.3	1.4	06-08	48.5	-0.2	-3.1	-4.7	1.4	-2.6	2.9	7.0	16.0	20.6	25.1	31.8	34.5
	IT	05-09	-20.7	1.8	04-01	28.5	-1.9	-0.1	-0.7	-1.2	0.1	4.3	4.9	6.4	9.7	14.5	14.2	15.9
	CY	05-13	-62.3	-2.3	06-04	75.5	-4.4	1.6	-2.0	-7.9	-0.7	1.4	0.0	10.6	19.8	28.6	50.4	55.4
	LV	05-09	-55.8	18.7	02-07	75.0	6.7	0.3	-2.4	2.6	6.3	8.6	14.2	28.5	39.5	48.0	53.4	50.1
	LT	03-09	-70.5	15.6	09-05	71.5	0.7	-0.9	0.0	5.6	8.0	15.2	18.6	27.8	41.0	43.0	50.6	56.2
	LU	04-03	-64.8	-22.8	06-21	56.2	2.6	-7.4	3.9	11.4	0.4	18.5	12.1	24.2	47.1	56.2	53.5	44.5
	HU	03-10	-22.6	6.7	07-21	48.1	7.9	6.9	4.9	-2.7	17.3	17.3	15.3	26.5	37.4	44.9	48.1	43.0
	MT	08-13	-30.2	4.9	05-08	58.1	-12.1	-4.8	1.1	2.1	2.3	10.4	-2.0	5.8	29.3	0.6	6.5	26.4
	NL	07-09	-22.5	21.7	03-18	77.0	10.2	8.3	9.8	12.9	15.0	21.7	22.2	38.7	49.0	61.9	60.9	59.9
	AT	01-02	-48.4	1.8	06-21	63.1	3.8	2.8	-3.8	0.0	2.5	11.6	23.7	38.2	56.8	63.1	59.0	63.0
	PL	03-02	-27.5	0.7	06-07	47.0	-3.4	-3.1	-6.0	-4.2	-1.8	0.6	3.5	13.5	18.1	20.3	22.1	22.0
	PT	08-12	-44.3	-15.3	09-01	11.8	-4.6	-5.1	-5.9	-5.7	-6.8	-5.7	-2.1	0.9	8.7	8.1	11.7	7.9
	RO	04-20	-10.0	25.6	06-00	87.9	9.9	6.8	5.9	4.9	8.7	7.9	9.0	18.3	25.1	31.5	35.7	37.7
	SI	01-10	-44.1	-1.7	06-21	36.7	-2.4	2.8	-6.7	1.3	3.7	-2.1	6.4	21.8	25.4	36.7	36.5	33.2
	SK	02-13	-30.2	21.6	10-01	79.4	-10.7	-8.1	-13.2	-2.3	-15.0	-7.4	-5.4	15.4	21.0	25.7	22.3	20.8
	FI	04-09	-83.4	-3.0	10-07	47.6	-42.6	-42.4	-33.8	-49.0	-36.7	-31.9	-30.2	-8.3	8.2	19.5	34.3	27.6
	SE	02-09	-74.6	0.1	02-11	63.7	-38.4	-37.2	-30.3	-31.4	-21.0	-21.1	-21.5	-9.8	1.2	11.4	17.9	13.8

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on order-books and employment expectations.

TABLE 7: Monthly survey of financial services sector^(a)

		Since 04/2006				2020					2021							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
FINANCIAL SERVICES	EU	04-20	-53.9	13.5	04-06	43.3	10.0	6.0	1.2	13.3	9.3	8.9	13.3	15.8	24.2	32.6	32.2	27.1
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EA	04-20	-55.4	11.9	04-06	42.6	12.9	7.8	3.0	15.2	11.5	9.9	14.6	16.9	24.8	32.8	32.8	26.7
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION	EU	05-20	-59.9	10.9	04-06	38.6	7.6	2.1	5.6	10.9	10.6	8.0	11.0	11.8	20.9	32.7	32.7	27.3
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	05-20	-59.9	9.6	04-06	39.6	11.2	4.9	9.0	14.4	13.9	10.3	12.3	13.5	22.2	33.9	34.9	27.6
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND	EU	05-20	-48.6	13.0	04-06	41.6	7.6	10.1	11.4	14.2	13.0	10.6	9.1	12.3	20.9	31.3	36.3	28.1
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	05-20	-48.2	11.6	04-06	40.3	11.2	13.0	14.2	16.7	16.8	12.1	11.0	13.8	22.2	31.1	35.5	27.5
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED	EU	04-20	-65.7	16.7	04-06	49.5	14.8	5.7	-13.4	14.8	4.3	8.2	19.8	23.4	30.8	33.9	27.6	25.9
OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	04-20	-66.9	14.5	04-06	47.8	16.1	5.5	-14.2	14.6	3.9	7.3	20.3	23.3	29.8	33.4	28.1	25.1
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT	EU	05-20	-14.5	4.9	01-07	23.3	-9.0	-10.0	-6.2	-2.0	-3.0	-4.1	2.5	-0.6	4.5	7.5	6.8	6.7
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EA	03-13	-14.7	2.5	09-08	25.7	-7.0	-8.4	-3.9	1.3	-0.6	-2.5	4.6	1.5	8.2	10.8	9.0	9.7
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT	EU	04-20	-33.3	4.3	04-06	30.0	-4.8	-13.3	-18.6	-5.3	2.4	-3.9	1.8	0.9	5.3	8.7	7.7	9.3
EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	04-20	-32.8	1.5	04-06	29.5	-2.6	-11.8	-15.7	-1.4	4.8	-0.2	4.2	5.3	9.0	12.0	9.8	12.7

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.

Methods and definitions

The Commission's harmonised Business and Consumer Survey (BCS) programme, managed by the Directorate-General for Economic and Financial Affairs (DG ECFIN), was set up in 1961, and its scope has since expanded considerably in terms of both countries and sectors covered. Six surveys are conducted on a monthly basis in the following areas: manufacturing industry, construction, consumers, retail trade, services, and financial services. Some additional questions are asked on a quarterly basis in the January, April, July and October surveys in industry, construction, services, financial services and among consumers. In addition, questions on manufacturing companies' investment plans are included twice a year (April and November). The surveys are conducted by national institutes in the Member States and the candidate countries based on harmonized questionnaires and a common timetable.

The data of the surveys is processed by DG ECFIN's Unit Economic situation, forecasts, business and consumer surveys (A3), Sector Business and consumer surveys and short-term forecast.

The **confidence indicators** are produced to reflect overall perceptions and expectations at the individual sector level in a one-dimensional index. For each of the six surveyed sectors, they are calculated as the simple arithmetic average of the (seasonally adjusted) balances of answers to specific questions chosen from the full set of questions in each individual survey.

The **Economic Sentiment Indicator (ESI)** is a composite indicator combining judgements and attitudes of businesses (in industry, construction, retail trade, services) and consumers by means of a weighted aggregation of standardised input series.

The **Employment Expectations Indicator** is constructed as a weighted average of the employment expectations of managers in four surveyed business sectors (i.e. industry, services, retail trade and construction).

More information on methods and definitions can be found in the [methodological guidelines](#) section of the [BCS website](#). All press releases can be found [here](#). Detailed data results of all surveys are freely available for download in the BCS [time series](#) section of the website.

You can also contact DG ECFIN at the following address: ECFIN-BCS-MAIL@ec.europa.eu

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Upcoming releases: Flash Consumer Confidence Indicator
Full Business and Consumer Survey Results (incl. ESI, EEI, sectoral CIs)

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