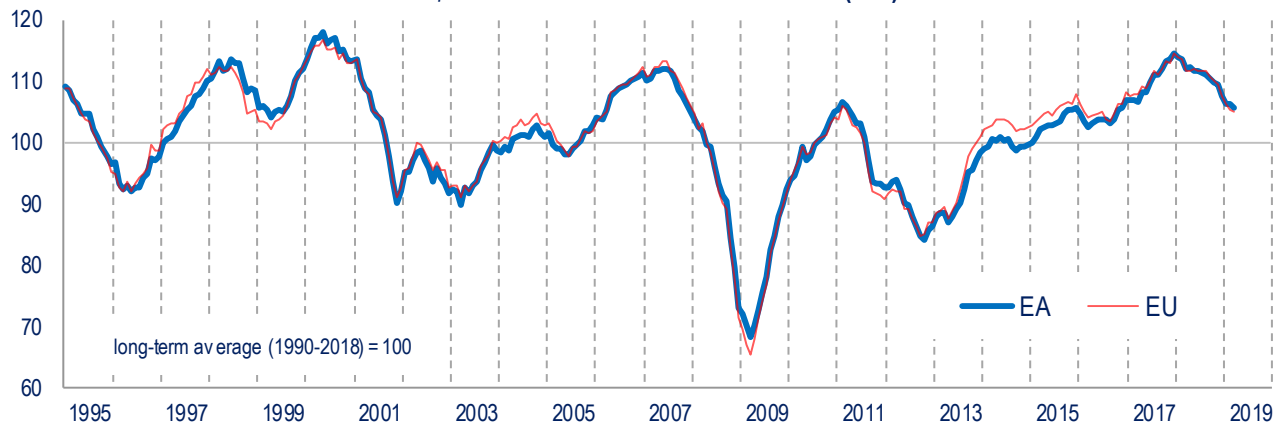


BUSINESS AND CONSUMER SURVEY RESULTS

Graph 1: Economic sentiment indicator (s.a.)



source: European Commission services

March 2019: Economic Sentiment slightly down in both the euro area and the EU

In March 2019, the *Economic Sentiment Indicator* (ESI) decreased slightly in both the euro area (by 0.7 points to 105.5) and the EU (by 0.4 points to 105.0).¹

Euro area developments

The deterioration of euro-area sentiment resulted from markedly lower confidence in industry and, to a lesser extent, services, while confidence improved in retail trade and construction and remained broadly stable among consumers. Amongst the largest euro-area economies, the ESI rose markedly in Spain (+2.3), while it decreased sharply in Germany (−1.8) and the Netherlands (−1.3), and remained broadly unchanged in France (+0.2) and Italy (−0.2).

The marked decrease in **industry confidence** (−1.3) resulted from managers' more pessimistic views on all three components, i.e. *production expectations*, the *current level of overall order books* and the *stocks of finished products*. Managers' assessments of the *past production* and *export order books* – which are not included in the confidence indicator – deteriorated significantly too. The decline in **services confidence** (−0.8) was driven by managers' significantly more pessimistic views on *past* and *expected demand*, while their assessment of the *past business situation* held up. The stability of **consumer confidence** (+0.2) resulted from households' more positive assessments of their *past financial situation* and their *expectations about the general economic situation*, partly offset by a slight decrease in *their intentions to make major purchases*. Consumers' expectations of their *future financial situation* remained broadly stable. The strong increase in **retail trade confidence** (+1.5) resulted from more positive views on all its components: the *present* and *expected business situation*, and managers' assessment of the adequacy of the *volume of stocks*. Increasing **construction confidence** (+0.9) was fuelled by managers' more optimistic views on the *level of order books*, while their *employment expectations* worsened. Finally, **financial services confidence** (not included in the ESI) increased sharply (+9.2), reflecting strong improvement in all its components (i.e. managers' appraisals of *past* and *future demand* and their assessment of the *past business situation*).

Employment plans clouded over in construction and, more significantly so, in industry, while remaining broadly unchanged in services and edging up in retail trade. **Selling price expectations** increased in services, stayed broadly unchanged in retail trade and declined sharply in construction and industry. Also consumer price expectations declined in March.

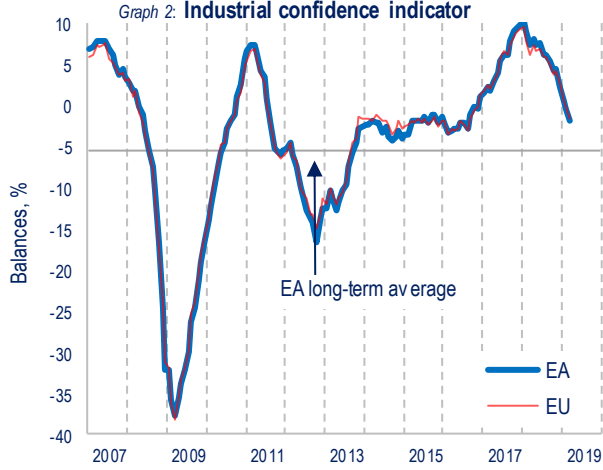
EU developments

Behind the somewhat milder decline of the headline indicator in the EU (−0.4) was a partial rebound of sentiment in the largest non-euro area EU economy, the UK (+1.6), where sentiment had plummeted in February. Sentiment improved slightly also in Poland (+0.4). In line with the euro area, industry confidence worsened markedly, consumer confidence held up and retail trade confidence rose; however, EU confidence improved also in services, while it worsened in construction. As in the euro area, financial services confidence shot up.

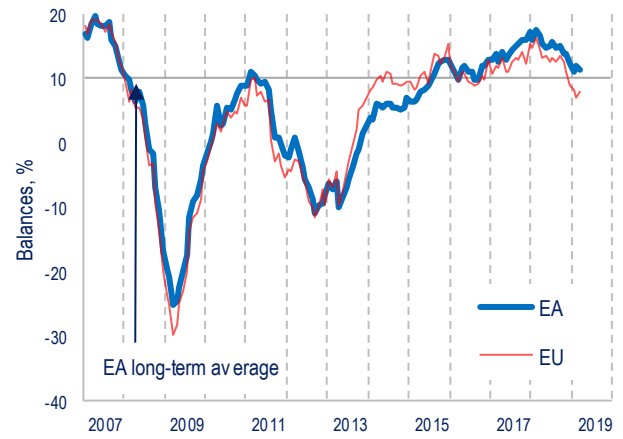
Managers' employment expectations worsened for industry, retail trade and construction and remained stable in services. EU-wide price expectations declined in industry, retail trade and construction, while they stayed broadly stable in services.

¹ Business confidence indices for France were revised compared to the February press release; the net effect is an upward revision of the ESI for February of 0.1 points in the euro area (to 105.4) and the EU (106.2).

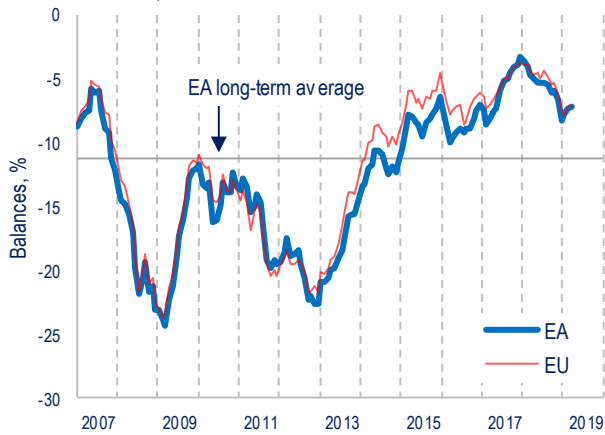
Graph 2: Industrial confidence indicator



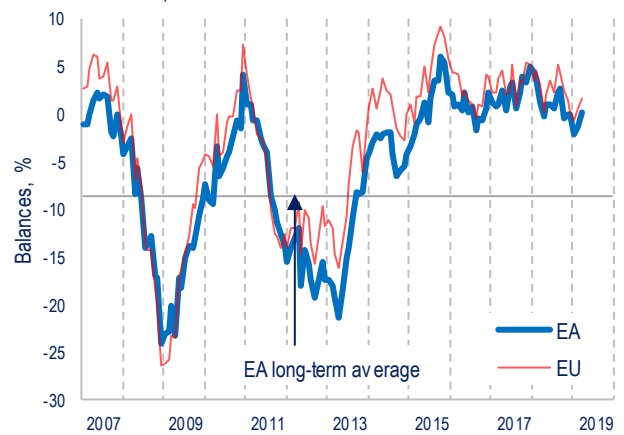
Graph 3: Services confidence indicator



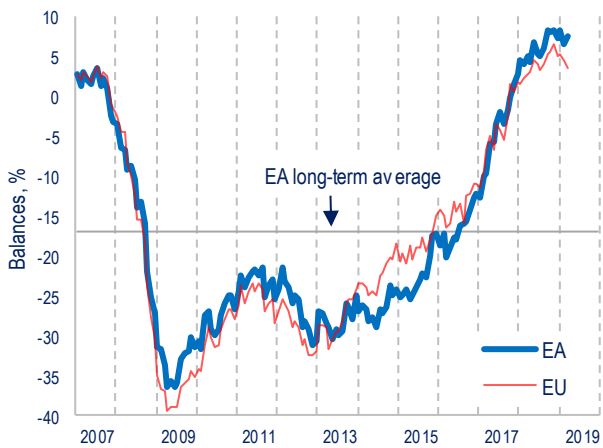
Graph 4: Consumer confidence indicator



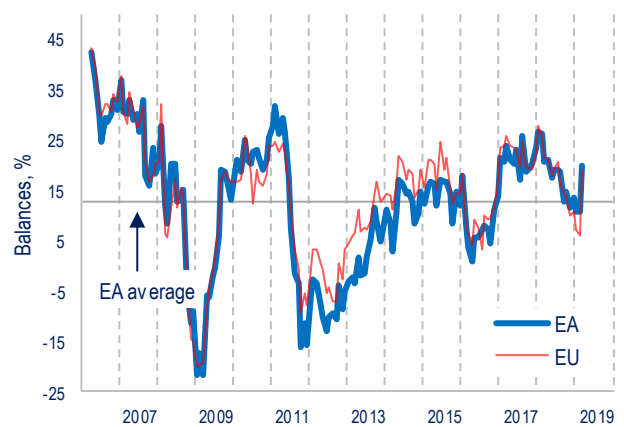
Graph 5: Retail trade confidence indicator



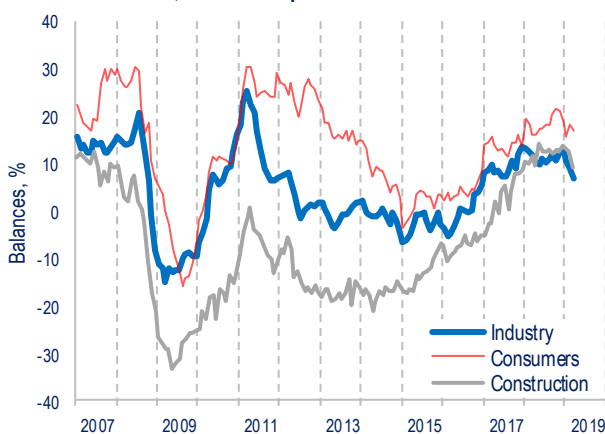
Graph 6: Construction confidence indicator



Graph 7: Financial services confidence indicator



Graph 8: Price expectations in the EA



Graph 9: Employment and unemployment in the EA

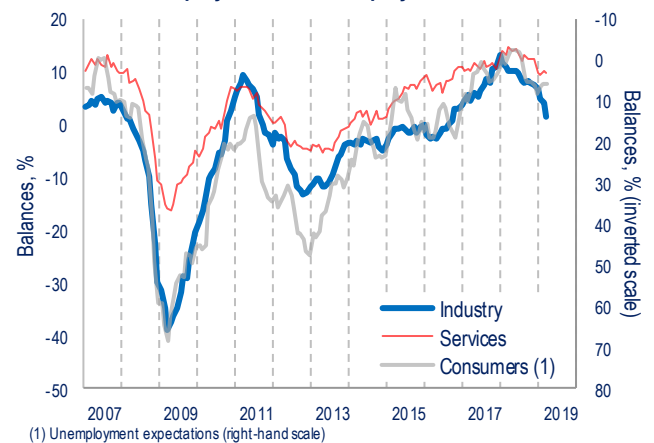


TABLE 1*: Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)				2018										2019		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EU	1. Industry	03-09	-38.1	-5.7	01-18	9.5	7.3	6.7	7.0	6.0	5.9	4.9	3.8	4.2	2.8	0.7	-0.2	-1.5
	2. Services	03-09	-29.9	9.6	06-98	33.8	13.2	13.7	12.7	13.4	12.7	13.5	12.6	11.2	8.9	8.4	7.2	7.9
	3. Consumer	02-09	-23.7	-10.4	05-00	-1.7	-4.8	-4.6	-5.0	-4.4	-4.9	-5.5	-5.4	-6.2	-7.6	-7.8	-7.2	-7.1
	4. Retail trade	12-08	-26.6	-6.0	10-15	9.2	0.2	2.0	3.5	2.3	5.2	4.4	2.5	1.3	0.2	-0.7	0.5	1.5
	5. Construction	06-93	-44.1	-17.7	11-18	6.6	3.2	4.5	4.0	3.3	4.2	5.3	5.7	6.6	5.1	5.4	4.5	3.7
	= 6. ESI	03-09	65.3	100.0	05-00	116.8	111.8	111.9	111.7	111.5	111.5	110.7	110.1	109.3	107.5	106.2	105.4	105.0
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-20.0	14.3	04-06	43.3	20.9	17.8	19.0	20.6	16.9	14.2	14.0	10.1	10.9	7.4	5.9	19.2
EA	1. Industrv	03-09	-37.7	-5.5	01-18	10.2	8.2	7.5	7.7	6.2	6.1	5.5	4.2	4.4	2.3	0.6	-0.4	-1.7
	2. Services	03-09	-25.2	10.1	06-98	35.3	15.4	14.9	15.1	15.8	14.8	15.2	14.0	14.0	12.2	11.0	12.1	11.3
	3. Consumer	03-09	-24.4	-11.3	05-00	-1.9	-5.0	-5.4	-5.4	-5.3	-5.5	-6.2	-5.9	-6.6	-8.3	-7.9	-7.4	-7.2
	4. Retail trade	02-93	-28.4	-8.7	10-15	5.9	-0.4	1.0	1.0	0.6	2.2	2.7	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-2.1	-1.3	0.2
	5. Construction	09-93	-45.3	-16.9	01-19	8.4	4.3	6.8	5.4	5.2	6.2	8.3	8.0	8.3	7.3	8.4	6.6	7.5
	= 6. ESI	03-09	68.3	100.0	05-00	118.1	112.2	111.5	111.8	111.2	111.0	110.4	109.7	109.5	107.4	106.3	106.2	105.5
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6	14.9	11.5	13.7	10.6	10.6	19.8
BE	1. Industry	03-09	-33.8	-8.8	06-07	6.9	-1.9	-1.0	-1.6	-2.3	0.8	1.6	-2.1	-2.1	-5.1	-2.1	-2.4	-2.7
	2. Services	04-09	-42.9	12.2	08-07	32.2	23.1	12.6	17.1	8.7	13.4	15.0	12.6	13.5	12.3	5.9	12.9	10.3
	3. Consumer	12-93	-20.3	-7.5	11-00	5.4	-3.2	-3.6	-7.1	-6.1	-7.3	-6.2	-5.0	-6.8	-10.2	-11.2	-11.1	-9.3
	4. Retail trade	01-09	-27.9	-4.7	10-10	13.7	-7.2	-9.1	-9.7	-14.9	-6.4	-5.7	-17.5	-10.0	-5.9	-9.9	-15.6	-15.4
	5. Construction	11-95	-35.1	-9.9	02-90	9.7	1.4	1.3	0.0	2.0	1.6	1.9	3.3	1.7	-0.6	-1.6	-1.0	-1.5
	= 6. ESI	03-09	67.1	100.0	06-07	118.1	108.7	106.4	105.8	102.9	106.4	108.0	105.1	104.8	101.6	100.1	102.1	102.2
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6	14.9	11.5	13.7	10.6	10.6	19.8
BG	1. Industry	06-93	-32.1	-5.1	01-08	12.3	3.3	3.9	0.7	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.8	-0.3	1.4	2.4	-0.8	-3.5
	2. Services	06-10	-13.6	10.6	03-07	33.4	20.5	18.9	18.6	16.6	21.8	18.4	14.1	16.6	14.7	13.0	14.8	12.7
	3. Consumer	10-12	-38.6	-25.2	07-01	-8.0	-19.4	-18.4	-17.4	-19.9	-18.4	-19.0	-22.8	-27.2	-24.5	-26.0	-26.6	-25.4
	4. Retail trade	07-09	-14.8	14.6	08-94	31.8	16.5	17.6	17.9	18.8	15.2	15.8	18.0	19.0	21.6	19.5	16.8	18.4
	5. Construction	10-09	-56.0	-23.9	11-07	23.9	-10.1	-9.7	-10.1	-10.3	-9.0	-9.6	-8.1	-6.2	-6.8	-7.6	-6.9	-8.4
	= 6. ESI	05-93	69.2	100.0	02-07	121.1	110.6	110.7	109.4	107.0	109.7	108.0	105.9	104.8	106.0	105.4	104.0	102.1
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6	14.9	11.5	13.7	10.6	10.6	19.8
CZ	1. Industry	02-09	-35.6	2.3	06-00	29.8	4.5	3.4	3.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.1	-0.3	-0.5
	2. Services	09-09	6.4	33.9	02-07	52.6	37.7	37.1	37.3	37.5	38.1	39.0	37.8	40.6	38.5	36.8	39.4	38.2
	3. Consumer	02-98	-33.1	-11.6	03-18	7.2	5.3	6.3	5.7	5.4	3.4	4.9	3.6	1.2	4.5	3.4	3.7	1.7
	4. Retail trade	02-99	-1.3	15.4	11-07	29.5	25.4	23.9	23.1	20.7	18.4	23.0	20.2	22.3	23.4	19.7	17.5	15.9
	5. Construction	02-99	-54.9	-20.0	01-19	5.4	-5.3	-6.4	-5.4	-4.9	-3.2	-2.7	-1.4	0.9	2.9	5.4	0.8	5.2
	= 6. ESI	03-99	73.8	100.0	02-07	116.7	109.5	109.1	109.1	107.5	107.1	108.9	108.1	109.0	108.8	107.5	108.2	107.2
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6	14.9	11.5	13.7	10.6	10.6	19.8
DK	1. Industrv	02-09	-34.5	-1.3	09-94	16.7	0.2	4.9	0.2	3.3	3.9	-1.2	-1.1	0.6	-4.2	-3.5	-4.7	-4.4
	2. Services	02-13	-10.1	6.4	05-10	28.6	10.6	10.2	9.5	10.4	10.9	10.3	8.9	10.1	11.0	7.1	3.6	8.6
	3. Consumer	10-08	-6.4	3.6	04-04	11.5	4.9	7.3	8.0	7.8	5.3	7.5	5.4	5.6	4.7	3.9	3.1	4.0
	4. Retail trade	11-11	-11.4	6.5	04-15	17.0	7.8	5.7	10.7	7.8	4.7	12.0	6.9	2.1	10.1	5.6	12.7	11.3
	5. Construction	10-09	-50.0	-9.4	11-06	24.2	-2.7	-0.1	-1.8	-0.1	-0.9	-0.5	-1.5	0.6	-1.6	-1.3	-3.0	-3.7
	= 6. ESI	03-09	67.5	100.0	05-10	118.6	104.9	108.6	106.7	108.9	107.6	106.1	103.5	105.3	103.1	100.8	97.2	101.5
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6	14.9	11.5	13.7	10.6	10.6	19.8
DE	1. Industry	03-09	-42.2	-6.6	02-11	16.4	12.5	12.1	12.2	10.3	10.8	10.0	7.8	7.3	4.2	3.1	1.6	-1.5
	2. Services	12-02	-19.9	18.3	03-99	50.1	17.7	18.5	16.5	23.7	22.2	22.3	20.7	23.0	20.8	18.9	20.9	18.7
	3. Consumer	12-02	-26.8	-10.9	02-11	1.6	-0.7	-1.1	-1.5	-2.5	-1.2	-0.7	-1.1	-1.1	-2.3	-2.3	-2.2	-2.0
	4. Retail trade	12-02	-41.2	-14.9	12-90	22.3	-6.4	-2.3	-5.9	-6.6	-4.6	-2.2	-5.4	-5.0	-5.5	-8.8	-6.4	-3.3
	5. Construction	12-02	-55.7	-23.9	11-18	22.6	16.0	16.6	15.0	19.0	17.6	18.0	21.7	22.6	20.9	19.8	18.9	18.4
	= 6. ESI	03-09	73.1	100.0	09-90	117.5	112.0	112.0	111.6	112.1	112.4	112.1	111.0	111.4	109.3	108.5	108.4	106.6
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6	14.9	11.5	13.7	10.6	10.6	19.8
EE	1. Industry	03-09	-39.1	2.9	12-06	28.5	7.4	5.9	6.1	6.3	5.0	6.9	4.2	8.1	6.1	3.5	0.5	-0.1
	2. Services	02-09	-50.3	9.6	01-06	38.3	10.0	7.0	8.3	14.5	9.5	6.8	7.9	10.3	7.4	2.7	6.8	6.7
	3. Consumer	10-92	-47.6	-10.4	02-07	13.5	-1.5	-1.2	-1.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	-1.0	-2.8	-1.0	-0.7	0.6	0.8
	4. Retail trade	06-09	-45.6	8.3	04-07	35.6	8.5	7.7	7.6	8.1	10.8	14.3	5.9	11.0	13.8	6.4	5.1	11.2
	5. Construction	04-09	-76.0	-1.0	05-06	48.8	6.5	3.0	11.5	12.3	9.5	12.5	16.4	10.6	7.9	5.5	6.4	3.9
	= 6. ESI	03-09	65.6	100.0	09-06	118.9	104.4	103.3	104.1	105.7	104.1	104.5	103.5	104.8	103.6	101.6	101.6	101.7
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6	14.9	11.5	13.7	10.6	10.6	19.8
IE	1. Industry	04-09	-25.6	11.9	11-99	33.7	24.9	20.2	24.8	14.9	18.4	21.9	26.3	26.1	29.2	14.9	19.4	19.5
	2. Services	02-09	-30.9	25.0	05-16	56.0	45.7	44.3	42.9	39.8	38.6	44.1	46.6	41.6	35.8	32.4	37.2	30.0
	3. Consumer	05-09	-35.5	-3.5	01-00	15.5	10.7	11.4	9.2	10.4	8.4	9.7	6.4	6.5	4.6	0.8	-1.3	-1.5
	4. Retail trade	05-09	-38.7	6.9	06-00	37.7	15.2	14.0	18.2	19.9	18.8	22.9	10.7	18.8	8.3	12.4	14.5	8.6
	5. Construction	04-08	-69.5	2.3	06-97	56.9	28.1	26.4	22.7	34.2	36.5	35.9	34.6	37.7	41.0	37.5	36.1	24.2
	= 6. ESI	02-09	63.5	100.0	12-99	120.9	114.5	111.1	113.0	107.4	110.0	112.0	114.0	113.2	114.4	105.4	107.4	106.3
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6	14.9	11.5	13.7	10.6	10.6	19.8
EL	1. Industry	03-09	-36.6	-4.4														

TABLE 1* (continued): Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)				2018										2019			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.														
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
IT	1. Industry	03-09	-34.4	-4.2	02-95	14.2	2.8	2.8	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.9	-0.2	-0.8	-1.5	-3.0	-3.6	-4.7	
	2. Services	09-12	-24.3	4.3	04-00	33.1	9.8	9.6	11.9	9.0	9.1	9.5	8.7	7.3	4.2	3.3	1.4	3.5	
	3. Consumer	12-12	-32.0	-13.6	07-01	-1.4	-10.5	-12.0	-9.4	-8.8	-9.5	-9.9	-9.5	-10.7	-10.2	-10.5	-11.8	-13.1	
	4. Retail trade	04-99	-65.4	-10.8	10-15	17.4	2.1	4.3	7.2	4.8	7.2	7.1	2.6	2.6	5.3	5.6	6.6	7.1	
	5. Construction	09-93	-75.4	-22.1	04-90	13.4	-10.8	-10.8	-12.7	-9.9	-8.8	-11.1	-9.3	-12.4	-10.7	-6.9	-9.5	-6.9	
	= 6. ESI	03-09	73.6	100.0	05-00	122.6	108.1	107.1	108.1	108.0	107.4	107.0	106.2	105.0	104.1	102.8	101.2	101.0	
CY	1. Industry	04-13	-37.4	-2.5	04-08	19.9	7.1	4.1	-3.0	0.7	3.4	10.8	10.4	5.3	11.9	4.7	-1.0	2.7	
	2. Services	04-13	-59.0	4.7	01-18	45.3	40.5	32.6	16.3	25.1	23.4	31.6	25.5	34.9	44.3	32.6	35.8	27.5	
	3. Consumer	04-13	-59.4	-19.7	02-18	3.8	2.2	0.2	-0.4	-8.5	-3.4	-2.6	-2.4	-5.8	-5.9	-3.8	-7.0	-7.6	
	4. Retail trade	04-13	-48.9	-7.0	05-07	20.6	8.3	9.6	5.8	4.6	9.6	0.4	2.5	5.2	1.5	0.8	-0.3	0.4	
	5. Construction	04-13	-72.7	-24.3	12-03	36.5	-16.7	-13.1	-14.5	-10.8	-10.9	-11.1	-7.7	-13.3	-11.3	-10.6	-11.0	-9.1	
	= 6. ESI	04-13	68.6	100.0	08-07	115.4	113.6	110.4	105.9	107.5	108.1	113.0	111.5	110.9	115.3	111.4	107.8	109.2	
LV	1. Industry	04-93	-44.0	-7.1	02-07	11.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	2.4	0.9	1.1	2.4	2.1	1.7	0.9	-0.3	
	2. Services	03-09	-43.9	4.5	12-06	20.9	1.1	2.7	4.0	3.1	4.0	5.8	5.3	5.5	7.6	6.7	5.5	8.2	
	3. Consumer	06-09	-47.5	-6.6	09-06	15.4	-4.1	-5.8	-6.9	-7.2	-4.3	-4.2	-4.3	-5.9	-3.4	-4.6	-6.6	-3.4	
	4. Retail trade	02-09	-35.2	6.4	04-07	22.8	7.1	8.4	8.8	9.1	6.7	6.1	6.6	6.1	9.0	5.1	4.4	4.0	
	5. Construction	07-09	-79.4	-23.9	01-07	19.2	-2.8	-1.2	-0.5	-1.1	-0.6	0.7	0.0	-0.8	0.6	-1.0	-2.1	1.8	
	= 6. ESI	04-93	66.0	100.0	02-07	116.3	103.6	103.8	104.0	104.0	105.1	105.1	104.9	105.2	106.2	105.6	104.3	105.1	
LT	1. Industry	04-09	-41.4	-10.5	08-07	9.8	-1.0	-1.6	1.6	1.1	-0.8	-2.3	-1.1	-2.7	-0.6	-3.3	-2.4	-3.6	
	2. Services	03-09	-47.2	9.3	07-06	34.3	26.6	29.3	30.5	29.1	29.5	30.4	30.3	29.6	33.4	32.5	22.9	24.5	
	3. Consumer	11-09	-37.3	-7.0	03-07	12.9	-0.2	1.4	-0.4	1.9	1.8	3.0	1.0	2.4	-0.3	2.6	5.2	5.0	
	4. Retail trade	04-09	-57.8	-0.5	01-07	41.7	8.2	7.5	6.9	9.3	9.9	11.2	12.7	12.5	8.8	6.9	6.1	6.3	
	5. Construction	05-09	-92.9	-31.7	01-07	13.4	-9.0	-12.1	-11.2	-9.0	-13.2	-12.4	-10.7	-13.2	-12.0	-10.8	-8.7	-13.4	
	= 6. ESI	04-09	66.9	100.0	07-06	118.1	111.5	112.1	113.3	113.5	112.6	112.5	112.6	112.1	113.0	112.4	111.2	110.8	
LU	1. Industry	03-09	-53.9	-15.0	04-95	24.1	-8.3	-6.8	-6.3	-4.0	-11.1	-7.8	-4.6	-4.4	-11.2	-7.7	-12.2	-12.8	
	2. Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	3. Consumer	12-08	-21.7	-6.9	02-02	4.0	-1.7	-2.4	-3.1	0.3	-1.3	-1.9	-2.0	0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.7	0.9	
	4. Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	5. Construction	03-94	-70.9	-17.8	09-17	40.8	15.2	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.8	17.8	15.0	14.0	17.2	14.3	12.0	11.4	
	= 6. ESI	12-08	74.7	100.0	04-95	123.5	107.4	107.5	108.3	111.0	106.4	108.0	109.1	110.1	106.0	107.8	106.7	106.7	
HU	1. Industry	03-09	-34.7	-1.8	07-18	17.1	10.1	15.1	15.4	17.1	12.6	7.8	12.1	12.5	16.0	13.4	12.9	11.2	
	2. Services	03-09	-44.2	-4.4	04-18	17.9	17.9	8.6	13.2	17.7	11.8	9.6	12.4	13.6	11.4	12.2	7.7	9.0	
	3. Consumer	06-95	-60.9	-25.7	08-02	7.0	2.9	-0.6	1.4	-0.6	-4.3	-3.4	-4.1	-5.9	-5.2	-6.2	-4.4	-4.4	
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-41.1	-5.8	01-14	14.1	8.2	7.6	10.4	8.5	11.6	14.0	12.1	10.4	8.5	9.1	7.6	11.1	
	5. Construction	04-09	-56.0	-14.5	11-18	33.3	21.7	28.0	29.0	30.6	32.0	25.9	29.4	33.3	31.2	25.8	29.7	26.3	
	= 6. ESI	03-09	71.5	100.0	07-18	121.9	118.3	118.2	120.4	121.9	117.6	114.1	117.6	117.2	118.7	118.1	118.1	117.3	
MT	1. Industry	03-09	-31.6	-3.0	03-08	18.8	-4.4	5.0	10.7	15.3	12.8	5.0	-8.8	6.7	-0.5	-4.7	1.1	-2.5	
	2. Services	03-09	-22.0	23.2	05-07	65.2	29.4	40.2	30.2	31.6	36.1	42.2	30.7	36.2	37.9	24.5	40.4	22.4	
	3. Consumer	06-12	-35.4	-12.2	02-18	17.8	9.4	5.9	8.7	10.9	6.7	9.5	7.3	9.3	7.5	4.2	6.4	-0.6	
	4. Retail trade	06-12	-19.6	2.8	03-19	28.6	1.4	9.6	-0.3	12.3	11.1	17.1	-0.5	15.3	-12.2	-1.3	4.8	28.6	
	5. Construction	03-09	-53.4	-14.3	05-18	37.9	25.0	37.9	25.3	29.1	21.5	11.8	3.1	2.8	16.5	32.5	37.6	32.3	
	= 6. ESI	03-09	71.4	100.0	12-17	120.7	105.2	112.6	111.4	115.9	113.9	113.9	101.9	111.7	107.9	101.9	109.9	101.8	
NL	1. Industry	02-09	-25.4	-2.1	02-18	8.1	5.8	7.0	5.5	4.3	4.7	4.0	3.5	4.1	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.2	
	2. Services	03-09	-41.6	6.9	04-07	46.5	14.6	16.7	15.9	16.3	14.1	15.3	14.2	12.6	12.7	9.7	11.2	13.0	
	3. Consumer	02-13	-27.2	-4.2	04-00	9.6	3.8	2.4	2.5	4.0	2.0	2.0	-0.8	-1.8	-3.8	-8.1	-6.3	-8.3	
	4. Retail trade	06-09	-16.9	10.8	10-99	33.3	5.3	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.7	9.7	10.4	5.7	9.6	7.1	8.6	8.9	
	5. Construction	12-12	-47.7	-3.4	12-17	41.8	35.1	38.2	31.4	34.0	32.5	35.1	34.1	29.5	29.8	29.7	28.5	28.4	
	= 6. ESI	02-09	66.2	100.0	02-07	117.7	110.2	111.0	109.3	109.8	108.7	109.3	107.9	107.6	107.6	103.5	106.5	105.2	
AT	1. Industry	03-09	-37.8	-4.3	02-07	15.2	11.5	10.8	9.5	6.4	8.4	7.5	5.6	7.0	1.7	-0.4	-1.3	-5.6	
	2. Services	04-09	-24.9	15.3	06-98	33.4	27.2	24.2	27.4	24.7	25.2	27.9	30.5	20.9	20.4	20.5	19.8	20.6	
	3. Consumer	01-09	-23.1	-9.0	12-17	4.0	2.0	0.8	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	-0.1	0.1	-0.6	-1.8	-1.6	-1.4	
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-26.4	-7.6	05-10	13.2	-9.9	-9.5	-8.1	-14.5	-12.6	-9.8	-12.4	-13.3	-8.8	-12.6	-8.8	-8.0	
	5. Construction	04-96	-56.4	-14.8	09-18	19.6	11.0	10.0	8.1	17.6	15.4	19.6	15.2	15.9	16.8	10.4	13.5	13.5	
	= 6. ESI	04-09	68.8	100.0	12-17	120.0	115.5	113.7	114.0	112.2	113.5	113.6	113.5	111.1	108.7	106.5	106.8	105.3	
PL	1. Industry	03-09	-29.1	-13.2	06-07	-0.5	-5.0	-3.9	-3.1	-2.9	-4.1	-5.8	-6.0	-3.9	-3.8	-7.2	-7.1	-7.3	
	2. Services	03-09	-12.0	3.5	07-07	22.7	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.4	4.5	5.4	5.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	
	3. Consumer	09-01	-26.6	-8.3	03-19	6.4	4.2	3.7	5.4	5.6	2.9	4.0	3.0	3.7	1.8	2.2	5.9	6.4	
	4. Retail trade	03-03	-16.8	-2.1	12-07	11.9	5.4	5.0	5.7	5.8	4.9	6.4	4.5	6.7	7.6	2.8	2.4	3.0	
	5. Construction	02-02	-67.9	-31.0	02-08	-0.7	-7.3	-7.1	-7.3	-8.4	-8.7	-8.3	-8.4	-7.3	-6.4	-6.5	-7.1	-7.8	
	= 6. ESI	09-01	76.6	100.0	05-96	124.8	107.6	107.3	108.8	109.1	107.3	106.1	105.2	107.3	106.6	103.0	104.4	104.8	
PT	1. Industry	04-09	-33.4	-5.8	03-98	8.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.9	0.6	1.5	-1.1	-0.9	-0.3	-0.5	-2.3	-1.4	-2.8	
	2. Services	10-12	-31.5	1.6	06-01	24.6	9.8	14.0	18.2	17.5	15.1	16.8	10.4	12.5	16.3	18.6	14.4	12.8	
	3. Consumer	10-12	-46.3	-15.2	09-91	6.5	-3.4	-2.9	-4.5	-5.0	-5.2	-4.6	-4.7	-4.5	-6.6	-8.2	-9.1	-10.9	
	4. Retail trade	12-08	-32.1	-3.2	03-99	12.8	2.2	2.6	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.1	2.5	1.8	2.1	3.0	3.4	1.5	
	5. Construction	10-12	-70.2	-29.5	12-97	1.9	-9.2	-10.5	-7.5	-9.9	-12.9	-12.4							

TABLE 1* (continued): Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)				2018										2019			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.														
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
SK	1. Industry	04-09	-31.8	3.0	05-96	25.8	6.2	2.5	1.2	1.4	0.1	2.6	-0.3	1.5	2.2	-1.9	4.3	-6.0	
	2. Services	05-09	-24.0	22.4	03-02	62.6	8.7	7.7	5.4	2.4	-5.1	-8.8	-0.2	-11.0	-6.9	-0.2	-2.1	7.0	
	3. Consumer	09-99	-42.0	-19.7	04-07	2.4	-10.7	-7.9	-9.1	-8.5	-6.9	-8.0	-8.0	-7.8	-7.7	-10.6	-7.8	-8.3	
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-22.7	10.3	11-98	34.4	24.8	26.5	27.2	23.1	20.2	25.5	27.2	24.2	30.8	26.6	25.7	24.7	
	5. Construction	07-99	-86.1	-24.9	03-97	17.5	-1.3	-3.1	0.5	-2.5	-2.6	-11.4	-10.2	-6.9	-7.4	-10.3	-11.0	-13.7	
	= 6. ESI	04-09	63.5	100.0	05-96	123.8	103.4	102.1	100.8	100.1	97.8	97.1	98.5	96.5	98.3	97.1	100.1	97.7	
FI	1. Industry	03-09	-37.3	1.5	10-94	31.3	12.7	12.0	15.0	17.7	14.5	11.1	8.3	7.4	3.2	4.3	-1.9	-1.0	
	2. Services	12-01	-47.6	14.5	09-00	51.1	22.0	23.7	16.9	17.7	17.7	23.4	14.6	14.5	13.7	13.1	16.8	11.1	
	3. Consumer	12-08	-10.1	1.8	12-17	10.5	6.0	6.0	4.3	4.7	5.6	5.9	4.0	2.8	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	
	4. Retail trade	02-15	-30.0	-1.1	02-18	26.2	6.0	19.1	15.4	14.9	15.0	16.0	12.8	7.1	7.8	5.3	4.5	3.4	
	5. Construction	09-91	-108.6	-17.1	06-98	36.5	8.4	5.9	6.7	-2.9	13.1	14.5	2.4	13.7	11.2	17.4	8.9	10.4	
	= 6. ESI	09-91	73.1	100.0	11-94	118.4	109.4	110.0	108.4	110.0	109.3	109.7	104.9	104.2	101.6	102.2	101.2	99.3	
SE	1. Industry	03-09	-38.5	-2.3	08-18	20.6	19.9	18.1	15.1	18.1	20.6	15.4	14.9	15.6	17.2	9.9	13.0	6.7	
	2. Services	04-09	-26.3	20.5	02-11	53.0	24.5	22.7	27.1	26.0	23.5	28.3	24.8	20.5	18.3	15.4	13.3	19.5	
	3. Consumer	03-96	-10.3	2.0	06-10	10.5	2.2	2.2	0.5	0.3	2.3	3.0	0.6	1.0	-0.1	-1.4	-1.0	-0.5	
	4. Retail trade	01-09	-38.3	11.6	01-10	47.6	13.1	16.3	18.8	11.4	14.4	17.9	15.3	16.5	16.4	12.9	12.3	13.0	
	5. Construction	12-93	-82.9	-18.5	08-07	47.6	28.6	22.0	23.1	19.1	22.8	15.8	14.0	5.5	11.0	7.8	16.1	8.8	
	= 6. ESI	04-09	76.2	100.0	01-11	116.5	110.8	110.5	109.4	109.4	111.2	110.2	108.4	107.3	107.7	104.5	105.3	104.3	
UK	1. Industry	03-09	-49.0	-7.6	07-17	16.2	5.1	3.6	5.9	7.0	7.6	5.4	3.1	4.1	7.7	2.3	-0.2	-0.4	
	2. Services	03-09	-57.4	4.3	10-97	36.1	1.9	7.5	0.9	2.1	2.5	4.9	5.6	-2.2	-8.1	-4.9	-16.2	-9.4	
	3. Consumer	01-09	-30.1	-8.6	09-02	3.6	-7.5	-4.8	-7.0	-4.4	-5.6	-7.0	-7.0	-8.1	-9.2	-11.3	-10.8	-11.7	
	4. Retail trade	01-09	-47.1	1.4	09-15	26.7	-4.0	0.2	7.6	4.0	14.5	5.0	9.9	1.5	-7.5	-1.9	2.2	0.5	
	5. Construction	06-91	-79.3	-19.6	10-17	10.7	0.5	-2.0	0.5	-1.9	-2.4	-2.6	0.7	5.7	-0.1	-3.4	-3.1	-10.8	
	= 6. ESI	03-09	61.9	100.0	06-14	117.0	105.2	107.3	106.9	108.3	109.6	108.3	108.3	105.0	105.4	103.7	99.2	100.8	

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

The economic sentiment indicator is composed of the industrial confidence indicator (40%), the service confidence indicator (30%), the consumer confidence indicator (20%), the construction confidence indicator (5%), and the retail trade confidence indicator (5%). Its long term average (1990-2018) equals 100. The reported ESI average is based on this standardisation sample. All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2019.

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2018												2019		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.																
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar			
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	03-09	-38.1	-5.7	01-18	9.5	7.3	6.7	7.0	6.0	5.9	4.9	3.8	4.2	2.8	0.7	-0.2	-1.5			
	EA	03-09	-37.7	-5.5	01-18	10.2	8.2	7.5	7.7	6.2	6.1	5.5	4.2	4.4	2.3	0.6	-0.4	-1.7			
	BE	03-09	-33.8	-8.8	06-07	6.9	-1.9	-1.0	-1.6	-2.3	0.8	1.6	-2.1	-2.1	-5.1	-2.1	-2.4	-2.7			
	BG	06-93	-32.1	-5.1	01-08	12.3	3.3	3.9	0.7	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.8	-0.3	1.4	2.4	-0.8	-3.5			
	CZ	02-09	-35.6	2.3	06-00	29.8	4.5	3.4	3.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.1	-0.3	-0.5			
	DK	02-09	-34.5	-1.3	09-94	16.7	0.2	4.9	0.2	3.3	3.9	-1.2	-1.1	0.6	-4.2	-3.5	-4.7	-4.4			
	DE	03-09	-42.2	-6.6	02-11	16.4	12.5	12.1	12.2	10.3	10.8	10.0	7.8	7.3	4.2	3.1	1.6	-1.5			
	EE	03-09	-39.1	2.9	12-06	28.5	7.4	5.9	6.1	6.3	5.0	6.9	4.2	8.1	6.1	3.5	0.5	-0.1			
	IE	04-09	-25.6	11.9	11-99	33.7	24.9	20.2	24.8	14.9	18.4	21.9	26.3	26.1	29.2	14.9	19.4	19.5			
	EL	03-09	-36.6	-4.4	03-00	13.3	-1.2	-1.5	-1.6	5.4	6.3	0.3	-3.4	-3.2	-5.0	-4.6	-1.2	-2.3			
	ES	01-93	-43.2	-8.8	06-98	7.4	3.3	0.8	-0.5	-1.3	-3.5	-3.0	-1.5	-0.8	-3.4	-4.0	-5.2	-2.2			
	FR	07-93	-39.4	-7.4	06-00	14.7	4.2	3.5	5.8	4.0	3.0	0.3	-2.0	0.3	-2.2	-3.8	-6.1	-6.1			
	HR	04-09	-28.6	-4.0	02-18	17.7	9.5	10.3	12.1	10.7	8.1	13.3	11.8	12.0	11.6	10.2	14.1	11.7			
	IT	03-09	-34.4	-4.2	02-95	14.2	2.8	2.8	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.9	-0.2	-0.8	-1.5	-3.0	-3.6	-4.7			
	CY	04-13	-37.4	-2.5	04-08	19.9	7.1	4.1	-3.0	0.7	3.4	10.8	10.4	5.3	11.9	4.7	-1.0	2.7			
	LV	04-93	-44.0	-7.1	02-07	11.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	2.4	0.9	1.1	2.4	2.1	1.7	0.9	-0.3			
	LT	04-09	-41.4	-10.5	08-07	9.8	-1.0	-1.6	1.6	1.1	-0.8	-2.3	-1.1	-2.7	-0.6	-3.3	-2.4	-3.6			
	LU	03-09	-53.9	-15.0	04-95	24.1	-8.3	-6.8	-6.3	-4.0	-11.1	-7.8	-4.6	-4.4	-11.2	-7.7	-12.2	-12.8			
	HU	03-09	-34.7	-1.8	07-18	17.1	10.1	15.1	15.4	17.1	12.6	7.8	12.1	12.5	16.0	13.4	12.9	11.2			
	MT	03-09	-31.6	-3.0	03-08	18.8	-4.4	5.0	10.7	15.3	12.8	5.0	-8.8	6.7	-0.5	-4.7	1.1	-2.5			
	NL	02-09	-25.4	-2.1	02-18	8.1	5.8	7.0	5.5	4.3	4.7	4.0	3.5	4.1	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.2			
	AT	03-09	-37.8	-4.3	02-07	15.2	11.5	10.8	9.5	6.4	8.4	7.5	5.6	7.0	1.7	-0.4	-1.3	-5.6			
	PL	03-09	-29.1	-13.2	06-07	-0.5	-5.0	-3.9	-3.1	-2.9	-4.1	-5.8	-6.0	-3.9	-3.8	-7.2	-7.1	-7.3			
	PT	04-09	-33.4	-5.8	03-98	8.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.9	0.6	1.5	-1.1	-0.9	-0.3	-0.5	-2.3	-1.4	-2.8			
	RO	09-92	-22.2	-1.8	06-96	27.3	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1			
	SI	01-09	-38.0	-1.2	06-00	17.8	9.3	9.7	9.8	6.2	7.0	4.5	8.6	6.8	5.6	6.7	1.7	2.9			
	SK	04-09	-31.8	3.0	05-96	25.8	6.2	2.5	1.2	1.4	0.1	2.6	-0.3	1.5	2.2	-1.9	4.3	-6.0			
	FI	03-09	-37.3	1.5	10-94	31.3	12.7	12.0	15.0	17.7	14.5	11.1	8.3	7.4	3.2	4.3	-1.9	-1.0			
	SE	03-09	-38.5	-2.3	08-18	20.6	19.9	18.1	15.1	18.1	20.6	15.4	14.9	15.6	17.2	9.9	13.0	6.7			
	UK	03-09	-49.0	-7.6	07-17	16.2	5.1	3.6	5.9	7.0	7.6	5.4	3.1	4.1	7.7	2.3	-0.2	-0.4			
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	03-09	-32.7	8.2	12-94	23.7	18.8	16.9	17.1	16.1	17.2	15.3	14.4	15.7	14.1	11.0	9.6	7.2			
	EA	03-09	-31.4	7.3	12-94	22.3	18.2	15.7	16.9	15.5	16.7	14.5	14.8	15.2	12.3	10.0	9.0	7.0			
	BE	03-09	-35.3	-1.9	01-11	20.3	6.4	5.0	3.8	2.6	7.6	7.4	9.2	5.1	0.2	1.0	3.5	2.9			
	BG	02-97	-11.5	21.9	09-08	43.9	23.5	25.8	21.8	15.9	18.5	15.0	20.6	16.7	19.8	21.3	15.0	11.4			
	CZ	02-09	-49.0	18.8	06-00	54.7	21.5	17.2	17.8	11.5	10.2	13.7	14.1	14.7	14.0	8.0	7.6	5.8			
	DK	02-09	-34.3	11.2	07-17	31.6	18.4	29.0	18.6	21.7	24.5	20.4	19.2	28.3	18.9	20.6	17.0	18.7			
	DE	01-09	-41.0	4.1	12-10	28.6	17.4	13.3	16.1	14.0	16.0	15.5	15.0	14.3	9.9	10.8	9.4	3.1			
	EE	04-92	-69.6	15.0	03-02	67.5	20.4	17.8	13.2	19.4	20.2	20.8	17.4	16.8	16.3	15.8	13.1	9.1			
	IE	03-09	2.2	45.1	11-99	72.3	61.2	57.4	46.8	41.4	45.7	48.7	55.5	59.9	52.2	34.6	50.0	54.7			
	EL	08-15	-28.5	18.5	02-00	44.3	14.6	18.2	17.8	28.7	29.0	22.4	14.9	15.4	11.6	14.9	20.0	16.7			
	ES	03-09	-28.3	3.3	12-00	17.7	15.7	7.4	7.9	1.2	5.1	1.7	8.2	9.5	5.3	3.4	-2.8	4.9			
	FR	02-09	-31.3	6.0	11-00	26.8	16.1	16.7	23.1	22.2	21.5	10.9	11.8	17.3	14.2	9.5	5.2	8.8			
	HR	04-09	-18.6	18.8	08-17	46.0	31.0	33.6	34.5	36.5	30.3	39.4	36.5	36.0	35.8	36.8	38.7	32.3			
	IT	03-09	-27.5	11.2	12-94	34.3	14.9	13.2	12.0	13.3	13.1	12.6	10.6	8.7	9.3	6.5	5.8	2.9			
	CY	04-13	-53.2	8.1	12-18	38.9	29.8	24.9	3.3	15.9	21.1	27.1	36.4	23.3	38.9	23.2	19.0	17.0			
	LV	02-09	-38.9	12.2	03-02	41.8	10.8	11.3	10.9	12.5	12.8	11.4	9.8	15.4	14.2	15.1	13.2	9.6			
	LT	04-09	-34.8	11.3	08-97	35.9	19.9	20.5	27.7	24.0	18.7	14.7	17.7	14.7	17.9	17.7	18.8	18.1			
	LU	02-09	-49.8	-3.6	04-10	36.1	6.5	7.3	8.8	14.2	-7.1	1.8	13.1	11.5	-9.5	2.6	-3.6	3.9			
	HU	04-09	-47.3	9.7	12-97	36.2	25.7	27.0	30.3	27.4	27.6	22.0	20.9	22.1	26.7	23.7	27.3	26.3			
	MT	12-08	-22.7	20.8	03-08	58.2	-1.4	19.7	19.9	44.3	40.3	27.8	2.5	32.3	24.6	17.9	10.1	20.3			
	NL	02-09	-25.9	6.6	02-18	20.8	15.6	19.3	15.1	12.6	13.1	10.4	10.2	10.8	14.3	11.2	9.1	8.5			
	AT	03-09	-34.5	10.4	11-00	32.4	22.2	20.8	20.8	21.2	21.0	21.5	20.8	21.1	14.5	10.5	10.0	3.0			
	PL	03-09	-19.0	14.5	06-95	34.1	14.9	14.3	15.3	16.0	11.3	12.5	11.0	14.4	15.0	8.0	7.3	5.1			
	PT	02-09	-27.5	4.3	01-97	21.3	6.6	6.0	9.0	10.3	11.0	8.8	8.8	7.6	10.1	5.0	4.9	4.1			
	RO	03-09	-25.9	12.9	03-03	48.1	5.2	5.4	6.9	7.9	6.7	8.8	8.1	7.2	7.4	7.3	8.1	6.7			
	SI	01-09	-25.4	20.4	06-06	43.3	25.3	24.8	25.5	21.4	20.4	18.4	30.0	17.3	17.8	19.8	12.2	17.7			
	SK	01-09	-32.1	22.6	12-97	62.0	17.8	22.5	14.2	8.9	10.5	12.6	3.9	5.8	9.7	-2.0	17.1	-6.9			
	FI	11-08	-37.0	11.9	05-07	41.0	20.2	19.6	27.7	36.8	30.6	24.3	19.4	21.8	18.3	14.4	8.2	10.3			
	SE	12-08	-30.7	18.7	09-10	50.2	34.8	25.9	29.7	34.9	37.1	33.5	36.4	30.4	36.6	30.2	29.8	18.3			
	UK	03-09	-52.4	7.8	11-13	36.0	20.8	22.6	15.7	15.1	18.8	16.8	4.5	13.8	19.5	11.9	5.9	2.4			
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	EU	06-09	-62.3	-16.3	04-07	8.5	5.3	6.2	6.2	5.0	3.3	3.5	1.0	2.1	-1.0	-3.3	-3.4	-4.9			
	EA	06-09	-63.5	-15.5	04-07	10.7	7.4	9.2	8.2	6.4	5.0	6.2	2.6	3.2	-0.3	-1.7	-2.8	-4.4			
	BE	06-09	-56.8	-19.3	06-00	10.7	-6.5	-7.7	-8.3	-9.2	-7.4	-6.7	-14.7	-10.6	-14.2	-5.6	-10.2	-10.4			
	BG	10-99	-70.0	-39.4	03-07	-10.2	-14.8	-14.5	-15.1	-14.9	-13.6	-16.0	-15.0	-14.6	-14.8	-12.6	-14.9	-15.2			
	CZ	03-09	-56.8	-3.9	01-01	30.6	-1.7	-1.9	-0.8	-4.5	-2.7	-4.2	-2.4	-3.6	-5.6	-3.3	-4.6	-4.0			
	DK	04-09	-61.7	-6.4	12-94	32.5	-11.9	-6.3	-11.9	-9.0	-8.5	-11.4	-14.1	-14.7	-17.7	-16.8	-13.3	-16.6			
	DE	06-09	-65.7	-15.4	01-18	22.3	18.6	21.0	18.7	17.6	17.5	17.4	12.7	12.6	7.6	4.7	3.4	2.0			
	EE	06-09	-76.5	-6.0	12-06	32.1	-2.0	-2.0	-1.0	-5.1	-6.9	-5.6	-10.0	1.6	-1.6	-9.1	-10.5	-12.0			
	IE	04-09	-57.3	-2.6	12-99	26.2	4.1	7.2	20.7	10.1	4.2	18.7	21.0	14.7	14.1	6.6	13.0	-1.7			
	EL	05-09	-59.1	-19.8	05-98	5.9	-13.2	-20.7	-18.2	-9.9	-6.3	-8.9	-13.7	-15.2	-18.3	-19.6	-16.5	-14.1			
	ES	01-93	-63.9	-16.3	06-98	14.2	-1.1														

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2018												2019		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.																
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar			
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4)	EU	07-93	23.2	9.0	03-11	-0.5	2.2	2.8	2.4	3.1	2.6	4.0	4.0	5.2	4.6	5.7	6.8	6.7			
	EA	07-93	25.2	8.4	03-11	-1.7	1.1	2.4	1.9	3.3	3.4	4.2	4.8	5.3	5.1	6.6	7.4	7.8			
	BE	10-01	26.1	5.2	03-10	-11.2	5.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	-2.3	-4.2	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.9	0.5	0.5			
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BG	08-93	35.2	-2.0	06-97	-20.5	-1.2	-0.5	4.7	1.9	5.1	-0.1	3.3	3.2	0.9	1.4	2.4	6.7			
	CZ	08-93	46.3	10.2	04-00	-11.5	6.4	5.2	5.5	7.1	7.7	5.6	5.1	4.4	5.6	4.4	3.9	3.3			
	DK	01-15	33.1	8.7	02-10	-28.5	5.8	8.1	6.0	2.8	4.4	12.6	8.3	12.0	14.0	14.4	17.8	15.2			
	DE	07-93	31.3	8.5	09-90	-9.0	-1.6	-2.1	-1.9	0.6	1.1	3.1	4.4	5.0	4.8	6.1	8.1	9.5			
	EE	06-93	38.7	0.4	12-06	-20.9	-3.7	-1.8	-6.3	-4.7	-1.6	-5.4	-5.2	-5.9	-3.5	-3.9	0.9	-2.6			
	IE	02-09	31.1	6.8	12-18	-21.2	-9.3	3.9	-6.8	6.9	-5.5	1.7	-2.3	-3.7	-21.2	-3.5	4.8	-5.4			
	EL	03-09	33.9	11.9	05-13	-1.2	5.0	1.9	4.6	2.8	3.8	12.7	11.4	9.8	8.2	9.0	7.2	9.5			
	ES	01-93	46.6	13.3	11-17	-1.2	4.8	8.2	7.8	7.7	9.9	9.5	7.3	12.3	14.2	13.4	8.6	5.8			
	FR	07-93	32.5	11.2	03-10	-5.7	4.9	8.2	7.1	8.1	9.6	6.0	8.1	7.6	8.8	8.6	11.0	14.6			
	HR	06-09	19.0	-0.1	01-18	-14.8	-8.5	-8.8	-11.4	-2.9	-4.5	-8.0	-7.8	-8.3	-11.3	-5.2	-10.9	-9.2			
	IT	10-90	20.0	6.1	06-10	-5.4	3.5	4.1	4.3	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.1	3.7	4.0	5.0	5.4	4.8			
	CY	03-09	5.5	-12.6	09-01	-34.9	-10.3	-6.4	-15.3	-13.6	-6.2	-15.8	-13.3	-11.4	-17.3	-18.3	-3.4	-17.6			
	LV	07-93	43.3	1.6	02-14	-14.0	-2.7	-3.0	-3.5	-4.1	-4.7	-3.9	-4.1	-2.8	-2.4	-3.4	-0.7	-0.9			
	LT	01-94	49.5	5.6	06-11	-17.3	-1.4	2.6	2.0	-3.9	-1.9	-1.2	-0.2	0.7	-1.2	1.8	0.7	3.8			
	LU	05-12	45.6	11.5	03-95	-23.6	6.8	5.4	-1.2	6.4	7.6	2.5	4.8	7.4	7.6	12.6	2.9	15.5			
	HU	04-97	17.7	1.2	05-09	-17.5	7.2	2.3	1.4	1.3	4.1	7.9	3.0	5.8	2.6	-0.2	-4.6	-1.9			
	MT	06-06	36.7	7.4	06-05	-14.7	12.5	2.8	6.9	-2.5	4.8	3.7	13.5	9.3	13.1	16.9	3.5	7.9			
	NL	02-09	14.6	5.0	03-11	-0.8	4.9	5.4	6.3	4.6	4.1	3.4	3.9	3.1	4.0	6.0	2.2	3.4			
	AT	07-96	30.3	8.3	02-18	-6.9	-0.6	0.9	2.7	5.5	2.2	7.1	6.8	4.3	7.1	11.4	9.2	9.3			
	PL	01-99	11.5	-0.9	09-94	-22.1	3.2	1.3	1.4	0.5	-1.6	2.3	1.6	0.8	2.0	0.9	0.2	-0.1			
	PT	06-93	21.0	3.5	01-08	-13.9	2.7	2.9	2.2	1.8	1.8	3.4	2.3	2.3	3.5	1.7	1.8	4.2			
	RO	07-92	49.4	3.7	03-10	-10.9	-1.6	-1.3	-1.2	0.3	-1.2	-1.6	-0.4	-0.9	-1.0	-0.5	-0.2	-1.2			
	SI	02-96	29.6	9.9	03-10	-7.4	7.1	8.9	12.6	9.5	8.7	11.6	9.5	9.5	9.0	7.1	9.8	7.1			
	SK	05-94	54.6	3.2	02-01	-27.1	1.2	2.9	1.5	-3.2	1.4	1.9	0.4	-1.1	1.8	-1.4	-1.5	3.3			
	FI	01-96	26.9	1.8	04-95	-23.7	-4.6	1.2	2.2	-0.3	3.3	6.5	10.2	11.2	16.6	9.9	12.3	15.0			
	SE	04-09	39.1	13.2	01-16	-12.9	-2.3	-7.2	-1.2	-2.6	-4.3	5.3	3.9	6.9	4.9	5.2	1.6	6.3			
	UK	04-09	37.0	15.1	07-17	-5.0	12.8	12.1	8.3	5.2	0.8	2.0	0.2	8.6	1.1	2.8	9.8	4.7			
	PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	03-09	-46.0	1.1	03-11	20.8	11.3	10.6	12.5	12.9	10.2	10.2	9.6	10.7	8.2	3.4	6.6	4.5		
		EA	03-09	-47.2	0.1	03-11	19.2	10.1	10.7	10.2	11.4	8.6	9.1	8.2	9.2	5.7	-0.4	6.0	3.3		
		BE	03-09	-39.4	0.0	02-11	20.6	-3.3	-0.8	2.5	2.8	7.4	6.4	-0.2	5.6	3.3	2.0	-1.3	2.4		
BG		07-09	-38.6	-1.1	01-07	32.0	10.8	1.4	9.2	7.0	9.2	9.3	9.3	6.5	7.6	7.8	8.5	7.4			
CZ		02-09	-58.0	12.6	04-95	78.6	8.7	11.1	13.6	18.6	16.9	13.4	9.1	5.7	8.7	8.4	8.5	0.3			
DK		06-09	-46.5	10.3	09-94	41.8	14.0	22.3	25.1	21.3	25.3	25.7	13.9	22.7	17.3	19.7	9.9	16.3			
DE		03-09	-47.7	-0.1	01-11	28.7	11.5	11.9	9.2	12.5	7.4	4.4	7.7	10.7	4.7	-10.3	8.2	0.9			
EE		04-09	-53.0	9.5	06-01	56.2	0.6	8.5	9.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	5.0	13.9	18.3	12.7	18.3	12.7			
IE		10-01	4.9	34.6	03-00	66.4	24.1	35.9	34.9	32.3	34.4	41.0	42.8	30.0	35.1	29.9	12.0	36.4			
EL		03-09	-35.1	7.7	01-00	35.7	18.8	2.5	10.8	12.0	11.1	9.1	15.7	13.3	5.2	5.4	4.0	9.0			
ES		03-09	-52.0	-2.2	04-95	21.2	4.0	4.5	7.2	10.4	5.2	3.9	4.9	5.5	1.4	-0.5	1.9	-3.3			
FR		04-09	-44.4	4.4	06-00	35.1	8.6	8.9	11.3	13.1	14.8	14.2	8.0	10.3	5.9	7.3	11.3	9.5			
HR		04-09	-39.0	6.3	12-15	31.1	25.5	26.0	27.2	15.7	19.2	26.8	25.5	28.3	24.0	25.8	24.8	22.8			
IT		07-09	-63.7	-12.9	03-95	12.1	1.6	2.4	-0.8	-0.3	-5.9	-1.7	-3.9	-5.5	-6.1	-5.4	-7.3	-9.0			
CY		06-13	-60.4	-10.1	09-08	47.2	7.6	14.6	10.3	7.7	4.4	10.3	17.7	4.2	21.8	11.9	3.7	6.5			
LV		02-09	-49.5	2.0	06-01	29.6	9.8	8.3	8.4	9.5	6.1	7.2	4.4	11.0	14.8	8.8	8.2	8.3			
LT		01-09	-41.6	3.7	04-98	34.8	9.5	10.6	13.5	12.2	11.5	15.5	7.2	14.9	22.3	10.9	12.4	8.0			
LU		12-08	-58.9	-1.8	08-10	44.4	13.4	4.2	0.8	10.3	17.4	-3.7	6.6	2.3	0.7	4.0	-5.8	-21.7			
HU		03-09	-57.4	-0.6	04-98	26.1	15.7	21.4	21.2	25.8	19.3	11.1	18.8	18.0	24.9	18.9	8.2	8.5			
MT		04-09	-49.8	13.0	01-17	52.7	19.6	20.2	29.5	16.6	4.6	36.1	10.2	19.7	33.6	-3.0	14.0	8.1			
NL		04-09	-44.7	3.8	12-10	24.9	16.4	15.2	16.5	13.9	14.9	15.4	9.4	10.0	9.9	8.0	8.8	7.4			
AT		03-09	-41.9	13.3	04-11	39.9	24.1	25.6	21.8	18.8	19.7	30.2	16.8	22.9	19.5	14.7	17.0	14.0			
PL		03-09	-32.4	1.9	12-06	28.4	10.6	10.2	9.6	9.9	7.7	8.5	3.4	7.8	5.4	2.8	2.1	3.3			
PT		11-08	-47.0	-5.1	08-14	16.1	2.9	6.1	5.1	0.7	1.6	0.9	0.9	4.5	3.9	0.4	4.2	2.0			
RO		04-09	-32.4	6.4	04-02	42.6	5.5	8.5	6.1	9.3	5.9	3.4	4.2	5.7	7.8	7.9	6.3	4.4			
SI		12-08	-45.4	9.4	05-00	40.3	25.5	26.4	27.8	22.0	24.0	22.3	12.3	16.4	26.8	17.9	19.9	14.2			
SK		03-09	-63.0	14.6	12-03	77.7	20.4	4.3	18.3	20.2	8.3	27.5	28.0	9.6	7.9	36.3	14.5	3.9			
FI		02-09	-52.5	11.3	06-06	49.5	22.2	19.1	32.1	17.6	22.6	26.6	26.5	23.9	11.3	12.2	6.5	15.8			
SE		04-09	-40.1	12.8	11-10	58.6	20.3	18.0	22.9	20.1	16.6	18.8	24.3	28.9	29.3	30.5	20.8	16.7			
UK		05-09	-54.8	2.7	03-95	32.7	18.3	5.0	26.7	20.5	17.6	14.4	18.1	17.2	19.4	17.7	7.9	8.6			
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-62.1	-17.6	04-07	5.0	1.0	2.0	1.1	0.6	-1.2	0.4	-2.7	-3.0	-4.2	-7.1	-7.0	-9.0			
	EA	06-09	-63.6	-17.8	05-07	6.2	2.3	3.7	2.8	1.2	0.1	2.0	-1.3	-2.1	-4.5	-5.9	-6.6	-9.4			
	BE	05-09	-63.3	-20.4	06-00	7.4	-8.1	-8.9	-12.0	-10.8	-13.3	-10.8	-15.5	-10.1	-14.2	-11.7	-8.8	-11.9			
	BG	09-93	-68.5	-42.2	03-07	-18.9	-23.1	-23.8	-23.5	-22.1	-22.8	-25.8	-24.4	-22.8	-22.3	-21.1	-24.0	-24.7			
	CZ	03-09	-58.1	-4.5	09-00	26.7	-4.9	-6.6	-5.7	-7.3	-5.8	-6.0	-5.7	-6.6	-8.0	-4.4	-7.4	-7.7			
	DK	04-09	-61.6	-5.6	05-07	27.6	-13.1	-8.3	-18.2	-11.5	-9.5	-12.9	-15.1	-18.3	-17.5	-12.8	-13.8	-16.3			
	DE	06-09	-63.6	-19.9	01-18	12.3	10.3	10.1	9.1	7.7	8.1	7.4	4.4	2.0	-0.8	-4.4	-5.0	-5.5			
	EE	03-09	-66.9	-6.9	03-01	25.4	-3.7	-4.9	-5.4	-11.0	-10.3	-3.8	-6.7	-1.8	-4.8	-9.8	-8.3	-12.9			
	IE	04-09	-95.3	-10.8	04-00	33.3	6.3	10.1	15.7	7.7	-2.1	27.7	7.6	13.9	6.7	-4.5	10.3	-17.6			
	EL	05-09	-58.6	-16.7	03-95	11.9	-12.6	-9.3	-6.6	3.9	4.2	-5.0	-11.7	-11.7	-20.3	-20.9	-16.8	-16.1			
	ES	07-09	-61.1	-20.5	06-17	6.6	-6.5	4.0	-3.7	1.4	-3.5	-1.4	-2.8	-2.3	-2.5	6.1	-5.4	-8.1			
	FR	06-09	-69.5	-14.8	06-00	25.9	0.2	0.2	0.0	-1.3	-3.1	-2.8	-4.4	-7.1	-8.5	-11.6	-9.9	-12.5			
	HR	07-09	-65.9	-37.6	10-18	-8.6	-19.5	-19.9	-9.7	-19.4	-23.7	-15.5	-8.6	-14.7	-18.8	-18.3	-9.9	-15.1			
	IT	05-09	-71.3	-18																	

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2018										2019		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.														
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-40.8	-8.6	12-17	12.8	10.0	9.2	9.7	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.0	7.0	6.5	3.9	3.4	1.3	
	EA	06-93	-39.1	-7.7	12-17	13.3	10.1	10.1	9.9	8.3	7.9	8.1	7.8	7.6	6.8	4.7	4.0	1.6	
	BE	03-09	-36.3	-7.5	10-00	8.8	-2.5	-4.3	-0.7	-3.2	-3.9	-4.8	-2.9	-2.1	-1.0	-1.8	-2.4	-3.4	
	BG	06-99	-45.3	-10.3	11-06	12.8	7.8	3.5	4.0	1.6	3.7	2.6	2.0	3.2	-0.1	1.9	0.0	-1.5	
	CZ	02-09	-61.9	-7.7	02-11	18.3	7.5	10.4	7.3	8.4	8.3	5.9	4.0	6.5	5.6	2.8	3.1	0.7	
	DK	04-09	-42.1	-1.2	07-17	23.1	8.3	12.4	18.0	9.6	11.3	-4.9	2.0	10.9	11.4	11.8	14.6	14.7	
	DE	06-93	-52.1	-9.6	03-11	18.7	14.4	12.1	13.1	11.7	10.9	11.3	10.6	9.7	8.6	4.2	3.4	-0.4	
	EE	04-92	-77.8	-5.7	11-06	22.2	13.2	10.4	12.1	8.5	6.4	11.3	9.4	10.6	9.7	6.8	2.0	3.9	
	IE	02-09	-73.7	8.1	05-18	53.7	27.8	53.7	28.2	27.8	28.7	28.5	36.5	41.7	17.5	34.0	31.7	26.1	
	EL	08-15	-37.1	-5.1	08-17	14.3	11.5	-1.4	2.6	8.2	10.6	2.4	4.0	4.9	5.4	7.0	11.0	-4.1	
	ES	06-93	-51.9	-7.3	12-17	13.3	3.5	3.6	4.7	0.5	0.4	2.1	-2.0	5.7	4.7	3.6	2.4	2.6	
	FR	03-09	-45.0	-12.7	01-01	12.8	2.2	3.1	4.0	1.2	2.3	1.2	0.3	-1.6	4.0	-0.9	0.1	-1.1	
	HR	07-09	-28.2	-0.9	01-18	21.3	20.4	19.0	16.3	12.9	15.1	21.1	15.2	19.0	11.9	16.5	11.4	15.2	
	IT	08-96	-29.6	-4.3	11-00	11.6	5.1	3.8	3.0	3.9	3.3	4.0	3.8	2.4	3.0	2.7	0.6	-0.2	
	CY	04-13	-37.2	0.8	10-07	50.9	10.9	3.0	1.8	2.8	2.9	1.9	5.3	0.0	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.5	
	LV	04-93	-50.2	-4.3	11-05	13.4	4.0	5.3	7.2	4.6	8.4	5.7	4.6	6.0	7.3	5.8	7.1	5.8	
	LT	04-94	-59.1	-14.2	06-18	18.6	11.3	12.5	18.6	16.8	13.1	11.4	10.0	11.5	13.5	11.6	10.3	9.2	
	LU	04-09	-72.2	-23.2	06-10	25.4	3.2	-7.6	-6.8	-4.0	-6.8	-9.2	-6.6	-7.0	-15.0	-3.9	-4.9	-10.8	
	HU	03-09	-47.4	-2.8	02-18	20.4	16.2	17.3	16.0	15.3	16.4	12.8	15.3	16.9	14.7	13.2	11.7	9.7	
	MT	05-09	-40.1	2.5	03-18	52.9	25.0	30.1	46.2	44.4	25.5	32.5	4.6	18.6	5.4	14.6	11.6	6.9	
	NL	04-09	-37.8	-4.8	02-18	15.4	13.6	13.4	12.7	12.6	11.0	11.5	13.9	11.1	11.0	12.7	11.2	9.0	
	AT	03-09	-39.4	-1.7	12-17	24.2	14.1	12.4	16.5	13.4	12.8	12.6	10.5	11.2	9.8	6.4	5.5	1.5	
	PL	05-99	-50.7	-14.7	03-18	11.0	10.1	8.5	8.0	7.1	6.5	5.5	3.9	7.4	6.9	3.7	2.4	1.5	
	PT	06-93	-24.5	-3.8	10-17	8.8	5.7	5.8	4.7	4.0	4.3	3.4	2.5	5.2	5.7	3.3	3.1	2.6	
	RO	07-92	-70.9	-17.5	05-15	7.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	1.9	1.4	1.3	-1.2	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.3	0.8	
	SI	04-09	-53.8	-13.5	01-18	25.4	24.4	25.2	17.4	16.5	14.8	14.4	16.8	15.3	21.4	17.8	12.7	10.8	
	SK	02-09	-57.1	-11.9	12-17	35.0	14.1	18.0	17.7	10.5	12.4	9.3	7.2	3.1	0.1	-7.8	-11.5	-18.4	
	FI	06-91	-58.7	-14.2	02-18	22.3	18.0	14.0	18.9	14.8	10.5	15.0	14.6	11.7	8.2	0.2	7.9	11.2	
	SE	03-09	-60.1	-13.4	02-11	26.3	10.2	2.5	9.2	9.6	14.7	15.5	13.3	8.4	6.0	5.3	1.4	0.8	
	UK	03-09	-51.3	-11.2	10-17	18.2	10.2	4.0	9.9	9.0	4.7	4.1	2.6	1.5	3.7	-3.9	-2.1	-3.4	
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-14.1	5.7	03-95	26.9	11.1	10.8	11.3	11.1	11.8	12.4	11.2	11.9	12.4	11.2	9.8	7.3	
	EA	03-09	-15.2	5.1	03-11	25.3	10.2	9.9	10.9	10.2	11.1	11.9	10.4	12.2	13.0	10.7	9.0	7.0	
	BE	04-09	-21.1	2.8	12-94	25.9	9.2	7.8	5.9	8.9	9.7	9.2	9.9	7.3	1.6	3.6	4.2	5.5	
	BG	08-09	-5.5	18.3	11-96	90.6	3.9	1.0	0.9	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.6	1.6	6.4	4.3	0.3	
	CZ	01-09	-17.4	10.9	03-95	69.9	6.7	8.5	9.4	6.7	6.5	9.8	10.6	7.7	6.9	12.3	9.6	8.6	
	DK	01-15	-19.5	1.2	01-08	26.4	9.1	5.3	-1.4	9.0	3.5	8.6	6.3	0.3	3.2	9.5	8.4	10.3	
	DE	03-09	-12.8	5.5	04-11	28.2	14.6	12.1	14.6	15.1	15.9	16.5	14.4	17.3	21.1	18.9	13.0	11.4	
	EE	02-09	-36.9	12.3	04-92	86.3	12.5	10.1	11.1	9.4	12.1	12.0	13.8	10.7	13.1	7.7	6.3	5.9	
	IE	11-92	-11.9	11.8	11-03	41.6	11.8	21.9	23.8	19.5	21.2	14.7	22.6	26.7	25.0	13.6	28.3	20.4	
	EL	03-09	-18.1	9.9	10-90	40.6	0.1	-4.5	-0.1	5.5	7.3	5.1	4.4	6.6	3.1	2.8	7.4	7.1	
	ES	03-09	-20.3	1.0	03-95	33.0	4.8	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.7	6.6	-3.4	4.4	7.0	-1.6	-2.2	-4.0	
	FR	01-99	-24.7	1.7	03-11	32.9	4.8	9.0	7.2	2.5	7.3	9.1	7.7	9.4	5.7	8.1	10.2	6.8	
	HR	02-09	-21.9	0.8	07-08	30.9	6.9	11.0	11.8	11.2	11.1	12.0	7.2	14.7	14.6	9.8	8.9	8.9	
	IT	03-09	-13.2	8.0	03-95	39.9	7.5	7.2	6.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.5	3.7	3.9	1.9	1.6	1.4	
	CY	04-13	-18.5	2.7	10-03	38.7	-1.1	0.9	4.6	-4.8	0.6	5.6	0.1	7.0	3.4	-1.6	1.7	6.0	
	LV	02-09	-25.8	13.0	07-94	51.5	10.3	9.6	8.7	10.5	9.2	9.9	7.0	6.7	7.4	8.1	5.5	5.9	
	LT	04-09	-36.2	9.0	11-93	75.0	12.8	6.2	9.9	9.7	7.6	8.0	8.2	5.1	13.1	10.7	8.6	7.5	
	LU	08-91	-52.5	-3.8	12-94	51.2	10.1	6.4	21.3	20.4	17.6	23.8	26.8	22.1	19.5	-4.8	-10.7	15.8	
	HU	01-09	-17.3	13.6	01-01	49.4	13.5	15.3	15.9	16.4	16.0	15.0	19.8	22.0	21.2	21.4	18.6	19.9	
	MT	12-04	-41.7	-9.9	12-03	36.1	-13.4	10.0	-7.9	4.1	-5.7	-5.7	-5.5	-3.4	-13.1	-6.2	11.5	-0.7	
	NL	04-09	-14.3	7.2	03-11	25.7	10.6	11.1	12.6	13.3	10.5	11.2	12.9	12.1	14.1	14.3	10.8	10.6	
	AT	03-09	-28.7	2.0	03-11	30.3	15.8	14.1	18.6	12.9	12.6	17.4	14.4	14.5	13.4	14.9	9.5	4.4	
	PL	04-09	-5.9	11.1	06-93	40.8	7.9	6.6	8.0	9.7	9.9	8.8	8.4	9.6	10.1	16.1	9.5	9.0	
	PT	01-09	-24.3	4.2	10-90	27.3	2.8	3.0	4.3	2.1	3.3	3.6	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.0	-3.1	-3.8	
	RO	01-16	-3.3	30.3	10-93	91.2	12.3	10.0	10.2	8.4	8.9	8.2	8.5	8.2	9.7	8.9	12.2	11.1	
	SI	03-09	-32.1	-2.8	03-11	25.9	8.1	9.6	10.0	10.3	8.4	9.6	8.8	9.2	9.1	8.6	5.4	1.5	
	SK	07-11	-44.4	15.7	04-95	81.2	0.8	-1.0	-2.6	10.1	8.6	-0.3	2.8	0.8	1.9	-13.4	-12.7	-14.6	
	FI	03-09	-30.7	4.5	08-94	51.2	15.3	18.8	22.2	19.5	24.6	24.6	26.0	17.1	8.8	12.2	15.3	6.6	
	SE	06-09	-17.7	7.5	12-94	40.7	24.0	21.1	18.5	20.8	19.6	19.8	21.2	20.4	17.3	14.7	11.8	13.5	
	UK	01-99	-28.2	5.6	07-08	40.9	16.6	19.0	16.4	17.9	18.0	17.5	15.7	10.9	10.1	9.5	15.0	4.3	

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2018										2019		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.														
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	03-09	-29.9	9.6	06-98	33.8	13.2	13.7	12.7	13.4	12.7	13.5	12.6	11.2	8.9	8.4	7.2	7.9	
	EA	03-09	-25.2	10.1	06-98	35.3	15.4	14.9	15.1	15.8	14.8	15.2	14.0	14.0	12.2	11.0	12.1	11.3	
	BE	04-09	-42.9	12.2	08-07	32.2	23.1	12.6	17.1	8.7	13.4	15.0	12.6	13.5	12.3	5.9	12.9	10.3	
	BG	06-10	-13.6	10.6	03-07	33.4	20.5	18.9	18.6	16.6	21.8	18.4	14.1	16.6	14.7	13.0	14.8	12.7	
	CZ	09-09	6.4	33.9	02-07	52.6	37.7	37.1	37.3	37.5	38.1	39.0	37.8	40.6	38.5	36.8	39.4	38.2	
	DK	02-13	-10.1	6.4	05-10	28.6	10.6	10.2	9.5	10.4	10.9	10.3	8.9	10.1	11.0	7.1	3.6	8.6	
	DE	12-02	-19.9	18.3	03-99	50.1	17.7	18.5	16.5	23.7	22.2	22.3	20.7	23.0	20.8	18.9	20.9	18.7	
	EE	02-09	-50.3	9.6	01-06	38.3	10.0	7.0	8.3	14.5	9.5	6.8	7.9	10.3	7.4	2.7	6.8	6.7	
	IE	02-09	-30.9	25.0	05-16	56.0	45.7	44.3	42.9	39.8	38.6	44.1	46.6	41.6	35.8	32.4	37.2	30.0	
	EL	10-12	-46.0	8.5	08-00	58.7	23.6	25.1	21.0	15.9	11.9	10.5	10.7	11.1	11.4	-1.6	6.1	10.5	
	ES	01-09	-38.7	11.4	06-98	54.0	22.5	24.5	23.6	23.3	22.2	19.3	20.9	19.6	13.6	15.1	18.4	13.1	
	FR	04-09	-28.8	-0.2	01-90	16.2	5.9	3.2	4.6	4.5	2.9	3.6	1.1	1.8	1.8	2.4	1.8	2.4	
	HR	07-09	-31.6	4.1	09-16	25.9	20.8	24.5	17.1	13.9	16.1	16.6	16.5	16.3	21.9	17.1	19.6	25.9	
	IT	09-12	-24.3	4.3	04-00	33.1	9.8	9.6	11.9	9.0	9.1	9.5	8.7	7.3	4.2	3.3	1.4	3.5	
	CY	04-13	-59.0	4.7	01-18	45.3	40.5	32.6	16.3	25.1	23.4	31.6	25.5	34.9	44.3	32.6	35.8	27.5	
	LV	03-09	-43.9	4.5	12-06	20.9	1.1	2.7	4.0	3.1	4.0	5.8	5.3	5.5	7.6	6.7	5.5	8.2	
	LT	03-09	-47.2	9.3	07-06	34.3	26.6	29.3	30.5	29.1	29.5	30.4	30.3	29.6	33.4	32.5	22.9	24.5	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	03-09	-44.2	-4.4	04-18	17.9	17.9	8.6	13.2	17.7	11.8	9.6	12.4	13.6	11.4	12.2	7.7	9.0	
	MT	03-09	-22.0	23.2	05-07	65.2	29.4	40.2	30.2	31.6	36.1	42.2	30.7	36.2	37.9	24.5	40.4	22.4	
	NL	03-09	-41.6	6.9	04-07	46.5	14.6	16.7	15.9	16.3	14.1	15.3	14.2	12.6	12.7	9.7	11.2	13.0	
	AT	04-09	-24.9	15.3	06-98	33.4	27.2	24.2	27.4	24.7	25.2	27.9	30.5	20.9	20.4	20.5	19.8	20.6	
	PL	03-09	-12.0	3.5	07-07	22.7	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.4	4.5	5.4	5.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	
	PT	10-12	-31.5	1.6	06-01	24.6	9.8	14.0	18.2	17.5	15.1	16.8	10.4	12.5	16.3	18.6	14.4	12.8	
	RO	06-09	-19.3	11.7	06-04	56.2	6.1	10.2	11.4	4.4	5.1	4.8	6.1	5.6	6.0	8.7	10.8	8.7	
	SI	04-09	-28.9	14.8	09-02	38.0	24.4	24.8	24.4	24.2	24.8	25.4	23.4	22.4	26.6	26.2	25.1	22.7	
	SK	05-09	-24.0	22.4	03-02	62.6	8.7	7.7	5.4	2.4	-5.1	-8.8	-0.2	-11.0	-6.9	-0.2	-2.1	7.0	
	FI	12-01	-47.6	14.5	09-00	51.1	22.0	23.7	16.9	17.7	17.7	23.4	14.6	14.5	13.7	13.1	16.8	11.1	
	SE	04-09	-26.3	20.5	02-11	53.0	24.5	22.7	27.1	26.0	23.5	28.3	24.8	20.5	18.3	15.4	13.3	19.5	
	UK	03-09	-57.4	4.3	10-97	36.1	1.9	7.5	0.9	2.1	2.5	4.9	5.6	-2.2	-8.1	-4.9	-16.2	-9.4	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	03-09	-34.9	4.7	04-00	34.3	10.1	9.3	9.7	9.1	8.1	9.5	7.8	7.2	4.1	2.6	2.9	4.5	
	EA	03-09	-30.6	6.5	08-00	42.1	12.8	12.6	12.7	12.5	11.1	11.5	10.7	10.2	7.6	5.8	7.6	7.9	
	BE	04-09	-55.1	2.2	07-07	31.7	14.6	10.0	15.6	2.0	13.7	11.5	9.3	8.4	11.0	0.6	12.2	8.0	
	BG	06-10	-14.1	8.3	05-02	46.1	19.9	17.0	10.7	15.4	14.4	13.1	8.4	8.1	8.0	5.8	7.7	7.3	
	CZ	09-09	25.2	55.5	07-02	74.7	60.4	62.4	62.2	61.3	59.8	59.0	59.5	58.5	59.7	58.1	58.1	58.5	
	DK	12-11	-16.2	3.6	05-10	26.3	9.2	6.6	6.1	6.6	9.5	8.0	5.3	6.1	8.7	4.2	4.1	3.1	
	DE	01-03	-38.8	16.8	12-98	59.3	14.2	13.5	11.6	14.6	13.9	12.7	11.9	14.1	10.3	7.3	10.3	9.3	
	EE	04-09	-54.0	11.7	11-02	47.4	12.0	4.0	6.1	12.7	10.1	6.3	9.1	9.5	8.1	2.3	10.2	10.1	
	IE	02-09	-50.8	16.2	05-16	54.0	42.0	37.4	37.6	34.8	29.7	38.5	40.7	39.0	35.7	29.6	31.6	25.6	
	EL	08-12	-47.3	1.9	09-00	54.7	27.2	25.5	20.8	19.3	16.9	14.7	11.2	11.6	11.4	-2.0	5.4	8.8	
	ES	05-09	-49.0	7.1	04-00	64.9	18.7	17.6	19.5	18.7	15.3	14.3	17.1	13.7	13.0	10.8	12.3	7.6	
	FR	07-91	-34.1	-3.4	12-04	18.4	3.1	2.2	1.2	3.7	2.2	2.1	-0.1	0.0	-2.9	-0.8	-0.3	1.8	
	HR	07-09	-39.6	-0.8	03-19	26.5	19.6	20.5	16.1	12.1	14.5	10.4	11.3	14.1	18.8	13.8	19.3	26.5	
	IT	10-02	-34.7	4.4	04-00	55.9	10.4	14.6	17.1	12.7	10.2	14.7	12.5	9.9	4.5	3.8	3.7	8.9	
	CY	04-13	-64.8	-2.6	01-18	40.2	33.1	20.0	10.9	13.1	11.4	15.8	14.1	27.2	40.2	28.9	37.2	29.8	
	LV	03-09	-42.4	3.2	04-03	20.4	-1.3	2.2	3.1	3.1	1.8	2.6	2.2	2.2	4.3	5.0	5.9	7.3	
	LT	05-09	-49.5	8.6	03-03	50.9	24.4	24.7	25.6	25.8	28.8	28.3	29.7	28.2	31.2	32.9	17.8	22.2	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	02-09	-40.9	-5.6	05-02	17.9	13.3	8.7	11.6	15.0	9.0	4.8	8.9	11.0	10.0	6.7	-0.3	1.7	
	MT	03-09	-31.9	21.1	05-07	75.7	24.8	30.9	25.6	25.1	28.3	40.2	29.3	35.8	35.7	19.9	42.7	21.2	
	NL	07-93	-68.7	-15.3	05-07	49.7	11.5	11.7	11.3	12.0	9.5	8.4	7.4	8.5	7.7	3.8	4.3	4.9	
	AT	06-09	-28.3	11.9	03-18	33.4	25.8	26.6	29.1	25.4	23.9	23.0	29.1	17.6	18.7	18.1	18.9	20.4	
	PL	03-09	-14.1	2.5	08-07	20.3	4.9	4.0	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.8	1.5	2.4	1.8	-0.5	-0.6	0.2	
	PT	11-12	-36.4	-1.3	11-97	21.6	7.7	13.6	20.2	19.9	16.2	18.5	10.3	13.5	16.9	17.1	12.6	12.9	
	RO	05-09	-18.0	13.6	04-03	67.0	4.8	8.7	9.8	2.0	3.7	2.0	3.1	3.8	5.1	7.1	9.5	9.3	
	SI	10-12	-19.6	22.1	10-02	56.8	37.2	39.7	41.0	40.2	38.3	38.8	36.9	38.4	39.7	40.8	39.4	35.6	
	SK	04-09	-28.9	18.2	06-03	63.2	6.5	5.9	-0.8	-8.3	-15.0	-21.0	-9.3	-24.7	-19.2	-10.2	-10.3	10.0	
	FI	12-01	-92.4	8.4	11-02	112.4	18.4	11.2	6.1	7.2	5.9	8.8	6.6	4.1	-1.5	-2.4	3.1	0.6	
	SE	01-02	-60.2	16.1	02-11	52.9	17.2	10.5	16.1	17.2	20.3	23.7	20.4	16.3	11.7	11.5	10.1	20.4	
	UK	03-09	-64.0	-9.1	12-97	26.9	-4.6	-7.4	-5.6	-8.1	-8.4	-2.4	-7.7	-8.4	-16.4	-16.0	-21.4	-15.2	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	03-09	-30.4	8.6	08-98	31.3	13.6	14.1	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.1	12.6	11.8	9.5	9.3	8.3	8.4	
	EA	04-09	-26.4	9.0	03-00	35.0	16.3	15.1	16.1	15.4	15.8	15.3	13.7	14.7	13.3	11.6	12.6	11.1	
	BE	04-09	-45.0	11.8	05-11	35.7	23.9	9.1	20.0	9.5	18.2	14.4	15.2	17.9	16.0	8.6	16.6	13.3	
	BG	06-10	-25.0	4.2	01-07	29.2	16.1	18.6	16.0	10.8	20.6	14.4	11.3	16.3	14.5	8.0	10.2	6.7	
	CZ	08-09	-13.0	21.2	04-07	43.9	26.9	21.9	26.3	27.3	30.7	31.3	26.9	33.4	29.4	30.8	32.3	30.0	
	DK	04-13	-13.5	5.9	05-10	32.8	8.9	10.2	9.6	11.1	11.5	11.7	9.4	12.6	11.2	7.9	3.2	9.9	
	DE	01-03	-26.5	16.5	09-98	41.2	20.7	20.5	18.2	24.6	24.8	23.2	22.4	26.0	25.0	24.9	26.3	21.7	
	EE	04-09	-60.8	9.1	01-06	48.6	10.7	2.9	4.6	20.1	11.4	6.4	6.8	8.6	8.4	4.5	7.8	7.8	
	IE	02-09	-36.8	20.4	05-16	59.4	42.1	42.7	42.0	37.4	39.3	43.6	48.5	43.2	36.5	35.2	35.1	26.3	
	EL	10-12	-50.4	9.9	06-01	67.7	15.5	25.3	19.6	12.2	9.0	12.7	11.2	11.4	11.5	-3.1	5.3	9.4	
	ES	05-09	-51.2	4.0	06-98	53.8	18.1	20.6	21.8	18.4	19.1	15.9	14.8	13.6	8.4	9.8	15.4	7.6	
	FR	04-09	-27.7	1.3	01-90	18.9	8.7	4.2	8.3	5.7	2.9	2.5	-0.9	2.0	2.8	1.5	1.8	2.3	
	HR	07-09	-35.9	2.1	03-19	29.8	17.8	28.4											

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2018												2019		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.																
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar			
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	03-09	-24.3	15.6	12-97	40.7	15.8	17.8	14.6	17.1	15.7	17.0	17.5	14.7	13.0	13.2	10.3	10.9			
	EA	03-09	-19.2	15.3	08-00	41.6	17.2	17.1	16.4	19.5	17.6	18.8	17.7	17.1	15.6	15.6	16.3	14.7			
	BE	02-09	-31.9	22.6	07-00	47.1	30.9	18.7	15.8	14.7	8.3	19.1	13.3	14.3	9.9	8.4	9.9	9.5			
Component of the services confidence indicator	BG	06-10	-1.6	19.4	05-02	49.2	25.4	21.1	29.1	23.6	30.4	27.6	22.5	25.6	21.5	25.0	26.3	24.1			
	CZ	06-09	-1.8	24.8	02-07	50.4	26.0	26.9	23.5	23.8	23.7	26.7	27.0	30.0	26.3	21.5	27.8	26.1			
	DK	01-12	-7.7	9.9	01-11	35.4	13.6	13.8	12.9	13.3	11.8	11.2	12.1	11.5	13.1	9.3	3.6	12.8			
	DE	11-01	-15.7	21.5	09-00	60.0	18.1	21.5	19.9	31.7	27.9	30.9	27.8	29.0	27.0	24.6	26.0	25.2			
	EE	03-09	-46.2	7.9	12-05	32.9	7.3	14.0	14.4	10.7	7.2	7.8	7.8	12.7	5.6	1.3	2.5	2.2			
	IE	01-09	-5.2	38.6	12-14	65.8	53.0	53.0	49.0	47.1	46.9	50.1	50.7	42.6	35.2	32.5	45.0	38.0			
	EL	08-15	-54.1	13.8	09-01	73.5	28.3	24.6	22.7	16.2	9.7	4.2	9.8	10.3	11.3	0.2	7.5	13.3			
	ES	02-09	-27.0	23.0	06-98	57.6	30.6	35.5	29.5	32.8	32.3	27.6	30.7	31.4	19.3	24.6	27.5	24.2			
	FR	04-09	-28.1	1.4	11-06	17.4	6.0	3.1	4.2	4.0	3.7	6.2	4.2	3.5	5.5	6.4	4.1	3.2			
	HR	03-09	-21.8	10.9	03-17	36.3	25.1	24.7	18.7	14.8	23.2	23.6	18.9	21.6	27.6	19.9	16.8	21.3			
	IT	04-96	-31.3	10.6	06-98	42.0	9.0	6.0	8.2	8.3	7.2	4.3	6.3	4.1	5.3	6.8	4.6	1.8			
	CY	04-13	-54.6	14.1	11-17	60.0	42.3	35.7	16.4	29.5	33.1	49.9	39.0	35.4	43.4	33.5	28.6	26.9			
	LV	03-09	-43.3	7.7	12-06	27.8	1.9	3.2	4.7	4.1	6.6	9.3	10.2	9.2	10.7	8.1	5.7	7.3			
	LT	03-09	-41.3	9.8	11-18	34.0	29.0	30.7	31.5	32.3	30.8	32.0	33.5	34.0	33.5	31.2	29.2	27.4			
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			
	HU	03-09	-48.7	-1.0	03-18	31.3	31.1	11.5	19.2	21.8	17.8	19.9	17.1	20.3	15.1	21.6	22.0	25.4			
	MT	04-09	-17.7	24.3	08-07	52.6	29.2	48.6	34.8	37.8	39.7	50.5	34.0	38.9	36.3	31.5	35.3	20.2			
	NL	02-09	-30.1	15.4	02-07	58.9	17.4	20.3	20.3	18.9	14.5	17.6	16.4	15.1	16.0	13.3	17.6	17.9			
	AT	02-09	-30.6	16.1	12-96	36.7	23.8	17.2	20.2	22.4	23.0	27.8	26.8	17.3	15.1	18.3	15.6	15.4			
	PL	03-03	-15.1	7.0	12-07	28.2	11.5	11.2	12.0	12.2	11.6	9.0	9.1	11.1	9.7	5.7	4.8	4.7			
	PT	09-03	-23.0	6.0	06-01	33.1	14.1	17.3	15.5	16.4	16.6	16.7	13.6	16.7	16.6	18.5	17.5	18.2			
	RO	06-09	-22.9	11.8	06-04	51.4	6.6	10.3	9.9	7.1	4.7	7.0	8.7	6.0	7.5	12.1	12.9	7.6			
	SI	04-09	-30.0	14.0	07-08	43.2	20.3	16.4	12.6	17.8	19.7	21.7	19.6	18.6	23.0	22.5	18.5	16.4			
	SK	03-09	-19.0	27.2	01-02	85.5	14.0	10.5	10.6	15.6	6.7	11.5	10.1	5.7	5.4	27.0	30.7	21.9			
	FI	07-02	-41.0	17.3	04-00	51.9	24.8	34.4	25.4	24.4	26.3	28.4	18.9	22.4	22.1	21.7	26.0	13.6			
SE	04-09	-25.7	25.7	02-01	66.0	32.1	35.2	36.5	32.0	27.9	32.4	26.1	28.2	23.9	19.3	19.4	17.2				
UK	01-09	-54.1	15.3	10-97	55.7	8.1	19.9	4.6	6.2	7.4	8.7	16.8	2.3	0.0	2.5	-16.7	-7.2				
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	06-09	-21.5	6.1	02-99	27.9	10.3	11.4	10.1	8.5	7.7	7.7	8.2	7.3	4.5	5.3	4.9	6.8			
	EA	04-09	-18.1	6.6	02-99	30.8	12.7	11.7	13.2	8.9	8.2	8.0	6.3	6.7	5.0	4.8	7.4	7.6			
	BE	04-09	-46.0	7.0	12-99	33.7	13.2	7.1	14.2	-8.9	5.9	11.4	12.4	15.3	23.3	6.5	8.5	-4.7			
BG	08-12	-30.5	-6.3	02-18	11.3	6.0	1.3	-0.6	-0.5	-1.1	-4.8	-3.0	2.7	1.2	0.7	-0.8	2.3				
CZ	07-09	-43.9	-5.1	11-02	27.0	0.2	3.0	0.2	12.5	15.9	5.6	-0.3	-3.1	1.3	1.4	-4.4	-7.0				
DK	06-12	-17.6	-3.8	04-11	7.8	1.5	5.2	0.5	-2.0	3.8	-1.2	0.7	-5.4	0.8	-4.1	-3.1	-1.1				
DE	12-02	-21.3	11.7	03-99	42.3	22.8	20.8	19.2	14.1	11.0	10.3	11.8	13.3	9.1	9.6	11.7	12.4				
EE	02-09	-28.2	3.2	01-11	18.0	-0.3	0.2	-1.1	-2.7	-4.3	0.1	1.8	1.9	-4.8	2.4	4.0	2.5				
IE	03-09	-32.5	19.9	03-98	50.0	21.3	18.7	18.6	18.6	19.7	19.6	18.4	18.7	19.4	19.0	24.9	25.3				
EL	06-01	-44.5	-3.4	06-00	41.9	10.0	17.4	16.7	14.4	8.9	7.6	8.0	9.3	13.9	6.1	8.0	17.4				
ES	02-10	-25.7	6.1	08-98	44.0	20.2	19.6	26.0	16.2	18.4	16.5	5.6	8.6	11.4	8.3	16.0	10.7				
FR	05-09	-26.7	2.5	02-01	25.4	3.7	3.8	8.3	5.4	3.8	2.5	-1.4	-1.9	-6.9	-4.9	1.9	2.2				
HR	11-09	-12.0	0.7	07-16	16.2	16.1	11.6	8.9	7.9	6.3	7.9	8.5	10.4	10.1	6.8	7.4	10.2				
IT	02-14	-23.7	1.9	04-06	27.9	1.6	-0.4	1.9	-0.3	-0.7	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	-3.3	-1.4	-3.6	1.0				
CY	10-12	-19.9	0.5	07-08	36.4	-8.4	6.4	-2.1	-5.7	0.3	-11.2	1.8	9.9	12.6	13.5	1.7	7.9				
LV	08-09	-47.9	0.1	12-06	17.6	-1.2	-1.3	-0.9	-1.8	-0.6	0.7	-1.7	0.1	0.7	2.2	0.4	-0.1				
LT	08-09	-54.9	1.7	04-07	42.2	15.0	21.2	17.7	14.0	22.9	17.7	20.7	22.0	17.0	22.8	22.0	16.8				
LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:				
HU	04-09	-29.5	-6.3	01-16	13.1	4.5	2.6	4.4	1.9	2.5	4.0	3.3	4.5	4.5	0.9	2.6	0.6				
MT	03-09	-22.4	12.0	10-18	40.7	29.4	22.2	11.4	25.3	37.4	29.1	40.7	25.3	30.1	23.3	20.8	21.1				
NL	07-09	-37.6	2.0	09-98	51.8	13.1	12.6	13.5	14.1	13.3	11.3	13.3	11.0	13.0	11.8	12.2	12.2				
AT	08-09	-22.8	8.9	01-13	27.1	18.2	22.2	14.8	18.8	12.4	22.1	20.3	17.1	17.3	19.7	13.7	18.9				
PL	01-04	-17.0	-1.3	01-08	12.8	3.5	4.8	4.8	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.2	-2.3	-0.2	-1.0				
PT	05-03	-38.6	-6.3	07-98	23.3	11.0	12.5	3.8	8.8	6.1	10.8	5.0	6.7	5.6	9.9	10.9	7.3				
RO	01-03	-28.8	-1.1	12-04	23.7	5.6	2.6	3.7	-1.0	-0.2	1.3	1.6	1.0	-1.0	4.2	1.5	-0.3				
SI	04-10	-36.7	-2.0	04-08	26.3	15.0	14.4	11.2	7.9	6.2	6.8	6.1	7.3	15.9	9.6	15.0	10.6				
SK	12-04	-67.6	-22.0	06-16	18.1	6.0	-5.7	-8.8	-24.9	-25.1	-28.2	-22.5	-25.6	-29.4	-23.3	-36.7	-37.9				
FI	07-03	-36.6	11.9	11-97	88.0	14.0	12.8	11.7	4.1	11.6	16.2	17.9	8.7	13.5	7.9	10.4	14.7				
SE	04-03	-39.9	4.7	01-01	42.1	15.8	16.7	16.0	15.0	13.1	18.2	12.3	17.0	16.7	14.7	9.6	13.0				
UK	07-09	-41.4	6.6	08-15	42.2	2.5	12.3	-0.7	8.7	6.5	7.7	18.3	11.8	2.1	8.7	-4.4	5.4				
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	02-09	-20.4	7.3	10-99	23.4	14.0	12.6	12.7	12.1	13.4	12.5	12.8	13.1	10.9	9.6	7.9	7.8			
	EA	04-09	-16.2	6.1	01-01	21.9	14.0	14.4	13.5	12.0	13.3	12.4	12.2	12.5	9.8	9.3	10.0	9.8			
	BE	03-09	-33.9	17.6	12-99	45.2	25.1	17.4	17.7	15.1	14.7	8.3	13.0	15.4	12.4	10.9	17.8	21.0			
BG	05-02	-30.9	-4.7	04-08	15.4	11.7	8.0	10.1	3.3	11.8	15.1	7.2	6.2	5.1	4.2	6.6	6.6				
CZ	06-13	-33.5	-7.7	05-16	24.7	10.2	10.5	9.6	6.7	9.0	2.5	-4.5	-								

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2018												2019		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.																
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar			
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	02-09	-12.3	3.9	12-07	13.1	9.4	10.3	10.3	9.7	9.2	10.4	10.2	10.7	12.1	11.4	9.8	9.7			
	EA	07-09	-9.1	3.9	12-07	13.9	9.3	9.3	9.6	9.3	9.4	8.4	8.8	10.1	11.1	11.5	9.2	10.2			
	BE	01-10	-13.8	6.7	07-08	28.8	12.2	14.0	17.0	15.0	13.2	13.0	15.3	15.6	16.5	17.2	9.5	10.5			
	BG	01-11	-11.9	6.0	07-04	37.5	3.7	6.4	5.8	5.8	6.1	7.3	6.5	10.1	8.3	7.2	6.1	8.2			
	CZ	02-13	-8.3	4.7	01-04	23.6	7.8	11.9	8.1	7.0	11.8	13.4	17.4	14.8	12.6	19.7	16.9	11.3			
	DK	01-13	-7.4	0.5	12-10	16.2	0.9	2.7	4.2	0.8	3.4	3.6	1.8	2.3	4.1	3.1	2.4	3.1			
	DE	04-03	-8.5	12.0	01-19	26.3	24.8	24.1	22.2	24.7	23.4	23.2	23.4	23.9	24.6	26.3	23.1	23.3			
	EE	03-09	-31.5	9.3	01-18	26.8	11.9	13.5	16.5	19.3	18.0	14.1	21.7	17.8	16.8	19.0	17.8	20.7			
	IE	08-09	-51.0	0.6	11-18	29.9	20.1	16.4	24.9	19.8	18.5	13.7	24.6	29.9	27.7	27.9	27.7	24.9			
	EL	09-12	-40.2	-4.1	06-06	24.2	6.6	-2.5	-1.1	0.6	-3.5	-5.2	-4.4	-2.1	6.8	-2.0	-8.1	4.2			
	ES	11-11	-17.9	3.0	09-04	20.3	7.8	9.5	8.5	10.4	10.2	3.9	4.8	9.4	4.9	11.7	7.7	8.3			
	FR	07-09	-21.0	-2.9	04-90	16.6	-3.0	-2.6	-4.4	-5.3	-1.3	-2.7	-3.6	-2.6	0.2	-1.5	-2.7	-2.3			
	HR	03-10	-10.6	-0.4	07-08	25.4	5.5	4.8	2.8	3.8	1.7	5.1	6.0	7.5	4.2	3.1	10.2	8.7			
	IT	04-13	-15.6	-0.5	05-04	17.7	-0.4	0.0	5.5	0.9	0.2	1.2	0.3	-0.6	1.3	-0.6	-0.5	2.8			
	CY	04-13	-38.9	1.1	06-03	72.7	0.9	0.2	-10.0	-1.3	-2.8	-7.0	2.6	5.1	7.9	10.1	7.3	4.5			
	LV	12-09	-31.1	6.3	12-07	35.8	3.9	3.2	3.8	2.7	2.1	3.2	2.7	4.5	2.6	6.9	5.2	5.6			
	LT	06-09	-23.0	1.0	08-06	20.8	1.7	7.0	9.3	7.2	10.1	10.7	10.8	11.5	9.8	9.5	7.6	7.1			
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			
	HU	02-09	-8.5	6.4	09-06	28.0	14.7	16.2	14.9	20.5	21.8	18.8	21.9	24.1	23.5	21.8	4.2	23.3			
	MT	11-16	-45.0	2.4	11-18	39.0	1.6	-1.9	-0.5	10.3	16.2	14.3	15.1	39.0	15.1	14.9	10.8	16.2			
	NL	08-09	-5.5	9.2	01-07	30.7	9.8	9.7	10.4	10.7	10.5	10.6	12.4	14.3	16.4	18.5	14.9	14.3			
	AT	05-09	-10.3	9.9	11-07	30.4	12.9	16.4	15.1	15.4	14.8	11.8	14.8	15.4	15.9	14.5	14.2	14.8			
	PL	07-13	-10.6	1.2	04-08	16.8	4.2	4.0	3.5	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.8	4.1	3.6	5.0	3.2	4.0			
	PT	11-03	-17.1	-0.5	11-05	13.7	3.0	4.1	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.2	5.2	6.1	6.8	8.0	5.0	2.7			
	RO	06-10	-8.7	12.1	04-04	54.5	6.2	6.9	5.5	3.6	3.7	2.0	4.3	4.4	2.9	9.0	10.6	7.9			
	SI	02-10	-16.4	1.5	01-08	23.1	7.7	7.3	5.8	6.6	7.1	5.8	9.2	6.1	6.4	8.3	9.0	8.0			
	SK	12-10	-17.5	10.7	07-02	68.9	18.1	3.5	22.5	6.7	4.7	8.3	5.0	2.9	5.3	14.6	17.3	25.3			
	FI	07-04	-25.1	8.7	01-08	40.7	8.6	8.0	6.2	3.2	5.6	9.8	6.7	17.2	20.1	11.5	10.9	9.2			
	SE	04-09	-17.0	9.5	11-07	32.4	11.8	12.2	7.4	12.8	5.7	8.8	9.4	11.8	9.3	12.4	13.4	12.3			
	UK	02-09	-34.3	2.4	01-18	23.8	11.0	16.2	15.7	12.9	10.2	20.7	17.0	14.4	18.7	12.7	13.1	8.5			

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)					2018												2019		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.																
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar			
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU	02-09	-23.7	-10.4	05-00	-1.7	-4.8	-4.6	-5.0	-4.4	-4.9	-5.5	-5.4	-6.2	-7.6	-7.8	-7.2	-7.1			
	EA	03-09	-24.4	-11.3	05-00	-1.9	-5.0	-5.4	-5.4	-5.3	-5.5	-6.2	-5.9	-6.6	-8.3	-7.9	-7.4	-7.2			
	BE	12-93	-20.3	-7.5	11-00	5.4	-3.2	-3.6	-7.1	-6.1	-7.3	-6.2	-5.0	-6.8	-10.2	-11.2	-11.1	-9.3			
	BG	10-12	-38.6	-25.2	07-01	-8.0	-19.4	-18.4	-17.4	-19.9	-18.4	-19.0	-22.8	-27.2	-24.5	-26.0	-26.6	-25.4			
	CZ	02-98	-33.1	-11.6	03-18	7.2	5.3	6.3	5.7	5.4	3.4	4.9	3.6	1.2	4.5	3.4	3.7	1.7			
	DK	10-08	-6.4	3.6	04-04	11.5	4.9	7.3	8.0	7.8	5.3	7.5	5.4	5.6	4.7	3.9	3.1	4.0			
	DE	12-02	-26.8	-10.9	02-11	1.6	-0.7	-1.1	-1.5	-2.5	-1.2	-0.7	-1.1	-1.1	-2.3	-2.3	-2.2	-2.0			
	EE	10-92	-47.6	-10.4	02-07	13.5	-1.5	-1.2	-1.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	-1.0	-2.8	-1.0	-0.7	0.6	0.8			
	IE	05-09	-35.5	-3.5	01-00	15.5	10.7	11.4	9.2	10.4	8.4	9.7	6.4	6.5	4.6	0.8	-1.3	-1.5			
	EL	02-12	-80.8	-34.3	04-00	3.2	-48.5	-48.6	-48.9	-46.5	-45.0	-42.7	-34.1	-32.7	-31.0	-28.3	-33.3	-31.6			
	ES	08-12	-41.7	-12.7	10-99	2.5	-4.9	-3.2	-0.8	-1.4	-3.3	-6.4	-6.5	-4.9	-7.2	-6.9	-5.4	-2.0			
	FR	05-13	-22.3	-9.6	01-01	2.4	-7.5	-8.1	-9.7	-8.8	-9.6	-12.6	-10.9	-13.9	-17.5	-13.8	-11.6	-10.8			
	HR	08-09	-42.9	-22.6	05-18	-3.6	-8.1	-3.6	-8.1	-6.9	-6.2	-7.6	-6.2	-5.4	-6.0	-7.3	-7.6	-6.2			
	IT	12-12	-32.0	-13.6	07-01	-1.4	-10.5	-12.0	-9.4	-8.8	-9.5	-9.9	-9.5	-10.7	-10.2	-10.5	-11.8	-13.1			
	CY	04-13	-59.4	-19.7	02-18	3.8	2.2	0.2	-0.4	-8.5	-3.4	-2.6	-2.4	-5.8	-5.9	-3.8	-7.0	-7.6			
	LV	06-09	-47.5	-6.6	09-06	15.4	-4.1	-5.8	-6.9	-7.2	-4.3	-4.2	-4.3	-5.9	-3.4	-4.6	-6.6	-3.4			
	LT	11-09	-37.3	-7.0	03-07	12.9	-0.2	1.4	-0.4	1.9	1.8	3.0	1.0	2.4	-0.3	2.6	5.2	5.0			
	LU	12-08	-21.7	-6.9	02-02	4.0	-1.7	-2.4	-3.1	0.3	-1.3	-1.9	-2.0	0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.7	0.9			
	HU	06-95	-60.9	-25.7	08-02	7.0	2.9	-0.6	1.4	-0.6	-4.3	-3.4	-4.1	-5.9	-5.2	-6.2	-4.4	-4.4			
	MT	06-12	-35.4	-12.2	02-18	17.8	9.4	5.9	8.7	10.9	6.7	9.5	7.3	9.3	7.5	4.2	6.4	-0.6			
	NL	02-13	-27.2	-4.2	04-00	9.6	3.8	2.4	2.5	4.0	2.0	2.0	-0.8	-1.8	-3.8	-8.1	-6.3	-8.3			
	AT	01-09	-23.1	-9.0	12-17	4.0	2.0	0.8	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	-0.1	0.1	-0.6	-1.8	-1.6	-1.4			
	PL	09-01	-26.6	-8.3	03-19	6.4	4.2	3.7	5.4	5.6	2.9	4.0	3.0	3.7	1.8	2.2	5.9	6.4			
	PT	10-12	-46.3	-15.2	09-91	6.5	-3.4	-2.9	-4.5	-5.0	-5.2	-4.6	-4.7	-4.5	-6.6	-8.2	-9.1	-10.9			
	RO	06-10	-52.6	-17.4	03-17	-1.2	-14.6	-15.7	-17.9	-13.7	-15.4	-11.9	-11.1	-12.9	-13.1	-14.8	-14.3	-13.7			
	SI	09-12	-42.9	-16.3	04-18	-2.9	-2.9	-4.1	-3.8	-5.5	-7.6	-11.8	-10.3	-8.5	-9.9	-7.9	-6.8	-7.4			
	SK	09-99	-42.0	-19.7	04-07	2.4	-10.7	-7.9	-9.1	-8.5	-6.9	-8.0	-8.0	-7.8	-7.7	-10.6	-7.8	-8.3			
	FI	12-08	-10.1	1.8	12-17	10.5	6.0	6.0	4.3	4.7	5.6	5.9	4.0	2.8	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.4			
SE	03-96	-10.3	2.0	06-10	10.5	2.2	2.2	0.5	0.3	2.3	3.0	0.6	1.0	-0.1	-1.4	-1.0	-0.5				
UK	01-09	-30.1	-8.6	09-02	3.6	-7.5	-4.8	-7.0	-4.4	-5.6	-7.0	-7.0	-8.1	-9.2	-11.3	-10.8	-11.7				
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	02-13	-21.4	-10.7	05-00	-1.6	-4.0	-3.2	-3.5	-2.7	-3.1	-3.5	-3.7	-3.8	-4.4	-4.0	-3.4	-3.2			
	EA	07-08	-23.2	-11.7	05-90	-0.5	-6.1	-5.4	-5.3	-5.0	-5.7	-5.9	-5.9	-5.7	-6.9	-6.1	-5.5	-5.1			
	BE	12-08	-16.5	-7.2	11-00	3.5	-5.2	-6.4	-7.3	-7.9	-9.0	-8.5	-6.3	-5.6	-9.5	-9.8	-9.3	-7.8			
	BG	10-12	-45.8	-30.8	06-18	-12.5	-15.0	-14.3	-12.5	-17.9	-18.1	-16.2	-21.1	-24.3	-22.9	-24.2	-24.9	-19.7			
	CZ	05-12	-33.1	-12.5	02-19	12.5	8.5	9.6	7.7	8.4	5.2	8.7	6.8	6.8	6.4	8.8	12.5	10.3			
	DK	02-12	-5.8	5.3	02-05	15.8	4.5	8.6	6.2	7.9	6.4	6.5	4.6	8.3	4.9	6.7	5.7	5.5			
	DE	12-02	-31.2	-6.6	09-18	7.7	5.7	5.7	6.9	6.3	6.6	7.7	6.7	6.6	6.1	6.8	7.1	7.6			
	EE	04-93	-54.1	-12.3	03-07	18.0	2.8	1.6	2.3	3.9	1.4	3.0	0.0	1.2	1.3	3.6	2.5	5.0			
	IE	02-11	-49.8	-8.7	04-00	16.4	5.1	8.9	8.1	10.4	5.5	7.2	7.4	4.7	5.9	4.0	2.4	3.5			
	EL	04-12	-86.0	-39.8	04-00	-6.2	-49.8	-48.1	-43.7	-46.0	-44.6	-45.1	-40.0	-38.9	-36.9	-35.5	-35.6	-35.2			
	ES	11-12	-44.7	-14.1	04-00	3.8	-11.0	-9.9	-7.3	-7.5	-7.7	-9.8	-10.4	-9.3	-8.3	-8.1	-6.6	-3.0			
	FR	08-08	-23.5	-12.5	01-01	-2.1	-16.8	-14.6	-16.7	-16.5	-18.8	-19.2	-18.3	-17.7	-22.2	-19.9	-17.4	-17.9			
	HR	03-11	-43.4	-23.8	05-18	-0.3	-7.1	-0.3	-7.6	-4.8	-3.9	-2.8	-1.4	-0.4	-0.9	-3.2	-1.5	-2.6			
	IT	01-13	-40.2	-17.8	05-90	-0.9	-9.4	-9.7	-9.8	-7.9	-9.0	-10.1	-10.0	-9.5	-10.2	-10.4	-10.8	-11.5			
	CY	09-13	-53.4	-23.7	02-18	-0.4	-1.1	-3.0	-4.5	-9.2	-6.8	-4.5	-5.4	-5.3	-7.5	-5.8	-9.6	-6.4			
	LV	10-09	-64.3	-10.6	09-06	9.4	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.9	3.3	1.4	3.0	1.1	5.7	2.3	-1.1	4.1			
	LT	03-10	-45.6	-13.5	03-07	14.6	-7.4	-5.2	-7.6	-4.8	-5.1	-3.1	-4.7	-2.2	-3.4	-2.1	1.1	3.0			
	LU	08-08	-11.0	-2.3	01-02	7.7	1.2	0.9	1.7	3.8	3.0	4.1	4.8	4.2	1.0	3.3	-0.1	0.7			
	HU	11-95	-64.7	-32.2	06-18	4.4	4.1	1.3	4.4	1.8	-1.4	-1.2	-2.4	-1.8	-2.6	-1.5	-0.6	-2.4			
	MT	08-12	-54.4	-20.7	02-18	22.2	15.8	12.3	17.8	17.3	14.3	15.4	16.4	17.3	14.9	14.8	18.2	11.1			
	NL	06-13	-27.4	-1.3	12-99	21.1	-0.4	-0.3	-1.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	-1.5	-4.1	-2.8	-2.6	-4.3	-4.9			
	AT	06-08	-27.8	-11.2	01-18	1.0	-2.8	-0.6	-2.7	0.4	-1.2	-1.2	-1.3	-1.1	0.1	-0.9	0.1	-0.8			
	PL	08-01	-34.5	-11.7	07-18	10.0	8.4	7.2	8.3	10.0	7.3	7.0	6.7	7.8	4.3	3.8	8.7	9.1			
	PT	03-13	-41.7	-15.8	01-92	2.9	-2.1	-1.8	-3.2	-4.1	-4.1	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-4.4	-2.6	-3.7	-4.1			
	RO	12-10	-54.3	-19.8	09-17	5.2	-5.3	-5.0	-7.3	-3.9	-4.1	-2.0	-1.1	-4.6	-2.6	-4.0	-3.3	-4.5			
	SI	01-08	-48.1	-27.1	02-19	-4.2	-5.0	-7.6	-5.7	-7.0	-7.6	-9.3	-6.8	-5.5	-7.9	-7.1	-4.2	-4.3			
	SK	10-99	-43.0	-17.7	04-07	4.8	-7.6	-5.3	-6.6	-4.7	-3.7	-4.9	-3.7	-2.7	-3.0	-5.4	-3.5	-3.7			
	FI	04-93	-21.7	1.5	04-05	9.4	6.9	7.5	6.8	6.8	7.7	7.0	8.0	7.3	5.5	5.8	7.3	8.8			
SE	11-95	-12.9	4.6	04-07	13.0	7.3	7.6	5.5	5.8	9.5	8.9	7.0	6.3	6.3	8.2	6.3	9.3				
UK	05-90	-32.4	-8.0	06-02	7.0	-1.1	0.3	-1.2	1.6	2.8	1.1	0.3	-1.1	0.8	-0.3	0.0	-0.9				
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	07-08	-12.6	-1.9	04-01	5.6	1.5	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	-0.1	0.4	1.1	1.3			
	EA	11-12	-13.4	-2.9	03-00	4.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	-0.7	-0.3	-0.6	-1.6	-0.5	0.2	0.5			
	BE	12-93	-8.9	0.9	08-00	13.2	1.2	0.6	-3.3	-1.5	-1.3	-1.8	0.4	-1.5	-1.8	-3.3	-2.9	-1.8			
	BG	10-12	-34.0	-18.9	07-01	3.2	-12.8	-12.0	-12.3	-14.5	-13.8	-14.1	-18.8	-24.1	-22.0	-24.8	-25.2	-23.8			
	CZ	02-98	-31.7	-5.3	05-18	15.2	14.5	15.2	13.4	14.2	12.4	12.0	12.1	11.1	13.9	13.3	13.8	10.1			
	DK	12-90	1.8	12.4	10-00	38.7	12.2	12.4	15.6	16.5	12.7	14.2	11.5	14.1	12.2	13.1	11.1	13.0			
	DE	02-94	-15.1	-1.8	03-19	6.7	5.3	5.6	6.1	5.5	5.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.6	6.3	6.6	6.7			
	EE	04-93	-38.3	-4.4	04-06	17.3	4.7	5.8	5.9	5.4	3.6	6.3	2.9	3.4	6.0	6.4	6.5	9.1			
	IE	04-13	-32.5	3.9	01-00	25.5	16.4	17.3	14.2	14.4	16.2	15.2	13.7	16.0	12.8	10.9	11.0	9.3			
	EL	10-11	-79.1	-28.5	04-00	9.5	-45.8	-45.9	-45.4	-46.0	-39.2	-38.4	-30.8	-29.6	-29.8	-26.2	-27.4	-26.8			
	ES	02-09	-30.2	-2.1	12-15	10.1	2.6	4.2	5.4	5.3	3.9	1.1	1.9	2.8	1.5	3.1	4.3	8.0			
	FR																				

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)					2018										2019		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.														
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	03-09	-39.8	-11.6	03-15	1.5	-2.9	-3.9	-5.3	-4.7	-5.7	-6.5	-6.9	-9.4	-13.1	-14.2	-13.1	-12.7	
	EA	03-09	-43.7	-11.8	01-18	5.9	1.7	-0.4	-1.2	-1.4	-1.4	-2.3	-3.2	-6.0	-9.9	-10.2	-9.1	-8.1	
	BE	07-93	-45.5	-8.1	06-00	19.6	6.4	2.9	-3.8	0.4	-3.8	0.8	0.2	-3.1	-10.6	-15.0	-13.9	-12.6	
	BG	04-09	-42.8	-20.2	07-01	15.6	-18.0	-18.0	-16.4	-20.0	-20.5	-22.1	-24.7	-32.5	-28.3	-32.0	-33.3	-31.3	
	CZ	05-12	-45.9	-9.6	02-18	11.2	7.4	9.4	8.7	8.3	5.7	4.8	7.0	-2.8	0.7	-5.0	-7.3	-7.1	
	DK	09-08	-22.9	2.2	03-15	24.1	8.0	11.5	11.5	9.2	6.1	9.9	9.9	5.8	5.2	0.8	2.5	0.0	
	DE	03-09	-52.1	-11.2	11-10	21.2	3.5	2.6	-2.0	-3.8	0.3	2.8	0.4	-0.8	-2.5	-5.8	-5.8	-5.2	
	EE	04-93	-38.3	-0.8	12-06	26.9	6.7	10.2	10.4	8.2	7.2	10.9	7.8	3.2	4.8	6.4	9.6	8.9	
	IE	03-09	-58.5	0.0	12-15	37.7	24.9	23.4	20.3	21.1	17.7	18.9	7.7	11.1	5.3	-4.2	-12.2	-11.5	
	EL	10-11	-88.7	-32.3	01-00	17.2	-44.4	-47.5	-52.6	-46.4	-42.0	-40.5	-32.5	-29.9	-24.1	-24.6	-28.8	-25.0	
	ES	02-09	-48.2	-7.4	12-15	21.5	5.0	6.1	10.4	8.6	3.4	-3.2	-2.2	-0.9	-8.7	-5.6	-4.0	2.6	
	FR	11-11	-46.6	-19.4	06-17	6.7	-5.4	-7.8	-11.1	-10.3	-10.3	-17.5	-15.1	-25.4	-31.6	-24.5	-19.3	-16.9	
	HR	08-09	-53.7	-23.6	11-15	-0.9	-10.7	-5.2	-10.0	-8.2	-10.6	-17.8	-12.5	-11.9	-15.3	-16.0	-17.6	-15.2	
	IT	06-12	-44.8	-10.3	11-15	14.9	-2.8	-8.1	1.0	-0.2	-2.2	-2.1	-3.0	-5.3	-5.9	-5.5	-7.7	-9.7	
	CY	04-13	-66.5	-20.2	02-18	22.5	21.2	16.7	14.2	-0.8	5.0	7.0	12.0	5.5	7.4	9.1	3.9	2.0	
	LV	07-09	-53.5	-6.2	09-06	17.2	-8.1	-9.3	-12.9	-8.5	-4.7	-7.6	-2.8	-7.5	-5.9	-5.8	-8.5	-3.8	
	LT	01-09	-58.1	-5.0	06-07	17.9	3.1	3.0	1.6	4.2	4.9	6.2	2.9	0.6	-1.7	2.9	8.0	8.6	
	LU	12-08	-44.3	-9.8	01-18	16.3	4.6	4.8	2.1	5.4	3.1	3.7	5.2	7.3	9.5	5.5	3.3	3.3	
	HU	04-09	-66.5	-17.3	08-02	19.2	6.2	-0.1	2.8	-1.6	-4.6	-2.9	-4.8	-7.5	-6.8	-9.8	-7.2	-5.9	
MT	04-11	-36.1	-6.7	03-18	34.2	28.1	26.5	26.2	28.3	27.1	29.5	30.4	25.6	24.9	22.5	23.8	23.9		
NL	03-09	-44.2	-0.6	10-06	29.8	21.1	17.9	17.6	21.2	16.6	17.6	9.9	9.7	1.8	-8.7	-4.6	-8.0		
AT	01-09	-40.3	-5.5	12-17	21.1	20.0	14.2	10.3	7.1	7.5	13.0	8.7	9.6	7.4	2.7	1.2	3.0		
PL	08-01	-35.2	-11.4	04-08	13.5	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.1	2.3	5.6	3.2	2.7	0.0	3.1	8.8	6.1		
PT	09-11	-68.8	-16.6	10-17	16.7	8.5	9.2	3.7	5.4	2.7	3.5	4.1	6.3	1.0	-3.6	-4.7	-8.7		
RO	06-10	-64.1	-14.6	01-05	12.2	-27.0	-29.9	-31.1	-25.5	-26.9	-23.4	-21.8	-24.0	-26.0	-27.0	-29.0	-28.8		
SI	09-12	-52.7	-12.3	11-17	11.7	10.6	10.0	6.3	5.0	-3.3	-12.5	-8.6	-6.1	-5.8	-4.4	-4.1	-2.8		
SK	04-09	-53.5	-21.5	12-06	15.4	-15.1	-8.3	-8.9	-8.3	-9.0	-7.3	-7.9	-8.4	-8.8	-15.3	-10.2	-11.1		
FI	12-08	-27.9	4.1	01-95	28.3	16.7	13.8	9.0	10.7	11.7	12.2	5.4	2.2	0.1	-3.9	-6.0	-5.4		
SE	09-96	-29.8	-0.2	04-10	30.8	-2.5	-2.8	-5.1	-4.7	-5.3	-2.1	-7.7	-5.6	-12.5	-15.8	-13.0	-14.2		
UK	07-08	-50.1	-12.6	06-97	13.5	-23.3	-20.9	-24.8	-20.1	-24.4	-27.4	-25.4	-27.4	-31.3	-34.9	-34.1	-34.9		
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	EU	03-00	-10.0	-17.6	01-09	-27.2	-13.7	-13.4	-13.1	-12.7	-13.0	-13.3	-12.4	-12.8	-12.8	-13.4	-13.6	-14.0	
	EA	03-00	-12.3	-18.7	08-13	-28.3	-15.4	-15.7	-15.2	-14.9	-15.0	-15.8	-14.2	-14.3	-14.9	-14.9	-15.4	-15.9	
	BE	10-03	-5.9	-15.7	10-96	-28.7	-15.3	-11.6	-14.2	-15.4	-15.1	-15.3	-14.5	-17.1	-18.8	-16.8	-18.3	-15.2	
	BG	08-08	-5.9	-30.8	04-03	-46.8	-31.9	-29.2	-28.3	-27.2	-21.1	-23.6	-26.4	-28.0	-24.8	-23.0	-23.2	-26.6	
	CZ	05-07	-0.3	-18.9	01-01	-36.2	-9.2	-9.1	-6.8	-9.3	-9.7	-5.9	-11.4	-10.4	-3.0	-3.6	-4.2	-6.4	
	DK	03-06	3.9	-5.4	01-93	-14.2	-5.1	-3.4	-1.5	-2.4	-4.1	-0.5	-4.6	-5.8	-3.6	-5.1	-6.9	-2.5	
	DE	01-90	-13.6	-23.9	02-03	-38.9	-17.2	-18.2	-17.1	-18.2	-17.2	-19.7	-17.5	-16.4	-18.4	-16.7	-16.6	-17.1	
	EE	09-06	-0.3	-25.1	10-92	-64.3	-20.4	-22.5	-23.2	-16.3	-11.3	-17.9	-14.8	-18.9	-16.1	-19.2	-16.1	-19.8	
	IE	12-00	5.2	-9.1	02-11	-25.8	-3.5	-4.1	-5.7	-4.1	-5.9	-2.4	-3.1	-5.9	-5.6	-7.3	-6.4	-7.3	
	EL	06-03	4.8	-36.7	01-13	-81.2	-54.0	-52.7	-53.9	-47.6	-54.1	-47.0	-33.2	-32.4	-32.9	-26.9	-41.5	-39.5	
	ES	11-00	-7.1	-27.2	08-12	-53.8	-16.3	-13.2	-11.7	-11.9	-12.7	-13.8	-15.2	-12.1	-13.1	-17.0	-15.1	-15.3	
	FR	09-99	1.2	-2.0	05-08	-8.0	-0.4	-2.0	-1.5	-0.7	-1.6	-2.6	-0.3	-1.0	-1.9	-1.2	-1.4	-1.0	
	HR	03-19	-12.5	-33.2	03-11	-50.2	-18.4	-15.1	-17.9	-18.1	-16.3	-15.0	-15.7	-16.6	-14.9	-16.9	-17.7	-12.5	
	IT	12-06	-8.0	-23.1	08-13	-58.1	-27.9	-28.0	-28.2	-26.5	-25.7	-25.9	-23.0	-25.2	-22.4	-24.4	-26.7	-27.8	
	CY	03-03	40.0	-20.2	04-13	-79.8	-19.2	-15.4	-15.3	-24.1	-14.2	-17.1	-17.5	-22.8	-25.8	-22.5	-22.2	-26.5	
	LV	06-06	22.9	-10.9	06-09	-45.1	-16.7	-22.1	-21.8	-25.3	-25.2	-19.9	-25.2	-22.8	-23.5	-21.8	-21.3	-21.8	
	LT	03-08	16.6	-5.9	11-09	-38.1	-0.5	3.1	2.0	4.8	1.9	2.2	1.2	7.0	2.4	3.8	4.5	1.8	
	LU	06-17	-4.3	-15.9	02-14	-32.7	-16.1	-20.9	-19.6	-14.1	-16.5	-17.7	-23.5	-16.8	-16.1	-15.3	-11.4	-4.9	
	HU	12-17	-6.6	-35.0	06-95	-68.6	-8.3	-9.5	-8.8	-7.3	-13.2	-11.5	-10.6	-14.6	-12.3	-14.3	-10.9	-11.9	
MT	11-13	3.9	-9.2	03-19	-48.6	-23.4	-29.4	-25.7	-20.8	-30.6	-22.1	-34.9	-22.9	-25.4	-33.8	-32.1	-48.6		
NL	07-18	-11.0	-19.9	03-03	-32.4	-11.7	-13.8	-11.8	-11.0	-14.6	-13.6	-14.1	-15.5	-15.0	-17.6	-17.1	-20.2		
AT	11-00	-3.9	-16.3	01-09	-27.6	-11.6	-13.9	-11.4	-11.4	-8.8	-10.9	-10.8	-11.3	-14.0	-11.9	-12.8	-13.0		
PL	03-19	2.6	-4.7	09-01	-25.7	-1.5	-5.0	1.9	2.0	-0.8	-2.6	-1.8	-1.1	-1.1	-2.5	0.5	2.6		
PT	06-90	14.1	-21.8	05-13	-49.1	-24.0	-24.7	-24.3	-24.1	-25.3	-22.6	-24.7	-24.7	-26.7	-28.9	-29.7	-31.2		
RO	08-04	-15.6	-29.3	09-10	-50.6	-24.1	-24.6	-27.3	-24.1	-28.9	-23.3	-23.3	-23.7	-24.8	-27.0	-24.4	-21.1		
SI	08-07	4.3	-12.5	09-16	-34.6	-17.4	-20.2	-19.1	-19.5	-19.7	-21.4	-23.3	-23.4	-24.8	-19.2	-19.5	-21.6		
SK	12-16	-12.9	-25.7	10-99	-40.9	-16.9	-17.9	-19.6	-19.1	-14.8	-18.9	-19.7	-19.2	-18.5	-19.2	-17.3	-18.1		
FI	12-17	-3.0	-9.0	11-08	-17.7	-8.7	-8.3	-10.0	-9.6	-7.8	-6.7	-8.1	-9.6	-10.7	-11.7	-7.4	-11.3		
SE	09-96	7.2	-5.5	10-08	-17.0	-8.4	-6.2	-9.5	-10.8	-6.5	-6.6	-7.6	-8.0	-7.3	-8.6	-7.8	-7.4		
UK	03-00	0.6	-15.5	02-09	-39.7	-9.4	-6.3	-8.2	-7.3	-7.9	-6.9	-7.5	-9.1	-7.5	-10.3	-10.1	-11.3		
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-66.2	-26.9	02-18	-2.4	-3.1	-3.6	-4.8	-4.3	-5.4	-7.2	-7.4	-9.5	-13.1	-14.3	-14.0	-14.2	
	EA	03-09	-66.1	-27.6	01-18	3.1	2.3	1.0	0.0	-0.2	-1.5	-3.6	-3.9	-7.0	-11.5	-11.5	-11.9	-11.7	
	BE	02-09	-75.7	-24.6	12-00	22.4	5.3	2.0	-0.8	1.4	-3.5	-3.6	-3.5	-5.7	-13.4	-17.4	-16.3	-15.6	
	BG	03-10	-59.5	-37.5	08-01	-8.8	-23.9	-24.1	-22.8	-25.9	-27.2	-28.6	-31.8	-38.2	-35.2	-36.6	-35.1	-33.4	
	CZ	08-12	-60.0	-18.8	05-18	16.8	13.4	16.8	16.4	13.9	13.6	15.2	13.3	8.3	7.0	7.2	6.9	5.0	
	DK	03-09	-53.9	0.3	03-06	26.3	16.2	18.7	22.4	17.1	15.9	14.9	16.2	10.8	10.8	8.7	8.4	5.3	
	DE	06-09	-67.3	-15.8	05-11	29.3	12.7	12.2	11.9	8.5	12.5	13.9	12.8	12.6	9.7	8.2	7.3	7.8	
	EE	10-92	-72.1	-10.3	01-07	33.0	4.5	7.9	7.2	6.3	2.9	7.9	5.8	3.8	3.9	6.3	9.4	10.5	
	IE	03-09	-102.5	-18.7	12-15	36.9	27.9	31.7	30.0	29.3	28.0	29.6	20.3	21.2	19.5	13.6	7.6	13.7	

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)					2018												2019		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.																
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar			
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU	10-08	-35.7	-11.9	01-00	4.5	0.5	-0.5	-0.7	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	-1.6	-4.1	-4.2	-3.9	-4.4			
	EA	10-08	-36.9	-15.0	03-99	3.1	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-1.1	-0.3	-2.0	-6.1	-4.9	-6.4	-5.9			
	BE	06-97	-40.4	-0.6	09-07	26.1	8.3	9.2	11.0	11.6	11.1	8.9	8.3	8.1	4.3	6.1	2.1	0.4			
	BG	06-02	-65.3	-37.4	10-06	-17.1	-27.8	-28.6	-31.3	-30.2	-29.8	-26.8	-23.9	-31.3	-30.0	-28.0	-29.1	-27.8			
	CZ	05-95	-31.4	2.1	07-03	33.9	18.8	18.5	20.2	22.4	19.2	18.0	18.2	17.1	12.9	12.7	18.3	15.4			
	DK	11-08	-32.8	-7.6	09-97	9.5	-8.0	-5.6	-6.9	-7.9	-5.8	-3.2	-5.1	-7.0	-4.8	-6.5	-7.5	-6.8			
	DE	11-02	-30.8	-1.1	11-06	32.2	23.5	22.3	22.2	22.7	23.8	22.8	24.9	24.5	23.0	23.3	21.3	19.6			
	EE	11-11	-20.6	11.8	08-01	52.7	20.5	17.4	14.0	15.0	14.8	13.2	5.6	2.9	3.9	7.3	6.0	8.1			
	IE	04-92	-32.2	1.4	09-97	29.0	19.4	22.2	21.5	22.5	22.0	22.3	17.0	19.8	17.5	11.5	7.9	12.4			
	EL	07-12	-75.0	-44.2	01-01	-9.8	-61.1	-59.8	-58.7	-57.6	-60.9	-57.8	-52.0	-49.8	-44.0	-43.8	-50.4	-46.0			
	ES	06-93	-63.8	-24.1	11-99	25.7	-20.8	-22.0	-18.9	-19.9	-22.2	-26.6	-24.8	-23.6	-25.0	-23.9	-26.3	-19.8			
	FR	08-08	-40.6	-16.3	07-00	14.4	-3.5	-3.6	-8.8	-7.3	-8.0	-7.5	-8.2	-15.7	-29.2	-23.7	-23.2	-20.9			
	HR	05-12	-50.8	-31.7	12-06	-11.4	-27.1	-18.9	-23.4	-21.3	-19.0	-20.1	-15.5	-19.7	-13.8	-20.8	-19.7	-16.1			
	IT	11-96	-64.2	-35.3	05-90	-2.4	-24.2	-24.6	-20.9	-22.8	-21.8	-22.1	-20.6	-20.7	-23.7	-21.8	-23.1	-25.6			
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-23.1	06-01	28.0	-10.7	-13.0	-14.9	-19.7	-10.9	-6.5	-8.6	-26.3	-16.6	-17.7	-20.7	-10.5			
	LV	02-09	-36.7	-12.8	12-06	21.4	-15.7	-18.4	-16.3	-15.9	-17.3	-13.0	-14.4	-13.5	-15.4	-14.5	-16.2	-13.9			
	LT	03-09	-11.9	15.0	02-06	50.0	7.8	7.9	7.8	9.2	9.9	7.8	10.1	10.6	8.7	13.0	15.2	12.8			
	LU	10-08	-34.5	-3.5	11-14	22.9	12.4	17.3	16.2	19.9	10.5	10.9	10.9	10.8	7.8	19.8	13.3	21.4			
	HU	06-96	-86.8	-48.1	03-06	-6.9	-21.3	-27.7	-21.6	-22.9	-25.2	-21.2	-20.5	-27.5	-22.6	-19.9	-22.6	-26.6			
	MT	04-09	-22.4	13.7	07-17	48.9	38.2	42.6	35.3	26.4	39.3	33.5	35.3	29.4	33.3	28.1	35.8	29.6			
	NL	09-03	-39.1	-3.5	12-00	43.0	22.5	19.8	19.1	18.9	18.2	18.0	12.6	16.5	10.2	3.1	2.6	2.1			
	AT	07-08	-17.8	9.7	08-99	29.4	23.1	21.0	22.3	20.8	22.9	22.2	24.6	17.6	22.3	18.7	16.9	21.2			
	PL	11-01	-27.0	-1.9	02-19	17.0	11.4	4.4	8.8	15.6	14.3	15.0	7.0	9.5	7.9	7.2	17.0	14.3			
	PT	12-08	-90.3	-49.1	01-92	-1.5	-33.3	-33.0	-33.4	-35.3	-35.4	-35.1	-31.8	-32.2	-32.1	-38.2	-37.3	-38.8			
	RO	08-10	-62.8	-37.0	06-01	12.5	-33.2	-35.6	-36.3	-34.8	-36.3	-33.6	-30.0	-32.9	-33.7	-39.7	-33.6	-32.5			
	SI	08-12	-59.6	-23.6	08-06	17.7	-7.1	-2.3	2.1	-1.9	-6.3	-8.0	-5.2	-2.7	-5.7	-1.3	-1.1	1.0			
	SK	02-04	-24.8	-7.1	06-08	11.3	-8.1	-2.7	-2.9	-6.7	-4.0	-6.8	-6.2	-3.2	-3.4	-4.0	-6.5	-5.8			
	FI	04-90	-27.3	17.1	12-09	48.7	25.7	24.8	24.6	24.9	27.4	27.3	25.9	20.3	18.8	20.0	20.5	19.4			
	SE	10-08	-37.9	14.2	08-05	36.2	11.4	7.3	10.7	15.6	12.6	16.1	12.5	8.5	6.4	1.2	2.7	0.1			
	UK	10-08	-40.6	0.4	11-02	28.3	2.4	1.2	-1.4	0.9	3.4	3.1	2.2	0.1	3.4	-0.6	4.1	0.5			
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU	08-93	-16.4	-6.3	08-18	3.4	1.6	3.0	0.7	2.8	3.4	1.8	2.3	2.1	0.8	1.1	2.5	2.9			
	EA	06-08	-17.1	-8.2	04-01	1.3	-1.6	-0.5	-2.0	-0.9	-1.0	-2.0	-1.1	-1.6	-3.7	-2.0	-1.3	-1.0			
	BE	12-12	-9.3	8.0	06-98	31.2	1.6	-1.6	0.7	-1.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.6	-3.1	-1.9	-6.5	-4.0			
	BG	03-02	-80.7	-63.7	01-17	-42.7	-47.9	-48.8	-49.9	-44.2	-46.6	-44.4	-46.4	-52.4	-51.9	-55.5	-53.6	-49.6			
	CZ	03-98	-16.2	-0.5	01-19	21.5	19.2	19.7	20.5	16.2	10.7	18.1	15.1	14.4	20.6	21.5	20.4	18.0			
	DK	01-90	-3.2	24.9	12-06	39.9	26.9	29.2	26.0	32.2	27.2	32.1	30.5	28.8	30.6	26.4	26.8	30.8			
	DE	03-03	-5.2	6.4	08-90	23.4	13.2	12.2	11.3	13.2	12.3	11.4	12.6	13.9	13.4	14.7	13.7	13.8			
	EE	10-93	-69.2	-34.4	05-06	-4.2	-16.2	-15.4	-15.7	-18.0	-19.0	-18.1	-28.2	-21.1	-29.6	-23.4	-21.5	-21.8			
	IE	03-13	-43.0	1.5	12-18	39.9	35.9	33.3	35.0	38.9	32.6	36.0	38.4	39.6	39.9	33.3	38.8	39.9			
	EL	04-17	-86.8	-54.1	01-00	-23.3	-72.8	-77.4	-75.8	-74.9	-75.1	-75.3	-69.3	-66.2	-68.4	-68.4	-69.0	-67.5			
	ES	12-08	-44.5	-23.5	07-00	0.0	-21.1	-18.0	-18.1	-18.1	-16.2	-15.9	-17.0	-17.7	-17.3	-15.7	-14.0	-12.4			
	FR	03-96	-35.8	-17.1	06-17	-1.1	-11.2	-6.7	-10.7	-7.1	-7.7	-10.2	-8.8	-13.5	-18.7	-13.7	-11.2	-10.2			
	HR	12-12	-63.5	-51.7	03-19	-29.7	-40.9	-32.0	-34.8	-32.9	-29.8	-34.8	-33.7	-35.3	-31.5	-33.1	-32.1	-29.7			
	IT	09-12	-49.5	-21.2	03-91	2.2	-9.2	-7.1	-10.4	-11.3	-11.0	-12.3	-11.9	-10.4	-15.0	-12.9	-11.4	-11.4			
	CY	06-13	-67.1	-45.4	06-01	-12.3	-30.3	-28.7	-37.8	-44.1	-41.2	-38.4	-42.4	-38.9	-42.4	-43.2	-48.0	-41.6			
	LV	10-09	-69.7	-43.1	01-18	-11.1	-25.1	-21.6	-24.0	-28.3	-26.6	-18.6	-25.3	-24.3	-26.9	-28.3	-28.1	-21.3			
	LT	11-01	-55.0	-36.9	02-19	-10.3	-25.1	-17.9	-21.4	-18.2	-17.7	-16.2	-17.8	-13.0	-16.9	-13.0	-10.3	-10.7			
	LU	10-16	32.9	44.5	10-18	58.2	42.7	43.9	46.0	53.6	45.1	49.6	58.2	48.2	46.8	47.6	41.8	44.0			
	HU	05-12	-77.1	-55.4	01-00	-19.0	-33.4	-34.6	-33.9	-35.3	-41.5	-33.2	-32.5	-37.9	-34.6	-36.9	-37.0	-40.3			
	MT	04-11	-66.1	-34.7	02-18	24.7	14.5	13.8	20.2	18.2	18.8	17.8	15.0	19.2	12.5	12.1	16.3	9.6			
	NL	02-13	1.3	13.9	10-00	26.4	15.5	15.9	17.1	16.0	15.4	13.2	14.2	13.6	14.0	9.7	15.2	10.5			
	AT	11-00	-11.3	26.3	03-02	54.6	25.3	22.3	20.3	24.0	25.2	24.0	23.7	24.4	25.7	24.5	21.6	18.8			
	PL	09-03	-65.7	-38.6	11-18	-10.7	-15.7	-14.4	-14.5	-12.3	-14.8	-17.7	-15.2	-10.7	-20.1	-18.7	-23.2	-22.1			
	PT	01-97	-42.7	-27.0	02-98	-1.9	-18.5	-17.2	-16.7	-19.7	-18.7	-17.8	-17.7	-20.5	-19.0	-20.0	-21.9	-20.5			
	RO	06-10	-69.8	-52.7	04-17	-37.2	-45.9	-44.8	-51.6	-46.2	-42.3	-40.1	-41.7	-42.0	-40.7	-38.8	-39.8	-38.9			
	SI	06-99	-52.0	-24.0	05-07	-6.2	-13.3	-15.2	-12.4	-14.3	-15.0	-19.4	-16.4	-14.3	-16.0	-14.9	-10.7	-13.9			
	SK	08-01	-69.1	-29.5	03-19	-12.4	-18.0	-13.5	-12.9	-16.0	-12.9	-15.6	-14.0	-13.6	-13.2	-18.4	-14.9	-12.4			
	FI	01-96	19.0	46.1	01-19	59.9	54.7	53.9	55.7	54.7	53.8	55.0	54.7	55.9	55.0	59.9	56.9	54.6			
	SE	06-98	11.1	39.1	10-15	62.1	48.1	44.4	47.1	38.0	50.0	49.9	47.5	53.7	49.1	48.4	45.2	47.6			
	UK	10-92	-26.0	1.4	04-16	24.0	15.5	18.5	12.7	20.1	23.4	17.6	17.0	16.2	19.2	14.1	20.6	21.1			
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS ^(c) (Question 7)	EU	05-00	0.9	24.0	03-09	67.0	1.4	0.9	2.2	2.7	6.6	7.0	7.9	10.6	9.2	9.0	8.5				
	EA	05-18	-2.4	24.6	03-09	68.5	-2.3	-2.4	-1.9	-0.8	4.5	5.3	5.4	6.2	8.5	6.4	5.9	5.9			
	BE	12-00	-17.2	26.7	02-09	76.0	-4.6	-0.7	0.1	-3.1	-1.2	-1.6	1.0	4.2	5.1	5.2	10.2	10.1			
	BG	07-01	-1.6	26.9	02-10	65.5	13.0	9.6	11.2	13.8	18.8	14.3	15.6	15.4	15.9	17.1	17.2	14.6			
	CZ	05-17	-4.1	23.8	01-99	67.8	-2.4	-3.4	-1.6	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.6	5.5	3.3	5.0	6.1	8.5			
	DK	02-95	-20.5	4.5	02-09	51.4	-8.9	-10.7	-11.1	-9.8	-11.0	-8.0	-9.4	-5.1	-3.3	-2.3	-3.4	-0.3			
	DE	05-07	-18.6	21.8	03-09	71.9	-2.3	-3.2	-3.2	-3.3	0.5	2.8	5.1	-0.4	1.0	-0.9	2.6	0.0			
	EE	09-06	-21.6	20.9	09-93	81.0	2.8	0.5	2.4	1.6	1.6	-1.3	2.8	4.8	0.6	3.1	3.4	2.8			
	IE	12-99	-30																		

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)						2018								2019		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	EU	08-09	-11.2	20.0	09-90	48.9	20.1	20.8	21.3	21.3	22.8	24.1	24.8	24.5	23.2	21.1	23.8	23.1
	EA	08-09	-16.0	18.8	01-91	50.7	16.2	17.5	17.5	18.1	18.3	20.1	21.6	21.2	18.7	15.5	18.0	17.0
	BE	08-09	-13.6	19.1	10-01	45.6	18.0	18.4	21.1	20.2	27.4	23.7	27.6	21.5	18.9	16.5	22.5	18.7
	BG	07-01	-3.2	33.1	12-06	54.4	27.8	30.7	29.4	30.8	33.1	31.2	34.5	41.1	38.9	41.2	40.4	42.4
	CZ	11-09	-8.7	34.4	03-98	72.0	23.8	25.7	24.1	23.6	27.3	32.3	30.7	33.0	29.9	37.1	33.7	32.9
	DK	07-09	-40.9	-1.3	06-08	31.5	22.3	23.7	21.7	26.9	28.7	27.2	26.6	25.9	23.8	23.2	25.6	21.6
	DE	08-09	-18.1	25.9	03-91	57.9	15.1	16.8	19.9	20.7	21.9	21.5	21.5	21.2	21.9	20.1	19.1	17.7
	EE	04-09	-28.8	36.8	05-04	87.8	40.7	40.0	46.3	43.8	53.3	55.8	60.2	58.1	55.2	50.2	45.1	46.2
	IE	03-09	-12.5	28.0	10-00	54.9	21.2	22.3	23.0	26.0	28.5	19.0	21.7	25.1	23.9	26.3	31.4	34.4
	EL	03-15	-16.6	28.9	05-90	60.1	9.1	3.7	10.6	10.4	-4.2	-0.4	1.0	4.1	8.2	5.0	7.5	5.7
	ES	05-09	-29.9	10.2	08-12	40.0	15.2	16.8	10.6	16.3	12.2	21.5	21.0	16.0	10.9	12.5	10.4	10.2
	FR	08-97	-13.4	14.6	01-91	53.6	24.1	29.8	29.0	26.1	25.7	30.7	32.0	33.0	25.0	11.1	27.6	25.7
	HR	02-16	-6.9	22.3	06-08	52.2	22.9	19.6	20.8	21.3	19.0	17.3	18.6	12.7	13.3	6.3	10.7	14.5
	IT	07-09	-29.1	10.1	02-91	61.8	-3.1	-4.5	-8.4	-5.6	-7.0	-7.1	-2.1	-1.9	-2.4	-7.6	-4.8	-2.5
	CY	01-15	-43.0	13.9	10-02	68.2	-11.9	-7.2	3.0	-1.9	0.4	-2.0	-2.2	7.1	2.4	-1.2	3.5	0.3
	LV	05-09	-40.8	27.7	03-04	69.7	22.7	26.7	22.3	20.1	22.9	29.9	18.2	23.5	15.8	13.4	14.9	16.0
	LT	06-09	1.4	43.3	05-04	74.2	39.5	37.8	41.9	38.3	41.1	41.0	40.2	40.0	44.6	40.5	38.8	38.9
	LU	07-09	-21.2	14.7	08-07	44.1	16.0	12.5	20.1	16.9	24.9	22.0	15.3	17.3	7.7	23.0	27.5	28.2
	HU	05-16	12.9	45.7	01-07	75.5	19.7	25.9	26.1	27.3	31.3	29.3	30.8	27.6	30.5	33.9	37.5	36.8
	MT	08-14	-8.3	25.0	03-11	66.1	5.5	2.9	7.7	9.3	9.7	10.1	13.1	7.2	10.8	14.3	13.5	11.1
	NL	12-02	-19.1	21.7	01-19	67.5	37.1	35.8	37.0	36.3	47.3	47.0	51.2	51.9	48.5	67.5	45.4	39.0
	AT	12-95	-18.6	23.0	03-11	50.4	32.0	31.0	34.9	33.7	37.7	35.0	33.2	32.4	32.8	31.8	32.0	29.8
	PL	01-16	-5.0	25.1	04-04	54.7	14.0	14.7	15.7	17.1	16.8	22.5	22.7	22.5	19.4	22.9	16.9	19.3
	PT	06-09	-9.9	24.3	09-11	69.5	13.6	15.0	17.0	16.0	13.7	14.9	15.0	18.0	14.8	9.5	12.5	12.7
	RO	01-16	-18.0	38.6	02-08	63.4	28.2	33.0	33.1	34.8	35.6	28.6	29.5	34.4	31.4	36.2	32.1	36.4
	SI	10-09	-11.0	31.3	04-00	62.2	30.6	29.1	33.9	29.5	34.5	36.0	33.6	32.7	33.9	33.8	36.7	34.3
	SK	01-16	-15.1	35.5	11-02	77.6	36.0	30.3	31.8	32.8	30.5	34.5	33.8	35.2	38.6	50.4	41.7	41.2
	FI	12-95	-21.4	17.2	01-08	49.9	27.3	23.8	23.0	22.3	27.0	28.0	30.8	27.8	24.7	24.9	22.8	20.4
	SE	03-05	-14.4	16.2	10-07	47.1	17.5	20.1	21.6	25.7	27.8	25.4	24.8	23.5	26.9	27.3	27.1	27.7
	UK	07-09	-5.1	23.8	09-90	57.1	36.7	33.4	36.2	32.5	39.0	39.0	36.8	36.8	40.2	39.7	46.1	46.0
PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	04-16	-4.8	23.6	07-08	67.9	17.2	18.3	21.2	21.0	19.8	21.7	23.0	21.9	21.0	17.8	18.9	19.5
	EA	10-09	-7.0	27.1	07-08	73.3	16.2	17.9	21.0	20.6	19.5	22.4	24.1	23.6	22.7	18.9	20.0	21.2
	BE	06-98	-1.3	40.2	05-08	83.6	39.4	39.8	42.4	43.5	42.7	47.6	53.9	46.3	43.4	48.0	48.1	44.2
	BG	06-01	5.6	46.9	05-08	85.9	44.8	43.8	42.5	43.4	46.3	44.2	47.7	51.9	50.6	50.8	50.1	52.3
	CZ	10-09	-36.5	8.5	03-98	63.2	7.3	12.7	7.4	8.4	6.7	14.3	7.4	6.8	5.0	7.9	5.7	8.8
	DK	09-93	-50.8	-14.9	07-08	55.5	-4.0	-8.6	-7.6	-6.3	-7.9	-3.8	-6.8	-6.8	-5.9	-5.9	-5.4	-4.3
	DE	10-09	-24.9	27.7	07-08	77.8	16.2	17.7	22.5	23.1	20.8	22.6	25.9	26.6	26.1	23.8	21.9	21.3
	EE	11-09	-35.0	38.7	04-08	88.3	62.3	60.4	63.0	60.3	61.6	61.5	70.4	66.4	67.3	64.0	60.9	56.5
	IE	12-09	-35.1	31.7	12-02	78.5	9.3	15.9	14.5	13.9	13.6	12.1	12.4	14.5	11.7	13.6	14.7	15.5
	EL	03-15	-9.1	39.9	01-08	84.8	15.5	17.6	18.6	20.3	10.3	8.3	11.6	10.7	16.3	14.8	14.5	12.9
	ES	01-10	-37.5	25.0	07-08	65.6	19.7	18.8	21.7	19.7	18.6	27.2	27.5	21.6	19.4	16.7	13.6	10.6
	FR	01-99	-22.6	23.1	06-08	82.5	23.0	30.1	31.2	30.0	30.0	36.2	36.9	39.1	38.2	25.2	30.1	36.6
	HR	06-16	7.0	44.1	07-08	85.3	33.5	25.7	33.4	32.3	26.9	29.1	28.7	25.3	28.9	21.5	18.9	23.0
	IT	12-16	-18.4	26.6	08-08	70.3	-2.2	-4.4	-1.6	-1.6	-3.8	-3.0	-1.1	-2.4	-2.8	-4.3	-1.8	-0.7
	CY	02-15	-37.7	20.5	06-08	68.5	-11.1	-12.0	-3.1	-2.1	-1.9	2.5	4.7	17.4	11.8	7.2	8.3	12.7
	LV	02-10	-36.5	29.9	06-08	81.0	35.5	32.2	37.3	33.3	28.9	30.0	21.8	27.2	25.4	25.4	23.3	28.2
	LT	10-03	-17.4	39.2	06-08	71.2	59.4	54.0	55.6	52.3	52.0	46.7	47.4	45.4	44.3	42.9	42.2	42.0
	LU	11-09	-9.6	28.2	08-08	69.6	16.9	13.0	17.9	17.6	16.6	19.6	20.1	20.2	16.9	20.1	23.2	19.1
	HU	05-16	-5.5	34.1	06-95	71.2	4.6	10.3	6.5	11.8	14.5	14.3	15.0	12.8	15.3	17.4	21.1	21.7
	MT	07-14	0.6	38.1	01-11	69.3	12.9	13.3	13.7	16.8	21.5	20.1	23.3	24.3	21.7	25.2	21.4	19.4
	NL	09-09	0.2	33.8	12-02	86.3	31.0	32.8	37.9	37.5	41.5	40.1	40.9	40.9	38.3	39.0	47.6	52.9
	AT	02-96	-48.2	21.4	06-08	79.8	27.2	29.5	31.2	29.8	33.0	32.3	30.9	29.4	27.7	27.7	26.1	26.5
	PL	01-16	-15.1	21.8	04-11	55.1	13.9	12.4	17.8	15.6	17.9	18.1	21.0	18.5	21.3	21.9	18.2	19.8
	PT	01-10	-16.5	32.1	05-08	74.1	7.3	8.4	9.9	10.3	12.4	11.2	8.4	8.4	10.1	6.5	8.3	6.5
	RO	01-16	-33.4	43.4	06-11	79.3	28.1	30.0	34.9	39.5	37.4	31.5	32.8	34.6	29.8	37.7	39.3	40.3
	SI	11-15	-2.6	34.3	02-08	87.8	19.9	22.7	24.2	20.1	22.5	23.7	21.1	25.6	24.0	24.5	24.1	20.6
	SK	04-15	-20.1	22.2	10-99	69.9	26.2	23.2	24.0	24.0	23.9	24.3	21.7	21.5	21.9	25.5	24.9	26.7
	FI	11-95	-58.5	-10.8	07-08	33.0	-17.3	-16.8	-14.9	-17.4	-15.7	-15.5	-12.2	-12.5	-15.0	-18.0	-15.1	-14.1
	SE	03-05	-40.1	-21.6	07-08	21.9	-14.6	-9.5	-7.8	-9.0	-9.5	-9.4	-7.2	-7.5	-7.0	-7.9	-5.2	-5.0
	UK	11-01	-15.1	15.9	08-08	59.6	28.1	26.3	29.5	29.3	27.4	25.7	25.6	22.1	20.1	16.7	18.7	16.7
SAVINGS AT PRESENT ⁽⁴⁾ (Question 10)	EU	10-16	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EA	09-16	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	BE	04-16	-60.0	6.9	02-01	69.6	-42.6	-42.8	-42.3	-45.6	-46.1	-46.8	-46.3	-44.5	-47.2	-48.9	-51.0	-46.5
	BG	07-03	-76.5	-60.7	09-17	-44.3	-49.9	-49.5	-49.1	-48.5	-50.0	-47.2	-49.5	-53.2	-53.1	-52.4	-51.0	-46.8
	CZ	06-11	-37.4	-15.9	03-01	14.7	1.5	0.1	5.4	3.9	-4.1	1.7	2.5	-0.7	-1.4	0.1	1.1	3.3
	DK	01-90	50.7	65.6	07-08	82.8	61.5	59.2	57.8	63.3	60.9	59.6	62.4	57.0	57.9	58.8	58.7	60.2
	DE	04-16	5.5	37.6	09-02	61.1	13.8	15.6	13.0	16.2	13.8	12.3	11.7	16.5	16.8	15.1	13.8	13.8
	EE	09-96	-58.3	-26.1	02-07	-2.0	-14.9	-11.6	-15.8	-15.4	-15.8	-17.1	-22.1	-19.2	-23.4	-20.6	-22.0	-24.5
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2018												2019		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.																
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar			
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	12-08	-26.6	-6.0	10-15	9.2	0.2	2.0	3.5	2.3	5.2	4.4	2.5	1.3	0.2	-0.7	0.5	1.5			
	EA	02-93	-28.4	-8.7	10-15	5.9	-0.4	1.0	1.0	0.6	2.2	2.7	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-2.1	-1.3	0.2			
	BE	01-09	-27.9	-4.7	10-10	13.7	-7.2	-9.1	-9.7	-14.9	-6.4	-5.7	-17.5	-10.0	-5.9	-9.9	-15.6	-15.4			
	BG	07-09	-14.8	14.6	08-94	31.8	16.5	17.6	17.9	18.8	15.2	15.8	18.0	19.0	21.6	19.5	16.8	18.4			
	CZ	02-99	-1.3	15.4	11-07	29.5	25.4	23.9	23.1	20.7	18.4	23.0	20.2	22.3	23.4	19.7	17.5	15.9			
	DK	11-11	-11.4	6.5	04-15	17.0	7.8	5.7	10.7	7.8	4.7	12.0	6.9	2.1	10.1	5.6	12.7	11.3			
	DE	12-02	-41.2	-14.9	12-90	22.3	-6.4	-2.3	-5.9	-6.6	-4.6	-2.2	-5.4	-5.0	-5.5	-8.8	-6.4	-3.3			
	EE	06-09	-45.6	8.3	04-07	35.6	8.5	7.7	7.6	8.1	10.8	14.3	5.9	11.0	13.8	6.4	5.1	11.2			
	IE	05-09	-38.7	6.9	06-00	37.7	15.2	14.0	18.2	19.9	18.8	22.9	10.7	18.8	8.3	12.4	14.5	8.6			
	EL	10-12	-48.4	-1.5	07-07	39.0	10.4	6.4	2.6	14.9	19.7	21.0	16.4	10.0	18.4	23.0	13.3	7.4			
	ES	02-93	-36.0	-6.7	12-15	17.0	10.9	8.8	11.4	11.0	11.0	9.2	9.5	10.7	10.7	7.2	5.9	10.0			
	FR	04-97	-27.2	-8.1	12-07	8.8	-4.1	-4.7	-3.1	-1.1	-0.5	-2.2	-6.3	-4.8	-8.9	-10.4	-9.1	-7.7			
	HR	08-09	-31.0	-3.6	06-18	19.4	19.4	17.8	19.4	14.8	11.0	9.4	7.0	2.6	7.8	13.7	12.2	16.2			
	IT	04-99	-65.4	-10.8	10-15	17.4	2.1	4.3	7.2	4.8	7.2	7.1	2.6	2.6	5.3	5.6	6.6	7.1			
	CY	04-13	-48.9	-7.0	05-07	20.6	8.3	9.6	5.8	4.6	9.6	0.4	2.5	5.2	1.5	0.8	-0.3	0.4			
	LV	02-09	-35.2	6.4	04-07	22.8	7.1	8.4	8.8	9.1	6.7	6.1	6.6	6.1	9.0	5.1	4.4	4.0			
	LT	04-09	-57.8	-0.5	01-07	41.7	8.2	7.5	6.9	9.3	9.9	11.2	12.7	12.5	8.8	6.9	6.1	6.3			
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			
	HU	03-09	-41.1	-5.8	01-14	14.1	8.2	7.6	10.4	8.5	11.6	14.0	12.1	10.4	8.5	9.1	7.6	11.1			
	MT	06-12	-19.6	2.8	03-19	28.6	1.4	9.6	-0.3	12.3	11.1	17.1	-0.5	15.3	-12.2	-1.3	4.8	28.6			
	NL	06-09	-16.9	10.8	10-99	33.3	5.3	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.7	9.7	10.4	5.7	9.6	7.1	8.6	8.9			
	AT	03-09	-26.4	-7.6	05-10	13.2	-9.9	-9.5	-8.1	-14.5	-12.6	-9.8	-12.4	-13.3	-8.8	-12.6	-8.8	-8.0			
	PL	03-03	-16.8	-2.1	12-07	11.9	5.4	5.0	5.7	5.8	4.9	6.4	4.5	6.7	7.6	2.8	2.4	3.0			
	PT	12-08	-32.1	-3.2	03-99	12.8	2.2	2.6	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.1	2.5	1.8	2.1	3.0	3.4	1.5			
	RO	07-09	-21.6	10.8	12-97	35.8	6.5	9.6	3.4	6.2	3.6	16.2	10.2	6.4	13.5	11.3	5.6	12.7			
	SI	03-09	-21.6	12.0	09-07	38.2	15.7	5.6	21.5	10.9	10.6	11.7	17.6	8.7	13.5	20.4	16.1	24.1			
	SK	03-09	-22.7	10.3	11-98	34.4	24.8	26.5	27.2	23.1	20.2	25.5	27.2	24.2	30.8	26.6	25.7	24.7			
	FI	02-15	-30.0	-1.1	02-18	26.2	6.0	19.1	15.4	14.9	15.0	16.0	12.8	7.1	7.8	5.3	4.5	3.4			
	SE	01-09	-38.3	11.6	01-10	47.6	13.1	16.3	18.8	11.4	14.4	17.9	15.3	16.5	16.4	12.9	12.3	13.0			
	UK	01-09	-47.1	1.4	09-15	26.7	-4.0	0.2	7.6	4.0	14.5	5.0	9.9	1.5	-7.5	-1.9	2.2	0.5			
PRESENT BUSINESS SITUATION ^(b) (Question 1)	EU	12-08	-32.8	-5.9	10-15	19.0	3.7	5.9	7.9	8.0	13.0	12.1	8.5	5.9	5.2	1.2	5.7	7.0			
	EA	11-94	-37.6	-9.7	06-90	21.4	3.8	5.9	4.5	5.6	9.0	9.7	4.1	5.4	6.8	3.5	4.9	6.2			
	BE	08-16	-30.9	-0.9	10-10	35.0	-1.2	-10.0	-12.9	-21.9	-4.4	0.9	-29.7	-16.1	-8.9	-7.6	-18.7	-22.4			
	BG	08-09	-36.2	14.2	11-97	51.9	23.4	24.4	26.3	26.2	20.5	21.3	22.7	26.3	25.0	19.5	22.0	23.7			
	CZ	12-09	-2.6	31.2	11-07	67.2	50.3	43.0	43.8	38.0	36.6	40.2	35.7	42.4	41.8	36.8	38.3	36.4			
	DK	11-11	-22.9	7.8	04-15	44.1	10.6	9.7	24.5	14.0	6.9	20.8	9.4	9.9	14.3	2.5	19.9	27.5			
	DE	01-03	-54.8	-10.7	11-90	52.6	11.7	19.4	11.1	13.3	14.4	17.1	14.3	17.3	16.4	11.1	16.3	22.1			
	EE	06-09	-61.5	15.6	04-07	71.6	21.8	17.7	21.7	22.8	22.7	36.4	10.0	29.3	35.4	14.5	15.9	26.0			
	IE	07-09	-50.2	8.1	06-98	53.7	15.7	9.8	28.2	29.2	26.8	32.3	5.8	23.1	9.4	16.2	23.5	19.8			
	EL	10-12	-78.7	-8.1	09-07	63.9	9.5	16.5	3.1	20.2	29.9	18.7	21.7	13.2	24.6	38.9	17.5	11.4			
	ES	07-93	-72.7	-26.9	01-16	19.3	3.0	2.1	2.2	8.5	3.1	5.9	4.6	8.6	9.0	1.8	-1.7	4.0			
	FR	04-97	-48.7	-8.8	12-07	24.8	-6.1	-7.1	-6.0	-4.2	-1.2	1.4	-7.5	-6.6	-7.6	-10.1	-12.0	-15.3			
	HR	07-09	-50.5	-8.8	06-18	33.8	28.5	27.3	33.8	22.4	11.1	8.7	14.1	8.2	5.1	13.0	13.8	26.7			
	IT	11-94	-91.7	-14.3	05-00	45.3	0.7	-4.2	0.9	0.4	10.8	5.2	0.2	-0.6	3.9	5.7	9.3	9.6			
	CY	04-13	-72.5	-23.9	04-07	25.9	13.5	11.8	0.8	3.3	5.8	-2.9	2.5	-0.8	-3.7	-5.5	-10.9	-9.5			
	LV	02-09	-60.9	4.8	03-07	36.2	11.2	13.2	14.7	14.7	8.4	10.3	11.0	7.7	13.5	7.7	3.3	3.6			
	LT	09-09	-58.0	-0.9	01-07	75.4	13.2	13.0	15.2	21.6	19.1	18.7	19.2	17.9	11.6	6.3	8.2	9.5			
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			
	HU	03-09	-59.9	-6.3	09-18	21.5	9.1	4.5	14.7	15.1	16.6	21.5	18.7	10.4	8.6	13.0	6.9	14.6			
	MT	02-14	-32.5	7.2	03-19	69.4	8.3	12.7	7.6	15.0	16.1	27.5	6.4	29.9	-5.7	-0.3	39.8	69.4			
	NL	08-09	-25.2	21.8	06-99	61.3	8.9	16.3	17.2	12.0	19.1	16.7	19.4	9.9	18.6	5.1	13.0	14.8			
	AT	03-03	-32.8	-3.1	02-06	26.6	-7.8	3.7	-3.3	-8.2	-7.6	-3.9	-18.7	-15.3	-15.8	-24.0	-8.5	-9.9			
	PL	10-01	-30.9	-2.9	12-07	23.8	16.3	11.8	14.4	14.3	13.2	14.5	8.5	14.3	15.9	6.1	6.1	9.1			
	PT	08-12	-61.2	-7.3	04-99	21.9	5.1	5.0	3.5	3.6	0.6	3.1	4.5	2.3	4.0	4.9	6.8	5.3			
	RO	08-09	-41.1	16.8	09-97	57.3	14.3	20.9	13.2	12.1	-5.6	18.3	9.2	4.7	26.4	18.8	13.9	34.9			
	SI	03-09	-48.1	14.4	11-07	63.1	12.0	-8.1	40.1	19.1	11.7	15.1	29.4	5.8	13.1	15.4	4.7	28.3			
	SK	06-95	-35.1	14.8	11-98	57.9	40.1	44.1	41.1	39.9	33.7	41.4	43.9	35.9	45.6	45.1	40.5	36.1			
	FI	01-15	-51.2	6.3	03-12	48.8	-0.4	32.0	33.0	23.1	31.3	31.5	21.6	16.5	28.1	14.5	11.6	7.7			
	SE	01-09	-50.1	18.7	07-06	66.9	14.2	25.5	26.3	27.7	20.7	27.6	25.4	25.4	22.6	26.1	26.3	25.2			
	UK	01-09	-56.8	5.1	01-11	48.9	-5.8	-2.8	11.6	9.8	28.2	15.4	21.0	-0.5	-12.4	-18.1	1.3	0.2			
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	04-99	26.5	15.8	04-10	5.7	17.1	15.2	13.5	16.0	13.9	13.9	11.9	14.9	13.3	12.3	13.9	13.5			
	EA	04-99	28.1	15.9	02-10	6.3	16.0	14.7	14.6	16.1	15.2	13.4	13.6	14.6	14.1	14.2	14.6	13.6			
	BE	02-93	30.9	11.5	12-13	-11.7	14.4	13.4	16.0	15.1	14.9	8.5	10.4	13.3	9.6	14.1	16.1	14.0			
	BG	02-12	6.1	-9.8	07-96	-52.2	2.0	-0.6	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.6	-0.1	0.6	1.7	1.5			
	CZ	05-95	27.8	8.1	10-14	-8.3	7.9	5.0	8.5	6.2	6.0	4.8	7.3	5.5	4.9	2.5	3.4	4.0			
	DK	11-18	28.0	10.9	05-13	-6.6	10.3	11.6	11.5	11.6	13.1	11.1	13.0	28.0	11.3	10.5	13.1	13.0			
	DE	12-92	41.3	25.6	09-90	3.5	27.0	21.6	21.8	25.8	24.2	20.1	20.7	22.9	24.1	23.6	24.6	23.4			
	EE	06-09	37.4	11.6	07-96	-7.7	14.6	12.8	15.5	12.2	9.2	10.3	10.5	13.6	15.1	12.2	13.0	11.6			
	IE	04-09	32.1	14.5	06-00	-0.1	17.2	8.8	15.6	14.0	9.2	9.0	7.2	10.1	16.3	4.6	8.9	21.8			
	EL	12-93	40.9	9.5	01-16	-16.4	-5.7	7.6	5.1	9.6	7.8	-2.5	3.0	8.8	4.6	-1.8	-2.5	6.6			
	ES	06-06	25.4	4.9	02-96	-7															

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2018												2019		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar			
		Date	Value		Date	Value															
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	02-09	-29.2	3.6	04-07	20.2	14.1	15.3	16.0	14.8	16.4	15.0	11.0	13.0	8.7	9.1	9.9	11.0			
	EA	02-93	-32.6	-0.4	04-07	16.2	11.1	11.7	13.1	12.4	12.8	11.9	7.8	8.7	7.1	4.5	5.8	8.0			
	BE	02-09	-42.5	-1.5	01-90	26.8	-6.2	-4.1	-0.3	-7.7	0.0	-9.4	-12.4	-0.7	0.8	-8.0	-12.1	-9.8			
Component of the retail confidence indicator	BG	02-97	-39.3	19.9	01-07	56.6	27.9	27.7	28.4	31.4	25.8	27.8	32.1	31.3	39.7	39.7	30.0	33.0			
	CZ	02-99	3.5	23.1	02-02	46.1	33.8	33.8	34.1	30.2	24.5	33.7	32.2	29.9	33.3	24.6	17.5	15.2			
	DK	02-12	-19.6	22.6	01-11	58.7	23.0	18.9	19.1	21.1	20.3	26.4	24.4	24.3	27.2	24.8	31.2	19.5			
	DE	04-09	-43.7	-8.5	12-90	27.0	-3.8	-4.5	-7.1	-7.2	-4.0	-3.6	-9.9	-9.3	-8.8	-14.0	-10.8	-8.6			
	EE	03-09	-48.4	20.3	03-04	57.4	18.2	18.1	16.6	13.8	18.7	16.8	18.1	17.1	21.0	16.9	12.5	19.1			
	IE	05-09	-35.4	27.2	11-97	74.2	47.2	41.0	42.0	44.5	38.8	45.4	33.4	43.5	31.9	25.6	29.0	27.7			
	EL	10-12	-68.0	13.2	07-07	70.3	16.0	10.4	9.9	34.2	37.0	41.9	30.5	25.6	35.3	28.2	19.8	17.6			
	ES	02-93	-33.7	11.8	03-15	39.9	37.4	33.7	38.0	33.8	38.0	29.1	30.5	30.1	28.4	29.1	28.0	31.6			
	FR	04-09	-33.1	-4.7	06-07	20.0	6.7	8.6	11.2	14.4	13.3	5.3	0.8	6.7	-2.8	-5.3	-2.5	2.6			
	HR	08-09	-34.7	7.1	01-19	37.0	32.6	34.8	28.6	26.8	27.3	26.9	16.5	9.1	31.0	37.0	33.2	31.0			
	IT	08-95	-79.6	-1.6	10-15	40.9	19.5	27.7	33.1	27.4	22.1	28.9	22.8	20.1	21.5	18.1	20.8	22.2			
	CY	04-13	-69.6	3.6	02-08	54.7	20.5	22.6	17.3	14.3	20.3	5.6	16.1	18.9	12.8	7.8	6.3	8.9			
	LV	03-09	-43.7	13.2	02-07	38.2	12.7	14.8	14.5	14.5	13.0	9.3	10.2	11.3	13.9	8.1	10.7	9.7			
	LT	04-09	-74.3	2.5	11-06	62.6	12.0	10.8	7.4	8.5	14.0	17.4	22.1	22.2	17.7	17.6	13.3	11.5			
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			
	HU	03-09	-50.1	4.2	02-98	36.9	18.1	18.2	19.4	13.3	18.0	24.7	20.3	23.2	18.6	17.8	19.5	20.0			
	MT	11-13	-32.1	11.8	09-15	49.9	2.6	28.3	-3.9	27.6	24.3	30.3	-1.8	22.4	-21.8	7.0	10.4	35.2			
	NL	07-09	-18.4	18.7	10-99	45.3	16.9	13.1	11.4	14.7	12.4	19.7	18.3	14.8	18.2	25.3	18.8	18.9			
	AT	03-09	-26.6	2.5	03-05	30.3	5.8	-6.8	0.4	-3.9	-5.2	-3.9	-0.9	-3.1	-0.8	3.0	4.1	4.4			
	PL	01-02	-27.1	-1.0	02-08	16.9	6.6	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.3	12.2	12.5	12.7	14.0	7.4	6.6	5.6			
	PT	09-12	-35.4	8.0	07-98	40.6	4.1	6.6	5.9	4.8	7.9	5.4	9.1	7.6	8.0	7.7	7.7	3.7			
	RO	10-94	-36.7	17.8	11-95	73.6	4.2	12.5	6.1	12.8	14.9	32.1	21.1	17.4	18.4	16.9	7.5	7.2			
	SI	01-09	-20.2	31.3	01-18	67.6	39.4	30.3	34.7	16.3	26.9	26.4	28.1	24.1	36.2	52.5	50.7	49.9			
	SK	03-09	-34.8	24.1	12-96	60.0	39.4	39.3	44.0	34.5	32.0	41.1	44.8	42.8	52.3	40.5	41.3	42.2			
	FI	02-15	-40.8	8.1	04-07	41.2	25.5	34.5	29.6	24.5	23.0	29.3	24.4	13.3	6.8	11.7	15.0	9.0			
	SE	01-09	-33.9	43.3	01-10	86.2	46.1	49.7	52.1	35.2	47.4	42.0	46.6	46.9	44.9	35.3	34.2	39.1			
UK	02-09	-55.7	16.3	09-15	51.6	20.8	23.6	22.0	20.4	26.9	19.6	14.2	21.9	3.3	19.6	19.4	17.4				
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	02-09	-34.9	-5.4	02-90	10.5	5.3	5.3	7.2	6.2	4.9	3.9	5.7	5.4	1.0	4.0	4.2	1.8			
	EA	04-09	-31.7	-9.2	02-90	10.0	4.5	5.3	4.7	4.1	4.6	4.4	2.4	2.6	1.9	-1.0	-0.1	2.0			
	BE	01-09	-37.3	-7.7	01-90	19.8	-10.7	-6.3	-12.5	-17.6	-16.0	-12.5	-10.0	-2.4	-5.9	-12.8	-5.8	-8.9			
BG	02-97	-43.1	13.4	01-07	49.5	22.8	26.1	26.9	23.7	24.6	24.0	27.1	25.9	29.2	31.2	33.0	28.1				
CZ	02-96	-32.4	20.5	02-95	57.6	13.4	16.8	20.7	16.0	18.0	19.3	22.8	17.5	12.5	19.8	12.0	23.6				
DK	02-12	-27.0	7.9	11-14	30.1	9.6	9.4	8.3	13.5	8.6	3.8	14.2	2.4	21.5	14.3	11.7	12.0				
DE	10-02	-46.4	-16.4	09-90	20.3	-7.7	-4.8	-8.0	-8.3	-7.0	-3.7	-8.0	-4.9	-5.7	-7.7	-8.0	-5.7				
EE	03-09	-58.8	12.3	03-02	62.8	12.9	9.9	14.7	9.8	18.0	21.3	14.4	8.8	15.2	10.4	8.6	10.7				
IE	05-09	-47.4	8.3	08-00	49.8	22.4	11.8	12.4	27.2	13.0	22.9	32.8	24.4	16.6	14.7	6.0	20.4				
EL	08-15	-64.8	-0.7	07-07	46.6	5.8	1.3	3.2	19.2	22.9	32.6	22.1	10.2	22.9	19.8	22.9	12.9				
ES	12-08	-37.4	1.5	02-18	25.6	24.3	21.0	21.7	18.9	17.9	18.7	15.9	17.7	14.0	15.5	15.3	21.7				
FR	04-09	-33.7	-9.2	10-99	12.6	4.2	4.3	5.4	6.9	10.3	2.9	-2.5	1.7	-3.9	-7.4	-5.7	-5.1				
HR	08-09	-41.7	-6.7	04-18	27.1	27.1	20.6	23.4	20.4	8.0	14.7	3.9	5.6	11.3	21.2	4.5	11.1				
IT	07-99	-82.1	-12.1	09-00	32.5	12.2	14.2	14.5	12.1	8.8	8.6	10.0	4.0	8.6	1.7	2.9	8.1				
CY	04-13	-72.2	-13.1	03-07	34.8	13.4	13.1	9.5	8.0	11.6	-3.5	7.3	8.4	12.6	-3.7	2.8	6.6				
LV	02-09	-53.7	5.7	02-07	30.2	8.0	9.3	11.3	14.3	12.2	7.9	5.5	8.5	11.8	15.5	5.9	2.0				
LT	11-09	-86.1	5.5	12-06	55.7	2.4	1.8	2.9	3.5	8.9	13.5	14.1	16.8	25.6	24.5	9.9	11.8				
LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:				
HU	02-09	-48.8	-1.9	01-14	27.7	13.5	9.0	15.8	12.2	11.2	19.3	15.9	21.6	14.0	12.1	14.7	11.7				
MT	11-12	-23.9	1.0	03-19	45.4	-4.8	-14.4	-1.7	6.3	4.8	4.0	-0.5	8.9	-18.5	10.5	1.6	45.4				
NL	07-09	-25.2	5.5	08-99	29.0	14.7	11.5	10.4	8.5	7.1	10.3	9.8	6.9	8.7	9.4	11.9	10.2				
AT	03-03	-39.1	-18.8	10-10	6.3	-8.5	-8.8	-11.0	-12.0	-14.5	-14.0	-7.5	-13.5	-12.4	-11.9	-10.8	-12.2				
PL	02-02	-24.3	-1.7	06-08	18.4	4.2	7.1	6.3	6.5	5.3	8.2	8.4	8.5	10.0	3.6	3.4	2.7				
PT	10-12	-42.6	-4.5	11-98	28.8	0.0	0.9	1.2	-0.3	1.9	0.8	3.1	0.7	2.1	0.7	3.1	0.3				
RO	01-10	-25.7	13.4	03-97	80.5	-6.0	12.4	7.2	0.4	10.1	21.7	25.7	12.7	11.2	16.2	13.9	10.4				
SI	03-09	-47.0	10.1	11-16	43.4	24.8	5.7	1.6	8.9	7.7	10.9	8.1	-2.6	0.1	2.3	-0.4	-1.6				
SK	03-96	-18.8	33.3	01-02	79.8	23.8	30.5	37.1	30.5	26.0	26.1	31.6	26.3	39.0	30.6	26.9	35.5				
FI	06-15	-54.0	-8.6	09-07	21.3	-2.7	16.9	20.2	8.9	19.3	9.4	12.6	3.2	2.0	-4.6	1.6	-5.1				
SE	01-09	-49.8	12.9	04-10	60.1	19.4	15.1	20.7	13.4	24.5	10.8	16.7	21.8	27.0	10.4	15.5	22.3				
UK	01-09	-65.7	6.8	12-01	44.4	5.8	0.4	13.4	11.7	0.6	-4.4	12.4	11.0	-13.5	19.4	16.8	-6.2				
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	03-09	-17.9	-2.0	05-00	7.2	4.6	4.7	6.3	4.2	4.8	3.5	-0.1	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.6	-0.7			
	EA	04-09	-15.2	-2.9	03-91	7.9	5.1	4.0	4.7	6.5	4.0	5.6	3.4	4.1	2.8	3.5	2.5	3.0			
	BE	04-09	-17.2	2.0	01-07	16.4	-4.7	-4.5	-9.0	-2.7	-5.4	-7.3	-4.6	2.7	5.2	4.9	-4.5	-2.6			
BG	04-98	-44.6	-3.8	05-16	18.3	12.7	9.4	7.3	7.3	7.2	11.4	11.5	8.2	10.1	9.7	7.4	6.7				
CZ	01-95	-40.7	7.1	02-08	37.3	25.3	31.9	29.3	28.0												

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)						2018								2019		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	11-14	-2.5	9.7	03-11	26.7	12.2	14.2	11.3	12.9	14.0	15.9	12.2	15.1	16.1	13.0	17.5	15.1
	EA	03-09	-8.7	5.7	11-07	21.5	6.1	7.6	7.0	7.1	8.0	7.4	9.0	7.4	9.2	8.8	8.1	7.9
	BE	08-09	-13.2	5.3	04-11	26.4	9.1	7.0	11.8	10.5	6.9	1.7	9.1	5.5	4.3	4.9	5.1	8.7
	BG	11-09	-9.2	10.5	07-08	45.8	5.6	6.1	9.5	7.7	10.7	10.2	12.5	9.3	9.1	10.8	11.4	13.1
	CZ	01-15	-11.9	3.6	01-04	22.5	13.5	12.5	9.4	9.5	8.4	7.6	11.1	10.3	14.0	17.3	11.0	11.8
	DK	02-13	-12.5	0.2	02-11	24.2	-1.2	-0.5	-0.2	0.2	-1.4	-1.9	-1.1	1.0	-1.0	2.2	0.4	0.7
	DE	11-09	-5.6	12.0	07-91	41.0	10.4	14.7	14.1	14.2	18.2	16.4	19.4	17.6	18.6	15.8	14.0	16.8
	EE	03-09	-35.9	28.8	04-11	54.9	48.5	44.2	41.8	50.9	45.2	48.2	46.4	45.9	49.0	45.3	40.8	41.6
	IE	07-09	-51.4	7.4	11-07	39.0	7.6	24.4	15.8	23.6	19.8	14.4	14.2	16.7	9.8	28.6	23.0	19.2
	EL	06-12	-35.2	-0.9	05-08	33.6	1.3	4.6	-4.7	3.2	5.9	0.4	6.5	-2.5	-1.6	2.6	-1.2	5.3
	ES	02-09	-18.6	4.8	01-05	28.7	3.2	2.6	0.9	2.2	2.5	6.2	6.0	7.4	8.7	6.5	10.8	5.5
	FR	03-09	-29.4	-2.6	09-95	15.5	-0.4	-0.5	-3.1	-0.6	-1.6	0.2	-1.9	-3.3	2.2	-2.7	0.4	1.2
	HR	02-14	-13.2	1.1	06-08	31.6	12.2	10.9	11.2	8.0	6.2	1.0	8.8	-5.4	-8.8	-3.6	4.9	10.7
	IT	08-05	-14.5	7.8	06-08	33.1	5.6	6.5	8.3	4.7	5.2	3.0	4.7	2.1	-1.3	6.0	2.3	2.6
	CY	04-13	-27.7	3.9	07-08	34.3	11.2	3.0	3.2	4.3	7.7	3.9	6.5	2.0	4.4	5.6	7.9	1.7
	LV	01-10	-22.5	20.6	05-04	55.7	16.0	15.5	17.0	15.8	14.3	16.3	16.0	16.0	11.9	11.8	8.3	11.0
	LT	07-09	-46.5	8.5	04-11	61.7	0.5	2.0	9.7	4.9	3.5	8.6	11.8	14.8	3.4	2.9	0.3	2.6
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-10	3.6	38.9	05-96	81.3	25.1	20.7	32.1	39.6	32.8	31.1	29.5	33.3	37.4	28.6	26.7	27.5
	MT	02-19	-32.9	6.1	04-15	33.7	-5.4	-5.1	8.1	3.0	4.2	8.2	23.1	-7.0	12.1	-2.2	-32.9	-6.6
	NL	11-10	-18.7	5.8	10-12	26.2	2.8	3.5	3.5	4.2	2.9	1.4	5.2	6.6	18.4	23.9	13.6	10.2
	AT	09-09	-1.0	13.8	02-08	34.1	12.0	13.9	17.5	13.9	21.2	17.2	19.2	16.6	21.6	11.7	17.6	-0.2
	PL	07-02	-7.0	14.0	03-09	39.4	9.8	12.0	12.7	12.5	11.3	13.0	13.4	13.5	12.9	14.4	11.3	11.1
	PT	07-03	-21.5	3.8	07-05	25.3	0.9	2.7	2.0	1.7	5.0	2.2	3.9	3.1	2.6	4.7	2.2	2.2
	RO	01-16	-14.9	24.9	10-04	56.0	18.6	29.8	26.1	26.4	17.7	26.9	21.2	13.0	20.9	26.9	30.9	22.0
	SI	03-09	-32.6	9.5	02-08	40.2	9.0	2.4	-4.8	13.2	6.3	7.2	6.8	37.3	-22.7	12.0	-17.8	9.2
	SK	07-09	-36.9	15.6	11-02	73.9	18.6	23.5	28.6	19.8	18.2	20.3	21.1	22.9	26.7	27.6	21.3	24.5
FI	03-15	-48.9	4.6	07-11	59.6	23.8	18.3	19.6	15.3	3.0	10.9	19.9	8.3	25.9	14.6	23.5	10.4	
SE	07-05	-10.3	13.7	11-18	38.8	14.7	24.3	25.4	32.8	27.1	33.3	29.7	38.8	32.1	38.5	32.3	32.4	
UK	05-15	-17.3	24.0	01-11	66.9	37.5	40.6	25.7	33.0	37.7	49.7	21.7	44.4	43.5	25.5	55.8	43.3	

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

(b) United Kingdom: refers to the volume of sales for the time of the year.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)					2018												2019		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.																
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar			
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	06-93	-44.1	-17.7	11-18	6.6	3.2	4.5	4.0	3.3	4.2	5.3	5.7	6.6	5.1	5.4	4.5	3.7			
	EA	09-93	-45.3	-16.9	01-19	8.4	4.3	6.8	5.4	5.2	6.2	8.3	8.0	8.3	7.3	8.4	6.6	7.5			
	BE	11-95	-35.1	-9.9	02-90	9.7	1.4	1.3	0.0	2.0	1.6	1.9	3.3	1.7	-0.6	-1.6	-1.0	-1.5			
	BG	10-09	-56.0	-23.9	11-07	23.9	-10.1	-9.7	-10.1	-10.3	-9.0	-9.6	-8.1	-6.2	-6.8	-7.6	-6.9	-8.4			
	CZ	02-99	-54.9	-20.0	01-19	5.4	-5.3	-6.4	-5.4	-4.9	-3.2	-2.7	-1.4	0.9	2.9	5.4	0.8	5.2			
	DK	10-09	-50.0	-9.4	11-06	24.2	-2.7	-0.1	-1.8	-0.1	-0.9	-0.5	-1.5	0.6	-1.6	-1.3	-3.0	-3.7			
	DE	12-02	-55.7	-23.9	11-18	22.6	16.0	16.6	15.0	19.0	17.6	18.0	21.7	22.6	20.9	19.8	18.9	18.4			
	EE	04-09	-76.0	-1.0	05-06	48.8	6.5	3.0	11.5	12.3	9.5	12.5	16.4	10.6	7.9	5.5	6.4	3.9			
	IE	04-08	-69.5	2.3	06-97	56.9	28.1	26.4	22.7	34.2	36.5	35.9	34.6	37.7	41.0	37.5	36.1	24.2			
	EL	08-11	-77.4	-24.4	04-00	32.5	-54.7	-39.0	-47.8	-45.8	-45.1	-54.5	-51.4	-43.1	-53.1	-51.3	-61.3	-48.0			
	ES	08-13	-69.3	-13.7	12-98	39.5	-12.3	1.5	-1.4	-17.3	-10.2	2.5	2.2	-0.2	-6.9	6.5	-7.2	-1.1			
	FR	01-93	-62.3	-14.7	10-00	44.9	4.9	5.0	6.4	8.2	8.4	9.3	4.7	8.2	9.7	6.2	11.4	10.4			
	HR	03-10	-49.2	-20.5	03-19	21.3	8.4	12.6	13.9	11.0	11.7	13.9	13.8	13.2	14.9	17.1	18.6	21.3			
	IT	09-93	-75.4	-22.1	04-90	13.4	-10.8	-10.8	-12.7	-9.9	-8.8	-11.1	-9.3	-12.4	-10.7	-6.9	-9.5	-6.9			
	CY	04-13	-72.7	-24.3	12-03	36.5	-16.7	-13.1	-14.5	-10.8	-10.9	-11.1	-7.7	-13.3	-11.3	-10.6	-11.0	-9.1			
	LV	07-09	-79.4	-23.9	01-07	19.2	-2.8	-1.2	-0.5	-1.1	-0.6	0.7	0.0	-0.8	0.6	-1.0	-2.1	1.8			
	LT	05-09	-92.9	-31.7	01-07	13.4	-9.0	-12.1	-11.2	-9.0	-13.2	-12.4	-10.7	-13.2	-12.0	-10.8	-8.7	-13.4			
	LU	03-94	-70.9	-17.8	09-17	40.8	15.2	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.8	17.8	15.0	14.0	17.2	14.3	12.0	11.4			
	HU	04-09	-56.0	-14.5	11-18	33.3	21.7	28.0	29.0	30.6	32.0	25.9	29.4	33.3	31.2	25.8	29.7	26.3			
	MT	03-09	-53.4	-14.3	05-18	37.9	25.0	37.9	25.3	29.1	21.5	11.8	3.1	2.8	16.5	32.5	37.6	32.3			
	NL	12-12	-47.7	-3.4	12-17	41.8	35.1	38.2	31.4	34.0	32.5	35.1	34.1	29.5	29.8	29.7	28.5	28.4			
	AT	04-96	-56.4	-14.8	09-18	19.6	11.0	10.0	8.1	17.6	15.4	19.6	15.2	15.9	16.8	10.4	13.5	13.5			
	PL	02-02	-67.9	-31.0	02-08	-0.7	-7.3	-7.1	-7.3	-8.4	-8.7	-8.3	-8.4	-7.3	-6.4	-6.5	-7.1	-7.8			
	PT	10-12	-70.2	-29.5	12-97	1.9	-9.2	-10.5	-7.5	-9.9	-12.9	-12.4	-7.6	-7.3	-5.2	-10.3	-5.4	-12.2			
	RO	09-99	-60.4	-14.2	06-96	34.6	-15.2	-13.9	-12.3	-11.7	-9.4	-8.4	-8.0	-6.7	-6.6	-7.9	-6.5	-6.2			
	SI	03-10	-63.9	-8.8	03-07	27.8	27.3	26.0	27.4	23.4	22.1	17.6	18.7	25.9	16.3	13.6	17.7	16.6			
	SK	07-99	-86.1	-24.9	03-97	17.5	-1.3	-3.1	0.5	-2.5	-2.6	-11.4	-10.2	-6.9	-7.4	-10.3	-11.0	-13.7			
	FI	09-91	-108.6	-17.1	06-98	36.5	8.4	5.9	6.7	-2.9	13.1	14.5	2.4	13.7	11.2	17.4	8.9	10.4			
	SE	12-93	-82.9	-18.5	08-07	47.6	28.6	22.0	23.1	19.1	22.8	15.8	14.0	5.5	11.0	7.8	16.1	8.8			
	UK	06-91	-79.3	-19.6	10-17	10.7	0.5	-2.0	0.5	-1.9	-2.4	-2.6	0.7	5.7	-0.1	-3.4	-3.1	-10.8			
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	08-93	-56.4	-26.8	03-90	0.4	-5.6	-2.9	-3.0	-3.0	-3.1	-0.9	-2.1	-1.6	-1.1	0.1	-2.5	-1.2			
	EA	08-93	-56.5	-24.6	09-18	4.1	-2.8	0.8	-0.4	0.3	0.7	4.1	2.3	1.1	4.0	3.3	1.7	3.9			
	BE	01-96	-47.2	-18.4	03-07	3.5	-4.7	-5.1	-6.2	-4.8	-4.6	-4.7	-2.6	-4.2	-5.1	-5.5	-3.1	-4.5			
	BG	03-12	-82.2	-43.3	10-07	0.8	-31.1	-31.2	-29.8	-29.1	-30.4	-30.0	-28.2	-26.0	-24.4	-27.6	-23.3	-24.1			
	CZ	10-13	-70.7	-27.9	12-02	10.9	-17.7	-17.1	-14.7	-15.0	-14.4	-14.9	-12.5	-9.5	-9.5	-5.1	-7.2	-0.3			
	DK	01-10	-66.0	-14.8	07-06	33.4	-11.0	-10.9	-9.0	-8.5	-10.9	-11.9	-12.6	-12.3	-14.6	-12.6	-12.1	-11.4			
	DE	07-02	-66.7	-32.3	11-18	26.0	20.3	20.7	20.8	25.4	24.4	24.1	25.9	26.0	24.2	23.3	20.2	20.8			
	EE	07-09	-82.8	-9.7	04-06	59.1	-2.3	-3.3	6.0	10.6	7.3	4.8	7.0	5.8	4.8	-1.0	3.3	0.7			
	IE	04-08	-57.2	5.3	06-97	75.8	18.2	30.0	17.0	39.0	31.8	35.9	40.4	36.6	41.0	34.5	30.5	19.1			
	EL	11-11	-98.6	-45.4	04-00	16.0	-59.5	-53.5	-56.0	-62.7	-65.3	-58.3	-59.5	-63.0	-72.8	-67.6	-76.8	-69.6			
	ES	08-13	-72.9	-13.2	11-05	54.2	-31.3	-14.5	-21.4	-31.9	-31.3	-5.6	-16.1	-23.3	-10.0	-10.0	-21.1	-10.8			
	FR	07-93	-71.3	-23.1	10-00	50.9	-7.6	-6.8	-3.3	-1.6	-1.6	-1.5	-4.9	-1.9	1.7	0.7	4.2	6.2			
	HR	03-10	-64.4	-37.3	03-19	4.6	-5.8	-2.4	-0.4	-2.2	-3.2	2.4	-0.3	-1.7	-2.0	3.0	1.3	4.6			
	IT	01-94	-94.5	-35.6	04-90	6.5	-22.7	-19.6	-24.0	-18.7	-19.1	-21.1	-17.3	-21.4	-18.6	-17.6	-17.3	-16.7			
	CY	08-13	-94.1	-43.0	12-03	43.0	-42.1	-36.5	-33.6	-37.3	-33.4	-34.1	-26.3	-35.2	-29.8	-26.7	-33.7	-28.8			
	LV	09-09	-92.3	-42.5	01-07	8.5	-11.5	-10.1	-8.0	-8.5	-11.4	-7.0	-11.8	-9.4	-8.2	-9.2	-10.0	-8.6			
	LT	09-09	-102.9	-53.0	03-07	1.2	-31.0	-31.9	-32.7	-26.6	-30.3	-28.3	-31.7	-35.4	-34.4	-35.0	-32.4	-34.5			
	LU	08-93	-70.1	-20.4	09-17	33.4	14.5	17.0	16.7	14.0	13.8	5.6	8.9	7.8	13.4	9.9	7.8	9.6			
	HU	05-09	-69.2	-24.4	08-18	40.0	26.4	36.8	35.2	34.9	40.0	36.1	37.4	40.0	33.3	33.9	38.5	32.8			
	MT	10-13	-72.6	-28.9	01-19	39.4	16.2	32.8	18.2	23.2	20.0	6.9	-2.9	4.5	9.2	39.4	29.6	26.2			
	NL	03-13	-56.7	-8.6	05-18	41.4	36.0	41.4	35.2	37.6	37.9	37.8	36.9	33.4	32.6	33.2	31.9	33.1			
	AT	04-96	-59.1	-22.0	08-18	19.8	11.8	11.4	12.3	16.1	19.8	18.3	15.9	12.5	16.3	9.4	15.7	18.2			
	PL	10-02	-86.4	-51.9	03-19	-17.0	-18.2	-17.4	-18.2	-19.1	-20.1	-19.6	-20.4	-20.1	-19.3	-18.0	-17.4	-17.0			
	PT	10-12	-82.8	-44.9	12-97	-4.9	-20.6	-21.4	-18.0	-23.4	-25.7	-23.2	-22.6	-21.0	-15.9	-22.6	-15.4	-18.6			
	RO	09-99	-89.1	-22.1	03-98	63.2	-23.2	-22.2	-20.5	-19.0	-17.7	-17.2	-16.9	-13.7	-17.5	-17.9	-13.2	-12.3			
	SI	07-10	-79.1	-13.7	08-04	31.7	23.3	20.0	24.7	21.4	15.7	10.0	14.9	18.8	8.9	20.7	11.6	11.7			
	SK	03-94	-92.8	-39.6	04-18	-1.2	-1.2	-4.3	-4.8	-4.9	-3.0	-15.5	-19.6	-22.4	-21.9	-21.1	-24.8	-24.0			
	FI	12-91	-126.7	-26.8	11-07	27.8	8.2	1.0	7.9	-4.9	15.6	13.9	-2.6	12.0	14.2	23.5	13.7	10.5			
	SE	05-97	-97.4	-30.8	05-07	43.3	24.2	23.5	26.2	24.6	20.4	16.1	12.9	7.4	8.9	7.0	17.8	9.3			
	UK	06-91	-86.6	-33.5	10-17	1.7	-15.7	-15.1	-11.9	-14.4	-15.6	-15.9	-14.2	-6.5	-15.0	-7.5	-20.2	-20.8			
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)	EU	10-92	-34.9	-8.6	11-18	14.8	12.0	11.8	11.0	9.6	11.4	11.6	13.4	14.8	11.3	10.8	11.4	8.6			
	EA	12-96	-36.3	-9.3	11-18	15.5	11.3	12.8	11.2	10.0	11.7	12.5	13.8	15.5	10.5	13.4	11.5	11.1			
	BE	11-95	-25.1	-1.4	02-90	20.8	7.5	7.7	6.1	8.8	7.8	8.5	9.2	7.7	4.0	2.4	1.2	1.6			
	BG	10-09	-49.3	-4.4	12-07	49.7	10.9	11.9	9.6	8.6	12.5	10.7	12.0	13.5	10.7	12.5	9.4	7.4			
	CZ	03-99	-53.1	-12.1	01-96	19.7	7.1	4.3	3.9	5.2	8.0	9.6	9.7	11.4	15.3	15.8	8.8	10.8			
	DK	03-09	-38.0	-3.9	03-98	42.0	5.6	10.6	5.3	8.3	9.1	10.9	9.6	13.6	11.3	9.9	6.2	4.0			
	DE	01-96	-54.2	-15.4	11-18	19.2	11.7	12.5	9.2	12.6	10.7	12.0	17.6	19.2	17.7	16.3	17.5	15.9			
	EE	03-09	-75.9	7.6	01-97	68.6	15.4	9.3	17.0	13.9	11.7	20.1	25.8	15.5	11.0	11.9	9.5	7.1			
	IE	03-09	-92.2	-0.6	11-17	54.9	38.1	22.9	28.3	29.3	41.3	36.0									

TABLE 6 (continued) : Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2018										2019		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.														
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	06-09	-32.4	-5.5	02-07	16.7	7.0	10.6	6.4	6.5	5.3	6.8	7.3	6.2	4.5	8.6	9.0	10.1	
	EA	06-09	-34.5	-6.6	09-06	16.1	7.4	10.7	8.1	7.1	8.5	9.1	8.2	6.5	3.9	9.9	9.5	12.0	
	BE	03-96	-25.3	-3.1	02-90	12.9	-0.1	5.1	3.4	7.8	5.5	3.0	6.5	5.3	6.8	7.2	0.1	4.5	
	BG	10-00	-51.3	-8.4	12-05	28.2	3.3	3.4	1.3	-0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	-1.4	2.0	0.4	8.8	3.3	
	CZ	01-14	-11.1	25.4	01-05	78.4	37.5	37.1	36.6	35.4	45.0	44.7	36.7	39.0	41.3	38.1	40.7	48.9	
	DK	03-10	-46.0	-2.3	02-07	21.0	14.4	11.8	15.7	12.5	8.3	11.7	4.3	5.1	8.7	5.3	9.3	7.7	
	DE	03-05	-45.3	-11.9	03-91	37.1	-0.6	3.0	6.7	7.6	10.4	9.1	8.2	10.6	11.0	17.8	18.3	15.1	
	EE	06-09	-50.5	12.3	06-02	87.1	17.8	23.9	22.0	29.8	19.2	20.9	24.9	24.2	26.2	25.7	18.1	16.9	
	IE	03-09	-48.9	9.0	08-18	63.8	28.1	33.3	31.1	46.3	63.8	49.5	47.0	47.1	45.7	49.0	36.9	30.9	
	EL	08-11	-73.7	-7.1	06-98	60.6	-40.6	-44.3	-44.3	-20.2	-31.1	-44.7	-26.1	-29.1	-33.3	-43.1	-30.4	-23.7	
	ES	07-97	-50.7	-1.7	06-99	47.8	8.0	24.4	10.1	-12.3	-4.5	10.8	-1.7	-8.7	-30.2	3.5	-5.5	9.6	
	FR	01-93	-65.8	-5.1	04-00	51.3	17.2	12.6	10.3	15.1	14.9	11.1	11.3	11.2	14.2	10.3	14.7	17.2	
	HR	01-10	-54.1	-7.4	03-19	37.8	17.4	21.7	23.9	18.6	18.9	20.5	20.1	24.0	19.5	18.0	33.0	37.8	
	IT	02-93	-56.7	-14.4	06-04	19.4	-3.9	-4.4	-3.6	-0.5	-2.9	-2.9	1.8	-2.0	-2.0	0.4	-1.0	-4.5	
	CY	04-13	-77.6	-20.4	09-02	63.6	13.0	11.5	-2.5	3.4	9.8	15.5	9.0	3.3	5.7	10.8	17.7	12.6	
	LV	07-09	-74.3	-4.5	06-02	41.9	2.6	7.0	10.2	12.3	6.7	6.4	8.0	13.8	10.4	12.4	12.2	11.8	
	LT	06-09	-85.7	-1.2	06-02	81.1	3.3	6.1	7.4	5.9	7.9	12.0	9.2	9.4	5.9	12.2	12.5	16.1	
	LU	08-99	-78.6	-18.7	09-99	49.4	9.4	6.8	5.1	4.6	5.3	-0.4	0.6	-1.5	-0.7	1.8	1.4	8.4	
	HU	05-09	-54.5	-11.5	06-18	33.6	25.6	32.5	33.6	30.6	29.8	21.0	29.6	28.1	28.9	29.2	30.7	28.1	
	MT	04-09	-54.2	0.6	05-15	49.8	32.7	29.6	49.7	34.1	32.3	25.9	17.6	27.9	11.2	33.3	34.9	30.7	
	NL	03-10	-47.4	-0.9	03-97	36.5	23.4	36.4	23.9	24.7	25.3	27.8	32.0	26.4	24.0	26.6	25.9	33.5	
	AT	04-96	-83.7	2.6	01-04	30.2	23.5	26.5	21.6	27.3	24.1	18.8	21.0	20.7	13.4	11.9	12.3	23.5	
	PL	03-04	-26.9	3.3	01-05	45.3	6.9	7.1	4.7	2.4	3.0	2.3	2.0	2.8	4.9	5.8	8.3	8.4	
	PT	05-12	-66.8	-15.7	05-97	26.1	-2.7	-3.5	0.8	-7.3	-3.9	-2.0	-0.7	-7.4	-2.8	-8.2	-3.3	0.5	
	RO	06-99	-103.5	4.4	04-02	98.8	-5.9	-5.3	-3.3	-2.6	-0.8	1.0	3.6	3.7	-1.5	-3.4	0.3	4.8	
	SI	10-09	-65.6	1.3	03-07	48.1	27.9	31.2	32.5	31.4	25.6	14.8	23.0	24.0	20.9	35.8	26.1	29.8	
	SK	06-99	-43.4	9.5	12-04	56.6	35.1	36.6	37.2	32.0	33.9	26.0	16.0	11.3	4.9	11.7	8.3	10.5	
	FI	09-91	-99.7	-2.9	06-98	47.1	7.7	-6.8	-2.1	1.6	5.8	4.7	-1.4	-0.4	13.0	7.0	19.8	10.5	
	SE	12-91	-66.7	0.3	12-10	61.8	8.5	16.7	0.7	5.6	3.6	-1.0	3.4	-3.1	-4.7	-5.6	0.3	-3.4	
	UK	06-91	-68.2	-5.5	01-14	22.9	2.8	8.4	-2.6	2.3	-10.4	-4.1	3.4	4.5	4.4	2.5	4.8	1.6	
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	05-09	-33.7	2.9	05-90	30.6	13.1	16.4	15.5	14.3	14.4	16.1	14.9	14.0	15.2	14.1	15.0	10.3	
	EA	05-09	-33.2	-0.3	05-90	42.2	9.6	14.3	12.3	12.3	13.1	12.0	13.0	12.4	13.6	12.9	12.4	9.0	
	BE	01-96	-20.0	-0.9	01-90	32.5	6.2	4.2	4.9	4.1	3.5	4.1	4.7	3.7	4.8	2.3	1.0	2.9	
	BG	10-09	-18.1	22.6	01-95	91.3	4.6	3.2	2.1	3.8	5.9	3.3	5.6	5.7	6.5	4.9	4.6	4.3	
	CZ	07-13	-32.8	21.1	02-95	81.6	18.4	20.5	22.2	21.4	21.4	20.7	20.4	19.2	19.3	22.4	21.5	24.8	
	DK	02-09	-53.1	-13.2	02-06	8.3	-1.7	-1.7	-2.0	-1.3	-3.4	-2.1	-2.8	-2.6	0.2	-2.6	-4.2	-10.1	
	DE	03-96	-43.2	-9.3	02-90	44.7	10.9	11.9	15.2	18.2	19.8	20.0	20.0	25.1	25.8	22.7	19.2	17.8	
	EE	02-09	-59.8	24.9	04-94	88.3	37.2	32.9	37.5	43.6	42.6	33.8	43.1	33.8	33.0	22.2	17.2	14.2	
	IE	05-09	-98.7	20.6	03-00	89.8	43.6	41.8	40.1	46.2	41.4	51.2	48.4	42.1	49.3	57.2	47.7	52.1	
	EL	12-11	-47.8	-6.1	06-95	35.3	-20.4	-23.6	-16.9	-22.3	-23.0	-42.2	-29.4	-23.8	-14.8	-27.2	-19.7	-20.4	
	ES	04-14	-44.7	6.1	08-99	75.5	-5.7	19.8	6.1	-2.1	4.9	1.1	9.2	4.5	4.8	15.4	11.6	6.5	
	FR	06-09	-55.7	-18.4	04-07	12.7	5.7	6.6	5.6	7.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	3.9	4.5	3.9	7.1	2.5	
	HR	07-10	-27.3	-1.2	06-08	48.5	19.2	23.4	25.7	27.0	24.0	21.9	26.9	21.4	22.0	26.4	24.1	28.2	
	IT	05-09	-20.7	5.5	05-90	60.6	-2.2	-0.9	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.7	-0.5	-2.1	-2.1	-2.5	-2.9	-4.0	
	CY	05-13	-62.3	-4.2	06-04	75.5	2.9	13.3	15.0	10.7	14.2	23.5	11.2	4.8	14.8	7.6	18.8	17.1	
	LV	05-09	-55.8	21.8	02-07	75.0	25.0	24.3	27.2	25.2	23.8	23.7	25.4	23.8	20.5	26.5	25.5	24.0	
	LT	03-09	-70.5	24.0	01-95	89.1	21.7	21.4	21.9	24.0	21.5	18.3	16.6	21.9	21.5	17.4	14.0	19.3	
	LU	05-93	-68.3	-27.4	11-00	24.8	-17.9	-19.0	-15.0	-16.5	-12.7	-6.6	-13.7	-13.0	-13.3	-15.2	-10.3	-10.3	
	HU	03-10	-22.6	4.5	02-19	45.0	36.3	36.7	39.9	36.0	36.3	31.4	39.5	42.9	41.4	35.7	45.0	41.9	
	MT	08-13	-30.2	4.5	05-08	58.1	24.9	15.6	30.1	22.0	29.8	13.8	6.9	9.7	14.6	17.2	26.3	36.4	
	NL	07-09	-22.5	22.7	03-18	77.0	64.9	75.1	62.7	65.7	62.6	59.9	60.5	50.6	58.5	52.0	53.1	45.5	
	AT	02-96	-59.6	-4.0	11-03	32.9	23.9	19.4	22.1	26.2	20.4	23.7	25.2	26.2	25.9	20.6	26.3	17.4	
	PL	03-02	-27.5	7.7	06-07	47.0	11.0	9.9	11.5	11.0	11.7	10.9	11.0	10.9	14.1	16.0	13.1	12.6	
	PT	08-12	-44.3	-9.7	06-90	45.8	-1.5	-0.6	2.1	-0.9	1.1	-1.9	0.8	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.5	-3.4	
	RO	03-10	-8.0	42.4	11-93	97.2	15.9	15.6	12.9	12.2	15.2	12.5	11.5	13.7	15.5	17.6	22.3	20.3	
	SI	01-10	-44.1	-2.7	02-08	25.4	18.5	17.7	16.0	11.1	13.2	10.1	12.1	11.5	3.9	-2.0	10.1	7.8	
	SK	02-13	-30.2	32.2	06-97	93.3	11.5	15.0	16.9	18.9	17.2	3.0	6.7	12.8	14.2	15.2	17.4	-1.2	
	FI	04-09	-83.4	1.6	05-97	57.4	20.6	8.0	14.9	2.4	9.3	6.5	-5.0	-8.7	-6.6	-5.1	-9.7	-16.2	
	SE	06-91	-75.3	-6.2	02-11	63.7	-5.0	-7.3	-2.6	-2.1	-0.8	-3.7	1.0	-8.0	-2.2	-11.1	-6.6	-11.8	
	UK	12-90	-56.0	14.7	01-17	44.5	31.4	32.1	33.5	26.7	24.0	38.8	26.2	25.3	24.8	23.8	32.0	18.0	

TABLE 7: **Monthly survey of financial services sector** ^(a)

		Since 04/2006				2018												2019			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.																
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar			
FINANCIAL SERVICES	EU	01-09	-20.0	14.3	04-06	43.3	20.9	17.8	19.0	20.6	16.9	14.2	14.0	10.1	10.9	7.4	5.9	19.2			
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EA	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6	14.9	11.5	13.7	10.6	10.6	19.8			
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION	EU	02-09	-31.6	11.5	04-06	38.6	16.6	17.6	15.6	19.7	13.0	15.5	12.1	5.9	9.3	1.1	1.9	16.4			
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	03-09	-30.1	10.1	04-06	39.6	19.4	16.1	14.1	18.4	16.7	13.2	12.1	8.3	12.0	7.6	9.1	20.2			
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND	EU	03-09	-24.9	13.1	04-06	41.6	20.1	17.6	18.7	23.0	19.4	12.2	14.4	10.7	12.7	10.7	5.1	19.5			
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	03-09	-25.3	11.7	04-06	40.3	21.2	16.4	18.7	22.5	21.1	10.1	15.8	13.4	17.8	18.0	14.1	21.1			
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED	EU	01-09	-18.2	18.2	04-06	49.5	26.0	18.4	22.8	19.3	18.2	15.0	15.5	13.7	10.7	10.4	10.7	21.7			
OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	01-09	-19.9	15.9	04-06	47.8	22.7	19.5	23.8	16.5	17.9	14.4	16.8	12.7	11.3	6.2	8.5	18.2			
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT	EU	02-09	-11.2	6.4	01-07	23.3	10.7	9.1	11.4	13.7	9.0	12.3	13.6	13.4	14.5	1.3	3.9	13.3			
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EA	03-13	-12.4	4.3	09-08	25.7	7.3	5.4	9.5	9.1	8.5	8.1	12.0	13.9	7.5	0.2	2.8	13.2			
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT	EU	01-09	-11.8	8.0	04-06	30.0	11.6	11.5	9.6	15.0	13.4	16.1	10.0	10.2	8.5	9.3	8.2	5.3			
EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	12-12	-12.4	5.2	04-06	29.5	7.4	6.0	7.9	14.5	12.3	11.4	8.3	5.4	6.0	10.3	10.0	10.7			

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.

Information

The Directorate-General Financial and Economic Affairs (DG ECFIN) of the European Commission publishes the Business and Consumer Survey Results every month. The issues of January, April, July and October also include the quarterly survey results for the manufacturing industry and consumers. The April and November issues also include the investment survey results.

The data of the surveys is processed by DG ECFIN's Unit Economic situation, forecasts, business and consumer surveys (A3), Sector Business and consumer surveys and short-term forecast.

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To obtain additional information regarding these survey results you can contact DG ECFIN at the following addresses:

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Upcoming releases: Flash Consumer Confidence Indicator
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