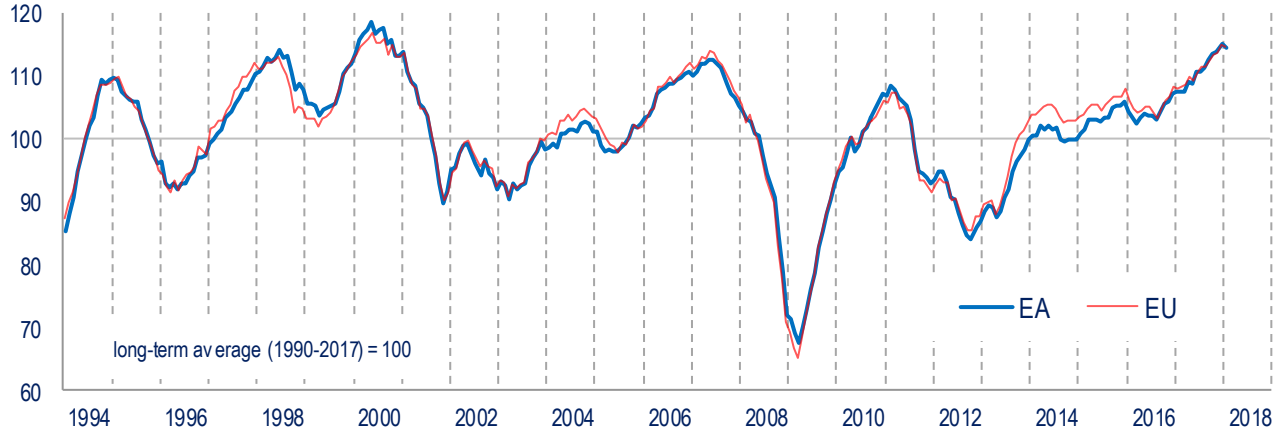
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER SURVEY RESULTS

Graph 1: **Economic sentiment indicator (s.a.)**



source: European Commission services

January 2018: Economic Sentiment edges down slightly from 17-year high

In January, the *Economic Sentiment Indicator* (ESI) decreased slightly from its 17-year high in both the euro area (by 0.6 points to 114.7) and the EU (by 0.4 points to 114.7)[1].

Euro area developments

The softening of euro-area sentiment resulted from markedly lower confidence in services and retail trade, while confidence in industry remained stable. By contrast, confidence increased among consumers and, in particular, construction managers. Amongst the largest euro-area economies, the ESI rose in Spain (+0.9), the Netherlands (+0.9) and Germany (+0.6) but decreased markedly in France (-2.4) and Italy (-1.7).

The flat development of ***industry confidence*** (+0.0) resulted from managers' more optimistic views on the *current level of overall order books,* being counterbalanced by their worsening assessment of *stocks of finished products* and broadly unchanged *production expectations.* Regarding the questions not included in the confidence indicator, managers' appraisals of the *past production* worsened markedly, while their views on *export order books* improved slightly. The marked decline in ***services confidence*** (-1.3) was driven by managers' more pessimistic *demand expectations,* with broadly stable assessments of *past demand* and the *past business situation*. Increasing ***consumer confidence*** (+0.8) was fuelled by a strong improvement in households' *unemployment expectations*, while their expectations regarding their *financial situation* became slightly more negative. Households' assessment of the *general economic situation* and their *savings expectations* remained unchanged. Lower ***retail trade confidence*** (-1.0) was the result of retailers' more positive views on the *expected business situation* being more than offset by their markedly worsened assessment of the *present business situation* and the adequacy of the *volume of stocks*. ***Construction confidence*** (+1.5) surged thanks to managers' more positive assessment of the level of *order books* and, to a somewhat lesser extent, their increasing *employment expectations*. The steep improvement in ***financial services confidence*** (+3.4), which is not included in the ESI, reflected managers' more optimistic appraisals of the *past business situation* and *past demand*, while their assessment of *demand expectations* remained broadly flat.

Employment plans were revised up strongly in services (17-year high) and, to a lesser extent, in retail trade (all-time high) and construction (10-year high), while employment plans in industry edged lower from their 30-year high of December. ***Selling price expectations*** increased slightly in retail trade and more markedly in services and construction while softening somewhat in industry. Consumer price expectations surged in January, reaching a 5-year high.

EU developments

The slightly softer decline of the EU ESI (-0.4) resulted from a steep improvement of sentiment in Poland (+5.0), while the ESI decreased in the largest non-euro area EU economy, the UK (-0.7). As opposed to the euro area, construction confidence in the EU decreased slightly due to plummeting confidence in the UK. In line with the euro area, confidence among consumers and in financial services improved in the EU, while it worsened in retail trade

[1] Due to the annual updating of country weights and the inclusion of 2017 in the standardization sample (1990 - 2017), data have been revised for previous periods. The effect on the ESI for December 2017 is a downward revision to 115.3 (euro area) and 115.1 (EU).

and services. Further in line with the euro area, EU confidence in industry remained broadly unchanged.

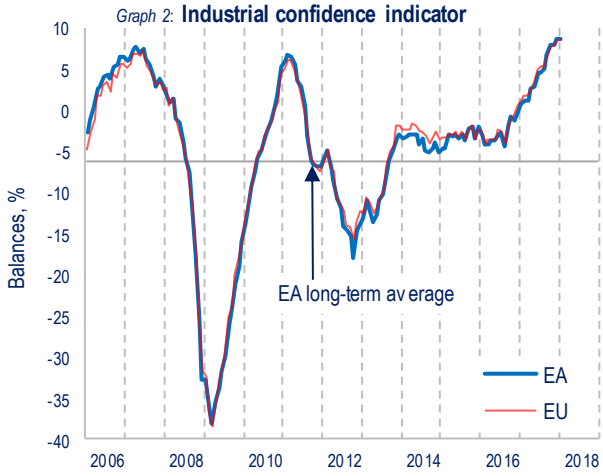
As in the euro area, EU managers in services and retail trade reported upward revisions in their employment expectations, while industrial managers corrected their expectations markedly downwards. In contrast to the euro area, employment plans in construction saw a downward revision. Price expectations were in line with those for the euro area for the services sector, while they increased in industry, decreased strongly in retail trade and remained broadly unchanged in construction.

Quarterly survey results *(conducted in January)*

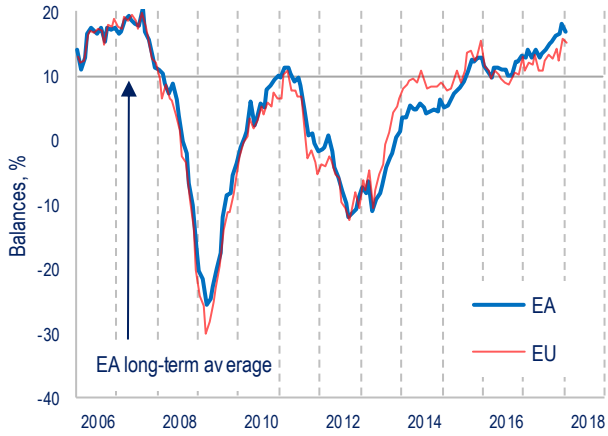
In the euro-area manufacturing sector, the estimated rate of *capacity utilisation* increased further to 84.4% (0.6 points higher than in October). Accordingly, the share of managers assessing their *current production* capacity as 'more than sufficient' (in view of current order books and demand expectations) declined markedly (-1.1 points). While the estimated *number of months' production assured by orders on hand* edged down by 0.3 months from Octobers' all-time high, developments in *new orders* were assessed markedly more favourably than in October (+1.1 points). On the external side, managers' *export volume expectations* were revised downwards (by -0.8 points), while managers' assessment of their *competitive position on foreign markets outside the EU over the past three months* remained virtually flat compared to October. EU-wide developments were qualitatively in line; the rate of *capacity utilisation* increased to 83.9% (+0.3 points).

In January 2017, capacity utilisation in services increased in the euro area (by 0.6 points to 90.2%) and remained broadly unchanged in the EU (+0.1 points to 89.7%).

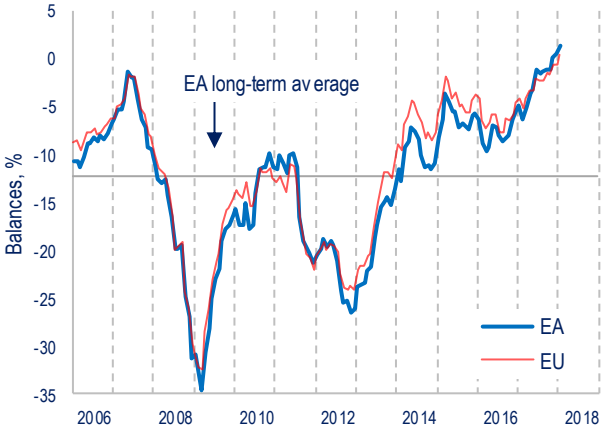
Graph 2: **Industrial confidence indicator**



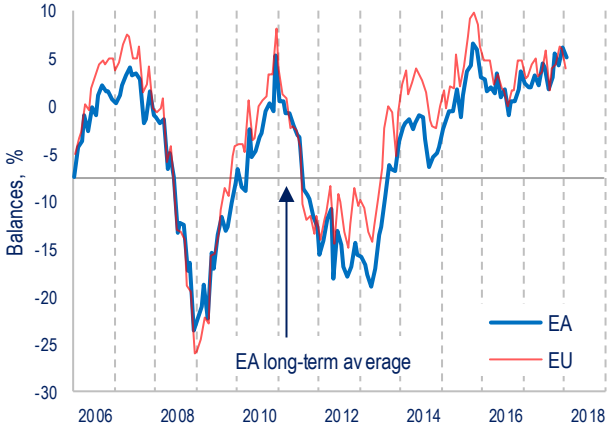
Graph 3: **Services confidence indicator**



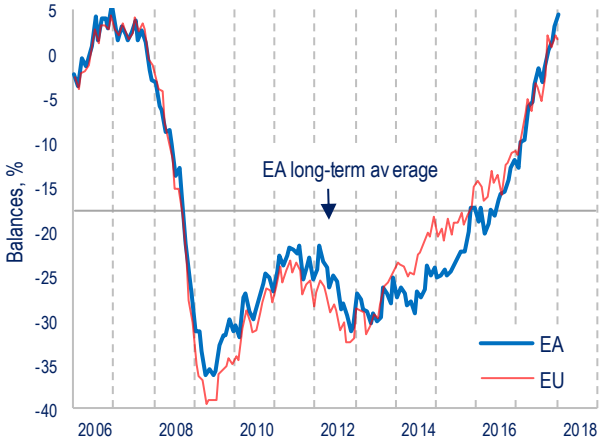
Graph 4: **Consumer confidence indicator**



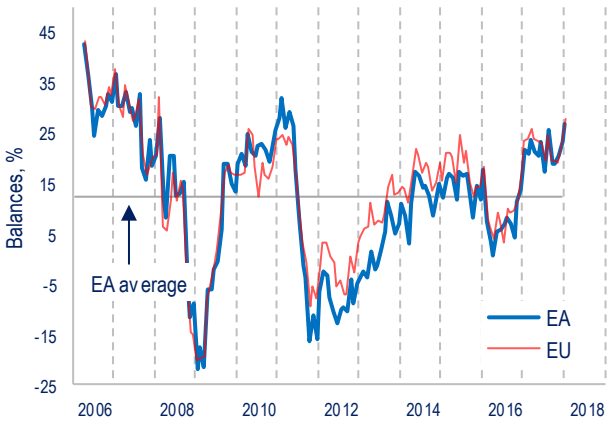
Graph 5: **Retail trade confidence indicator**



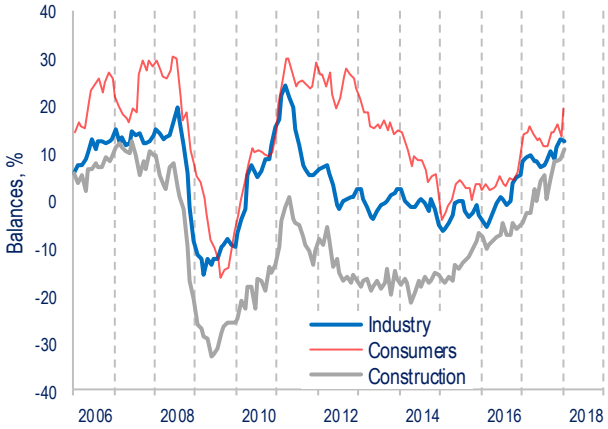
Graph 6: **Construction confidence indicator**



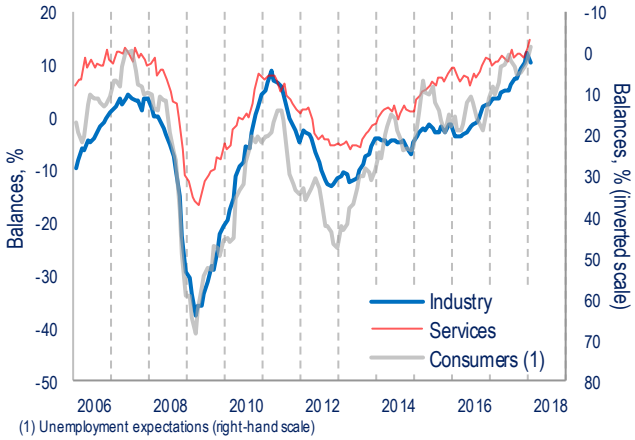
Graph 7: **Financial services confidence indicator**



Graph 8: **Price expectations in the EA**

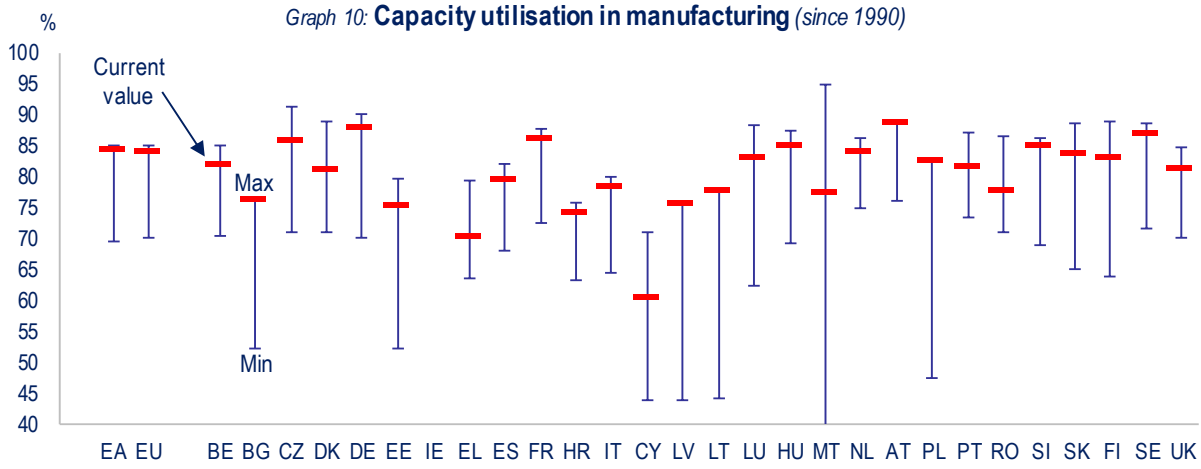


Graph 9: **Employment and unemployment in the EA**



(1) Unemployment expectations (right-hand scale)

Graph 10: **Capacity utilisation in manufacturing** *(since 1990)*



Graph 11: **Capacity utilisation in manufacturing and services**

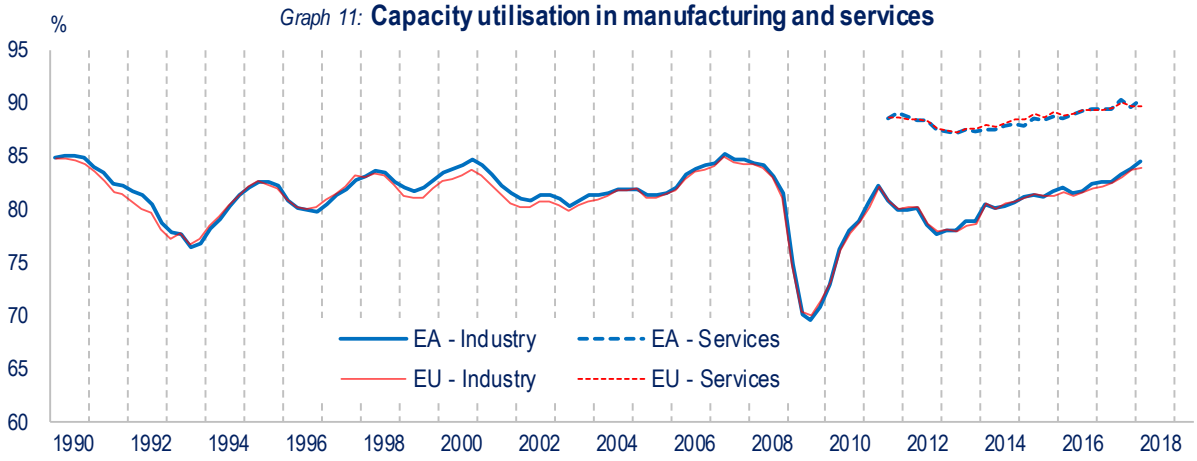


TABLE 1*: **Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment** (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2017											2018
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
EU	1. Industry	03-09	-38.4	-6.2	12-17	8.6	1.9	1.7	2.8	3.2	5.0	5.5	5.3	6.7	7.8	8.0	8.6	8.5
	2. Services	03-09	-30.3	9.2	06-98	33.6	12.1	11.6	13.3	10.9	10.8	12.5	13.2	12.8	14.1	12.5	15.8	15.2
	3. Consumer	03-09	-32.5	-11.4	08-00	1.4	-5.3	-4.3	-3.4	-3.3	-2.2	-2.3	-2.3	-1.6	-1.7	-0.7	-0.6	0.4
	4. Retail trade	12-08	-26.2	-5.3	10-15	9.7	3.1	4.3	5.0	3.1	3.5	5.7	1.5	3.9	4.4	6.1	6.0	3.9
	5. Construction	06-93	-45.1	-18.4	12-06	4.4	-9.1	-6.6	-5.0	-6.4	-3.3	-3.8	-5.2	-2.4	2.2	0.8	2.1	1.7
	= 6. ESI	**03-09**	**65.1**	**100.0**	**05-00**	**116.9**	**108.4**	**108.6**	**110.0**	**109.2**	**110.7**	**111.6**	**111.4**	**112.4**	**113.6**	**113.7**	**115.1**	**114.7**
	7. Financial services [n]	01-09	-20.0	14.1	04-06	43.3	23.8	25.6	23.8	23.4	23.2	19.4	24.6	19.5	19.3	19.2	22.8	27.7
EA	1. Industry	03-09	-38.1	-6.1	01-18	8.8	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.8	4.5	4.5	5.0	6.7	8.0	8.1	8.8	8.8
	2. Services	03-09	-25.7	9.7	06-98	35.1	13.9	12.9	14.2	12.8	13.3	14.2	15.1	15.4	16.2	16.4	18.0	16.7
	3. Consumer	03-09	-34.7	-12.4	05-00	2.0	-6.4	-5.1	-3.6	-3.3	-1.3	-1.7	-1.5	-1.2	-1.1	0.0	0.5	1.3
	4. Retail trade	02-93	-25.0	-7.7	10-15	6.5	1.8	1.9	3.1	2.0	4.4	4.0	1.6	3.0	5.5	4.3	6.0	5.0
	5. Construction	09-93	-45.6	-17.8	02-90	6.6	-9.9	-9.7	-5.8	-5.4	-3.3	-1.6	-3.1	-1.5	0.5	1.7	3.1	4.6
	= 6. ESI	**03-09**	**67.6**	**100.0**	**05-00**	**118.6**	**107.5**	**107.5**	**109.2**	**108.7**	**110.6**	**110.7**	**111.4**	**112.5**	**113.5**	**114.0**	**115.3**	**114.7**
	7. Financial services [n]	01-09	-21.8	12.2	04-06	42.6	20.8	23.8	21.2	20.3	23.2	17.1	25.6	18.8	18.9	20.2	23.2	26.6
BE	1. Industry	03-09	-33.8	-9.1	06-07	6.9	-5.1	-3.4	-1.2	-1.7	-3.0	-5.6	-5.6	-4.5	-1.7	0.2	-2.8	1.2
	2. Services	04-09	-42.9	12.1	08-07	32.2	17.4	11.9	12.6	15.4	20.2	21.7	12.9	13.1	11.0	13.3	17.8	12.9
	3. Consumer	02-09	-26.5	-6.7	12-00	16.2	-4.3	-0.4	0.3	0.1	-1.1	1.7	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.0	1.8	4.0
	4. Retail trade	01-09	-27.9	-4.4	10-10	13.7	-17.7	-16.5	-11.8	-6.6	-0.8	-4.0	-8.8	-8.1	-7.4	-5.6	-10.4	-9.1
	5. Construction	11-95	-35.1	-10.3	02-90	9.7	-7.4	-6.4	-4.9	-9.0	-5.9	-6.0	-8.3	-7.9	-6.7	-5.2	-4.3	-1.3
	= 6. ESI	**03-09**	**68.2**	**100.0**	**06-07**	**117.2**	**103.0**	**103.7**	**106.1**	**106.2**	**107.0**	**106.7**	**103.6**	**104.6**	**105.4**	**107.3**	**106.6**	**107.1**
BG	1. Industry	06-93	-32.1	-5.4	01-08	12.3	0.9	0.0	3.2	2.6	1.0	0.9	3.1	3.0	3.9	3.4	1.4	4.4
	2. Services	06-10	-13.6	10.2	03-07	33.4	12.8	12.7	12.9	12.9	13.9	12.1	13.9	12.5	14.5	15.1	12.8	16.4
	3. Consumer	04-09	-50.1	-32.9	08-01	-13.0	-22.5	-25.3	-28.4	-28.9	-25.8	-25.2	-26.2	-23.0	-23.5	-22.4	-23.6	-22.4
	4. Retail trade	07-09	-14.8	14.5	08-94	31.8	15.2	13.9	15.2	16.4	16.1	16.3	16.2	15.2	18.3	17.0	19.3	23.1
	5. Construction	10-09	-56.0	-24.6	11-07	23.9	-21.2	-14.3	-16.1	-17.3	-19.4	-13.9	-13.4	-12.9	-13.2	-11.1	-10.3	-5.7
	= 6. ESI	**05-93**	**69.5**	**100.0**	**02-07**	**120.4**	**107.8**	**106.4**	**107.0**	**106.6**	**106.6**	**106.8**	**108.4**	**108.8**	**109.9**	**110.2**	**108.1**	**111.6**
CZ	1. Industry	02-09	-35.6	2.3	06-00	29.8	3.8	1.9	1.8	1.1	2.5	2.2	3.4	3.7	7.4	6.0	4.5	2.8
	2. Services	09-09	6.4	33.5	02-07	52.6	35.1	33.6	37.7	37.2	36.6	37.1	37.1	37.9	35.6	35.5	36.2	36.7
	3. Consumer	03-98	-35.8	-10.3	01-18	11.3	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.5	4.1	3.5	4.5	6.3	4.9	7.3	7.0	11.3
	4. Retail trade	02-99	-1.3	15.1	11-07	29.5	24.3	23.8	19.7	17.5	19.5	20.0	22.7	19.3	20.6	21.4	20.9	23.1
	5. Construction	02-99	-54.9	-20.9	01-05	5.3	-22.6	-23.5	-23.2	-24.0	-20.3	-23.8	-18.7	-17.0	-17.4	-15.4	-13.2	-14.4
	= 6. ESI	**01-99**	**75.6**	**100.0**	**02-07**	**117.4**	**107.4**	**106.0**	**107.0**	**106.5**	**106.5**	**106.2**	**107.5**	**108.1**	**108.3**	**108.2**	**108.0**	**109.1**
DK	1. Industry	02-09	-34.5	-1.4	09-94	16.7	-2.7	-3.0	-0.9	-5.7	1.4	7.7	-0.5	-1.1	4.0	3.2	6.2	-1.3
	2. Services	02-13	-10.1	5.9	05-10	28.6	7.7	6.8	6.5	9.6	10.2	7.4	9.2	10.3	8.7	13.5	14.5	11.7
	3. Consumer	10-90	-11.8	8.5	03-15	21.9	13.5	13.9	14.6	13.4	15.0	16.6	14.7	16.2	14.9	16.4	16.1	16.6
	4. Retail trade	11-11	-11.4	6.3	04-15	17.0	0.6	1.9	8.2	2.9	1.8	2.5	-0.6	-2.8	8.4	9.0	7.4	13.9
	5. Construction	10-09	-50.0	-9.7	11-06	24.2	-2.9	-3.2	-5.3	-4.2	-1.3	-3.5	-4.6	-4.9	-1.6	-2.3	-2.1	0.5
	= 6. ESI	**02-09**	**67.2**	**100.0**	**05-10**	**120.4**	**102.8**	**102.1**	**103.7**	**101.5**	**107.1**	**110.0**	**104.0**	**105.1**	**107.7**	**110.3**	**112.7**	**106.8**
DE	1. Industry	03-09	-42.5	-6.7	02-11	16.0	2.4	3.6	5.4	5.3	8.4	9.1	9.5	10.8	13.5	12.4	13.6	14.7
	2. Services	12-02	-19.9	18.2	03-99	50.1	22.3	20.8	22.0	17.9	18.8	20.3	20.3	18.7	21.3	22.8	25.3	26.0
	3. Consumer	04-09	-32.9	-7.6	11-10	10.9	-2.1	0.2	2.8	3.1	5.0	5.2	3.3	3.9	5.2	5.3	6.1	7.4
	4. Retail trade	01-03	-37.4	-10.3	12-90	22.3	-2.1	-2.5	2.6	-1.7	3.8	-0.1	-2.3	-2.2	3.7	1.6	4.4	2.7
	5. Construction	12-02	-55.4	-25.0	01-18	15.0	5.6	8.2	10.0	10.9	12.7	14.2	12.5	10.5	13.2	13.5	13.6	15.0
	= 6. ESI	**03-09**	**70.1**	**100.0**	**08-90**	**118.3**	**107.8**	**108.6**	**110.4**	**108.9**	**111.3**	**111.8**	**111.3**	**111.8**	**113.8**	**113.8**	**115.4**	**116.0**
EE	1. Industry	03-09	-39.1	2.7	12-06	28.5	8.3	6.1	10.9	6.6	9.7	11.3	6.3	10.8	8.5	10.0	10.5	8.3
	2. Services	02-09	-50.3	9.6	01-06	38.3	11.7	10.0	9.8	8.7	18.0	17.7	15.0	14.4	13.1	17.0	20.4	20.5
	3. Consumer	04-93	-56.3	-15.0	04-06	12.8	-1.8	-2.1	-3.5	-2.4	0.3	-1.8	-1.3	0.5	-0.3	-0.9	-4.1	-6.8
	4. Retail trade	06-09	-45.6	8.3	04-07	35.6	8.0	10.7	11.8	14.1	11.3	9.6	9.5	14.7	14.1	8.3	9.8	15.2
	5. Construction	04-09	-76.0	-1.5	05-06	48.8	11.1	15.5	12.8	12.8	19.9	16.1	17.5	13.8	9.7	13.0	10.5	13.0
	= 6. ESI	**03-09**	**66.1**	**100.0**	**09-06**	**118.8**	**106.3**	**105.2**	**106.4**	**105.0**	**109.1**	**108.5**	**106.4**	**108.3**	**106.5**	**107.9**	**108.5**	**107.3**
IE [a]	1. Industry	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2. Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	3. Consumer	03-09	-59.8	-9.4	01-00	21.2	6.3	7.5	9.3	8.8	8.7	10.9	12.7	12.0	12.5	11.5	11.4	:
	4. Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	5. Construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	= 6. ESI	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**
EL	1. Industry	03-09	-36.6	-4.6	03-00	13.3	-5.1	-6.7	-5.6	-10.4	-7.3	-2.7	-3.7	-0.7	-4.7	-3.9	0.2	1.2
	2. Services	10-12	-46.0	8.2	08-00	58.7	1.9	6.6	8.9	11.5	9.0	17.4	22.9	15.3	14.4	13.6	13.4	8.9
	3. Consumer	10-11	-83.8	-41.1	04-00	-5.8	-73.3	-74.4	-72.2	-69.7	-68.8	-61.5	-57.0	-53.7	-54.0	-53.8	-50.3	-51.0
	4. Retail trade	10-12	-48.4	-2.1	07-07	39.0	1.9	2.7	3.0	1.5	-3.4	-1.3	-3.6	0.0	2.0	2.3	-0.4	1.8
	5. Construction	08-11	-77.4	-23.3	04-00	32.5	-59.7	-49.8	-53.5	-67.4	-55.6	-39.7	-49.2	-36.9	-44.7	-59.3	-58.3	-50.4
	= 6. ESI	**03-09**	**74.9**	**100.0**	**07-00**	**120.5**	**93.1**	**93.6**	**95.2**	**93.4**	**94.2**	**98.4**	**99.2**	**100.8**	**98.5**	**98.6**	**101.3**	**101.9**
ES	1. Industry	01-93	-43.2	-9.1	06-98	7.4	1.7	-0.9	-1.3	-1.0	0.7	-1.8	-0.6	2.1	2.5	5.5	4.8	4.2
	2. Services	01-09	-38.7	10.9	06-98	54.0	20.5	18.4	22.9	24.4	22.7	24.3	26.3	25.0	26.4	20.7	19.8	20.1
	3. Consumer	02-09	-47.6	-12.9	12-15	5.4	-3.8	-2.2	1.3	1.9	1.4	2.0	-0.2	-1.1	-1.4	-1.7	-1.5	1.3
	4. Retail trade	02-93	-36.0	-7.4	12-15	17.0	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.1	13.8	13.0	9.1	10.7	10.6	10.0	10.5	11.3
	5. Construction	08-13	-69.3	-14.1	12-98	39.5	-33.8	-40.7	-26.3	-25.3	-22.5	-22.1	-29.1	-19.4	-14.0	-14.5	-18.7	-3.0
	= 6. ESI	**01-93**	**71.1**	**100.0**	**06-98**	**116.3**	**108.3**	**106.6**	**107.6**	**108.1**	**108.6**	**107.6**	**109.0**	**109.6**	**109.9**	**110.5**	**110.0**	**110.9**
FR	1. Industry	07-93	-39.4	-7.8	06-00	14.7	-1.4	-3.7	-0.9	1.5	2.1	1.5	2.8	5.3	3.8	3.7	4.7	4.2
	2. Services	04-09	-28.8	-0.4	01-90	16.2	1.9	2.9	1.6	0.4	0.6	1.6	4.6	5.9	5.6	7.1	10.2	7.1
	3. Consumer	03-09	-37.0	-18.0	01-01	3.3	-9.8	-9.8	-8.1	-7.0	0.5	-3.8	-4.2	-7.4	-9.5	-3.4	-3.9	-4.0
	4. Retail trade	04-97	-27.2	-8.3	12-07	8.8	-2.2	-3.2	-6.9	-5.4	-3.4	-0.4	-3.8	-2.2	-0.4	-0.6	0.9	-1.3
	5. Construction	01-93	-62.3	-15.7	10-00	44.9	-16.4	-16.7	-11.7	-9.8	-7.6	-2.2	-2.3	-1.4	0.6	0.5	5.7	4.0
	= 6. ESI	**03-09**	**73.1**	**100.0**	**10-00**	**118.7**	**105.6**	**104.8**	**105.9**	**107.2**	**109.1**	**108.5**	**110.4**	**111.3**	**109.8**	**111.6**	**113.9**	**111.5**
HR	1. Industry	04-09	-28.6	-5.9	01-18	15.9	6.0	12.8	10.4	6.9	7.2	11.9	14.3	10.4	10.5	10.4	8.4	15.9
	2. Services	07-09	-31.6	2.3	09-16	25.9	19.7	23.5	21.6	21.3	23.7	20.5	19.8	17.8	19.6	20.9	24.6	23.7
	3. Consumer	08-09	-51.5	-29.9	01-18	-12.4	-13.7	-14.7	-21.4	-18.9	-18.0	-15.9	-17.0	-18.0	-17.2	-16.4	-13.8	-12.4
	4. Retail trade	08-09	-31.0	-5.6	08-17	18.6	7.8	11.6	11.8	9.4	13.9	14.1	18.6	15.5	13.4	13.7	13.2	12.1
	5. Construction	03-10	-49.2	-24.5	05-08	13.0	-3.4	0.4	1.6	1.1	-1.9	1.6	3.1	1.9	3.8	4.9	5.1	5.4
	= 6. ESI	**08-09**	**76.1**	**100.0**	**01-18**	**118.5**	**112.3**	**116.2**	**113.6**	**112.7**	**113.2**	**115.2**	**115.6**	**113.7**	**114.0**	**114.6**	**115.5**	**118.5**

TABLE 1* *(continued)* : **Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment** (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2017											2018
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
IT	1. Industry	03-09	-34.4	-4.4	02-95	14.2	0.4	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.2	3.6	4.9	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.0
	2. Services	09-12	-24.3	4.1	04-00	33.1	10.3	7.6	10.2	8.7	9.4	6.5	10.1	11.3	12.5	13.6	13.3	9.8
	3. Consumer	06-12	-41.5	-15.8	06-01	2.5	-14.6	-13.6	-14.6	-15.7	-16.3	-16.2	-12.1	-6.6	-7.0	-7.8	-6.4	-6.1
	4. Retail trade	04-99	-65.4	-11.5	10-15	17.4	9.8	10.7	13.4	14.4	10.2	9.6	8.0	11.5	14.3	11.7	14.0	13.0
	5. Construction	09-93	-75.4	-22.6	04-90	13.4	-17.4	-17.6	-15.3	-15.1	-15.2	-15.7	-16.1	-14.9	-15.3	-13.3	-13.4	-13.3
	= 6. ESI	**03-09**	**73.2**	**100.0**	**05-00**	**120.7**	**105.4**	**105.3**	**106.6**	**105.8**	**105.8**	**105.1**	**108.8**	**110.6**	**111.7**	**111.8**	**111.8**	**110.1**
CY	1. Industry	04-13	-37.4	-3.0	04-08	19.9	3.5	10.4	6.6	3.3	2.5	6.4	3.5	3.4	7.9	8.7	8.7	10.7
	2. Services	04-13	-59.0	2.7	01-18	45.3	26.2	26.1	31.2	35.9	37.3	35.1	17.1	25.8	37.5	45.2	36.5	45.3
	3. Consumer	04-13	-64.4	-30.3	11-17	2.2	-3.2	-1.5	-3.2	0.9	-0.8	-1.2	-1.5	-0.9	-0.9	2.2	-1.2	0.8
	4. Retail trade	04-13	-48.9	-7.9	05-07	20.6	4.9	4.9	6.3	6.7	6.5	6.3	5.8	6.3	7.5	6.4	10.0	8.0
	5. Construction	04-13	-72.7	-25.2	12-03	36.5	-23.1	-29.4	-23.8	-27.3	-28.1	-25.1	-25.6	-26.5	-28.3	-22.9	-24.3	-22.8
	= 6. ESI	**04-13**	**67.8**	**100.0**	**01-18**	**117.8**	**111.6**	**114.1**	**113.7**	**114.2**	**113.7**	**114.6**	**109.1**	**111.7**	**116.0**	**116.7**	**115.7**	**117.8**
LV	1. Industry	04-93	-44.0	-7.5	02-07	11.8	-1.1	-0.4	-0.7	0.1	0.5	-0.9	1.6	0.9	2.7	1.7	2.6	3.0
	2. Services	03-09	-43.9	4.5	12-06	20.9	7.4	6.8	7.4	6.5	6.4	5.3	6.4	7.1	7.6	8.1	8.6	7.5
	3. Consumer	07-09	-54.9	-16.2	09-06	1.0	-16.5	-14.0	-12.7	-12.5	-8.9	-4.8	-8.0	-7.0	-8.8	-9.4	-8.4	-1.0
	4. Retail trade	02-09	-35.2	6.4	04-07	22.8	8.5	6.6	9.5	5.7	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.5	4.9	3.5	5.7	7.9
	5. Construction	07-09	-79.4	-25.0	01-07	19.2	-16.9	-19.0	-17.1	-11.4	-13.0	-10.2	-11.9	-9.6	-7.4	-5.1	-0.6	-1.7
	= 6. ESI	**04-93**	**68.7**	**100.0**	**02-07**	**115.2**	**104.7**	**105.1**	**105.4**	**105.6**	**106.4**	**106.2**	**107.0**	**107.1**	**107.5**	**107.3**	**108.1**	**109.2**
LT	1. Industry	04-09	-41.4	-10.9	08-07	9.8	-3.2	-5.4	-7.5	-6.9	-3.8	0.1	-0.1	-0.8	-2.3	-1.1	-1.8	-3.3
	2. Services	03-09	-47.2	7.8	07-06	34.3	11.3	10.9	18.2	17.5	15.7	17.9	17.4	20.3	18.2	14.8	22.7	21.1
	3. Consumer	01-09	-56.1	-14.8	05-07	9.2	-10.0	-11.6	-11.6	-11.7	-12.4	-11.9	-9.2	-7.6	-9.2	-9.9	-8.4	-9.7
	4. Retail trade	04-09	-57.8	-0.9	01-07	41.7	10.3	5.0	3.2	2.3	0.3	2.8	0.4	1.9	4.8	5.9	7.0	7.8
	5. Construction	05-09	-92.9	-32.7	01-07	13.4	-26.7	-23.0	-24.8	-29.8	-28.2	-21.7	-24.0	-24.2	-23.2	-12.7	-14.3	-15.1
	= 6. ESI	**04-09**	**66.7**	**100.0**	**07-06**	**118.6**	**106.9**	**105.5**	**105.9**	**105.9**	**106.7**	**109.5**	**109.5**	**110.2**	**109.0**	**108.5**	**110.7**	**109.3**
LU	1. Industry	03-09	-53.9	-15.3	04-95	24.1	-6.5	-4.6	-3.5	-5.0	-3.0	-0.8	3.9	-3.3	-0.7	-4.7	-0.9	-4.4
	2. Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	3. Consumer	12-08	-20.7	0.7	01-18	19.1	9.4	14.2	14.8	16.6	14.0	14.0	14.0	15.0	17.3	17.4	14.0	19.1
	4. Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	5. Construction	03-94	-70.9	-19.2	09-17	40.8	5.3	17.5	13.2	16.3	14.0	15.9	14.0	40.8	15.9	12.5	8.1	17.6
	= 6. ESI	**03-09**	**74.2**	**100.0**	**04-95**	**123.4**	**107.5**	**111.2**	**112.4**	**111.2**	**111.3**	**111.3**	**113.6**	**112.7**	**114.7**	**113.6**	**112.5**	**113.4**
HU	1. Industry	03-09	-34.7	-2.6	01-18	11.1	3.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	6.8	9.9	7.2	11.0	9.2	9.1	10.2	11.1
	2. Services	03-09	-44.2	-5.7	09-17	17.1	8.0	11.1	11.9	14.7	15.5	16.5	14.9	17.1	13.9	16.5	15.7	16.3
	3. Consumer	04-09	-68.8	-31.1	08-02	0.2	-11.9	-11.3	-15.6	-14.7	-14.0	-14.8	-13.0	-13.6	-13.1	-12.9	-7.7	-8.7
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-41.1	-6.7	01-14	14.1	9.3	9.9	5.8	4.7	7.8	6.6	10.6	11.1	10.2	12.1	14.1	9.1
	5. Construction	04-09	-56.0	-16.7	12-17	25.1	-1.0	9.0	5.8	7.1	8.6	11.1	12.4	13.3	15.8	17.0	25.1	25.1
	= 6. ESI	**03-09**	**67.3**	**100.0**	**01-18**	**120.9**	**113.2**	**114.1**	**114.2**	**115.4**	**116.9**	**118.9**	**117.8**	**120.1**	**118.1**	**119.4**	**120.8**	**120.9**
MT	1. Industry	03-09	-31.6	-3.6	03-08	18.8	6.5	8.8	5.4	7.6	11.8	2.4	5.9	6.5	5.6	14.1	13.0	6.0
	2. Services	03-09	-22.0	22.1	05-07	65.2	32.8	25.4	33.9	24.9	21.3	29.7	33.7	34.8	33.6	31.0	44.7	37.6
	3. Consumer	04-11	-41.3	-18.2	01-18	24.5	3.8	3.1	3.0	3.0	9.1	3.2	11.8	8.3	11.3	16.5	22.5	24.5
	4. Retail trade	06-12	-19.6	1.9	10-15	27.3	15.6	7.8	-1.7	-2.0	-5.0	-0.1	16.5	8.3	16.4	27.0	18.9	16.0
	5. Construction	03-09	-53.4	-18.9	12-17	33.4	-12.5	8.5	6.2	13.0	15.2	10.0	16.7	24.3	26.4	21.0	33.4	27.4
	= 6. ESI	**03-09**	**71.6**	**100.0**	**12-17**	**124.7**	**113.3**	**111.7**	**112.5**	**111.1**	**112.5**	**111.1**	**116.3**	**115.9**	**116.0**	**119.9**	**124.7**	**119.1**
NL	1. Industry	02-09	-25.4	-2.4	10-06	7.6	3.5	3.8	4.7	3.3	4.6	4.2	3.4	5.2	5.2	6.7	6.7	7.2
	2. Services	03-09	-41.6	6.5	04-07	46.5	13.8	13.3	14.6	12.2	13.7	15.1	12.9	15.4	14.0	14.5	14.4	15.3
	3. Consumer	02-13	-30.6	0.3	04-00	22.9	17.5	16.8	16.5	13.6	15.0	16.1	17.8	15.9	18.0	16.7	18.3	19.0
	4. Retail trade	06-09	-16.9	10.9	10-99	33.3	10.4	8.3	8.5	9.3	11.0	12.2	11.0	10.1	13.7	6.1	11.8	13.4
	5. Construction	12-12	-47.7	-4.9	12-17	41.8	18.1	21.9	20.3	18.6	21.4	22.5	22.7	20.7	22.4	31.9	41.8	33.6
	= 6. ESI	**03-09**	**65.5**	**100.0**	**03-07**	**117.6**	**108.4**	**108.2**	**109.7**	**107.4**	**109.4**	**109.5**	**108.6**	**110.4**	**110.6**	**111.3**	**112.0**	**112.9**
AT	1. Industry	03-09	-37.8	-4.7	02-07	15.2	1.1	2.4	1.9	2.0	5.1	7.5	4.0	6.9	8.6	12.4	13.2	10.1
	2. Services	04-09	-24.9	14.7	06-98	33.4	21.1	21.5	24.0	25.6	27.3	32.1	24.1	29.6	32.3	26.8	32.6	31.7
	3. Consumer	04-09	-23.0	-2.2	06-07	16.3	-1.5	-1.4	1.1	4.3	3.8	4.7	4.9	5.1	8.8	10.2	11.8	11.7
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-26.4	-7.4	05-10	13.2	-3.7	-1.4	-2.4	-16.6	-4.3	-7.6	-6.5	-2.6	-6.6	-8.1	1.5	-4.9
	5. Construction	04-96	-56.4	-16.3	11-17	15.4	4.3	6.7	3.1	7.2	6.8	9.8	10.0	10.8	10.4	15.4	13.4	9.6
	= 6. ESI	**04-09**	**68.9**	**100.0**	**03-90**	**119.4**	**106.9**	**107.5**	**108.2**	**108.5**	**112.0**	**114.4**	**109.4**	**113.5**	**115.4**	**115.9**	**119.3**	**116.1**
PL	1. Industry	03-09	-29.1	-13.7	06-07	-0.5	-10.6	-9.8	-8.8	-9.2	-8.2	-8.2	-8.0	-7.0	-6.6	-6.3	-5.6	-2.1
	2. Services	03-09	-12.0	3.4	07-07	22.7	3.1	2.4	3.0	1.3	1.8	1.9	0.5	2.0	2.5	2.6	3.0	8.4
	3. Consumer	08-01	-40.1	-19.7	01-18	0.6	-8.4	-7.0	-5.9	-4.7	-4.8	-5.6	-4.9	-2.9	-4.8	-2.8	-1.1	0.6
	4. Retail trade	03-03	-16.8	-2.5	12-07	11.9	5.3	4.6	6.8	4.3	5.7	5.0	4.9	6.0	6.6	6.5	9.9	9.2
	5. Construction	02-02	-67.9	-32.4	02-08	-0.7	-21.3	-20.6	-19.9	-19.4	-17.9	-17.8	-15.9	-14.8	-13.2	-11.9	-8.7	-7.0
	= 6. ESI	**03-09**	**75.9**	**100.0**	**05-96**	**124.6**	**101.9**	**102.1**	**103.2**	**102.3**	**103.4**	**102.9**	**102.7**	**104.8**	**104.8**	**105.5**	**106.7**	**111.7**
PT	1. Industry	04-09	-33.4	-6.1	03-98	8.4	1.6	1.2	2.9	1.3	2.9	1.3	0.5	2.2	4.2	3.3	4.1	3.3
	2. Services	10-12	-31.5	0.9	06-01	24.6	10.8	10.8	9.0	18.3	10.3	16.4	13.5	17.5	14.6	17.2	15.3	15.9
	3. Consumer	10-12	-53.7	-21.9	10-17	4.6	-5.1	-2.7	-0.6	1.1	3.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.6	4.2	1.4	0.5
	4. Retail trade	12-08	-32.1	-3.4	03-99	12.8	1.9	-0.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.3	0.4	1.9	2.8	2.8	3.4	4.2
	5. Construction	10-12	-70.2	-30.3	12-97	1.9	-24.8	-25.6	-23.1	-22.4	-21.0	-19.2	-20.2	-17.7	-19.0	-17.6	-17.2	-15.5
	= 6. ESI	**04-09**	**73.9**	**100.0**	**03-98**	**116.4**	**109.9**	**110.2**	**110.9**	**113.0**	**111.7**	**113.4**	**111.3**	**113.7**	**114.9**	**115.1**	**114.5**	**113.8**
RO	1. Industry	09-92	-22.2	-1.9	06-96	27.3	0.7	0.9	0.1	-0.1	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	2.6	2.7	3.4	2.7
	2. Services	06-09	-19.3	12.0	06-04	56.2	8.0	8.5	10.5	13.7	12.7	11.2	10.4	8.4	12.0	9.6	11.0	10.7
	3. Consumer	06-10	-63.3	-27.7	03-17	-10.4	-13.8	-10.4	-13.4	-14.5	-14.2	-17.0	-14.3	-15.0	-20.7	-22.2	-25.1	-26.4
	4. Retail trade	07-09	-21.6	10.9	12-97	35.8	-1.3	1.4	13.0	11.7	5.6	5.2	4.2	14.8	10.4	8.4	13.5	16.7
	5. Construction	09-99	-60.4	-14.3	06-96	34.6	-14.7	-15.5	-12.8	-11.4	-13.0	-12.6	-12.4	-11.3	-14.1	-13.4	-12.3	-9.5
	= 6. ESI	**09-92**	**68.5**	**100.0**	**06-96**	**125.7**	**103.6**	**105.0**	**104.8**	**105.5**	**105.1**	**104.5**	**104.6**	**104.5**	**104.3**	**103.5**	**103.8**	**103.3**
SI	1. Industry	01-09	-38.0	-1.6	06-00	17.8	9.5	10.7	9.3	5.8	8.5	7.7	7.5	11.6	12.3	13.9	14.1	13.5
	2. Services	04-09	-28.9	14.1	09-02	38.0	22.0	24.8	25.1	22.6	23.2	23.2	24.4	23.4	26.9	28.4	29.4	25.9
	3. Consumer	09-12	-46.1	-19.4	01-18	2.0	-8.6	-9.0	-5.2	-5.2	-4.0	-4.0	-5.4	-4.5	-0.6	0.6	0.5	2.0
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-21.6	11.8	09-07	38.2	17.5	29.8	14.2	11.4	30.9	22.6	17.4	19.1	27.4	30.7	22.2	28.5
	5. Construction	03-10	-63.9	-11.0	03-07	27.8	8.3	5.5	12.0	6.6	13.5	17.7	17.5	17.9	23.1	15.1	21.0	23.9
	= 6. ESI	**04-09**	**67.6**	**100.0**	**07-07**	**119.7**	**110.6**	**111.9**	**111.7**	**109.1**	**111.9**	**111.3**	**111.1**	**113.1**	**116.6**	**117.5**	**117.2**	**117.1**

TABLE 1* *(continued)* : **Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment** (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2017											2018
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
SK	1. Industry	04-09	-31.8	3.0	05-96	25.8	12.4	3.2	-0.3	1.8	-0.2	-1.2	5.2	3.3	8.7	2.3	6.9	-4.3
	2. Services	05-09	-24.0	23.9	03-02	62.6	16.0	10.1	14.2	10.5	7.7	13.9	10.2	22.9	11.0	6.2	-0.6	4.2
	3. Consumer	09-99	-49.0	-21.4	12-06	6.6	-6.6	-7.0	-6.3	-3.4	-5.6	-4.5	-5.5	-3.4	-4.8	-4.6	-5.7	-3.0
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-22.7	9.5	11-98	34.4	4.4	7.7	14.6	14.5	18.6	18.2	19.7	21.1	18.8	21.5	19.8	24.3
	5. Construction	07-99	-86.1	-25.8	03-97	17.5	-8.7	-7.8	-7.0	-9.0	-5.7	-6.1	-5.5	-4.6	0.5	-2.9	-1.5	-2.7
	= 6. ESI	**04-09**	**63.9**	**100.0**	**05-96**	**123.5**	**106.5**	**101.4**	**101.4**	**102.4**	**100.6**	**101.9**	**103.9**	**107.6**	**106.2**	**101.8**	**101.8**	**99.2**
FI	1. Industry	03-09	-37.3	1.1	10-94	31.3	1.5	3.9	4.2	7.7	8.8	9.6	9.3	11.0	12.8	14.3	18.2	15.9
	2. Services	12-01	-47.6	14.3	09-00	51.1	17.2	18.6	22.9	23.1	25.4	21.3	23.1	26.7	26.3	24.6	21.1	22.2
	3. Consumer	12-08	-6.4	13.6	10-17	27.2	20.9	23.2	23.6	24.5	24.3	24.7	25.5	27.1	27.2	25.8	26.9	26.1
	4. Retail trade	02-15	-30.0	-1.8	08-07	23.8	-2.4	3.9	2.2	-5.7	4.6	15.2	21.3	21.8	5.7	21.7	12.1	10.7
	5. Construction	09-91	-108.6	-18.1	06-98	36.5	3.3	-3.0	-1.6	-3.8	1.0	-6.7	-2.8	-4.8	4.5	9.6	8.4	2.3
	= 6. ESI	**04-91**	**72.2**	**100.0**	**11-94**	**121.9**	**105.3**	**106.5**	**106.9**	**108.2**	**109.5**	**109.6**	**110.2**	**111.9**	**111.9**	**112.0**	**113.4**	**112.1**
SE	1. Industry	03-09	-38.5	-3.2	09-17	20.5	11.7	7.9	17.9	15.0	16.3	17.0	13.5	20.5	19.0	20.2	15.5	13.5
	2. Services	04-09	-26.3	20.4	02-11	53.0	29.5	28.0	26.2	27.4	27.0	27.7	29.0	26.1	27.8	27.9	30.7	28.0
	3. Consumer	12-08	-10.0	10.3	09-10	28.0	15.2	16.7	15.8	17.4	13.8	13.7	13.9	14.6	16.1	17.2	16.7	16.3
	4. Retail trade	01-09	-38.3	11.4	01-10	47.6	14.6	13.1	11.6	10.3	18.0	17.3	14.4	11.6	15.5	16.5	19.3	17.8
	5. Construction	12-93	-82.9	-20.0	08-07	47.6	26.5	26.9	22.3	31.2	26.3	23.4	31.5	32.1	35.5	29.0	28.7	30.0
	= 6. ESI	**04-09**	**76.6**	**100.0**	**01-11**	**117.6**	**110.9**	**109.7**	**111.9**	**111.9**	**111.7**	**111.6**	**110.4**	**112.2**	**113.0**	**113.3**	**111.8**	**110.8**
UK	1. Industry	03-09	-49.0	-8.1	07-17	16.2	9.2	8.9	5.6	9.8	12.9	16.2	12.3	10.3	10.5	11.5	13.2	13.0
	2. Services	03-09	-57.4	4.6	10-97	36.1	3.0	4.5	8.5	0.0	-2.3	3.8	4.1	0.5	4.8	-6.0	5.7	7.1
	3. Consumer	01-09	-35.2	-8.5	05-14	7.6	-4.3	-4.3	-5.0	-6.1	-7.4	-6.5	-7.2	-5.2	-5.5	-5.2	-7.0	-4.8
	4. Retail trade	01-09	-47.1	1.4	09-15	26.7	4.8	11.5	9.0	3.9	-4.9	9.8	-4.2	4.0	-5.0	9.8	0.6	-7.5
	5. Construction	06-91	-79.3	-20.4	10-17	10.7	-8.1	6.0	0.6	-11.9	-2.2	-11.6	-16.0	-6.5	10.7	-1.9	-1.0	-11.1
	= 6. ESI	**03-09**	**63.3**	**100.0**	**06-14**	**118.8**	**108.6**	**109.3**	**109.5**	**107.8**	**108.5**	**112.6**	**108.9**	**108.5**	**109.8**	**108.2**	**111.8**	**111.1**

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

The economic sentiment indicator is composed of the industrial confidence indicator (40%), the service confidence indicator (30%), the consumer confidence indicator (20%), the construction confidence indicator (5%), and the retail trade confidence indicator (5%). Its long term average (1990-2017) equals 100. The reported ESI average is based on this standardisation sample. All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2018.

(a) Business surveys for Ireland have been temporarily discontinued as from 05/2008.

TABLE 2: **Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)					2017											2018
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR [a]	**EU**	03-09	-38.4	-6.2	12-17	8.6	1.9	1.7	2.8	3.2	5.0	5.5	5.3	6.7	7.8	8.0	8.6	8.5
	EA	03-09	-38.1	-6.1	01-18	8.8	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.8	4.5	4.5	5.0	6.7	8.0	8.1	8.8	8.8
	BE	03-09	-33.8	-9.1	06-07	6.9	-5.1	-3.4	-1.2	-1.7	-3.0	-5.6	-5.6	-4.5	-1.7	0.2	-2.8	1.2
	BG	06-93	-32.1	-5.4	01-08	12.3	0.9	0.0	3.2	2.6	1.0	0.9	3.1	3.0	3.9	3.4	1.4	4.4
	CZ	02-09	-35.6	2.3	06-00	29.8	3.8	1.9	1.8	1.1	2.5	2.2	3.4	3.7	7.4	6.0	4.5	2.8
	DK	02-09	-34.5	-1.4	09-94	16.7	-2.7	-3.0	-0.9	-5.7	1.4	7.7	-0.5	-1.1	4.0	3.2	6.2	-1.3
	DE	03-09	-42.5	-6.7	02-11	16.0	2.4	3.6	5.4	5.3	8.4	9.1	9.5	10.8	13.5	12.4	13.6	14.7
	EE	03-09	-39.1	2.7	12-06	28.5	8.3	6.1	10.9	6.6	9.7	11.3	6.3	10.8	8.5	10.0	10.5	8.3
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	-36.6	-4.6	03-00	13.3	-5.1	-6.7	-5.6	-10.4	-7.3	-2.7	-3.7	-0.7	-4.7	-3.9	0.2	1.2
	ES	01-93	-43.2	-9.1	06-98	7.4	1.7	-0.9	-1.3	-1.0	0.7	-1.8	-0.6	2.1	2.5	5.5	4.8	4.2
	FR	07-93	-39.4	-7.8	06-00	14.7	-1.4	-3.7	-0.9	1.5	2.1	1.5	2.8	5.3	3.8	3.7	4.7	4.2
	HR	04-09	-28.6	-5.9	01-18	15.9	6.0	12.8	10.4	6.9	7.2	11.9	14.3	10.4	10.5	10.4	8.4	15.9
	IT	03-09	-34.4	-4.4	02-95	14.2	0.4	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.2	3.6	4.9	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.0
	CY	04-13	-37.4	-3.0	04-08	19.9	3.5	10.4	6.6	3.3	2.5	6.4	3.5	3.4	7.9	8.7	8.7	10.7
	LV	04-93	-44.0	-7.5	02-07	11.8	-1.1	-0.4	-0.7	0.1	0.5	-0.9	1.6	0.9	2.7	1.7	2.6	3.0
	LT	04-09	-41.4	-10.9	08-07	9.8	-3.2	-5.4	-7.5	-6.9	-3.8	0.1	-0.1	-0.8	-2.3	-1.1	-1.8	-3.3
	LU	03-09	-53.9	-15.3	04-95	24.1	-6.5	-4.6	-3.5	-5.0	-3.0	-0.8	3.9	-3.3	-0.7	-4.7	-0.9	-4.4
	HU	03-09	-34.7	-2.6	01-18	11.1	3.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	6.8	9.9	7.2	11.0	9.2	9.1	10.2	11.1
	MT	03-09	-31.6	-3.6	03-08	18.8	6.5	8.8	5.4	7.6	11.8	2.4	5.9	6.5	5.6	14.1	13.0	6.0
	NL	02-09	-25.4	-2.4	10-06	7.6	3.5	3.8	4.7	3.3	4.6	4.2	3.4	5.2	5.2	6.7	6.7	7.2
	AT	03-09	-37.8	-4.7	02-07	15.2	1.1	2.4	1.9	2.0	5.1	7.5	4.0	6.9	8.6	12.4	13.2	10.1
	PL	03-09	-29.1	-13.7	06-07	-0.5	-10.6	-9.8	-8.8	-9.2	-8.2	-8.2	-8.0	-7.0	-6.6	-6.3	-5.6	-2.1
	PT	04-09	-33.4	-6.1	03-98	8.4	1.6	1.2	2.9	1.3	2.9	1.3	0.5	2.2	4.2	3.3	4.1	3.3
	RO	09-92	-22.2	-1.9	06-96	27.3	0.7	0.9	0.1	-0.1	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	2.6	2.7	3.4	2.7
	SI	01-09	-38.0	-1.6	06-00	17.8	9.5	10.7	9.3	5.8	8.5	7.7	7.5	11.6	12.3	13.9	14.1	13.5
	SK	04-09	-31.8	3.0	05-96	25.8	12.4	3.2	-0.3	1.8	-0.2	-1.2	5.2	3.3	8.7	2.3	6.9	-4.3
	FI	03-09	-37.3	1.1	10-94	31.3	1.5	3.9	4.2	7.7	8.8	9.6	9.3	11.0	12.8	14.3	18.2	15.9
	SE	03-09	-38.5	-3.2	09-17	20.5	11.7	7.9	17.9	15.0	16.3	17.0	13.5	20.5	19.0	20.2	15.5	13.5
	UK	03-09	-49.0	-8.1	07-17	16.2	9.2	8.9	5.6	9.8	12.9	16.2	12.3	10.3	10.5	11.5	13.2	13.0
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	**EU**	03-09	-33.3	7.4	12-94	23.6	15.2	14.7	13.6	15.1	15.5	16.3	17.4	19.2	19.1	19.1	19.5	19.4
	EA	03-09	-32.2	6.3	12-94	22.3	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.8	13.6	13.9	15.7	18.0	17.6	18.0	18.9	18.6
	BE	03-09	-35.3	-2.2	01-11	20.3	4.5	4.7	3.0	1.2	1.4	0.3	2.1	2.0	6.9	9.2	5.6	11.3
	BG	02-97	-11.5	22.1	09-08	43.9	21.9	16.9	21.1	20.6	18.0	18.4	21.1	22.6	21.8	21.9	21.0	23.7
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	**CZ**	02-09	-49.0	19.0	06-00	54.7	15.9	10.2	8.9	6.3	10.1	10.0	13.6	13.7	25.2	22.2	17.8	12.8
	DK	02-09	-34.3	10.8	07-17	31.6	20.6	14.4	16.3	6.7	21.3	31.6	15.2	10.8	21.7	19.7	27.2	10.6
	DE	02-09	-41.0	3.8	02-11	27.0	11.8	15.1	15.0	16.0	16.7	19.2	18.9	21.0	22.5	21.7	22.8	22.9
	EE	04-92	-69.6	14.9	03-02	67.5	21.1	17.5	12.5	12.3	13.8	17.4	16.8	23.2	17.2	20.1	18.8	18.0
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-28.5	18.5	02-00	44.3	21.4	13.2	16.8	9.2	16.1	22.5	18.6	18.7	13.7	18.2	22.5	23.2
	ES	03-09	-28.3	3.2	12-00	17.7	11.6	7.9	3.2	5.3	5.1	2.2	7.5	12.2	3.7	7.1	10.5	9.2
	FR	02-09	-31.3	5.6	11-00	26.8	13.2	8.5	11.2	15.1	13.0	10.5	14.8	18.9	15.4	15.5	17.3	15.5
	HR	04-09	-18.6	16.8	08-17	46.0	31.8	37.0	30.0	23.6	28.6	35.9	46.0	34.7	37.7	32.0	29.9	43.4
	IT	03-09	-27.5	11.2	12-94	34.3	11.9	13.1	14.5	14.0	12.5	12.7	17.6	17.4	18.0	17.1	16.0	17.4
	CY	04-13	-53.2	7.0	02-08	37.8	27.1	33.0	28.4	15.1	12.3	15.6	11.3	20.4	24.8	27.7	19.3	24.4
	LV	02-09	-38.9	12.2	03-02	41.8	14.6	13.2	12.7	12.4	14.2	9.4	14.9	12.0	16.5	14.8	16.6	13.7
	LT	04-09	-34.8	11.0	08-97	35.9	18.7	11.5	3.5	7.9	13.7	19.2	16.8	16.9	13.2	15.5	17.9	12.7
	LU	02-09	-49.8	-3.9	04-10	36.1	24.2	31.6	23.3	17.4	28.8	30.3	26.5	8.8	6.9	7.7	17.0	15.1
	HU	04-09	-47.3	8.9	12-97	36.2	17.5	11.7	18.0	13.4	17.9	14.8	17.2	25.0	21.4	17.0	21.3	21.8
	MT	12-08	-22.7	20.5	03-08	58.2	25.9	32.2	25.5	26.5	28.4	5.9	24.9	19.3	25.9	39.7	35.6	45.3
	NL	02-09	-25.9	6.3	01-18	18.6	13.0	13.0	13.9	11.7	13.4	12.8	11.3	15.5	13.7	15.6	15.1	18.6
	AT	03-09	-34.5	10.1	11-00	32.4	18.1	17.3	18.2	20.5	20.1	20.5	16.9	20.2	20.7	28.1	26.5	23.0
	PL	03-09	-19.0	14.6	06-95	34.1	6.8	8.6	10.4	9.0	10.7	11.7	11.4	13.0	12.3	13.6	15.1	20.4
	PT	02-09	-27.5	4.2	01-97	21.3	10.2	8.2	10.7	8.9	11.2	11.3	8.9	14.4	16.2	14.5	14.7	11.4
	RO	03-09	-25.9	13.1	03-03	48.1	7.8	9.8	6.9	8.7	8.4	9.4	8.1	8.3	10.5	11.1	14.0	11.2
	SI	01-09	-25.4	20.4	06-06	43.3	23.0	24.9	20.3	21.0	18.9	24.8	25.5	30.5	30.4	32.0	28.0	29.0
	SK	01-09	-32.1	23.2	12-97	62.0	40.0	7.3	5.2	7.7	-4.3	-2.1	11.3	6.4	13.5	11.2	13.0	-10.1
	FI	11-08	-37.0	11.5	05-07	41.0	12.8	19.3	21.7	17.5	23.1	23.1	22.1	23.5	29.7	27.9	33.3	29.4
	SE	12-08	-30.7	18.2	09-10	50.2	32.7	25.5	36.2	37.3	34.5	29.2	27.7	46.9	36.8	44.5	30.6	30.4
	UK	03-09	-52.4	7.5	11-13	36.0	29.8	28.8	13.5	24.1	25.7	30.7	30.4	25.4	26.2	21.6	21.7	24.6
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	**EU**	06-09	-62.1	-17.0	04-07	8.2	-4.9	-4.6	-2.1	-1.3	1.8	1.9	1.0	3.2	5.7	6.7	6.7	7.6
	EA	06-09	-63.2	-16.3	04-07	10.4	-4.5	-4.4	-1.6	-1.1	2.4	2.3	1.6	4.4	7.4	7.7	7.8	9.0
	BE	06-09	-56.8	-19.8	06-00	10.7	-15.2	-12.8	-11.0	-9.2	-10.2	-15.0	-14.8	-14.5	-8.7	-8.5	-11.2	-4.9
	BG	10-99	-70.0	-40.5	03-07	-10.2	-22.3	-19.7	-14.4	-16.9	-16.6	-18.9	-16.8	-17.4	-14.0	-16.3	-19.5	-14.9
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	**CZ**	03-09	-56.8	-4.0	01-01	30.6	-1.3	-0.5	0.9	1.4	1.7	-1.4	-2.4	-1.6	-1.4	0.0	0.5	0.2
	DK	04-09	-61.7	-6.2	12-94	32.5	-14.7	-13.6	-12.6	-13.4	-14.2	-6.6	-8.4	-6.0	-4.7	-3.6	-3.3	-4.9
	DE	07-09	-63.7	-15.6	01-18	20.2	-1.2	-1.8	2.7	4.1	9.4	9.4	11.2	12.4	17.8	15.6	16.7	20.2
	EE	06-09	-76.5	-6.1	12-06	32.1	-3.7	-4.0	7.1	-0.9	1.9	6.4	-3.2	0.5	3.0	3.5	3.2	1.0
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	05-09	-59.1	-20.0	05-98	5.9	-22.7	-20.9	-23.6	-28.5	-24.5	-16.1	-16.2	-10.7	-15.9	-18.5	-14.3	-15.8
	ES	01-93	-63.9	-16.9	06-98	14.2	-1.6	-1.8	1.3	1.6	3.8	2.4	-4.0	3.6	4.5	8.3	5.7	3.0
	FR	06-09	-68.7	-17.6	06-00	27.7	-8.2	-9.8	-7.0	-5.6	-1.7	-2.4	-4.2	-1.4	-0.6	0.6	-1.2	1.5
	HR	07-09	-62.2	-33.6	04-17	-6.9	-19.7	-9.4	-6.9	-14.1	-17.8	-13.1	-12.7	-14.5	-11.7	-9.5	-14.5	-10.6
	IT	03-09	-68.3	-18.4	02-95	14.5	-7.0	-6.5	-5.7	-6.5	-5.4	-3.3	-6.2	-0.6	0.4	1.1	2.6	1.8
	CY	04-13	-67.7	-28.8	06-07	4.6	-32.3	-18.3	-26.7	-21.9	-21.4	-14.7	-12.3	-22.0	-16.6	-6.4	-8.8	-4.6
	LV	07-93	-78.2	-33.0	02-07	-1.1	-20.6	-19.7	-18.0	-18.1	-16.2	-13.6	-14.6	-13.8	-12.4	-13.2	-12.8	-9.5
	LT	11-98	-78.9	-37.7	08-07	1.9	-31.6	-31.2	-26.1	-26.3	-27.6	-25.0	-24.5	-26.0	-27.9	-23.4	-27.6	-26.8
	LU	03-09	-83.0	-30.3	12-97	29.2	-34.8	-29.0	-28.1	-20.1	-26.1	-15.3	-5.4	-8.4	-9.8	-22.2	-21.3	-19.8
	HU	03-09	-68.5	-15.6	07-17	15.4	-3.0	-3.1	4.0	3.2	5.8	15.4	5.9	9.4	8.9	11.8	11.9	14.0
	MT	06-09	-71.9	-23.7	10-07	14.5	-7.1	-4.9	-8.6	-2.8	12.6	-7.8	-14.2	-5.6	-10.8	-1.0	-5.6	-22.7
	NL	06-09	-45.7	-8.6	12-06	9.0	2.8	3.2	3.6	2.0	4.0	3.5	3.0	2.8	5.2	8.0	8.5	6.5
	AT	05-09	-63.7	-15.8	03-90	21.1	-11.9	-5.4	-5.3	-7.7	-4.4	0.5	0.5	1.3	6.4	8.5	11.4	9.8
	PL	12-01	-85.2	-52.4	01-18	-25.8	-36.1	-36.0	-35.3	-35.3	-34.7	-34.5	-34.3	-32.0	-31.2	-30.7	-29.6	-25.8
	PT	04-09	-66.9	-18.8	03-98	10.5	-2.9	-3.4	-0.5	-2.2	0.1	-5.0	-4.2	-3.3	-0.3	-0.4	0.2	1.1
	RO	06-99	-51.9	-14.8	06-96	50.9	-6.0	-7.0	-6.5	-8.9	-8.8	-7.6	-6.3	-5.6	-4.2	-4.7	-4.9	-5.2
	SI	04-09	-82.1	-15.3	03-07	23.8	8.8	11.9	13.5	4.4	14.1	7.4	6.8	11.2	10.0	16.0	20.2	17.8
	SK	03-99	-69.6	-10.6	09-94	49.0	1.7	1.7	-1.8	-7.1	-2.4	-1.2	-2.3	-4.5	0.5	-4.9	-3.0	-7.0
	FI	06-09	-69.1	-11.5	11-94	42.1	-11.8	-5.1	-2.9	5.9	4.7	2.9	5.0	9.2	10.9	17.5	17.0	14.0
	SE	03-92	-70.6	-21.4	12-17	20.2	4.6	-0.1	14.8	7.3	12.9	19.1	16.2	17.1	18.2	18.1	20.2	16.0
	UK	07-09	-66.3	-16.3	11-17	17.4	4.5	6.8	5.6	12.0	14.5	12.8	11.9	10.5	10.6	17.4	15.5	15.5

TABLE 2 *(continued)* : **Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)					2017											2018
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS [(b)] (Question 4) Component of the industrial confidence indicator	**EU**	01-93	21.8	9.1	03-11	-0.6	4.5	4.8	3.1	4.2	2.1	1.5	2.5	2.4	1.5	1.8	0.4	1.4
	EA	07-93	22.8	8.3	03-11	-1.8	4.5	4.7	3.5	4.3	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.2	1.1	1.3	0.4	1.2
	BE	10-01	26.1	5.4	03-10	-11.2	4.7	2.2	-4.4	-2.8	0.2	2.1	4.1	1.1	3.3	0.0	2.9	3.0
	BG	08-93	35.2	-2.2	06-97	-20.5	-3.2	-2.7	-3.0	-4.1	-1.6	-3.2	-5.0	-3.9	-3.9	-4.6	-2.6	-4.5
	CZ	08-93	46.3	10.4	04-00	-11.5	3.2	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.3	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	4.8	4.7
	DK	01-15	33.1	8.7	02-10	-28.5	14.0	9.7	6.3	10.5	2.9	1.8	8.4	8.0	5.0	6.4	5.3	9.8
	DE	04-09	30.7	8.2	09-90	-9.0	3.4	2.6	1.4	4.3	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.1	-0.2	0.1	-1.3	-1.1
	EE	06-93	38.7	0.6	12-06	-20.9	-7.6	-4.9	-13.2	-8.5	-13.3	-10.2	-5.4	-8.5	-5.4	-6.4	-9.5	-5.7
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	33.9	12.1	05-13	-1.2	14.0	12.3	10.1	11.7	13.5	14.4	13.5	10.2	12.0	11.3	7.5	3.8
	ES	01-93	46.6	13.5	11-17	-1.2	5.0	8.8	8.4	9.8	6.8	10.0	5.3	9.6	0.6	-1.2	1.9	-0.5
	FR	07-93	32.5	11.3	03-10	-5.7	9.2	9.8	6.9	5.0	5.1	3.6	2.0	1.7	3.6	5.0	1.9	4.3
	HR	06-09	19.0	0.8	01-18	-14.8	-5.9	-10.9	-8.0	-11.3	-10.7	-12.8	-9.7	-10.9	-5.6	-8.6	-9.7	-14.8
	IT	10-90	20.0	6.2	06-10	-5.4	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.3	2.7	0.8	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.3	4.1
	CY	03-09	5.5	-12.7	09-01	-34.9	-15.8	-16.5	-18.2	-16.7	-16.7	-18.3	-11.4	-11.9	-15.6	-4.8	-15.5	-12.2
	LV	07-93	43.3	1.8	02-14	-14.0	-2.7	-5.1	-3.1	-5.9	-3.6	-1.6	-4.6	-4.6	-3.9	-3.5	-4.1	-4.7
	LT	01-94	49.5	5.9	06-11	-17.3	-3.3	-3.6	-0.2	2.4	-2.7	-6.2	-7.3	-6.8	-7.9	-4.6	-4.4	-4.2
	LU	05-12	45.6	11.7	03-95	-23.6	9.0	16.4	5.8	12.4	11.6	17.5	9.2	10.4	-0.7	-0.4	-1.6	8.5
	HU	04-97	17.7	1.2	05-09	-17.5	3.5	2.8	5.6	2.9	3.4	0.6	1.5	1.5	2.8	1.5	2.7	2.6
	MT	06-06	36.7	7.5	06-05	-14.7	-0.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	5.6	-9.0	-7.2	-5.9	-1.8	-3.5	-9.0	4.6
	NL	02-09	14.6	5.0	03-11	-0.8	5.2	4.8	3.2	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.2	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.6
	AT	07-96	30.3	8.5	11-06	-6.7	3.1	4.7	7.1	6.8	0.3	-1.5	5.4	0.9	1.3	-0.5	-1.8	2.6
	PL	01-99	11.5	-0.9	09-94	-22.1	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.3	0.6	1.8	1.1	2.1	0.9	1.8	2.4	0.8
	PT	06-93	21.0	3.6	01-08	-13.9	2.4	1.2	1.3	2.8	2.5	2.4	3.2	4.4	3.2	4.1	2.5	2.5
	RO	07-92	49.4	4.0	03-10	-10.9	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	-1.4	-1.8	-1.4	-1.0	-1.5	-1.8	-0.9	-2.0
	SI	02-96	29.6	9.9	03-10	-7.4	3.3	4.5	5.9	8.2	7.6	9.2	9.8	7.0	3.4	6.3	5.9	6.4
	SK	05-94	54.6	3.4	02-01	-27.1	4.4	-0.6	4.3	-4.9	-6.2	0.3	-6.6	-8.1	-12.1	-0.7	-10.8	-4.3
	FI	01-96	26.9	1.6	04-95	-23.7	-3.3	2.4	6.2	0.2	1.3	-2.8	-0.7	-0.4	2.2	2.5	-4.4	-4.3
	SE	04-09	39.1	13.8	01-16	-12.9	2.0	1.6	-2.5	-0.5	-1.5	-2.7	3.5	2.6	-2.0	1.8	4.3	5.9
	UK	04-09	37.0	15.5	07-17	-5.0	6.8	9.0	2.2	6.8	1.3	-5.0	5.3	5.0	5.3	4.4	-2.3	1.1
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	**EU**	03-09	-46.4	0.2	03-11	19.5	9.8	10.9	15.4	10.7	12.4	11.7	11.7	13.6	15.2	16.6	18.8	16.4
	EA	03-09	-47.7	-1.1	03-11	17.4	8.3	8.4	14.5	8.1	11.6	8.6	9.1	12.6	13.9	14.7	17.3	15.1
	BE	03-09	-39.4	-0.1	02-11	20.6	0.2	3.9	6.5	0.2	3.1	4.5	-0.8	2.0	7.7	9.2	10.6	11.0
	BG	07-09	-38.6	-1.6	01-07	32.0	10.7	9.8	13.4	12.6	10.4	9.4	10.6	10.4	12.5	11.2	10.9	12.4
	CZ	02-09	-58.0	12.7	04-95	78.6	5.9	4.0	6.4	6.1	7.9	11.8	6.7	11.0	15.1	12.4	17.1	11.7
	DK	06-09	-46.5	10.0	09-94	41.8	30.7	22.5	27.1	20.2	10.1	30.2	18.0	13.5	18.9	22.3	26.9	19.3
	DE	02-09	-48.5	-0.5	12-10	27.3	11.2	9.7	19.9	8.6	15.7	9.6	12.6	17.7	18.7	16.3	21.2	16.4
	EE	04-09	-53.0	9.5	06-01	56.2	5.6	15.2	21.9	15.5	14.8	16.3	9.3	10.2	9.2	12.4	10.3	13.1
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	-35.1	7.6	01-00	35.7	2.2	3.2	7.2	12.6	6.4	16.0	14.0	22.8	16.3	8.1	4.7	2.0
	ES	03-09	-52.0	-2.5	04-95	21.2	6.1	3.0	8.9	8.4	10.3	1.6	4.5	5.5	5.1	14.1	14.7	13.5
	FR	04-09	-44.4	4.1	06-00	35.1	10.5	10.8	15.4	9.8	12.9	13.0	16.6	11.3	16.1	20.9	20.0	22.7
	HR	04-09	-39.0	4.2	12-15	31.1	17.5	30.9	29.8	21.0	24.0	27.8	19.1	30.5	28.6	23.4	28.1	25.4
	IT	07-09	-63.7	-13.3	03-95	12.1	-4.4	-3.3	-2.7	-3.8	-2.4	-0.9	-7.4	0.4	0.8	2.0	2.7	2.6
	CY	06-13	-60.4	-11.6	09-08	47.2	12.2	11.9	17.3	21.9	10.9	4.2	9.7	9.0	4.2	18.3	19.9	18.4
	LV	02-09	-49.5	1.7	06-01	29.6	7.9	4.9	9.2	2.0	5.7	8.2	6.1	8.0	5.8	6.0	8.8	11.2
	LT	01-09	-41.6	3.3	04-98	34.8	13.4	17.2	11.8	9.0	7.7	9.2	14.1	11.0	23.2	17.1	15.6	14.0
	LU	12-08	-58.9	-2.0	08-10	44.4	-8.1	-5.2	-2.8	7.3	14.3	-20.0	3.9	1.0	-9.0	14.0	14.5	9.0
	HU	03-09	-57.4	-1.6	04-98	26.1	1.1	7.2	9.7	9.5	11.5	21.6	12.0	14.1	15.3	11.3	10.3	14.3
	MT	04-09	-49.8	12.4	01-17	52.7	29.0	48.2	38.7	41.6	43.6	31.7	29.9	25.4	41.7	29.2	30.8	-11.6
	NL	04-09	-44.7	3.5	12-10	24.9	15.3	11.9	17.0	16.2	15.8	13.7	17.2	13.1	11.1	12.6	16.0	13.1
	AT	03-09	-41.9	12.9	04-11	39.9	19.2	27.0	24.4	25.2	22.3	27.9	19.8	29.3	31.1	29.5	36.8	33.9
	PL	03-09	-32.4	1.7	12-06	28.4	7.4	7.5	13.0	4.8	8.8	8.6	6.7	9.5	9.9	9.4	12.1	14.2
	PT	11-08	-47.0	-5.4	08-14	16.1	3.7	2.5	10.0	6.8	10.3	1.8	-2.5	3.1	10.1	9.7	12.9	11.8
	RO	04-09	-32.4	6.3	04-02	42.6	8.9	3.9	2.6	5.7	6.7	8.9	7.1	8.8	8.0	10.3	6.2	9.9
	SI	12-08	-45.4	8.8	05-00	40.3	20.0	26.1	27.1	21.1	26.9	21.6	23.8	26.7	34.6	30.5	34.6	30.7
	SK	03-09	-63.0	14.5	12-03	77.7	1.2	24.6	39.4	-0.8	-14.5	-11.2	-7.6	26.3	13.0	-6.6	7.3	41.4
	FI	02-09	-52.5	10.9	06-06	49.5	17.7	15.0	25.3	16.4	20.8	21.5	15.3	27.7	20.8	33.9	31.3	19.8
	SE	04-09	-40.1	12.4	11-10	58.6	32.7	27.0	27.1	29.9	28.0	34.3	30.2	31.9	33.4	36.4	34.7	27.8
	UK	05-09	-54.8	2.1	03-95	32.7	12.6	26.7	21.9	26.8	17.1	25.6	27.5	18.1	21.8	29.1	29.3	25.0
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	**EU**	05-09	-61.9	-18.0	04-07	5.2	-9.2	-7.0	-7.1	-6.3	-1.8	-2.9	-4.3	0.3	0.9	2.8	2.4	3.8
	EA	06-09	-63.6	-18.2	06-07	5.9	-7.2	-6.8	-6.3	-5.9	-1.4	-2.3	-3.7	1.2	1.1	2.7	2.9	3.3
	BE	05-09	-63.3	-20.8	06-00	7.4	-19.6	-11.0	-13.2	-10.9	-5.8	-15.6	-13.9	-15.0	-12.1	-6.9	-7.8	-4.0
	BG	09-93	-68.5	-43.0	03-07	-18.9	-28.8	-26.3	-22.8	-27.0	-25.0	-27.8	-26.1	-24.9	-22.5	-24.3	-28.0	-23.6
	CZ	03-09	-58.1	-4.5	09-00	26.7	-1.6	-1.2	1.7	-0.9	0.1	-1.5	-3.3	-2.8	0.1	0.7	1.2	-1.4
	DK	04-09	-61.6	-5.2	05-07	27.6	-19.1	-13.5	-16.0	-16.7	-13.7	-7.7	-12.9	-9.1	-7.1	-4.6	-8.8	-6.5
	DE	06-09	-64.6	-19.3	04-11	13.1	-8.5	-8.0	-7.6	-7.4	-0.7	0.2	-0.4	5.7	7.3	7.4	7.5	9.2
	EE	03-09	-66.9	-6.9	03-01	25.4	-12.0	-10.0	-2.9	-0.9	0.3	3.3	-4.8	-1.1	1.0	3.0	1.9	1.1
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	05-09	-58.6	-17.1	03-95	11.9	-3.0	-7.2	-10.1	-11.0	-1.2	3.4	0.1	1.3	-4.7	-8.1	-11.8	-2.7
	ES	07-09	-61.1	-21.3	06-17	6.6	0.0	-2.5	1.7	4.2	6.6	-0.2	-3.7	2.7	-7.4	1.9	-2.0	-1.9
	FR	06-09	-69.5	-15.3	06-00	25.9	-3.4	-7.9	-4.6	-3.8	-1.1	-1.6	-1.8	0.2	2.0	1.2	1.6	2.4
	HR	07-09	-65.9	-40.1	04-17	-19.2	-31.9	-25.1	-19.2	-24.5	-26.4	-36.9	-32.3	-28.2	-26.0	-23.3	-24.9	-19.3
	IT	05-09	-71.3	-19.1	02-95	18.5	-7.4	-4.6	-6.4	-7.6	-4.9	-5.8	-10.0	-1.9	-3.4	-2.9	1.0	-1.1
	CY	10-09	-83.1	-33.3	04-16	10.6	-19.5	-18.4	-29.8	-32.5	-17.6	-26.4	-19.9	-17.5	-22.1	7.5	-23.3	-5.6
	LV	03-09	-65.5	-31.8	03-07	-10.9	-24.0	-23.2	-22.3	-20.6	-20.3	-18.9	-19.9	-18.8	-17.4	-18.4	-17.8	-14.7
	LT	07-09	-75.4	-34.7	08-07	28.1	-32.5	-32.9	-29.7	-29.0	-25.8	-24.9	-28.2	-26.7	-29.1	-24.4	-28.9	-24.6
	LU	03-09	-91.1	-25.7	04-00	50.3	-31.7	-18.5	-24.7	-22.6	-20.3	-5.2	4.9	-3.8	-12.2	-18.0	-20.5	-15.9
	HU	04-09	-66.1	-17.1	12-00	5.9	-10.8	-7.2	-9.4	-5.6	-5.8	-3.7	-6.4	-7.3	-5.5	-3.5	-7.0	-1.7
	MT	12-03	-76.0	-27.8	09-07	23.9	-13.8	-10.2	-17.6	-9.9	4.6	-18.5	-17.2	-13.1	-16.2	-5.1	-18.1	-33.2
	NL	04-09	-38.3	-7.7	09-00	9.6	-0.7	-1.0	0.2	-1.4	-0.2	0.4	-2.5	-0.6	-0.4	1.1	1.4	2.2
	AT	05-09	-66.5	-22.4	03-90	11.5	-20.1	-11.8	-14.8	-13.9	-11.8	-9.7	-5.3	-4.5	-2.7	5.8	6.6	3.7
	PL	12-01	-75.1	-53.4	01-18	-34.1	-41.8	-41.8	-41.3	-40.8	-40.2	-40.2	-40.9	-39.4	-38.2	-37.0	-36.7	-34.1
	PT	04-09	-71.2	-15.9	01-95	18.8	-3.6	-3.6	-1.2	-3.9	-1.1	-5.1	-3.2	-2.0	-0.3	-1.3	0.4	-1.7
	RO	06-94	-39.5	-11.9	11-03	3.5	-6.1	-7.1	-7.9	-10.6	-6.6	-6.5	-5.0	-4.0	-2.9	-5.7	-5.2	-5.6
	SI	04-09	-77.7	-13.7	12-17	19.5	4.0	9.2	12.0	3.3	12.7	4.6	5.8	10.1	9.4	13.6	19.5	15.4
	SK	03-99	-56.6	-10.9	01-94	52.6	0.5	1.2	-3.6	-5.8	-3.9	-0.3	0.5	-3.5	1.4	-4.6	-2.3	-6.2
	FI	03-09	-71.9	-14.2	04-95	31.8	-16.6	-12.1	-10.1	-1.3	-1.5	-1.5	-3.9	2.4	7.6	8.7	9.5	6.4
	SE	02-09	-64.4	-3.5	08-91	44.4	6.7	-2.0	14.8	4.2	19.5	23.7	12.4	17.2	22.0	18.9	24.2	21.6
	UK	05-09	-60.5	-15.9	01-18	25.0	-14.0	6.4	-4.4	5.0	10.0	4.4	5.6	12.0	13.7	21.0	15.1	25.0

TABLE 2 *(continued)* : **Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)					2017											2018
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	**EU**	03-09	-40.0	-9.9	12-17	12.1	4.7	4.8	4.9	6.2	6.1	7.6	8.4	8.6	10.3	11.4	12.1	10.1
	EA	06-93	-39.4	-9.1	12-17	12.3	3.7	3.6	4.8	5.2	5.2	6.2	7.3	7.4	9.1	10.3	12.3	10.3
	BE	03-09	-36.3	-7.7	10-00	8.8	0.9	-3.1	-3.8	-3.0	-6.1	-4.5	-3.3	-5.2	4.5	0.6	-0.4	-1.6
	BG	06-99	-45.3	-10.9	11-06	12.8	10.5	10.7	10.2	7.5	7.8	4.4	6.1	5.3	8.7	11.5	6.7	8.2
	CZ	02-09	-61.9	-8.5	02-11	18.3	12.1	9.6	10.4	5.9	6.7	8.5	8.9	8.7	9.8	7.2	8.5	13.1
	DK	04-09	-42.1	-1.7	07-17	23.1	14.2	8.9	8.8	14.8	19.2	23.1	15.6	16.5	13.6	22.4	12.0	10.2
	DE	06-93	-52.1	-11.8	12-17	17.5	5.5	3.9	6.8	8.7	7.9	9.9	11.9	11.7	12.8	15.8	17.5	14.5
	EE	04-92	-77.8	-6.4	11-06	22.2	7.4	9.8	8.2	8.1	10.2	12.0	8.2	6.4	13.1	11.1	10.4	8.4
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-37.1	-5.5	08-17	14.3	5.7	2.7	-2.0	3.7	8.3	12.1	14.3	-5.5	-3.8	0.4	4.8	8.8
	ES	06-93	-51.9	-7.7	12-17	13.3	4.3	4.0	7.7	4.0	7.1	2.8	4.5	4.0	8.8	2.5	13.3	7.7
	FR	03-09	-45.0	-13.3	01-01	12.8	-4.4	-2.8	-6.0	-4.0	-4.1	-4.0	-2.6	-1.1	-0.2	2.4	0.5	1.3
	HR	07-09	-28.2	-2.9	01-18	21.3	4.9	13.1	10.7	7.5	0.5	6.9	12.6	13.6	16.5	16.8	15.1	21.3
	IT	08-96	-29.6	-4.7	11-00	11.6	2.8	4.3	4.7	2.8	1.4	4.5	4.5	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.7	6.9
	CY	04-13	-37.2	0.7	10-07	50.9	-1.4	0.4	7.5	5.5	11.9	-2.2	1.3	2.9	4.6	5.6	-0.3	6.1
	LV	04-93	-50.2	-4.7	11-05	13.4	4.6	1.3	3.9	3.9	3.5	5.0	5.3	3.8	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.5
	LT	04-94	-59.1	-15.4	12-16	11.6	9.1	6.0	6.3	2.1	5.9	7.5	11.2	6.9	10.4	10.2	6.4	11.0
	LU	04-09	-72.2	-23.9	06-10	25.4	-3.0	1.3	1.4	-3.4	-3.4	-9.0	-4.7	-7.6	-7.4	1.2	0.4	-3.8
	HU	03-09	-47.4	-3.7	04-14	18.9	7.4	16.0	15.0	10.5	12.8	16.7	10.4	16.1	16.6	12.9	14.0	15.3
	MT	05-09	-40.1	0.7	04-17	41.2	12.8	31.3	41.2	24.9	36.8	20.0	17.1	25.8	23.0	24.5	27.5	26.0
	NL	04-09	-37.8	-5.5	01-18	14.0	5.1	7.0	7.4	7.2	9.7	11.5	10.6	9.5	11.8	12.6	13.7	14.0
	AT	03-09	-39.4	-2.4	12-17	24.2	9.3	7.7	11.3	14.0	8.6	16.1	12.5	14.1	13.6	18.8	24.2	17.3
	PL	05-99	-50.7	-15.7	01-18	9.7	0.7	1.8	2.2	2.0	3.6	4.3	3.3	4.0	2.4	4.0	4.9	9.7
	PT	06-93	-24.5	-4.1	10-17	8.8	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.9	4.3	7.1	6.5	8.4	8.8	6.8	7.9	5.6
	RO	07-92	-70.9	-18.3	05-15	7.1	3.4	1.0	1.7	1.0	3.1	3.1	4.0	2.6	4.9	2.8	1.2	1.8
	SI	04-09	-53.8	-15.1	01-18	25.4	16.5	19.4	18.3	16.3	20.5	20.7	20.9	23.3	20.1	23.2	21.3	25.4
	SK	02-09	-57.1	-12.8	12-17	35.0	24.7	28.4	19.4	18.8	22.8	21.5	20.5	19.4	28.4	33.7	35.0	25.0
	FI	06-91	-58.7	-15.4	12-17	21.3	-2.4	-3.1	3.5	6.1	9.2	4.1	6.2	12.2	12.8	16.1	21.3	19.8
	SE	03-09	-60.1	-14.3	02-11	26.3	1.7	7.6	10.1	16.3	15.7	18.4	16.9	19.0	22.0	25.7	21.0	14.8
	UK	03-09	-51.3	-11.9	10-17	18.2	11.5	12.1	2.7	11.1	8.3	12.2	14.7	15.4	18.2	18.2	13.1	7.1
SELLING–PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	**EU**	03-09	-14.5	5.5	02-95	27.5	10.5	11.0	10.5	10.1	9.4	8.4	9.8	12.0	10.3	11.9	13.6	14.5
	EA	03-09	-15.8	4.9	02-95	25.2	9.0	9.7	8.2	8.2	7.1	7.5	8.1	10.5	8.7	11.1	13.0	12.4
	BE	04-09	-21.1	2.6	12-94	25.9	10.1	6.7	7.6	3.4	3.2	3.4	5.9	8.9	8.3	9.9	8.8	14.4
	BG	08-09	-5.5	19.0	11-96	90.6	2.3	2.9	5.6	3.5	3.0	2.1	1.8	1.3	2.5	1.9	2.1	4.5
	CZ	01-09	-17.4	11.0	03-95	69.9	7.8	9.9	9.9	6.8	2.9	3.2	4.3	6.4	4.6	6.4	7.6	5.9
	DK	01-15	-19.5	1.0	01-08	26.4	2.4	1.7	8.5	1.1	-0.8	0.0	1.1	0.7	4.1	2.8	3.3	-1.5
	DE	03-09	-13.5	5.7	04-11	27.7	13.8	13.8	11.7	13.4	11.4	11.9	10.4	12.8	12.3	13.4	16.9	15.1
	EE	02-09	-36.9	12.3	04-92	86.3	7.1	10.2	13.3	10.6	9.6	15.0	13.3	11.2	11.8	16.4	13.2	18.2
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	-18.1	10.2	10-90	40.6	1.9	-0.7	0.9	-2.3	-4.2	-1.5	1.3	3.7	-2.3	2.4	1.9	1.2
	ES	03-09	-20.3	1.0	03-95	33.0	5.6	8.9	5.5	5.5	2.8	6.1	11.2	6.5	3.2	5.0	5.9	10.4
	FR	01-99	-24.7	1.4	03-11	32.9	7.6	5.3	3.0	3.7	3.7	2.1	3.6	12.1	2.5	11.9	10.7	9.1
	HR	02-09	-21.9	-0.4	07-08	30.9	11.2	10.9	13.7	8.0	4.9	7.5	5.4	9.8	5.7	10.8	12.1	16.1
	IT	03-09	-13.2	8.1	03-95	39.9	5.9	7.6	7.5	6.2	5.4	5.2	6.8	7.2	8.0	8.4	9.2	9.0
	CY	04-13	-18.5	2.8	10-03	38.7	-3.9	0.5	3.0	1.2	2.4	-3.1	-6.9	0.4	-1.9	0.7	-5.9	-4.6
	LV	02-09	-25.8	13.1	07-94	51.5	4.0	6.0	9.2	6.8	9.1	7.2	9.8	11.8	10.0	11.8	10.5	17.6
	LT	04-09	-36.2	9.0	11-93	75.0	5.5	2.3	2.6	5.5	6.6	10.3	-0.7	0.6	0.6	7.4	10.3	4.8
	LU	08-91	-52.5	-4.5	12-94	51.2	18.3	16.6	24.5	5.6	-3.3	14.2	19.1	18.0	21.4	20.6	19.5	21.7
	HU	01-09	-17.3	13.4	01-01	49.4	15.1	9.4	9.5	13.7	10.1	9.4	7.4	12.0	10.7	13.4	9.7	16.9
	MT	12-04	-41.7	-10.5	12-03	36.1	-13.2	-18.9	-12.6	-16.0	-21.6	-14.8	-7.8	2.8	-12.4	-20.0	17.3	-0.4
	NL	04-09	-14.3	7.0	03-11	25.7	10.8	12.2	9.6	8.2	8.5	7.7	8.2	11.3	12.2	10.3	14.0	14.2
	AT	03-09	-28.7	1.5	03-11	30.3	5.8	9.9	10.4	8.3	8.6	10.1	12.6	11.7	14.9	21.0	20.9	16.1
	PL	04-09	-5.9	11.1	06-93	40.8	5.4	5.4	7.7	5.7	4.5	6.1	5.7	6.3	6.2	7.8	7.3	12.6
	PT	01-09	-24.3	4.3	10-90	27.3	1.7	2.6	5.5	5.4	3.7	0.0	1.6	5.0	3.4	6.2	4.7	5.0
	RO	01-16	-3.3	31.3	10-93	91.2	5.5	4.7	3.6	5.9	7.0	6.8	7.5	9.1	13.1	15.4	14.8	14.7
	SI	03-09	-32.1	-3.4	03-11	25.9	6.0	8.2	6.7	6.4	7.8	6.4	8.4	11.5	11.1	14.0	14.7	17.9
	SK	07-11	-44.4	16.5	04-95	81.2	6.2	16.4	2.0	-2.1	4.1	6.3	8.4	9.1	7.2	9.3	16.5	7.4
	FI	03-09	-30.7	3.9	08-94	51.2	-11.2	1.2	8.5	5.9	8.8	9.6	6.1	12.3	17.9	20.4	18.4	22.9
	SE	06-09	-17.7	7.0	12-94	40.7	11.1	8.9	15.2	16.9	16.4	12.0	12.4	22.6	9.4	17.6	24.4	18.0
	UK	01-99	-28.2	5.2	07-08	40.9	27.0	27.7	28.8	26.3	29.5	17.9	27.2	26.3	26.8	19.6	21.0	35.1

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of the questions on production expectations, order-books and stocks (the last with inverted sign).

(b) Highest figure is considered as a minimum, lowest figure is considered as a maximum.

TABLE 2a: **Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in manufacturing industry (%)

(Question 13)

	Since 1990 (*)					2016			2017				2018
	Min.		Ave.	Max.									
	Date	Value		Date	Value	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
EU	III-09	69.9	80.8	II-07	84.9	81.1	81.5	81.8	82.1	82.4	82.9	83.6	83.9
EA	III-09	69.4	81.1	II-07	85.1	81.5	81.6	82.3	82.5	82.6	83.2	83.8	84.4
BE	II-09	70.2	79.9	I-01	84.8	79.3	79.7	80.9	80.7	81.4	82.0	82.9	82.1
BG	III-99	52.0	63.8	I-07	76.5	74.9	73.5	73.9	73.5	75.6	74.6	76.1	76.3
CZ	IV-91	70.9	82.2	II-08	91.2	84.7	84.7	84.1	84.9	83.1	84.4	84.3	85.8
DK	IV-09	70.9	81.2	III-07	88.9	80.1	81.3	78.5	79.3	80.1	80.5	79.0	81.1
DE	III-09	70.0	84.3	I-91	90.0	84.6	84.8	85.7	85.9	86.0	86.7	87.2	88.0
EE	IV-93	52.2	68.9	I-06	79.4	73.8	73.0	75.0	74.4	76.4	73.9	74.8	75.5
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	III-15	63.5	73.4	IV-00	79.2	67.8	67.8	69.3	68.6	68.1	72.0	71.2	70.4
ES	III-09	67.9	77.6	II-98	82.0	77.8	78.4	79.1	78.8	78.1	78.7	79.1	79.7
FR	III-09	72.3	83.2	IV-07	87.7	82.8	83.8	83.6	84.6	84.3	84.7	85.2	86.2
HR	IV-09	63.3	69.7	III-08	75.8	72.2	72.9	74.3	74.2	74.5	72.3	73.9	74.2
IT	III-09	64.2	75.1	I-90	79.8	76.5	76.0	75.7	76.5	76.0	77.0	77.6	78.3
CY	II-13	43.7	59.1	III-08	70.8	63.9	58.7	59.6	58.1	57.6	61.5	59.1	60.4
LV	II-93	43.7	64.2	I-18	75.8	73.0	71.8	73.1	74.5	74.8	74.5	74.2	75.8
LT	IV-95	44.1	63.8	I-18	77.8	76.1	75.5	76.0	76.5	77.4	77.6	77.4	77.8
LU	II-09	62.2	79.6	I-07	88.2	76.1	77.6	81.3	82.6	82.1	80.1	81.1	83.1
HU	II-09	69.1	80.5	III-07	87.2	81.6	82.1	81.2	80.3	83.0	83.5	83.3	84.9
MT	II-03	17.0	76.0	II-06	94.9	78.9	79.8	79.9	79.3	79.1	80.0	82.8	77.5
NL	II-09	74.8	82.3	II-90	86.2	81.7	81.5	82.1	81.4	82.5	83.1	83.1	83.9
AT	II-09	75.9	85.2	IV-00	88.9	84.0	83.2	85.1	85.1	86.6	86.9	88.0	88.8
PL	II-92	47.4	73.5	I-18	82.7	78.3	79.1	78.2	79.2	80.0	80.0	80.7	82.7
PT	II-09	73.3	81.0	III-07	86.9	80.8	79.6	80.3	79.8	79.1	80.9	81.7	81.6
RO	III-09	71.0	78.8	II-07	86.4	78.6	77.5	76.9	77.9	75.6	75.0	76.7	77.8
SI	III-09	68.9	80.6	II-07	86.2	83.1	83.7	84.1	84.5	85.4	85.1	85.2	85.0
SK	III-09	64.9	80.3	I-07	88.6	83.0	84.3	85.4	87.1	86.5	84.4	83.0	83.7
FI	III-09	63.9	82.3	I-95	88.8	78.0	73.8	80.6	81.0	82.1	82.6	83.6	83.1
SE	II-09	71.4	83.7	IV-06	88.4	82.4	84.6	82.8	83.8	84.1	86.2	86.7	86.9
UK	II-09	70.0	80.3	II-95	84.8	79.3	81.0	80.5	81.3	83.0	82.5	84.7	81.4

Production capacity in manufacturing industry [(a) (b)]

(Question 9)

	Since 1990 (*)					2016			2017				2018
	Min.		Ave.	Max.									
	Date	Value		Date	Value	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
EU	I-18	2.8	17.5	III-09	46.5	16.5	15.2	13.3	11.8	10.0	5.4	3.6	2.8
EA	III-07	1.4	16.1	III-09	47.5	16.7	14.4	12.0	11.8	10.0	6.0	3.6	2.5
BE	II-07	4.4	25.6	II-09	55.3	19.2	18.4	18.0	12.9	7.5	10.3	5.9	8.2
BG	I-17	-4.4	8.8	I-98	23.6	2.0	-0.5	0.0	-4.4	-4.4	-1.1	-0.1	-0.6
CZ	IV-07	-15.7	9.5	III-09	51.0	5.3	1.3	5.5	13.2	12.8	9.5	10.2	8.0
DK	III-07	-17.3	17.4	IV-09	57.7	11.6	17.2	24.0	13.8	16.0	3.2	11.6	10.3
DE	IV-90	-8.9	14.6	III-09	56.3	16.4	13.1	7.9	9.9	9.8	0.5	-1.9	-5.0
EE	IV-06	-18.2	12.9	II-09	44.2	13.7	15.9	14.4	13.4	-1.0	2.5	0.8	-1.9
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	II-00	0.6	18.4	III-09	43.4	27.0	26.1	23.4	25.5	29.8	25.2	21.5	21.9
ES	IV-00	-2.4	9.7	III-09	33.2	9.9	10.7	10.3	8.2	7.1	6.1	6.2	11.2
FR	III-00	-10.5	15.2	II-09	46.3	11.6	10.6	11.2	9.6	3.7	3.2	-2.0	-2.8
HR	I-16	2.0	10.4	IV-10	23.1	4.6	2.1	2.6	8.1	10.4	2.8	9.5	6.3
IT	IV-00	12.4	27.1	II-09	43.0	30.9	28.0	28.1	27.6	25.4	25.2	23.2	21.2
CY	I-17	-31.3	-10.9	III-08	18.1	-17.8	-19.6	-24.0	-31.3	-12.7	-11.8	-5.7	-6.9
LV	IV-06	-7.2	10.0	III-93	52.7	3.9	3.2	4.4	1.9	-0.9	2.2	-2.3	3.5
LT	IV-06	-4.4	19.1	IV-93	68.3	14.2	13.6	16.9	11.7	7.9	5.0	2.8	4.5
LU	I-98	-10.2	21.8	III-09	69.7	31.0	17.7	10.2	8.3	5.3	11.3	-1.1	5.8
HU	IV-03	-39.9	30.7	II-09	65.2	29.4	22.9	30.4	27.1	24.3	11.4	12.6	10.4
MT	II-06	-10.8	12.9	II-09	57.4	18.9	15.8	17.3	9.3	9.3	12.5	-4.8	13.7
NL	IV-00	-3.2	3.4	II-09	21.8	-0.9	0.1	-0.9	-0.1	1.1	-0.3	0.8	1.8
AT	IV-00	-11.3	11.6	II-09	47.5	13.5	12.3	10.9	7.7	1.8	-2.5	-3.4	-3.1
PL	I-18	-5.6	20.4	II-92	56.5	4.8	5.5	6.5	4.0	1.6	-0.3	-0.4	-5.6
PT	III-00	-10.8	7.1	II-93	28.3	11.1	11.0	6.6	5.0	6.6	5.6	3.4	1.3
RO	IV-03	-14.3	13.6	III-92	49.3	2.8	2.1	1.6	2.2	0.4	-0.6	0.3	1.6
SI	III-07	-11.6	16.8	II-09	62.5	3.5	3.7	-0.5	-1.1	-4.6	-1.0	-2.7	-10.1
SK	III-04	-12.5	6.6	I-09	40.0	3.6	-0.4	6.0	-1.3	3.5	1.8	3.7	-4.0
FI	III-95	-21.0	21.9	I-92	79.3	41.8	31.2	8.4	19.0	11.6	6.7	3.3	2.0
SE	I-18	-16.7	12.2	II-09	53.6	16.1	14.7	12.4	-1.6	-2.5	-12.5	-13.9	-16.7
UK	IV-17	7.2	27.3	II-09	55.9	24.4	30.7	27.9	20.0	16.2	9.3	7.2	11.1

TABLE 2a *(continued)* : **Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Estimated number of months' production assured by orders on hand in manufacturing industry

(Question 10)

	Since 1990 (*)					2016			2017				2018
	Min.		Ave.	Max.									
	Date	Value		Date	Value	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
EU	III-96	2.6	3.5	IV-15	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5
EA	IV-96	2.5	3.2	IV-17	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.9
BE	IV-03	2.8	3.4	II-90	4.5	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8
BG	IV-99	1.2	4.0	II-03	6.6	4.1	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1
CZ	I-13	5.7	9.6	II-01	23.7	8.0	7.7	8.1	8.6	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.5
DK	IV-12	1.3	2.3	III-08	3.5	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6	3.1	2.6	3.0	3.2
DE	II-09	2.2	2.8	I-18	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.5
EE	II-12	2.7	4.2	II-02	7.2	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.6
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	III-10	3.6	5.0	IV-00	6.6	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.4
ES	I-18	1.0	2.8	IV-06	4.7	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.1	1.9	3.5	3.7	1.0
FR	IV-99	2.4	3.4	III-17	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.7
HR	III-12	3.2	4.2	III-08	5.8	4.7	5.0	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.4
IT	IV-96	1.7	3.8	IV-17	6.2	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.9	6.2	5.9
CY	IV-14	1.1	2.4	IV-10	5.0	2.4	2.4	1.7	3.7	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.0
LV	I-11	2.6	3.3	IV-05	4.2	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.8	3.1	4.0	3.6	3.9
LT	IV-09	2.1	2.9	III-06	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.0
LU	IV-93	1.7	3.0	I-18	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.2
HU	III-02	2.8	4.5	III-08	6.5	4.4	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.8
MT	I-18	2.8	5.6	IV-17	8.4	8.4	7.1	7.0	7.1	4.1	7.9	8.4	2.8
NL	I-95	2.1	2.9	IV-17	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9
AT	I-13	4.1	4.8	II-08	5.9	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.2
PL	IV-00	5.1	10.8	IV-13	21.2	16.8	17.0	15.9	12.1	12.1	10.8	10.7	11.0
PT	III-03	1.6	3.0	IV-07	5.1	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9
RO	IV-01	1.7	6.8	II-07	9.1	6.4	6.8	6.8	7.2	6.3	6.7	6.9	7.1
SI	IV-98	2.6	4.3	III-07	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.7
SK	I-09	4.9	6.4	I-01	9.6	6.4	6.4	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.7	6.1
FI	III-09	1.9	2.9	IV-94	3.9	2.9	2.8	3.4	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.8	3.9
SE	III-02	2.5	3.4	I-16	6.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.8
UK	I-95	2.4	3.4	IV-15	4.6	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.7	4.1

New orders in manufacturing industry [(b)]

(Question 11)

	Since 1990 (*)					2016			2017				2018
	Min.		Ave.	Max.									
	Date	Value		Date	Value	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
EU	I-09	-40.9	2.0	I-11	23.2	1.8	6.7	10.2	12.1	15.8	14.9	17.5	19.1
EA	I-09	-40.9	2.6	I-11	24.0	2.9	7.7	11.4	11.8	15.7	15.5	18.2	19.3
BE	I-09	-26.5	-2.8	IV-97	19.8	4.6	2.8	3.8	2.6	7.2	-2.9	-0.5	4.6
BG	III-09	-39.1	2.3	II-98	31.4	10.4	5.0	3.9	6.6	7.7	7.7	10.2	12.9
CZ	I-09	-51.4	9.1	IV-06	42.6	8.1	5.4	10.0	5.2	5.4	7.0	9.1	9.6
DK	II-09	-60.0	6.5	III-94	37.7	8.6	19.8	-0.7	21.9	16.2	12.4	12.9	19.8
DE	I-09	-45.7	2.6	II-10	43.2	-2.3	9.3	16.6	13.3	21.3	19.4	24.3	23.3
EE	II-09	-49.7	9.2	I-07	44.4	8.4	6.1	11.8	11.0	20.1	15.4	15.0	9.2
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	III-15	-24.6	4.2	IV-97	23.0	1.2	-1.0	2.3	1.9	-0.6	7.1	2.7	5.5
ES	I-09	-20.6	4.7	IV-14	16.8	8.0	7.0	12.1	11.7	7.2	4.3	1.8	11.8
FR	II-09	-56.0	0.6	II-00	37.2	9.4	12.7	5.8	11.0	7.1	16.7	18.9	21.1
HR	II-09	-34.4	9.3	IV-17	35.3	24.2	22.7	19.5	21.6	23.1	25.4	35.3	30.8
IT	II-09	-53.6	0.4	I-95	28.5	4.6	0.2	3.2	6.5	10.0	10.5	13.5	17.0
CY	II-13	-64.6	-19.7	III-08	28.2	20.0	10.7	3.2	7.5	19.9	9.9	-0.2	11.9
LV	I-09	-53.8	4.2	IV-03	22.3	-0.4	1.1	2.1	7.1	9.6	10.4	9.7	16.3
LT	I-09	-51.8	4.4	II-11	30.7	-0.3	2.5	16.1	16.1	11.6	15.7	28.2	15.2
LU	I-09	-63.8	-9.3	I-00	29.4	16.6	-2.8	-8.3	6.0	4.9	16.1	12.0	16.3
HU	II-09	-59.3	-2.4	III-00	23.6	-1.6	2.8	-3.6	4.7	7.8	22.1	17.7	12.9
MT	II-09	-51.0	14.3	III-07	48.2	8.6	27.6	31.9	43.6	28.2	38.0	35.7	16.2
NL	II-09	-40.0	5.9	II-11	22.2	11.7	12.0	9.8	13.3	22.2	17.5	15.3	14.2
AT	II-09	-38.3	8.2	II-11	40.2	-1.3	7.4	13.9	22.4	30.1	29.4	32.9	33.0
PL	I-09	-28.4	0.1	II-07	25.3	0.1	-0.9	-2.0	7.1	12.4	9.1	10.2	13.5
PT	II-09	-61.9	-4.8	IV-94	28.5	-1.1	-1.1	0.3	0.8	8.0	5.6	7.5	12.1
RO	II-09	-31.1	0.4	III-03	21.0	2.0	1.7	1.2	2.4	1.5	1.5	3.4	3.9
SI	II-09	-56.2	9.0	III-06	35.8	17.4	19.4	20.6	25.7	26.6	26.1	26.6	34.1
SK	II-09	-32.7	23.2	IV-07	53.5	25.7	18.3	27.6	18.1	26.6	4.7	15.4	10.3
FI	I-09	-57.0	7.1	III-94	49.0	-4.1	-14.0	0.9	15.8	30.2	31.7	26.5	14.9
SE	II-09	-46.4	7.4	IV-94	41.2	7.6	9.9	7.4	27.3	23.9	24.8	33.1	25.3
UK	II-09	-54.7	-2.1	I-95	28.5	-7.1	0.8	12.0	15.0	21.5	14.1	15.1	22.7

TABLE 2a *(continued)* : **Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Export volume expectations in manufacturing industry (b)

(Question 12)

	Since 1990 (*)					2016			2017				2018
	Min.		Ave.	Max.									
	Date	Value		Date	Value	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
EU	I-09	-26.1	7.7	I-11	20.2	7.2	7.8	13.2	13.2	12.2	16.3	18.2	17.3
EA	I-09	-28.2	7.3	I-11	20.5	6.4	6.7	12.2	11.5	11.6	15.7	17.0	16.2
BE	IV-08	-18.6	6.1	IV-06	19.1	16.8	7.0	11.1	12.1	8.0	5.9	18.0	13.1
BG	I-09	-1.7	16.6	III-95	38.8	14.2	11.9	13.7	13.7	12.3	12.8	16.3	16.6
CZ	I-09	-41.4	21.0	IV-97	55.0	14.9	18.3	18.1	18.4	10.0	8.4	24.9	15.9
DK	I-09	-23.0	9.8	I-98	24.2	16.5	18.0	18.5	19.5	14.1	10.3	22.0	12.0
DE	I-09	-29.8	6.1	I-11	25.8	2.9	5.5	13.7	11.1	13.6	20.9	21.1	18.0
EE	I-09	-28.0	13.2	III-00	37.6	9.4	8.3	5.9	8.7	16.9	18.0	15.8	17.0
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	II-09	-12.4	18.7	I-00	36.2	22.2	16.6	15.7	14.1	23.8	26.5	15.2	23.6
ES	I-09	-14.8	5.2	IV-16	16.7	7.6	7.5	16.7	12.9	6.4	7.7	-4.6	5.7
FR	I-09	-41.4	3.6	II-00	23.4	8.5	4.8	6.3	8.4	8.6	11.7	20.9	18.3
HR	II-09	-9.2	20.6	III-15	37.7	32.1	26.6	26.6	30.1	27.1	34.9	30.9	36.5
IT	I-09	-27.0	11.0	I-96	25.1	10.7	9.0	11.8	13.1	13.6	13.5	15.3	16.9
CY	II-09	-37.0	-0.9	IV-15	33.9	5.1	33.5	-5.9	18.0	15.2	2.0	2.0	21.7
LV	I-09	-17.6	10.7	IV-00	25.5	3.5	5.6	4.4	10.0	10.1	9.4	9.7	9.4
LT	II-09	-25.5	10.7	III-97	35.7	7.1	15.7	13.6	14.9	5.3	13.4	9.8	5.2
LU	I-09	-74.3	-5.1	II-00	44.1	-5.0	-16.3	2.6	-7.6	2.3	17.5	14.1	10.1
HU	I-09	-37.0	9.4	IV-00	31.1	10.6	5.6	13.6	9.8	11.5	17.9	15.4	16.4
MT	I-09	-23.2	20.4	I-11	45.6	19.6	27.9	39.6	18.8	24.3	22.8	34.1	25.5
NL	I-09	-20.6	6.9	IV-94	21.9	6.4	6.2	8.4	9.7	11.6	8.1	11.2	12.7
AT	I-09	-22.0	8.6	III-06	19.7	2.8	0.3	11.2	8.3	11.9	14.9	14.2	15.7
PL	I-09	-14.1	12.5	IV-04	24.3	4.6	5.1	8.1	8.1	8.6	9.0	8.4	15.5
PT	I-09	-43.7	11.5	II-94	53.3	3.9	3.8	7.0	7.9	6.1	10.8	11.9	7.0
RO	I-09	-13.3	10.5	III-96	34.2	3.2	3.8	5.1	5.4	3.2	4.4	7.5	8.0
SI	I-09	-32.1	21.1	II-00	42.0	25.1	16.1	22.5	21.0	20.7	23.0	25.8	26.7
SK	II-09	-52.2	25.4	I-96	74.7	3.7	24.4	25.3	38.2	16.4	17.1	31.3	9.9
FI	I-09	-42.1	9.2	II-15	50.4	-8.1	-3.7	3.3	10.5	3.7	26.0	39.9	25.2
SE	I-08	-21.5	18.8	III-09	47.0	11.2	10.1	20.4	25.0	14.6	16.0	17.5	16.0
UK	IV-98	-42.8	5.0	IV-17	30.6	9.8	10.5	19.1	22.8	18.1	28.0	30.6	29.5

Competitive position on foreign markets outside the EU (b)

(Question 16)

	Since 1990 (*)					2016			2017				2018
	Min.		Ave.	Max.									
	Date	Value		Date	Value	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
EU	I-04	-9.8	0.2	IV-00	8.3	0.5	3.5	5.3	5.7	7.0	6.7	6.9	5.1
EA	II-09	-9.1	2.0	IV-00	11.0	1.7	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.3	4.8	5.8	5.7
BE	I-09	-22.3	-5.7	III-16	9.6	0.9	9.6	0.4	1.8	-1.5	-3.6	1.6	-0.7
BG	II-09	-10.5	1.3	I-07	16.8	4.0	3.4	2.4	-0.9	2.3	0.3	-1.0	3.0
CZ	IV-09	-14.7	5.0	III-01	26.6	2.4	4.9	2.8	2.6	3.4	-3.5	-4.2	-0.2
DK	IV-98	-37.3	-6.8	II-07	11.3	-7.9	-7.6	1.8	4.6	2.6	-1.5	-0.7	-1.6
DE	I-04	-8.2	3.0	I-11	13.0	-0.9	2.1	3.1	1.4	3.7	5.0	8.8	9.4
EE	I-09	-13.6	3.2	I-11	13.0	-0.5	1.8	1.1	3.0	5.5	7.6	8.4	3.0
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	IV-11	-5.0	3.5	III-95	11.5	1.9	6.2	9.6	5.5	4.3	6.5	9.2	8.7
ES	I-04	-5.8	7.0	II-15	18.9	12.3	9.4	12.3	10.3	14.3	7.9	1.1	5.0
FR	I-04	-16.6	-2.0	IV-97	16.2	3.1	0.0	-0.5	2.8	1.3	2.5	1.2	0.8
HR	III-09	-11.7	6.0	III-08	16.8	12.3	10.8	11.6	10.0	13.3	7.4	12.9	15.6
IT	III-05	-12.2	0.6	II-01	14.4	1.5	2.4	3.9	6.5	5.0	6.6	6.2	7.1
CY	IV-13	-53.4	-4.8	I-16	46.4	4.9	3.7	-10.4	-16.6	0.5	-18.6	6.6	39.0
LV	I-09	-12.4	5.3	I-02	33.3	-0.7	-2.5	-0.6	0.4	0.3	-1.0	-1.1	0.3
LT	III-09	-20.0	0.7	IV-02	13.1	-2.5	1.0	7.9	1.3	2.5	0.1	-0.4	0.3
LU	I-04	-37.8	-4.9	III-10	28.9	0.8	-10.5	4.1	7.8	0.2	-8.9	-18.1	-16.0
HU	II-09	-14.0	-0.9	III-00	14.8	1.7	-1.6	2.2	-3.1	4.2	5.5	6.6	1.5
MT	II-05	-39.3	-5.1	III-07	39.6	-2.1	4.5	-3.6	-2.7	0.1	-0.4	-1.8	-23.4
NL	IV-09	-8.0	0.2	III-97	6.4	1.3	2.3	1.0	2.2	2.1	2.8	3.5	2.9
AT	III-09	-7.4	6.1	II-00	17.6	0.1	0.8	3.8	5.3	7.2	7.5	8.8	4.7
PL	I-02	-30.2	-4.3	III-04	2.2	-2.4	-0.4	-1.5	-2.0	-2.2	-1.5	-1.6	0.3
PT	II-09	-16.5	5.5	IV-96	21.1	2.7	4.5	3.1	4.5	5.6	6.1	3.6	2.4
RO	IV-01	-16.6	2.4	IV-02	10.4	2.0	1.4	5.3	3.2	0.6	3.2	2.8	1.6
SI	II-09	-29.8	-5.6	II-15	10.6	5.2	0.1	0.4	4.1	3.4	0.6	5.0	7.0
SK	I-10	-16.1	2.5	IV-01	25.4	9.6	12.9	14.5	11.7	12.4	13.9	7.8	7.4
FI	II-09	-25.7	-3.9	IV-00	34.4	-6.0	-10.1	-14.3	-1.8	6.8	1.7	1.4	0.7
SE	IV-12	-36.6	-4.5	III-09	26.7	0.1	-7.8	-0.2	4.6	5.9	13.9	5.7	6.9
UK	II-98	-47.7	-5.7	I-09	36.3	-6.3	15.9	26.5	27.5	31.9	25.6	24.7	5.9

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 1990.

(a) Answers to the questions whether, taking into account the level of order-books or production, capacity is more than sufficient (+), sufficient (=) or less than sufficient (–). Thus, negative balances (capacity less than sufficient) indicate high levels of capacity utilisation, whereas positive balances (capacity more than sufficient) are associated with low levels of capacity utilisation.

(b) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 3: **Monthly survey of services (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)					2017											2018
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR [a]	**EU**	03-09	-30.3	9.2	06-98	33.6	12.1	11.6	13.3	10.9	10.8	12.5	13.2	12.8	14.1	12.5	15.8	15.2
	EA	03-09	-25.7	9.7	06-98	35.1	13.9	12.9	14.2	12.8	13.3	14.2	15.1	15.4	16.2	16.4	18.0	16.7
	BE	04-09	-42.9	12.1	08-07	32.2	17.4	11.9	12.6	15.4	20.2	21.7	12.9	13.1	11.0	13.3	17.8	12.9
	BG	06-10	-13.6	10.2	03-07	33.4	12.8	12.7	12.9	12.9	13.9	12.1	13.9	12.5	14.5	15.1	12.8	16.4
	CZ	09-09	6.4	33.5	02-07	52.6	35.1	33.6	37.7	37.2	36.6	37.1	37.1	37.9	35.6	35.5	36.2	36.7
	DK	02-13	-10.1	5.9	05-10	28.6	7.7	6.8	6.5	9.6	10.2	7.4	9.2	10.3	8.7	13.5	14.5	11.7
	DE	12-02	-19.9	18.2	03-99	50.1	22.3	20.8	22.0	17.9	18.8	20.3	20.3	18.7	21.3	22.8	25.3	26.0
	EE	02-09	-50.3	9.6	01-06	38.3	11.7	10.0	9.8	8.7	18.0	17.7	15.0	14.4	13.1	17.0	20.4	20.5
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-46.0	8.2	08-00	58.7	1.9	6.6	8.9	11.5	9.0	17.4	22.9	15.3	14.4	13.6	13.4	8.9
	ES	01-09	-38.7	10.9	06-98	54.0	20.5	18.4	22.9	24.4	22.7	24.3	26.3	25.0	26.4	20.7	19.8	20.1
	FR	04-09	-28.8	-0.4	01-90	16.2	1.9	2.9	1.6	0.4	0.6	1.6	4.6	5.9	5.6	7.1	10.2	7.1
	HR	07-09	-31.6	2.3	09-16	25.9	19.7	23.5	21.6	21.3	23.7	20.5	19.8	17.8	19.6	20.9	24.6	23.7
	IT	09-12	-24.3	4.1	04-00	33.1	10.3	7.6	10.2	8.7	9.4	6.5	10.1	11.3	12.5	13.6	13.3	9.8
	CY	04-13	-59.0	2.7	01-18	45.3	26.2	26.1	31.2	35.9	37.3	35.1	17.1	25.8	37.5	45.2	36.5	45.3
	LV	03-09	-43.9	4.5	12-06	20.9	7.4	6.8	7.4	6.5	6.4	5.3	6.4	7.1	7.6	8.1	8.6	7.5
	LT	03-09	-47.2	7.8	07-06	34.3	11.3	10.9	18.2	17.5	15.7	17.9	17.4	20.3	18.2	14.8	22.7	21.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-44.2	-5.7	09-17	17.1	8.0	11.1	11.9	14.7	15.5	16.5	14.9	17.1	13.9	16.5	15.7	16.3
	MT	03-09	-22.0	22.1	05-07	65.2	32.8	25.4	33.9	24.9	21.3	29.7	33.7	34.8	33.6	31.0	44.7	37.6
	NL	03-09	-41.6	6.5	04-07	46.5	13.8	13.3	14.6	12.2	13.7	15.1	12.9	15.4	14.0	14.5	14.4	15.3
	AT	04-09	-24.9	14.7	06-98	33.4	21.1	21.5	24.0	25.6	27.3	32.1	24.1	29.6	32.3	26.8	32.6	31.7
	PL	03-09	-12.0	3.4	07-07	22.7	3.1	2.4	3.0	1.3	1.8	1.9	0.5	2.0	2.5	2.6	3.0	8.4
	PT	10-12	-31.5	0.9	06-01	24.6	10.8	10.8	9.0	18.3	10.3	16.4	13.5	17.5	14.6	17.2	15.3	15.9
	RO	06-09	-19.3	12.0	06-04	56.2	8.0	8.5	10.5	13.7	12.7	11.2	10.4	8.4	12.0	9.6	11.0	10.7
	SI	04-09	-28.9	14.1	09-02	38.0	22.0	24.8	25.1	22.6	23.2	23.2	24.4	23.4	26.9	28.4	29.4	25.9
	SK	05-09	-24.0	23.9	03-02	62.6	16.0	10.1	14.2	10.5	7.7	13.9	10.2	22.9	11.0	6.2	-0.6	4.2
	FI	12-01	-47.6	14.3	09-00	51.1	17.2	18.6	22.9	23.1	25.4	21.3	23.1	26.7	26.3	24.6	21.1	22.2
	SE	04-09	-26.3	20.4	02-11	53.0	29.5	28.0	26.2	27.4	27.0	27.7	29.0	26.1	27.8	27.9	30.7	28.0
	UK	03-09	-57.4	4.6	10-97	36.1	3.0	4.5	8.5	0.0	-2.3	3.8	4.1	0.5	4.8	-6.0	5.7	7.1
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	**EU**	03-09	-35.3	4.4	04-00	34.2	9.9	8.9	10.2	7.8	8.6	8.9	9.4	9.0	11.5	8.8	13.0	12.2
	EA	03-09	-31.2	6.2	08-00	42.2	13.1	11.4	12.5	11.4	12.0	12.2	13.1	13.0	14.0	13.6	15.4	15.2
	BE	04-09	-55.1	1.8	07-07	31.7	8.8	5.7	8.5	12.8	13.4	15.4	8.9	10.6	6.5	5.0	12.8	11.3
	BG	06-10	-14.1	8.0	05-02	46.1	11.6	8.0	12.4	10.1	11.2	7.9	8.4	7.0	8.5	8.2	8.9	11.2
	CZ	09-09	25.2	55.2	07-02	74.7	63.7	61.6	62.7	62.1	62.6	61.5	62.0	61.6	61.8	60.5	61.9	62.4
	DK	12-11	-16.2	3.1	05-10	26.3	7.1	7.7	5.3	7.6	7.5	6.6	6.0	7.0	7.8	10.4	10.3	9.7
	DE	01-03	-38.8	16.7	12-98	59.3	21.0	20.5	20.8	16.5	17.6	18.4	16.7	13.4	19.0	20.3	23.0	25.5
Component of the services confidence indicator	**EE**	04-09	-54.0	11.8	11-02	47.4	13.7	12.9	13.8	8.8	19.1	22.1	17.5	14.8	14.8	20.1	22.9	24.4
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-12	-47.3	1.2	09-00	54.7	0.8	6.3	11.8	10.1	9.4	21.9	28.9	22.8	17.6	12.2	14.5	9.8
	ES	05-09	-49.0	6.6	04-00	64.9	15.0	13.6	17.5	21.5	18.7	19.5	23.9	22.3	22.7	17.4	14.4	14.9
	FR	07-91	-34.1	-3.6	12-04	18.4	1.3	-0.4	-0.8	-0.3	-0.7	-1.6	1.1	2.6	2.4	3.5	7.9	4.0
	HR	07-09	-39.6	-2.8	11-16	26.2	15.5	17.6	17.6	18.0	23.7	18.5	14.4	9.7	14.0	16.0	20.9	20.3
	IT	10-02	-34.7	4.1	04-00	55.9	17.7	11.2	11.7	9.1	12.4	8.8	12.9	13.6	13.5	13.4	11.8	11.2
	CY	04-13	-64.8	-4.5	01-18	40.2	28.1	22.8	30.2	35.3	36.1	33.9	13.5	15.3	26.4	34.3	23.9	40.2
	LV	03-09	-42.4	3.2	04-03	20.4	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.0	7.2	4.3	3.5	5.8	6.5	6.1	7.8	8.0
	LT	05-09	-49.5	7.3	03-03	50.9	10.0	7.7	17.2	18.6	13.0	13.3	14.1	16.7	17.0	16.7	19.5	17.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-40.9	-6.6	05-02	17.9	6.8	9.7	12.5	12.6	11.3	13.0	14.6	16.3	15.9	15.2	13.4	13.6
	MT	03-09	-31.9	20.1	05-07	75.7	21.8	24.8	30.1	23.0	14.2	24.7	30.7	28.8	27.5	25.9	43.3	31.5
	NL	07-93	-68.7	-16.5	05-07	49.7	10.5	8.1	9.4	7.9	9.5	11.5	10.6	11.5	9.8	11.4	11.9	13.5
	AT	06-09	-28.3	11.2	10-17	32.7	18.5	23.4	24.6	21.8	28.1	29.4	22.0	28.9	32.7	22.8	32.4	32.6
	PL	03-09	-14.1	2.5	08-07	20.3	2.2	1.7	3.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	-0.3	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.8	6.8
	PT	11-12	-36.4	-2.2	11-97	21.6	8.8	6.8	10.9	19.2	10.6	12.8	14.7	20.8	12.2	14.0	11.7	17.8
	RO	05-09	-18.0	14.1	04-03	67.0	8.2	9.0	11.1	10.8	12.3	11.3	11.8	8.6	12.3	12.2	9.0	9.3
	SI	10-12	-19.6	20.9	10-02	56.8	36.9	40.0	37.6	38.6	37.5	37.4	38.1	38.7	40.1	42.4	41.5	38.2
	SK	04-09	-28.9	20.0	06-03	63.2	19.9	3.0	21.4	13.3	5.5	2.9	10.3	25.5	4.3	0.7	-15.7	-16.9
	FI	12-01	-92.4	8.4	11-02	112.4	7.9	11.0	16.6	16.9	21.0	21.1	18.0	23.8	21.0	20.5	14.1	23.0
	SE	01-02	-60.2	16.0	02-11	52.9	26.9	24.6	24.0	22.3	19.3	24.8	21.2	19.3	22.4	20.7	26.5	22.8
	UK	03-09	-64.0	-9.1	12-97	26.9	-7.8	-5.9	-3.0	-12.1	-9.5	-8.9	-9.5	-11.1	-2.0	-15.7	0.4	-4.1
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	**EU**	03-09	-30.9	8.1	08-98	31.0	13.4	12.2	15.5	11.3	11.6	13.2	13.8	14.3	14.8	13.5	17.6	16.7
	EA	03-09	-26.3	8.4	03-00	34.6	14.5	14.0	16.5	14.5	14.7	15.0	15.3	16.7	17.2	17.5	19.2	19.0
	BE	04-09	-45.0	11.5	05-11	35.7	19.6	5.6	9.8	12.3	27.6	21.6	8.9	14.8	13.1	13.7	28.2	10.0
	BG	06-10	-25.0	3.6	01-07	29.2	4.2	7.3	8.5	7.9	12.6	5.6	8.5	7.0	11.3	13.7	9.6	14.4
	CZ	08-09	-13.0	20.7	04-07	43.9	18.9	18.7	25.7	25.0	21.9	26.8	25.9	28.1	23.3	23.1	22.6	22.2
	DK	04-13	-13.5	5.1	05-10	32.8	5.0	6.2	5.0	9.1	12.4	8.8	9.5	13.8	10.2	14.8	14.1	13.5
	DE	01-03	-26.5	15.9	09-98	41.2	24.2	22.0	28.1	20.7	21.6	21.1	21.3	19.7	22.2	23.9	27.5	31.0
Component of the services confidence indicator	**EE**	04-09	-60.8	9.1	01-06	48.6	10.9	12.6	13.0	9.9	18.0	21.9	20.5	14.9	17.3	17.8	23.1	23.1
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-50.4	9.8	06-01	67.7	-0.5	9.1	5.2	14.1	8.7	13.4	19.5	16.8	14.4	10.0	11.3	6.9
	ES	05-09	-51.2	3.4	06-98	53.8	14.3	13.2	15.5	21.3	19.8	24.8	23.4	23.5	27.1	18.6	19.3	17.2
	FR	04-09	-27.7	1.2	01-90	18.9	3.3	6.9	4.8	1.8	2.1	2.8	6.8	8.6	7.5	10.7	13.2	12.4
	HR	07-09	-35.9	0.1	12-17	28.4	18.1	16.7	23.1	20.3	27.0	25.0	26.4	20.3	20.1	27.7	28.4	25.1
	IT	08-02	-43.8	-2.5	03-01	22.7	10.9	10.9	13.4	12.2	9.6	7.3	8.7	13.0	13.2	15.6	10.2	10.4
	CY	04-13	-57.5	0.0	01-18	44.1	25.5	25.1	32.8	36.6	43.6	33.5	14.7	14.6	29.5	41.3	41.5	44.1
	LV	04-09	-48.0	2.5	11-06	20.9	7.3	5.9	7.9	7.3	5.7	5.3	5.3	6.0	7.2	7.4	8.3	9.1
	LT	03-09	-55.3	7.9	07-06	45.4	12.9	12.9	18.0	16.4	17.4	16.1	14.3	21.6	18.7	12.2	25.4	21.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	09-09	-47.3	-7.7	09-17	17.1	6.1	12.7	13.6	7.3	12.1	12.7	8.7	17.1	12.7	11.9	13.4	10.2
	MT	06-09	-26.3	23.1	05-07	69.9	39.5	31.5	40.1	29.9	29.0	31.1	32.6	32.3	29.1	29.8	45.5	35.8
	NL	03-09	-36.1	18.5	06-98	78.5	16.3	15.7	17.7	13.6	15.8	16.0	15.1	18.4	15.0	14.3	13.0	17.2
	AT	04-09	-25.5	17.2	08-00	43.1	23.7	20.7	26.7	31.4	30.6	33.6	29.3	34.6	38.9	32.2	38.3	36.2
	PL	01-03	-22.4	0.8	07-07	21.8	1.9	1.5	2.6	0.4	1.2	0.4	-1.4	0.6	0.3	1.1	1.5	7.3
	PT	10-12	-38.6	-0.6	01-08	24.1	9.7	9.9	5.9	20.7	7.7	17.5	10.2	14.3	11.2	14.1	17.4	15.1
	RO	05-09	-19.4	9.8	06-04	56.9	7.6	10.0	9.4	11.9	14.5	11.8	10.7	6.6	10.0	7.6	13.3	13.3
	SI	06-09	-41.5	7.6	03-06	36.7	17.7	21.8	20.4	17.1	14.0	19.0	18.7	15.5	19.4	19.4	21.8	17.7
	SK	05-09	-30.2	23.7	07-03	65.5	12.8	3.6	14.8	10.0	12.1	25.5	7.9	32.8	13.2	9.1	-6.9	4.9
	FI	10-01	-41.1	17.7	04-01	71.6	19.0	19.6	26.7	26.1	25.3	19.9	25.0	25.3	26.3	24.1	22.1	17.0
	SE	02-09	-30.4	19.6	01-01	53.3	27.9	25.6	27.2	27.5	26.4	22.4	29.5	28.5	27.7	29.4	28.8	25.3
	UK	03-09	-56.1	7.0	01-97	41.7	9.8	4.8	12.8	-2.7	-2.7	6.4	7.5	3.9	5.8	-4.1	12.4	7.5

TABLE 3 *(continued)* : **Monthly survey of services (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)					2017											2018
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
EVOLUTION OF	**EU**	03-09	-24.6	15.4	12-97	40.6	13.1	13.7	14.2	13.6	12.2	15.4	16.5	15.0	16.1	15.1	16.8	16.6
DEMAND EXPECTED	**EA**	03-09	-19.7	15.0	08-00	41.4	14.1	13.2	13.7	12.6	13.1	15.5	16.8	16.4	17.4	17.9	19.5	15.8
OVER THE NEXT	**BE**	02-09	-31.9	23.0	07-00	47.1	23.7	24.5	19.5	20.9	19.5	28.1	20.9	13.8	13.4	21.1	12.5	17.4
3 MONTHS	**BG**	06-10	-1.6	19.0	05-02	49.2	22.6	22.7	17.9	20.8	17.9	22.8	24.7	23.6	23.8	23.5	20.0	23.6
(Question 3)	**CZ**	06-09	-1.8	24.7	02-07	50.4	22.7	20.5	24.7	24.7	25.3	22.9	23.5	23.9	21.6	22.9	24.0	25.6
	DK	01-12	-7.7	9.4	01-11	35.4	11.1	6.5	9.2	12.2	10.6	6.9	12.0	10.1	8.2	15.2	19.0	11.8
Component of the	**DE**	11-01	-15.7	22.0	09-00	60.0	21.7	19.9	17.2	16.4	17.2	21.5	22.9	22.9	22.9	24.2	25.6	21.6
services confidence	**EE**	03-09	-46.2	8.0	12-05	32.9	10.6	4.6	2.5	7.3	16.9	9.1	6.9	13.6	7.2	13.1	15.1	14.0
indicator	**IE**	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-54.1	13.7	09-01	73.5	5.5	4.3	9.8	10.1	9.0	16.7	20.2	6.3	11.3	18.7	14.3	9.9
	ES	02-09	-27.0	22.7	06-98	57.6	32.2	28.5	35.6	30.6	29.5	28.7	31.6	29.3	29.6	26.2	25.6	28.2
	FR	04-09	-28.1	1.3	11-06	17.4	0.9	2.1	0.7	-0.3	0.5	3.5	5.9	6.5	6.9	7.1	9.4	4.9
	HR	03-09	-21.8	9.6	03-17	36.3	25.6	36.3	24.1	25.7	20.5	17.9	18.6	23.5	24.7	19.1	24.5	25.6
	IT	04-96	-31.3	10.8	06-98	42.0	2.4	0.8	5.5	4.8	6.3	3.2	8.9	7.2	10.7	11.9	17.9	7.8
	CY	04-13	-54.6	12.5	11-17	60.0	25.1	30.5	30.5	35.8	32.1	37.9	23.3	47.5	56.4	60.0	44.1	51.7
	LV	03-09	-43.3	7.8	12-06	27.8	7.4	7.3	7.3	6.2	6.2	6.4	10.4	9.5	9.2	10.7	9.9	5.2
	LT	03-09	-41.3	8.2	01-08	30.3	11.1	12.0	19.4	17.5	16.6	24.3	23.7	22.6	19.0	15.6	23.3	23.6
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-48.7	-2.7	01-18	25.1	11.1	10.9	9.6	24.1	23.2	23.8	21.2	18.0	13.0	22.4	20.3	25.1
	MT	04-09	-17.7	23.2	08-07	52.6	36.9	19.9	31.7	21.9	20.9	33.4	37.9	43.3	44.1	37.4	45.3	45.6
	NL	02-09	-30.1	15.3	02-07	58.9	14.5	16.3	16.7	15.1	15.8	17.9	13.1	16.3	17.2	17.8	18.3	15.2
	AT	02-09	-30.6	15.8	12-96	36.7	21.1	20.4	20.6	23.5	23.4	33.4	21.0	25.2	25.3	25.4	27.1	26.3
	PL	03-03	-15.1	6.8	12-07	28.2	5.0	4.0	3.2	2.4	2.8	4.2	3.3	3.9	5.9	4.8	5.8	11.1
	PT	09-03	-23.0	5.4	06-01	33.1	13.9	15.7	10.2	14.9	12.6	18.9	15.5	17.5	20.4	23.6	16.7	14.8
	RO	06-09	-22.9	12.1	06-04	51.4	8.3	6.4	10.9	18.4	11.2	10.6	8.9	10.1	13.7	9.0	10.8	9.4
	SI	04-09	-30.0	13.7	07-08	43.2	11.2	12.7	17.3	12.1	18.0	13.2	16.4	16.0	21.0	23.4	24.7	22.0
	SK	03-09	-19.0	28.2	01-02	85.5	15.3	23.6	6.3	8.3	5.4	13.2	12.5	10.6	15.5	8.9	20.8	24.6
	FI	07-02	-41.0	16.8	04-00	51.9	24.7	25.2	25.3	26.4	30.0	22.8	26.3	31.0	31.5	29.2	27.3	26.6
	SE	04-09	-25.7	25.6	02-01	66.0	33.8	34.0	27.5	32.4	35.3	35.9	36.3	30.5	33.2	33.8	36.9	35.9
	UK	01-09	-54.1	15.8	10-97	55.7	7.0	14.5	15.7	14.9	5.2	13.9	14.5	8.7	10.5	1.9	4.2	18.0
EVOLUTION OF	**EU**	06-09	-22.1	5.9	02-99	27.5	11.0	8.1	10.5	9.4	10.1	11.6	11.7	9.2	9.7	10.2	14.0	13.9
EMPLOYMENT	**EA**	05-09	-18.3	6.5	02-99	30.6	11.2	10.2	11.1	12.5	11.5	10.9	11.1	9.8	11.1	13.1	13.4	13.9
OVER THE PAST	**BE**	04-09	-46.0	6.9	12-99	33.7	20.2	-0.5	13.0	16.0	10.3	12.5	15.5	17.8	3.4	18.5	12.2	6.8
3 MONTHS	**BG**	08-12	-30.5	-6.9	08-07	9.6	-4.6	-6.0	2.8	6.4	3.1	1.6	5.0	2.7	4.1	5.3	5.4	8.7
(Question 4)	**CZ**	07-09	-43.9	-5.6	11-02	27.0	2.0	-0.6	6.8	6.9	7.1	22.2	21.4	16.1	7.1	4.3	8.7	-0.2
	DK	06-12	-17.6	-4.3	04-11	7.8	-4.9	-2.6	-2.8	-2.9	-3.3	-6.4	-3.3	-2.4	-2.6	-0.8	3.8	0.1
	DE	12-02	-21.3	12.2	03-99	42.3	16.2	16.1	17.4	18.8	17.1	18.3	18.5	13.6	17.0	20.0	21.5	19.6
	EE	02-09	-28.2	3.5	01-11	18.0	2.5	7.7	0.2	-1.4	4.9	2.3	-1.4	-1.9	1.9	2.6	3.0	6.8
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-01	-44.5	-4.2	06-00	41.9	-2.4	-0.9	2.3	5.2	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.1	14.8	14.0	12.1	5.0
	ES	02-10	-25.7	5.6	08-98	44.0	11.6	8.3	12.1	14.2	14.6	12.3	17.0	15.4	14.4	16.2	15.5	19.1
	FR	05-09	-26.7	2.5	02-01	25.4	11.8	14.1	13.1	12.5	13.6	12.2	8.1	8.2	9.8	11.5	11.3	14.1
	HR	11-09	-12.0	-0.3	07-16	16.2	9.9	8.4	15.1	13.5	8.2	10.0	10.7	4.5	10.4	13.2	12.4	11.9
	IT	02-14	-23.7	2.1	04-06	27.9	4.6	3.1	1.8	4.1	0.5	-1.3	-0.1	1.7	3.7	3.7	5.7	5.3
	CY	10-12	-19.9	0.3	07-08	36.4	-1.0	-1.4	5.8	1.9	6.0	2.4	0.6	1.0	3.1	8.2	6.0	8.3
	LV	08-09	-47.9	0.1	12-06	17.6	0.7	0.4	2.6	1.6	-0.1	2.0	1.0	0.8	3.4	0.8	2.5	3.5
	LT	08-09	-54.9	0.5	04-07	42.2	4.2	6.9	10.4	5.4	4.5	2.1	3.8	12.8	16.7	13.7	16.5	6.0
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-09	-29.5	-7.0	01-16	13.1	-4.4	4.3	-1.6	2.9	2.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	6.8	3.9	2.4	3.6
	MT	03-09	-22.4	10.6	05-07	38.5	28.8	25.7	16.0	15.2	9.4	14.7	27.2	30.4	30.1	12.9	25.3	1.5
	NL	07-09	-37.6	1.5	09-98	51.8	7.1	6.2	5.1	7.5	8.7	8.2	8.7	6.2	5.7	7.1	8.8	13.1
	AT	08-09	-22.8	8.4	01-13	27.1	11.6	14.1	13.0	16.9	13.5	14.1	17.2	15.0	20.5	20.2	15.3	22.4
	PL	01-04	-17.0	-1.6	01-08	12.8	-0.1	0.4	-0.5	0.0	0.5	1.8	-1.0	0.3	-0.5	-1.9	-1.6	4.8
	PT	05-03	-38.6	-7.1	07-98	23.3	0.5	-0.1	4.1	3.0	-1.1	-1.9	-3.8	-0.6	4.8	7.7	9.6	10.2
	RO	01-03	-28.8	-1.3	12-04	23.7	2.2	2.2	4.1	0.7	2.4	3.2	1.7	3.3	5.9	6.8	6.8	4.6
	SI	04-10	-36.7	-3.0	04-08	26.3	3.8	18.1	10.0	11.2	19.1	17.7	10.9	11.4	20.2	20.2	16.5	18.6
	SK	12-04	-67.6	-22.2	06-16	18.1	-6.6	-19.5	-12.3	-2.1	-10.5	-6.3	-20.8	-24.3	-30.7	-23.1	-34.5	-32.2
	FI	07-03	-36.6	11.9	11-97	88.0	3.1	5.6	12.2	8.9	11.2	7.8	15.7	8.5	11.1	18.1	9.4	13.6
	SE	04-03	-39.9	4.1	01-01	42.1	15.6	13.3	10.1	9.9	9.4	17.0	11.2	18.7	17.1	16.8	20.4	20.2
	UK	07-09	-41.4	6.5	08-15	42.2	14.8	2.0	12.0	0.3	8.0	17.2	18.0	8.4	6.0	0.7	20.3	17.7
EVOLUTION OF	**EU**	02-09	-20.5	6.9	10-99	23.1	10.5	10.8	11.3	10.8	11.8	14.5	14.6	12.0	13.4	12.3	14.1	14.9
EMPLOYMENT	**EA**	04-09	-16.6	5.6	01-01	21.4	10.6	10.4	11.6	10.7	10.6	12.8	11.3	11.9	12.1	11.2	13.1	14.8
EXPECTED	**BE**	03-09	-33.9	17.6	12-99	45.2	20.5	22.9	19.6	21.8	17.0	23.9	21.8	16.2	18.7	24.0	19.3	28.8
OVER THE NEXT	**BG**	05-02	-30.9	-5.6	04-08	15.4	6.3	1.6	1.1	8.6	8.3	7.4	10.3	10.4	5.8	4.5	4.3	6.4
3 MONTHS	**CZ**	06-13	-33.5	-8.4	05-16	24.7	11.7	13.4	9.1	11.5	8.7	17.0	19.8	16.4	1.6	2.8	6.3	18.9
(Question 5)	**DK**	01-12	-19.0	-2.8	01-11	13.4	-2.6	-4.3	-3.1	-4.4	-3.7	-8.4	-4.9	-3.7	-2.5	0.6	0.7	-1.2
	DE	02-09	-14.0	6.2	07-17	20.8	16.1	14.1	17.7	16.0	18.3	20.8	15.5	18.8	16.9	18.2	17.6	19.8
	EE	03-09	-26.9	10.5	03-05	27.0	14.4	15.2	12.9	13.8	15.4	12.5	8.3	16.7	12.3	10.6	15.2	11.0
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-45.9	-1.0	05-99	46.7	-2.8	-7.5	-1.2	1.3	-1.4	2.5	7.5	3.8	0.0	1.2	1.7	8.0
	ES	02-09	-16.1	9.2	04-00	40.4	12.6	18.9	18.7	16.1	17.7	18.2	17.2	12.4	16.6	11.2	14.2	13.0
	FR	05-09	-27.9	1.6	12-00	21.9	11.3	12.8	12.3	10.6	6.5	6.4	5.7	7.5	6.2	5.1	10.6	11.4
	HR	08-09	-11.0	0.7	08-17	18.5	17.2	16.3	12.1	11.6	8.5	13.5	18.5	13.2	8.5	8.4	11.6	17.8
	IT	08-14	-19.8	2.3	04-00	26.2	0.0	-3.4	-3.0	-2.9	-0.4	3.5	4.8	2.6	4.3	1.7	4.4	9.4
	CY	04-13	-26.1	2.0	07-08	30.0	4.1	3.1	4.6	3.4	6.2	2.4	4.5	10.7	11.8	6.6	10.0	14.0
	LV	04-09	-39.9	3.5	08-06	20.4	4.5	4.0	4.4	2.9	3.4	1.5	5.1	6.3	2.4	4.1	5.4	3.6
	LT	05-02	-48.9	3.0	01-07	35.1	8.9	8.7	11.4	7.5	3.4	6.9	11.9	17.3	18.4	14.9	17.7	14.6
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-09	-31.2	-2.9	01-18	18.1	2.1	3.7	4.1	12.5	11.9	10.0	10.8	12.7	8.0	11.0	11.2	18.1
	MT	03-09	-22.0	13.1	08-17	41.0	29.9	16.0	20.5	16.1	28.9	28.7	41.0	32.1	38.3	34.5	38.3	36.4
	NL	04-09	-29.3	5.0	03-07	33.0	6.8	7.9	6.6	6.9	9.5	12.0	9.8	12.6	14.6	14.1	15.9	15.1
	AT	04-09	-21.8	7.8	08-00	36.9	15.4	12.4	15.1	19.5	10.1	17.8	17.7	21.0	23.5	22.0	16.9	16.9
	PL	03-03	-11.9	0.4	12-07	18.6	1.6	3.6	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.4	0.0	1.5	0.9	3.1	4.8	7.6
	PT	07-03	-54.8	-4.7	05-98	21.5	5.0	4.9	3.2	4.4	4.1	6.2	6.2	8.8	11.8	11.2	10.8	9.5
	RO	06-02	-44.7	0.0	03-03	24.9	2.9	3.4	2.7	2.6	2.4	5.5	5.1	4.4	7.9	9.5	8.1	8.4
	SI	09-13	-31.8	-1.1	10-08	25.8	11.8	15.6	18.2	16.1	18.0	9.8	15.0	22.2	20.1	20.1	20.4	24.1
	SK	12-04	-67.5	-19.0	02-16	24.2	-3.7	-9.3	8.7	0.5	-2.7	3.3	5.7	12.3	-4.9	11.1	-1.2	-5.2
	FI	11-96	-31.6	10.9	07-00	81.2	4.8	7.9	11.9	11.3	8.4	8.8	9.6	15.7	15.2	11.0	20.6	15.5
	SE	02-09	-36.8	10.4	09-00	62.2	19.4	19.3	14.5	18.3	20.2	26.0	23.2	21.9	23.2	17.9	19.0	21.6
	UK	01-09	-49.1	13.2	07-14	40.5	12.4	14.5	13.6	13.7	19.4	25.1	31.6	14.4	22.1	19.5	21.2	17.1

TABLE 3 *(continued)* : **Monthly survey of services (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)					2017											2018
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
SELLING–PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	**EU**	02-09	-12.7	3.3	06-08	12.9	8.9	7.6	8.8	7.9	7.2	6.5	7.2	8.7	9.2	10.1	9.4	12.0
	EA	07-09	-9.7	3.4	06-08	13.4	6.4	6.1	6.7	5.1	5.8	6.2	6.4	8.0	8.6	8.2	8.3	9.9
	BE	01-10	-13.8	6.4	07-08	28.8	7.0	7.3	9.8	8.7	7.8	8.4	9.3	8.7	10.9	15.6	25.0	21.8
	BG	01-11	-11.9	5.9	07-04	37.5	1.0	3.3	1.7	1.8	1.3	3.5	3.0	4.6	2.7	5.6	2.7	5.8
	CZ	02-13	-8.3	4.1	01-04	23.6	3.8	5.6	6.1	2.8	-0.8	2.1	7.0	6.0	3.7	9.1	15.3	14.7
	DK	01-13	-7.4	0.1	12-10	16.2	-0.4	-2.3	1.1	-1.3	-1.2	-0.5	-1.1	1.3	-1.4	-0.3	2.2	-0.8
	DE	07-09	-10.9	10.6	01-18	24.7	20.4	17.9	20.2	17.1	17.8	20.9	20.3	23.3	22.7	18.7	20.9	24.7
	EE	03-09	-31.5	8.7	01-18	26.8	7.5	8.2	7.6	4.0	6.3	8.5	8.8	16.6	16.8	16.7	22.1	26.8
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	09-12	-40.2	-4.3	06-06	24.2	-0.7	-2.0	-1.4	-1.9	-5.0	-4.0	-0.2	2.5	-2.0	-3.7	-5.5	-3.8
	ES	11-11	-17.9	2.6	09-04	20.3	4.2	8.6	8.4	9.0	7.4	7.3	6.7	2.9	5.8	9.1	5.9	11.4
	FR	07-09	-21.0	-3.0	04-90	16.6	-4.0	-3.4	-5.3	-5.7	-4.5	-6.5	-6.0	-2.7	-3.2	-2.7	-3.0	-2.1
	HR	03-10	-10.6	-1.0	07-08	25.4	3.6	1.9	3.3	2.5	1.3	3.9	5.1	3.0	5.8	1.8	6.2	1.1
	IT	04-13	-15.6	-0.6	05-04	17.7	-0.6	-2.0	-0.3	-3.5	-0.6	-2.7	0.5	0.8	1.9	1.4	0.7	-1.8
	CY	04-13	-38.9	1.1	06-03	72.7	7.3	2.8	0.5	2.6	4.0	4.1	-0.3	1.5	-8.0	-3.3	-5.1	-9.6
	LV	12-09	-31.1	6.4	12-07	35.8	2.1	1.9	1.1	2.5	1.3	0.4	3.0	4.1	5.9	4.4	5.8	9.7
	LT	06-09	-23.0	0.4	08-06	20.8	3.6	4.5	5.9	4.6	1.8	2.8	4.8	3.0	4.9	4.2	4.4	5.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-8.5	5.4	09-06	28.0	14.4	9.2	14.9	10.3	11.1	11.4	9.2	10.4	9.5	14.7	17.5	17.4
	MT	11-16	-45.0	1.5	11-17	28.4	0.4	0.3	3.0	1.3	-2.4	4.8	6.0	7.9	7.7	28.4	6.0	13.1
	NL	08-09	-5.5	8.9	01-07	30.7	8.2	8.2	8.7	8.8	7.5	9.7	8.9	9.7	11.9	11.8	10.4	13.8
	AT	05-09	-10.3	9.5	11-07	30.4	8.5	13.1	11.8	8.3	13.4	14.1	6.0	16.2	16.3	14.4	12.8	13.4
	PL	07-13	-10.6	0.9	04-08	16.8	0.6	1.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-2.2	-1.0	0.4	0.7	0.8	3.7
	PT	11-03	-17.1	-0.9	11-05	13.7	5.1	0.9	5.1	4.1	4.4	5.7	2.5	3.3	5.7	4.2	2.9	2.9
	RO	06-10	-8.7	12.5	04-04	54.5	3.6	4.3	3.0	3.5	3.0	1.7	4.3	4.7	7.2	7.2	8.0	8.8
	SI	02-10	-16.4	1.0	01-08	23.1	3.5	4.2	8.9	4.9	6.9	6.3	3.5	0.6	3.8	3.1	5.2	9.9
	SK	12-10	-17.5	10.7	07-02	68.9	11.9	14.5	10.2	7.1	3.9	1.5	7.6	-3.8	6.4	16.9	25.3	3.0
	FI	07-04	-25.1	8.6	01-08	40.7	1.0	1.9	-1.6	1.3	2.2	4.8	6.0	8.3	10.8	11.8	13.8	12.1
	SE	04-09	-17.0	9.4	11-07	32.4	17.2	15.2	10.7	7.9	10.4	9.2	12.1	9.2	12.9	7.1	5.4	8.3
	UK	02-09	-34.3	1.5	01-18	23.8	21.2	15.0	20.0	22.1	15.5	9.8	12.5	14.1	14.3	20.9	16.0	23.8

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.
(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 3a: **Quarterly survey of services (s.a.)**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in services (%)
(Question 8)

	Since 2011 (*)					2016			2017				2018
	Min.		Ave.	Max.									
	Date	Value		Date	Value	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
EU	II-13	87.2	88.6	III-17	90.1	89.0	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.5	90.1	89.6	89.7
EA	II-13	87.1	88.5	I-18	90.2	88.9	89.2	89.4	89.4	89.4	90.2	89.6	90.2
BE	I-14	89.7	91.8	IV-17	94.5	92.0	92.5	91.7	91.5	93.6	93.5	94.5	93.6
BG	I-12	89.7	91.5	IV-11	94.1	92.7	92.9	91.8	91.9	92.1	90.4	91.5	91.5
CZ	IV-16	91.3	92.6	III-11	96.4	91.9	92.6	91.3	92.3	93.4	93.5	92.5	92.9
DK	IV-11	88.0	89.6	II-16	90.8	90.8	89.7	89.2	90.1	89.1	90.1	90.7	90.3
DE	II-14	87.4	89.0	II-11	90.3	89.4	89.9	89.7	89.2	89.4	89.8	88.6	90.0
EE	I-12	79.6	82.9	III-11	84.7	82.9	82.2	84.0	83.7	82.5	83.6	82.7	83.7
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	III-15	74.2	79.7	III-17	89.3	78.2	77.7	74.5	77.9	79.4	89.3	84.8	85.6
ES	I-12	80.8	84.3	IV-16	88.1	87.0	87.8	88.1	86.1	86.7	87.4	87.3	87.6
FR	III-14	89.5	90.5	IV-11	92.6	90.6	90.8	90.6	91.1	90.8	91.3	91.3	91.5
HR	III-12	65.6	82.7	III-13	87.0	83.7	84.2	84.9	85.0	84.6	84.8	85.7	85.1
IT	I-14	84.3	87.2	I-17	90.3	87.6	87.3	89.3	90.3	88.8	90.1	89.0	90.2
CY	IV-14	78.7	81.3	I-18	85.8	83.3	80.5	83.1	83.1	84.9	82.5	85.5	85.8
LV	II-12	89.1	90.6	II-14	92.0	91.4	91.1	90.7	90.0	90.4	89.5	90.1	91.2
LT	I-12	85.0	87.6	IV-11	90.1	87.5	87.9	87.2	87.7	87.6	87.6	87.8	88.1
LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
HU	I-14	82.0	86.2	I-18	94.4	85.7	86.9	87.4	88.7	86.9	88.5	88.3	94.4
MT	IV-11	87.0	90.7	III-17	93.6	91.8	93.0	93.0	93.0	92.7	93.6	91.9	93.2
NL	IV-13	86.2	87.5	III-17	89.3	87.8	87.1	88.1	88.2	88.5	89.3	89.1	89.1
AT	II-13	88.4	90.3	I-18	92.1	90.5	90.2	90.5	90.8	91.5	91.8	91.9	92.1
PL	I-18	77.9	89.6	IV-17	91.0	90.4	90.5	90.5	90.6	90.8	90.8	91.0	77.9
PT	III-13	88.2	90.5	III-11	92.8	90.9	90.5	91.1	91.2	90.9	91.4	91.7	92.1
RO	III-15	85.2	89.1	IV-17	94.1	86.9	92.5	88.6	91.0	93.1	93.0	94.1	91.6
SI	I-13	87.2	88.7	I-18	90.9	88.9	88.9	89.3	90.0	90.1	90.5	90.6	90.9
SK	IV-16	91.8	93.3	IV-15	94.8	92.9	93.4	91.8	94.7	93.0	93.4	93.0	92.7
FI	IV-13	89.8	91.2	I-18	92.7	90.1	90.4	91.1	91.7	91.7	91.9	92.4	92.7
SE	III-14	89.4	92.5	IV-17	94.7	93.3	94.2	94.0	93.1	94.3	93.9	94.7	94.1
UK	I-13	85.9	88.0	II-15	90.8	88.3	88.3	88.0	87.5	89.0	88.7	88.0	88.1

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2011.

TABLE 4: **Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)** [(a)]

		Since 1990 (*)					2017											2018
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR [(b)]	**EU**	03-09	-32.5	-11.4	08-00	1.4	-5.3	-4.3	-3.4	-3.3	-2.2	-2.3	-2.3	-1.6	-1.7	-0.7	-0.6	0.4
	EA	03-09	-34.7	-12.4	05-00	2.0	-6.4	-5.1	-3.6	-3.3	-1.3	-1.7	-1.5	-1.2	-1.1	0.0	0.5	1.3
	BE	02-09	-26.5	-6.7	12-00	16.2	-4.3	-0.4	0.3	0.1	-1.1	1.7	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.0	1.8	4.0
	BG	04-09	-50.1	-32.9	08-01	-13.0	-22.5	-25.3	-28.4	-28.9	-25.8	-25.2	-26.2	-23.0	-23.5	-22.4	-23.6	-22.4
	CZ	03-98	-35.8	-10.3	01-18	11.3	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.5	4.1	3.5	4.5	6.3	4.9	7.3	7.0	11.3
	DK	10-90	-11.8	8.5	03-15	21.9	13.5	13.9	14.6	13.4	15.0	16.6	14.7	16.2	14.9	16.4	16.1	16.6
	DE	04-09	-32.9	-7.6	11-10	10.9	-2.1	0.2	2.8	3.1	5.0	5.2	3.3	3.9	5.2	5.3	6.1	7.4
	EE	04-93	-56.3	-15.0	04-06	12.8	-1.8	-2.1	-3.5	-2.4	0.3	-1.8	-1.3	0.5	-0.3	-0.9	-4.1	-6.8
	IE	03-09	-59.8	-9.4	01-00	21.2	6.3	7.5	9.3	8.8	8.7	10.9	12.7	12.0	12.5	11.5	11.4	:
	EL	10-11	-83.8	-41.1	04-00	-5.8	-73.3	-74.4	-72.2	-69.7	-68.8	-61.5	-57.0	-53.7	-54.0	-53.8	-50.3	-51.0
	ES	02-09	-47.6	-12.9	12-15	5.4	-3.8	-2.2	1.3	1.9	1.4	2.0	-0.2	-1.1	-1.4	-1.7	-1.5	1.3
	FR	03-09	-37.0	-18.0	01-01	3.3	-9.8	-9.8	-8.1	-7.0	0.5	-3.8	-4.2	-7.4	-9.5	-3.4	-3.9	-4.0
	HR	08-09	-51.5	-29.9	01-18	-12.4	-13.7	-14.7	-21.4	-18.9	-18.0	-15.9	-17.0	-18.0	-17.2	-16.4	-13.8	-12.4
	IT	06-12	-41.5	-15.8	06-01	2.5	-14.6	-13.6	-14.6	-15.7	-16.3	-16.2	-12.1	-6.6	-7.0	-7.8	-6.4	-6.1
	CY	04-13	-64.4	-30.3	11-17	2.2	-3.2	-1.5	-3.2	0.9	-0.8	-1.2	-1.5	-0.9	-0.9	2.2	-1.2	0.8
	LV	07-09	-54.9	-16.2	09-06	1.0	-16.5	-14.0	-12.7	-12.5	-8.9	-4.8	-8.0	-7.0	-8.8	-9.4	-8.4	-1.0
	LT	01-09	-56.1	-14.8	05-07	9.2	-10.0	-11.6	-11.6	-11.7	-12.4	-11.9	-9.2	-7.6	-9.2	-9.9	-8.4	-9.7
	LU	12-08	-20.7	0.7	01-18	19.1	9.4	14.2	14.8	16.6	14.0	14.0	14.0	15.0	17.3	17.4	14.0	19.1
	HU	04-09	-68.8	-31.1	08-02	0.2	-11.9	-11.3	-15.6	-14.7	-14.0	-14.8	-13.0	-13.6	-13.1	-12.9	-7.7	-8.7
	MT	04-11	-41.3	-18.2	01-18	24.5	3.8	3.1	3.0	3.0	9.1	3.2	11.8	8.3	11.3	16.5	22.5	24.5
	NL	02-13	-30.6	0.3	04-00	22.9	17.5	16.8	16.5	13.6	15.0	16.1	17.8	15.9	18.0	16.7	18.3	19.0
	AT	04-09	-23.0	-2.2	06-07	16.3	-1.5	-1.4	1.1	4.3	3.8	4.7	4.9	5.1	8.8	10.2	11.8	11.7
	PL	08-01	-40.1	-19.7	01-18	0.6	-8.4	-7.0	-5.9	-4.7	-4.8	-5.6	-4.9	-2.9	-4.8	-2.8	-1.1	0.6
	PT	10-12	-53.7	-21.9	10-17	4.6	-5.1	-2.7	-0.6	1.1	3.1	2.8	1.2	0.5	4.6	4.2	1.4	0.5
	RO	06-10	-63.3	-27.7	03-17	-10.4	-13.8	-10.4	-13.4	-14.5	-14.2	-17.0	-14.3	-15.0	-20.7	-22.2	-25.1	-26.4
	SI	09-12	-46.1	-19.4	01-18	2.0	-8.6	-9.0	-5.2	-5.2	-4.0	-4.0	-5.4	-4.5	-0.6	0.6	0.5	2.0
	SK	09-99	-49.0	-21.4	12-06	6.6	-6.6	-7.0	-6.3	-3.4	-5.6	-4.5	-5.5	-3.4	-4.8	-4.6	-5.7	-3.0
	FI	12-08	-6.4	13.6	10-17	27.2	20.9	23.2	23.6	24.5	24.3	24.7	25.5	27.1	27.2	25.8	26.9	26.1
	SE	12-08	-10.0	10.3	09-10	28.0	15.2	16.7	15.8	17.4	13.8	13.7	13.9	14.6	16.1	17.2	16.7	16.3
	UK	01-09	-35.2	-8.5	05-14	7.6	-4.3	-4.3	-5.0	-6.1	-7.4	-6.5	-7.2	-5.2	-5.5	-5.2	-7.0	-4.8
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	**EU**	07-08	-12.7	-2.1	04-01	5.5	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.1
	EA	11-12	-13.6	-3.2	03-00	4.7	-1.5	-1.6	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-0.5	0.0	-0.5	-0.4	0.2	0.0	-0.5
	BE	12-93	-8.9	1.0	08-00	13.2	-0.7	1.9	1.1	-0.7	-0.9	0.8	-0.1	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.0
	BG	10-12	-34.0	-19.0	07-01	3.2	-9.5	-12.4	-17.7	-19.5	-14.9	-13.0	-15.3	-13.4	-12.6	-12.6	-14.8	-13.1
	CZ	02-98	-31.7	-6.2	10-17	12.9	12.6	8.4	10.5	9.8	10.0	7.7	9.1	11.2	12.9	12.0	12.3	12.5
	DK	12-90	1.8	12.3	10-00	38.7	13.9	14.0	13.1	12.5	12.5	14.7	11.3	16.6	13.5	14.4	15.5	15.1
	DE	02-94	-15.1	-2.2	12-16	6.5	4.8	4.0	5.7	5.8	5.6	6.5	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.4	6.3	6.0
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	**EE**	04-93	-38.3	-4.8	04-06	17.3	5.1	7.0	5.4	5.0	4.8	5.8	6.4	5.0	5.4	5.2	3.9	-0.8
	IE	04-13	-41.1	-5.7	01-00	15.9	4.2	5.0	4.1	6.3	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.4	7.0	7.1	4.6	:
	EL	10-11	-79.1	-28.1	04-00	9.5	-67.8	-69.1	-63.8	-63.0	-63.7	-55.8	-48.5	-44.6	-44.0	-46.0	-45.2	-44.6
	ES	02-09	-30.2	-2.3	12-15	10.1	1.2	1.8	3.5	4.0	3.9	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.9	5.9	3.3	3.4
	FR	05-13	-17.3	-4.2	01-01	6.2	-4.3	-5.8	-5.5	-3.7	-3.1	-6.7	-5.6	-8.2	-9.6	-7.0	-6.9	-7.9
	HR	08-09	-32.3	-11.2	12-17	3.0	-2.3	-3.5	-5.3	-3.4	-4.4	-1.9	-2.0	-0.9	1.3	1.6	3.0	1.0
	IT	07-12	-20.3	-3.3	07-01	6.8	-6.1	-4.9	-4.8	-7.6	-7.5	-6.0	-3.9	-4.9	-3.4	-2.6	-3.2	-3.2
	CY	04-13	-46.9	-16.0	11-16	7.4	2.2	1.7	2.4	6.3	3.5	4.4	1.3	2.8	5.6	5.9	4.2	5.3
	LV	06-09	-38.7	1.0	09-06	16.3	0.3	3.1	3.1	4.3	5.4	6.8	5.8	6.5	6.7	7.3	7.2	10.5
	LT	01-09	-37.7	-4.0	03-07	12.5	-0.3	-1.5	-3.3	-1.8	-3.6	-2.9	-0.7	0.6	0.9	-0.3	1.9	2.2
	LU	09-14	-9.4	0.0	06-02	11.8	3.7	6.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.6	2.4	5.9	3.1	5.3	2.3	6.6
	HU	04-95	-62.7	-21.1	08-02	16.2	0.5	2.3	-2.7	-1.3	-0.3	-2.3	-1.2	-0.8	-0.9	-1.8	4.1	4.2
	MT	11-08	-41.2	-14.4	12-17	18.3	7.0	2.9	4.1	5.0	12.0	6.5	11.3	10.0	11.2	12.3	18.3	18.2
	NL	02-13	-20.5	4.9	12-99	20.5	5.4	5.8	5.2	3.0	4.7	6.0	5.4	4.9	7.3	6.4	5.6	4.8
	AT	04-96	-18.3	-3.3	12-17	5.6	0.9	-1.2	2.1	1.1	3.4	1.3	-0.5	1.6	3.3	3.9	5.6	2.0
	PL	12-11	-22.6	-6.1	01-17	5.3	2.0	0.7	-0.5	-0.8	0.5	-0.5	1.0	3.9	2.1	4.1	2.6	2.6
	PT	12-11	-34.7	-6.8	06-98	11.4	1.4	1.6	2.5	2.5	4.2	4.0	2.3	3.8	5.4	6.5	4.6	1.9
	RO	06-10	-47.0	-6.0	03-17	11.0	7.4	11.0	6.3	6.9	8.9	7.3	7.9	7.9	2.6	0.7	-2.1	-4.2
	SI	09-12	-41.2	-13.8	05-15	0.4	-5.1	-5.9	-3.8	-4.0	-3.8	-4.9	-5.4	-5.7	-3.2	-0.6	-1.5	-1.4
	SK	08-99	-44.7	-14.7	12-06	10.3	-0.7	-2.0	-1.5	0.6	-1.5	-1.0	-1.6	0.2	-1.2	-0.7	-2.5	0.8
	FI	04-93	-8.3	6.5	10-04	12.7	9.0	11.4	9.0	9.0	8.1	10.7	9.1	10.8	11.6	10.6	11.7	11.6
	SE	09-96	-12.6	9.3	07-02	17.6	12.5	13.1	12.3	11.7	11.6	10.3	9.3	10.6	13.5	12.6	11.6	12.9
	UK	03-90	-22.8	1.7	09-02	15.5	2.2	1.3	1.6	3.4	0.5	3.0	3.4	2.9	3.6	3.6	3.1	4.2
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	**EU**	03-09	-39.9	-11.9	03-15	1.4	-9.3	-8.4	-7.6	-6.8	-4.9	-3.7	-4.6	-2.3	-1.2	-0.6	0.1	0.1
	EA	03-09	-43.8	-12.3	12-17	5.7	-7.8	-6.5	-5.1	-4.1	-0.4	1.1	0.6	3.1	4.5	5.3	5.7	5.7
	BE	07-93	-45.5	-8.4	06-00	19.6	-5.5	0.0	2.1	1.9	0.9	3.5	5.5	7.6	11.4	9.2	7.8	9.7
	BG	04-09	-42.8	-20.0	07-01	15.6	-15.5	-20.3	-25.3	-26.6	-24.6	-18.7	-17.6	-19.2	-15.7	-17.6	-16.3	-16.6
	CZ	05-12	-45.9	-10.3	01-18	10.3	6.6	7.2	6.3	1.3	-0.7	2.5	3.1	4.7	2.9	6.6	6.2	10.3
	DK	09-08	-22.9	2.0	03-15	24.1	3.8	5.5	7.2	7.5	5.3	10.5	8.5	13.3	9.7	13.7	12.4	13.7
	DE	03-09	-52.1	-11.7	11-10	21.2	-6.4	-4.4	-1.6	-1.7	0.8	3.5	2.2	5.6	9.6	10.1	8.2	9.9
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	**EE**	04-93	-38.3	-1.2	12-06	26.9	6.3	9.7	6.7	9.2	12.1	9.7	12.7	14.8	12.6	12.7	1.7	0.9
	IE	03-09	-64.2	-6.2	12-15	31.2	5.3	7.0	10.6	10.1	11.6	14.8	17.7	14.4	14.4	14.0	14.9	:
	EL	10-11	-88.7	-32.0	01-00	17.2	-78.3	-80.1	-74.7	-73.6	-74.9	-65.7	-54.0	-48.5	-51.2	-48.4	-42.5	-46.5
	ES	02-09	-48.2	-7.7	12-15	21.5	3.1	4.9	7.1	12.6	10.3	11.7	11.8	10.4	7.4	4.3	6.2	9.6
	FR	11-11	-46.6	-19.6	06-17	6.7	-13.0	-13.7	-12.1	-9.5	6.7	3.8	-3.0	-3.2	-2.3	3.4	3.8	0.1
	HR	08-09	-53.7	-24.6	11-15	-0.9	-8.3	-9.7	-19.1	-15.9	-12.4	-13.3	-14.7	-19.3	-18.3	-17.4	-13.5	-11.3
	IT	06-12	-44.8	-10.6	11-15	14.9	-18.4	-16.9	-19.2	-18.5	-20.2	-18.2	-13.1	-4.1	-3.9	-4.6	-1.6	-1.4
	CY	04-13	-66.5	-22.4	08-17	22.3	18.1	16.4	17.9	16.3	18.5	17.3	22.3	20.7	18.4	19.8	14.6	17.0
	LV	07-09	-53.5	-6.1	09-06	17.2	-16.1	-12.8	-10.1	-13.6	-8.8	-6.1	-9.1	-3.0	-6.6	-8.7	-5.6	-1.6
	LT	01-09	-58.1	-5.6	06-07	17.9	-4.3	-6.5	-5.3	-8.0	-7.7	-7.7	-2.9	1.4	-2.5	-6.1	-4.3	-3.5
	LU	12-08	-44.3	-10.9	01-18	16.3	0.0	1.6	4.9	5.6	2.6	5.9	7.0	10.7	12.0	11.0	8.8	16.3
	HU	04-09	-66.5	-17.9	08-02	19.2	-2.8	-1.0	-6.5	-6.7	-5.4	-6.1	-3.3	-5.1	-1.3	-3.0	4.9	3.7
	MT	04-11	-36.1	-9.3	01-18	32.4	15.0	16.8	14.8	12.0	24.5	18.9	21.3	20.6	21.4	25.9	28.2	32.4
	NL	03-09	-44.2	-1.1	10-06	29.8	24.1	26.3	25.8	20.2	19.2	24.9	24.3	23.4	23.7	21.5	24.3	24.8
	AT	01-09	-40.3	-6.3	12-17	21.1	-0.7	0.4	2.9	4.8	3.9	7.9	9.3	12.2	16.3	18.0	21.1	21.0
	PL	08-01	-35.2	-12.5	04-08	13.5	-4.9	-4.2	-3.4	0.1	-3.8	-3.0	-2.0	3.9	1.6	-0.8	4.2	6.4
	PT	09-11	-68.8	-17.5	10-17	16.7	-0.2	3.5	6.5	9.7	15.0	15.2	12.8	11.1	16.7	15.8	10.4	9.1
	RO	06-10	-64.1	-13.8	01-05	12.2	-7.2	-0.9	-7.2	-8.6	-8.1	-11.6	-6.5	-8.7	-18.0	-22.3	-28.4	-30.2
	SI	09-12	-52.7	-13.0	11-17	11.7	0.1	-3.1	0.1	1.1	0.9	0.4	-1.4	3.6	7.4	11.7	9.3	11.0
	SK	04-09	-53.5	-22.3	12-06	15.4	-11.4	-11.8	-10.9	-7.3	-10.8	-7.0	-10.0	-6.8	-7.9	-9.2	-10.6	-8.1
	FI	12-08	-27.9	3.9	01-95	28.3	14.9	16.1	18.9	16.8	17.8	18.9	22.6	25.6	25.3	23.1	26.2	20.1
	SE	09-96	-29.8	0.1	04-10	30.8	-6.3	-5.2	-5.9	-0.7	-5.4	-3.8	-3.1	-2.8	1.0	5.1	1.7	-1.8
	UK	07-08	-50.1	-12.1	06-97	13.5	-19.4	-20.3	-20.7	-22.1	-24.5	-24.0	-27.9	-26.4	-25.0	-25.5	-23.4	-22.9

TABLE 4 *(continued)* : **Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)** [(a)]

		Since 1990 (*)					2017											2018
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	**EU**	08-93	-16.5	-6.7	04-01	2.1	-1.5	-1.0	-0.8	-1.6	-0.5	-1.8	-0.4	1.0	-0.3	1.6	1.0	1.8
	EA	06-08	-17.5	-8.5	04-01	1.1	-5.9	-5.1	-5.0	-5.3	-3.5	-5.1	-3.4	-2.2	-3.5	-1.7	-1.3	-1.3
	BE	12-12	-9.3	8.3	06-98	31.2	2.4	3.5	0.7	2.1	-0.8	2.1	4.4	2.8	2.8	2.5	3.3	-0.2
	BG	03-02	-80.7	-64.8	01-17	-42.7	-48.2	-51.0	-47.1	-51.0	-49.9	-50.1	-51.0	-43.7	-46.3	-43.5	-44.9	-45.7
	CZ	03-98	-16.2	-1.5	01-18	19.8	7.8	9.8	7.5	10.8	7.0	5.6	9.2	9.6	7.8	10.3	10.5	19.8
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	**DK**	01-90	-3.2	24.7	12-06	39.9	27.9	27.8	27.7	28.9	31.1	30.7	27.7	26.9	27.5	29.0	26.2	25.6
	DE	03-03	-5.2	6.1	08-90	23.4	7.7	10.4	9.5	9.4	12.7	10.8	10.3	13.2	10.7	11.9	13.4	14.7
	EE	10-93	-69.2	-35.1	05-06	-4.2	-11.8	-16.9	-17.7	-17.4	-10.9	-19.8	-17.9	-15.1	-16.5	-17.5	-17.9	-25.8
	IE	04-13	-14.6	2.0	04-15	25.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	04-17	-86.8	-53.3	01-00	-23.3	-84.2	-86.1	-86.8	-83.6	-83.9	-80.6	-80.5	-75.8	-78.6	-79.5	-77.5	-75.9
	ES	12-08	-44.5	-23.8	07-00	0.0	-25.3	-25.1	-20.8	-23.1	-23.5	-20.1	-21.5	-19.4	-17.5	-15.4	-17.1	-17.8
	FR	03-96	-35.8	-17.3	06-17	-1.1	-6.4	-6.6	-5.6	-5.2	-1.1	-6.8	-4.1	-6.9	-10.7	-5.8	-4.6	-6.7
	HR	12-12	-63.5	-53.3	10-17	-36.1	-41.3	-43.5	-42.6	-45.8	-47.0	-40.3	-42.2	-42.0	-36.1	-37.2	-38.1	-38.3
	IT	09-12	-49.5	-21.7	03-91	2.2	-18.4	-19.4	-20.4	-22.7	-22.2	-23.9	-16.8	-12.4	-13.2	-12.5	-13.0	-11.7
	CY	06-13	-67.1	-45.8	06-01	-12.3	-39.2	-35.2	-41.4	-35.1	-37.3	-39.1	-43.9	-37.2	-32.7	-34.2	-33.6	-36.5
	LV	10-09	-69.7	-44.4	01-18	-11.1	-35.7	-34.4	-34.9	-32.4	-24.9	-15.0	-21.0	-20.9	-27.0	-22.9	-26.2	-11.1
	LT	11-01	-55.0	-38.2	03-15	-17.9	-27.9	-28.5	-33.0	-29.8	-31.4	-27.6	-27.8	-28.1	-28.5	-30.7	-26.8	-31.1
	LU	10-16	32.9	44.3	10-05	58.0	38.2	46.6	50.2	47.8	46.0	43.5	44.8	46.5	52.6	52.9	44.8	48.9
	HU	05-12	-77.1	-56.3	01-00	-19.0	-42.0	-44.4	-46.9	-45.5	-44.8	-45.1	-43.0	-44.5	-46.2	-43.4	-40.4	-43.8
	MT	04-11	-66.1	-38.6	01-18	17.0	-23.1	-19.4	-23.8	-17.9	-17.0	-26.2	-4.6	-13.3	-7.2	0.4	11.2	17.0
	NL	02-13	1.3	13.9	10-00	26.4	17.3	14.8	13.4	13.3	16.4	14.5	16.1	13.0	13.4	13.4	14.0	15.6
	AT	11-00	-11.3	26.4	03-02	54.6	14.8	19.1	18.6	18.9	18.8	20.0	16.8	15.9	20.0	21.2	21.8	19.8
	PL	09-03	-65.7	-40.2	12-17	-17.5	-25.5	-25.0	-25.9	-24.0	-22.2	-26.1	-23.7	-20.0	-23.7	-20.3	-17.5	-17.8
	PT	01-97	-42.7	-27.4	02-98	-1.9	-30.5	-27.9	-24.9	-25.8	-26.9	-25.6	-23.6	-23.1	-17.9	-18.8	-21.8	-21.6
	RO	06-10	-69.8	-53.4	04-17	-37.2	-41.2	-37.5	-37.2	-39.2	-41.3	-41.3	-40.9	-39.9	-45.0	-42.4	-45.4	-47.2
	SI	06-99	-52.0	-24.5	05-07	-6.2	-27.2	-25.6	-19.5	-21.9	-21.1	-18.5	-19.6	-22.7	-15.2	-17.1	-17.6	-14.8
	SK	08-01	-69.1	-30.5	09-17	-12.6	-18.6	-17.0	-16.6	-13.3	-15.2	-15.9	-14.9	-12.6	-15.7	-13.1	-15.2	-12.9
	FI	01-96	19.0	45.6	04-08	58.4	50.5	53.3	53.3	56.9	55.5	53.4	53.9	55.5	56.0	53.5	54.5	54.8
	SE	06-98	11.1	38.7	10-15	62.1	58.8	57.1	55.3	58.1	51.0	50.7	49.0	49.2	49.1	48.2	47.5	50.1
	UK	10-92	-26.0	0.7	04-16	24.0	15.7	15.8	16.6	12.2	12.3	11.8	12.9	15.0	14.3	16.6	11.4	15.7
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS [(c)] (Question 7)	**EU**	03-09	67.0	24.8	05-00	0.9	10.5	7.6	5.5	5.2	3.5	4.5	5.4	6.0	6.3	5.3	4.9	1.5
	EA	03-09	68.5	25.5	05-00	-1.6	10.3	7.2	3.6	3.0	0.6	2.1	3.3	5.2	4.8	3.6	2.4	-1.3
	BE	02-09	76.0	27.7	12-00	-17.2	13.5	7.0	2.8	2.9	3.7	-0.3	-6.0	-4.3	-0.1	0.3	4.4	-6.4
	BG	02-10	65.5	27.8	07-01	-1.6	17.0	17.5	23.7	18.3	13.7	19.0	20.7	15.5	19.4	16.1	18.5	14.2
	CZ	01-99	67.8	25.0	05-17	-4.1	-1.6	-3.6	-3.9	-4.1	0.0	1.7	3.5	0.4	3.8	-0.2	1.0	-2.6
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	**DK**	02-09	51.4	5.0	02-95	-20.5	-8.5	-8.5	-10.2	-4.6	-11.1	-10.5	-11.2	-8.2	-8.8	-8.4	-10.4	-12.0
	DE	03-09	71.9	22.7	05-07	-18.6	14.6	9.0	2.6	1.0	-0.9	-0.2	5.5	9.7	5.5	6.3	3.5	1.1
	EE	09-93	81.0	21.7	09-06	-21.6	6.9	8.1	8.5	6.5	4.8	2.9	6.3	2.8	2.8	3.9	3.9	1.7
	IE	03-09	80.2	16.4	12-99	-29.8	-9.3	-10.5	-13.3	-10.0	-9.6	-13.2	-15.6	-16.2	-16.0	-13.4	-14.6	:
	EL	12-11	92.9	51.0	02-15	15.7	63.0	62.4	63.6	58.4	52.5	44.1	45.2	46.0	42.3	41.3	36.1	37.1
	ES	12-08	71.2	17.9	04-15	-16.1	-5.8	-9.6	-15.6	-14.2	-14.7	-11.2	-3.7	0.2	0.3	1.5	-1.8	-10.1
	FR	03-09	74.0	31.0	01-01	-12.7	15.6	13.0	9.1	9.5	0.6	5.5	4.0	11.3	15.2	4.1	8.0	1.2
	HR	03-10	67.5	30.4	01-18	1.1	2.9	2.1	18.5	10.5	8.3	8.2	9.1	9.7	15.7	12.6	6.6	1.1
	IT	03-93	70.8	27.5	06-01	-4.0	15.4	13.3	14.1	14.2	15.5	16.7	14.7	5.1	7.5	11.5	7.6	8.1
	CY	04-13	79.5	36.9	01-18	-17.5	-6.3	-10.8	-8.3	-16.1	-12.3	-12.4	-14.2	-10.1	-5.3	-17.1	-9.8	-17.5
	LV	02-09	80.1	21.0	09-06	-10.4	14.5	12.0	8.9	8.1	7.3	5.0	7.8	10.5	8.4	13.4	8.9	1.7
	LT	02-09	82.1	11.4	06-07	-33.1	7.4	9.8	4.6	7.4	6.7	9.3	5.4	4.2	6.6	2.6	4.3	6.5
	LU	04-09	75.2	30.7	05-17	-10.0	4.1	-1.9	-1.1	-10.0	-4.6	-3.1	-2.0	3.1	-1.5	-0.4	-0.3	-4.5
	HU	02-09	84.0	30.3	07-98	-6.2	3.3	2.0	6.2	5.4	5.6	5.7	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.6	-0.6	-1.3
	MT	01-04	45.7	10.4	12-17	-32.2	-16.5	-12.1	-17.1	-13.0	-16.9	-13.5	-19.3	-16.0	-19.7	-27.3	-32.2	-30.2
	NL	03-09	80.0	16.4	01-18	-30.8	-23.1	-20.3	-21.7	-17.8	-19.7	-18.9	-25.4	-22.3	-27.7	-25.4	-29.5	-30.8
	AT	04-09	65.4	25.5	03-01	-8.1	21.0	23.9	19.2	7.6	10.9	10.6	6.2	9.6	4.3	2.3	1.4	-3.8
	PL	05-01	61.0	20.2	07-07	-20.2	5.4	-0.4	-6.2	-6.0	-6.5	-7.3	-5.0	-0.6	-0.9	-5.6	-6.5	-11.2
	PT	02-09	85.6	35.8	06-17	-20.0	-9.0	-12.0	-13.6	-18.0	-20.0	-17.8	-13.1	-10.3	-14.1	-13.3	-12.5	-12.6
	RO	02-10	78.0	37.7	01-07	10.5	14.5	14.2	15.7	17.0	16.6	22.5	17.7	19.1	22.6	25.0	24.4	23.8
	SI	01-09	72.7	26.2	01-18	-13.2	2.2	1.3	-2.6	-4.0	-7.8	-6.9	-4.7	-6.6	-8.7	-8.6	-12.0	-13.2
	SK	03-09	76.5	18.1	01-07	-19.5	-4.2	-2.9	-4.1	-6.3	-5.0	-6.0	-4.5	-5.5	-5.5	-4.6	-5.6	-8.1
	FI	12-08	51.8	4.1	03-98	-27.7	-9.2	-12.1	-13.2	-15.2	-15.9	-15.9	-16.5	-16.3	-15.8	-16.3	-15.4	-17.9
	SE	04-09	64.0	7.0	08-00	-28.0	4.1	-2.0	-1.5	-0.3	2.2	2.4	-0.1	-1.6	-1.0	-3.0	-5.9	-4.0
	UK	01-09	75.3	24.4	07-97	-13.9	15.8	13.8	17.6	17.7	18.1	16.7	17.5	12.4	14.9	15.7	19.0	16.2
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	**EU**	02-13	-21.4	-11.0	05-00	-1.7	-5.1	-4.9	-4.2	-4.4	-4.2	-4.0	-3.4	-4.0	-3.5	-3.4	-3.6	-3.2
	EA	07-08	-23.2	-12.0	05-90	-0.6	-7.8	-7.6	-6.5	-6.8	-5.8	-5.6	-5.3	-5.9	-5.4	-5.3	-5.1	-4.8
	BE	12-08	-16.5	-7.2	11-00	3.5	-8.0	-9.2	-9.2	-8.1	-10.1	-6.4	-9.1	-7.0	-5.5	-6.0	-5.9	-6.3
	BG	10-12	-45.8	-31.6	12-16	-15.1	-15.8	-16.8	-18.5	-22.6	-18.4	-16.3	-16.8	-18.0	-17.6	-16.1	-17.8	-17.1
	CZ	05-12	-33.1	-13.5	12-17	6.4	1.7	1.6	4.0	0.1	3.5	0.7	1.8	1.8	3.3	4.3	6.4	5.5
	DK	02-12	-5.8	5.2	02-05	15.8	4.7	3.8	5.4	3.4	4.9	8.6	4.6	4.9	10.4	7.0	5.8	5.8
	DE	12-02	-31.2	-7.2	08-17	7.2	5.2	5.8	5.9	6.8	7.1	6.3	7.2	6.4	6.0	6.5	5.5	7.0
	EE	04-93	-54.1	-12.9	03-07	18.0	3.2	1.5	2.1	0.4	-0.1	0.8	0.6	-0.8	-0.8	0.2	-1.4	-2.9
	IE	02-11	-53.2	-13.8	04-00	11.2	-3.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.7	-1.3	-1.4	0.5	1.8	0.7	1.2	1.4	:
	EL	04-12	-86.0	-39.6	04-00	-6.2	-67.4	-73.0	-63.7	-66.3	-67.2	-59.2	-56.3	-53.2	-54.5	-52.7	-52.8	-51.7
	ES	11-12	-44.7	-14.4	04-00	3.8	-12.3	-11.8	-9.6	-10.3	-9.8	-8.1	-8.8	-7.8	-7.0	-6.1	-8.3	-9.2
	FR	08-08	-23.5	-12.3	01-01	-2.1	-15.5	-14.2	-13.4	-12.0	-9.2	-9.9	-11.0	-13.3	-12.9	-11.8	-10.7	-9.8
	HR	03-11	-43.4	-25.6	11-17	-6.4	-12.0	-12.9	-12.4	-12.5	-12.6	-10.3	-8.0	-6.6	-9.5	-6.4	-7.7	-8.2
	IT	01-13	-40.2	-18.1	05-90	-0.9	-13.8	-14.2	-12.6	-16.3	-15.8	-15.1	-13.9	-13.9	-12.3	-13.8	-12.3	-13.1
	CY	09-13	-53.4	-24.9	07-17	-3.4	-8.1	-7.5	-9.1	-6.6	-7.5	-3.4	-7.2	-6.5	-5.6	-5.4	-5.2	-5.1
	LV	10-09	-64.3	-11.4	09-06	9.4	-2.8	-2.1	-2.6	-1.9	-1.6	-6.0	-6.5	-1.9	-2.2	-1.8	0.1	-0.9
	LT	03-10	-45.6	-14.1	03-07	14.6	-16.0	-18.6	-17.7	-16.7	-18.4	-16.3	-15.2	-14.6	-14.8	-14.7	-16.0	-13.1
	LU	08-08	-11.0	-2.7	01-02	7.7	2.8	3.5	2.6	3.1	3.1	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.6	4.8	3.8	5.7
	HU	11-95	-64.7	-33.7	01-18	0.9	-6.1	-2.4	-7.2	-7.6	-4.4	-6.6	-5.7	-5.8	-5.8	-5.6	0.8	0.9
	MT	08-12	-54.4	-23.5	11-17	21.7	7.7	7.4	10.6	13.0	17.7	12.7	14.7	14.6	14.8	21.7	21.1	20.3
	NL	06-13	-27.4	-1.3	12-99	21.1	-0.4	-2.6	-0.7	-3.5	1.8	0.5	3.3	-0.6	0.6	-1.4	1.6	-0.4
	AT	06-08	-27.8	-11.7	01-18	1.0	-2.3	-2.7	-1.2	-1.5	-2.5	-1.6	-1.5	-1.7	0.4	-1.4	0.1	1.0
	PL	08-01	-34.5	-13.0	01-18	7.8	4.0	4.4	3.6	3.4	5.2	2.5	2.3	5.9	4.8	5.6	2.2	7.8
	PT	03-13	-41.7	-16.3	01-92	2.9	-9.0	-6.9	-7.4	-5.7	-4.7	-4.0	-5.0	-4.8	-4.4	-4.1	-3.1	-3.0
	RO	12-10	-54.3	-20.9	09-17	5.2	-0.8	3.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	2.2	2.0	5.2	0.2	0.3	-2.2	-5.7
	SI	01-08	-48.1	-28.2	01-18	-7.9	-14.6	-15.4	-13.6	-12.7	-12.8	-10.7	-11.6	-10.0	-9.4	-9.4	-8.5	-7.9
	SK	10-99	-43.0	-18.5	04-07	4.8	-4.7	-7.2	-6.7	-5.2	-4.4	-4.8	-5.8	-3.7	-5.4	-3.8	-3.8	-4.9
	FI	04-93	-21.7	1.2	04-05	9.4	3.0	3.6	5.2	4.5	3.5	4.9	4.5	4.9	7.1	3.6	7.2	5.8
	SE	11-95	-12.9	4.4	04-07	13.0	9.7	7.6	9.9	10.4	7.6	8.1	7.8	6.7	6.4	7.9	8.2	10.6
	UK	05-90	-32.4	-8.4	06-02	7.0	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.3	-2.3	-1.9	0.9	-0.6	-0.4	0.0	-1.6	-1.8

TABLE 4 *(continued)* : **Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)** [(a)]

		Since 1990 (*)					2017											2018
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	**EU**	05-09	-66.1	-27.7	12-17	-2.7	-12.4	-12.1	-11.1	-10.4	-8.5	-8.0	-7.7	-5.7	-4.1	-4.0	-2.7	-2.8
	EA	03-09	-65.6	-28.6	01-18	2.7	-11.8	-11.4	-9.8	-9.2	-5.3	-4.3	-3.3	-1.0	1.0	1.5	2.4	2.7
	BE	02-09	-75.7	-25.4	12-00	22.4	-15.8	-14.1	-7.3	-6.1	-8.7	-5.8	-3.9	-3.8	4.1	2.9	-0.3	4.1
	BG	03-10	-59.5	-38.1	08-01	-8.8	-27.8	-28.5	-32.3	-33.2	-31.4	-28.7	-26.1	-28.4	-25.9	-25.4	-23.9	-23.2
	CZ	08-12	-60.0	-20.3	12-15	11.4	8.6	2.8	5.0	6.3	3.9	3.2	0.4	1.4	3.5	4.1	9.9	10.5
	DK	03-09	-53.9	-0.3	03-06	26.3	7.7	7.6	9.4	9.5	11.1	12.3	12.0	15.4	15.0	17.4	18.0	17.5
	DE	06-09	-67.3	-17.0	05-11	29.3	5.5	4.1	6.1	6.6	10.1	10.3	10.9	12.1	13.9	16.1	15.6	15.7
	EE	10-92	-72.1	-11.0	01-07	33.0	-1.9	1.3	0.1	-0.4	4.5	4.7	5.7	10.0	11.1	7.9	1.7	0.4
	IE	07-09	-91.8	-46.7	04-15	20.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	01-12	-98.6	-46.7	05-00	5.8	-79.2	-80.5	-72.8	-74.3	-76.6	-70.0	-64.1	-59.2	-62.9	-60.7	-57.2	-57.2
	ES	08-12	-82.0	-25.8	03-00	12.8	-7.6	-7.0	-3.3	0.0	-0.2	2.9	2.6	0.9	4.4	1.8	-2.3	-0.2
	FR	08-09	-74.2	-39.7	01-01	-1.3	-27.7	-28.1	-27.5	-28.4	-16.3	-15.8	-16.1	-14.5	-12.9	-8.8	-6.0	-6.7
	HR	03-11	-74.0	-45.2	07-07	-14.3	-20.0	-21.0	-32.4	-27.7	-26.7	-22.8	-24.7	-29.8	-31.9	-31.3	-26.8	-25.6
	IT	04-93	-73.9	-41.5	05-90	-8.2	-29.7	-26.6	-28.2	-27.7	-27.1	-27.1	-24.5	-15.5	-13.2	-16.4	-14.2	-13.6
	CY	05-13	-90.5	-34.6	08-17	18.7	16.1	14.4	13.9	16.3	17.6	16.4	18.7	18.1	18.1	17.9	17.5	17.6
	LV	06-09	-92.1	-19.5	09-06	5.9	-24.0	-21.0	-25.8	-25.6	-20.0	-19.6	-23.3	-19.2	-19.8	-20.6	-18.1	-10.5
	LT	01-10	-72.8	-16.9	06-07	21.5	-20.7	-22.6	-20.0	-19.9	-18.8	-19.7	-18.3	-16.3	-19.9	-18.7	-18.8	-15.4
	LU	04-09	-54.6	-23.8	01-18	13.5	-1.2	-4.9	3.6	5.1	0.0	0.1	5.0	5.9	5.3	7.1	4.5	13.5
	HU	04-09	-79.4	-33.8	09-02	6.3	-5.5	-3.6	-8.4	-12.3	-8.3	-8.7	-8.2	-10.0	-6.3	-6.3	1.2	0.2
	MT	04-10	-59.2	-17.9	01-18	41.5	23.3	27.4	28.2	27.6	34.2	29.6	29.4	30.9	33.0	35.8	37.9	41.5
	NL	07-03	-70.7	-12.3	03-98	33.6	26.3	27.7	26.6	23.1	26.8	29.5	31.7	29.2	26.7	25.7	33.0	30.7
	AT	04-09	-66.0	-20.6	01-18	22.6	-10.5	-7.4	-4.7	2.6	-0.9	5.4	8.8	13.6	15.4	18.8	21.6	22.6
	PL	09-01	-54.9	-19.5	04-08	15.3	-2.3	1.4	5.1	5.7	4.1	4.5	4.1	7.5	7.4	3.2	8.7	13.3
	PT	10-12	-78.7	-31.7	10-17	20.9	-1.2	2.2	4.2	9.1	16.1	15.5	13.6	14.0	20.9	14.2	16.5	17.1
	RO	06-10	-76.1	-28.4	07-07	-3.1	-15.8	-9.4	-13.6	-13.5	-11.4	-16.2	-14.3	-12.9	-22.2	-22.9	-29.6	-32.7
	SI	10-09	-77.3	-35.5	01-18	13.4	-5.5	-6.6	-5.2	-4.7	-2.9	0.5	-4.4	1.7	5.4	5.6	8.8	13.4
	SK	10-99	-69.0	-29.7	04-07	17.4	-13.9	-15.5	-14.5	-10.7	-13.9	-10.1	-11.8	-13.6	-12.2	-12.5	-14.3	-13.0
	FI	01-92	-65.1	-7.0	12-17	36.4	12.2	15.6	21.2	16.6	22.5	21.3	25.7	31.6	33.7	31.6	36.4	31.4
	SE	04-09	-68.3	-6.1	01-11	30.1	-1.5	-2.4	1.1	4.3	2.2	2.0	1.2	2.8	6.6	9.3	8.2	4.2
	UK	05-09	-82.3	-29.5	04-15	4.9	-21.8	-21.8	-22.8	-22.3	-27.5	-28.4	-30.3	-28.7	-28.4	-30.0	-27.9	-28.5
SAVINGS AT PRESENT [(d)] (Question 10)	**EU**	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EA	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	BE	04-16	-60.0	9.0	02-01	69.6	-55.5	-50.6	-47.4	-48.3	-53.2	-48.3	-50.4	-46.9	-47.7	-47.0	-44.1	-44.8
	BG	07-03	-76.5	-61.5	09-17	-44.3	-51.2	-51.5	-50.2	-52.8	-49.7	-53.0	-46.0	-44.3	-45.3	-44.5	-46.3	-45.7
	CZ	06-11	-37.4	-16.7	03-01	14.7	-14.5	-7.9	-12.9	-10.8	-9.6	-10.1	-10.0	-6.3	-11.7	-7.2	-5.0	-1.1
	DK	01-90	50.7	65.9	07-08	82.8	59.7	56.2	56.6	59.2	57.1	61.4	59.3	57.2	53.2	56.9	55.3	57.3
	DE	04-16	5.5	38.6	09-02	61.1	12.6	12.5	13.2	10.3	11.8	8.4	9.1	11.9	8.2	10.3	12.6	14.3
	EE	09-96	-58.3	-26.5	02-07	-2.0	-6.7	-7.8	-7.1	-6.8	-2.9	-9.4	-11.1	-12.5	-11.0	-11.0	-14.3	-20.8
	IE	01-13	-24.0	-9.5	05-09	19.3	-4.8	-7.0	-8.0	-5.4	-4.6	-6.5	-7.2	-3.2	-2.1	-0.3	1.7	:
	EL	06-17	-75.4	-50.7	07-08	-13.9	-69.2	-70.7	-73.2	-74.9	-75.4	-69.6	-70.1	-64.5	-69.2	-68.2	-63.8	-62.6
	ES	06-08	-48.4	3.1	08-96	58.5	-29.7	-28.0	-27.1	-26.7	-25.7	-24.3	-26.2	-23.2	-20.4	-19.6	-19.9	-20.9
	FR	12-16	-7.0	29.0	06-95	61.1	0.1	1.8	1.4	4.3	4.5	6.7	8.4	2.6	-3.9	2.3	1.4	2.2
	HR	07-05	-47.0	-35.6	12-17	-21.0	-30.0	-26.4	-31.5	-33.1	-40.6	-30.4	-30.0	-29.3	-28.6	-22.5	-21.0	-25.9
	IT	06-04	26.0	54.1	09-09	84.8	55.6	51.3	55.6	56.6	55.3	52.8	62.1	59.4	59.3	59.8	62.8	64.2
	CY	07-13	-50.5	-17.1	06-01	9.9	-20.7	-20.9	-13.4	-11.0	-10.7	-14.4	-15.3	-17.3	-15.2	-17.9	-18.3	-19.7
	LV	08-09	-70.2	-49.7	01-18	-17.3	-42.4	-38.0	-41.2	-39.1	-31.4	-22.0	-30.3	-26.3	-36.3	-31.5	-32.1	-17.3
	LT	10-05	-49.2	-27.7	03-15	4.0	-18.5	-16.5	-16.7	-16.1	-16.8	-18.1	-15.4	-16.9	-20.6	-19.0	-20.6	-22.2
	LU	09-16	18.0	47.6	08-07	69.3	27.3	23.1	26.6	29.3	26.7	28.9	36.2	27.9	28.0	32.0	33.6	31.3
	HU	11-95	-82.9	-62.4	12-00	-27.5	-42.4	-42.9	-44.7	-42.1	-42.9	-42.1	-43.6	-45.7	-43.4	-42.1	-41.2	-43.6
	MT	04-11	-65.2	-41.4	01-18	14.1	-28.0	-28.0	-32.3	-22.4	-18.3	-25.4	-14.8	-15.2	-15.9	-5.3	8.0	14.1
	NL	07-16	-23.6	-1.4	04-02	16.4	-11.2	-13.1	-15.7	-11.7	-17.2	-21.4	-14.6	-16.0	-16.7	-17.2	-19.9	-17.8
	AT	04-15	-2.2	33.9	11-07	65.6	4.2	4.9	8.3	5.9	8.4	8.4	9.6	7.3	7.2	16.1	14.1	12.4
	PL	09-01	-48.7	-20.9	10-17	0.5	-8.1	-6.7	-7.8	-12.2	-10.3	-9.7	-5.0	-0.9	0.5	-0.1	-0.7	-3.0
	PT	03-08	-53.7	-32.2	09-97	-2.3	-31.2	-28.4	-26.3	-25.8	-21.1	-19.0	-19.4	-18.0	-16.2	-17.2	-17.5	-18.4
	RO	06-02	-62.1	-46.4	06-01	-23.7	-35.8	-31.2	-31.5	-28.7	-29.6	-33.6	-32.9	-32.9	-33.5	-34.0	-32.2	-36.9
	SI	04-15	-33.8	-10.6	12-06	18.6	-19.3	-23.8	-14.8	-21.4	-14.0	-17.1	-19.1	-21.1	-9.4	-14.0	-12.5	-8.0
	SK	10-04	-55.0	-37.0	04-17	-17.2	-20.3	-20.5	-17.2	-21.5	-22.7	-21.3	-22.9	-20.2	-21.4	-22.5	-23.1	-22.3
	FI	04-94	-22.8	8.2	11-07	36.6	10.2	12.2	14.4	14.1	15.9	15.5	17.0	17.9	21.9	20.0	24.1	24.9
	SE	09-01	-9.4	9.0	08-07	26.1	3.2	5.4	7.3	7.9	12.7	6.6	-1.5	0.5	5.2	5.8	3.8	6.4
	UK	03-09	-22.3	7.2	08-07	41.1	-3.7	-0.4	-1.4	1.9	-0.3	1.2	5.7	3.9	2.6	7.8	5.3	6.6
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	**EU**	01-09	-27.3	-17.8	03-00	-10.0	-15.5	-14.8	-15.2	-15.0	-14.7	-13.4	-13.9	-13.5	-13.3	-13.8	-13.2	-14.0
	EA	08-13	-28.4	-18.9	03-00	-12.2	-18.1	-17.6	-18.3	-18.1	-17.3	-16.1	-16.1	-15.6	-15.7	-16.0	-14.8	-16.0
	BE	10-96	-28.7	-15.7	10-03	-5.9	-14.8	-13.6	-13.7	-13.5	-14.1	-10.3	-12.3	-9.8	-9.1	-7.5	-9.5	-10.9
	BG	04-03	-46.8	-31.1	08-08	-5.9	-32.8	-31.9	-29.9	-31.8	-27.0	-22.8	-24.4	-23.1	-28.8	-28.0	-25.3	-26.8
	CZ	01-01	-36.2	-19.5	05-07	-0.3	-10.5	-14.4	-10.9	-11.5	-10.3	-10.2	-12.3	-8.6	-4.9	-5.0	-9.2	-11.4
	DK	01-93	-14.2	-5.5	03-06	3.9	-1.8	-3.4	-2.9	-4.4	-3.5	-4.8	-4.2	-5.0	-0.1	0.5	-2.4	-1.4
	DE	02-03	-38.9	-24.2	01-90	-13.6	-20.3	-18.1	-19.9	-17.6	-16.8	-18.1	-17.9	-17.7	-16.6	-18.1	-19.1	-19.6
	EE	10-92	-64.3	-25.5	09-06	-0.3	-17.4	-24.9	-21.1	-23.3	-22.2	-17.3	-25.9	-28.9	-23.0	-20.4	-27.9	-21.3
	IE	07-09	-56.7	-36.4	04-15	-9.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	01-13	-81.2	-36.4	06-03	4.8	-57.2	-65.1	-55.3	-57.3	-57.9	-60.3	-52.3	-50.4	-50.5	-50.4	-51.5	-48.3
	ES	08-12	-53.8	-27.7	11-00	-7.1	-19.3	-18.7	-18.2	-16.1	-16.1	-12.7	-12.0	-16.1	-14.8	-13.7	-12.1	-15.2
	FR	05-08	-8.0	-2.0	09-99	1.2	-2.3	-1.8	-1.1	-2.4	-1.7	-1.6	-2.3	-2.2	-2.8	-2.3	-1.9	-1.2
	HR	03-11	-50.2	-34.8	12-17	-19.5	-20.7	-24.1	-23.1	-22.5	-27.6	-23.4	-25.0	-22.2	-19.8	-20.2	-19.5	-20.8
	IT	08-13	-58.1	-23.0	12-06	-8.0	-30.6	-31.4	-35.2	-37.6	-34.8	-30.5	-29.4	-26.3	-28.4	-29.1	-23.0	-26.8
	CY	04-13	-79.8	-20.2	03-03	40.0	-29.4	-26.4	-26.2	-24.8	-28.6	-27.1	-28.6	-31.1	-27.7	-26.5	-20.5	-25.6
	LV	06-09	-45.1	-10.2	06-06	22.9	-26.6	-20.5	-24.3	-23.1	-18.1	-11.8	-20.4	-18.2	-18.2	-17.4	-22.2	-14.8
	LT	11-09	-38.1	-6.5	03-08	16.6	-0.9	1.0	-0.3	-1.8	0.4	0.7	-0.1	-0.6	1.3	3.0	3.4	2.2
	LU	02-14	-32.7	-15.9	06-17	-4.3	-13.0	-8.5	-15.9	-14.2	-4.3	-15.9	-11.8	-16.8	-17.3	-15.2	-13.8	-14.4
	HU	06-95	-68.6	-36.2	12-17	-6.6	-14.6	-11.7	-14.0	-14.5	-13.5	-14.6	-13.8	-11.8	-11.6	-13.7	-6.6	-7.3
	MT	02-07	-22.3	-7.9	11-13	3.9	-11.9	-8.4	-16.1	-7.1	-3.8	-2.5	-2.9	-6.0	-3.1	-8.3	-12.8	-17.5
	NL	03-03	-32.4	-20.1	10-17	-11.7	-13.4	-14.5	-13.5	-15.3	-16.3	-12.0	-12.6	-13.7	-11.7	-13.6	-12.3	-13.2
	AT	01-09	-27.6	-16.5	11-00	-3.9	-11.3	-12.3	-12.7	-11.7	-12.0	-11.1	-16.2	-10.2	-14.4	-15.6	-10.9	-11.4
	PL	09-01	-25.7	-5.0	09-08	1.1	-3.0	-5.3	-5.2	-3.3	-4.1	-3.0	-3.7	-0.9	0.5	-3.5	-2.1	-1.5
	PT	05-13	-49.1	-21.7	06-90	14.1	-31.8	-30.5	-31.2	-29.3	-28.0	-25.7	-29.3	-26.0	-27.8	-24.5	-26.5	-27.7
	RO	09-10	-50.6	-29.6	08-04	-15.6	-21.1	-17.9	-18.2	-18.9	-20.7	-17.9	-17.0	-18.9	-25.1	-20.8	-21.5	-24.7
	SI	09-16	-34.6	-12.1	08-07	4.3	-27.8	-25.0	-26.4	-24.0	-26.7	-23.9	-22.5	-24.5	-22.4	-24.5	-23.6	-15.9
	SK	10-99	-40.9	-26.2	12-16	-12.9	-15.2	-15.0	-14.5	-18.9	-17.9	-18.6	-20.9	-18.9	-16.9	-16.7	-15.3	-17.3
	FI	11-08	-17.7	-9.0	12-17	-3.0	-13.8	-9.5	-9.5	-7.0	-9.5	-9.8	-8.2	-7.2	-8.5	-9.4	-3.0	-7.5
	SE	10-08	-17.0	-5.4	09-96	7.2	-2.0	-3.8	-3.0	-4.4	-2.8	-5.2	-4.3	-5.1	-5.6	-6.7	-8.3	-4.3
	UK	02-09	-39.7	-15.8	03-00	0.6	-9.8	-7.5	-6.7	-6.4	-7.9	-5.4	-8.9	-8.9	-7.8	-8.9	-10.0	-9.9

TABLE 4 *(continued)* : **Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)** [(a)]

		Since 1990 (*)					2017											2018
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	**EU**	10-08	-35.6	-12.3	01-00	4.5	-1.4	-2.3	-1.1	-1.9	-1.3	0.4	-0.5	0.5	1.1	0.2	1.1	-0.6
	EA	10-08	-36.8	-15.5	03-99	3.3	-2.7	-4.0	-2.6	-4.1	-1.2	0.7	-0.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	2.1	0.1
	BE	06-97	-40.4	-0.9	09-07	26.1	8.5	8.0	12.4	9.5	6.7	5.0	8.4	7.6	7.5	12.3	11.0	12.0
	BG	06-02	-65.3	-38.0	10-06	-17.1	-32.6	-32.7	-31.3	-34.0	-30.5	-31.0	-30.2	-26.9	-26.0	-24.8	-27.0	-25.3
	CZ	05-95	-31.4	1.3	07-03	33.9	13.4	12.5	15.8	12.5	10.6	13.3	16.8	14.5	11.2	12.3	10.4	11.7
	DK	11-08	-32.8	-7.7	09-97	9.5	-6.3	-7.1	-7.0	-9.1	-6.2	-4.1	-8.6	-8.6	-3.8	-6.4	-6.2	-8.1
	DE	11-02	-30.8	-2.1	11-06	32.2	19.2	20.5	23.6	22.2	23.4	22.9	24.4	24.8	27.1	26.6	25.4	24.2
	EE	11-11	-20.6	11.8	08-01	52.7	19.9	15.3	15.8	16.1	15.8	13.9	14.6	12.3	17.2	13.0	14.9	9.6
	IE	04-92	-21.5	12.0	09-97	39.7	23.2	23.5	27.3	28.1	31.8	27.6	24.1	26.9	27.2	29.6	29.8	:
	EL	07-12	-75.0	-43.8	01-01	-9.8	-61.9	-68.1	-68.2	-71.3	-70.6	-67.2	-64.9	-58.6	-64.8	-61.3	-56.4	-61.8
	ES	06-93	-63.8	-24.2	11-99	25.7	-26.2	-24.8	-29.3	-23.8	-23.8	-14.7	-21.6	-20.9	-19.4	-20.7	-21.9	-21.8
	FR	08-08	-40.6	-16.5	07-00	14.4	-1.1	-6.8	-3.5	-11.1	-1.4	-1.1	-2.9	-2.8	-5.6	-4.8	-3.2	-4.7
	HR	05-12	-50.8	-32.8	12-06	-11.4	-25.1	-25.6	-29.8	-28.0	-32.2	-30.4	-29.4	-25.1	-26.2	-23.3	-18.9	-23.7
	IT	11-96	-64.2	-35.8	05-90	-2.4	-28.1	-31.6	-30.7	-31.4	-30.0	-25.0	-25.5	-22.2	-23.0	-24.8	-18.6	-25.1
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-23.6	06-01	28.0	-20.4	-23.9	-24.2	-15.0	-19.7	-13.2	-16.7	-19.3	-16.1	-17.6	-14.5	-17.0
	LV	02-09	-36.7	-12.6	12-06	21.4	-18.4	-21.7	-19.6	-18.9	-12.7	-15.2	-16.8	-13.3	-21.4	-18.9	-17.7	-12.3
	LT	03-09	-11.9	15.4	02-06	50.0	5.9	2.0	4.8	6.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.9	0.6	1.8	-1.6	8.0
	LU	10-08	-34.5	-4.9	11-14	22.9	14.3	12.1	14.0	16.9	16.4	14.4	19.6	10.4	17.1	14.0	9.1	21.6
	HU	06-96	-86.8	-49.2	03-06	-6.9	-23.2	-27.0	-29.7	-25.5	-25.9	-23.4	-24.1	-25.0	-27.0	-26.6	-24.1	-26.5
	MT	04-09	-22.4	12.2	07-17	48.9	38.9	37.3	40.3	42.7	45.1	48.9	47.6	41.2	43.1	48.3	44.2	43.3
	NL	09-03	-39.1	-4.3	12-00	43.0	16.5	17.7	17.7	15.2	18.1	18.9	17.8	17.8	18.7	20.2	22.4	19.7
	AT	07-08	-17.8	9.1	08-99	29.4	18.0	16.9	14.3	17.5	19.6	21.7	18.0	18.3	21.6	16.5	23.7	23.3
	PL	11-01	-27.0	-2.8	05-07	13.9	0.9	3.9	0.6	0.4	-0.4	0.4	5.6	4.9	7.3	6.7	10.2	6.4
	PT	12-08	-90.3	-49.7	01-92	-1.5	-51.1	-50.7	-49.0	-43.9	-41.5	-35.6	-35.3	-34.3	-34.4	-35.5	-33.6	-36.0
	RO	08-10	-62.8	-37.1	06-01	12.5	-30.0	-25.8	-28.6	-32.5	-33.5	-33.8	-33.9	-29.1	-34.2	-33.2	-37.3	-40.0
	SI	08-12	-59.6	-24.6	08-06	17.7	-16.1	-13.0	-10.7	-8.5	-5.9	-11.2	-10.4	-10.3	-4.5	-6.7	-7.7	-4.8
	SK	02-04	-24.8	-7.2	06-08	11.3	-4.0	-3.3	-3.6	-4.0	-5.6	-3.7	-5.0	-1.5	-7.5	-2.8	-4.3	-3.0
	FI	04-90	-27.3	16.8	12-09	48.7	14.4	17.6	21.6	20.7	23.4	22.0	21.3	25.8	24.0	27.4	26.2	28.5
	SE	10-08	-37.9	14.5	08-05	36.2	20.0	19.2	17.4	18.4	20.2	17.1	20.1	18.5	24.0	21.3	23.2	18.1
	UK	10-08	-40.6	0.3	11-02	28.3	4.2	4.5	6.4	8.1	-0.4	1.2	-1.7	-0.4	2.2	-1.9	-2.8	-1.9
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	**EU**	08-09	-11.6	19.8	09-90	48.8	19.3	20.1	18.2	18.0	18.3	16.7	17.1	19.0	18.9	19.9	18.4	23.2
	EA	08-09	-16.4	18.6	01-91	50.6	14.2	15.5	13.8	12.8	13.0	11.6	11.6	14.2	14.6	15.9	13.6	19.6
	BE	08-09	-13.6	19.0	10-01	45.6	27.9	24.2	22.2	23.7	24.2	18.5	16.3	18.1	19.6	13.3	18.1	20.1
	BG	07-01	-3.2	33.0	12-06	54.4	27.1	25.0	31.2	33.1	29.4	29.8	30.5	27.3	26.3	28.3	30.0	35.3
	CZ	11-09	-8.7	34.7	03-98	72.0	23.8	25.2	17.4	17.5	27.4	25.3	27.9	33.0	29.8	26.7	23.9	25.6
	DK	07-09	-40.9	-2.4	06-08	31.5	20.6	19.0	18.0	21.9	17.1	18.6	20.8	18.4	18.7	24.5	24.0	24.6
	DE	08-09	-18.1	26.1	03-91	57.9	18.9	20.6	17.4	17.5	17.9	15.1	15.8	18.1	16.0	17.2	14.8	16.6
	EE	04-09	-28.8	36.2	05-04	87.8	30.9	33.6	32.0	31.7	34.8	40.2	42.7	43.4	39.1	43.1	42.9	56.6
	IE	05-09	-43.5	-2.6	09-12	17.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-15	-16.6	29.8	05-90	60.1	30.9	25.8	20.2	11.6	15.4	8.8	2.2	8.1	7.1	8.6	13.3	9.4
	ES	05-09	-29.9	10.1	08-12	40.0	12.5	10.0	9.5	14.2	12.3	5.8	7.7	7.4	6.4	8.8	12.3	20.1
	FR	08-97	-13.4	14.1	01-91	53.6	17.7	20.3	19.5	14.1	11.4	14.9	13.8	17.9	21.7	20.0	15.8	25.4
	HR	02-16	-6.9	22.8	06-08	52.2	11.2	9.8	14.9	12.5	8.4	15.4	12.3	17.9	17.9	16.7	21.9	19.7
	IT	07-09	-29.1	10.7	02-91	61.8	-7.6	-5.0	-7.0	-7.3	-2.8	-4.7	-5.1	-3.0	-3.0	-0.9	-6.5	6.9
	CY	01-15	-43.0	15.1	10-02	68.2	-4.9	-6.5	-9.3	-7.9	-11.0	-11.8	-10.6	-9.1	-10.3	-5.6	-10.8	-10.7
	LV	05-09	-40.8	28.1	03-04	69.7	18.9	19.7	20.0	28.2	25.0	30.3	34.9	26.4	26.8	28.8	22.6	30.3
	LT	06-09	1.4	43.5	05-04	74.2	38.0	37.8	35.7	31.3	35.2	33.2	33.7	34.3	37.9	34.9	36.2	32.2
	LU	07-09	-21.2	14.4	08-07	44.1	18.4	21.1	9.4	10.0	9.1	13.5	10.2	15.8	12.3	10.5	14.3	14.2
	HU	05-16	12.9	46.5	01-07	75.5	19.1	19.0	18.4	23.1	21.7	21.8	25.5	21.9	20.1	20.9	20.5	19.2
	MT	08-14	-8.3	26.1	03-11	66.1	10.7	16.1	16.7	15.5	10.4	15.1	14.4	14.6	11.6	-1.2	1.5	1.5
	NL	12-02	-19.1	20.7	01-91	57.4	19.8	28.8	29.3	26.4	26.3	29.3	28.0	37.0	40.5	50.7	41.5	46.5
	AT	12-95	-18.6	22.5	03-11	50.4	30.9	31.8	33.5	29.8	30.9	29.7	28.0	30.0	30.6	34.6	31.5	29.6
	PL	01-16	-5.0	25.6	04-04	54.7	7.6	9.1	4.3	8.5	4.1	7.3	12.2	13.1	13.9	16.9	19.3	14.8
	PT	06-09	-9.9	24.7	09-11	69.5	9.6	6.9	5.1	0.9	1.4	2.4	5.4	5.9	6.3	11.0	19.1	21.4
	RO	01-16	-18.0	39.0	02-08	63.4	-3.3	1.9	8.3	17.0	16.2	18.5	15.3	18.1	25.8	33.4	33.7	32.6
	SI	10-09	-11.0	31.3	04-00	62.2	28.7	27.3	23.1	22.7	25.8	21.7	33.3	28.2	36.9	39.9	36.7	35.8
	SK	01-16	-15.1	35.5	11-02	77.6	21.2	25.1	26.0	17.8	18.8	21.9	27.8	30.0	32.7	35.7	37.1	37.0
	FI	12-95	-21.4	16.8	01-08	49.9	15.1	14.2	15.5	21.3	20.0	16.4	19.4	19.1	21.0	21.0	19.1	19.1
	SE	03-05	-14.4	15.8	10-07	47.1	32.7	27.0	24.1	20.3	21.3	27.0	25.6	21.0	21.6	19.6	23.2	24.2
	UK	07-09	-5.1	23.2	09-90	57.1	42.3	41.3	38.7	40.0	41.7	36.6	37.9	38.2	35.8	34.5	34.3	38.6
PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	**EU**	04-16	-4.9	23.6	07-08	68.1	12.4	14.3	12.1	11.2	12.2	12.0	11.7	12.9	14.4	16.2	16.1	19.5
	EA	10-09	-7.3	27.2	07-08	73.6	13.8	15.6	13.5	11.7	11.7	10.1	9.8	11.4	13.0	14.7	13.6	17.3
	BE	06-98	-1.3	40.0	05-08	83.6	50.9	55.2	49.7	45.2	48.3	42.5	40.8	44.2	44.5	40.2	41.3	45.8
	BG	06-01	5.6	46.9	05-08	85.9	31.3	31.0	29.9	32.2	36.0	39.7	42.3	38.3	40.2	40.0	41.7	47.6
	CZ	10-09	-36.5	8.5	03-98	63.2	-10.1	-7.2	-8.9	-7.7	4.9	5.7	14.7	14.0	19.6	18.4	21.0	14.5
	DK	09-93	-50.8	-15.2	07-08	55.5	-7.8	-9.2	-11.3	-9.8	-11.6	-11.4	-7.9	-8.8	-5.4	-4.9	-7.4	1.8
	DE	10-09	-24.9	27.9	07-08	77.8	13.9	18.7	15.5	14.7	14.5	15.7	14.5	17.0	17.9	20.2	16.2	18.6
	EE	11-09	-35.0	37.6	04-08	88.3	28.3	35.4	39.4	42.2	36.0	41.5	48.5	59.2	62.1	61.6	62.2	67.4
	IE	02-10	-62.4	-10.2	09-12	18.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-15	-9.1	41.0	01-08	84.8	42.0	39.2	36.8	31.7	32.3	26.9	25.4	20.8	21.4	21.3	24.3	19.1
	ES	01-10	-37.5	25.3	07-08	65.6	25.4	21.4	16.7	15.7	13.6	8.6	10.3	11.0	9.4	8.4	15.8	21.3
	FR	01-99	-22.6	22.8	06-08	82.5	16.9	17.2	15.1	11.7	10.1	9.5	7.8	8.7	12.3	15.0	13.9	18.8
	HR	06-16	7.0	45.6	07-08	85.3	24.3	24.0	25.6	22.6	19.2	22.3	23.5	27.7	26.9	30.2	30.3	33.6
	IT	12-16	-18.4	27.8	08-08	70.3	-7.2	-3.2	-3.2	-5.3	-1.9	-6.7	-6.5	-6.6	-2.5	-0.4	-4.8	1.8
	CY	02-15	-37.7	22.0	06-08	68.5	-10.3	-5.4	-13.0	-8.8	-15.2	-19.6	-15.4	-15.2	-11.7	-11.7	-9.4	-17.0
	LV	02-10	-36.5	29.8	06-08	81.0	24.9	22.9	26.9	33.5	29.8	30.8	40.2	42.9	39.2	37.7	36.5	40.3
	LT	10-03	-17.4	38.4	06-08	71.2	66.6	66.1	66.3	63.4	62.2	62.0	60.1	58.7	59.7	63.7	61.4	61.0
	LU	11-09	-9.6	29.0	08-08	69.6	17.1	23.2	14.4	13.1	6.6	9.2	14.1	11.5	14.8	18.2	19.1	20.5
	HU	05-16	-5.5	35.1	06-95	71.2	1.2	-1.4	0.4	2.4	1.7	3.1	3.8	3.4	2.5	4.2	1.3	4.1
	MT	07-14	0.6	39.6	01-11	69.3	26.3	24.1	22.0	20.8	20.3	21.8	18.6	19.8	18.4	8.0	6.8	5.3
	NL	09-09	0.2	33.6	12-02	86.3	19.1	16.6	17.3	19.6	16.8	17.9	20.6	30.4	23.3	26.8	27.9	29.5
	AT	02-96	-48.2	20.9	06-08	79.8	18.0	25.1	26.7	21.9	24.6	21.7	21.4	24.7	32.9	34.6	35.0	34.1
	PL	01-16	-15.1	22.1	04-11	55.1	1.3	4.8	-3.1	-0.2	-1.4	3.1	7.8	9.8	10.1	16.5	17.0	18.4
	PT	01-10	-16.5	33.1	05-08	74.1	4.9	4.5	4.7	0.7	-0.4	0.5	1.4	1.2	3.6	1.6	2.7	8.5
	RO	01-16	-33.4	44.1	06-11	79.3	-12.7	-9.5	-5.5	-0.3	5.7	10.5	6.7	6.4	16.2	23.8	30.4	32.9
	SI	11-15	-2.6	34.9	02-08	87.8	15.0	18.1	11.3	11.8	11.3	7.6	16.7	10.5	11.3	21.4	20.7	22.2
	SK	04-15	-20.1	22.1	10-99	69.9	0.8	3.4	4.8	2.6	4.3	4.9	11.6	10.1	14.8	20.0	22.6	20.1
	FI	11-95	-58.5	-10.5	07-08	33.0	-26.2	-26.7	-26.2	-24.6	-23.8	-26.4	-24.6	-25.4	-22.5	-23.8	-24.5	-25.9
	SE	03-05	-40.1	-22.3	07-08	21.9	-17.3	-15.6	-17.4	-17.5	-16.3	-12.2	-14.7	-15.9	-11.2	-10.5	-8.5	-9.5
	UK	11-01	-15.1	15.5	08-08	59.6	18.6	20.8	18.7	19.0	24.3	27.1	25.2	26.1	25.5	27.0	30.2	33.7

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availibility which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

(a) The sum of the replies for each Member State are weighted in the Community total with the value of consumers' expenditure.

(b) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of four questions: the financial situation of households, the general economic situation, unemployment expectations (with inverted sign) and savings, all over the next 12 months.

(c) Results for question 7 are not seasonally adjusted.

(d) Due to a lack of harmonisation, the publication of the European aggregates is discontinued. National results are not comparable across countries.

TABLE 4b: **Quarterly survey of consumers**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to buy a car within the next 12 months (s.a.) [(a)]

(Question 13)

	Since 1990 (*)					2016			2017				2018
	Min.		Ave.	Max.									
	Date	Value		Date	Value	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
EU	II-11	-75.3	-62.6	II-99	-46.8	-66.1	-66.1	-65.0	-65.8	-64.9	-65.3	-64.3	-64.9
EA	II-11	-78.0	-64.9	I-00	-47.8	-73.3	-72.4	-71.4	-71.5	-71.9	-70.7	-70.2	-70.7
BE	I-09	-85.4	-66.9	II-95	-45.1	-76.1	-79.2	-76.0	-73.4	-76.9	-76.3	-75.7	-77.8
BG	I-02	-93.1	-79.7	II-16	-66.5	-66.5	-75.1	-75.1	-71.8	-72.6	-68.9	-68.9	-71.0
CZ	II-05	-79.6	-69.6	I-18	-58.1	-61.2	-63.0	-64.6	-62.4	-58.8	-63.9	-58.4	-58.1
DK	I-90	-79.3	-63.6	I-97	-42.9	-57.4	-56.0	-59.0	-53.3	-49.6	-52.9	-47.7	-49.9
DE	IV-08	-77.8	-55.3	II-90	-27.7	-67.5	-68.2	-66.1	-66.5	-69.2	-67.1	-66.0	-66.9
EE	IV-09	-90.3	-73.8	II-03	-52.8	-73.5	-71.8	-73.5	-73.0	-77.6	-76.0	-73.3	-75.5
IE	I-12	-74.0	-47.5	IV-99	-20.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	I-13	-98.7	-73.6	II-00	-38.2	-91.3	-93.1	-92.9	-94.0	-95.3	-93.3	-93.2	-92.8
ES	II-11	-94.1	-75.2	III-99	-25.2	-86.5	-83.9	-82.6	-83.4	-84.1	-81.3	-80.6	-81.9
FR	II-97	-83.3	-76.4	III-17	-68.7	-74.7	-71.1	-71.0	-72.0	-68.7	-68.7	-70.8	-71.1
HR	I-11	-86.0	-78.8	I-18	-69.6	-78.9	-75.5	-77.7	-76.8	-73.3	-71.4	-72.2	-69.6
IT	II-13	-93.5	-72.3	II-90	-46.5	-82.8	-82.4	-82.0	-81.0	-81.2	-81.2	-79.7	-79.6
CY	II-13	-94.1	-68.8	I-04	-44.6	-78.1	-79.6	-74.1	-81.4	-76.7	-74.2	-79.2	-70.6
LV	I-00	-84.2	-64.4	I-02	-11.3	-59.5	-56.5	-61.1	-63.5	-63.3	-53.1	-64.2	-68.0
LT	I-10	-88.0	-77.1	III-01	-65.4	-77.0	-75.3	-77.0	-73.4	-79.0	-76.8	-74.3	-73.6
LU	IV-05	-77.0	-62.4	III-02	-23.8	-67.2	-64.0	-62.8	-68.7	-64.0	-63.4	-65.9	-66.6
HU	III-09	-90.8	-79.9	I-00	-32.8	-78.7	-76.2	-77.7	-78.0	-79.1	-78.7	-78.8	-77.2
MT	II-05	-88.8	-83.6	I-18	-73.0	-77.1	-83.5	-87.3	-85.7	-86.2	-83.4	-82.9	-73.0
NL	III-13	-47.1	-31.6	II-99	-19.0	-37.4	-37.1	-37.5	-37.9	-37.4	-33.9	-31.8	-31.2
AT	II-14	-70.0	-57.3	III-00	-40.0	-59.5	-58.5	-61.7	-53.1	-58.3	-56.4	-57.4	-58.7
PL	III-03	-77.2	-68.7	III-17	-55.3	-55.6	-63.5	-59.7	-63.9	-61.3	-55.3	-59.5	-57.1
PT	III-11	-88.3	-70.3	III-98	-41.3	-83.0	-80.8	-79.6	-81.5	-80.7	-79.2	-77.8	-80.3
RO	I-14	-84.7	-75.5	IV-08	-60.6	-78.0	-76.9	-77.5	-73.9	-74.6	-71.5	-79.0	-77.9
SI	I-12	-84.0	-65.4	I-01	-43.7	-70.7	-71.8	-69.0	-66.3	-66.0	-64.8	-63.7	-63.7
SK	II-04	-85.1	-79.1	I-15	-73.8	-79.8	-79.1	-77.4	-79.0	-79.2	-76.5	-76.9	-77.2
FI	I-13	-68.0	-54.7	IV-02	-31.0	-60.9	-63.6	-60.8	-60.2	-58.3	-59.4	-57.1	-56.6
SE	II-09	-65.8	-48.2	I-00	-26.5	-56.9	-56.1	-53.3	-53.2	-47.1	-53.4	-56.1	-51.1
UK	III-93	-71.0	-53.4	II-99	-34.1	-39.1	-42.3	-40.4	-44.6	-40.1	-46.9	-42.4	-44.4

Intention to purchase or build a home within the next 12 months (s.a.) [(a)]

(Question 14)

	Since 1990 (*)					2016			2017				2018
	Min.		Ave.	Max.									
	Date	Value		Date	Value	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
EU	II-10	-90.0	-83.7	III-90	-77.7	-84.1	-84.3	-82.5	-82.5	-82.1	-82.5	-82.5	-82.4
EA	II-10	-91.6	-85.4	III-90	-79.4	-88.9	-88.3	-87.1	-87.2	-87.3	-86.7	-87.0	-86.8
BE	IV-03	-92.8	-83.6	II-95	-67.2	-85.1	-89.9	-87.4	-87.4	-86.3	-87.1	-89.0	-88.9
BG	I-02	-95.8	-90.9	I-17	-83.3	-87.8	-86.1	-87.9	-83.3	-85.8	-84.1	-85.4	-86.3
CZ	III-14	-92.2	-87.3	IV-17	-81.9	-84.7	-86.4	-83.4	-82.0	-83.2	-86.2	-81.9	-85.0
DK	III-03	-86.0	-77.1	II-02	-62.0	-79.3	-74.3	-72.2	-73.9	-70.0	-72.2	-71.7	-65.9
DE	II-08	-94.3	-86.4	IV-99	-78.1	-89.6	-88.1	-87.5	-87.4	-88.2	-86.8	-88.5	-87.2
EE	III-09	-94.1	-84.6	III-02	-71.3	-87.8	-83.5	-85.0	-83.3	-84.5	-85.7	-85.4	-85.7
IE	III-13	-94.7	-82.6	II-06	-70.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	III-12	-98.2	-85.8	I-03	-67.7	-97.0	-96.6	-95.9	-96.4	-96.5	-94.9	-95.7	-95.7
ES	III-13	-96.5	-85.0	III-99	-70.7	-94.2	-92.1	-91.6	-92.1	-90.8	-89.6	-90.0	-90.4
FR	II-92	-89.9	-86.2	II-04	-80.9	-86.0	-84.9	-82.9	-81.7	-82.7	-83.2	-81.8	-83.2
HR	III-11	-88.7	-83.4	I-07	-76.4	-83.9	-82.2	-84.0	-83.5	-79.4	-80.4	-78.6	-78.1
IT	II-13	-96.9	-89.6	IV-90	-78.9	-94.1	-94.2	-93.5	-93.8	-93.5	-94.2	-93.0	-92.2
CY	I-15	-95.0	-81.4	I-04	-64.5	-91.4	-91.1	-91.4	-88.4	-91.1	-84.9	-83.9	-86.6
LV	I-03	-95.1	-81.6	I-02	-14.9	-77.6	-75.5	-79.4	-77.0	-79.6	-79.6	-79.9	-82.0
LT	I-10	-95.2	-90.9	I-03	-81.6	-91.5	-91.8	-90.7	-92.4	-92.4	-91.1	-90.5	-89.4
LU	II-11	-86.7	-78.5	IV-02	-64.4	-83.1	-80.3	-79.0	-80.9	-84.0	-81.3	-79.7	-78.4
HU	III-11	-93.6	-84.9	I-00	-38.7	-84.4	-84.5	-84.3	-84.6	-84.8	-85.2	-85.4	-84.6
MT	III-08	-94.9	-88.5	I-17	-78.8	-80.1	-84.5	-82.3	-78.8	-85.3	-81.6	-79.9	-79.4
NL	I-13	-83.2	-69.9	I-99	-56.1	-71.1	-73.8	-70.9	-73.9	-71.4	-69.6	-72.3	-70.6
AT	III-03	-90.9	-84.3	III-01	-64.7	-83.3	-81.9	-80.9	-80.9	-83.8	-83.6	-83.9	-80.6
PL	I-13	-90.9	-86.5	III-10	-82.1	-84.9	-85.0	-89.2	-87.2	-88.4	-86.0	-87.5	-85.8
PT	I-13	-96.8	-82.5	III-98	-64.9	-93.7	-93.2	-90.6	-92.2	-93.2	-91.5	-90.6	-91.1
RO	I-14	-91.5	-84.0	IV-08	-74.3	-85.8	-87.5	-84.2	-82.3	-81.4	-80.1	-85.5	-85.9
SI	II-15	-95.4	-82.2	IV-96	-70.7	-83.9	-82.5	-81.6	-82.9	-84.1	-80.3	-80.3	-80.6
SK	IV-03	-90.4	-86.4	II-99	-80.8	-88.8	-89.4	-89.1	-88.1	-90.1	-88.1	-88.2	-89.1
FI	IV-15	-89.3	-83.4	III-02	-76.2	-85.9	-88.2	-84.5	-86.3	-84.8	-82.2	-85.5	-85.6
SE	IV-13	-79.2	-73.8	IV-02	-60.6	-76.3	-76.5	-73.6	-73.3	-74.3	-75.9	-75.1	-73.1
UK	I-13	-89.9	-77.9	II-17	-62.0	-65.9	-69.1	-64.1	-64.6	-62.0	-65.6	-64.7	-66.3

TABLE 4b *(continued):* **Quarterly survey of consumers**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to carry out home improvements over the next 12 months (s.a.) [(a)]

(Question 15)

	Since 1990 (*)					2016			2017				2018
	Min.		Ave.	Max.									
	Date	Value		Date	Value	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
EU	IV-96	-66.7	-59.0	IV-17	-50.8	-52.7	-52.2	-51.3	-51.4	-51.1	-51.9	-50.8	-50.9
EA	III-93	-68.1	-61.7	I-18	-54.0	-57.4	-55.9	-55.8	-55.5	-56.5	-55.3	-54.3	-54.0
BE	III-97	-65.2	-49.2	II-12	-31.7	-37.2	-41.0	-43.8	-39.7	-43.8	-46.9	-45.5	-45.0
BG	I-02	-86.2	-67.7	III-17	-54.0	-56.6	-60.9	-62.4	-56.1	-58.9	-54.0	-56.2	-55.2
CZ	III-01	-50.6	-32.2	I-07	-18.4	-26.0	-24.5	-22.1	-20.6	-19.8	-24.6	-24.5	-20.6
DK	I-90	-86.7	-62.6	I-00	-26.1	-58.0	-53.6	-51.9	-52.0	-49.7	-49.6	-53.5	-44.2
DE	III-93	-60.2	-50.6	III-17	-38.4	-42.4	-42.6	-41.1	-41.5	-40.9	-38.4	-39.4	-38.9
EE	IV-92	-68.4	-44.4	II-06	-12.2	-53.8	-48.9	-49.3	-47.3	-51.9	-50.4	-48.7	-50.3
IE	II-90	-81.0	-64.3	II-15	-46.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	I-13	-93.8	-74.3	IV-95	-43.6	-84.1	-88.1	-87.5	-87.6	-90.0	-88.3	-87.8	-84.4
ES	II-11	-90.5	-77.2	IV-90	-60.7	-83.7	-81.5	-79.9	-79.4	-80.1	-77.5	-74.6	-75.1
FR	IV-95	-78.8	-65.5	III-11	-51.5	-59.0	-53.1	-55.1	-57.4	-52.8	-55.6	-55.4	-55.8
HR	II-12	-75.5	-66.9	II-07	-54.6	-65.9	-67.0	-62.8	-66.9	-62.0	-65.3	-61.0	-55.5
IT	IV-06	-88.0	-73.5	III-98	-59.0	-69.5	-70.1	-71.8	-68.3	-75.9	-73.5	-68.8	-68.9
CY	II-13	-88.8	-67.6	III-01	-45.6	-71.4	-72.7	-75.2	-73.6	-70.9	-74.0	-72.8	-70.3
LV	IV-95	-77.0	-46.7	I-02	-9.6	-26.9	-25.8	-31.5	-27.9	-29.6	-15.7	-28.5	-31.6
LT	I-10	-81.6	-65.0	I-07	-52.3	-67.7	-68.3	-67.1	-64.7	-65.8	-63.4	-64.4	-61.2
LU	IV-14	-48.3	-34.5	II-04	-21.8	-39.3	-32.8	-38.3	-30.0	-36.8	-33.8	-38.1	-35.9
HU	IV-11	-87.4	-71.3	III-00	-22.8	-75.9	-74.0	-76.0	-73.7	-75.4	-76.8	-76.6	-74.7
MT	II-17	-80.7	-65.4	IV-09	-53.9	-65.6	-71.2	-75.8	-72.0	-80.7	-72.2	-63.1	-56.8
NL	I-90	-63.1	-52.1	I-17	-37.6	-47.4	-45.1	-43.6	-37.6	-45.4	-39.9	-40.2	-38.2
AT	III-02	-50.4	-33.3	II-12	-20.2	-31.9	-26.0	-22.8	-21.7	-31.5	-27.9	-30.3	-25.7
PL	III-12	-59.0	-42.7	II-04	-30.1	-40.8	-40.7	-41.1	-43.9	-41.8	-50.1	-46.7	-43.4
PT	IV-12	-81.6	-64.3	I-98	-37.6	-73.3	-72.4	-69.7	-73.1	-71.5	-68.3	-67.5	-64.3
RO	III-10	-68.2	-52.6	I-07	-39.9	-55.3	-52.6	-54.7	-50.3	-44.0	-49.3	-51.0	-56.6
SI	II-12	-67.0	-41.6	III-07	-16.4	-56.2	-55.1	-52.2	-53.3	-51.7	-49.2	-41.5	-43.2
SK	IV-16	-63.5	-56.8	III-07	-46.2	-62.5	-60.6	-63.5	-61.5	-63.2	-62.0	-59.8	-62.7
FI	III-98	-72.4	-58.6	IV-10	-45.2	-58.0	-57.7	-58.9	-60.1	-59.1	-61.7	-58.3	-60.5
SE	II-96	-46.9	-26.4	III-12	-10.7	-28.0	-26.3	-26.6	-18.5	-23.4	-25.9	-23.1	-28.6
UK	III-96	-74.1	-51.9	I-04	-35.0	-39.0	-43.4	-39.0	-41.3	-36.2	-42.4	-41.3	-43.9

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 1990.

(a) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 5: **Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)					2017											2018
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR [a]	**EU**	12-08	-26.2	-5.3	10-15	9.7	3.1	4.3	5.0	3.1	3.5	5.7	1.5	3.9	4.4	6.1	6.0	3.9
	EA	02-93	-25.0	-7.7	10-15	6.5	1.8	1.9	3.1	2.0	4.4	4.0	1.6	3.0	5.5	4.3	6.0	5.0
	BE	01-09	-27.9	-4.4	10-10	13.7	-17.7	-16.5	-11.8	-6.6	-0.8	-4.0	-8.8	-8.1	-7.4	-5.6	-10.4	-9.1
	BG	07-09	-14.8	14.5	08-94	31.8	15.2	13.9	15.2	16.4	16.1	16.3	16.2	15.2	18.3	17.0	19.3	23.1
	CZ	02-99	-1.3	15.1	11-07	29.5	24.3	23.8	19.7	17.5	19.5	20.0	22.7	19.3	20.6	21.4	20.9	23.1
	DK	11-11	-11.4	6.3	04-15	17.0	0.6	1.9	8.2	2.9	1.8	2.5	-0.6	-2.8	8.4	9.0	7.4	13.9
	DE	01-03	-37.4	-10.3	12-90	22.3	-2.1	-2.5	2.6	-1.7	3.8	-0.1	-2.3	-2.2	3.7	1.6	4.4	2.7
	EE	06-09	-45.6	8.3	04-07	35.6	8.0	10.7	11.8	14.1	11.3	9.6	9.5	14.7	14.1	8.3	9.8	15.2
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-48.4	-2.1	07-07	39.0	1.9	2.7	3.0	1.5	-3.4	-1.3	-3.6	0.0	2.0	2.3	-0.4	1.8
	ES	02-93	-36.0	-7.4	12-15	17.0	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.1	13.8	13.0	9.1	10.7	10.6	10.0	10.5	11.3
	FR	04-97	-27.2	-8.3	12-07	8.8	-2.2	-3.2	-6.9	-5.4	-3.4	-0.4	-3.8	-2.2	-0.4	-0.6	0.9	-1.3
	HR	08-09	-31.0	-5.6	08-17	18.6	7.8	11.6	11.8	9.4	13.9	14.1	18.6	15.5	13.4	13.7	13.2	12.1
	IT	04-99	-65.4	-11.5	10-15	17.4	9.8	10.7	13.4	14.4	10.2	9.6	8.0	11.5	14.3	11.7	14.0	13.0
	CY	04-13	-48.9	-7.9	05-07	20.6	4.9	4.9	6.3	6.7	6.5	6.3	5.8	6.3	7.5	6.4	10.0	8.0
	LV	02-09	-35.2	6.4	04-07	22.8	8.5	6.6	9.5	5.7	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.5	4.9	3.5	5.7	7.9
	LT	04-09	-57.8	-0.9	01-07	41.7	10.3	5.0	3.2	2.3	0.3	2.8	0.4	1.9	4.8	5.9	7.0	7.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-41.1	-6.7	01-14	14.1	9.3	9.9	5.8	4.7	7.8	6.6	10.6	11.1	10.2	12.1	14.1	9.1
	MT	06-12	-19.6	1.9	10-15	27.3	15.6	7.8	-1.7	-2.0	-5.0	-0.1	16.5	8.3	16.4	27.0	18.9	16.0
	NL	06-09	-16.9	10.9	10-99	33.3	10.4	8.3	8.5	9.3	11.0	12.2	11.0	10.1	13.7	6.1	11.8	13.4
	AT	03-09	-26.4	-7.4	05-10	13.2	-3.7	-1.4	-2.4	-16.6	-4.3	-7.6	-6.5	-2.6	-6.6	-8.1	1.5	-4.9
	PL	03-03	-16.8	-2.5	12-07	11.9	5.3	4.6	6.8	4.3	5.7	5.0	4.9	6.0	6.6	6.5	9.9	9.2
	PT	12-08	-32.1	-3.4	03-99	12.8	1.9	-0.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.3	0.4	1.9	2.8	2.8	3.4	4.2
	RO	07-09	-21.6	10.9	12-97	35.8	-1.3	1.4	13.0	11.7	5.6	5.2	4.2	14.8	10.4	8.4	13.5	16.7
	SI	03-09	-21.6	11.8	09-07	38.2	17.5	29.8	14.2	11.4	30.9	22.6	17.4	19.1	27.4	30.7	22.2	28.5
	SK	03-09	-22.7	9.5	11-98	34.4	4.4	7.7	14.6	14.5	18.6	18.2	19.7	21.1	18.8	21.5	19.8	24.3
	FI	02-15	-30.0	-1.8	08-07	23.8	-2.4	3.9	2.2	-5.7	4.6	15.2	21.3	21.8	5.7	21.7	12.1	10.7
	SE	01-09	-38.3	11.4	01-10	47.6	14.6	13.1	11.6	10.3	18.0	17.3	14.4	11.6	15.5	16.5	19.3	17.8
	UK	01-09	-47.1	1.4	09-15	26.7	4.8	11.5	9.0	3.9	-4.9	9.8	-4.2	4.0	-5.0	9.8	0.6	-7.5
PRESENT BUSINESS SITUATION [b] (Question 1)	**EU**	12-08	-32.0	-4.7	10-15	19.4	10.9	10.0	11.8	10.3	10.8	14.5	8.5	12.0	12.0	11.5	13.5	10.5
	EA	12-94	-34.4	-8.1	06-90	21.3	7.5	7.1	8.6	6.5	11.8	12.4	9.4	10.4	14.4	10.4	14.7	13.2
	BE	08-16	-30.9	-0.5	10-10	35.0	-29.5	-30.8	-18.7	-14.7	6.7	-10.0	-10.2	-14.9	-15.6	-2.6	-18.4	-11.9
	BG	08-09	-36.2	13.7	11-97	51.9	18.0	22.4	24.3	16.9	22.0	21.7	22.1	20.4	24.6	25.6	21.3	29.6
	CZ	12-09	-2.6	30.7	11-07	67.2	47.0	47.4	47.4	41.1	41.7	43.5	46.6	42.0	47.4	46.3	48.8	43.3
Component of the retail confidence indicator	**DK**	11-11	-22.9	6.9	04-15	44.1	-3.4	4.8	12.5	8.0	7.3	3.5	0.7	-3.2	10.1	10.0	8.3	22.4
	DE	12-02	-47.1	-3.4	11-90	52.6	14.6	15.2	24.5	14.8	27.3	20.7	19.4	19.6	27.2	18.3	27.8	25.8
	EE	06-09	-61.5	15.2	04-07	71.6	12.6	19.7	27.7	31.7	21.8	21.2	18.2	27.9	31.9	20.9	22.9	26.9
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-78.7	-9.2	09-07	63.9	4.5	3.9	1.0	-7.1	-8.4	-9.2	-14.7	-2.7	0.0	4.0	-7.4	-1.5
	ES	07-93	-72.7	-28.2	01-16	19.3	4.8	3.6	7.3	8.2	13.3	11.1	2.3	7.7	9.2	6.2	10.7	4.9
	FR	04-97	-48.7	-8.9	12-07	24.8	2.6	-2.5	-10.9	-6.8	-4.9	3.7	-2.5	-1.3	-1.3	-6.6	1.0	-2.7
	HR	07-09	-50.5	-12.0	08-17	32.3	9.2	17.4	17.8	17.8	21.4	26.5	32.3	28.9	20.1	17.2	21.2	23.4
	IT	11-94	-91.7	-15.1	05-00	45.3	7.6	12.1	11.5	14.7	8.0	14.6	16.0	14.6	21.9	19.5	19.5	23.4
	CY	04-13	-72.5	-25.8	04-07	25.9	7.7	2.7	-3.0	1.4	8.4	6.4	11.4	2.2	5.5	10.4	12.6	7.2
	LV	02-09	-60.9	4.5	03-07	36.2	12.7	6.3	13.4	5.5	3.9	5.9	5.0	6.1	1.5	-0.4	6.0	9.7
	LT	09-09	-58.0	-1.7	01-07	75.4	19.0	12.8	7.8	4.5	4.7	5.4	-5.6	-2.9	3.3	3.9	7.7	7.5
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-59.9	-7.4	08-14	20.5	7.9	6.6	2.5	-2.9	2.7	4.7	8.9	13.2	12.3	15.6	19.1	10.7
	MT	02-14	-32.5	5.3	05-15	61.6	17.4	17.7	-7.9	16.1	-19.3	4.7	26.6	22.8	34.9	43.1	22.2	38.0
	NL	08-09	-25.2	22.1	06-99	61.3	22.8	23.3	21.5	17.7	24.7	22.8	19.9	17.4	29.9	16.3	26.5	15.8
	AT	03-03	-32.8	-2.8	02-06	26.6	4.4	-1.7	1.5	-16.5	1.2	2.1	-8.3	1.5	5.1	4.3	11.0	10.6
	PL	10-01	-30.9	-3.7	12-07	23.8	15.4	13.4	14.4	12.5	15.8	11.9	9.5	10.9	15.2	14.2	19.4	19.7
	PT	08-12	-61.2	-7.8	04-99	21.9	7.0	2.1	3.4	5.8	5.8	6.8	4.2	7.0	7.2	6.2	8.4	10.7
	RO	08-09	-41.1	16.8	09-97	57.3	-10.3	-10.1	21.8	16.5	9.3	7.3	1.3	8.0	14.7	0.5	23.5	29.2
	SI	03-09	-48.1	14.4	11-07	63.1	12.5	48.0	15.3	12.2	44.0	39.3	12.5	16.8	33.1	39.1	19.4	23.0
	SK	06-95	-35.1	13.6	11-98	57.9	11.3	17.3	25.4	24.1	35.7	35.0	33.0	38.7	33.8	42.0	38.5	41.2
	FI	01-15	-51.2	5.5	03-12	48.8	3.9	6.5	4.5	-2.1	-0.5	13.3	34.0	31.4	5.2	34.5	13.7	12.8
	SE	01-09	-50.1	18.4	07-06	66.9	12.2	11.9	16.2	11.1	23.1	21.9	22.7	14.5	22.6	27.1	35.3	37.9
	UK	01-09	-56.8	5.2	01-11	48.9	24.5	20.7	20.4	22.3	1.2	21.4	0.7	17.8	-2.4	11.1	1.5	-11.8
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	**EU**	08-99	25.5	14.9	04-10	5.1	13.9	11.0	12.7	11.1	13.5	13.5	15.3	14.3	12.5	10.7	10.2	13.6
	EA	10-99	27.4	14.7	10-13	5.5	13.0	11.0	11.5	11.8	12.5	12.8	14.6	14.0	12.6	12.7	11.7	13.9
	BE	02-93	30.9	11.5	12-13	-11.7	18.6	6.4	8.6	5.2	9.2	4.2	10.9	11.2	4.1	10.9	9.1	10.7
	BG	02-12	6.1	-10.4	07-96	-52.2	0.7	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.5	0.3	0.5	1.7	-0.5	1.4
	CZ	05-95	27.8	8.2	10-14	-8.3	2.7	1.6	4.8	3.7	5.2	6.4	5.8	6.0	7.3	8.0	7.0	5.5
Component of the retail confidence indicator	**DK**	10-11	28.0	10.6	05-13	-6.6	13.9	12.8	13.5	13.6	16.0	14.7	15.3	12.1	9.9	6.5	9.8	9.3
	DE	01-03	37.2	21.5	01-91	1.7	19.4	18.5	17.9	20.6	19.1	20.7	23.7	23.7	19.0	19.8	21.1	22.3
	EE	06-09	37.4	11.6	07-96	-7.7	10.9	6.7	12.0	10.9	11.3	14.5	11.1	12.7	13.9	14.0	10.9	14.4
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	12-93	40.9	9.8	01-16	-16.4	8.5	8.7	-3.5	-2.2	2.1	7.0	9.4	0.8	5.5	4.8	6.1	10.8
	ES	06-06	25.4	4.8	02-96	-7.2	6.3	3.8	7.4	6.8	7.6	9.8	5.4	9.2	9.5	9.8	9.6	7.2
	FR	03-12	25.2	10.8	03-09	-13.9	10.9	10.4	13.6	10.7	11.3	10.7	12.6	12.7	11.0	9.2	8.7	12.1
	HR	10-08	17.7	9.2	10-15	0.7	8.7	6.0	4.2	8.6	8.5	8.9	3.0	5.9	10.3	11.1	8.1	5.9
	IT	04-99	73.7	16.7	11-13	-5.6	11.7	5.3	5.6	5.6	11.6	10.2	13.3	9.1	9.7	10.5	5.3	11.3
	CY	03-09	26.7	0.5	04-05	-18.8	7.3	7.0	7.4	-0.3	4.8	6.0	8.7	3.5	6.5	10.6	2.7	9.0
	LV	12-02	7.6	-1.3	07-96	-17.2	-0.9	-0.4	-1.1	-0.1	-1.1	-0.5	-1.1	0.4	-1.8	-0.4	-0.5	1.5
	LT	04-09	49.8	2.9	12-99	-20.7	3.1	3.1	0.8	-0.2	1.5	1.1	1.1	2.8	0.6	1.4	2.7	3.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	01-99	33.8	16.1	12-16	-1.3	3.2	-0.5	-0.4	2.7	1.1	3.5	-0.3	6.3	4.5	2.7	0.8	5.8
	MT	12-15	28.1	10.6	11-17	-2.2	-0.8	11.6	8.6	2.4	5.4	6.4	3.1	7.3	4.7	-2.2	6.8	21.7
	NL	10-11	21.3	8.2	08-09	-2.4	9.6	12.6	9.8	8.5	9.9	9.9	8.3	8.8	6.7	7.9	8.0	4.9
	AT	01-02	41.6	22.1	01-00	-1.7	16.2	11.9	13.7	23.2	18.8	24.1	24.0	21.0	24.6	22.7	15.8	24.8
	PL	05-05	13.0	2.2	12-93	-15.5	5.7	5.3	4.9	5.9	6.1	5.5	6.4	6.0	5.8	6.3	5.4	6.2
	PT	06-90	27.4	10.5	10-13	-12.6	5.3	6.2	5.1	4.1	5.4	4.4	6.2	5.1	6.0	4.5	5.2	5.8
	RO	10-95	54.7	2.2	03-17	-26.0	-24.6	-26.0	-5.9	-0.6	3.7	-1.0	1.7	-5.7	-1.4	1.8	2.5	-2.3
	SI	01-99	32.6	9.9	06-17	-14.9	8.2	8.2	13.0	16.1	-14.9	6.4	4.1	4.1	7.3	6.2	3.2	5.0
	SK	02-95	25.9	8.3	01-03	-11.0	12.4	11.5	13.1	11.9	12.8	11.4	6.1	3.7	5.9	4.8	4.4	4.8
	FI	08-00	38.8	18.1	01-16	-8.5	4.5	13.3	5.8	14.2	1.6	-6.0	-0.3	2.6	14.8	10.5	10.2	4.1
	SE	02-98	45.4	27.6	06-10	4.0	18.3	21.7	23.0	22.2	17.3	22.9	26.4	25.1	25.7	22.5	25.9	24.2
	UK	11-14	34.6	17.3	08-09	0.9	23.3	14.5	20.3	9.4	20.7	18.8	21.0	18.5	13.6	3.5	4.4	15.1

TABLE 5 *(continued)* : **Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)					2017											2018
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	**EU**	02-09	-28.1	3.7	04-07	20.3	12.3	13.8	15.8	10.0	13.3	16.1	11.1	14.0	13.5	17.5	14.6	14.8
	EA	02-93	-27.8	-0.3	04-07	16.2	10.9	9.4	12.2	11.2	14.0	12.3	10.1	12.8	14.7	15.2	15.2	15.7
	BE	02-09	-42.5	-1.4	01-90	26.8	-5.0	-12.3	-8.1	0.2	0.2	2.4	-5.3	1.8	-2.4	-3.2	-3.6	-4.7
	BG	02-97	-39.3	19.3	01-07	56.6	28.4	20.9	22.6	32.2	26.5	28.6	28.9	25.6	31.0	27.3	36.0	41.1
	CZ	02-99	3.5	22.8	02-02	46.1	28.6	25.7	16.5	15.2	22.0	22.9	27.2	21.8	21.6	25.8	21.0	31.4
Component of the retail confidence indicator	**DK**	02-12	-19.6	22.7	01-11	58.7	19.1	13.7	25.8	14.1	13.9	18.6	12.8	7.0	24.9	23.5	23.6	28.6
	DE	04-09	-44.0	-5.9	12-90	27.0	-1.6	-4.1	1.1	0.8	3.0	-0.5	-2.5	-2.6	2.8	6.3	6.4	4.5
	EE	03-09	-48.4	20.4	03-04	57.4	22.3	19.0	19.7	21.4	23.3	21.9	21.4	29.0	24.3	18.1	17.3	33.0
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-68.0	12.6	07-07	70.3	9.7	12.8	4.6	9.4	0.3	12.3	13.3	3.5	11.5	7.9	12.3	17.6
	ES	02-93	-33.7	10.9	03-15	39.9	33.1	32.2	32.0	28.9	35.7	37.7	30.4	33.7	32.1	33.6	30.3	36.3
	FR	04-09	-33.1	-5.1	06-07	20.0	1.8	3.4	3.7	1.4	5.8	5.6	3.7	7.4	11.2	14.0	10.5	10.9
	HR	08-09	-34.7	4.6	06-16	36.2	22.9	23.4	21.9	19.1	29.0	24.7	26.4	23.3	30.4	34.9	26.4	18.8
	IT	08-95	-79.6	-2.7	10-15	40.9	33.5	25.3	34.1	34.0	34.0	24.3	21.2	29.1	30.8	26.0	27.9	27.0
	CY	04-13	-69.6	2.6	02-08	54.7	14.4	18.9	29.4	18.2	16.0	18.6	14.8	20.1	23.5	19.2	20.3	25.7
	LV	03-09	-43.7	13.3	02-07	38.2	11.8	13.1	13.9	11.4	10.2	10.0	10.8	10.9	11.3	10.5	10.7	15.4
	LT	04-09	-74.3	1.9	11-06	62.6	15.1	5.4	2.6	2.0	-2.3	4.2	7.8	11.3	11.7	15.1	16.0	19.6
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-50.1	3.4	02-98	36.9	23.2	22.7	14.6	19.7	21.8	18.6	22.7	26.4	22.7	23.5	24.0	22.3
	MT	11-13	-32.1	11.1	09-15	49.9	28.5	17.3	11.4	-19.8	9.6	1.3	26.0	9.2	19.1	35.7	41.2	31.8
	NL	07-09	-18.4	18.8	10-99	45.3	17.9	14.3	13.7	18.8	18.1	23.7	21.2	21.8	17.9	9.9	17.0	29.3
	AT	03-09	-26.6	2.6	03-05	30.3	0.7	9.4	5.2	-10.1	4.8	-0.9	12.8	11.7	-0.3	-6.0	9.1	-0.5
	PL	01-02	-27.1	-1.6	02-08	16.9	6.2	5.7	11.0	6.5	7.3	8.7	11.5	13.1	10.3	11.5	15.6	14.1
	PT	09-12	-35.4	8.1	07-98	40.6	4.0	2.9	5.4	1.8	4.0	4.6	3.1	3.9	7.2	6.7	6.9	7.7
	RO	10-94	-36.7	18.0	11-95	73.6	-18.3	-11.8	11.5	17.9	11.2	7.4	13.0	30.8	15.2	26.5	19.5	18.6
	SI	01-09	-20.2	31.0	01-18	67.6	48.3	49.8	40.3	38.1	33.9	34.8	43.7	44.6	56.3	59.3	50.3	67.6
	SK	03-09	-34.8	23.4	12-96	60.0	14.3	17.4	31.5	31.5	32.8	31.0	32.3	28.2	28.7	27.2	25.3	36.6
	FI	02-15	-40.8	7.3	04-07	41.2	-6.7	18.3	7.9	-0.8	15.9	26.2	29.5	36.6	26.7	41.1	32.8	23.5
	SE	01-09	-33.9	43.3	01-10	86.2	49.8	49.0	41.7	42.1	48.3	52.9	47.0	45.5	49.7	44.9	48.7	39.8
	UK	02-09	-55.7	16.2	09-15	51.6	13.3	28.4	26.9	-1.1	4.7	26.8	7.7	12.8	0.9	21.8	4.6	4.3
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	**EU**	12-08	-33.4	-4.7	02-90	10.5	2.9	5.7	5.9	3.3	6.5	8.4	0.6	6.2	5.0	8.5	7.6	7.4
	EA	12-08	-30.6	-8.3	02-90	9.9	2.8	2.6	3.6	4.1	4.9	5.1	2.1	5.2	6.0	7.5	8.6	7.8
	BE	01-09	-37.3	-7.6	01-90	19.8	-15.4	-15.5	-13.3	-0.8	-4.6	0.3	-4.7	-3.1	-6.7	-5.6	-12.1	-5.4
	BG	02-97	-43.1	12.7	01-07	49.5	19.5	19.7	22.3	30.9	21.7	22.5	27.8	25.8	26.8	22.3	24.7	25.2
	CZ	02-96	-32.4	20.7	02-95	57.6	13.8	12.6	17.2	9.8	15.1	11.7	13.1	9.3	14.5	14.4	3.5	19.3
	DK	02-12	-27.0	7.6	11-14	30.1	10.3	6.0	5.5	6.5	-0.9	1.0	3.1	-3.4	13.8	15.4	20.3	17.2
	DE	01-03	-40.2	-11.4	01-91	25.3	-3.7	-6.0	-1.0	-1.5	0.7	-2.9	-3.7	-5.1	-2.8	2.6	5.3	2.2
	EE	03-09	-58.8	12.3	03-02	62.8	15.7	9.7	13.4	14.4	16.8	18.1	5.7	14.4	10.1	16.2	13.2	24.1
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-64.8	-1.5	07-07	46.6	-5.7	-1.6	5.3	5.9	-0.8	1.3	-0.5	6.8	-4.8	-6.8	-7.0	2.0
	ES	12-08	-37.4	0.7	03-15	25.0	21.6	20.3	17.0	16.6	17.6	21.7	15.3	24.5	23.1	22.0	19.9	18.8
	FR	04-09	-33.7	-9.7	10-99	12.6	-3.4	-3.2	-3.5	-2.5	-1.7	1.9	-4.8	4.3	8.2	10.9	7.2	3.1
	HR	08-09	-41.7	-9.2	08-17	18.9	8.9	9.1	12.9	4.3	13.9	3.7	18.9	8.8	7.1	9.7	-1.4	7.9
	IT	07-99	-82.1	-13.0	09-00	32.5	16.1	17.7	14.3	16.8	14.9	14.6	7.4	9.5	11.8	6.4	15.7	18.4
	CY	04-13	-72.2	-14.7	03-07	34.8	2.2	8.9	9.6	8.6	10.7	4.3	3.5	9.0	15.6	8.7	8.3	15.6
	LV	02-09	-53.7	5.5	02-07	30.2	6.7	6.9	9.4	6.0	6.8	7.0	7.0	8.1	7.7	9.3	7.5	13.9
	LT	11-09	-86.1	5.2	12-06	55.7	-1.4	-2.8	-1.4	-7.3	-13.4	-6.8	5.9	11.0	7.2	6.7	26.1	17.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-48.8	-2.8	01-14	27.7	18.6	18.3	15.8	9.2	16.7	15.3	21.6	19.3	18.6	16.3	15.1	24.9
	MT	11-12	-23.9	0.6	06-16	38.6	19.0	-2.9	4.2	-3.7	1.5	-11.8	-9.8	-8.6	5.9	15.3	2.7	16.0
	NL	07-09	-25.2	5.3	08-99	29.0	9.9	7.0	9.3	12.7	10.8	13.2	18.5	15.7	11.8	12.8	13.6	18.9
	AT	03-03	-39.1	-19.2	10-10	6.3	-13.6	-9.6	-5.9	-20.8	-5.9	-13.4	-5.4	-5.3	-12.9	-6.2	-5.0	-9.2
	PL	02-02	-24.3	-2.2	06-08	18.4	4.6	3.8	7.7	3.9	3.4	4.3	5.1	8.4	6.4	8.0	12.9	10.6
	PT	10-12	-42.6	-4.7	11-98	28.8	0.5	-1.7	1.2	1.0	2.1	0.2	0.4	3.7	2.9	-0.2	1.8	2.0
	RO	01-10	-25.7	13.5	03-97	80.5	-21.0	-8.6	7.7	9.1	6.9	7.1	7.2	35.2	23.9	22.1	9.8	15.4
	SI	03-09	-47.0	10.5	11-16	43.4	9.7	16.0	2.7	11.9	7.1	1.6	8.9	12.1	11.4	5.6	12.2	10.4
	SK	03-96	-18.8	33.5	01-02	79.8	3.3	18.9	30.0	27.6	27.6	25.5	35.5	31.1	27.3	23.8	26.2	33.3
	FI	06-15	-54.0	-9.5	09-07	21.3	-10.4	-0.1	-0.8	-10.5	-3.0	-2.6	7.9	7.8	4.8	16.3	4.2	1.2
	SE	01-09	-49.8	12.6	04-10	60.1	18.5	20.8	15.3	23.4	30.8	31.8	25.5	27.5	27.2	22.7	27.0	15.2
	UK	01-09	-65.7	6.9	12-01	44.4	-0.1	16.3	11.9	-5.2	8.8	19.9	-13.2	4.4	-6.5	7.9	-2.1	1.0
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	**EU**	03-09	-17.9	-2.0	04-07	8.0	6.2	4.7	4.8	3.6	1.6	4.9	2.1	1.8	0.8	2.2	0.9	2.6
	EA	04-09	-15.3	-2.8	01-18	8.8	5.8	4.5	6.9	5.3	4.8	6.2	5.8	5.9	6.3	8.4	7.8	8.8
	BE	04-09	-17.2	2.2	01-07	16.4	1.5	-6.4	-4.1	-6.7	-5.2	2.5	6.9	2.1	5.1	0.5	0.6	1.6
	BG	04-98	-44.6	-4.5	05-16	18.3	10.3	5.3	8.5	10.5	11.1	11.2	12.6	12.5	12.1	13.3	14.4	13.3
	CZ	01-95	-40.7	6.3	02-08	37.3	15.8	14.0	20.1	19.3	17.0	19.9	19.9	18.0	15.8	13.8	11.6	16.4
	DK	01-12	-17.1	1.2	08-14	15.2	9.3	3.1	6.9	4.0	-0.8	1.4	-4.5	5.2	3.0	5.7	4.2	7.1
	DE	12-02	-31.8	-6.4	01-18	11.3	7.2	1.0	6.6	3.9	1.4	3.5	4.7	2.0	3.1	9.2	9.5	11.3
	EE	03-09	-51.1	-1.7	04-07	25.0	0.2	-2.2	6.8	7.1	8.2	0.6	4.8	14.6	9.3	2.0	3.4	5.2
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	01-12	-69.9	16.1	03-98	62.0	11.9	22.0	18.1	18.7	19.9	22.6	8.4	20.0	12.5	9.8	9.8	13.0
	ES	12-08	-19.2	-1.1	09-17	15.0	9.1	11.3	12.4	11.5	10.2	13.7	7.2	15.0	11.4	13.0	8.3	8.9
	FR	05-09	-22.0	-2.5	12-00	12.3	-3.6	-1.4	-4.9	-3.6	-0.9	-3.4	-3.0	-1.7	-2.2	0.9	0.5	-0.2
	HR	08-09	-25.2	-3.1	10-17	18.7	10.8	13.3	12.2	4.9	16.8	13.0	17.4	11.3	18.7	13.7	15.1	14.7
	IT	01-97	-53.9	-2.8	01-00	34.3	16.2	15.0	21.0	17.2	15.6	17.2	16.6	15.8	18.5	18.2	16.0	16.8
	CY	06-13	-19.2	-2.6	06-08	13.1	-0.3	-3.3	0.7	1.0	-0.7	0.0	1.3	-0.4	0.8	0.5	1.3	-0.7
	LV	03-09	-39.3	0.7	04-07	24.6	5.8	4.7	7.9	2.3	2.6	1.4	1.2	4.3	4.0	0.7	2.1	4.4
	LT	11-09	-69.9	2.4	11-06	74.3	17.8	10.9	19.2	7.4	5.7	11.4	4.6	7.6	2.8	5.8	13.3	15.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	05-96	-35.2	-6.0	06-16	11.1	8.8	9.7	9.0	4.5	9.8	8.9	8.4	9.7	8.6	6.5	9.9	8.0
	MT	07-12	-24.3	1.3	06-16	31.2	6.5	2.3	-2.0	-5.3	3.5	9.4	3.9	5.9	5.2	18.2	5.2	21.2
	NL	11-12	-21.5	3.0	12-10	20.7	6.3	7.4	8.8	8.1	6.5	10.5	9.8	6.1	8.1	7.5	8.7	13.6
	AT	03-96	-16.4	-3.5	08-10	12.7	1.3	3.0	-2.0	-7.0	2.4	0.3	8.0	0.7	5.3	-8.3	5.4	4.9
	PL	12-01	-24.6	-5.7	02-08	12.9	4.5	3.9	5.6	3.5	2.9	4.2	3.5	5.1	3.5	4.7	3.9	5.2
	PT	10-12	-30.6	-3.2	09-97	19.4	3.1	1.9	2.7	3.7	5.3	6.6	3.8	3.3	5.3	4.9	2.9	3.5
	RO	10-94	-32.1	-0.6	12-98	64.2	-13.2	-20.9	-1.3	2.7	9.5	10.3	4.9	15.1	9.8	10.3	12.3	10.4
	SI	02-99	-46.5	-6.5	11-17	59.5	5.8	9.8	42.3	31.1	40.4	42.7	13.5	45.8	46.8	59.5	44.2	45.7
	SK	12-93	-70.6	1.5	09-02	32.7	9.0	11.5	17.8	9.4	12.7	15.4	18.3	21.1	17.1	20.2	12.8	5.3
	FI	04-15	-38.7	-8.8	02-07	11.1	-15.8	-20.8	-11.2	-9.4	-24.6	-16.6	-6.3	-4.5	-8.2	-0.7	-2.9	0.9
	SE	12-08	-50.3	-8.9	02-10	23.1	17.1	13.4	15.8	11.0	11.4	13.2	7.0	7.8	13.8	11.7	9.0	8.9
	UK	01-09	-44.3	2.8	10-97	33.4	7.0	5.6	-6.2	-5.1	-15.2	-2.8	-15.4	-20.0	-26.7	-27.6	-31.8	-27.0

TABLE 5 *(continued)* : **Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)					2017											2018
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
SELLING–PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	**EU**	09-09	-4.5	9.2	06-08	27.2	14.5	15.5	15.7	13.0	14.4	13.4	12.0	14.3	14.7	16.8	15.3	13.1
	EA	03-09	-11.3	5.3	11-07	23.4	6.3	5.1	5.5	3.7	3.4	4.4	4.0	6.1	8.4	7.5	6.8	7.6
	BE	08-09	-13.2	5.2	04-11	26.4	8.3	2.5	6.6	8.2	3.3	12.7	8.0	13.9	11.8	10.8	10.4	6.8
	BG	11-09	-9.2	10.6	07-08	45.8	4.7	3.8	3.5	3.3	8.2	4.4	7.0	6.4	8.0	5.3	9.0	11.6
	CZ	01-15	-11.9	3.0	01-04	22.5	5.4	10.3	8.6	7.2	8.9	13.8	15.9	19.9	22.1	20.2	9.5	11.3
	DK	02-13	-12.5	0.3	02-11	24.2	-0.6	3.3	-2.7	0.0	-2.1	-1.8	-2.4	0.4	-3.6	1.9	-0.7	4.8
	DE	09-09	-21.1	11.0	12-06	42.2	13.9	10.3	12.5	8.4	9.7	10.5	8.2	14.2	16.1	14.0	11.8	14.1
	EE	03-09	-35.9	27.4	04-11	54.9	43.2	35.7	36.6	41.5	41.7	53.8	46.1	48.4	49.3	51.2	49.7	50.7
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-12	-35.2	-1.1	05-08	33.6	7.4	9.4	8.0	5.0	-6.1	0.4	-1.6	-0.4	-2.1	-3.6	1.7	1.0
	ES	02-09	-18.6	4.8	01-05	28.7	10.5	3.1	4.0	4.3	2.4	5.6	1.6	4.5	7.1	9.1	6.1	8.4
	FR	03-09	-29.4	-2.7	09-95	15.5	-3.1	-1.1	-0.8	-6.9	-2.2	-3.9	-0.6	-2.0	3.1	-0.4	-2.5	-3.5
	HR	02-14	-13.2	0.6	06-08	31.6	6.5	5.6	6.7	5.6	3.3	4.8	3.9	3.7	9.5	8.7	2.6	-0.3
	IT	08-05	-14.5	8.1	06-08	33.1	4.5	6.2	6.0	5.0	0.7	1.9	4.6	4.4	6.6	5.9	9.1	7.1
	CY	04-13	-27.7	3.8	07-08	34.3	2.9	1.1	4.7	6.6	6.4	2.0	7.7	6.2	9.2	9.1	8.1	2.0
	LV	01-10	-22.5	21.0	05-04	55.7	14.8	15.0	13.6	15.1	16.7	11.5	18.2	18.6	17.1	16.3	18.5	27.6
	LT	07-09	-46.5	8.8	04-11	61.7	1.1	1.4	2.5	3.3	7.4	2.7	1.6	6.3	8.7	10.3	5.9	3.2
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-10	3.6	39.3	05-96	81.3	20.3	16.0	24.5	21.3	18.2	13.3	20.5	20.8	21.0	19.5	26.8	22.0
	MT	02-14	-25.0	7.1	04-15	33.7	-11.5	-7.2	-1.8	6.8	2.0	4.0	12.2	4.8	3.4	-1.9	-3.1	3.4
	NL	11-10	-18.7	5.7	10-12	26.2	3.3	0.8	1.0	4.7	4.3	3.7	2.5	0.7	-1.3	-1.3	3.5	4.6
	AT	09-09	-1.0	13.7	02-08	34.1	19.8	16.2	22.7	17.5	18.5	23.4	13.4	17.5	11.5	21.2	25.2	20.8
	PL	07-02	-7.0	14.1	03-09	39.4	10.5	10.0	11.2	11.2	10.4	9.4	11.6	12.3	14.3	13.7	14.9	12.7
	PT	07-03	-21.5	3.9	07-05	25.3	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.9	2.4	1.6	1.0	2.3	4.2
	RO	01-16	-14.9	25.1	10-04	56.0	8.7	-1.6	6.8	12.8	8.2	9.9	19.3	28.3	29.7	30.1	25.3	28.9
	SI	03-09	-32.6	9.9	02-08	40.2	7.4	3.1	4.1	-0.2	-0.4	13.5	5.1	3.2	-0.6	12.6	-2.2	12.1
	SK	07-09	-36.9	15.1	11-02	73.9	0.5	5.4	8.1	0.5	-0.6	2.1	6.8	18.1	18.0	19.2	13.7	26.5
	FI	03-15	-48.9	3.5	07-11	59.6	-18.8	-2.2	-21.7	1.1	-15.4	-18.0	-7.0	-11.6	8.4	7.3	4.7	23.9
	SE	07-05	-10.3	12.6	07-08	36.8	11.0	15.2	11.0	10.4	11.7	10.2	3.8	11.6	12.5	13.4	11.2	13.8
	UK	05-15	-17.3	22.9	01-11	66.9	51.3	61.9	60.6	52.8	63.0	53.6	46.0	48.0	40.6	56.1	51.3	34.9

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.
(b) United Kingdom: refers to the volume of sales for the time of the year.
(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 6: **Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)** [(a)]

		Since 1990 (*)					2017											2018
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR [(a)]	**EU**	06-93	-45.1	-18.4	12-06	4.4	-9.1	-6.6	-5.0	-6.4	-3.3	-3.8	-5.2	-2.4	2.2	0.8	2.1	1.7
	EA	09-93	-45.6	-17.8	02-90	6.6	-9.9	-9.7	-5.8	-5.4	-3.3	-1.6	-3.1	-1.5	0.5	1.7	3.1	4.6
	BE	11-95	-35.1	-10.3	02-90	9.7	-7.4	-6.4	-4.9	-9.0	-5.9	-6.0	-8.3	-7.9	-6.7	-5.2	-4.3	-1.3
	BG	10-09	-56.0	-24.6	11-07	23.9	-21.2	-14.3	-16.1	-17.3	-19.4	-13.9	-13.4	-12.9	-13.2	-11.1	-10.3	-5.7
	CZ	02-99	-54.9	-20.9	01-05	5.3	-22.6	-23.5	-23.2	-24.0	-20.3	-23.8	-18.7	-17.0	-17.4	-15.4	-13.2	-14.4
	DK	10-09	-50.0	-9.7	11-06	24.2	-2.9	-3.2	-5.3	-4.2	-1.3	-3.5	-4.6	-4.9	-1.6	-2.3	-2.1	0.5
	DE	12-02	-55.4	-25.0	01-18	15.0	5.6	8.2	10.0	10.9	12.7	14.2	12.5	10.5	13.2	13.5	13.6	15.0
	EE	04-09	-76.0	-1.5	05-06	48.8	11.1	15.5	12.8	12.8	19.9	16.1	17.5	13.8	9.7	13.0	10.5	13.0
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-11	-77.4	-23.3	04-00	32.5	-59.7	-49.8	-53.5	-67.4	-55.6	-39.7	-49.2	-36.9	-44.7	-59.3	-58.3	-50.4
	ES	08-13	-69.3	-14.1	12-98	39.5	-33.8	-40.7	-26.3	-25.3	-22.5	-22.1	-29.1	-19.4	-14.0	-14.5	-18.7	-3.0
	FR	01-93	-62.3	-15.7	10-00	44.9	-16.4	-16.7	-11.7	-9.8	-7.6	-2.2	-2.3	-1.4	0.6	0.5	5.7	4.0
	HR	03-10	-49.2	-24.5	05-08	13.0	-3.4	0.4	1.6	1.1	-1.9	1.6	3.1	1.9	3.8	4.9	5.1	5.4
	IT	09-93	-75.4	-22.6	04-90	13.4	-17.4	-17.6	-15.3	-15.1	-15.2	-15.7	-16.1	-14.9	-15.3	-13.3	-13.4	-13.3
	CY	04-13	-72.7	-25.2	12-03	36.5	-23.1	-29.4	-23.8	-27.3	-28.1	-25.1	-25.6	-26.5	-28.3	-22.9	-24.3	-22.8
	LV	07-09	-79.4	-25.0	01-07	19.2	-16.9	-19.0	-17.1	-11.4	-13.0	-10.2	-11.9	-9.6	-7.4	-5.1	-0.6	-1.7
	LT	05-09	-92.9	-32.7	01-07	13.4	-26.7	-23.0	-24.8	-29.8	-28.2	-21.7	-24.0	-24.2	-23.2	-12.7	-14.3	-15.1
	LU	03-94	-70.9	-19.2	09-17	40.8	5.3	17.5	13.2	16.3	14.0	15.9	14.0	40.8	15.9	12.5	8.1	17.6
	HU	04-09	-56.0	-16.7	12-17	25.1	-1.0	9.0	5.8	7.1	8.6	11.1	12.4	13.3	15.8	17.0	25.1	25.1
	MT	03-09	-53.4	-18.9	12-17	33.4	-12.5	8.5	6.2	13.0	15.2	10.0	16.7	24.3	26.4	21.0	33.4	27.4
	NL	12-12	-47.7	-4.9	12-17	41.8	18.1	21.9	20.3	18.6	21.4	22.5	22.7	20.7	22.4	31.9	41.8	33.6
	AT	04-96	-56.4	-16.3	11-17	15.4	4.3	6.7	3.1	7.2	6.8	9.8	10.0	10.8	10.4	15.4	13.4	9.6
	PL	02-02	-67.9	-32.4	02-08	-0.7	-21.3	-20.6	-19.9	-19.4	-17.9	-17.8	-15.9	-14.8	-13.2	-11.9	-8.7	-7.0
	PT	10-12	-70.2	-30.3	12-97	1.9	-24.8	-25.6	-23.1	-22.4	-21.0	-19.2	-20.2	-17.7	-19.0	-17.6	-17.2	-15.5
	RO	09-99	-60.4	-14.3	06-96	34.6	-14.7	-15.5	-12.8	-11.4	-13.0	-12.6	-12.4	-11.3	-14.1	-13.4	-12.3	-9.5
	SI	03-10	-63.9	-11.0	03-07	27.8	8.3	5.5	12.0	6.6	13.5	17.7	17.5	17.9	23.1	15.1	21.0	23.9
	SK	07-99	-86.1	-25.8	03-97	17.5	-8.7	-7.8	-7.0	-9.0	-5.7	-6.1	-5.5	-4.6	0.5	-2.9	-1.5	-2.7
	FI	09-91	-108.6	-18.1	06-98	36.5	3.3	-3.0	-1.6	-3.8	1.0	-6.7	-2.8	-4.8	4.5	9.6	8.4	2.3
	SE	12-93	-82.9	-20.0	08-07	47.6	26.5	26.9	22.3	31.2	26.3	23.4	31.5	32.1	35.5	29.0	28.7	30.0
	UK	06-91	-79.3	-20.4	10-17	10.7	-8.1	6.0	0.6	-11.9	-2.2	-11.6	-16.0	-6.5	10.7	-1.9	-1.0	-11.1
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	**EU**	06-93	-57.1	-27.7	03-90	0.4	-18.8	-14.3	-13.5	-15.0	-12.0	-12.7	-12.5	-11.1	-6.0	-7.5	-6.7	-6.3
	EA	08-93	-57.0	-25.7	07-06	1.0	-18.3	-16.4	-11.7	-12.8	-11.5	-9.1	-9.8	-9.1	-6.9	-4.8	-4.5	-2.4
	BE	01-96	-47.2	-19.0	03-07	3.5	-16.1	-15.5	-13.5	-16.9	-14.1	-15.1	-15.7	-16.0	-15.3	-11.1	-12.5	-9.9
Component of the construction confidence indicator	**BG**	03-12	-82.2	-44.0	10-07	0.8	-42.9	-40.0	-41.0	-44.1	-49.1	-42.2	-42.0	-38.6	-37.7	-36.0	-31.6	-28.7
	CZ	10-13	-70.7	-28.6	12-02	10.9	-37.5	-39.4	-37.0	-32.5	-32.5	-34.8	-28.1	-24.6	-27.6	-27.7	-27.2	-27.6
	DK	01-10	-66.0	-15.0	07-06	33.4	-16.7	-15.0	-19.4	-17.9	-13.9	-14.6	-15.7	-16.9	-14.2	-14.0	-15.4	-14.7
	DE	07-02	-66.5	-34.4	07-17	16.8	3.7	9.5	9.7	11.3	13.8	16.8	15.3	12.3	15.1	16.7	15.0	16.6
	EE	07-09	-82.8	-10.3	04-06	59.1	6.9	9.6	12.4	7.0	16.5	10.1	12.7	10.1	7.3	12.3	-0.6	1.6
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	11-11	-98.6	-44.7	04-00	16.0	-68.1	-49.9	-57.3	-70.9	-60.3	-41.8	-50.6	-43.6	-59.7	-63.8	-78.0	-70.4
	ES	08-13	-72.9	-13.0	11-05	54.2	-46.1	-47.1	-29.8	-38.1	-43.6	-36.0	-39.7	-35.9	-32.8	-30.6	-34.8	-22.0
	FR	07-93	-71.3	-24.0	10-00	50.9	-28.7	-30.6	-23.8	-23.1	-20.4	-15.4	-14.6	-14.9	-9.5	-9.4	-5.7	-4.9
	HR	03-10	-64.4	-41.5	05-08	-0.2	-23.6	-17.7	-16.3	-15.5	-17.3	-17.0	-14.4	-13.5	-12.0	-10.1	-10.3	-12.0
	IT	01-94	-94.5	-36.3	04-90	6.5	-28.2	-27.2	-24.1	-25.5	-25.0	-27.1	-28.2	-24.1	-24.3	-23.4	-22.6	-20.5
	CY	08-13	-94.1	-43.6	12-03	43.0	-52.6	-59.6	-57.5	-56.0	-58.3	-54.2	-51.9	-55.8	-58.6	-46.5	-46.5	-52.0
	LV	09-09	-92.3	-44.1	01-07	8.5	-38.8	-36.9	-34.9	-26.2	-27.9	-22.5	-24.6	-23.0	-19.5	-16.7	-12.8	-13.8
	LT	09-09	-102.9	-54.0	03-07	1.2	-45.0	-42.7	-46.6	-51.7	-45.8	-41.8	-46.8	-47.4	-49.4	-38.2	-42.5	-37.7
	LU	08-93	-70.1	-21.8	09-17	33.4	4.7	17.2	12.4	17.1	15.4	9.7	11.6	33.4	13.6	10.8	1.9	16.5
	HU	05-09	-69.2	-27.5	12-17	26.3	-10.3	2.1	1.7	2.9	5.7	10.0	12.4	8.9	10.9	16.4	26.3	24.1
	MT	10-13	-72.6	-34.7	12-17	28.1	-34.4	-0.9	0.2	2.0	6.0	-9.2	1.5	15.3	20.1	15.4	28.1	20.7
	NL	03-13	-56.7	-10.4	12-17	39.5	13.0	19.5	16.8	15.9	19.9	18.8	21.1	21.8	18.5	30.9	39.5	30.1
	AT	04-96	-59.1	-23.9	01-18	10.3	3.7	1.2	3.0	3.9	3.3	8.2	6.3	5.6	8.6	9.3	8.1	10.3
	PL	10-02	-86.4	-53.8	01-18	-21.7	-39.4	-38.0	-36.5	-35.5	-34.3	-33.0	-30.8	-30.8	-30.4	-28.9	-25.1	-21.7
	PT	10-12	-82.8	-45.9	12-97	-4.9	-35.7	-37.6	-34.9	-33.2	-33.8	-32.3	-32.3	-29.1	-31.0	-29.0	-28.8	-26.2
	RO	09-99	-89.1	-22.3	03-98	63.2	-26.7	-28.4	-25.6	-22.1	-24.6	-22.5	-22.8	-22.4	-23.2	-23.7	-22.8	-20.1
	SI	07-10	-79.1	-15.9	08-04	31.7	-9.4	-5.8	3.1	-2.1	7.3	10.2	13.0	13.2	18.1	12.4	17.6	14.2
	SK	03-94	-92.8	-40.8	03-97	-4.5	-21.3	-18.6	-13.0	-17.4	-12.0	-12.9	-12.7	-11.3	-9.9	-13.4	-11.5	-16.6
	FI	12-91	-126.7	-28.3	11-07	27.8	-6.4	-7.6	-1.6	4.1	6.4	-6.8	-6.4	-9.0	0.0	5.8	0.8	0.2
	SE	05-97	-97.4	-32.8	05-07	43.3	17.2	15.1	13.6	28.1	17.1	15.3	28.0	31.6	36.7	22.8	26.6	30.1
	UK	06-91	-86.6	-34.3	10-17	1.7	-18.8	-0.6	-15.7	-23.5	-9.1	-23.8	-23.5	-19.0	1.7	-14.5	-12.9	-21.2
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)	**EU**	10-92	-34.6	-9.1	03-07	12.4	0.5	1.2	3.6	2.2	5.4	5.2	2.2	6.4	10.3	9.2	10.9	9.7
	EA	12-96	-35.9	-9.8	02-90	13.9	-1.4	-3.0	0.0	2.0	4.9	5.9	3.6	6.0	7.9	8.2	10.6	11.5
	BE	11-95	-25.1	-1.7	02-90	20.8	1.2	2.7	3.6	-1.1	2.3	3.1	-1.0	0.2	1.8	0.7	4.0	7.2
	BG	10-09	-49.3	-5.2	12-07	49.7	0.6	11.5	8.9	9.6	10.3	14.3	15.3	12.8	11.4	13.9	11.0	17.3
Component of the construction confidence indicator	**CZ**	03-99	-53.1	-13.1	01-96	19.7	-7.7	-7.6	-9.5	-15.4	-8.1	-12.8	-9.3	-9.4	-7.3	-3.2	0.7	-1.2
	DK	03-09	-38.0	-4.5	03-98	42.0	10.8	8.6	8.9	9.6	11.2	7.7	6.4	7.1	10.9	9.5	11.3	15.7
	DE	12-96	-50.0	-15.5	02-90	18.9	7.5	7.0	10.4	10.5	11.7	11.7	9.7	8.7	11.3	10.3	12.1	13.4
	EE	03-09	-75.9	7.3	01-97	68.6	15.3	21.5	13.1	18.6	23.4	22.1	22.3	17.5	12.2	13.7	21.7	24.4
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-74.2	-1.9	03-99	59.5	-51.3	-49.7	-49.6	-63.8	-50.9	-37.5	-47.9	-30.2	-29.6	-54.8	-38.6	-30.3
	ES	12-11	-76.2	-15.3	12-98	54.6	-21.5	-34.4	-22.8	-12.5	-1.3	-8.1	-18.6	-2.8	4.8	1.7	-2.6	15.9
	FR	01-93	-54.9	-7.3	10-00	39.0	-4.1	-2.8	0.5	3.4	5.2	11.0	10.1	12.1	10.6	10.3	17.1	12.9
	HR	08-09	-35.2	-7.5	05-08	26.2	16.8	18.6	19.6	17.8	13.5	20.3	20.6	17.3	19.6	19.8	20.6	22.7
	IT	09-93	-64.5	-9.0	05-04	26.8	-6.6	-8.1	-6.6	-4.7	-5.4	-4.4	-4.1	-5.7	-6.2	-3.3	-4.1	-6.0
	CY	04-13	-53.0	-6.8	11-03	49.6	6.4	0.8	9.8	1.5	2.1	4.0	0.7	2.9	2.1	0.6	-2.1	6.4
	LV	05-09	-74.4	-5.9	12-06	34.5	5.0	-1.0	0.6	3.5	1.9	2.2	0.8	3.7	4.6	6.4	11.7	10.4
	LT	05-09	-95.2	-11.4	03-03	36.7	-8.3	-3.3	-3.1	-7.9	-10.7	-1.6	-1.2	-1.0	2.9	12.8	13.8	7.5
	LU	02-94	-75.6	-16.6	09-17	48.3	5.9	17.9	14.0	15.5	12.5	22.0	16.3	48.3	18.2	14.3	14.3	18.7
	HU	04-09	-46.0	-5.9	01-18	26.0	8.2	15.9	9.9	11.3	11.6	12.2	12.5	17.8	20.7	17.7	23.9	26.0
	MT	04-09	-38.6	-3.0	12-17	38.6	9.5	18.0	12.1	24.0	24.5	29.3	31.8	33.3	32.7	26.6	38.6	34.1
	NL	12-12	-42.8	0.7	12-17	44.1	23.3	24.3	23.8	21.3	23.0	26.1	24.3	19.7	26.3	32.9	44.1	37.2
	AT	02-01	-73.9	-8.7	11-17	21.6	4.8	12.2	3.2	10.5	10.2	11.4	13.8	16.0	12.1	21.6	18.8	8.9
	PL	02-02	-58.6	-10.3	12-07	24.1	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.4	-1.4	-2.6	-0.9	1.1	4.1	5.1	7.7	7.7
	PT	05-12	-59.9	-14.8	09-97	19.4	-13.8	-13.6	-11.2	-11.6	-8.2	-6.2	-8.1	-6.3	-7.0	-6.2	-5.5	-4.9
	RO	06-97	-39.4	-6.4	03-01	37.6	-2.8	-2.6	-0.1	-0.6	-1.3	-2.7	-1.9	-0.2	-4.9	-3.2	-1.8	1.0
	SI	03-10	-56.8	-6.1	01-18	33.6	25.9	16.8	20.9	15.4	19.7	25.2	21.9	22.6	28.2	17.8	24.3	33.6
	SK	07-99	-85.9	-10.8	01-97	40.5	4.0	3.0	-0.9	-0.5	0.7	0.7	1.7	2.2	10.9	7.5	8.5	11.1
	FI	06-91	-104.8	-8.0	03-97	59.8	13.1	1.6	-1.6	-11.7	-4.4	-6.6	0.8	-0.6	9.0	13.4	16.0	4.4
	SE	01-97	-77.6	-7.2	12-10	63.0	35.7	38.7	30.9	34.4	35.6	31.5	34.9	32.6	34.3	35.2	30.9	29.8
	UK	06-91	-72.0	-6.4	01-16	20.9	2.6	12.5	16.8	-0.3	4.7	0.6	-8.4	5.9	19.8	10.8	10.8	-1.0

TABLE 6 *(continued)* : **Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)					2017											2018
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)	**EU**	06-09	-32.3	-6.2	02-07	16.8	-2.0	4.0	6.3	4.5	6.3	5.1	6.7	10.9	10.3	6.2	6.2	9.3
	EA	06-09	-34.4	-7.3	09-06	16.2	-1.5	2.5	4.9	3.4	5.6	5.5	5.1	9.4	9.1	6.2	7.0	11.4
	BE	03-96	-25.3	-3.4	02-90	12.9	1.5	3.0	7.7	3.7	6.9	3.8	0.2	-1.2	-1.7	4.1	0.8	3.8
	BG	10-00	-51.3	-9.0	12-05	28.2	-8.6	1.5	-5.4	-4.7	-0.3	4.1	3.3	-0.2	0.3	3.2	5.5	9.0
	CZ	01-14	-11.1	24.7	01-05	78.4	27.0	29.2	29.8	29.7	28.7	26.0	26.5	32.1	25.3	26.7	31.9	35.7
	DK	03-10	-46.0	-3.0	02-07	21.0	10.5	15.7	14.9	16.6	11.3	10.0	12.8	11.7	12.4	7.0	5.5	11.4
	DE	03-05	-45.3	-13.0	03-91	39.5	-0.3	-3.9	3.7	4.4	7.0	4.6	5.3	6.4	8.1	2.8	5.0	9.2
	EE	06-09	-50.5	11.8	06-02	87.1	32.3	28.4	35.3	29.9	29.9	27.7	30.3	25.6	26.2	18.1	21.3	18.6
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-11	-73.7	-6.0	06-98	60.6	-33.2	-15.2	-13.1	-27.5	-35.0	-25.2	-33.1	-24.8	-29.0	-45.2	-46.6	-41.9
	ES	07-97	-50.7	-1.8	06-99	47.8	-18.5	4.2	-4.8	-5.5	-11.8	-11.5	-8.9	9.2	16.7	-10.1	-12.0	13.3
	FR	01-93	-65.8	-6.0	04-00	51.3	4.4	3.2	2.5	8.7	12.1	13.5	11.5	15.8	11.7	14.8	18.9	17.5
	HR	01-10	-54.1	-10.9	04-17	26.1	13.1	18.8	26.1	19.0	19.4	14.8	7.9	13.3	12.9	21.9	15.9	13.5
	IT	02-93	-56.7	-14.9	06-04	19.4	-16.5	-9.7	-7.6	-11.7	-8.2	-8.1	-5.2	-5.6	-7.0	-4.2	-3.9	-2.9
	CY	04-13	-77.6	-22.5	09-02	63.6	1.4	-4.0	3.5	10.2	6.0	-0.8	8.4	5.5	-4.3	6.5	3.0	11.8
	LV	07-09	-74.3	-5.1	06-02	41.9	-4.9	0.0	3.2	4.2	-0.3	3.8	2.1	6.7	6.5	13.7	16.9	19.2
	LT	06-09	-85.7	-1.8	06-02	81.1	7.4	13.1	10.5	-3.6	-1.1	-0.2	4.5	1.4	-0.1	5.9	15.0	16.7
	LU	08-99	-78.6	-19.6	09-99	49.4	4.2	2.9	0.2	0.4	1.5	0.0	-3.4	2.2	3.4	-0.6	1.8	6.5
	HU	05-09	-54.5	-13.7	01-18	32.3	-3.0	6.9	12.1	13.0	13.1	7.6	16.4	15.5	11.4	18.8	21.8	32.3
	MT	04-09	-54.2	-3.1	05-15	49.8	2.4	17.3	23.4	22.6	13.8	29.3	20.5	24.7	24.5	28.2	37.7	33.2
	NL	03-10	-47.4	-2.1	03-97	36.5	21.7	24.9	35.3	23.4	29.2	30.3	33.3	32.6	20.7	32.1	28.2	25.6
	AT	04-96	-83.7	1.6	01-04	30.2	27.0	26.3	24.2	16.3	28.1	28.8	14.0	23.0	26.4	24.5	25.7	27.6
	PL	03-04	-26.9	3.2	01-05	45.3	-3.7	-2.3	2.4	-2.2	1.2	1.6	0.8	2.7	3.6	3.5	4.6	10.4
	PT	05-12	-66.8	-16.2	05-97	26.1	-11.2	-11.1	-13.1	-8.4	-9.4	-8.7	-13.1	-6.8	-5.0	-3.3	-7.6	-6.4
	RO	06-99	-103.5	4.7	04-02	98.8	-11.0	-7.1	-0.9	-5.9	-2.0	-2.6	0.0	-1.1	-3.3	-3.1	-3.8	-2.2
	SI	10-09	-65.6	-0.5	03-07	48.1	6.9	14.3	25.5	22.6	32.5	33.1	30.4	28.5	34.2	30.6	39.2	32.0
	SK	06-99	-43.4	8.9	12-04	56.6	22.8	14.3	37.1	21.3	30.4	23.5	27.7	29.7	31.7	22.2	23.9	28.6
	FI	09-91	-99.7	-3.2	06-98	47.1	8.9	17.7	32.0	12.3	18.9	13.3	8.9	4.3	4.9	24.6	11.1	10.6
	SE	12-91	-66.7	0.1	12-10	61.8	39.3	37.9	41.2	37.9	31.0	34.3	33.1	43.2	21.9	15.9	25.2	30.8
	UK	06-91	-68.2	-5.7	01-14	22.9	-14.6	2.9	4.6	2.3	4.3	-2.8	8.6	13.1	15.5	3.6	-1.7	-6.0
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	**EU**	05-09	-33.3	2.2	05-90	30.5	4.3	5.6	8.0	6.3	9.8	11.7	6.5	9.8	13.7	11.9	12.9	12.7
	EA	05-09	-32.7	-1.0	05-90	42.2	-2.8	-2.7	2.4	-0.3	3.9	5.5	0.4	4.5	8.1	8.2	8.6	10.8
	BE	01-96	-20.0	-1.1	01-90	32.5	-0.3	0.0	3.1	-1.6	1.9	3.2	0.9	1.0	1.4	2.2	-1.4	0.3
	BG	10-09	-18.1	23.5	01-95	91.3	3.7	4.2	6.1	3.8	8.1	5.6	5.8	4.7	5.6	5.0	6.0	6.5
	CZ	07-13	-32.8	21.1	02-95	81.6	-2.6	5.6	9.8	5.3	7.9	7.9	8.9	10.9	12.6	11.0	12.7	19.1
	DK	02-09	-53.1	-13.8	02-06	8.3	1.7	-1.8	-1.7	-2.4	-3.9	-5.0	-4.1	-3.0	-0.4	-1.0	-0.7	0.8
	DE	02-96	-44.2	-10.5	02-90	44.7	1.9	3.8	8.4	6.1	7.3	8.1	5.6	8.6	10.1	12.7	12.9	17.8
	EE	02-09	-59.8	24.5	04-94	88.3	30.8	34.6	29.1	43.2	44.5	43.0	43.8	44.1	45.4	39.4	39.2	42.9
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	12-11	-47.8	-5.4	06-95	35.3	-31.4	-32.2	-22.8	-8.6	-28.9	-30.5	-31.8	-12.9	-18.1	-22.7	-29.0	-30.0
	ES	04-14	-44.7	6.1	08-99	75.5	-18.3	-20.6	-1.2	-14.8	5.8	7.6	-20.7	-7.6	5.2	2.4	-3.5	-7.4
	FR	06-09	-55.7	-20.3	04-07	12.7	-15.1	-14.1	-11.2	-13.3	-11.6	-5.7	-7.7	-5.7	-2.9	-3.4	1.7	5.2
	HR	07-10	-27.3	-4.2	06-08	48.5	7.9	6.7	8.8	9.0	7.5	6.6	10.2	7.3	13.4	14.5	20.1	17.2
	IT	05-09	-20.7	5.8	05-90	60.6	-6.9	-7.0	-5.0	-4.8	-5.6	-5.5	-6.1	-2.4	-3.3	-2.8	-1.9	-1.7
	CY	05-13	-62.3	-5.5	06-04	75.5	3.0	4.0	3.8	3.5	6.0	1.7	2.8	8.7	7.4	13.7	-0.5	-0.2
	LV	05-09	-55.8	21.7	02-07	75.0	11.5	13.7	16.2	16.2	18.8	14.9	19.0	20.0	18.8	19.8	23.4	28.3
	LT	03-09	-70.5	24.2	01-95	89.1	12.4	9.8	8.1	13.8	11.7	13.9	17.7	21.1	19.9	22.0	19.6	23.7
	LU	05-93	-68.3	-28.0	11-00	24.8	-15.1	-19.1	-23.1	-13.8	-21.5	-9.8	-14.8	-4.8	-21.4	-21.1	-19.4	-20.6
	HU	03-10	-22.6	2.2	12-17	43.5	24.7	25.9	25.7	26.5	23.2	23.3	28.7	30.8	27.2	33.8	43.5	35.9
	MT	08-13	-30.2	2.5	05-08	58.1	17.3	18.9	29.8	28.4	16.9	17.2	22.1	24.2	31.3	13.5	27.2	17.9
	NL	07-09	-22.5	21.2	04-01	68.9	40.4	35.3	34.8	39.3	47.0	48.7	49.3	50.4	53.1	55.8	60.2	62.7
	AT	02-96	-59.6	-5.2	11-03	32.9	4.4	10.1	14.0	7.0	13.4	14.6	11.7	12.1	23.0	15.2	22.7	28.0
	PL	03-02	-27.5	7.5	06-07	47.0	1.0	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.9	3.1	3.4	3.8	5.4	5.8	7.3	10.3
	PT	08-12	-44.3	-10.1	06-90	45.8	-9.8	-8.3	-8.1	-7.4	-9.0	-7.3	-6.9	-5.4	-3.6	-5.1	-3.8	-1.1
	RO	03-10	-8.0	43.7	11-93	97.2	5.4	8.9	5.5	8.3	8.0	6.5	7.6	11.3	17.6	17.0	20.0	23.1
	SI	01-10	-44.1	-3.8	02-08	25.4	3.2	8.8	7.9	3.2	3.6	9.0	5.7	10.5	12.0	11.1	10.3	19.3
	SK	02-13	-30.2	33.1	06-97	93.3	15.9	19.3	26.6	27.1	30.9	24.7	24.1	16.7	20.4	23.7	17.5	26.0
	FI	04-09	-83.4	1.6	05-97	57.4	24.1	21.0	9.3	9.3	9.7	-8.5	5.8	13.8	25.0	27.5	9.4	19.2
	SE	06-91	-75.3	-6.3	02-11	63.7	21.1	13.7	12.7	22.1	19.2	22.7	24.7	20.6	20.7	13.1	7.6	8.0
	UK	12-90	-56.0	14.1	01-17	44.5	32.2	39.6	33.1	32.5	36.9	40.3	29.5	31.8	38.6	28.9	32.5	21.3

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on order-books and employment expectations.
(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availibily which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 7: **Monthly survey of financial services sector** [(a)]

		Since 04/2006					2017											2018
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
FINANCIAL SERVICES	**EU**	01-09	-20.0	14.1	04-06	43.3	23.8	25.6	23.8	23.4	23.2	19.4	24.6	19.5	19.3	19.2	22.8	27.7
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR [(b)]	**EA**	01-09	-21.8	12.2	04-06	42.6	20.8	23.8	21.2	20.3	23.2	17.1	25.6	18.8	18.9	20.2	23.2	26.6
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION	**EU**	02-09	-31.6	11.3	04-06	38.6	24.6	25.0	22.2	23.0	21.1	21.7	26.2	18.6	16.3	18.2	20.8	26.0
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS [(c)]	**EA**	03-09	-30.1	9.6	04-06	39.6	21.7	24.7	21.0	20.1	21.8	18.1	27.5	18.1	16.0	20.5	22.0	26.2
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND	**EU**	03-09	-24.9	12.8	04-06	41.6	26.3	24.8	23.0	24.6	25.6	20.3	27.8	18.1	19.1	17.9	24.0	28.2
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS [(c)]	**EA**	03-09	-25.3	11.0	04-06	40.3	25.2	24.2	21.6	20.5	25.9	18.7	30.0	18.0	17.2	19.3	25.5	31.4
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED	**EU**	01-09	-18.2	18.3	04-06	49.5	20.6	27.1	26.2	22.7	22.8	16.4	19.9	21.8	22.5	21.5	23.6	28.8
OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS [(c)]	**EA**	01-09	-19.9	15.9	04-06	47.8	15.4	22.4	21.0	20.5	21.9	14.5	19.4	20.4	23.4	20.9	22.1	22.3
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT	**EU**	02-09	-11.2	6.0	01-07	23.3	1.8	-1.8	1.7	2.3	0.0	-1.7	-1.5	3.0	2.0	6.1	9.0	9.3
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	**EA**	03-13	-12.4	4.0	09-08	25.7	-9.6	-6.4	-2.0	-2.5	-2.8	-5.3	-2.5	-1.7	-2.9	3.2	5.4	2.5
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT	**EU**	01-09	-11.8	7.7	04-06	30.0	3.6	3.3	9.1	2.7	6.5	7.7	9.3	9.0	8.9	2.8	5.5	9.4
EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	**EA**	12-12	-12.4	4.8	04-06	29.5	-4.5	-2.1	0.3	-3.7	-1.7	-0.8	4.6	2.6	5.1	0.6	4.6	5.6

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.
(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.
(c) Component of the confidence indicator.

Information

The Directorate-General Financial and Economic Affairs (DG ECFIN) of the European Commission publishes the Business and Consumer Survey Results every month. The issues of January, April, July and October also include the quarterly survey results for the manufacturing industry and consumers. The April and November issues also include the investment survey results.

The data of the surveys is processed by DG ECFIN's Unit Economic situation, forecasts, business and consumer surveys (A3), Sector Business and consumer surveys and short-term forecast.

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To obtain additional information regarding these survey results you can contact DG ECFIN at the following addresses:

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Upcoming releases:	Flash Consumer Confidence Indicator	20 February 2018
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