

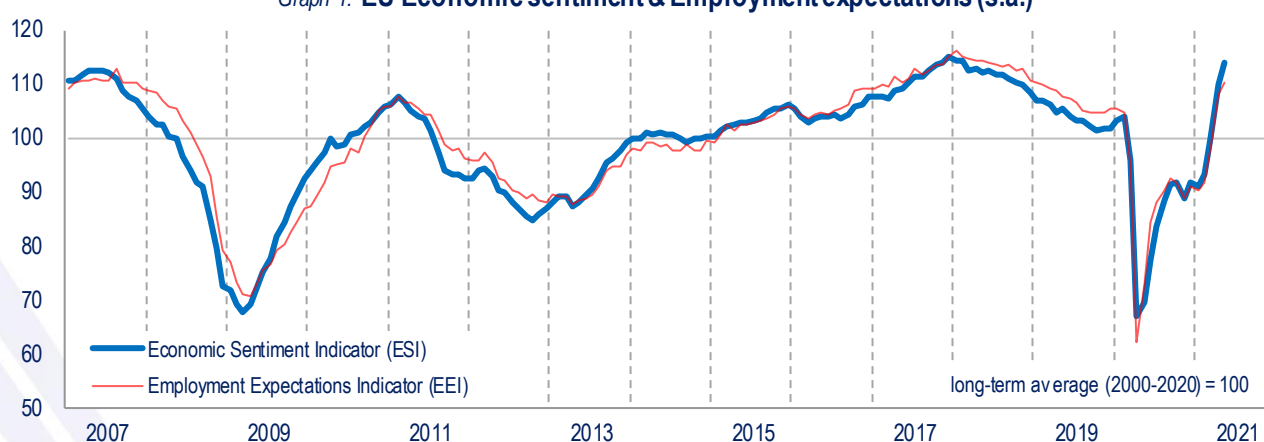
Business and consumer survey results for May 2021

Economic Sentiment and Employment Expectations increased further in the EU and the euro area

In May 2021, the *Economic Sentiment Indicator* (ESI) increased again strongly, gaining 4.0 points in both the EU and the EA compared to April.¹ At 113.9 (EU) / 114.5 (EA) points, the ESI scores markedly above its long-term average and pre-pandemic level, close to its December 2017 peak. The *Employment Expectations Indicator* (EEI) also saw an additional strong increase (+2.4 points to 110.3 in the EU and +2.9 points to 110.1 in the euro area),² bringing it further above its long-term average in both areas.

EU developments

Graph 1: EU Economic sentiment & Employment expectations (s.a.)



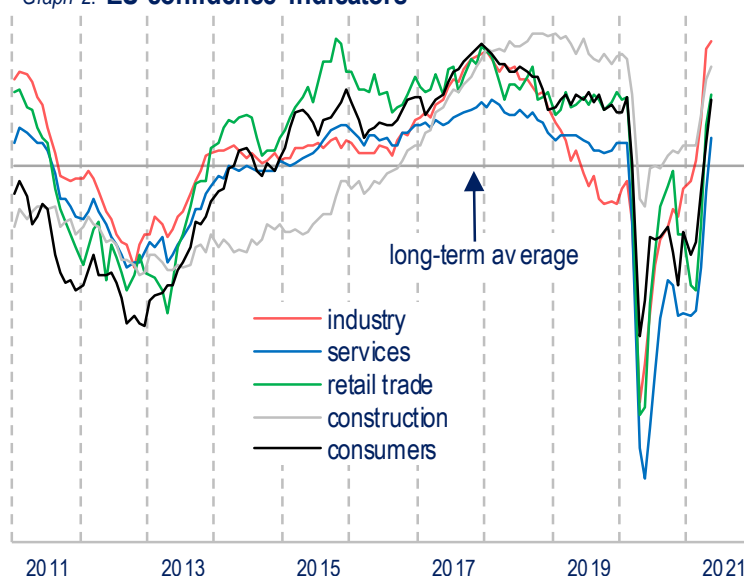
source: European Commission services

In the EU, the ESI's increase was driven by improving confidence in the services sector, but all other surveyed business sectors (i.e. industry, retail trade, construction) and consumers recorded an improvement. The ESI is well above its long-term average, and rose markedly in all of the six largest EU economies, mostly so in Italy (+11.0), followed by Poland (+5.1), France (+5.0), the Netherlands (+3.2), Germany (+2.8) and Spain (+2.3).

Industry confidence increased for the sixth month in a row (+0.9) and reached a new all-time high. The improvement resulted from very positive developments in managers' assessments of the *current level of overall order books* and, to a lesser extent, the *stocks of finished products*, partially offset by a decrease in their *production expectations* (which reached an all-time high in April). Of the questions not entering the confidence indicator, managers' appraisals of *past production* and, especially, *export order books* improved.

Services confidence posted the third

Graph 2: EU confidence indicators³



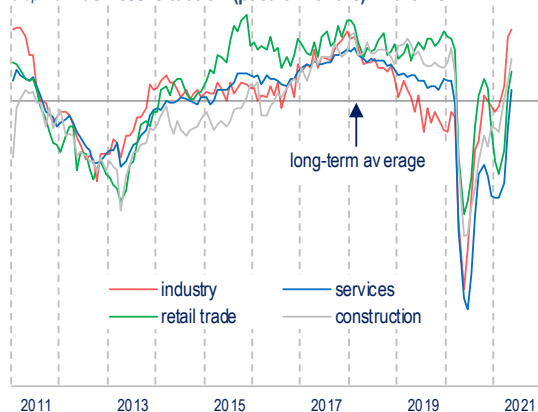
¹ Business confidence indices for France were revised compared to the April press release, the net effect being a slight upward revision of the ESI for April by 0.2 points to 109.9 in the EU and 110.5 in the euro area. Furthermore, May data for Malta for industry, services and retail trade are missing.

² The Employment Expectations Indicator for the euro area was revised slightly upward, by 0.1 points to 107.2, compared to the April press release.

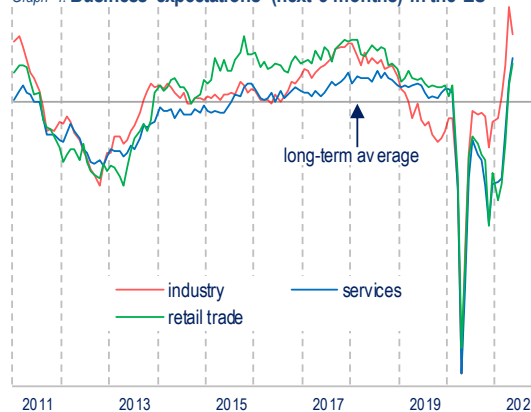
³ The graph presents standardised series to correct for differences in means and standard deviations.

significant improvement in a row (+8.8), exceeding its long-term average for the first time since March last year. Managers expressed more positive views on the *past business situation* and *past demand*, and were more optimistic on *demand expectations*. **Consumer confidence** increased for the fourth time in a row (+3.0), driven by an improvement in all its components (i.e. views on their *household's past and future financial situation*, their *expectations of the general economic situation in their country*, and their *intentions to make major purchases*). **Retail trade confidence** rose for the third time in a row (+2.8), reflecting managers' improved assessments of the *past* and *expected business situation*, while their assessment of the adequacy of the *volume of stocks* slightly worsened. **Construction confidence** improved (+1.9), as managers posted better appraisals of the *level of order books* and more optimistic *employment expectations*. Finally, **financial services confidence** (not included in the ESI) increased strongly in May (+9.5), thanks to manager's more positive appraisals of the *past business situation*, *past demand* and *demand expectations*.

Graph 3: Business situation (past 3 months) in the EU³



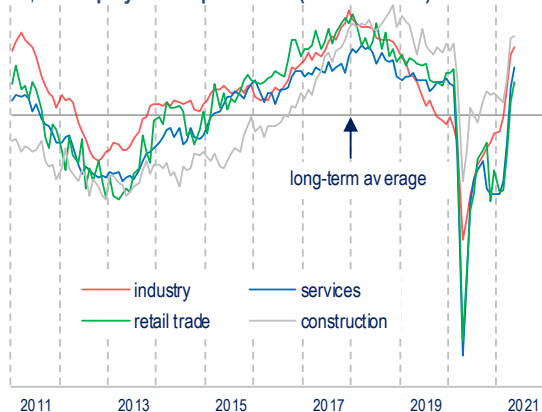
Graph 4: Business expectations (next 3 months) in the EU³



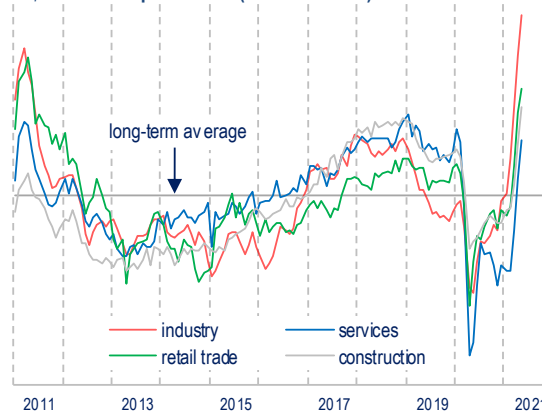
The further increase in the **Employment Expectations Indicator** (EEI) in May (+2.4) was driven by more optimistic employment plans in all surveyed business sectors, i.e. industry, services, retail trade and construction. In line with the upbeat employment results, consumers' unemployment expectations, which are not included in the EEI, receded further.

Selling price expectations saw the third month of marked and uniform increases across all surveyed business sectors, i.e. industry, services, retail trade and construction, reaching an all-time high in industry. Although not as strongly as in the business sectors, consumer price expectations increased further for the fifth month in a row.

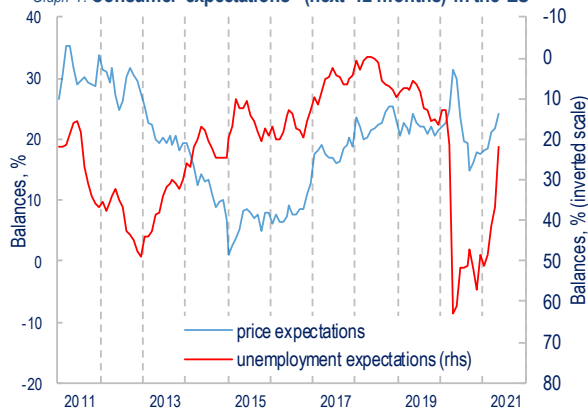
Graph 5: Employment expectations (next 3 months) in the EU³



Graph 6: Price expectations (next 3 months) in the EU³



Graph 7: Consumer expectations (next 12 months) in the EU



Graph 8: EU Financial services confidence indicator

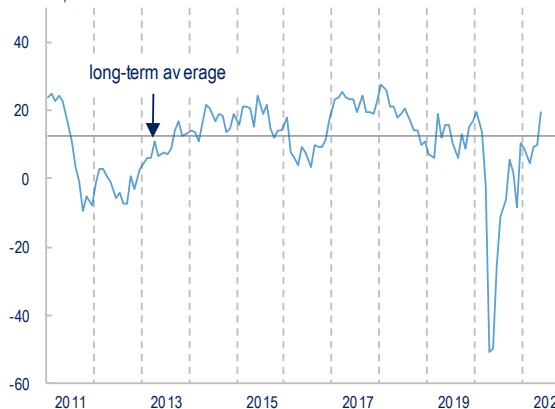


TABLE 1: Economic sentiment, employment expectations and sectoral confidence indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020						2021					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EU	Industry	03-09	-36.8	-4.3	05-21	10.5	-21.8	-15.9	-12.9	-11.4	-9.3	-10.4	-7.1	-6.0	-3.5	1.1	9.6	10.5
	Services	05-20	-43.2	6.7	03-00	33.5	-35.2	-26.0	-17.3	-11.2	-12.1	-16.9	-16.8	-17.3	-16.1	-9.4	2.9	11.7
	Consumer	03-09	-22.7	-10.6	05-00	-1.4	-15.3	-15.4	-15.2	-14.6	-16.3	-18.5	-14.9	-16.5	-15.7	-12.1	-9.0	-6.0
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.1	-5.4	10-15	6.9	-18.4	-13.7	-9.2	-7.1	-5.6	-11.7	-11.9	-16.6	-17.1	-11.0	-1.4	1.4
	Construction	07-09	-37.4	-12.9	09-18	8.1	-13.4	-13.0	-13.2	-11.2	-10.3	-10.8	-9.8	-9.9	-9.7	-5.0	0.8	2.7
	= ESI	04-20	67.1	100.0	05-00	117.7	77.2	83.7	88.4	91.5	91.7	88.6	91.6	91.1	93.1	99.9	109.9	113.9
	Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	-51.1	12.6	04-06	43.3	-25.4	-11.0	-6.5	5.4	1.7	-8.7	10.2	8.8	4.3	9.5	10.0	19.5
	EEI	04-20	62.2	100.0	01-18	116.1	84.2	87.9	90.4	92.6	91.6	88.7	91.0	90.2	91.9	98.0	107.9	110.3
EA	Industry	03-09	-37.6	-4.2	05-21	11.5	-21.7	-16.3	-12.9	-11.5	-9.3	-10.2	-6.8	-6.1	-3.2	2.1	10.9	11.5
	Services	05-20	-43.5	6.1	03-00	33.2	-35.4	-26.0	-17.0	-11.0	-12.0	-17.0	-17.1	-17.7	-17.0	-9.6	2.2	11.3
	Consumer	03-09	-23.6	-11.0	05-00	-1.4	-14.6	-14.9	-14.6	-13.6	-15.5	-17.6	-13.8	-15.5	-14.8	-10.8	-8.1	-5.1
	Retail trade	04-20	-30.1	-6.8	10-15	5.9	-19.4	-15.1	-10.4	-8.5	-6.9	-12.7	-13.2	-18.5	-19.1	-12.2	-3.0	0.4
	Construction	06-09	-36.5	-12.4	11-18	9.5	-11.0	-11.1	-11.5	-9.1	-8.0	-9.0	-8.0	-7.7	-7.5	-2.3	3.0	4.9
	= ESI	03-09	67.6	100.0	05-00	118.2	78.1	84.2	89.1	92.3	92.5	89.3	92.4	91.5	93.4	100.9	110.5	114.5
	Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	-51.9	11.2	04-06	42.6	-22.8	-8.6	-4.8	6.7	3.3	-7.6	11.9	11.1	5.4	11.2	11.4	21.0
	EEI	04-20	61.9	100.0	05-00	116.8	84.5	87.9	90.7	92.7	91.1	88.2	90.0	89.1	90.9	97.8	107.2	110.1
BE	Industry	03-09	-33.8	-7.4	04-21	7.6	-29.6	-19.2	-16.1	-11.3	-9.9	-9.7	-5.4	-4.8	-4.1	-0.8	7.6	5.9
	Services	04-20	-50.1	8.8	08-07	32.2	-39.3	-29.6	-19.3	-17.2	-11.6	-18.9	-19.4	-9.3	-9.9	-0.9	12.8	17.6
	Consumer	04-20	-20.1	-6.8	11-00	5.4	-10.6	-13.3	-15.3	-11.1	-11.7	-10.9	-5.3	-6.2	-6.2	-4.1	-2.2	-0.4
	Retail trade	05-20	-43.0	-5.9	10-10	13.7	-31.8	-27.5	-20.2	-19.4	-5.7	-18.3	-24.5	-24.4	-19.3	-17.4	-4.5	4.2
	Construction	09-13	-24.7	-8.3	04-07	7.4	-10.8	-10.8	-10.3	-7.1	-9.6	-11.2	-9.8	-9.9	-6.3	-3.8	2.4	4.1
	= ESI	04-20	64.2	100.0	06-07	117.9	71.4	80.4	86.0	91.0	93.5	90.9	95.3	98.7	98.3	103.6	114.8	116.4
	EEI	04-20	66.6	100.0	04-07	118.1	85.2	84.0	84.6	90.4	88.4	86.3	92.7	90.2	97.3	101.4	106.5	107.3
	BG	Industry	04-20	-26.0	-3.1	01-08	12.3	-13.5	-13.5	-14.3	-10.2	-12.1	-11.8	-10.4	-8.8	-9.2	-6.2	-0.9
Services		05-20	-33.7	8.9	03-07	33.4	-29.2	-24.3	-22.6	-20.1	-15.9	-17.8	-22.7	-22.8	-16.6	-13.0	-5.9	3.0
Consumer		10-12	-38.6	-25.3	07-01	-8.0	-29.3	-32.5	-30.6	-28.9	-29.1	-31.0	-32.5	-31.8	-30.9	-25.2	-18.9	-22.6
Retail trade		07-09	-14.8	11.8	01-07	28.7	-10.0	-4.1	-2.8	0.1	3.5	-4.1	-7.7	-3.3	-1.9	3.2	7.7	15.5
Construction		10-09	-56.0	-21.2	11-07	23.9	-19.4	-24.1	-19.8	-19.7	-16.9	-18.1	-19.2	-19.8	-15.2	-15.5	-6.9	-6.6
= ESI		04-20	65.1	100.0	04-07	121.6	77.3	77.7	78.3	83.2	83.0	81.0	79.1	81.1	83.5	89.5	98.0	98.2
EEI		04-20	75.2	100.0	02-08	118.0	93.0	95.7	95.1	99.0	100.3	99.2	101.5	101.8	102.1	102.5	110.9	110.2
CZ		Industry	02-09	-35.6	2.2	06-00	29.8	-31.9	-8.6	-6.8	-7.0	-5.5	-9.9	-5.1	-5.7	-1.7	-3.7	3.2
	Services	05-20	-13.3	31.9	02-07	52.6	-3.5	2.6	0.7	13.1	3.0	-5.0	3.8	3.1	8.1	1.5	14.7	22.2
	Consumer	05-12	-32.7	-9.3	03-18	7.2	-8.3	-6.6	-8.6	-8.8	-16.4	-18.7	-12.6	-15.1	-16.0	-17.1	-8.3	-6.5
	Retail trade	10-09	-0.5	16.7	11-07	29.5	13.6	15.1	15.4	13.5	14.9	8.9	10.6	5.1	4.2	5.2	13.1	16.7
	Construction	06-13	-53.8	-17.5	01-19	5.4	-16.2	-15.4	-12.6	-9.4	-9.8	-11.5	-8.9	-11.1	-9.6	-7.2	-8.6	-4.0
	= ESI	04-20	69.0	100.0	02-07	115.6	69.4	85.7	84.9	88.8	84.6	77.1	84.9	83.9	87.2	83.3	94.6	99.4
	EEI	02-09	70.0	100.0	01-08	122.1	83.6	81.8	85.7	87.4	93.8	90.9	95.0	94.4	93.9	90.0	97.0	98.3
	DK	Industry	02-09	-43.4	-7.6	07-17	7.7	-17.7	-10.5	-13.6	-12.4	-7.7	-10.5	-3.1	-2.8	-3.2	-0.3	2.0
Services		05-20	-41.9	3.8	05-10	28.6	-33.9	-27.3	-20.4	-18.5	-18.7	-16.8	-12.2	-17.2	-17.3	-10.5	6.5	14.1
Consumer		10-08	-6.4	4.5	04-04	11.5	1.6	1.5	-0.2	0.5	1.4	-0.8	3.1	2.8	2.5	3.8	8.4	6.8
Retail trade		04-20	-27.7	4.5	04-15	17.2	-5.6	7.0	4.0	11.2	10.8	7.7	11.1	-0.2	-11.1	-3.5	8.2	-2.2
Construction		10-09	-57.6	-14.9	11-06	16.7	-14.3	-13.8	-12.0	-10.2	-9.7	-7.1	-5.2	-5.5	-8.6	-4.5	5.8	-1.4
= ESI		03-09	63.0	100.0	09-06	115.9	75.9	83.6	84.0	86.5	89.8	88.2	96.7	94.1	92.6	99.1	111.9	114.6
EEI		04-20	45.2	100.0	04-21	114.9	77.7	86.7	87.2	89.5	88.0	86.4	92.7	85.1	87.4	96.0	114.9	111.2
DE		Industry	03-09	-42.2	-4.4	05-21	18.6	-23.5	-17.9	-12.9	-10.1	-6.4	-6.5	-3.6	-1.9	4.0	11.7	18.5
	Services	05-20	-30.8	12.1	12-00	45.7	-22.0	-10.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	-5.5	-10.8	-13.6	-13.5	-3.4	5.4	12.8
	Consumer	12-02	-24.9	-7.4	02-11	3.6	-10.8	-10.3	-8.5	-8.3	-9.5	-11.6	-10.5	-14.0	-12.0	-8.2	-7.9	-4.3
	Retail trade	04-20	-41.6	-14.1	12-10	13.5	-18.9	-11.3	-7.7	-7.8	-4.4	-10.1	-8.3	-25.7	-27.8	-14.9	-8.0	-5.4
	Construction	12-02	-55.7	-18.0	11-18	22.6	-0.9	-2.0	-1.8	1.8	1.3	0.5	1.5	0.6	-1.3	-0.1	1.4	3.5
	= ESI	03-09	71.9	100.0	02-11	116.4	82.9	89.1	94.9	96.1	97.6	94.9	95.1	92.8	95.8	103.7	109.4	112.2
	EEI	03-09	78.7	100.0	01-18	117.1	89.3	90.2	94.4	96.0	96.4	96.8	94.0	92.0	91.9	100.2	104.5	107.3
	EE	Industry	03-09	-39.1	2.9	12-06	28.5	-25.6	-17.3	-12.6	-10.8	-6.9	-4.5	1.0	3.3	2.2	3.6	14.7
Services		05-20	-54.7	7.6	01-06	38.3	-53.5	-37.4	-28.7	-22.8	-10.7	-11.9	-11.9	-6.8	-3.8	-12.5	7.8	15.6
Consumer		03-09	-30.8	-7.0	02-07	13.5	-19.0	-15.4	-14.7	-13.3	-12.4	-22.6	-18.5	-18.7	-16.9	-19.4	-18.1	-16.9
Retail trade		06-09	-45.6	9.6	04-07	35.6	-21.0	-10.0	4.1	-0.5	4.0	7.8	3.5	3.6	9.3	-0.4	0.0	13.2
Construction		04-09	-76.0	-2.0	05-06	48.8	-41.8	-31.2	-29.2	-28.4	-29.5	-23.3	-19.5	-8.9	-2.5	-3.5	3.9	17.4
= ESI		03-09	64.7	100.0	12-06	118.9	74.3	83.2	86.3	89.2	92.3	91.1	94.1	96.0	96.8	94.0	102.9	107.5
EEI		03-09	58.6	100.0	03-05	114.8	74.9	87.8	91.8	90.6	93.8	95.6	94.7	97.5	102.1	98.3	111.5	113.6
IE		Industry	04-20	-27.6	10.9	12-18	29.2	-9.0	-8.0	-1.8	-2.5	-3.6	2.8	2.7	0.3	0.3	6.2	24.1
	Services	05-20	-50.6	20.9	05-16	56.0	-33.4	-22.8	-17.1	0.6	-14.5	-9.5	-6.0	-21.6	-16.5	5.3	22.2	38.6
	Consumer	05-09	-35.5	-6.3	01-00	15.5	-18.5	-15.3	-16.2	-16.4	-16.0	-9.5						

TABLE 1 (continued) : Economic sentiment, employment expectations and sectoral confidence indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2020								2021				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
HR	Industry	04-20	-29.4	-3.7	02-18	17.7	-17.3	-17.2	-11.9	-11.9	-12.5	-13.9	-9.0	-6.5	-3.2	-3.6	5.2	6.3
	Services	04-20	-53.5	2.4	09-16	25.9	-40.4	-43.1	-23.8	-28.6	-26.4	-34.7	-36.8	-32.5	-26.0	-9.2	-8.2	3.9
	Consumer	08-09	-42.9	-21.0	01-20	-1.5	-15.8	-17.0	-14.8	-18.6	-18.9	-18.8	-21.6	-21.4	-19.8	-14.9	-10.5	-6.2
	Retail trade	04-20	-41.2	-4.4	02-20	20.1	-24.4	-29.6	-25.3	-22.9	-26.2	-29.6	-25.4	-25.8	-21.0	-8.8	-12.5	-10.6
	Construction	03-10	-49.2	-16.7	10-19	21.8	-11.1	-8.5	-12.2	-9.2	-7.6	-10.3	-11.6	-9.2	-7.5	-3.4	3.2	3.4
	= ESI	04-20	75.3	100.0	02-18	114.9	87.1	85.7	92.8	90.6	90.4	88.0	88.8	90.2	94.1	99.7	103.5	106.6
	EI	04-20	76.9	100.0	02-19	117.6	90.0	92.2	94.3	98.1	100.2	97.4	91.5	93.7	90.3	97.6	103.9	105.5
IT	Industry	03-09	-34.4	-4.2	05-00	12.8	-24.8	-20.5	-19.2	-14.5	-11.3	-16.1	-10.2	-10.6	-6.9	-2.8	1.8	7.0
	Services	05-20	-52.5	1.7	04-00	33.1	-44.0	-33.3	-26.2	-14.5	-15.1	-26.9	-23.7	-19.4	-16.9	-11.9	-6.1	8.5
	Consumer	12-12	-31.6	-14.4	07-01	-1.0	-14.2	-16.3	-15.3	-14.2	-17.3	-19.8	-15.9	-15.5	-13.6	-11.5	-10.1	-4.5
	Retail trade	02-02	-40.5	-3.0	10-15	17.4	-17.1	-12.7	-5.2	-3.4	-2.3	-6.5	-13.6	-12.1	-7.1	-7.3	1.5	6.6
	Construction	12-09	-41.0	-17.8	10-01	4.6	-17.7	-16.5	-14.0	-11.5	-8.9	-10.2	-9.3	-10.1	-7.6	-4.1	-2.0	3.2
	= ESI	05-20	65.4	100.0	05-00	123.9	73.7	79.8	82.3	90.5	91.3	83.1	89.8	90.2	94.6	99.5	104.8	115.8
	EI	08-13	79.5	100.0	05-00	127.9	85.4	87.6	91.8	93.2	92.2	90.6	90.0	89.6	96.9	99.1	102.5	111.5
CY	Industry	04-20	-43.4	-3.6	04-08	19.9	-28.1	-27.6	-24.2	-28.4	-29.4	-27.8	-29.3	-33.5	-34.8	-37.4	-24.2	-15.0
	Services	05-20	-64.0	3.0	01-18	45.3	-62.9	-50.5	-42.9	-43.9	-48.9	-46.8	-42.1	-55.2	-57.8	-32.4	-6.0	15.2
	Consumer	04-13	-59.4	-19.6	02-18	3.8	-23.5	-21.0	-31.0	-28.9	-28.9	-35.0	-32.9	-34.5	-31.8	-23.0	-18.4	-17.8
	Retail trade	04-13	-48.9	-7.9	05-07	20.6	-29.3	-30.6	-25.4	-25.1	-27.5	-28.4	-24.9	-27.7	-29.3	-26.4	-19.8	-11.2
	Construction	04-13	-72.7	-22.8	12-03	36.5	-13.4	-18.2	-13.6	-17.8	-11.3	-25.1	-20.0	-24.8	-24.5	-22.2	-23.1	-15.3
	= ESI	04-13	70.4	100.0	04-02	114.7	82.2	83.2	85.0	83.6	83.1	83.2	85.7	79.8	80.8	84.7	93.2	100.6
	EI	04-13	63.8	100.0	07-08	128.1	98.2	104.6	95.8	101.5	107.7	102.3	97.3	87.8	87.0	92.6	96.8	100.9
LV	Industry	02-09	-36.3	-3.0	02-07	11.8	-12.1	-7.0	-7.4	-3.2	-5.7	-5.8	-6.2	-6.7	-7.4	-5.6	3.0	3.4
	Services	03-09	-43.9	3.1	12-06	20.9	-30.4	-24.6	-13.9	-8.1	-11.7	-16.6	-20.0	-27.1	-22.5	-18.7	-3.8	4.7
	Consumer	06-09	-47.5	-7.0	09-06	15.4	-15.9	-18.1	-12.8	-16.7	-13.4	-18.2	-21.4	-19.5	-18.3	-19.1	-7.2	-8.9
	Retail trade	02-09	-35.2	5.5	04-07	22.8	-14.2	-5.6	1.8	2.2	2.2	-6.1	-11.7	-15.8	-19.4	-12.8	1.4	7.6
	Construction	07-09	-79.4	-18.8	01-07	19.2	-24.3	-23.2	-19.1	-18.0	-21.4	-20.2	-22.5	-21.2	-21.6	-21.1	-13.7	-10.5
	= ESI	03-09	62.9	100.0	02-07	117.0	84.7	88.5	91.8	95.1	93.1	91.3	89.0	87.2	88.5	90.7	101.7	104.2
	EI	03-09	61.0	100.0	02-07	115.1	88.6	93.3	95.3	95.6	95.3	90.6	89.0	88.1	89.1	92.7	102.9	103.2
LT	Industry	04-09	-41.4	-7.2	08-07	9.8	-12.4	-10.9	-11.3	-10.3	-6.8	-8.6	-7.2	-3.2	-3.9	-2.9	3.2	6.6
	Services	03-09	-47.2	8.9	07-06	34.3	-27.7	-20.9	-10.6	-5.7	-3.5	-10.6	-15.4	-11.1	1.3	5.7	8.4	16.8
	Consumer	11-09	-37.3	-6.2	03-07	12.9	-5.1	-4.5	-3.9	-1.3	0.4	-4.8	-3.5	-3.5	-3.3	-1.5	2.9	-0.3
	Retail trade	04-09	-57.8	1.6	01-07	41.7	-13.4	-0.6	2.0	3.5	3.8	-4.1	-6.9	-9.9	-8.8	-3.7	3.3	8.6
	Construction	05-09	-92.9	-26.2	01-07	13.4	-37.6	-34.6	-32.5	-24.6	-23.2	-25.0	-26.1	-26.2	-25.7	-26.5	-16.8	-15.7
	= ESI	04-09	62.2	100.0	08-07	117.0	90.2	92.8	94.8	97.5	99.8	96.0	96.2	99.1	101.9	103.4	108.2	111.6
	EI	04-09	63.6	100.0	02-07	115.8	93.6	97.8	99.4	101.2	101.2	99.8	99.9	100.9	101.8	102.2	106.3	106.4
LU	Industry	03-09	-53.9	-16.9	04-00	16.5	-32.1	-18.0	-13.4	-20.8	-8.3	-18.6	-9.5	-4.1	-9.0	-8.3	1.8	14.2
	Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Consumer	12-08	-21.7	-6.9	02-02	4.0	-10.3	-12.7	-15.9	-11.7	-10.3	-15.4	-11.5	-11.0	-11.1	-8.4	-0.6	-1.6
	Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Construction	01-03	-59.0	-10.6	09-17	40.8	3.5	6.1	2.2	-0.6	10.3	7.5	19.1	11.3	13.1	18.3	20.5	23.1
	= ESI	12-08	74.3	100.0	04-00	123.7	91.6	99.0	98.9	96.9	105.5	98.8	105.2	107.0	105.4	105.9	116.5	120.2
	EI	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
HU	Industry	03-09	-34.7	-2.4	07-18	17.1	-18.3	-17.4	-16.4	-16.0	-12.1	-17.3	-11.3	-6.5	-10.5	-8.4	1.2	4.4
	Services	03-09	-44.2	-5.5	04-18	17.9	-30.3	-26.5	-27.9	-25.3	-29.9	-40.8	-31.6	-27.5	-25.9	-25.7	-18.8	-8.9
	Consumer	04-09	-59.8	-21.4	08-02	7.0	-25.7	-22.7	-20.1	-20.6	-23.6	-23.3	-26.2	-25.2	-25.7	-23.5	-18.4	-17.1
	Retail trade	03-09	-41.1	-6.2	01-14	14.1	-14.3	-10.4	-11.0	-14.4	-14.3	-22.2	-16.6	-14.4	-15.3	-15.6	-1.9	-2.0
	Construction	04-09	-56.0	-15.0	11-18	33.3	-15.0	-16.3	-16.0	-15.8	-16.6	-10.8	-8.0	-12.3	-11.8	-10.2	0.3	5.5
	= ESI	03-09	68.6	100.0	07-18	120.4	83.9	85.8	86.5	88.0	86.9	82.3	86.3	90.1	89.3	91.1	98.9	103.9
	EI	04-09	69.7	100.0	01-18	119.2	102.1	104.5	101.4	100.7	103.6	95.2	101.3	104.7	104.2	102.1	111.3	112.3
MT	Industry	04-20	-45.4	-4.3	04-21	36.0	-42.2	-35.6	-24.0	-13.2	-10.3	-30.0	-23.9	-24.0	-18.6	-1.1	36.0	:
	Services	06-20	-57.3	18.8	05-07	65.2	-57.3	-41.1	-18.7	-3.5	-32.3	-38.8	-16.9	-5.3	-3.7	-11.1	5.4	:
	Consumer	06-12	-35.4	-10.9	02-18	17.8	-6.9	-3.3	-12.9	-9.1	-9.4	-10.7	-3.7	-3.2	-6.9	-7.9	5.2	8.3
	Retail trade	09-20	-63.7	-2.3	03-19	28.6	-30.1	-53.6	-49.9	-63.7	-42.7	-19.9	-14.2	-51.4	-49.0	-38.2	-50.3	:
	Construction	03-09	-53.4	-11.2	07-19	39.2	-19.9	-5.9	-12.7	-3.0	-4.9	11.4	-4.2	-1.2	-8.3	-8.5	9.6	:
	= ESI	04-20	62.7	100.0	12-17	119.4	67.1	72.8	81.9	88.8	84.6	76.4	85.4	85.8	88.1	95.0	117.3	:
	EI	04-20	64.1	100.0	07-18	120.5	76.7	78.1	84.9	84.4	89.3	85.2	93.5	88.8	87.0	88.4	96.6	:
NL	Industry	04-20	-26.7	-2.2	05-21	8.6	-17.8	-12.7	-9.5	-9.8	-10.3	-9.5	-6.4	-5.1	-6.0	-2.3	7.0	8.6
	Services	05-20	-46.2	4.4	04-07	46.5	-38.5	-29.6	-15.4	-6.0	-12.3	-14.2	-15.3	-16.1	-15.6	-11.4	2.4	11.3
	Consumer	02-13	-27.2	-6.1	04-00	9.6	-15.8	-15.1	-14.8	-13.8	-16.7	-12.1	-7.9	-7.1	-7.9	-4.1	0.8	3.0
	Retail trade	06-09	-16.9	5.8	04-00	29.2	-2.6	-0.3	3.9									

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations and sectoral confidence indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020						2021					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
RO	Industry	04-20	-27.1	-1.3	10-03	11.5	-9.8	-5.9	-5.9	-6.1	-7.3	-8.1	-6.1	-3.4	-3.1	-3.6	3.5	2.2
	Services	05-20	-38.8	9.5	06-04	56.2	-34.1	-29.1	-20.1	-12.4	-16.0	-23.6	-22.8	-21.4	-18.9	-16.8	-5.3	5.7
	Consumer	06-10	-52.6	-16.9	03-17	-1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Retail trade	04-20	-24.9	8.2	06-03	26.1	-13.2	-12.1	-1.8	-1.6	1.6	-2.3	-1.3	0.0	8.4	0.9	9.3	12.8
	Construction	06-10	-45.3	-17.0	10-03	6.2	-17.9	-16.1	-14.4	-13.1	-10.9	-14.7	-11.7	-7.9	-9.8	-11.1	-2.4	-6.8
	= ESI	04-20	68.5	100.0	06-04	120.4	80.0	84.8	88.8	90.8	89.0	85.6	87.2	89.9	90.8	91.3	101.5	104.1
	EEI	04-20	59.6	100.0	05-15	114.5	91.6	94.6	97.9	100.5	96.5	93.8	97.3	101.3	97.8	102.8	113.2	111.4
SI	Industry	01-09	-38.0	-0.1	06-00	17.8	-20.1	-11.9	-4.4	-1.6	-2.2	-4.8	-3.2	1.1	1.7	7.7	15.7	14.8
	Services	05-20	-31.0	13.3	09-02	38.0	-24.5	-23.0	-9.2	-4.7	-8.5	-21.4	-17.7	-12.3	-8.6	-5.2	3.4	12.5
	Consumer	09-12	-47.2	-20.7	04-18	-3.4	-30.1	-28.2	-23.7	-24.6	-29.5	-33.4	-31.6	-33.1	-24.7	-25.5	-22.5	-18.0
	Retail trade	01-21	-28.7	11.2	09-07	38.2	-7.3	6.9	10.2	7.8	-1.4	-9.1	-10.3	-28.7	-19.3	-10.4	12.7	19.1
	Construction	03-10	-63.9	-7.5	03-07	27.8	-13.3	-9.4	-7.5	-4.6	-3.9	-8.6	-2.6	1.0	4.4	10.9	20.3	23.2
	= ESI	04-09	67.1	100.0	07-07	116.6	82.4	88.5	94.9	96.7	92.8	85.8	89.0	90.7	94.7	98.6	106.1	109.3
	EEI	03-09	76.8	100.0	01-18	120.9	86.7	90.3	99.6	98.7	100.2	100.2	101.9	100.2	101.6	106.4	112.0	116.7
SK	Industry	04-20	-42.3	2.3	05-07	23.9	-10.8	-4.4	-0.4	-9.0	3.8	6.0	-0.2	-3.6	-5.0	-3.8	10.9	0.1
	Services	05-20	-52.2	19.1	03-02	62.6	-38.1	-8.3	-7.2	-1.1	-11.7	-28.7	-16.9	-24.1	-32.3	-9.0	20.9	27.5
	Consumer	12-11	-37.7	-18.9	04-07	2.4	-25.4	-24.8	-21.6	-21.7	-24.7	-24.2	-23.3	-27.3	-28.3	-27.8	-17.1	-18.2
	Retail trade	03-09	-22.7	11.9	12-18	30.8	-3.7	-3.3	12.1	7.7	2.2	2.2	4.2	2.9	1.6	3.7	9.3	16.5
	Construction	06-00	-60.2	-24.0	07-06	4.6	-37.8	-37.0	-41.0	-42.6	-49.7	-48.0	-47.1	-48.6	-47.1	-48.2	-25.8	-20.3
	= ESI	04-20	59.9	100.0	07-07	121.1	75.1	85.7	90.0	87.9	89.3	87.0	87.9	83.3	79.2	84.7	103.3	98.4
	EEI	04-09	73.2	100.0	11-17	121.1	87.6	89.0	93.5	92.9	90.4	92.4	97.4	95.2	89.7	92.6	101.1	109.8
FI	Industry	03-09	-37.3	-0.6	05-07	26.0	-24.0	-16.6	-20.5	-21.7	-16.7	-15.0	-7.2	-3.3	-5.2	0.4	9.8	15.0
	Services	12-01	-47.6	10.9	09-00	51.1	-37.2	-18.8	-14.5	-16.2	-15.0	-15.0	-14.3	-8.4	-10.9	-10.1	7.8	14.8
	Consumer	12-08	-13.4	-2.2	12-17	8.0	-4.9	-3.2	-5.5	-5.9	-6.4	-4.2	-5.1	-1.7	-1.4	-2.6	4.4	2.4
	Retail trade	02-15	-30.0	-0.6	02-18	26.2	-10.1	-6.2	3.0	-5.8	-7.0	-2.8	1.4	1.6	5.0	1.0	11.6	9.9
	Construction	06-09	-63.9	-7.9	03-07	26.9	-24.7	-13.0	-17.2	-17.3	-17.4	-20.5	-22.0	-22.5	-26.0	-17.9	-8.6	-11.8
	= ESI	04-20	71.2	100.0	09-00	117.4	78.6	87.7	85.4	84.0	86.8	88.2	90.7	95.6	93.6	96.6	109.8	110.4
	EEI	04-20	69.4	100.0	07-00	128.7	88.5	92.0	91.4	88.9	84.3	88.1	87.5	93.7	97.5	93.9	108.4	110.8
SE	Industry	03-09	-38.5	-1.6	05-21	28.7	-17.8	-10.2	-7.0	-1.4	-0.6	3.2	1.8	10.6	10.7	14.1	21.7	28.7
	Services	05-20	-46.9	18.6	02-11	53.0	-39.3	-27.4	-18.3	-7.2	-4.2	-2.0	-6.4	0.2	6.0	7.2	32.6	36.7
	Consumer	10-08	-9.8	0.6	05-21	9.5	-2.9	-2.0	-1.2	0.6	1.0	-1.2	1.4	2.3	4.9	4.2	6.2	9.5
	Retail trade	01-09	-38.3	12.3	01-10	47.6	-6.5	2.1	5.1	11.8	14.3	6.4	4.0	2.6	3.5	3.5	24.7	20.9
	Construction	07-03	-67.5	-3.9	08-07	47.6	-28.5	-24.2	-25.1	-28.7	-32.3	-21.3	-25.9	-29.4	-25.8	-22.0	-11.2	-1.2
	= ESI	04-09	68.1	100.0	05-21	122.6	80.0	87.2	90.1	95.3	96.3	97.1	96.8	101.8	104.9	106.7	117.5	122.6
	EEI	04-09	73.5	100.0	08-00	118.7	84.1	88.9	89.0	91.7	94.3	94.4	96.8	98.1	100.7	101.2	113.1	112.6
ME ^(a)	Industry	12-20	-32.8	2.9	07-15	17.3	-19.5	-26.8	-23.7	-23.2	-26.7	-28.0	-32.8	-27.5	-22.9	-25.0	-16.1	0.7
	Services	07-20	-59.3	5.8	03-19	24.3	-47.6	-59.3	-18.1	-14.3	-23.8	-19.8	-23.4	-10.4	-16.2	-23.2	-0.2	-0.1
	Consumer	07-20	-34.2	-15.3	03-20	-4.3	-25.3	-34.2	-27.6	-14.0	-20.9	-30.7	-19.1	-17.4	-12.4	-20.1	-14.1	-6.5
	Retail trade	07-20	-34.1	8.2	11-18	24.8	-21.8	-34.1	-31.3	-27.9	-24.0	-20.8	-20.5	-15.5	-16.8	-18.3	-5.5	-6.8
	Construction	05-12	-52.1	-14.9	03-16	7.2	-14.4	-12.1	-18.4	-17.9	-25.3	-25.4	-27.8	-24.9	-26.9	-26.3	-22.4	-15.4
	= ESI	07-20	61.4	100.0	05-18	111.4	73.1	61.4	77.7	84.2	77.7	74.4	73.8	81.2	83.3	77.7	91.9	105.1
	EEI	03-21	68.8	100.0	08-17	120.0	92.5	71.1	87.8	90.1	84.3	82.7	80.3	80.8	78.1	68.8	88.2	96.7
MK ^(a)	Industry	04-20	-46.1	-2.1	06-08	11.9	-17.3	-19.6	-16.5	-17.9	-19.0	-19.7	-16.3	-11.3	-14.3	-14.5	-11.0	-9.4
	Services	04-20	-45.9	8.0	05-08	27.7	-35.8	-32.5	-27.5	-16.3	-28.2	-25.4	-27.4	-15.6	-11.1	-9.8	-2.6	6.0
	Consumer	11-20	-30.7	-11.2	10-17	4.1	-29.9	-21.0	-20.8	-23.5	-27.6	-30.7	-28.7	-21.1	-23.9	-24.0	-21.9	-21.2
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.6	2.1	05-18	13.7	-16.9	-18.4	-10.3	-10.2	-12.2	-13.5	-11.2	-7.7	-10.2	-5.0	-2.9	-2.2
	Construction	04-20	-29.3	-12.6	01-11	20.1	-19.6	-19.4	-17.7	-14.8	-13.0	-10.3	-9.5	-11.1	-10.6	-10.2	-7.4	-4.0
	= ESI	04-20	40.4	100.0	06-08	122.3	62.3	68.1	71.7	72.4	68.8	66.7	67.8	80.3	77.2	77.0	83.4	88.5
	EEI	04-20	66.7	100.0	06-08	138.7	82.0	82.8	82.6	82.2	80.9	81.4	84.3	90.8	91.0	92.1	90.7	101.5
AL ^(a)	Industry	04-20	-19.8	5.3	04-17	15.8	-2.4	1.9	-2.4	-1.7	5.2	-0.5	0.6	2.9	4.1	1.3	9.0	2.5
	Services	04-20	-35.7	10.2	04-18	26.5	-22.7	-10.3	-21.0	-10.2	1.8	-5.8	-6.9	-7.1	2.9	-0.8	18.4	17.3
	Consumer	04-20	-26.7	-11.7	07-17	-3.9	-22.0	-20.6	-22.5	-21.0	-21.0	-22.4	-22.3	-20.3	-18.9	-21.3	-16.3	-14.4
	Retail trade	04-20	-23.5	6.3	05-21	19.0	-9.0	-5.1	-1.4	-2.4	1.3	1.4	3.6	5.8	8.4	8.5	16.9	19.0
	Construction	04-20	-40.5	-22.2	04-21	-11.0	-34.8	-25.7	-25.6	-27.8	-21.9	-23.1	-22.2	-24.0	-21.9	-21.3	-11.0	-17.2
	= ESI	04-20	58.9	100.0	04-17	118.1	81.2	90.8	83.2	88.4	95.9	87.4	88.3	90.8	97.4	91.7	108.3	102.7
	EEI	04-20	49.2	100.0	01-18	119.1	94.0	100.5	93.0	96.8	102.0	98.5	105.0	99.2	99.4	98.8	118.6	114.8
RS ^(a)	Industry	04-20	-19.5	4.1	01-15	10.6	1.1	-2.2	-3.1	-1.6	1.2	-2.7	-1.6	0.7	-0.4	-1.6	3.6	3.4
	Services	04-20	-43.6	6.2	03-19	17.7	-24.5	-21.9	-18.9	-10.4	-7.2	-15.5	-19.7	-9.4	-1.8	-10.0	5.3	15.6
	Consumer	03-15	-21.6	-5.3	06-20	14.0	14.0	5.2	4.0	6.2	7.8	4.0	2.4	1.6	5.4	1.4	2.9	4.3
	Retail trade	04-20	-17.9	7.9	12-19	19.6	-0.5	-0.8	-5.1	1.9	1.7	-4.7	-15.6	-1.4	1.6	0.3	5.2	10.0
	Construction	06-13	-43.4	-12.7	02-19	9.9	-4.8	-8.3	-3.2	-7.1	-5.2	-6.0	-7.4	-4.1	-9.8	-6.2	-1.8	-0.9
	= ESI	04-20	57.6	100.0	11-19	113.6	94.9	87.8	87.9	92.8	97.4	88.4	87.3	95.4	97.4	90.6	104.4	108.9
	EEI	08-13	82.4	10														

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020							2021				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	03-09	-36.8	-4.3	05-21	10.5	-21.8	-15.9	-12.9	-11.4	-9.3	-10.4	-7.1	-6.0	-3.5	1.1	9.6	10.5
	EA	03-09	-37.6	-4.2	05-21	11.5	-21.7	-16.3	-12.9	-11.5	-9.3	-10.2	-6.8	-6.1	-3.2	2.1	10.9	11.5
	BE	03-09	-33.8	-7.4	04-21	7.6	-29.6	-19.2	-16.1	-11.3	-9.9	-9.7	-5.4	-4.8	-4.1	-0.8	7.6	5.9
	BG	04-20	-26.0	-3.1	01-08	12.3	-13.5	-13.5	-14.3	-10.2	-12.1	-11.8	-10.4	-8.8	-9.2	-6.2	-0.9	-3.3
	CZ	02-09	-35.6	2.2	06-00	29.8	-31.9	-8.6	-6.8	-7.0	-5.5	-9.9	-5.1	-5.7	-1.7	-3.7	3.2	5.3
	DK	02-09	-43.4	-7.6	07-17	7.7	-17.7	-10.5	-13.6	-12.4	-7.7	-10.5	-3.1	-2.8	-3.2	-0.3	2.0	5.7
	DE	03-09	-42.2	-4.4	05-21	18.6	-23.5	-17.9	-12.9	-10.1	-6.4	-6.5	-3.6	-1.9	4.0	11.7	18.5	18.6
	EE	03-09	-39.1	2.9	12-06	28.5	-25.6	-17.3	-12.6	-10.8	-6.9	-4.5	1.0	3.3	2.2	3.6	14.7	19.6
	IE	04-20	-27.6	10.9	12-18	29.2	-9.0	-8.0	-1.8	-2.5	-3.6	2.8	2.7	0.3	0.3	6.2	24.1	19.4
	EL	03-09	-36.6	-6.2	03-00	13.3	-18.1	-13.3	-15.5	-18.1	-9.0	-12.4	-10.3	-10.0	-10.6	-7.5	-5.8	7.1
	ES	03-09	-39.7	-7.2	11-17	5.5	-23.2	-12.7	-11.8	-11.1	-10.8	-11.7	-10.6	-6.6	-9.6	-5.7	2.6	4.6
	FR	03-09	-39.3	-6.2	06-00	14.7	-17.6	-14.0	-9.7	-12.1	-12.9	-16.1	-12.0	-13.5	-10.5	-8.8	2.5	2.5
	HR	04-20	-29.4	-3.7	02-18	17.7	-17.3	-17.2	-11.9	-11.9	-12.5	-13.9	-9.0	-6.5	-3.2	-3.6	5.2	6.3
	IT	03-09	-34.4	-4.2	05-00	12.8	-24.8	-20.5	-19.2	-14.5	-11.3	-16.1	-10.2	-10.6	-6.9	-2.8	1.8	7.0
	CY	04-20	-43.4	-3.6	04-08	19.9	-28.1	-27.6	-24.2	-28.4	-29.4	-27.8	-29.3	-33.5	-34.8	-37.4	-24.2	-15.0
	LV	02-09	-36.3	-3.0	02-07	11.8	-12.1	-7.0	-7.4	-3.2	-5.7	-5.8	-6.2	-6.7	-7.4	-5.6	3.0	3.4
	LT	04-09	-41.4	-7.2	08-07	9.8	-12.4	-10.9	-11.3	-10.3	-6.8	-8.6	-7.2	-3.2	-3.9	-2.9	3.2	6.6
	LU	03-09	-53.9	-16.9	04-00	16.5	-32.1	-18.0	-13.4	-20.8	-8.3	-18.6	-9.5	-4.1	-9.0	-8.3	1.8	14.2
	HU	03-09	-34.7	-2.4	07-18	17.1	-18.3	-17.4	-16.4	-16.0	-12.1	-17.3	-11.3	-6.5	-10.5	-8.4	1.2	4.4
	MT	04-20	-45.4	-4.3	04-21	36.0	-42.2	-35.6	-24.0	-13.2	-10.3	-30.0	-23.9	-24.0	-18.6	-1.1	36.0	:
	NL	04-20	-26.7	-2.2	05-21	8.6	-17.8	-12.7	-9.5	-9.8	-10.3	-9.5	-6.4	-5.1	-6.0	-2.3	7.0	8.6
AT	03-09	-37.8	-4.1	02-07	15.2	-20.3	-17.9	-16.8	-17.1	-14.5	-14.7	-7.9	-8.0	-6.4	1.9	12.3	14.3	
PL	04-20	-38.8	-13.1	06-07	-0.5	-28.4	-23.4	-20.9	-20.3	-19.2	-23.1	-19.6	-18.7	-18.9	-16.8	-9.2	-8.9	
PT	05-20	-34.0	-6.8	08-00	6.1	-24.4	-15.6	-15.9	-16.8	-16.0	-18.1	-16.6	-18.2	-16.5	-11.9	-4.2	4.7	
RO	04-20	-27.1	-1.3	10-03	11.5	-9.8	-5.9	-5.9	-6.1	-7.3	-8.1	-6.1	-3.4	-3.1	-3.6	3.5	2.2	
SI	01-09	-38.0	-0.1	06-00	17.8	-20.1	-11.9	-4.4	-1.6	-2.2	-4.8	-3.2	1.1	1.7	7.7	15.7	14.8	
SK	04-20	-42.3	2.3	05-07	23.9	-10.8	-4.4	-0.4	-9.0	3.8	6.0	-0.2	-3.6	-5.0	-3.8	10.9	0.1	
FI	03-09	-37.3	-0.6	05-07	26.0	-24.0	-16.6	-20.5	-21.7	-16.7	-15.0	-7.2	-3.3	-5.2	0.4	9.8	15.0	
SE	03-09	-38.5	-1.6	05-21	28.7	-17.8	-10.2	-7.0	-1.4	-0.6	3.2	1.8	10.6	10.7	14.1	21.7	28.7	
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5) Component of the industrial confidence indicator	EU	04-20	-47.9	8.7	04-21	28.2	-2.1	6.6	6.0	6.4	5.6	-0.9	4.6	5.3	9.8	16.1	28.2	22.7
	EA	04-20	-47.4	7.9	04-21	29.8	-0.6	7.3	6.9	7.2	6.4	-0.1	4.9	5.2	10.7	17.8	29.8	23.3
	BE	04-20	-35.5	-0.5	01-11	20.3	-19.1	-8.4	-9.6	-4.2	-7.3	-7.3	3.0	-0.1	2.3	7.3	12.7	11.6
	BG	04-20	-38.9	21.0	09-08	43.9	1.5	4.9	-0.3	4.9	0.5	1.8	2.0	5.5	6.7	11.1	22.3	12.3
	CZ	04-20	-51.0	15.8	06-00	54.7	-14.4	17.6	14.6	11.6	8.2	-1.9	4.0	0.2	6.6	5.2	18.4	13.2
	DK	02-09	-34.3	11.3	07-17	31.6	-1.8	7.8	-3.6	3.0	4.6	0.1	12.2	12.7	13.1	19.7	23.3	24.3
	DE	04-20	-43.8	5.0	04-21	36.5	0.4	7.8	10.2	15.5	13.5	5.7	6.1	9.5	20.0	30.3	36.5	28.0
	EE	04-20	-55.0	13.5	03-02	67.5	-23.1	-10.2	-14.4	-10.2	-1.8	0.9	5.4	6.7	8.8	10.3	26.4	25.7
	IE	04-20	-47.4	41.9	01-00	71.4	27.8	23.2	20.5	13.7	12.3	28.0	20.5	12.1	26.9	36.0	64.6	40.2
	EL	08-15	-28.5	15.4	02-00	44.3	4.2	15.8	14.6	1.2	12.5	1.8	9.7	15.4	10.2	7.4	18.0	34.5
	ES	04-20	-44.1	3.0	12-00	17.7	-2.7	12.9	9.1	5.1	5.5	-0.5	2.2	3.2	-4.4	0.5	17.2	12.7
	FR	04-20	-58.7	7.1	11-00	26.8	11.8	17.4	17.1	8.1	5.1	-6.5	5.5	4.9	7.5	8.2	25.4	19.2
	HR	04-20	-42.3	17.7	08-17	46.0	-8.2	-5.5	-2.7	-4.1	-7.8	-2.8	3.2	12.6	10.1	10.3	29.3	22.5
	IT	03-09	-27.5	9.9	09-00	32.2	-11.6	-5.8	-6.8	-0.7	-0.7	-13.0	-0.8	-3.3	2.9	9.5	13.0	17.8
	CY	04-20	-75.1	5.7	12-18	38.9	-38.2	-31.3	-25.8	-36.7	-44.0	-38.8	-51.7	-56.6	-65.5	-66.1	-34.3	-14.4
	LV	02-09	-38.9	11.5	03-02	41.8	-4.1	3.3	-0.3	7.8	4.4	-0.2	-1.4	-1.1	-4.0	-0.8	14.2	13.8
	LT	04-09	-34.8	12.0	03-03	31.5	6.1	6.4	2.7	2.2	10.4	2.4	2.5	10.9	5.0	12.7	24.1	19.5
	LU	04-20	-73.6	-2.7	04-10	36.1	-5.9	12.7	12.1	2.5	16.0	-13.4	6.2	11.0	7.8	3.4	13.8	27.7
	HU	04-20	-52.0	6.9	06-18	30.3	-2.3	-5.9	-0.2	-12.5	-5.5	-13.7	-3.7	4.6	-6.5	-6.0	15.0	16.4
	MT	04-20	-47.6	19.9	04-21	82.1	-18.3	6.8	22.3	23.7	30.7	0.7	-11.0	5.5	26.6	26.7	82.1	:
	NL	04-20	-48.9	6.2	04-21	23.7	-11.5	1.7	1.6	0.1	-4.1	-4.1	2.6	3.5	1.5	9.3	23.7	23.5
AT	04-20	-42.4	10.8	11-00	32.4	-7.4	3.5	0.2	-2.6	-1.2	-8.9	7.8	4.0	11.4	16.7	29.3	25.2	
PL	04-20	-61.2	9.8	12-06	29.9	-19.2	-10.0	-9.7	-9.1	-9.8	-22.1	-12.8	-13.0	-13.4	-8.5	4.5	2.6	
PT	04-20	-44.9	3.0	05-21	20.3	7.4	10.2	8.8	-2.1	0.5	-5.7	-2.3	-10.0	-4.8	3.4	16.8	20.3	
RO	04-20	-62.8	10.2	03-03	48.1	2.1	6.4	1.4	-0.5	-5.1	-9.6	-4.9	1.7	2.7	0.6	18.2	9.8	
SI	04-20	-39.0	19.8	06-06	43.3	2.3	12.5	14.3	17.9	13.7	8.7	12.9	19.1	16.3	25.9	33.5	22.5	
SK	04-20	-62.2	18.6	06-03	61.8	21.3	35.9	24.7	0.8	34.9	31.5	9.5	7.9	6.5	15.0	41.5	16.9	
FI	04-20	-40.4	11.7	05-07	41.0	-25.2	-6.6	-18.7	-20.0	-14.6	-7.1	4.7	7.1	1.5	13.2	26.6	32.2	
SE	04-20	-48.6	21.0	05-21	53.6	-7.7	11.6	12.2	19.6	18.8	19.7	24.7	33.8	31.9	31.6	43.6	53.6	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2) Component of the industrial confidence indicator	EU	06-09	-63.1	-15.0	04-07	8.5	-48.7	-43.5	-36.8	-34.6	-28.7	-26.7	-22.5	-20.4	-18.8	-13.5	-2.8	4.4
	EA	06-09	-63.5	-13.7	04-07	10.6	-49.0	-44.1	-37.0	-35.0	-28.7	-26.3	-21.9	-20.1	-18.2	-12.1	-0.4	6.8
	BE	06-09	-56.8	-18.7	06-00	10.7	-52.1	-45.1	-42.2	-34.6	-29.9	-28.9	-25.7	-25.0	-19.6	-15.7	-3.5	-5.3
	BG	08-00	-64.4	-35.2	07-19	-9.3	-44.2	-45.0	-42.2	-38.5	-36.1	-36.5	-32.1	-32.7	-33.7	-31.1	-25.2	-22.1
	CZ	06-20	-60.1	-4.6	01-01	30.6	-60.1	-37.6	-28.1	-25.8	-20.5	-19.3	-12.1	-13.1	-8.4	-11.1	-6.4	4.8
	DK	04																

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020							2021				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4)	EU	03-09	20.2	6.5	05-21	-4.4	14.5	10.9	7.8	6.1	4.9	3.7	3.3	2.9	1.7	-0.7	-3.2	-4.4
	EA	03-09	21.3	6.7	05-21	-4.5	15.5	12.0	8.6	6.6	5.4	4.2	3.5	3.4	2.0	-0.6	-3.1	-4.5
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BE	10-01	26.1	3.1	04-21	-13.7	17.6	4.1	-3.4	-5.0	-7.5	-7.0	-6.6	-10.7	-5.1	-5.9	-13.7	-11.5
	BG	03-00	12.1	-4.8	02-09	-16.1	-2.3	0.3	0.3	-3.1	0.5	0.7	1.0	-0.9	0.7	-1.5	-0.2	0.3
	CZ	02-01	33.7	4.6	04-00	-11.5	21.3	5.7	6.8	6.7	4.1	8.5	7.1	4.3	3.4	5.2	2.5	2.2
	DK	01-15	33.0	11.7	02-10	-22.3	18.8	15.6	12.2	12.3	9.8	8.1	5.3	2.6	6.6	4.3	4.9	1.4
	DE	04-09	30.5	7.3	05-21	-10.0	22.6	17.1	12.7	11.0	6.3	4.9	2.5	3.5	-0.1	-4.1	-9.0	-10.0
	EE	06-00	15.4	-4.0	12-06	-20.9	-2.2	-8.4	-7.8	-13.0	-8.2	-10.4	-14.4	-13.8	-11.7	-9.8	-13.1	-17.6
	IE	02-09	31.1	5.7	12-18	-21.2	11.6	22.2	2.7	-0.8	0.1	-4.9	5.8	-1.7	-10.0	-3.6	-6.8	-7.9
	EL	03-09	33.9	12.1	05-13	-1.2	18.1	16.9	16.3	13.8	14.3	13.7	14.3	25.3	21.7	10.2	14.2	11.1
	ES	12-08	32.0	10.0	11-17	-1.2	12.5	5.6	6.2	2.6	9.7	7.5	10.3	2.5	5.3	1.8	6.3	1.9
	FR	12-08	28.4	9.2	03-10	-5.7	13.6	11.2	6.7	6.6	8.8	6.2	6.4	10.4	8.8	5.9	3.6	2.6
	HR	06-09	19.0	-0.7	01-18	-14.8	-2.0	0.6	-4.0	-1.1	-0.4	1.1	1.1	5.0	-3.3	-8.1	-8.9	-4.2
	IT	01-02	14.0	4.2	06-10	-5.4	8.2	6.2	8.0	4.5	3.2	3.5	1.4	3.0	1.7	1.5	1.2	-1.7
	CY	03-09	5.5	-13.2	09-01	-34.9	-20.3	-8.8	-14.4	-12.8	-17.5	-22.7	-33.4	-19.7	-29.8	-20.5	-16.6	-21.0
	LV	03-00	14.1	-2.7	02-14	-14.0	-1.6	-2.8	0.0	-2.4	-0.6	-3.8	-2.8	-2.6	-3.4	-4.3	-5.4	-6.3
	LT	03-03	19.9	0.5	06-11	-17.3	1.5	1.5	2.3	-1.5	-1.6	-2.8	-5.9	-7.0	-11.1	-7.4	-7.9	-16.6
	LU	05-12	45.6	14.0	05-21	-17.0	35.9	6.4	3.7	7.7	-0.3	-5.0	-8.6	-8.0	-5.5	-8.1	-13.9	-17.0
	HU	01-00	12.3	0.6	05-09	-17.5	6.9	7.5	6.9	2.8	5.5	2.7	5.8	4.4	2.1	0.1	1.2	-0.4
	MT	07-20	40.4	8.8	04-21	-42.5	31.4	40.4	20.1	16.4	21.6	40.4	22.1	36.0	28.6	-11.3	-42.5	:
	NL	02-09	14.6	4.6	03-11	-0.8	9.1	10.2	6.1	5.4	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.7	4.6	4.5	2.8	2.5
	AT	02-09	24.9	6.5	05-21	-9.6	10.6	9.6	8.7	7.5	8.6	7.8	1.5	1.5	6.0	-5.0	-9.2	-9.6
	PL	07-09	10.5	1.4	06-00	-7.7	6.0	4.4	3.2	2.0	1.5	1.2	0.6	-0.5	-1.9	-1.5	-4.1	-5.1
	PT	06-20	17.0	3.0	01-08	-13.9	17.0	2.0	5.2	2.3	3.3	3.6	4.4	1.8	2.4	-0.2	1.7	-2.9
	RO	06-02	11.7	-0.8	03-10	-10.9	-8.4	-8.2	-6.9	-5.4	-5.7	-6.8	-6.4	-5.7	-5.0	-5.8	-4.5	-3.1
	SI	01-09	24.6	7.3	03-10	-7.4	2.0	-3.3	-2.9	-4.4	-1.3	3.7	2.3	1.4	-0.5	-1.8	-0.8	-2.2
	SK	06-02	23.1	-0.5	02-01	-27.1	8.7	3.8	4.5	2.6	0.6	-0.4	0.6	-3.0	6.8	8.0	8.1	22.3
	FI	01-09	23.4	3.0	08-00	-17.1	10.9	9.4	12.3	9.1	4.7	5.2	2.2	-1.9	3.6	-2.0	-3.4	-3.9
	SE	04-09	39.1	11.4	04-21	-14.5	11.9	8.2	4.1	3.4	1.4	-3.2	3.7	-0.3	-2.0	-7.0	-14.5	-11.9
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-46.8	1.5	02-11	20.1	-36.5	-23.4	-11.4	-8.7	2.9	1.4	-0.2	-1.2	-0.2	5.1	17.8	19.9
	EA	05-20	-47.6	0.6	05-21	20.2	-34.5	-21.4	-9.8	-9.2	4.0	2.4	0.6	-1.0	0.4	6.2	19.5	20.2
	BE	05-20	-43.1	0.0	02-11	20.6	-38.6	-27.8	-8.7	0.7	6.2	2.2	1.7	3.3	9.1	7.1	7.3	18.6
	BG	07-09	-38.6	2.1	01-07	32.0	-36.4	-35.1	-30.0	-23.6	-16.3	-17.0	-16.2	-15.0	-11.2	-10.4	-2.1	7.6
	CZ	06-20	-64.9	8.8	12-03	46.4	-64.9	-29.6	-7.4	4.6	-3.0	2.3	-0.9	9.6	-6.7	-6.9	2.4	14.2
	DK	06-09	-46.5	8.3	05-21	31.8	-23.0	-24.3	-24.9	-8.9	-4.0	2.7	7.0	6.6	6.3	12.7	20.6	31.8
	DE	03-09	-47.7	1.1	04-21	35.9	-14.4	4.8	11.8	2.0	21.6	16.4	9.2	7.0	10.1	21.9	35.9	20.0
	EE	04-09	-53.0	9.2	06-01	56.2	-46.9	-42.5	-20.9	-13.9	-4.3	-2.4	7.6	8.9	13.1	3.3	21.4	25.0
	IE	07-20	-38.9	31.4	03-00	66.4	-35.3	-38.9	-23.0	-23.7	-10.8	2.1	27.9	-2.4	-5.9	-1.9	17.3	38.5
	EL	03-09	-35.1	4.9	01-00	35.7	-30.8	-26.9	-28.8	-14.1	1.9	4.3	-7.1	-3.2	5.0	-0.7	-0.7	17.6
	ES	03-09	-52.0	-2.8	03-07	17.8	-51.3	-30.6	-29.9	-23.2	-5.1	-9.9	-13.5	-15.1	-10.5	-11.7	-3.7	9.3
	FR	05-20	-56.2	4.6	06-00	35.1	-50.0	-40.1	-13.9	-2.7	6.7	5.3	-0.7	1.3	1.4	5.2	21.3	30.5
	HR	04-09	-39.0	5.8	12-15	31.1	-30.8	-35.2	-16.2	-11.5	-13.6	-21.4	-22.6	-11.5	-3.7	-2.1	10.4	15.9
	IT	07-09	-63.7	-14.5	07-00	10.6	-47.6	-43.6	-35.7	-33.2	-27.6	-27.7	-24.9	-21.7	-17.9	-14.7	-6.8	2.6
	CY	07-20	-65.8	-11.6	09-08	47.2	-62.7	-65.8	-55.6	-59.4	-61.0	-57.0	-60.1	-55.9	-52.7	-65.0	-57.8	-38.3
	LV	02-09	-49.5	3.3	06-01	29.6	-22.0	-13.9	-3.3	-3.3	-1.1	-1.8	-5.1	-2.3	-4.7	-7.2	3.3	8.1
	LT	01-09	-41.6	5.8	12-05	32.1	-26.4	-8.2	2.2	1.9	-1.7	7.3	2.9	5.0	3.8	-4.1	8.4	15.0
	LU	05-20	-77.0	-1.5	08-10	44.4	-64.0	-11.7	-15.5	2.9	-4.0	10.7	16.6	18.1	14.4	26.2	39.1	38.6
	HU	03-09	-57.4	-2.3	07-18	25.8	-42.5	-37.2	-44.2	-23.3	-27.4	-21.7	-20.7	-15.9	-17.1	-21.1	-9.1	2.3
	MT	05-20	-79.6	10.6	04-21	62.0	-59.6	-58.1	-19.5	6.2	5.5	7.6	14.2	2.5	-17.9	11.0	62.0	:
	NL	04-09	-44.7	3.5	12-10	24.9	-36.6	-33.3	-16.1	-3.7	-0.6	3.3	3.2	4.8	2.3	5.3	12.3	22.9
	AT	06-20	-55.1	12.9	05-21	41.5	-55.1	-39.6	-25.3	-15.9	1.9	0.6	8.5	7.0	1.9	10.1	32.1	41.5
	PL	06-20	-46.9	1.3	12-06	28.4	-46.9	-35.5	-17.3	-8.4	-5.5	-12.5	-13.4	-12.4	-13.3	-13.3	-0.5	6.5
	PT	05-20	-50.2	-5.5	08-14	16.1	-48.0	-34.0	-21.8	0.4	4.8	3.8	-7.9	-5.4	-23.0	-20.4	14.9	10.8
	RO	06-20	-59.7	4.3	04-02	42.6	-59.7	-45.2	-22.3	-4.7	-4.9	-2.5	-5.4	-6.8	-6.0	-4.9	4.5	14.3
	SI	05-20	-56.0	9.1	05-00	40.3	-53.8	-30.2	-13.7	2.1	7.6	9.7	10.4	12.7	6.8	14.2	25.7	36.3
	SK	05-20	-76.9	15.1	12-03	77.7	-75.6	-22.7	44.5	37.9	39.0	23.1	26.0	33.9	10.0	17.2	34.4	25.4
	FI	02-09	-52.5	9.4	06-06	49.5	-31.4	-23.9	-17.6	-29.7	-17.4	-6.0	0.3	0.6	4.1	-3.2	21.3	37.4
	SE	06-20	-45.7	14.9	11-10	58.6	-45.7	-31.1	-18.9	-2.0	13.7	9.6	8.5	9.5	15.9	26.7	30.7	37.7
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-63.0	-16.4	05-07	5.0	-49.8	-44.8	-40.4	-38.1	-31.5	-29.7	-26.8	-24.7	-22.1	-16.7	-7.0	-0.8
	EA	06-09	-63.7	-15.2	05-07	6.2	-49.8	-45.0	-40.4	-38.5	-31.4	-29.2	-26.3	-24.4	-21.9	-15.8	-5.3	1.2
	BE	05-09	-63.3	-19.3	06-00	7.4	-53.2	-44.1	-41.1	-36.6	-27.1	-29.2	-22.8	-22.1	-18.5	-11.5	-1.1	-0.1
	BG	09-09	-65.8	-40.5	07-19	-16.5	-51.0	-53.4	-49.0	-46.4	-43.1	-44.6	-39.2	-40.2	-41.4	-39.4	-33.8	-30.0
	CZ	06-20	-65.5	-6.6	09-00	26.7	-65.5	-41.9	-31.9	-30.1	-25.4	-24.6	-14.6	-15.4	-11.2	-11.5	-3.6	1.0
	DK	04-09	-84.5	-23.6	05-07	4.7	-32.8	-29.6	-27.9	-28.								

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020						2021					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-39.6	-5.2	12-17	12.8	-19.3	-16.0	-13.5	-11.4	-10.3	-9.8	-7.4	-6.9	-4.4	-0.2	6.4	7.4
	EA	03-09	-39.0	-5.0	12-17	13.3	-19.7	-16.5	-13.9	-12.3	-11.0	-10.3	-8.3	-8.1	-5.4	-0.4	5.4	6.8
	BE	03-09	-36.3	-7.0	10-00	8.8	-25.2	-17.7	-12.6	-13.4	-13.9	-10.6	-5.3	-6.5	-4.1	-3.6	4.4	7.8
	BG	01-00	-27.1	-5.4	11-06	12.8	-13.1	-9.5	-9.5	-4.9	-4.2	-2.9	0.9	-0.4	0.8	0.7	6.5	3.9
	CZ	02-09	-61.9	-3.0	02-11	18.3	-17.7	-19.7	-11.6	-8.9	-11.5	-5.9	-1.8	-0.3	0.1	-4.3	8.7	9.4
	DK	04-09	-42.1	0.1	05-21	26.0	-11.7	-1.5	-9.2	-2.1	2.4	-1.8	9.0	1.7	5.8	13.9	24.1	26.0
	DE	04-09	-40.4	-6.1	03-11	18.7	-26.8	-23.8	-21.0	-19.0	-16.6	-16.3	-13.8	-11.6	-7.1	-1.8	3.2	4.9
	EE	04-09	-52.4	-0.4	05-21	26.1	-27.5	-19.3	-14.5	-10.4	-2.5	-1.1	0.2	10.3	13.3	8.8	25.8	26.1
	IE	02-09	-73.7	11.0	05-18	53.7	8.8	6.4	10.7	17.7	15.1	28.3	27.7	1.9	9.9	30.2	36.6	29.9
	EL	08-15	-37.1	-5.6	03-20	19.3	-2.4	-8.6	-10.6	4.2	0.3	2.9	5.5	-6.9	-10.7	0.7	5.9	12.2
	ES	03-09	-38.5	-4.9	12-17	13.3	-24.7	-14.1	-10.1	-9.5	-8.7	-7.7	-7.3	-5.5	-7.4	-5.1	-0.2	4.2
	FR	03-09	-45.0	-9.7	01-01	12.8	-18.7	-14.5	-15.3	-15.5	-15.2	-16.9	-15.9	-11.2	-11.8	-8.5	-3.4	-1.0
	HR	07-09	-28.2	-0.1	01-18	21.3	-9.6	-4.9	4.8	1.0	-0.6	0.9	-2.1	0.6	1.2	10.3	12.1	10.5
	IT	03-09	-27.3	-2.9	11-00	11.6	-12.3	-11.9	-9.7	-8.0	-7.5	-7.5	-6.6	-6.5	-3.1	-1.0	1.7	4.3
	CY	04-13	-37.2	0.8	10-07	50.9	-1.0	-0.3	-1.4	-0.5	-1.9	-2.7	-0.9	-2.1	-1.7	-0.3	0.0	0.5
	LV	02-09	-47.6	0.0	11-05	13.4	-9.8	-4.3	-4.6	-0.9	-1.4	-3.3	-5.0	-4.2	-4.2	0.1	6.7	6.4
	LT	03-00	-49.9	-4.1	06-18	18.6	-5.1	1.6	3.5	5.9	7.6	7.5	9.5	8.3	7.8	9.3	17.1	16.9
	LU	04-09	-72.2	-17.9	06-10	25.4	-35.5	-13.5	-11.5	-18.1	-10.5	-20.7	-13.2	-11.9	-19.9	-16.2	-4.8	3.1
	HU	03-09	-47.4	-2.3	02-18	20.4	-7.4	-4.8	-7.6	-4.1	-4.5	-5.0	-3.2	8.3	0.2	2.4	10.1	13.9
	MT	04-20	-61.2	2.2	03-18	52.9	-40.3	-34.9	-26.0	2.8	17.8	-3.5	7.3	-5.7	10.3	-8.1	18.0	:
	NL	04-09	-37.8	-4.1	02-18	15.4	-9.8	-8.7	-3.8	-4.7	-3.8	-5.6	-5.0	-2.1	-1.5	1.6	11.5	11.5
	AT	03-09	-39.4	-0.5	12-17	24.2	-21.3	-21.9	-16.6	-16.2	-13.3	-10.8	-4.9	-7.2	-0.9	7.4	17.7	19.9
	PL	01-00	-42.4	-8.9	03-18	11.0	-14.0	-9.2	-6.2	-3.1	-2.7	-9.9	-3.5	-5.0	-3.8	-3.7	2.4	2.6
	PT	04-20	-27.6	-3.4	10-17	8.8	-7.8	-4.2	-3.7	-3.6	-2.0	-4.1	-0.5	-2.9	-0.2	1.2	6.8	2.9
	RO	01-00	-37.1	-7.5	05-15	7.1	-17.0	-14.8	-10.3	-8.0	-8.9	-6.6	-7.8	-5.7	-4.7	-4.1	4.0	1.2
	SI	04-09	-53.8	-7.7	05-21	27.0	-35.4	-27.1	-14.0	-3.5	5.0	0.9	-0.5	1.8	6.3	17.4	17.2	27.0
	SK	02-09	-57.1	-7.2	12-17	35.0	-33.7	-23.3	-19.7	-13.1	-14.0	-9.1	-1.1	-9.5	-12.9	-5.7	9.2	14.8
	FI	06-09	-54.0	-9.7	02-18	22.3	-25.8	-19.9	-19.8	-23.4	-18.8	-18.5	-12.3	-1.3	-3.8	0.0	13.1	16.1
	SE	03-09	-60.1	-10.6	02-11	26.3	-31.7	-24.9	-25.8	-16.5	-13.0	-12.0	-6.9	2.5	7.6	5.1	24.2	20.5
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-14.0	5.2	05-21	29.3	-4.1	-1.4	-1.5	-0.7	0.9	0.3	4.2	5.3	9.8	17.0	23.9	29.3
	EA	03-09	-15.1	4.9	05-21	29.9	-4.5	-1.5	-2.1	-1.3	0.5	0.2	4.1	4.8	9.8	17.5	24.2	29.9
	BE	04-09	-21.1	3.9	05-21	28.1	-5.3	-2.0	0.3	2.3	4.9	3.3	9.6	11.5	12.9	17.5	27.0	28.1
	BG	04-20	-11.1	5.2	06-08	30.1	-4.2	-1.5	-3.2	-3.3	-3.7	-2.6	-2.5	-1.5	0.4	4.4	6.4	8.7
	CZ	01-09	-17.4	6.3	07-00	33.2	-3.4	0.0	5.0	2.1	1.9	-2.7	3.8	10.6	14.3	12.4	21.1	24.1
	DK	01-15	-19.5	1.5	01-08	26.4	-11.7	-7.5	-3.7	-2.5	-3.3	-3.2	-2.7	-2.9	1.5	8.8	17.3	24.9
	DE	03-09	-12.8	5.7	05-21	36.0	-4.0	-0.5	-0.4	1.2	2.3	2.5	5.1	8.3	13.1	23.4	30.6	36.0
	EE	02-09	-36.9	8.5	01-07	48.1	-13.3	-16.1	-9.6	-10.1	-5.1	-0.2	0.7	4.8	11.9	17.9	34.5	47.5
	IE	08-09	-11.4	13.0	11-03	41.6	8.5	11.8	-1.6	4.6	3.4	-1.1	17.5	12.4	20.4	34.7	33.3	36.7
	EL	03-09	-18.1	3.7	05-21	30.9	-10.7	-12.1	-15.1	-12.2	-2.3	-0.4	2.8	6.6	6.0	10.1	19.2	30.9
	ES	04-20	-21.7	0.7	05-21	16.1	-10.0	-4.9	-7.2	-6.0	-7.1	-3.4	-2.2	-4.4	2.3	4.9	13.6	16.1
	FR	02-15	-20.6	2.1	03-11	32.9	-2.7	-1.4	-2.0	-4.4	2.2	2.9	7.0	0.7	9.5	14.7	17.7	22.4
	HR	02-09	-21.9	1.6	07-08	30.9	-7.3	-2.4	-1.3	-2.2	-2.0	-6.6	-0.3	3.3	7.5	11.5	23.6	25.1
	IT	03-09	-13.2	5.8	05-21	25.8	-6.0	-4.2	-3.5	-1.5	-1.1	-4.0	-0.4	1.7	5.8	11.4	16.7	25.8
	CY	04-13	-18.5	2.6	10-03	38.7	-2.8	5.7	-0.9	-0.8	-1.4	-0.8	-2.7	-4.0	1.1	-2.0	1.4	3.4
	LV	02-09	-25.8	8.2	01-07	41.3	-6.9	-0.2	-1.2	4.2	3.7	5.4	3.0	2.6	5.4	11.7	22.4	23.8
	LT	04-09	-36.2	2.6	12-07	31.9	-1.2	1.2	3.1	-1.2	4.3	4.6	0.6	11.7	13.4	23.3	24.6	31.3
	LU	08-12	-40.4	-2.7	05-21	53.3	-3.7	-20.0	-23.5	-20.3	-4.8	1.4	4.9	18.0	27.8	35.9	38.1	53.3
	HU	01-09	-17.3	13.5	01-01	49.4	0.4	4.1	2.6	6.2	5.0	3.7	14.5	15.9	17.5	24.4	28.6	34.5
	MT	04-20	-46.7	-10.5	12-03	36.1	-19.6	-28.7	-21.9	-14.0	-20.3	-37.4	-21.0	-31.6	-22.4	-6.6	10.5	:
	NL	04-09	-14.3	7.7	05-21	28.0	-3.6	1.8	3.7	1.1	-0.4	0.1	4.2	4.5	7.8	13.1	23.6	28.0
	AT	03-09	-28.7	4.1	05-21	41.9	-8.5	-9.1	-7.4	-7.5	-1.8	-6.5	-1.8	3.8	1.0	13.4	28.7	41.9
	PL	04-09	-5.9	6.5	04-04	28.4	2.3	3.0	2.2	3.0	4.3	0.8	5.7	4.2	10.5	15.6	22.3	23.9
	PT	01-09	-24.3	1.4	06-08	23.5	2.9	4.5	7.2	-3.0	-1.7	0.3	0.0	3.7	7.8	11.5	18.7	21.2
	RO	01-16	-3.3	15.8	09-00	70.0	4.9	6.6	6.1	6.4	2.4	3.3	5.3	7.3	5.6	7.7	12.4	12.4
	SI	03-09	-32.1	-0.9	05-21	29.0	-13.2	-9.5	-5.2	-7.7	-4.2	-4.4	-5.0	1.9	5.5	7.8	20.3	29.0
	SK	07-11	-44.4	7.3	03-02	74.0	-12.6	-4.5	2.1	-3.7	0.7	2.1	-2.9	-13.1	-1.0	7.1	9.9	24.2
	FI	03-09	-30.7	3.9	03-11	37.3	-11.3	-8.6	-8.5	-7.4	-1.9	-3.7	3.3	10.7	10.9	16.1	28.9	33.1
	SE	06-09	-17.7	6.6	05-21	40.9	-6.4	-6.8	-1.0	3.9	8.0	4.6	6.5	17.6	13.2	19.5	31.3	40.9

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of the questions on production expectations, order-books and stocks (the last with inverted sign).

(b) Highest figure is considered as a minimum, lowest figure is considered as a maximum.

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020							2021				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	05-20	-43.2	6.7	03-00	33.5	-35.2	-26.0	-17.3	-11.2	-12.1	-16.9	-16.8	-17.3	-16.1	-9.4	2.9	11.7
	EA	05-20	-43.5	6.1	03-00	33.2	-35.4	-26.0	-17.0	-11.0	-12.0	-17.0	-17.1	-17.7	-17.0	-9.6	2.2	11.3
	BE	04-20	-50.1	8.8	08-07	32.2	-39.3	-29.6	-19.3	-17.2	-11.6	-18.9	-19.4	-9.3	-9.9	-0.9	12.8	17.6
	BG	05-20	-33.7	8.9	03-07	33.4	-29.2	-24.3	-22.6	-20.1	-15.9	-17.8	-22.7	-22.8	-16.6	-13.0	-5.9	3.0
	CZ	05-20	-13.3	31.9	02-07	52.6	-3.5	2.6	0.7	13.1	3.0	-5.0	3.8	3.1	8.1	1.5	14.7	22.2
	DK	05-20	-41.9	3.8	05-10	28.6	-33.9	-27.3	-20.4	-18.5	-18.7	-16.8	-12.2	-17.2	-17.3	-10.5	6.5	14.1
	DE	05-20	-30.8	12.1	12-00	45.7	-22.0	-10.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	-5.5	-10.8	-13.6	-13.5	-3.4	5.4	12.8
	EE	05-20	-54.7	7.6	01-06	38.3	-53.5	-37.4	-28.7	-22.8	-10.7	-11.9	-11.9	-6.8	-3.8	-12.5	7.8	15.6
	IE	05-20	-50.6	20.9	05-16	56.0	-33.4	-22.8	-17.1	0.6	-14.5	-9.5	-6.0	-21.6	-16.5	5.3	22.2	38.6
	EL	06-20	-46.8	4.1	08-00	58.7	-46.8	-34.2	-28.8	-26.9	-25.6	-28.8	-30.4	-28.3	-22.6	-18.2	-17.6	13.1
	ES	05-20	-53.3	5.4	04-00	47.8	-40.2	-33.7	-38.3	-35.8	-30.8	-33.0	-24.3	-27.5	-29.4	-19.5	3.7	8.9
	FR	05-20	-45.6	-0.5	03-01	14.6	-40.0	-34.7	-21.7	-10.8	-13.5	-15.9	-17.8	-17.7	-17.2	-13.4	-5.1	5.6
	HR	04-20	-53.5	2.4	09-16	25.9	-40.4	-43.1	-23.8	-28.6	-26.4	-34.7	-36.8	-32.5	-26.0	-9.2	-8.2	3.9
	IT	05-20	-52.5	1.7	04-00	33.1	-44.0	-33.3	-26.2	-14.5	-15.1	-26.9	-23.7	-19.4	-16.9	-11.9	-6.1	8.5
	CY	05-20	-64.0	3.0	01-18	45.3	-62.9	-50.5	-42.9	-43.9	-48.9	-46.8	-42.1	-55.2	-57.8	-32.4	-6.0	15.2
	LV	03-09	-43.9	3.1	12-06	20.9	-30.4	-24.6	-13.9	-8.1	-11.7	-16.6	-20.0	-27.1	-22.5	-18.7	-3.8	4.7
	LT	03-09	-47.2	8.9	07-06	34.3	-27.7	-20.9	-10.6	-5.7	-3.5	-10.6	-15.4	-11.1	1.3	5.7	8.4	16.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-44.2	-5.5	04-18	17.9	-30.3	-26.5	-27.9	-25.3	-29.9	-40.8	-31.6	-27.5	-25.9	-25.7	-18.8	-8.9
	MT	06-20	-57.3	18.8	05-07	65.2	-57.3	-41.1	-18.7	-3.5	-32.3	-38.8	-16.9	-5.3	-3.7	-11.1	5.4	:
	NL	05-20	-46.2	4.4	04-07	46.5	-38.5	-29.6	-15.4	-6.0	-12.3	-14.2	-15.3	-16.1	-15.6	-11.4	2.4	11.3
	AT	04-20	-45.6	12.6	06-00	32.8	-33.0	-19.0	-6.8	-5.2	-9.5	-15.9	-12.0	-16.5	-8.4	1.1	15.4	23.5
	PL	05-20	-47.4	1.4	07-07	22.7	-39.6	-32.1	-24.6	-19.4	-18.6	-26.9	-22.9	-26.2	-22.1	-18.6	-9.2	-3.5
	PT	05-20	-51.2	-0.6	06-01	24.6	-43.6	-38.2	-30.8	-24.4	-21.4	-25.9	-25.0	-24.8	-32.5	-23.4	-6.1	0.5
	RO	05-20	-38.8	9.5	06-04	56.2	-34.1	-29.1	-20.1	-12.4	-16.0	-23.6	-22.8	-21.4	-18.9	-16.8	-5.3	5.7
	SI	05-20	-31.0	13.3	09-02	38.0	-24.5	-23.0	-9.2	-4.7	-8.5	-21.4	-17.7	-12.3	-8.6	-5.2	3.4	12.5
	SK	05-20	-52.2	19.1	03-02	62.6	-38.1	-8.3	-7.2	-1.1	-11.7	-28.7	-16.9	-24.1	-32.3	-9.0	20.9	27.5
	FI	12-01	-47.6	10.9	09-00	51.1	-37.2	-18.8	-14.5	-16.2	-15.0	-15.0	-14.3	-8.4	-10.9	-10.1	7.8	14.8
	SE	05-20	-46.9	18.6	02-11	53.0	-39.3	-27.4	-18.3	-7.2	-4.2	-2.0	-6.4	0.2	6.0	7.2	32.6	36.7
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-51.1	3.4	08-00	41.4	-49.7	-40.6	-26.7	-17.8	-17.1	-19.4	-23.3	-24.4	-22.3	-16.9	-6.1	4.6
	EA	05-20	-52.7	2.4	08-00	41.7	-51.4	-41.5	-27.3	-18.3	-17.4	-20.1	-24.4	-25.6	-23.8	-17.8	-7.3	3.4
	BE	06-20	-65.0	-0.5	07-07	31.7	-65.0	-46.7	-33.7	-35.9	-22.4	-24.4	-33.0	-17.8	-24.8	-13.6	1.0	9.3
	BG	06-20	-42.8	6.2	05-02	46.1	-42.8	-37.3	-27.8	-26.6	-24.7	-20.1	-28.6	-30.8	-27.3	-23.7	-18.9	-6.0
	CZ	11-20	10.0	53.7	07-02	74.7	22.7	20.5	19.7	28.5	16.9	10.0	22.7	14.8	24.1	15.9	22.9	34.3
	DK	05-20	-42.3	1.1	05-10	26.3	-41.1	-35.7	-25.6	-23.4	-19.1	-16.2	-16.5	-20.0	-21.3	-15.2	-2.7	9.6
	DE	05-20	-43.8	9.2	03-00	52.5	-38.6	-22.3	-7.6	-4.5	-3.7	-9.2	-17.7	-20.7	-19.8	-13.5	-5.1	2.8
	EE	06-20	-63.2	9.8	11-02	47.4	-63.2	-52.0	-32.0	-21.3	-8.4	-6.3	-6.2	-2.2	-1.4	-9.2	3.5	12.1
	IE	05-20	-72.4	11.5	05-16	54.0	-57.0	-51.6	-31.7	-16.1	-27.6	-25.0	-19.9	-37.1	-38.5	-14.0	4.6	23.7
	EL	06-20	-57.8	-0.2	09-00	54.7	-57.8	-48.6	-44.8	-44.4	-36.3	-34.4	-38.1	-37.1	-27.2	-29.1	-29.6	-1.1
	ES	05-20	-67.4	0.3	04-00	64.9	-64.7	-56.6	-52.2	-48.9	-37.1	-41.3	-39.0	-39.9	-39.5	-32.6	-8.4	0.7
	FR	06-20	-51.0	-3.2	12-04	18.4	-51.0	-48.8	-31.1	-16.0	-19.1	-15.1	-22.9	-23.9	-20.2	-16.8	-11.1	-0.1
	HR	05-20	-69.3	-2.5	03-19	26.5	-61.6	-52.7	-34.0	-41.2	-36.2	-41.8	-46.9	-45.2	-33.1	-13.2	-13.2	5.8
	IT	06-20	-58.1	1.3	04-00	55.9	-58.1	-47.3	-36.2	-19.8	-17.4	-26.6	-27.9	-26.0	-21.7	-18.0	-12.1	3.6
	CY	04-13	-64.8	-3.5	02-20	43.9	-59.5	-62.8	-59.2	-34.1	-50.7	-42.2	-48.9	-55.5	-61.6	-46.9	-28.9	-1.8
	LV	03-09	-42.4	1.7	04-03	20.4	-38.2	-32.7	-20.4	-9.8	-12.0	-16.2	-20.4	-32.1	-25.9	-23.2	-9.5	1.8
	LT	05-09	-49.5	8.1	03-03	50.9	-35.2	-31.1	-14.2	-9.3	-6.6	-10.9	-17.2	-16.3	1.0	3.9	4.3	14.5
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	05-20	-47.1	-7.2	05-02	17.9	-46.1	-42.5	-41.2	-33.8	-40.9	-45.3	-43.4	-35.5	-36.4	-32.9	-34.6	-19.3
	MT	06-20	-77.4	15.8	05-07	75.7	-77.4	-68.9	-32.4	-2.4	-37.4	-61.3	-29.6	-12.3	-12.4	-11.0	-1.1	:
	NL	03-09	-61.3	-6.6	05-07	49.7	-50.6	-49.8	-29.4	-15.4	-21.1	-20.5	-25.0	-28.1	-25.2	-18.6	-9.3	2.2
	AT	05-20	-58.5	9.8	03-18	33.4	-51.0	-33.7	-13.0	-5.4	-10.8	-17.5	-15.7	-24.9	-16.0	-7.3	10.0	16.9
	PL	05-20	-48.5	0.4	08-07	20.3	-46.1	-38.4	-26.7	-21.1	-17.8	-25.0	-22.7	-28.3	-24.3	-21.2	-13.2	-6.6
	PT	06-20	-64.3	-4.2	09-17	20.8	-64.3	-56.3	-42.0	-34.1	-31.6	-31.1	-28.7	-29.7	-35.0	-32.1	-17.2	-8.5
	RO	06-20	-47.1	11.0	04-03	67.0	-47.1	-40.5	-30.3	-19.1	-18.6	-24.2	-25.2	-27.3	-21.0	-17.8	-9.9	2.5
	SI	06-20	-28.3	20.8	10-02	56.8	-28.3	-24.8	-10.5	-2.6	1.2	-9.7	-15.2	-12.4	-10.5	-6.4	-1.5	14.3
	SK	06-20	-74.3	14.1	06-03	63.2	-74.3	-25.2	-11.9	-11.1	-31.9	-32.3	-20.2	-16.8	-46.6	-23.5	2.0	26.2
	FI	12-01	-92.4	0.0	11-02	112.4	-51.2	-42.1	-26.3	-27.1	-24.2	-24.2	-20.2	-15.0	-20.3	-16.3	-2.9	6.8
	SE	01-02	-60.2	14.7	02-11	52.9	-45.1	-43.2	-22.9	-8.3	-9.1	0.7	-10.1	-3.9	2.0	0.3	25.2	33.4
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	06-20	-49.5	4.8	03-00	34.6	-49.5	-40.4	-25.0	-14.2	-11.5	-14.4	-19.9	-20.4	-20.2	-16.4	-2.1	8.1
	EA	06-20	-49.7	4.3	03-00	34.9	-49.7	-40.3	-24.2	-13.3	-10.5	-13.6	-19.9	-20.3	-20.9	-16.9	-2.7	7.7
	BE	06-20	-74.2	7.8	05-11	35.7	-74.2	-51.5	-37.7	-28.5	-19.1	-28.3	-33.3	-16.8	-20.6	-11.0	8.6	14.5
	BG	06-20	-42.0	2.5	01-07	29.2	-42.0	-36.4	-31.7	-30.2	-22.4	-23.9	-29.1	-32.3	-24.2	-21.0	-18.5	-6.7
	CZ	06-20	-39.6	19.0	04-07	43.9	-39.6	-23.4	-22.2	0.8	-8.0	-11.8	-8.3	-15.9	-8.1	-11.3	2.4	15.4
	DK	06-20	-43.9	3.0														

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020							2021				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-52.7	11.9	08-00	40.8	-6.2	2.9	-0.3	-1.5	-7.8	-16.9	-7.3	-6.9	-5.9	5.3	17.0	22.4
	EA	04-20	-52.8	11.5	08-00	40.7	-5.1	3.7	0.5	-1.3	-8.0	-17.1	-7.2	-7.3	-6.4	6.0	16.5	22.6
	BE	04-20	-62.2	19.0	07-00	47.1	21.5	9.5	13.5	12.9	6.5	-4.0	8.0	6.6	15.8	21.9	28.9	29.1
	BG	04-20	-29.5	18.1	05-02	49.2	-2.7	0.6	-8.4	-3.4	-0.6	-9.5	-10.5	-5.5	1.7	5.7	19.7	21.6
	CZ	04-20	-38.1	23.0	02-07	50.4	6.3	10.8	4.7	9.9	0.0	-13.3	-2.8	10.4	8.3	-0.1	18.7	17.0
	DK	04-20	-49.5	7.5	01-11	35.4	-16.8	-5.2	-5.4	-6.8	-16.2	-16.2	-4.4	-12.5	-10.1	-0.4	19.3	22.1
	DE	04-20	-36.3	15.6	09-00	60.0	3.5	9.4	11.7	7.1	3.4	-5.8	-1.6	-5.1	-3.1	17.5	18.9	25.4
	EE	04-20	-82.0	5.9	12-05	32.9	-32.1	-2.7	-17.0	-21.5	-14.0	-20.7	-18.3	-9.5	-6.7	-17.6	14.9	14.2
	IE	04-20	-42.6	35.3	12-14	65.8	9.0	28.3	13.3	25.4	-4.3	13.5	19.1	-3.1	17.9	38.4	49.1	61.9
	EL	08-15	-54.1	8.5	09-01	73.5	-32.9	-12.6	-5.1	-1.5	-8.7	-21.3	-19.8	-14.3	-14.8	1.0	1.2	37.0
Component of the services confidence indicator	ES	04-20	-60.4	18.6	06-01	54.2	9.2	13.7	-7.7	-8.1	-13.0	-17.2	4.2	-1.2	-5.7	8.7	30.1	26.5
	FR	04-20	-57.4	0.9	11-06	17.4	-15.6	-4.4	-6.6	-9.5	-17.5	-30.1	-16.8	-12.6	-15.8	-9.8	0.5	11.3
	HR	04-20	-74.8	9.5	03-17	36.3	0.0	-18.1	0.3	-7.0	-6.9	-17.6	-24.6	-10.2	-13.4	4.5	4.1	7.6
	IT	05-20	-40.9	8.0	07-01	38.1	-13.5	-3.8	-7.6	-5.3	-11.1	-28.6	-17.0	-9.1	-7.7	0.8	7.3	19.1
	CY	04-20	-87.8	11.5	11-17	60.0	-59.2	-26.2	-14.7	-44.5	-50.8	-47.4	-29.5	-56.1	-48.3	-5.6	27.3	46.7
	LV	04-20	-45.1	6.4	12-06	27.8	-11.9	-3.9	-0.8	-3.4	-11.5	-19.5	-19.7	-19.2	-14.5	-9.1	8.5	9.5
	LT	04-20	-43.6	9.9	11-18	34.0	-6.9	4.1	1.8	3.2	1.4	-10.0	-7.4	1.5	5.5	9.5	18.3	21.2
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-49.4	-0.8	03-18	31.3	4.2	5.6	3.4	-4.0	-7.7	-26.3	-3.6	-8.4	-1.8	-11.8	13.4	14.5
	MT	04-20	-54.1	21.9	08-07	52.6	-16.3	5.7	16.4	-7.9	-12.5	3.5	14.0	6.7	17.9	-3.1	22.5	:
	NL	04-20	-61.5	13.0	02-07	58.9	-15.7	5.0	3.0	-3.8	-17.9	-17.9	-8.5	-7.4	-9.6	-2.0	17.0	22.5
	AT	04-20	-43.6	13.5	08-00	33.5	-3.4	-0.2	2.7	-2.1	-7.2	-12.8	-3.1	-4.9	4.7	15.3	22.9	29.9
	PL	04-20	-56.0	4.8	12-07	28.2	-25.0	-18.6	-19.4	-16.3	-20.6	-31.9	-22.3	-21.7	-19.0	-15.0	-3.4	1.9
	PT	04-20	-50.7	4.9	06-01	33.1	-3.5	-0.5	-5.7	-1.0	0.2	-11.4	-12.6	-17.1	-25.2	-5.1	15.9	20.3
	RO	04-20	-54.0	10.1	06-04	51.4	-4.3	-2.4	0.3	-1.3	-10.9	-21.8	-14.4	-10.6	-15.0	-11.1	3.1	7.8
	SI	04-20	-60.1	12.9	07-08	43.2	14.5	2.4	2.9	-0.9	-10.9	-28.4	-3.2	6.1	7.3	5.0	16.0	20.0
	SK	04-20	-47.6	24.7	01-02	85.5	7.2	18.0	-5.4	6.2	-3.7	-20.6	-2.0	-20.6	-11.9	17.7	45.7	33.3
	FI	04-20	-48.5	16.5	04-00	51.9	-20.9	1.4	-1.9	-6.4	-7.1	-4.6	-11.2	-8.3	-3.3	-5.8	19.6	24.7
	SE	04-20	-54.1	24.2	02-01	66.0	-20.0	6.2	-2.4	5.0	10.6	0.5	3.3	12.9	17.9	20.6	48.2	44.2
	EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	06-20	-26.9	2.5	05-00	25.8	-26.9	-22.9	-17.2	-12.7	-10.7	-10.1	-11.0	-10.8	-12.6	-10.0	-5.6
EA		06-20	-27.0	2.9	05-00	25.9	-27.0	-22.5	-16.5	-11.4	-9.7	-8.8	-9.9	-9.6	-12.4	-9.7	-5.2	0.1
BE		04-09	-46.0	3.4	03-00	32.9	-33.6	-8.7	1.5	-14.3	-4.0	-0.1	0.5	6.6	-7.3	8.1	4.8	10.6
BG		08-12	-30.5	-5.8	02-18	11.3	-18.8	-17.7	-15.0	-5.0	-2.6	-5.2	-4.8	-7.4	-5.3	-10.1	-6.9	4.9
CZ		07-09	-43.9	-6.6	11-02	27.0	-18.9	-18.4	-20.2	-33.7	-19.8	-15.5	-17.1	-24.5	-19.2	-17.0	-31.9	-18.6
DK		06-20	-34.6	-5.1	04-11	7.8	-34.6	-28.1	-23.5	-20.2	-19.6	-20.7	-16.4	-16.3	-16.7	-10.4	-4.6	2.2
DE		12-02	-21.3	7.1	12-00	35.7	-9.3	-6.8	-6.3	-2.1	0.4	-2.7	-2.1	-2.4	-5.9	-3.2	-2.2	1.4
EE		06-20	-28.3	2.4	01-11	18.0	-28.3	-21.5	-17.4	-10.6	-9.7	-5.6	-2.8	-0.8	-0.8	-5.6	-2.6	2.5
IE		06-20	-41.3	16.0	05-16	44.8	-41.3	-37.0	-28.1	-18.9	-16.2	-13.3	-14.8	-10.6	-19.8	-20.3	15.3	18.7
EL		06-01	-44.5	-6.4	06-00	41.9	-20.5	-20.9	-20.4	-18.7	-13.0	-14.4	-11.0	1.0	-4.6	-2.1	-1.7	4.1
ES		05-20	-33.6	2.1	04-00	33.3	-33.1	-23.9	-30.8	-26.6	-19.0	-13.4	-20.8	-12.8	-18.6	-11.4	-3.1	-0.1
FR		06-20	-50.9	2.1	02-01	25.4	-50.9	-45.6	-24.3	-10.7	-8.8	-2.9	-8.1	-13.8	-20.2	-14.8	-9.2	-0.4
HR		11-20	-28.6	-0.2	05-19	17.0	-19.7	-23.1	-14.7	-12.6	-10.7	-28.6	-16.1	-5.7	-11.3	-4.9	-12.0	-8.8
IT		02-14	-23.7	-0.2	04-06	27.9	-21.3	-17.8	-16.6	-15.0	-17.3	-19.5	-14.8	-14.5	-8.3	-12.9	-14.7	-8.2
CY		10-12	-19.9	0.1	07-08	36.4	-16.9	1.5	9.2	-4.9	-0.8	1.2	1.2	-11.7	-9.4	-13.1	0.2	1.9
LV		08-09	-47.9	-0.7	12-06	17.6	-27.6	-22.8	-18.8	-12.2	-8.1	-10.6	-9.9	-22.3	-17.3	-13.5	-6.1	-1.6
LT		08-09	-54.9	1.7	04-07	42.2	-20.7	-21.8	-14.7	-13.1	-9.5	-8.1	-10.1	-11.1	-5.8	-9.0	-4.2	-0.6
LU		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
HU		04-09	-29.5	-6.1	01-16	13.1	-10.8	-9.8	-13.9	-6.4	-7.7	-13.5	-10.7	-9.3	-3.9	-5.0	-3.5	-2.9
MT		06-20	-51.1	9.1	10-18	40.7	-51.1	-34.8	-45.7	-29.5	-32.4	-40.0	-37.0	-7.3	-12.3	-17.8	-26.8	:
NL	07-09	-37.6	-3.1	10-06	23.1	-22.0	-24.1	-19.7	-14.0	-16.8	-14.9	-17.0	-16.6	-14.9	-12.7	-5.8	-1.6	
AT	08-09	-22.8	7.5	01-13	27.1	-12.4	-14.4	0.7	-0.9	-5.1	-6.1	-6.1	-7.4	-3.0	-5.4	6.6	12.0	
PL	06-20	-17.1	-2.0	01-08	12.8	-17.1	-14.5	-11.3	-9.2	-8.6	-9.5	-9.6	-12.6	-12.0	-10.7	-6.9	-5.6	
PT	05-03	-38.6	-8.3	01-01	20.2	-24.3	-20.8	-18.5	-14.7	-17.5	-21.3	-20.7	-18.4	-19.3	-16.4	-13.2	-7.2	
RO	01-03	-28.8	-1.7	12-04	23.7	-18.4	-14.6	-11.2	-8.3	-7.8	-11.6	-18.3	-20.0	-15.5	-17.0	-12.8	-3.8	
SI	04-10	-36.7	-2.0	04-08	26.3	-34.3	-28.2	-26.8	-15.8	-8.6	-13.3	-10.0	-8.9	-9.9	-5.5	-0.9	7.7	
SK	12-04	-67.6	-21.8	06-16	18.1	-41.5	-33.9	-30.5	-16.5	-18.7	-25.4	-26.7	-15.3	-18.9	-28.7	-29.7	-24.4	
FI	07-03	-36.6	6.3	09-00	75.7	-22.8	-24.3	-15.2	-16.1	-25.0	-23.9	-24.5	-19.4	-20.7	-17.3	-9.9	0.9	
SE	07-20	-43.2	1.2	01-01	42.1	-39.4	-43.2	-37.5	-38.3	-30.2	-28.8	-28.6	-27.1	-14.9	-13.4	-1.6	10.5	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-30.9	4.3	01-01	23.6	-9.5	-5.9	-4.8	-3.4	-6.5	-7.6	-7.1	-7.1	-5.4	-0.2	8.4	10.8
	EA	04-20	-30.3	4.5	01-01	22.1	-8.1	-4.7	-3.5	-2.3	-6.2	-6.9	-7.0	-6.9	-5.2	0.6	8.5	11.4
	BE	03-09	-33.9	14.7	02-00	40.1	5.1	-2.3	-0.6	8.6	4.5	0.7	11.8	7.4	15.3	18.7	25.0	23.0
	BG	05-02	-30.9	-3.9	04-08	15.4	-7.3	-4.6	-5.6	-1.1	-1.6	-4.7	-3.2	-2.9	-5.2	-3.1	5.0	1.6
	CZ	09-20	-35.4	-9.2	05-16	24.7	-34.9	-35.3	-33.3	-35.4	-16.7	-27.3	-21.7	-25.5	-28.0	-32.3	-29.5	-29.7
	DK	04-20	-43.0	-3.8	01-11	13.4	-22.4	-16.3	-15.0	-12.8	-17.6	-17.8	-14.8	-15.6	-13.2	-10.8	3.8	5.3
	DE	04-20	-14.5	6.1	08-18													

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020						2021					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-10.6	4.0	12-07	14.4	-4.1	-0.4	-1.3	-1.1	-2.3	-4.2	-2.4	-2.8	-2.9	0.8	5.6	9.2
	EA	04-20	-9.8	3.9	12-07	14.1	-3.8	0.0	-1.0	-0.9	-2.1	-4.0	-2.0	-3.1	-3.2	1.0	5.2	9.4
	BE	01-10	-13.8	7.4	07-08	28.8	2.9	5.6	2.7	4.1	2.5	3.8	5.8	-1.5	4.7	9.0	11.1	9.9
	BG	01-11	-11.9	5.5	07-04	37.5	-4.5	-2.6	-2.5	-1.8	-0.7	-3.8	-4.3	-3.6	-0.4	-1.3	1.7	1.6
	CZ	05-20	-12.6	4.3	01-04	23.6	-3.1	-4.2	0.7	4.1	-5.1	-7.7	-2.3	3.2	5.1	-4.0	8.3	7.7
	DK	04-20	-18.7	-0.4	12-10	16.2	-7.5	-6.1	-6.0	-5.0	-6.3	-9.0	-6.3	-5.7	-6.5	-7.2	0.9	-0.4
	DE	04-03	-8.5	12.1	01-19	26.3	6.0	10.0	10.3	8.5	7.5	5.5	8.0	5.8	5.9	13.8	14.7	21.2
	EE	03-09	-31.5	8.2	01-18	26.8	-23.2	-13.4	-5.9	-9.9	-5.8	-7.9	-6.4	-5.6	-4.8	-3.9	13.9	21.7
	IE	08-09	-51.0	1.5	11-18	29.9	-7.7	2.6	7.1	-0.4	-4.2	-2.8	4.9	-0.6	8.4	5.4	19.3	21.9
	EL	09-12	-40.2	-4.7	06-06	24.2	-32.6	-19.3	-12.3	-14.1	-18.4	-22.4	-22.4	-15.4	-12.4	-16.7	-5.7	-10.5
	ES	05-20	-19.0	2.5	09-04	20.3	-5.5	-2.6	-13.9	-8.7	-7.2	-9.7	-8.3	-7.9	-11.2	-5.6	0.6	3.3
	FR	07-09	-21.0	-3.4	12-00	7.1	-12.1	-7.9	-7.3	-6.6	-11.1	-13.5	-10.1	-10.8	-12.6	-9.7	-5.6	0.7
	HR	04-20	-19.8	0.0	07-08	25.4	-7.7	-10.4	-1.3	-4.1	-3.0	-7.9	-5.7	-3.5	-3.5	1.4	-1.6	7.4
	IT	04-13	-15.6	-0.7	05-04	17.7	-7.3	-5.6	-6.1	-4.5	-4.4	-5.5	-5.5	-4.6	-5.6	-4.3	-2.9	2.9
	CY	04-13	-38.9	0.3	06-03	72.7	-18.1	-15.2	-10.0	-6.9	-13.7	-6.0	-8.7	-4.0	-18.3	-10.0	-1.0	6.6
	LV	12-09	-31.1	5.3	12-07	35.8	-9.5	-7.3	-4.3	-4.5	-4.5	-6.3	-3.7	-7.1	-6.2	-3.4	4.0	3.1
	LT	06-09	-23.0	1.5	08-06	20.8	-0.3	-1.1	0.3	1.8	0.2	1.8	2.1	4.0	6.1	6.6	10.0	7.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-8.5	7.4	09-06	28.0	10.7	11.5	12.6	11.6	12.0	12.7	10.4	8.3	21.7	14.0	19.5	26.7
	MT	11-16	-45.0	2.5	11-18	39.0	-12.7	-17.6	-16.5	-4.5	-10.3	-12.0	-8.6	-11.3	-6.9	-8.0	18.5	:
	NL	08-09	-5.5	8.9	01-07	30.7	4.2	5.0	4.4	3.1	2.5	1.0	2.1	-0.1	3.1	4.4	10.5	11.7
	AT	05-09	-10.3	9.5	11-07	30.4	-4.4	2.7	2.8	0.6	3.8	-5.7	-2.7	-1.5	-1.5	6.6	14.4	18.9
	PL	04-20	-16.1	1.1	04-08	16.8	-7.6	-3.8	-1.7	-1.9	-1.1	-4.5	-2.0	-1.6	-0.1	1.2	9.1	8.0
	PT	04-20	-21.8	-0.8	11-05	13.7	-14.5	-7.9	-6.7	-5.3	-4.6	-7.7	-8.1	-10.4	-15.0	-7.6	-0.6	1.7
	RO	02-21	-13.8	10.5	04-04	54.5	-12.2	-10.4	-10.4	-1.9	-12.8	-13.3	-12.3	-2.6	-13.8	-4.0	1.2	5.0
	SI	02-10	-16.4	1.5	01-08	23.1	-9.7	-3.2	-2.5	-1.0	1.5	-1.3	-1.2	-1.1	-4.7	1.1	1.4	6.3
	SK	12-10	-17.5	10.6	07-02	68.9	8.2	10.4	5.5	5.2	19.6	-4.6	-9.3	-7.3	3.1	-0.2	20.1	4.5
	FI	07-04	-25.1	8.1	01-08	40.7	-8.3	0.1	-4.1	-7.0	-12.4	-0.5	-3.7	-3.7	-2.4	-3.3	8.7	6.5
	SE	05-20	-23.3	8.4	11-07	32.4	-6.2	-0.2	-6.8	-7.3	-3.9	-5.5	-8.6	-1.8	-2.5	1.6	12.6	9.9

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020							2021				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU ^(e)	03-09	-22.7	-10.6	05-00	-1.4	-15.3	-15.4	-15.2	-14.6	-16.3	-18.5	-14.9	-16.5	-15.7	-12.1	-9.0	-6.0
	EA ^(e)	03-09	-23.6	-11.0	05-00	-1.4	-14.6	-14.9	-14.6	-13.6	-15.5	-17.6	-13.8	-15.5	-14.8	-10.8	-8.1	-5.1
	BE	04-20	-20.1	-6.8	11-00	5.4	-10.6	-13.3	-15.3	-11.1	-11.7	-10.9	-5.3	-6.2	-6.2	-4.1	-2.2	-0.4
	BG	10-12	-38.6	-25.3	07-01	-8.0	-29.3	-32.5	-30.6	-28.9	-29.1	-31.0	-32.5	-31.8	-30.9	-25.2	-18.9	-22.6
	CZ	05-12	-32.7	-9.3	03-18	7.2	-8.3	-6.6	-8.6	-8.8	-16.4	-18.7	-12.6	-15.1	-16.0	-17.1	-8.3	-6.5
	DK	10-08	-6.4	4.5	04-04	11.5	1.6	1.5	-0.2	0.5	1.4	-0.8	3.1	2.8	2.5	3.8	8.4	6.8
	DE ^(e)	12-02	-24.9	-7.4	02-11	3.6	-10.8	-10.3	-8.5	-8.3	-9.5	-11.6	-10.5	-14.0	-12.0	-8.2	-7.9	-4.3
	EE	03-09	-30.8	-7.0	02-07	13.5	-19.0	-15.4	-14.7	-13.3	-12.4	-22.6	-18.5	-18.7	-16.9	-19.4	-18.1	-16.9
	IE	05-09	-35.5	-6.3	01-00	15.5	-18.5	-15.3	-16.2	-16.4	-16.0	-9.5	-4.7	-11.3	-5.2	-2.4	5.7	6.6
	EL	02-12	-80.8	-39.2	04-00	3.2	-27.7	-34.7	-35.0	-41.0	-45.5	-48.3	-44.7	-43.2	-46.2	-39.5	-34.6	-22.2
	ES	08-12	-41.7	-14.1	04-00	2.5	-25.6	-25.6	-28.7	-26.3	-26.7	-29.0	-23.1	-23.7	-25.2	-17.4	-11.6	-9.9
	FR	05-13	-22.3	-10.5	01-01	2.4	-12.9	-12.5	-12.4	-10.9	-13.4	-17.9	-11.2	-14.5	-15.1	-10.5	-8.2	-5.8
	HR	08-09	-42.9	-21.0	01-20	-1.5	-15.8	-17.0	-14.8	-18.6	-18.9	-18.8	-21.6	-21.4	-19.8	-14.9	-10.5	-6.2
	IT	12-12	-31.6	-14.4	07-01	-1.0	-14.2	-16.3	-15.3	-14.2	-17.3	-19.8	-15.9	-15.5	-13.6	-11.5	-10.1	-4.5
	CY	04-13	-59.4	-19.6	02-18	3.8	-23.5	-21.0	-31.0	-28.9	-28.9	-35.0	-32.9	-34.5	-31.8	-23.0	-18.4	-17.8
	LV	06-09	-47.5	-7.0	09-06	15.4	-15.9	-18.1	-12.8	-16.7	-13.4	-18.2	-21.4	-19.5	-18.3	-19.1	-7.2	-8.9
	LT	11-09	-37.3	-6.2	03-07	12.9	-5.1	-4.5	-3.9	-1.3	0.4	-4.8	-3.5	-3.5	-3.3	-1.5	2.9	-0.3
	LU	12-08	-21.7	-6.9	02-02	4.0	-10.3	-12.7	-15.9	-11.7	-10.3	-15.4	-11.5	-11.0	-11.1	-8.4	-0.6	-1.6
	HU	04-09	-59.8	-21.4	08-02	7.0	-25.7	-22.7	-20.1	-20.6	-23.6	-23.3	-26.2	-25.2	-25.7	-23.5	-18.4	-17.1
	MT	06-12	-35.4	-10.9	02-18	17.8	-6.9	-3.3	-12.9	-9.1	-9.4	-10.7	-3.7	-3.2	-6.9	-7.9	5.2	8.3
	NL	02-13	-27.2	-6.1	04-00	9.6	-15.8	-15.1	-14.8	-13.8	-16.7	-12.1	-7.9	-7.1	-7.9	-4.1	0.8	3.0
	AT	01-09	-23.1	-8.6	12-17	4.0	-8.3	-10.1	-10.3	-7.1	-11.7	-15.7	-11.8	-12.9	-11.4	-5.9	-8.0	-2.3
	PL	09-01	-26.6	-8.1	03-19	6.4	-16.0	-10.9	-11.8	-16.4	-15.7	-19.2	-16.6	-17.6	-13.8	-13.2	-8.2	-3.4
	PT	10-12	-46.3	-19.5	11-17	-1.6	-25.5	-27.6	-26.2	-28.6	-27.3	-30.8	-27.0	-26.1	-28.0	-22.4	-14.6	-12.8
	RO	06-10	-52.6	-16.9	03-17	-1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	09-12	-47.2	-20.7	04-18	-3.4	-30.1	-28.2	-23.7	-24.6	-29.5	-33.4	-31.6	-33.1	-24.7	-25.5	-22.5	-18.0
	SK	12-11	-37.7	-18.9	04-07	2.4	-25.4	-24.8	-21.6	-21.7	-24.7	-24.2	-23.3	-27.3	-28.3	-27.8	-17.1	-18.2
	FI	12-08	-13.4	-2.2	12-17	8.0	-4.9	-3.2	-5.5	-5.9	-6.4	-4.2	-5.1	-1.7	-1.4	-2.6	4.4	2.4
	SE	10-08	-9.8	0.6	05-21	9.5	-2.9	-2.0	-1.2	0.6	1.0	-1.2	1.4	2.3	4.9	4.2	6.2	9.5
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU ^(e)	07-08	-20.1	-10.4	02-20	-1.0	-7.2	-9.2	-9.0	-10.4	-9.6	-9.9	-9.4	-11.0	-11.2	-10.7	-10.1	-7.9
	EA ^(e)	07-08	-21.9	-11.0	05-00	-1.2	-7.6	-10.1	-9.6	-11.0	-10.3	-10.5	-10.0	-11.7	-12.1	-11.6	-11.0	-9.0
	BE	12-08	-16.5	-7.6	11-00	3.5	-7.7	-12.4	-10.8	-10.7	-10.5	-8.3	-7.0	-6.3	-8.5	-7.2	-6.7	-4.7
	BG	10-12	-45.8	-29.8	06-18	-12.5	-31.2	-28.1	-25.3	-24.0	-21.2	-21.4	-20.0	-22.1	-23.4	-19.1	-18.5	-17.4
	CZ	05-12	-33.1	-10.2	02-19	12.5	-1.6	-0.7	-3.8	-4.4	-8.0	-10.9	-7.6	-10.0	-10.9	-9.6	-11.5	-9.0
	DK	02-12	-5.8	5.1	02-05	15.8	6.9	2.4	2.3	2.9	3.1	3.7	5.5	4.6	6.0	4.2	4.7	6.5
	DE ^(e)	12-02	-28.2	-1.2	05-19	11.9	0.8	-2.8	-1.2	-4.6	-2.4	-3.2	-0.9	-5.6	-4.3	-5.1	-3.4	-2.1
	EE	03-10	-35.1	-6.8	03-07	18.0	-1.7	-1.8	-3.2	-4.0	-2.9	-1.4	-2.5	-4.3	-3.5	-4.2	-4.8	-4.1
	IE	02-11	-49.8	-10.3	04-00	16.4	-3.7	-6.2	-7.5	-7.0	-7.4	-3.7	-2.4	-5.8	-1.6	-5.0	-3.3	1.7
	EL	04-12	-86.0	-43.2	04-00	-6.2	-21.0	-27.2	-27.6	-30.3	-36.9	-37.1	-33.4	-34.3	-34.9	-37.1	-35.5	-28.1
	ES	11-12	-44.7	-16.4	04-00	3.8	-24.6	-22.2	-26.1	-26.2	-23.9	-27.3	-28.4	-25.1	-28.2	-24.1	-25.8	-21.4
	FR	08-08	-23.5	-13.3	01-01	-2.1	-7.2	-8.7	-8.1	-9.1	-8.3	-9.3	-8.0	-11.3	-10.5	-9.3	-9.6	-9.2
	HR	03-11	-43.4	-21.2	11-19	2.4	-8.9	-10.2	-8.2	-10.8	-10.8	-11.0	-14.6	-14.0	-13.1	-11.6	-11.0	-8.7
	IT	01-13	-40.5	-18.9	10-01	-4.0	-13.9	-17.1	-17.0	-18.0	-18.2	-16.4	-17.8	-17.7	-20.5	-19.6	-19.4	-16.4
	CY	09-13	-53.4	-22.3	02-18	-0.4	-13.8	-13.4	-17.4	-14.7	-15.1	-18.2	-19.8	-20.2	-22.2	-24.1	-19.8	-18.7
	LV	10-09	-64.3	-9.9	09-06	9.4	-13.3	-13.4	-8.9	-10.4	-7.9	-10.4	-17.0	-10.9	-18.0	-16.7	-12.7	-9.0
	LT	03-10	-45.6	-12.1	03-07	14.6	-3.8	-5.1	-4.3	-0.5	1.5	-0.9	-0.3	-2.4	-4.8	-4.1	-2.0	-4.3
	LU	08-08	-11.0	-2.3	01-02	7.7	-2.7	-5.9	-7.5	-6.0	-2.7	-0.3	-4.9	-0.8	-1.0	-5.9	-1.7	-4.0
	HU	03-09	-56.6	-25.4	06-18	4.4	-20.9	-22.3	-20.9	-19.7	-22.2	-22.0	-23.6	-26.0	-28.7	-25.9	-29.8	-22.7
	MT	08-12	-54.4	-18.3	02-18	22.2	0.8	-2.7	-10.6	-10.4	-13.9	-12.3	-16.3	-15.4	-15.5	-18.6	-15.9	-11.7
	NL	06-13	-27.4	-5.3	02-01	20.6	1.1	-3.8	-1.6	-2.0	-4.0	-1.7	-2.6	-1.8	-1.9	-4.1	-1.6	0.6
	AT	06-08	-27.8	-10.1	01-20	4.4	-3.6	-9.2	-5.0	-3.0	-4.6	-6.1	-7.8	-9.3	-7.5	-7.1	-11.0	-5.8
	PL	08-01	-34.5	-10.6	08-19	11.4	-12.2	-6.1	-7.7	-14.4	-10.4	-13.5	-12.7	-13.9	-14.7	-13.7	-11.4	-9.1
	PT	03-13	-41.7	-18.1	03-00	-1.1	-13.2	-15.3	-15.1	-16.4	-15.8	-15.3	-15.5	-16.8	-16.9	-16.4	-14.7	-13.4
	RO	12-10	-54.3	-18.7	09-17	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	01-08	-48.1	-25.6	06-19	-3.4	-16.8	-13.0	-14.2	-18.2	-17.6	-20.8	-19.9	-22.8	-19.0	-17.9	-18.4	-17.4
	SK	04-00	-40.7	-16.4	04-07	4.8	-16.6	-16.8	-15.2	-15.5	-16.8	-15.7	-17.0	-20.5	-21.6	-22.8	-20.1	-18.4
	FI	03-16	-4.4	3.2	04-21	8.7	3.4	1.8	0.4	1.7	2.4	3.0	1.5	2.2	-1.1	2.3	8.7	3.7
	SE	03-03	-2.3	5.7	05-21	14.7	3.7	4.1	2.2	4.1	4.6	4.9	6.2	5.6	7.6	8.0	9.8	14.7
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU ^(e)	04-20	-12.2	-1.8	03-00	5.6	-4.7	-4.3	-4.4	-3.7	-4.7	-6.6	-4.0	-4.8	-4.3	-2.0	0.8	1.2
	EA ^(e)	11-12	-12.0	-2.1	03-00	5.9	-4.0	-3.8	-3.8	-3.0	-4.0	-5.9	-3.0	-4.1	-3.6	-1.1	1.2	1.6
	BE	02-12	-5.9	1.3	08-00	13.2	1.0	0.4	-0.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	3.9	4.1	2.1	1.4	3.1	1.2
	BG	10-12	-34.0	-18.5	07-01	3.2	-11.7	-18.1	-14.0	-12.7	-11.0	-12.8	-12.4	-10.0	-11.3	-5.2	-3.1	-10.2
	CZ	12-07	-27.8	-2.6	05-18	15.2	1.3	3.4	0.6	4.1	-2.8	-3.1	3.1	3.2	0.6	-1.5	7.2	4.5
	DK	11-11	3.2	13.0	10-00	38.7	11.4	10.4	11.6	10.								

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020							2021				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU ^(e)	04-20	-52.8	-14.5	01-18	2.5	-33.1	-32.5	-32.2	-28.9	-34.3	-39.9	-30.9	-34.0	-31.6	-22.7	-15.0	-6.4
	EA ^(e)	04-20	-52.2	-14.9	01-18	3.2	-29.6	-29.3	-28.8	-24.7	-30.3	-35.6	-25.9	-29.4	-26.9	-16.6	-9.8	-1.2
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	BE	04-20	-43.7	-5.5	06-00	19.6	-18.8	-23.9	-35.7	-21.0	-22.3	-20.0	-6.4	-9.5	-6.2	-0.2	3.1	8.3
	BG	04-20	-53.2	-21.7	07-01	15.6	-29.3	-40.2	-40.3	-38.6	-39.5	-45.7	-48.8	-43.9	-40.4	-32.4	-20.9	-26.4
	CZ	05-12	-45.9	-8.8	02-18	11.2	-20.2	-17.6	-17.4	-15.1	-34.5	-36.6	-26.9	-32.1	-33.7	-36.9	-12.7	-10.4
	DK	09-08	-22.9	4.1	03-15	24.1	-3.7	-0.2	-7.9	-4.1	-6.2	-12.8	-1.4	-1.8	-5.1	-0.8	8.3	5.8
	DE ^(e)	03-09	-62.7	-19.8	11-10	10.6	-30.2	-28.6	-25.3	-19.0	-24.7	-32.0	-30.4	-33.5	-29.4	-20.5	-20.1	-9.0
	EE	04-20	-39.0	1.3	12-06	26.9	-26.1	-16.7	-20.0	-22.8	-23.3	-30.4	-22.6	-25.4	-20.8	-32.3	-16.9	-19.7
	IE	03-09	-58.5	-5.4	12-15	37.7	-40.1	-32.5	-35.1	-35.9	-39.0	-20.1	-11.1	-23.3	-9.8	-1.3	9.4	9.6
	EL	10-11	-88.7	-38.9	01-00	17.2	-26.6	-38.2	-37.3	-48.6	-51.1	-64.8	-60.5	-61.7	-66.0	-47.6	-41.3	-18.7
	ES	04-20	-54.3	-9.5	12-15	21.5	-33.8	-37.0	-41.5	-38.5	-38.3	-38.1	-23.0	-32.5	-35.4	-17.4	-2.8	0.3
	FR	04-20	-57.2	-20.5	06-17	6.7	-39.5	-36.7	-35.7	-31.4	-39.4	-51.1	-33.7	-39.3	-42.8	-28.8	-18.8	-11.9
	HR	08-09	-53.7	-23.3	11-15	-0.9	-28.5	-32.1	-27.0	-35.3	-35.0	-35.5	-39.0	-41.6	-36.4	-26.1	-20.0	-11.2
	IT	06-12	-44.0	-10.1	05-21	21.5	-12.8	-16.0	-11.4	-9.9	-16.1	-22.6	-13.6	-13.0	-1.2	4.5	6.2	21.5
	CY	04-13	-66.5	-20.5	02-18	22.5	-30.2	-25.3	-48.0	-43.3	-45.3	-56.1	-48.7	-54.0	-44.9	-29.3	-18.5	-18.5
	LV	07-09	-53.5	-7.4	09-06	17.2	-21.6	-25.6	-18.4	-27.4	-19.9	-27.9	-33.1	-34.5	-26.1	-32.8	-5.4	-13.5
	LT	01-09	-58.1	-5.0	06-07	17.9	-19.7	-12.7	-13.2	-9.4	-6.3	-16.6	-14.1	-14.8	-13.7	-5.3	-1.4	-2.3
	LU	04-20	-47.3	-10.3	01-18	16.3	-26.1	-27.9	-34.7	-19.6	-23.5	-39.2	-25.1	-20.8	-25.9	-8.7	0.2	8.1
	HU	04-09	-66.5	-16.2	08-02	19.2	-37.9	-32.5	-24.1	-26.9	-33.4	-31.4	-39.3	-37.1	-31.9	-30.2	-16.7	-24.3
	MT	04-20	-36.6	-4.8	05-21	35.3	-3.9	13.9	-10.6	-2.1	-2.4	-4.5	17.8	8.7	4.5	3.6	30.7	35.3
	NL	04-20	-60.3	-1.2	10-06	29.8	-41.1	-34.3	-38.8	-33.2	-42.1	-32.6	-14.5	-16.3	-18.0	-7.6	5.7	10.5
	AT	04-20	-43.8	-5.8	12-17	21.1	-15.1	-16.8	-20.1	-13.1	-31.3	-34.8	-23.8	-28.5	-23.4	-13.0	-14.6	5.0
PL	04-20	-60.0	-12.3	04-08	13.5	-35.8	-26.6	-30.6	-36.4	-38.6	-48.4	-42.4	-43.2	-39.1	-40.7	-28.6	-16.1	
PT	09-11	-68.8	-22.4	10-17	16.7	-41.8	-47.4	-45.5	-52.5	-48.8	-57.4	-46.5	-42.7	-49.0	-34.0	-19.6	-10.4	
RO	06-10	-64.1	-14.8	01-05	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	04-20	-60.1	-14.6	11-17	11.7	-47.6	-46.4	-36.4	-33.7	-44.7	-51.7	-48.8	-51.5	-34.1	-36.7	-33.7	-20.5	
SK	04-20	-54.8	-21.4	12-06	15.4	-44.3	-43.2	-38.5	-36.1	-42.6	-43.8	-41.8	-45.3	-48.9	-46.3	-26.0	-28.2	
FI	12-08	-33.0	-4.1	12-17	21.8	-16.4	-12.0	-18.0	-16.4	-21.2	-13.4	-13.9	-5.5	-4.0	-9.8	1.1	3.4	
SE	08-08	-29.4	-7.0	04-10	24.8	-16.5	-15.6	-10.9	-5.7	-3.2	-9.9	-3.3	-0.7	4.0	1.6	6.4	12.8	
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	EU ^(e)	08-13	-23.5	-15.6	03-00	-9.0	-16.3	-15.6	-15.3	-16.6	-17.4	-15.4	-16.1	-15.7	-13.2	-11.7	-10.8	
	EA ^(e)	08-13	-25.0	-16.1	03-00	-9.0	-17.0	-16.3	-16.2	-15.7	-17.3	-18.2	-16.1	-16.7	-16.8	-14.1	-12.8	-11.8
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	BE	05-09	-26.7	-15.3	10-03	-5.9	-16.9	-17.2	-14.1	-14.9	-14.2	-16.3	-11.8	-13.2	-12.2	-10.4	-8.3	-6.3
	BG	01-21	-51.4	-31.3	08-08	-5.9	-44.9	-43.6	-43.0	-40.4	-44.6	-44.0	-48.9	-51.4	-48.4	-44.1	-33.2	-36.3
	CZ	01-01	-36.2	-15.6	05-07	-0.3	-12.7	-11.7	-13.7	-19.8	-20.4	-24.3	-19.0	-21.2	-19.9	-20.6	-16.3	-11.2
	DK	10-08	-12.4	-4.4	04-21	5.6	-8.3	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-4.0	-4.8	-3.6	-4.2	-2.0	0.7	5.6	0.4
	DE ^(e)	02-03	-26.9	-11.7	11-18	-4.3	-13.4	-10.2	-7.9	-10.0	-11.4	-10.9	-10.1	-14.8	-13.4	-9.1	-9.4	-8.2
	EE	11-20	-59.8	-22.7	09-06	-0.3	-49.6	-44.7	-36.9	-27.1	-23.6	-59.8	-49.3	-45.3	-42.1	-38.4	-50.8	-44.8
	IE	04-20	-30.8	-10.3	12-00	5.2	-25.1	-21.4	-22.7	-23.6	-18.5	-19.7	-13.8	-18.9	-17.7	-11.2	-1.9	0.6
	EL	01-13	-81.2	-41.8	06-03	4.8	-40.7	-46.1	-48.9	-50.1	-56.2	-49.3	-48.0	-41.8	-49.5	-45.3	-40.8	-33.6
	ES	08-12	-53.8	-27.2	11-00	-7.1	-33.5	-33.1	-35.7	-29.3	-33.6	-37.0	-34.9	-30.2	-29.9	-26.8	-23.5	-22.2
	FR	05-08	-8.0	-2.8	07-19	1.5	1.0	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-1.0	-2.3	0.7	-0.2	-1.0	0.0	-0.8	0.3
	HR	03-11	-50.2	-31.4	02-20	-11.8	-26.0	-23.3	-22.9	-25.4	-25.1	-25.4	-27.5	-27.5	-26.5	-24.0	-18.2	-13.5
	IT	08-13	-56.8	-25.2	12-06	-8.6	-27.0	-27.2	-28.9	-26.4	-30.7	-32.5	-28.3	-27.6	-28.7	-28.3	-26.4	-24.7
	CY	04-13	-79.8	-21.7	03-03	40.0	-42.0	-40.0	-44.0	-45.1	-45.4	-45.7	-47.8	-43.6	-46.5	-34.8	-30.8	-30.8
	LV	06-09	-45.1	-12.5	06-06	22.9	-29.2	-32.4	-27.1	-29.0	-30.0	-36.5	-33.7	-33.8	-31.1	-28.3	-19.9	-16.9
	LT	11-09	-38.1	-5.2	03-08	16.6	0.4	-3.1	-1.4	0.4	-0.2	-3.7	-3.5	-2.1	-0.5	-4.0	5.2	-1.6
	LU	02-14	-32.7	-15.5	04-19	-4.3	-9.0	-13.4	-17.4	-15.2	-12.4	-18.5	-14.4	-20.4	-16.9	-16.1	-6.9	-12.4
	HU	04-09	-63.9	-29.5	12-17	-6.6	-32.3	-27.4	-23.9	-25.1	-23.8	-27.1	-26.3	-26.9	-28.3	-27.1	-22.5	-18.6
	MT	03-19	-48.6	-10.3	11-13	3.9	-22.4	-30.5	-24.7	-21.5	-21.8	-25.5	-22.2	-10.4	-15.8	-16.8	-5.5	-5.6
	NL	03-03	-32.4	-20.0	05-21	-6.5	-18.0	-18.0	-17.4	-17.5	-18.0	-13.9	-15.9	-12.6	-13.8	-7.7	-7.2	-6.5
	AT	01-09	-27.6	-16.7	11-00	-3.9	-14.7	-17.3	-15.7	-14.4	-10.2	-17.3	-14.5	-13.8	-12.8	-6.7	-11.9	-11.6
PL	09-01	-25.7	-4.3	05-21	8.2	-1.8	-3.4	0.1	-6.3	-4.2	-2.4	0.3	-2.7	2.9	6.1	5.9	8.2	
PT	05-13	-49.1	-28.9	05-02	-11.6	-37.2	-37.8	-36.8	-36.0	-35.3	-38.3	-36.1	-35.5	-36.8	-33.6	-26.4	-28.2	
RO	09-10	-50.6	-29.0	08-04	-15.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	10-12	-50.2	-29.3	08-07	-13.4	-35.9	-37.7	-32.2	-32.4	-36.1	-38.3	-37.6	-40.3	-32.9	-34.2	-30.1	-27.1	
SK	08-01	-40.5	-25.0	12-16	-12.9	-27.9	-25.7	-22.1	-25.6	-26.3	-24.6	-23.3	-27.6	-27.7	-28.8	-18.4	-20.4	
FI	10-08	-25.2	-16.5	04-21	-5.6	-15.6	-12.5	-14.8	-16.2	-14.0	-14.3	-16.2	-12.8	-12.4	-13.9	-5.6	-9.3	
SE	10-08	-18.2	-6.8	07-02	-1.6	-9.2	-7.3	-8.1	-7.6	-9.5	-10.2	-8.7	-8.6	-4.2	-5.8	-5.4	-4.7	
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU ^(e)	02-21	-68.0	-29.4	01-18	0.3	-53.5	-55.8	-57.4	-58.3	-59.6	-61.4	-62.2	-67.1	-68.0	-67.0	-61.7	-54.2
	EA ^(e)	02-21	-70.2	-31.2	01-18	0.1	-54.9	-58.0	-59.6	-60.3	-61.7	-63.4	-63.9	-69.0	-70.2	-69.0	-64.4	-56.6
	BE	02-09	-75.7	-24.5	12-00	22.4	-63.2	-67.8	-73.4	-70.0	-65.0	-64.2	-64.6	-66.4	-67.9	-65.5	-58.2	-43.2
	BG	03-21	-66.5	-38.5	08-01	-8.8	-59.8	-57.3	-57.6	-54.6	-53.2	-54.5	-61.1	-64.5	-64.1	-66.5	-57.3	-55.2
	CZ	03-21	-75.4	-18.1	05-18													

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020							2021				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU ^(e)	04-20	-41.0	-15.9	12-17	-0.4	-23.9	-21.0	-21.2	-21.0	-21.3	-24.7	-19.6	-26.1	-24.1	-20.0	-12.0	-12.4
	EA ^(e)	04-20	-41.5	-17.0	12-17	-0.6	-22.5	-18.8	-18.8	-18.4	-18.7	-22.7	-16.8	-24.4	-22.0	-17.4	-9.4	-10.8
	BE	04-20	-29.5	4.5	09-07	26.1	-17.9	-25.7	-20.7	-23.5	-24.0	-22.7	-19.5	-20.0	-14.8	-0.6	13.0	9.5
	BG	06-02	-65.3	-37.1	10-06	-17.1	-46.9	-46.4	-45.5	-44.6	-43.8	-40.5	-46.4	-44.8	-38.8	-35.6	-26.8	-27.4
	CZ	03-21	-34.3	5.2	07-03	33.9	-15.4	-16.0	-18.2	-19.3	-25.7	-31.0	-23.7	-31.8	-31.7	-34.3	-16.1	-13.9
	DK	11-08	-32.8	-8.0	11-00	3.6	-6.0	-9.3	-9.8	-13.2	-6.6	-7.4	-4.5	-8.1	-5.9	-4.3	0.3	-0.3
	DE ^(e)	11-02	-41.7	-6.5	11-06	21.3	-7.8	5.8	5.9	2.8	1.8	-1.3	2.0	-17.5	-13.0	-8.5	-1.6	-7.3
	EE	04-21	-39.2	12.9	08-01	52.7	-3.9	-4.7	-4.8	-1.6	-5.5	-27.9	-25.8	-38.7	-25.5	-28.2	-39.2	-36.9
	IE	04-20	-45.2	0.4	08-00	24.3	-25.4	-17.6	-22.7	-16.4	-14.8	-14.3	-9.1	-21.6	-14.7	-12.3	4.0	6.9
	EL	07-12	-75.0	-48.2	01-01	-9.8	-36.4	-42.2	-43.2	-51.6	-49.0	-52.3	-47.4	-44.4	-45.0	-36.5	-26.3	-34.2
	ES	11-08	-62.7	-27.2	07-00	21.5	-50.9	-50.1	-50.7	-45.1	-45.6	-49.3	-45.3	-48.2	-46.4	-42.4	-38.7	-37.0
	FR	04-20	-53.6	-15.6	07-00	14.4	-17.9	-18.3	-21.2	-20.4	-20.2	-27.5	-12.1	-20.0	-19.6	-15.7	-6.2	-7.8
	HR	05-12	-50.8	-30.6	11-19	-9.1	-28.3	-31.1	-30.0	-30.8	-27.2	-31.6	-37.8	-38.8	-38.4	-29.5	-22.4	-21.5
	IT	06-13	-61.1	-36.3	05-21	-10.7	-35.4	-35.7	-30.8	-27.9	-26.3	-34.7	-28.3	-26.1	-27.0	-21.4	-18.5	-10.7
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-23.8	06-01	28.0	-34.5	-29.6	-38.6	-41.7	-32.3	-49.5	-53.0	-50.9	-42.3	-35.3	-30.8	-37.9
	LV	04-20	-51.0	-13.9	12-06	21.4	-32.1	-30.9	-35.2	-34.1	-25.0	-32.5	-43.2	-43.8	-40.0	-38.2	-24.1	-15.5
	LT	04-20	-31.7	13.5	02-06	50.0	-11.1	-4.0	-4.6	-4.4	-4.3	-10.5	-12.6	-11.5	-12.0	-2.2	12.7	8.8
	LU	10-08	-34.5	-3.1	11-14	22.9	-4.9	-11.9	-15.2	-6.6	-11.5	-12.4	-12.7	-24.7	-10.7	-12.2	-1.0	-9.1
	HU	08-00	-66.2	-36.0	03-06	-6.9	-27.9	-29.9	-46.9	-51.7	-47.6	-46.6	-50.1	-36.4	-50.9	-50.5	-54.1	-30.4
	MT	04-20	-45.5	12.7	07-17	48.9	-13.5	-11.1	-28.1	-20.0	-18.3	-19.5	-16.0	-18.2	-13.8	-12.8	4.8	11.8
	NL	09-03	-39.1	-8.0	12-00	43.0	-25.7	-22.3	-26.8	-25.1	-27.3	-21.9	-21.8	-23.5	-20.6	-17.8	-7.2	-2.8
	AT	07-08	-17.8	8.7	01-00	26.7	4.7	2.8	5.3	6.6	1.6	5.6	5.4	0.3	7.9	12.8	13.4	13.6
	PL	11-01	-27.0	-2.0	02-19	17.0	-14.6	-16.1	-11.2	-9.0	-14.2	-12.8	-14.2	-9.7	-12.4	-8.1	-3.9	0.3
	PT	12-08	-90.3	-60.6	02-00	-28.4	-72.9	-74.1	-76.0	-76.9	-77.0	-79.4	-82.7	-79.4	-78.1	-77.4	-65.9	-66.0
	RO	04-20	-67.6	-36.9	06-01	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	08-12	-59.6	-22.6	08-06	17.7	-33.2	-34.1	-29.6	-30.5	-38.1	-40.4	-41.0	-45.2	-33.2	-32.5	-22.4	-22.4
	SK	04-20	-32.0	-7.9	06-08	11.3	-20.1	-19.1	-19.1	-17.1	-18.9	-23.7	-22.8	-27.2	-28.0	-26.2	-15.2	-12.4
	FI	10-08	-9.1	18.5	12-09	49.5	12.2	15.1	8.0	9.8	10.6	12.1	12.3	10.9	17.4	14.0	23.3	23.1
	SE	10-08	-37.9	11.8	08-05	36.2	-14.9	-17.4	-18.6	-19.2	-19.8	-14.0	-11.5	-12.3	-9.6	-9.7	-0.2	1.5
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU ^(e)	06-08	-15.3	-6.5	05-21	8.7	2.5	3.8	3.1	3.7	3.4	4.7	7.1	5.6	6.8	7.1	7.9	8.7
	EA ^(e)	06-08	-15.8	-6.6	05-21	8.1	2.4	3.8	2.8	3.6	3.3	4.4	6.9	4.8	6.1	6.3	7.3	8.1
	BE	12-12	-9.3	6.0	02-00	28.1	14.9	10.1	11.4	17.3	10.4	14.3	21.4	18.4	16.2	19.2	22.1	26.5
	BG	03-02	-80.7	-60.6	05-20	-17.6	-34.0	-35.0	-28.6	-23.1	-27.9	-25.3	-21.8	-20.9	-22.0	-18.8	-18.7	-29.4
	CZ	05-12	-14.5	2.8	12-19	22.3	14.5	19.3	15.8	20.4	13.6	9.4	15.8	10.8	7.0	12.0	15.7	13.6
	DK	02-11	17.7	28.9	04-21	46.6	36.8	33.9	34.4	35.0	36.2	38.3	39.8	43.9	42.9	41.2	46.6	39.7
	DE ^(e)	03-03	-4.1	7.3	04-01	19.1	11.3	14.0	15.2	14.0	13.7	16.0	18.1	14.1	18.1	15.9	15.8	16.9
	EE	03-00	-62.0	-25.1	11-20	-3.9	-9.2	-9.7	-18.8	-16.9	-18.9	-3.9	-14.9	-17.5	-19.1	-23.8	-19.7	-28.5
	IE	03-13	-43.0	9.9	02-21	50.4	42.9	41.8	41.2	44.7	42.3	46.3	44.0	42.5	50.4	45.4	47.9	43.7
	EL	04-17	-86.8	-58.8	01-00	-23.3	-63.1	-65.3	-63.6	-62.3	-66.2	-61.9	-60.4	-57.2	-58.6	-61.0	-56.3	-52.2
	ES	12-08	-44.5	-24.0	07-00	0.0	-17.9	-17.0	-17.3	-15.0	-13.5	-12.2	-15.3	-12.0	-12.2	-8.6	-11.1	-10.3
	FR	09-00	-24.0	-11.1	05-21	8.4	1.6	3.2	2.7	3.5	3.6	1.1	5.6	4.1	6.1	6.3	7.6	8.4
	HR	12-12	-63.5	-48.3	05-20	-18.7	-29.0	-31.3	-29.6	-30.1	-28.6	-30.3	-26.2	-30.0	-28.6	-26.4	-28.3	-27.7
	IT	09-12	-45.1	-21.2	12-20	-2.6	-5.8	-4.7	-11.4	-10.1	-10.6	-8.0	-2.6	-8.4	-10.8	-8.2	-6.4	-5.9
	CY	06-13	-67.1	-44.6	06-01	-12.3	-34.8	-38.5	-28.4	-28.0	-40.0	-38.8	-40.4	-35.4	-31.2	-32.4	-37.7	-33.3
	LV	10-09	-69.7	-40.1	03-21	1.7	-14.7	-13.1	-13.0	-10.8	-15.6	-24.4	-20.6	-14.8	-1.5	1.7	1.4	-2.8
	LT	11-01	-55.0	-33.3	01-21	5.8	-3.7	-1.8	-2.9	0.1	2.7	0.1	1.8	5.8	2.5	0.2	5.2	-0.2
	LU	10-16	32.9	44.8	01-21	61.5	46.9	48.6	45.2	47.7	49.1	47.3	49.8	61.5	55.8	49.9	53.8	54.2
	HU	05-12	-77.1	-51.8	01-00	-19.0	-32.6	-27.1	-42.9	-43.6	-42.8	-43.3	-42.9	-27.6	-48.7	-47.4	-48.7	-30.2
	MT	04-11	-66.1	-30.3	02-18	24.7	-1.4	11.2	-2.7	0.5	7.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	-0.5	2.3	6.1	10.3
	NL	02-13	1.3	13.1	05-21	28.0	17.4	19.4	18.0	21.7	21.4	23.8	26.1	24.1	26.3	24.3	27.8	28.0
	AT	11-00	-11.3	25.2	03-02	54.6	22.7	21.0	23.5	22.7	26.4	25.2	28.7	26.6	27.6	27.7	24.8	25.9
	PL	09-03	-65.7	-36.3	03-21	-3.7	-26.5	-22.5	-15.3	-18.6	-21.1	-10.3	-13.9	-8.3	-4.8	-3.7	-7.0	-6.5
	PT	05-13	-42.7	-27.9	02-00	-6.8	-26.2	-22.1	-26.0	-24.4	-26.9	-25.6	-23.0	-24.4	-23.6	-21.4	-16.2	-15.3
	RO	06-10	-69.8	-51.7	04-20	-24.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	09-12	-47.1	-27.8	04-21	-6.0	-18.1	-12.7	-14.1	-14.6	-12.1	-13.4	-18.8	-15.4	-10.8	-10.6	-6.0	-11.3
	SK	08-01	-69.1	-27.8	07-19	-9.2	-21.5	-21.1	-17.8	-21.8	-22.1	-22.0	-19.7	-22.4	-24.8	-21.6	-16.4	-16.4
	FI	09-00	23.1	44.3	04-19	55.7	46.2	50.7	46.1	46.8	50.3	46.9	44.8	49.8	47.3	48.5	53.1	52.0
	SE	03-03	22.4	43.0	10-15	62.1	50.4	47.4	48.2	46.7	50.0	47.6	51.5	49.0	53.7	52.5	54.9	57.2
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS ^(d) (Question 7)	EU ^(e)	04-18	-0.5	23.9	03-09	69.1	51.7	51.5	51.0	47.1	51.7	57.3	48.3	51.2	48.5	41.3	36.9	22.0
	EA ^(e)	04-18	-0.2	24.7	03-09	70.4	51.6	52.0	51.4	47.5	52.1	56.9	47.8	51.5	49.4	41.2	37.3	21.8
	BE	12-00	-17.2	26.0	02-09	76.0	66.9	67.2	72.3	60.9	60.9	61.9	54.6	53.4	51.3	38.2	42.0	18.5
	BG	07-01	-1.6	27.1	04-20	74.0	28.9	37.8	42.3	38.1	44.8	50.2	48.7	45.1	43.2	33.3	25.2	20.4
	CZ	05-17	-4.1	21.2	01-09													

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020							2021				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	EU ^(e)	08-09	-9.2	19.6	08-01	37.7	23.7	19.8	19.3	15.0	15.9	17.9	17.6	18.0	18.5	21.2	21.9	24.2
	EA ^(e)	08-09	-12.5	18.6	08-01	38.7	21.9	17.7	17.1	12.6	13.7	15.8	15.3	15.4	15.7	18.6	19.6	22.2
	BE	08-09	-13.6	17.0	10-01	45.6	15.9	8.9	7.5	1.9	8.7	10.4	8.8	7.9	7.7	13.9	13.1	18.4
	BG	07-01	-3.2	32.8	12-06	54.4	19.1	24.8	20.1	24.2	26.5	28.4	22.0	17.4	16.1	16.3	17.8	20.2
	CZ	11-09	-8.7	30.1	12-07	58.7	43.6	37.6	35.2	28.5	33.9	33.6	33.2	34.3	41.1	41.6	40.7	40.2
	DK	07-09	-40.9	8.4	06-08	31.5	17.5	16.5	19.8	22.3	20.6	19.1	22.3	18.9	24.9	27.6	30.4	27.1
	DE ^(e)	08-09	-5.4	32.4	12-06	65.6	30.4	24.2	26.6	25.5	26.3	28.4	31.0	30.7	31.5	38.0	35.0	35.1
	EE	04-09	-28.8	32.8	05-04	87.8	12.3	17.8	11.1	10.8	-0.2	-3.3	-12.5	-11.7	-6.1	0.7	15.0	22.5
	IE	03-09	-12.5	24.4	10-00	54.9	9.8	15.0	13.2	9.7	4.8	8.8	25.3	21.1	20.1	18.8	23.8	29.0
	EL	08-19	-21.8	17.7	05-08	59.8	-11.9	-7.4	-6.4	-6.9	-10.4	-8.4	-8.8	-9.6	-13.8	-14.1	-16.0	-10.7
	ES	05-09	-29.9	9.0	08-12	40.0	1.2	2.4	2.3	-3.9	-0.7	1.9	-5.3	-1.7	-2.8	-4.9	-2.9	6.9
	FR	08-09	-11.2	17.7	04-11	45.7	28.8	23.7	21.1	15.2	14.5	20.0	15.3	16.4	14.7	18.0	22.4	26.5
	HR	02-16	-6.9	21.6	06-08	52.2	16.9	20.6	17.7	18.6	18.1	15.4	17.7	19.1	16.7	18.4	16.9	13.4
	IT	07-09	-28.8	-0.7	09-00	37.1	4.9	-1.1	-4.0	-10.9	-7.1	-5.0	-6.0	-6.8	-8.8	-9.1	-4.2	-6.6
	CY	01-15	-43.0	11.7	10-02	68.2	-16.6	-16.1	-13.4	-16.6	-19.0	-15.3	-10.0	-20.8	-15.9	-13.1	-9.4	-8.8
	LV	05-09	-40.8	26.5	03-04	69.7	21.2	12.6	15.2	19.8	15.6	7.0	13.4	8.2	10.3	20.8	23.3	31.7
	LT	06-09	1.4	43.1	05-04	74.2	43.8	36.9	39.1	35.5	32.4	32.2	35.5	37.1	39.8	41.2	40.5	48.3
	LU	07-09	-21.2	16.2	05-20	44.7	33.2	27.1	27.6	21.2	23.9	21.1	26.3	21.9	14.2	22.9	25.4	29.9
	HU	05-16	12.9	44.4	01-07	75.5	46.8	47.4	41.8	35.2	37.3	39.4	35.2	47.2	41.1	38.5	37.4	50.5
	MT	10-20	-12.3	22.6	03-11	66.1	5.1	-7.9	-2.8	-1.4	-12.3	-7.0	-9.1	-10.4	-8.2	-10.2	-8.1	-3.0
NL	12-02	-19.1	20.1	01-19	67.5	52.6	47.4	45.1	33.7	35.8	30.9	38.7	37.0	50.9	50.5	50.3	49.3	
AT	09-02	3.3	27.8	03-11	50.4	27.8	24.4	25.1	24.3	24.0	23.2	26.4	28.9	30.9	33.1	35.2	43.0	
PL	01-16	-5.0	26.3	04-20	62.9	46.1	43.5	47.1	38.8	39.3	44.6	47.3	53.9	50.0	53.1	46.9	48.4	
PT	06-09	-9.9	22.6	09-11	69.5	24.3	27.3	23.2	23.2	20.1	16.0	10.7	-0.6	4.3	8.1	5.5	8.3	
RO	01-16	-18.0	38.4	02-08	63.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	10-09	4.8	39.4	04-00	69.0	43.1	36.3	32.4	32.5	31.8	32.3	30.3	31.2	35.4	37.2	42.7	47.8	
SK	01-16	-15.1	35.3	11-02	77.6	52.1	48.7	46.9	44.7	43.6	41.2	38.8	38.9	39.2	42.6	40.4	45.3	
FI	04-09	-5.6	28.7	01-08	58.5	23.2	25.7	26.5	22.7	19.5	19.4	20.5	24.4	25.5	32.4	29.7	33.1	
SE	03-05	-8.0	25.1	10-07	53.6	26.3	24.9	23.5	20.1	20.2	17.4	16.3	16.8	22.7	23.7	26.9	27.1	
PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU ^(e)	10-09	-4.4	26.3	07-08	70.6	13.1	11.5	12.4	9.6	7.9	5.9	3.8	4.7	6.3	10.5	15.7	18.1
	EA ^(e)	10-09	-6.3	28.5	07-08	73.9	14.5	12.6	13.7	10.8	9.2	6.9	4.7	5.3	7.2	11.8	17.2	19.2
	BE	02-15	9.9	45.1	05-08	83.6	35.8	37.7	39.6	44.2	45.8	36.7	38.5	42.3	37.4	47.0	44.1	44.0
	BG	06-01	5.6	46.7	05-08	85.9	42.1	35.8	31.5	33.1	34.5	33.6	35.2	31.2	30.7	33.9	35.5	38.4
	CZ	10-09	-36.5	-0.6	10-00	36.3	20.3	22.1	19.8	15.8	13.9	11.8	7.5	6.4	9.9	9.8	14.1	14.8
	DK	02-05	-34.8	-8.2	07-08	55.5	-18.8	-14.0	-12.7	-11.8	-14.4	-14.9	-16.1	-20.2	-19.9	-15.5	-12.4	-6.4
	DE ^(e)	10-09	-23.6	27.9	07-08	79.0	16.8	6.1	6.5	5.1	4.5	1.5	-0.3	2.2	7.4	16.1	20.8	24.6
	EE	11-09	-35.0	37.7	04-08	88.3	18.7	19.5	15.1	7.3	1.3	1.1	-12.6	-11.8	-9.5	-7.4	8.0	17.0
	IE	12-09	-35.1	29.4	12-02	78.5	-4.0	0.1	-2.2	-4.4	-8.6	-9.4	-11.0	-9.7	-6.1	-1.7	3.6	3.9
	EL	04-20	-12.7	36.6	01-08	84.8	-5.4	-4.7	-7.8	-4.1	-7.7	-4.2	-3.9	-8.3	-8.7	-5.6	-2.5	-1.0
	ES	01-10	-37.5	24.2	07-08	65.6	6.5	8.7	7.2	2.0	2.5	8.3	1.8	3.0	8.8	6.7	11.6	13.6
	FR	05-00	-0.8	33.5	06-08	82.5	22.2	25.3	30.7	23.9	17.9	13.8	12.8	13.7	15.0	17.6	26.5	22.2
	HR	06-16	7.0	41.8	07-08	85.3	25.9	27.2	26.2	28.6	25.4	20.4	24.4	25.5	24.6	29.4	28.6	30.3
	IT	12-16	-16.8	21.4	11-03	69.6	9.9	8.7	7.8	6.2	4.7	1.1	-1.7	-4.9	-4.6	-0.9	1.5	5.3
	CY	02-15	-37.7	17.6	06-08	68.5	-13.4	-12.7	-15.9	-18.1	-19.2	-16.9	-17.1	-21.2	-24.6	-20.3	-17.4	-17.2
	LV	02-10	-36.5	28.7	06-08	81.0	4.9	4.8	14.0	6.2	18.9	16.1	10.9	3.3	-4.8	5.2	11.7	21.2
	LT	10-03	-17.4	38.7	06-08	71.2	38.1	34.6	34.8	32.0	28.0	22.1	21.0	18.2	20.0	24.7	27.4	30.2
	LU	11-09	-9.6	27.4	08-08	69.6	19.9	17.9	23.7	18.9	18.6	17.8	17.0	13.5	11.7	16.8	25.9	30.7
	HU	05-16	-5.5	28.2	06-12	58.3	36.5	38.5	38.7	34.3	38.7	39.1	36.2	38.0	38.7	34.8	42.8	49.0
	MT	07-14	0.6	36.0	01-11	69.3	14.7	17.4	14.8	12.4	7.1	9.2	5.3	6.7	12.9	10.5	16.1	21.6
NL	09-09	0.2	36.7	12-02	86.3	22.0	27.3	28.1	20.7	24.4	21.3	19.2	20.0	15.4	21.8	25.5	31.3	
AT	01-00	-13.6	28.9	06-08	79.8	-0.4	2.4	4.7	2.9	2.1	-2.2	-3.9	-0.7	-2.2	-1.7	11.8	27.5	
PL	01-16	-15.1	23.1	04-11	55.1	44.1	42.4	42.2	38.2	36.2	35.8	37.8	44.8	44.6	46.3	47.3	49.5	
PT	01-10	-16.5	27.2	05-08	74.1	6.7	7.1	7.2	10.0	9.3	6.2	6.3	-1.3	-3.9	1.8	5.9	13.0	
RO	01-16	-33.4	43.2	06-11	79.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	11-15	-2.6	32.1	02-08	87.8	23.5	23.0	19.9	25.1	19.0	17.1	16.3	17.9	20.5	24.3	32.8	38.9	
SK	04-15	-20.1	21.4	01-00	63.2	30.1	32.7	28.8	31.6	29.3	24.9	26.4	25.4	23.1	23.7	24.8	25.3	
FI	06-16	-27.8	6.7	07-08	49.1	-14.8	-14.0	-10.7	-13.5	-16.7	-14.4	-17.5	-13.1	-11.6	-8.6	-6.9	-1.3	
SE	03-05	-38.3	-17.1	07-08	23.7	-17.6	-15.9	-16.1	-16.2	-17.0	-12.3	-15.7	-11.8	-12.6	-8.3	-5.7	-3.2	

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The sum of the replies for each Member State are weighted in the Community total with the value of consumers' expenditure.

(b) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of four questions: the financial situation of households over the last 12 months and over the next 12 months, the general economic situation over the next 12 months, and major purchases over the next 12 months.

(c) Historical consumer survey data have been revised to account for a structural change in the way data is collected in Germany. The change does not only have an impact on German data, but also on the aggregate euro-area and EU time-series.

(d) Results for question 7 are not seasonally adjusted.

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020							2021					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-29.1	-5.4	10-15	6.9	-18.4	-13.7	-9.2	-7.1	-5.6	-11.7	-11.9	-16.6	-17.1	-11.0	-1.4	1.4	
	EA	04-20	-30.1	-6.8	10-15	5.9	-19.4	-15.1	-10.4	-8.5	-6.9	-12.7	-13.2	-18.5	-19.1	-12.2	-3.0	0.4	
	BE	05-20	-43.0	-5.9	10-10	13.7	-31.8	-27.5	-20.2	-19.4	-5.7	-18.3	-24.5	-24.4	-19.3	-17.4	-4.5	4.2	
	BG	07-09	-14.8	11.8	01-07	28.7	-10.0	-4.1	-2.8	0.1	3.5	-4.1	-7.7	-3.3	-1.9	3.2	7.7	15.5	
	CZ	10-09	-0.5	16.7	11-07	29.5	13.6	15.1	15.4	13.5	14.9	8.9	10.6	5.1	4.2	5.2	13.1	16.7	
	DK	04-20	-27.7	4.5	04-15	17.2	-5.6	7.0	4.0	11.2	10.8	7.7	11.1	-0.2	-11.1	-3.5	8.2	-2.2	
	DE	04-20	-41.6	-14.1	12-10	13.5	-18.9	-11.3	-7.7	-7.8	-4.4	-10.1	-8.3	-25.7	-27.8	-14.9	-8.0	-5.4	
	EE	06-09	-45.6	9.6	04-07	35.6	-21.0	-10.0	4.1	-0.5	4.0	7.8	3.5	3.6	9.3	-0.4	0.0	13.2	
	IE	05-09	-38.7	4.5	06-00	37.7	-14.7	-0.1	-6.1	1.4	-3.3	-4.0	2.4	-3.8	-5.6	-2.7	20.1	14.9	
	EL	10-12	-48.4	-0.2	07-07	39.0	-6.2	-18.3	-20.3	-21.1	-15.3	-14.3	-22.1	-18.9	-10.1	-1.3	3.2	5.0	
	ES	04-20	-38.5	-5.8	12-15	17.0	-25.3	-22.6	-27.8	-24.6	-17.9	-26.8	-22.5	-25.0	-29.7	-21.2	-3.0	2.3	
	FR	05-20	-37.3	-7.4	12-07	8.8	-23.4	-20.0	-11.1	-6.4	-8.1	-14.4	-13.4	-11.0	-15.0	-11.8	-6.3	-2.1	
	HR	04-20	-41.2	-4.4	02-20	20.1	-24.4	-29.6	-25.3	-22.9	-26.2	-29.6	-25.4	-25.8	-21.0	-8.8	-12.5	-10.6	
	IT	02-02	-40.5	-3.0	10-15	17.4	-17.1	-12.7	-5.2	-3.4	-2.3	-6.5	-13.6	-12.1	-7.1	-7.3	1.5	6.6	
	CY	04-13	-48.9	-7.9	05-07	20.6	-29.3	-30.6	-25.4	-25.1	-27.5	-28.4	-24.9	-27.7	-29.3	-26.4	-19.8	-11.2	
	LV	02-09	-35.2	5.5	04-07	22.8	-14.2	-5.6	1.8	2.2	2.2	-6.1	-11.7	-15.8	-19.4	-12.8	1.4	7.6	
	LT	04-09	-57.8	1.6	01-07	41.7	-13.4	-0.6	2.0	3.5	3.8	-4.1	-6.9	-9.9	-8.8	-3.7	3.3	8.6	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-41.1	-6.2	01-14	14.1	-14.3	-10.4	-11.0	-14.4	-14.3	-22.2	-16.6	-14.4	-15.3	-15.6	-1.9	-2.0	
	MT	09-20	-63.7	-2.3	03-19	28.6	-30.1	-53.6	-49.9	-63.7	-42.7	-19.9	-14.2	-51.4	-49.0	-38.2	-50.3	:	
	NL	06-09	-16.9	5.8	04-00	29.2	-2.6	-0.3	3.9	6.2	-1.1	-2.9	-4.5	-11.9	-13.5	-9.7	1.0	1.9	
	AT	01-21	-47.0	-8.0	05-10	13.2	-24.1	-28.8	-22.1	-15.4	-16.0	-32.8	-37.8	-47.0	-38.7	-5.8	-8.2	-1.2	
	PL	05-20	-35.1	-3.5	12-07	11.9	-27.4	-17.4	-11.4	-7.8	-10.4	-23.9	-20.1	-16.4	-14.6	-11.7	-5.5	-0.1	
	PT	12-08	-32.1	-7.0	02-00	10.7	-20.9	-17.7	-12.4	-11.5	-9.0	-13.3	-14.2	-15.0	-19.7	-15.1	-4.5	-0.5	
	RO	04-20	-24.9	8.2	06-03	26.1	-13.2	-12.1	-1.8	-1.6	1.6	-2.3	-1.3	0.0	8.4	0.9	9.3	12.8	
	SI	01-21	-28.7	11.2	09-07	38.2	-7.3	6.9	10.2	7.8	-1.4	-9.1	-10.3	-28.7	-19.3	-10.4	12.7	19.1	
SK	03-09	-22.7	11.9	12-18	30.8	-3.7	-3.3	12.1	7.7	2.2	2.2	4.2	2.9	1.6	3.7	9.3	16.5		
FI	02-15	-30.0	-0.6	02-18	26.2	-10.1	-6.2	3.0	-5.8	-7.0	-2.8	1.4	1.6	5.0	1.0	11.6	9.9		
SE	01-09	-38.3	12.3	01-10	47.6	-6.5	2.1	5.1	11.8	14.3	6.4	4.0	2.6	3.5	3.5	24.7	20.9		
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-32.1	-5.1	11-15	15.7	-28.9	-23.5	-11.1	-3.8	0.4	-1.9	-12.1	-19.3	-22.3	-16.6	-3.2	2.0	
	EA	05-20	-33.1	-6.9	11-15	14.3	-29.2	-24.9	-12.8	-5.1	-1.1	-2.1	-13.1	-21.0	-25.1	-18.5	-4.5	0.4	
	BE	06-20	-50.0	-2.4	10-10	35.0	-50.0	-46.5	-24.7	-14.1	5.2	-7.0	-27.2	-35.4	-25.1	-24.8	3.8	9.7	
	BG	05-20	-37.6	10.1	05-00	43.7	-34.9	-23.1	-17.6	-10.6	-4.4	-12.6	-19.9	-20.2	-16.8	-5.5	-0.9	17.7	
	CZ	12-09	-2.6	33.7	11-07	67.2	20.6	23.7	22.0	26.4	24.7	19.8	18.2	13.6	18.3	17.8	23.8	29.3	
	DK	11-11	-22.9	8.4	04-15	44.1	-11.2	4.9	13.5	36.3	34.3	32.9	30.3	22.5	1.6	-3.6	8.6	5.8	
	DE	01-03	-54.8	-7.8	12-10	28.4	-7.7	4.1	9.9	8.7	15.2	10.6	12.6	-18.4	-30.3	-15.5	1.8	-0.6	
	EE	06-09	-61.5	22.1	04-07	71.6	-28.4	-22.1	8.3	0.5	11.2	18.2	13.0	12.7	19.4	12.8	-1.7	10.7	
	IE	07-09	-50.2	4.4	10-00	46.6	-33.8	-13.1	-6.4	-1.2	-1.1	-16.1	5.8	9.0	-17.8	-26.7	10.6	-3.1	
	EL	10-12	-78.7	-4.1	09-07	63.9	-20.3	-25.0	-26.5	-18.1	-4.8	-10.6	-28.8	-27.3	-22.1	-5.0	-10.7	-1.8	
	ES	04-09	-68.6	-22.4	01-16	19.3	-60.1	-55.6	-47.8	-43.0	-30.5	-39.4	-44.7	-42.7	-47.1	-47.4	-18.9	-7.4	
	FR	05-20	-44.7	-7.8	12-07	24.8	-39.7	-41.3	-15.7	-3.3	-5.7	1.9	-21.6	-12.3	-17.3	-13.7	-6.7	0.6	
	HR	05-20	-51.3	-9.5	06-18	33.8	-40.7	-50.3	-38.0	-31.3	-34.9	-45.5	-42.3	-46.3	-35.6	-21.4	-26.0	-20.6	
	IT	01-13	-67.2	-6.3	05-00	45.3	-35.7	-35.9	-28.0	-8.5	-7.4	1.8	-20.4	-23.6	-17.3	-18.0	-8.4	2.1	
	CY	04-13	-72.5	-25.0	04-07	25.9	-51.8	-52.5	-53.7	-50.9	-49.6	-50.9	-49.9	-54.3	-49.4	-48.8	-47.4	-48.7	
	LV	02-09	-60.9	5.7	03-07	36.2	-37.6	-24.2	0.6	3.6	5.8	-2.9	-17.6	-29.3	-35.7	-25.7	-12.5	3.4	
	LT	09-09	-58.0	3.5	01-07	75.4	-38.0	-12.4	2.3	6.1	9.8	-1.4	-9.6	-16.9	-26.3	-16.7	-8.2	11.3	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-59.9	-7.8	09-18	21.5	-44.0	-38.7	-28.5	-37.1	-32.0	-40.2	-34.0	-38.6	-34.3	-32.4	-23.3	-15.1	
	MT	04-21	-70.3	2.6	03-19	69.4	-28.1	-49.2	-52.5	-67.6	-54.7	-28.5	8.9	-51.6	-42.2	-58.6	-70.3	:	
	NL	08-09	-25.2	13.0	09-00	58.9	-8.1	-2.5	6.5	19.2	9.6	6.8	-4.0	-6.6	-10.0	-10.1	1.3	-0.8	
	AT	04-20	-67.5	-4.3	02-06	26.6	-25.9	-36.7	-22.8	-12.8	-4.6	-17.5	-43.4	-51.8	-47.9	-6.5	-10.2	10.6	
	PL	06-20	-49.2	-3.4	12-07	23.8	-49.2	-31.7	-11.1	-4.0	-5.3	-21.9	-27.5	-23.4	-21.8	-14.8	-9.3	-2.7	
	PT	08-12	-61.2	-13.0	03-00	16.4	-46.8	-42.8	-30.3	-25.1	-16.3	-24.1	-31.0	-28.8	-35.5	-35.4	-23.4	-12.1	
	RO	06-20	-45.1	10.2	04-08	40.8	-45.1	-28.0	-10.5	-18.1	2.6	-6.8	1.8	-5.9	20.3	4.9	7.9	25.4	
	SI	01-21	-56.8	12.0	11-07	63.1	-45.3	-22.0	8.5	11.4	18.1	-10.8	-30.0	-56.8	-39.6	-31.8	-0.2	14.6	
SK	07-09	-32.2	18.6	12-01	54.4	-19.1	-16.2	15.6	7.8	12.9	0.9	4.0	-2.2	-2.1	6.8	7.9	18.6		
FI	01-15	-51.2	6.7	03-12	48.8	-12.2	-1.9	10.6	5.8	6.6	3.7	6.0	17.4	10.4	14.1	16.8	20.6		
SE	01-09	-50.1	20.9	07-06	66.9	-10.4	-1.7	12.0	15.7	28.2	19.6	0.5	-7.6	-0.3	1.1	21.8	26.7		
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	02-02	25.5	13.8	02-10	6.3	17.5	13.2	10.2	9.1	7.7	9.9	11.4	12.5	14.3	10.1	7.7	8.7	
	EA	02-02	26.8	14.2	02-10	6.3	18.7	14.2	11.2	10.1	8.4	10.9	12.6	13.4	15.4	11.0	8.5	9.5	
	BE	04-20	35.4	9.9	12-13	-11.7	21.9	11.9											

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020							2021				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-49.4	2.6	04-07	17.2	-8.8	-4.4	-6.2	-8.4	-9.5	-23.5	-12.3	-18.1	-14.7	-6.1	6.5	11.0
	EA	04-20	-50.2	0.8	04-07	16.1	-10.3	-6.2	-7.3	-10.4	-11.2	-25.1	-13.8	-21.2	-16.7	-7.0	4.0	10.2
Component of the retail confidence indicator	BE	04-20	-48.4	-5.4	04-07	19.3	-23.6	-24.0	-25.7	-33.8	-14.2	-38.6	-31.1	-33.4	-28.0	-18.2	-7.8	2.1
	BG	04-20	-29.4	22.3	01-07	56.6	8.5	11.5	10.3	11.1	15.0	-1.0	-4.9	9.8	10.7	13.4	24.3	27.8
	CZ	04-20	-14.1	23.5	02-02	46.1	19.1	25.0	27.3	19.5	19.7	9.1	19.1	11.8	8.7	8.9	29.9	35.3
	DK	04-20	-44.9	19.1	01-11	58.7	5.5	23.6	5.9	3.2	5.3	-8.1	8.2	-11.9	-20.1	4.2	23.9	-2.2
	DE	04-20	-59.5	-10.8	12-10	21.4	-25.7	-19.4	-17.7	-18.0	-18.3	-26.5	-25.2	-39.2	-30.3	-11.4	-13.2	-3.9
	EE	04-20	-65.3	19.5	03-04	57.4	-9.9	10.6	9.6	-0.2	5.0	8.3	8.2	4.2	11.6	-8.7	10.2	36.0
	IE	04-20	-49.8	22.8	06-00	67.3	5.5	13.6	-8.3	5.1	-6.3	11.0	4.8	-13.2	8.3	22.2	51.1	53.2
	EL	10-12	-68.0	11.7	07-07	70.3	13.1	-4.1	-5.6	-14.7	-13.9	-20.5	-34.5	-19.1	10.1	8.8	29.2	23.7
	ES	04-20	-55.9	10.5	03-15	39.9	-0.2	1.3	-18.9	-17.3	-12.0	-26.2	-7.8	-21.3	-28.7	-4.1	16.7	20.9
	FR	04-20	-56.6	-3.1	06-07	20.0	-11.3	-8.9	-10.6	-13.2	-17.6	-38.4	-9.7	-16.6	-17.5	-17.1	-8.5	4.2
	HR	04-20	-68.4	6.1	10-19	38.6	-12.7	-18.1	-29.2	-23.1	-23.0	-27.3	-25.3	-20.4	-20.2	-3.1	-2.1	-0.1
	IT	02-02	-42.3	9.1	10-15	40.9	3.9	13.5	18.3	7.9	11.7	-12.3	-4.2	4.7	8.6	6.0	23.3	28.5
	CY	04-13	-69.6	0.7	02-08	54.7	-54.4	-50.9	-42.9	-43.0	-52.1	-54.5	-49.9	-45.2	-56.3	-52.3	-32.9	-9.0
	LV	04-20	-50.2	10.8	02-07	38.2	-6.0	7.5	4.1	1.0	-1.1	-16.9	-18.9	-19.8	-23.6	-14.4	14.0	16.7
	LT	04-09	-74.3	5.7	11-06	62.6	1.9	11.5	5.7	4.9	1.5	-9.4	-9.8	-11.1	0.5	6.6	18.1	13.5
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-50.1	2.2	01-14	36.3	3.5	7.1	-4.7	-6.7	-12.4	-28.3	-11.6	-4.7	-8.8	-13.5	19.3	8.9
	MT	02-21	-71.4	4.6	09-15	49.9	-7.4	-65.3	-46.6	-70.8	-49.2	-27.0	-46.7	-52.4	-71.4	-18.7	-38.1	:
	NL	04-20	-39.5	13.3	01-00	42.8	9.3	10.5	10.7	8.0	-4.5	-8.2	-1.1	-16.7	-14.2	-4.1	14.7	19.3
	AT	11-20	-46.8	1.5	03-05	30.3	-21.8	-26.1	-17.1	-16.0	-21.5	-46.8	-20.7	-46.3	-24.1	-1.1	-5.4	-4.0
PL	04-20	-58.7	-2.2	02-08	16.9	-21.4	-10.8	-15.6	-14.7	-20.9	-43.6	-26.1	-17.0	-14.9	-14.2	-2.3	6.5	
PT	04-20	-46.1	-1.5	04-00	33.5	-7.7	-3.9	-1.5	-4.6	-8.0	-14.9	-8.2	-15.4	-22.8	-6.2	11.4	12.3	
RO	04-20	-57.2	15.4	05-03	50.0	4.1	-4.4	0.5	11.3	1.4	1.4	-0.7	9.0	10.8	1.6	19.5	12.5	
SI	04-20	-26.2	30.8	01-18	67.6	40.5	34.2	29.5	32.1	-20.0	-9.9	3.3	3.6	22.3	34.7	53.8	36.8	
SK	03-09	-34.8	24.7	11-19	56.0	12.5	12.6	27.5	21.4	-1.2	7.0	12.0	16.7	11.8	12.9	26.3	37.6	
FI	04-20	-55.7	6.4	04-07	41.2	-14.1	-1.8	0.4	-17.4	-23.0	-11.1	-3.3	-10.6	2.4	-10.5	15.7	11.8	
SE	01-09	-33.9	40.3	01-10	86.2	14.1	17.3	9.3	23.2	19.4	6.3	13.8	22.2	14.7	9.6	49.2	35.2	
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-43.6	-6.4	12-17	7.9	-12.9	-7.9	-7.1	-7.9	-6.3	-19.3	-12.0	-16.6	-17.9	-9.7	2.9	4.3
	EA	04-20	-44.0	-8.0	12-17	6.6	-13.5	-9.0	-7.6	-9.0	-6.6	-19.7	-13.5	-18.8	-20.4	-10.7	1.1	3.2
	BE	05-20	-41.4	-9.6	01-11	11.6	-25.9	-15.5	-22.8	-30.0	-19.4	-30.1	-24.9	-19.1	-21.6	-11.4	-16.6	-13.9
	BG	04-20	-28.5	16.7	01-07	49.5	5.8	9.0	-2.1	2.4	4.7	-3.6	-7.2	-0.8	3.1	6.8	10.9	13.6
	CZ	04-20	-6.0	17.9	02-00	49.4	0.6	17.7	18.0	15.6	11.7	4.6	21.9	14.4	14.4	9.9	19.7	18.4
	DK	04-20	-38.2	6.3	11-14	30.1	0.7	15.0	3.1	1.1	0.6	-10.3	8.5	-15.2	-14.6	-3.0	17.0	0.9
	DE	04-20	-50.0	-16.8	12-10	9.7	-21.8	-14.7	-9.4	-9.9	-2.4	-10.7	-8.8	-28.4	-27.6	-13.8	-2.9	-1.4
	EE	03-09	-58.8	11.3	03-02	62.8	-19.8	-5.5	10.0	3.5	8.6	7.7	9.4	8.5	12.9	-0.4	4.0	24.2
	IE	05-09	-47.4	5.8	08-00	49.8	-12.2	6.0	-5.2	-0.1	-13.4	3.5	-2.5	-21.1	4.2	9.0	41.8	33.9
	EL	08-15	-64.8	-2.9	07-07	46.6	2.5	-17.0	-11.4	10.0	-3.0	-22.8	-33.1	-8.9	-9.8	4.3	18.2	9.8
	ES	04-20	-51.6	0.2	02-18	25.6	-5.5	-6.2	-15.2	-18.9	-15.7	-26.4	-13.1	-20.1	-34.3	-15.3	8.4	9.9
	FR	04-20	-47.2	-7.9	06-07	11.0	-16.0	-12.0	-8.8	-10.9	-5.8	-34.4	-14.7	-15.7	-16.1	-10.4	-6.8	-2.0
	HR	04-20	-75.0	-7.3	04-18	27.1	-30.3	-34.7	-32.4	-22.9	-34.5	-30.0	-19.2	-20.1	-25.0	-13.0	-19.7	-11.8
	IT	01-00	-44.3	-4.4	09-00	32.5	-1.6	3.3	5.4	0.6	0.8	-15.2	-14.3	-4.8	-8.3	-6.0	4.4	12.0
	CY	04-13	-72.2	-14.3	03-07	34.8	-52.3	-47.8	-41.4	-42.2	-49.1	-55.4	-51.6	-47.5	-49.3	-50.5	-35.6	-14.5
	LV	04-20	-80.5	4.0	02-07	30.2	-37.3	-5.6	-6.9	4.6	-9.1	-15.6	-14.4	-31.9	-29.3	-28.7	6.2	1.8
	LT	11-09	-86.1	4.8	12-06	55.7	-10.0	-5.4	-5.1	0.8	3.3	-8.5	0.7	-2.9	-1.8	1.3	8.2	5.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-50.4	-2.7	01-14	27.7	-0.6	-6.0	-13.0	-10.4	-12.3	-34.5	-14.2	-10.5	-16.6	-17.4	10.5	4.5
	MT	07-20	-80.1	-6.0	03-19	45.4	-58.2	-80.1	-78.6	-69.9	-57.3	-57.4	-32.7	-67.9	-69.9	-60.1	-58.8	:
	NL	04-20	-34.5	2.5	01-00	25.7	2.3	4.2	8.6	6.9	-2.0	-4.0	-3.3	-15.1	-17.4	-5.3	11.4	13.3
	AT	04-20	-53.5	-17.4	10-10	6.3	-30.5	-28.6	-32.2	-24.3	-28.0	-41.1	-49.4	-48.8	-37.9	-13.9	-19.3	-12.9
PL	04-20	-58.6	-3.2	06-08	18.4	-26.3	-14.8	-17.2	-15.7	-22.1	-43.9	-27.6	-18.6	-16.4	-14.7	-3.1	1.8	
PT	10-12	-42.6	-9.9	02-00	23.4	-18.8	-17.7	-12.9	-13.6	-12.1	-18.1	-15.8	-17.0	-28.4	-19.8	-2.6	3.1	
RO	04-20	-35.2	11.5	01-06	43.9	-3.8	-5.1	-3.6	7.4	9.0	-2.2	12.4	12.6	17.1	3.8	17.5	14.6	
SI	03-09	-47.0	9.5	02-20	47.8	25.1	20.5	2.4	28.8	-18.3	-6.3	-5.4	-9.9	-24.3	-25.2	-0.5	18.4	
SK	04-20	-27.0	34.5	01-02	79.8	8.2	16.2	29.1	27.6	9.7	17.4	17.5	12.3	16.7	12.8	21.2	34.7	
FI	06-15	-54.0	-8.7	09-07	21.3	-14.6	-5.4	-11.3	-20.3	-26.4	-16.6	-7.6	-8.8	-0.2	-10.0	8.6	3.0	
SE	01-09	-49.8	12.7	04-10	60.1	-5.8	3.0	2.6	9.0	4.8	1.4	8.4	10.8	7.5	1.3	35.1	27.1	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-24.7	-2.3	01-18	7.5	-11.2	-9.4	-6.3	-5.3	-4.6	-10.2	-7.1	-9.1	-8.9	-5.5	0.1	1.6
	EA	04-20	-24.1	-2.4	01-18	7.3	-11.6	-10.0	-6.7	-5.7	-4.9	-10.7	-7.7	-9.7	-9.7	-6.0	-1.0	0.8
	BE	05-20	-29.8	1.1	01-07	16.4	-19.6	-19.9	-25.0	-20.1	-19.0	-22.7	-21.6	-23.2	-14.0	-5.9	-7.8	-6.0
	BG	07-00	-30.3	0.0	05-16	18.3	-2.4	-1.6	-3.0	-4.4	-0.9	-1.6	-1.8	0.7	3.4	1.5	6.2	13.3
	CZ	04-20	-8.8	10.0	02-08	37.3	-0.8	-5.4	-4.8	1.6	5.4	1.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.0	9.7	11.5
	DK	04-20</																

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020						2021					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	08-09	-6.0	6.5	11-07	22.3	1.8	1.5	2.9	4.3	4.8	2.7	4.6	4.1	5.2	9.5	15.4	18.0
	EA	03-09	-8.7	5.8	11-07	21.7	0.1	-0.6	0.8	2.7	3.2	1.4	3.3	2.8	3.9	8.2	14.1	17.6
	BE	12-20	-15.2	6.3	04-11	26.4	5.0	-2.7	0.3	5.6	10.0	-13.4	-15.2	1.5	7.3	13.3	15.3	15.8
	BG	11-09	-9.2	9.9	07-08	45.8	0.5	3.0	-0.1	2.5	0.9	0.1	0.2	1.3	3.5	6.9	9.2	15.8
	CZ	01-15	-11.9	5.1	08-20	27.6	18.7	22.7	27.6	21.0	15.4	15.7	19.2	14.5	22.0	24.1	26.3	18.0
	DK	04-20	-16.4	-0.4	02-11	24.2	-7.6	-3.1	-1.8	-1.7	-0.4	-0.4	-2.8	-5.5	-8.1	-4.8	4.4	3.5
	DE	04-20	-9.6	10.9	11-06	38.6	-1.3	-2.5	5.5	8.8	10.9	12.0	18.6	11.5	11.9	16.9	25.2	33.8
	EE	03-09	-35.9	28.7	05-21	55.5	14.3	25.0	27.3	22.8	21.3	18.9	13.1	15.2	22.2	27.8	43.1	55.5
	IE	07-09	-51.4	8.6	05-21	54.5	11.3	7.5	9.1	8.9	9.3	8.1	24.5	12.8	32.2	39.9	30.9	54.5
	EL	06-12	-35.2	-0.2	05-08	33.6	-9.4	0.6	5.1	-1.0	0.2	4.9	5.6	0.1	-0.8	0.4	13.8	28.8
	ES	02-09	-18.6	4.4	01-05	28.7	-3.1	-4.9	-6.7	-4.2	-5.8	-8.8	-5.0	-2.7	-6.4	-0.9	12.4	16.4
	FR	03-09	-29.4	-2.7	11-07	14.0	-2.0	-2.9	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	-4.9	-5.7	0.3	-1.6	1.3	1.8	5.3
	HR	04-20	-16.9	1.3	06-08	31.6	-0.1	-9.3	0.8	-0.6	-5.3	-0.9	3.2	-3.3	-2.2	-1.4	5.2	13.3
	IT	08-05	-14.5	6.9	06-08	33.1	2.1	2.3	-5.2	-1.1	-2.8	-1.6	-3.6	-3.1	0.1	4.2	8.0	3.4
	CY	04-13	-27.7	3.9	07-08	34.3	0.2	1.9	3.1	5.3	2.0	1.4	4.3	0.9	-3.3	2.6	-0.5	8.5
	LV	01-10	-22.5	19.2	05-04	55.7	9.0	10.8	6.7	6.7	3.7	0.8	3.1	2.7	4.3	13.0	23.0	26.5
	LT	07-09	-46.5	8.0	04-11	61.7	2.6	2.1	1.2	3.3	2.9	3.8	1.5	0.3	2.8	7.4	8.1	11.3
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-10	3.6	32.4	06-00	80.8	25.8	20.6	23.2	27.3	34.7	28.5	28.9	29.1	36.6	38.9	50.4	55.4
	MT	02-19	-32.9	6.4	03-21	46.3	24.8	-6.1	26.9	18.2	28.8	27.1	22.9	45.0	45.3	46.3	-3.3	:
	NL	11-10	-18.7	5.4	10-12	26.2	4.9	2.9	-0.4	1.3	-0.2	-1.2	-1.8	-6.0	-1.2	-0.3	6.9	8.6
	AT	09-09	-1.0	14.0	02-08	34.1	13.7	17.0	12.7	12.3	20.7	10.9	6.1	5.4	21.7	31.3	33.4	25.1
	PL	07-02	-7.0	14.2	03-09	39.4	14.6	14.5	16.6	14.8	12.7	9.4	12.7	17.5	15.1	19.5	24.4	23.9
	PT	07-03	-21.5	3.3	07-05	25.3	-2.3	-1.8	-2.5	-3.7	-2.0	-2.6	-0.2	-1.1	-2.1	-0.7	2.1	5.3
	RO	01-16	-14.9	24.2	10-04	56.0	25.0	26.6	22.1	16.8	14.2	11.5	13.0	15.2	9.8	25.8	26.2	24.4
	SI	03-09	-32.6	9.1	02-08	40.2	23.2	8.1	2.3	9.9	11.5	8.1	5.4	-6.5	-13.7	8.4	-8.5	19.4
	SK	07-09	-36.9	15.6	11-02	73.9	0.2	9.4	13.3	9.2	7.8	3.8	3.1	8.1	7.0	16.6	12.5	40.8
	FI	03-15	-48.9	4.2	07-11	59.6	-2.9	0.7	2.8	-0.5	-5.8	2.3	5.9	1.7	0.8	1.8	21.0	14.5
	SE	07-05	-10.3	14.7	11-18	38.8	8.1	13.2	18.4	15.7	21.1	13.2	17.3	11.0	15.3	15.7	25.8	18.2

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020							2021				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	07-09	-37.4	-12.9	09-18	8.1	-13.4	-13.0	-13.2	-11.2	-10.3	-10.8	-9.8	-9.9	-9.7	-5.0	0.8	2.7
	EA	06-09	-36.5	-12.4	11-18	9.5	-11.0	-11.1	-11.5	-9.1	-8.0	-9.0	-8.0	-7.7	-7.5	-2.3	3.0	4.9
	BE	09-13	-24.7	-8.3	04-07	7.4	-10.8	-10.8	-10.3	-7.1	-9.6	-11.2	-9.8	-9.9	-6.3	-3.8	2.4	4.1
	BG	10-09	-56.0	-21.2	11-07	23.9	-19.4	-24.1	-19.8	-19.7	-16.9	-18.1	-19.2	-19.8	-15.2	-15.5	-6.9	-6.6
	CZ	06-13	-53.8	-17.5	01-19	5.4	-16.2	-15.4	-12.6	-9.4	-9.8	-11.5	-8.9	-11.1	-9.6	-7.2	-8.6	-4.0
	DK	10-09	-57.6	-14.9	11-06	16.7	-14.3	-13.8	-12.0	-10.2	-9.7	-7.1	-5.2	-5.5	-8.6	-4.5	5.8	-1.4
	DE	12-02	-55.7	-18.0	11-18	22.6	-0.9	-2.0	-1.8	1.8	1.3	0.5	1.5	0.6	-1.3	-0.1	1.4	3.5
	EE	04-09	-76.0	-2.0	05-06	48.8	-41.8	-31.2	-29.2	-28.4	-29.5	-23.3	-19.5	-8.9	-2.5	-3.5	3.9	17.4
	IE	04-08	-69.5	0.2	03-00	54.4	-20.3	-8.0	-8.2	-4.9	-7.6	0.1	1.3	-12.2	-11.4	5.6	16.5	21.1
	EL	08-11	-77.4	-29.4	04-00	32.5	-55.8	-31.7	-40.9	-52.1	-46.6	-31.0	-44.0	-25.5	-16.8	-12.2	5.1	-2.1
	ES	08-13	-69.3	-14.6	11-05	39.0	-19.6	-20.5	-26.4	-25.9	-13.0	-15.7	-14.6	-13.2	-15.2	-6.9	-0.1	2.2
	FR	04-15	-47.5	-5.6	10-00	44.9	-11.4	-14.0	-13.4	-13.5	-15.6	-16.3	-16.6	-13.8	-12.5	-3.1	3.1	5.7
	HR	03-10	-49.2	-16.7	10-19	21.8	-11.1	-8.5	-12.2	-9.2	-7.6	-10.3	-11.6	-9.2	-7.5	-3.4	3.2	3.4
	IT	12-09	-41.0	-17.8	10-01	4.6	-17.7	-16.5	-14.0	-11.5	-8.9	-10.2	-9.3	-10.1	-7.6	-4.1	-2.0	3.2
	CY	04-13	-72.7	-22.8	12-03	36.5	-13.4	-18.2	-13.6	-17.8	-11.3	-25.1	-20.0	-24.8	-24.5	-22.2	-23.1	-15.3
	LV	07-09	-79.4	-18.8	01-07	19.2	-24.3	-23.2	-19.1	-18.0	-21.4	-20.2	-22.5	-21.2	-21.6	-21.1	-13.7	-10.5
	LT	05-09	-92.9	-26.2	01-07	13.4	-37.6	-34.6	-32.5	-24.6	-23.2	-25.0	-26.1	-26.2	-25.7	-26.5	-16.8	-15.7
	LU	01-03	-59.0	-10.6	09-17	40.8	3.5	6.1	2.2	-0.6	10.3	7.5	19.1	11.3	13.1	18.3	20.5	23.1
	HU	04-09	-56.0	-15.0	11-18	33.3	-15.0	-16.3	-16.0	-15.8	-16.6	-10.8	-8.0	-12.3	-11.8	-10.2	0.3	5.5
	MT	03-09	-53.4	-11.2	07-19	39.2	-19.9	-5.9	-12.7	-3.0	-4.9	11.4	-4.2	-1.2	-8.3	-8.5	9.6	:
	NL	12-12	-47.7	-2.0	12-17	41.8	-6.0	-5.0	-3.4	4.2	2.1	5.1	5.8	5.4	8.1	11.5	21.8	19.0
	AT	02-01	-54.4	-10.1	04-21	20.8	0.5	-2.4	-6.4	0.6	0.4	-7.6	4.9	3.7	4.7	12.8	20.8	19.2
	PL	02-02	-67.9	-29.6	02-08	-0.7	-34.1	-29.6	-28.1	-26.8	-25.0	-27.9	-25.5	-25.5	-26.7	-26.5	-19.5	-19.6
	PT	10-12	-70.2	-31.5	05-01	1.1	-23.3	-18.5	-15.7	-14.2	-12.3	-16.9	-15.5	-15.2	-17.0	-15.2	-7.8	-3.9
	RO	06-10	-45.3	-17.0	10-03	6.2	-17.9	-16.1	-14.4	-13.1	-10.9	-14.7	-11.7	-7.9	-9.8	-11.1	-2.4	-6.8
	SI	03-10	-63.9	-7.5	03-07	27.8	-13.3	-9.4	-7.5	-4.6	-3.9	-8.6	-2.6	1.0	4.4	10.9	20.3	23.2
	SK	06-00	-60.2	-24.0	07-06	4.6	-37.8	-37.0	-41.0	-42.6	-49.7	-48.0	-47.1	-48.6	-47.1	-48.2	-25.8	-20.3
	FI	06-09	-63.9	-7.9	03-07	26.9	-24.7	-13.0	-17.2	-17.3	-17.4	-20.5	-22.0	-22.5	-26.0	-17.9	-8.6	-11.8
	SE	07-03	-67.5	-3.9	08-07	47.6	-28.5	-24.2	-25.1	-28.7	-32.3	-21.3	-25.9	-29.4	-25.8	-22.0	-11.2	-1.2
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	06-09	-47.5	-21.1	04-19	4.5	-21.1	-19.7	-19.1	-18.6	-18.3	-19.1	-17.3	-16.5	-15.4	-10.1	-6.5	-3.7
	EA	06-09	-46.8	-19.7	04-19	6.8	-18.1	-16.8	-16.3	-15.7	-15.2	-16.8	-14.8	-13.3	-12.3	-6.5	-3.5	-0.2
	BE	01-15	-35.1	-15.6	03-07	3.5	-17.9	-16.5	-15.2	-15.8	-16.9	-17.0	-15.4	-16.1	-14.5	-12.2	-6.7	-4.8
	BG	03-12	-82.2	-41.9	10-07	0.8	-38.0	-41.2	-36.3	-39.2	-36.0	-36.9	-38.4	-38.6	-31.7	-32.1	-26.2	-22.2
	CZ	10-13	-70.7	-26.1	12-02	10.9	-26.7	-25.6	-24.6	-17.9	-20.0	-19.8	-16.0	-23.2	-21.2	-9.8	-13.3	-11.6
	DK	01-10	-81.1	-26.6	07-06	18.3	-22.7	-24.2	-19.3	-18.9	-20.3	-17.3	-14.4	-14.6	-15.0	-12.4	-3.8	-9.2
	DE	07-02	-66.7	-25.7	11-18	26.0	-2.7	-3.2	-3.1	0.0	-1.6	-2.8	0.0	-0.7	-0.9	1.4	0.2	4.3
	EE	07-09	-82.8	-10.5	04-06	59.1	-50.3	-45.0	-47.7	-42.9	-46.3	-44.3	-41.0	-23.6	-15.9	-16.8	-13.4	7.5
	IE	04-08	-57.2	1.5	03-00	64.4	-41.9	-16.4	-22.2	-14.3	-14.0	-11.2	-9.3	-16.1	-22.6	-4.8	-8.4	1.1
	EL	11-11	-98.6	-46.2	04-00	16.0	-65.8	-46.7	-54.4	-56.2	-78.1	-47.7	-70.4	-37.1	-26.1	-22.1	-6.2	-30.2
	ES	08-13	-72.9	-14.2	11-05	54.2	-22.0	-19.3	-15.0	-26.9	-15.1	-19.5	-10.0	-5.0	-7.5	-4.9	-4.1	0.3
	FR	02-15	-62.4	-13.6	10-00	50.9	-23.6	-26.1	-24.4	-25.8	-28.0	-30.7	-32.4	-28.4	-26.2	-13.2	-9.5	-6.0
	HR	03-10	-64.4	-32.7	08-19	11.2	-22.9	-23.1	-25.0	-24.2	-20.4	-23.8	-25.8	-22.3	-18.6	-19.3	-11.2	-9.5
	IT	07-10	-60.0	-31.5	05-21	-3.3	-32.3	-28.3	-27.4	-23.0	-20.3	-22.0	-19.8	-20.7	-15.9	-11.8	-7.4	-3.3
	CY	08-13	-94.1	-41.1	12-03	43.0	-31.4	-36.9	-25.6	-32.3	-22.2	-43.6	-37.5	-43.9	-41.9	-45.8	-44.2	-35.7
	LV	09-09	-92.3	-34.5	01-07	8.5	-35.5	-31.1	-31.9	-30.1	-34.6	-28.5	-33.5	-30.3	-32.9	-35.0	-29.3	-23.6
	LT	09-09	-102.9	-46.7	03-07	1.2	-54.7	-50.9	-46.7	-43.8	-44.7	-47.7	-47.1	-48.9	-48.6	-50.3	-40.3	-37.2
	LU	03-03	-60.5	-14.2	09-17	33.4	-2.6	-0.7	-0.7	-5.3	6.5	5.8	13.8	4.0	8.3	14.2	17.5	17.0
	HU	05-09	-69.2	-25.1	08-18	40.0	-25.5	-29.8	-30.5	-30.3	-32.3	-23.4	-21.3	-25.1	-26.8	-20.3	-5.0	-0.3
	MT	10-13	-72.6	-24.0	01-19	39.4	-18.8	-5.0	-12.4	8.0	-8.8	12.7	-7.4	-3.4	-13.6	-12.0	4.0	:
	NL	03-13	-56.7	-6.3	05-18	41.4	-9.3	-5.8	-5.4	0.4	1.3	5.6	2.2	1.9	5.7	7.7	19.6	15.3
	AT	12-01	-56.6	-16.4	05-21	27.4	-1.7	-5.6	-12.6	-1.0	-4.3	-11.1	-2.8	0.9	4.8	15.5	23.1	27.4
	PL	10-02	-86.4	-49.2	04-19	-16.7	-48.0	-45.3	-43.3	-42.4	-40.5	-43.6	-42.6	-41.3	-41.8	-41.3	-36.1	-33.9
	PT	10-12	-82.8	-45.1	09-01	-6.1	-35.4	-31.9	-27.8	-27.0	-25.3	-30.8	-28.1	-25.7	-29.7	-29.4	-23.4	-15.8
	RO	09-00	-69.0	-29.9	12-03	-5.6	-34.0	-31.3	-27.1	-24.7	-24.3	-26.3	-21.2	-18.3	-20.0	-20.1	-13.0	-14.5
	SI	07-10	-79.1	-13.2	08-04	31.7	-29.5	-26.6	-26.6	-21.3	-16.5	-25.5	-15.6	-11.3	-3.5	3.3	11.7	15.0
	SK	11-12	-77.6	-37.9	04-18	-1.2	-49.0	-46.4	-62.1	-65.0	-71.6	-71.5	-70.5	-69.3	-68.1	-68.4	-47.4	-32.8
	FI	06-09	-78.7	-13.8	11-07	27.8	-26.6	-17.9	-24.2	-19.9	-28.4	-29.4	-31.1	-26.3	-32.6	-20.4	-19.3	-21.7
	SE	02-10	-80.2	-14.6	05-07	43.3	-34.4	-28.4	-31.6	-35.7	-40.3	-27.7	-29.9	-37.4	-32.0	-27.4	-19.9	-19.1
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)	EU	04-09	-30.2	-4.7	11-18	14.6	-5.7	-6.4	-7.2	-3.9	-2.3	-2.4	-2.4	-3.2	-3.9	0.1	8.1	9.1
	EA	04-09	-29.1	-5.0	11-18	16.0	-3.9	-5.3	-6.6	-2.6	-0.9	-1.3	-1.2	-2.2	-2.8	1.9	9.5	10.0
	BE	04-20	-17.7	-1.0	04-07	13.8	-3.8	-5.1	-5.4	1.7	-2.3	-5.3	-4.3	-3.7	1.8	4.6	11.4	13.0
	BG	10-09	-49.3	-0.6	12-07	49.7	-0.8	-7.0	-3.3	-0.1	2.2	0.7	0.0	-1.0	1.2	1.0	12.5	8.9
	CZ	07-13	-43.0	-8.8	01-19	15.8	-5.8	-5.2	-0.6	-1.0								

TABLE 6 (continued) : Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020						2021					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-37.4	-3.6	02-07	16.1	-36.7	-29.9	-25.5	-18.5	-11.9	-15.0	-10.0	-10.1	-11.4	-3.2	1.2	7.0
	EA	05-20	-39.5	-4.7	09-06	14.5	-37.9	-31.0	-26.7	-19.0	-11.0	-14.5	-8.7	-9.0	-11.5	-2.2	1.7	7.9
	BE	05-20	-52.1	-3.4	05-21	15.0	-48.8	-34.8	-27.3	-15.7	-14.5	-19.7	-14.0	-11.3	-9.5	-7.4	10.7	15.0
	BG	10-00	-51.3	-5.1	12-05	28.2	-26.7	-24.4	-19.3	-19.3	-14.6	-15.1	-15.0	-12.5	-7.2	-7.1	-1.9	5.0
	CZ	01-14	-11.1	28.4	01-05	78.4	40.8	41.8	41.3	26.7	33.7	34.3	22.6	34.2	32.1	34.0	37.6	38.2
	DK	03-10	-46.0	-2.3	02-07	21.0	-17.4	-12.6	-10.4	-7.2	-3.4	-2.1	1.5	0.3	0.6	8.2	9.0	13.4
	DE	03-05	-45.3	-9.6	02-19	18.3	-19.0	-12.7	-12.4	-10.1	-11.1	-10.1	-7.5	-5.6	-3.7	0.4	-6.0	-2.4
	EE	06-09	-50.5	9.8	06-02	87.1	-40.0	-36.2	-24.2	-23.5	-23.1	-17.4	-10.0	-4.9	10.2	2.8	21.3	34.1
	IE	06-20	-70.4	7.7	08-18	63.8	-70.4	-22.2	-24.4	4.8	15.6	-1.6	0.7	-11.4	-36.9	-41.6	-20.5	10.2
	EL	04-21	-78.2	-13.3	04-00	46.9	-44.4	-44.0	-54.9	-38.8	-59.9	-22.1	-38.1	-18.4	-22.7	-65.7	-78.2	-22.5
	ES	05-20	-58.9	-3.4	09-06	47.8	-50.6	-20.4	-48.7	-34.4	-17.0	-34.1	-4.6	-7.7	-32.5	-3.3	4.0	5.1
	FR	07-20	-61.6	0.5	04-00	51.3	-52.3	-61.6	-39.5	-30.6	-8.8	-12.3	-13.3	-13.6	-13.1	-0.4	3.6	12.7
	HR	01-10	-54.1	-6.4	03-19	37.8	-43.6	-28.6	-16.0	-15.4	-16.3	-24.0	-21.8	-24.0	-12.0	-9.3	-2.7	2.7
	IT	05-20	-54.3	-13.0	06-04	19.4	-52.9	-44.4	-32.9	-19.3	-9.8	-15.2	-14.0	-12.1	-7.5	-4.1	3.6	14.9
	CY	04-13	-77.6	-18.5	09-02	63.6	-38.9	-32.9	-8.5	-14.9	-8.5	-32.3	-24.4	-34.0	-34.3	-39.2	-24.1	-3.7
	LV	07-09	-74.3	-3.7	06-02	41.9	-30.7	-20.8	-19.7	-17.4	-20.2	-18.0	-13.0	-17.2	-21.1	-25.4	-14.2	-9.3
	LT	06-09	-85.7	1.0	06-02	81.1	-29.9	-32.3	-25.9	-23.6	-14.2	-17.7	-20.8	-10.0	-3.2	-9.7	-11.4	-6.4
	LU	02-03	-62.8	-15.1	02-00	47.3	-53.1	-41.5	-24.9	-21.8	-15.9	-14.4	-4.0	-5.1	-15.6	-11.9	8.1	12.2
	HU	05-09	-54.5	-12.2	06-18	33.6	-33.9	-38.6	-37.8	-29.2	-29.4	-29.4	-25.8	-28.3	-22.8	-17.1	-5.0	-3.6
	MT	04-09	-54.2	0.2	05-15	49.8	-30.8	-13.9	-24.3	-9.8	5.1	2.6	-5.1	-9.1	-13.4	-7.8	-6.8	:
	NL	03-10	-47.4	0.3	05-18	36.4	-8.7	-10.8	-7.3	-4.3	0.3	0.8	6.0	2.9	-6.3	7.7	11.3	15.8
	AT	05-20	-56.3	5.0	05-21	37.2	-35.0	-19.6	-3.1	-0.4	-10.6	-3.7	10.1	0.9	7.1	22.8	34.7	37.2
	PL	05-20	-42.5	-1.3	01-05	45.3	-41.8	-34.5	-27.0	-23.5	-20.2	-25.3	-20.6	-23.6	-21.1	-19.7	-12.4	-6.9
	PT	05-12	-66.8	-21.0	09-00	12.2	-32.7	-21.8	-20.9	-16.4	-13.2	-11.9	-16.6	-16.1	-20.8	-16.5	-4.0	1.6
	RO	06-00	-66.3	0.8	04-02	98.8	-41.1	-32.0	-17.3	-8.5	-9.4	-8.8	-7.5	0.5	-2.0	-1.1	4.6	7.8
	SI	10-09	-65.6	1.2	03-07	48.1	-32.6	-27.1	-16.7	-11.9	-10.4	-13.5	-0.5	-5.4	12.3	10.3	19.1	26.3
	SK	04-13	-42.0	9.9	12-04	56.6	-31.2	-22.9	-16.9	-20.2	-37.3	-29.0	-23.8	-20.7	-23.1	-29.7	-1.1	5.0
	FI	05-09	-55.7	4.6	12-03	45.8	-25.2	-20.1	-24.2	-21.0	-21.3	-31.8	-21.9	-20.6	-17.6	-16.5	-10.2	-10.7
	SE	04-09	-52.7	7.3	12-10	61.8	-40.4	-32.1	-32.0	-25.2	-32.9	-29.9	-32.4	-30.2	-19.3	-15.3	-7.9	-1.4
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	05-09	-32.9	-2.6	09-00	17.7	-11.8	-10.3	-8.4	-7.0	-7.8	-8.7	-8.8	-6.0	-5.5	-0.4	8.0	15.9
	EA	05-09	-33.7	-3.4	02-00	18.4	-10.8	-9.9	-7.5	-6.0	-7.0	-8.2	-8.3	-6.0	-5.6	0.3	8.4	16.7
	BE	09-09	-17.0	-1.1	05-21	17.7	-4.9	-6.1	-5.6	-2.9	-5.2	-5.6	-6.3	-2.9	-0.8	0.3	7.7	17.7
	BG	10-09	-18.1	8.1	08-08	63.8	1.6	0.9	1.4	2.0	1.4	-0.5	-0.8	0.7	2.9	1.3	8.5	13.4
	CZ	07-13	-32.8	11.8	12-00	51.0	6.5	2.5	-2.2	1.5	0.8	-0.6	-5.4	-3.2	2.6	3.1	7.1	5.8
	DK	02-09	-53.1	-12.5	02-06	8.3	-18.2	-12.0	-14.5	-11.6	-9.2	-8.0	-5.8	-6.3	-9.5	-4.5	4.3	3.3
	DE	12-02	-32.6	-9.1	05-21	29.4	-19.3	-15.1	-11.8	-6.9	-6.1	-8.2	-6.4	-5.7	-6.8	-0.8	11.4	29.4
	EE	02-09	-59.8	19.1	11-06	75.2	-41.3	-27.2	-19.9	-21.6	-10.7	-7.4	-11.1	-6.4	12.2	25.9	51.8	63.3
	IE	05-09	-98.7	10.9	03-00	89.8	13.3	0.2	16.8	9.1	19.9	22.8	23.5	17.8	29.4	42.9	62.9	74.8
	EL	12-11	-47.8	-13.6	12-02	25.0	-32.5	-17.4	-21.0	-9.1	-6.9	-23.7	-15.2	-4.9	-6.6	-1.0	2.8	-1.3
	ES	04-14	-44.7	1.6	01-00	68.8	-1.0	-1.2	8.8	6.5	-2.3	-4.9	-4.6	0.1	-10.6	-4.1	2.0	-4.2
	FR	06-09	-55.7	-17.3	04-07	12.7	-12.6	-15.5	-18.2	-18.8	-19.8	-21.1	-24.7	-20.5	-20.8	-10.0	-9.5	-5.5
	HR	07-10	-27.3	0.9	06-08	48.5	-1.8	-1.2	3.3	-0.2	-3.1	-4.7	1.4	-2.6	2.9	7.0	16.0	20.6
	IT	05-09	-20.7	1.6	04-01	28.5	-2.6	-1.6	-2.0	-1.9	-0.1	-0.7	-1.2	0.1	4.3	4.9	6.4	9.7
	CY	05-13	-62.3	-2.9	06-04	75.5	-6.4	7.9	4.5	-4.4	1.6	-2.0	-7.9	-0.7	1.4	0.0	10.6	19.8
	LV	05-09	-55.8	18.3	02-07	75.0	1.3	6.3	7.6	6.7	0.3	-2.4	2.6	6.3	8.6	14.2	28.5	39.5
	LT	03-09	-70.5	15.2	09-05	71.5	-7.8	-1.8	-1.3	0.7	-0.9	0.0	5.6	8.0	15.2	18.6	27.8	41.0
	LU	04-03	-64.8	-23.7	05-21	47.1	-2.2	-4.2	0.8	2.6	-7.4	3.9	11.4	0.4	18.5	12.1	24.2	47.1
	HU	03-10	-22.6	6.2	02-19	45.0	12.8	9.5	8.8	7.9	6.9	4.9	-2.7	17.3	17.3	15.3	26.5	37.4
	MT	08-13	-30.2	4.7	05-08	58.1	-10.3	-3.9	-13.8	-12.1	-4.8	1.1	2.1	2.3	10.4	-2.0	5.8	:
	NL	07-09	-22.5	21.3	03-18	77.0	1.2	0.0	4.5	10.2	8.3	9.8	12.9	15.0	21.7	22.2	38.7	49.0
	AT	01-02	-48.4	1.1	05-21	56.8	-3.3	-5.0	1.1	3.8	2.8	-3.8	0.0	2.5	11.6	23.7	38.2	56.8
	PL	03-02	-27.5	0.5	06-07	47.0	-6.8	-4.1	-3.9	-3.4	-3.1	-6.0	-4.2	-1.8	0.6	3.5	13.5	18.1
	PT	08-12	-44.3	-15.6	09-01	11.8	-6.3	-6.3	-6.9	-4.6	-5.1	-5.9	-5.7	-6.8	-5.7	-2.1	0.9	8.7
	RO	04-20	-10.0	25.4	06-00	87.9	6.9	8.5	9.7	9.9	6.8	5.9	4.9	8.7	7.9	9.0	18.3	25.1
	SI	01-10	-44.1	-2.2	02-08	25.4	-3.0	-1.7	-1.6	-2.4	2.8	-6.7	1.3	3.7	-2.1	6.4	21.8	25.4
	SK	02-13	-30.2	21.6	10-01	79.4	-14.8	-9.4	-9.1	-10.7	-8.1	-13.2	-2.3	-15.0	-7.4	-5.4	15.4	21.0
	FI	04-09	-83.4	-3.3	10-07	47.6	-59.8	-45.2	-43.0	-42.6	-42.4	-33.8	-49.0	-36.7	-31.9	-30.2	-8.3	8.2
	SE	02-09	-74.6	-0.1	02-11	63.7	-47.9	-38.8	-38.4	-38.4	-37.2	-30.3	-31.4	-21.0	-21.1	-21.5	-9.8	1.2

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on order-books and employment expectations.

TABLE 7: Monthly survey of financial services sector^(a)

		Since 04/2006						2020						2021				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
FINANCIAL SERVICES	EU	04-20	-51.1	12.6	04-06	43.3	-25.4	-11.0	-6.5	5.4	1.7	-8.7	10.2	8.8	4.3	9.5	10.0	19.5
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EA	04-20	-51.9	11.2	04-06	42.6	-22.8	-8.6	-4.8	6.7	3.3	-7.6	11.9	11.1	5.4	11.2	11.4	21.0
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	05-20	-63.4	9.8	04-06	38.6	-38.1	-22.2	-9.8	1.3	1.1	-6.8	6.2	8.9	0.3	4.2	9.1	16.0
	EA	05-20	-62.4	8.7	04-06	39.6	-35.6	-18.9	-7.0	3.2	3.2	-5.2	8.1	11.9	1.6	5.5	10.1	16.9
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	05-20	-51.6	11.7	04-06	41.6	-34.4	-20.5	-12.2	3.0	4.5	-2.3	14.8	13.1	5.1	8.0	6.9	17.5
	EA	05-20	-50.8	10.6	04-06	40.3	-31.8	-17.2	-10.1	5.2	7.1	-0.7	18.2	17.0	6.9	10.0	8.6	19.1
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	04-20	-61.6	16.2	04-06	49.5	-3.8	9.7	2.5	12.1	-0.4	-16.9	9.7	4.4	7.5	16.3	14.0	25.0
	EA	04-20	-61.5	14.2	04-06	47.8	-1.2	10.3	2.6	11.8	-0.3	-16.8	9.5	4.4	7.8	17.9	15.4	27.1
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EU	02-09	-11.2	5.6	01-07	23.3	-6.4	-5.1	-6.6	-3.5	-3.5	-4.1	2.7	0.7	-1.1	7.7	2.4	8.9
	EA	03-13	-12.4	3.9	09-08	25.7	-5.5	-4.6	-5.9	-1.8	-3.7	-3.3	4.9	2.2	-0.6	9.1	1.9	10.3
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EU	04-20	-26.6	7.2	04-06	30.0	-7.7	-2.2	-1.3	3.8	-4.6	-14.8	-0.1	10.5	2.8	5.4	9.4	10.4
	EA	04-20	-26.6	4.9	04-06	29.5	-6.7	-1.7	-0.9	4.9	-4.4	-14.8	0.8	11.8	4.0	5.7	10.4	11.7

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.

Methods and definitions

The Commission's harmonised Business and Consumer Survey (BCS) programme, managed by the Directorate-General for Economic and Financial Affairs (DG ECFIN), was set up in 1961, and its scope has since expanded considerably in terms of both countries and sectors covered. Six surveys are conducted on a monthly basis in the following areas: manufacturing industry, construction, consumers, retail trade, services, and financial services. Some additional questions are asked on a quarterly basis in the January, April, July and October surveys in industry, construction, services, financial services and among consumers. In addition, questions on manufacturing companies' investment plans are included twice a year (April and November). The surveys are conducted by national institutes in the Member States and the candidate countries based on harmonized questionnaires and a common timetable.

The data of the surveys is processed by DG ECFIN's Unit Economic situation, forecasts, business and consumer surveys (A3), Sector Business and consumer surveys and short-term forecast.

The **confidence indicators** are produced to reflect overall perceptions and expectations at the individual sector level in a one-dimensional index. For each of the six surveyed sectors, they are calculated as the simple arithmetic average of the (seasonally adjusted) balances of answers to specific questions chosen from the full set of questions in each individual survey.

The **Economic Sentiment Indicator (ESI)** is a composite indicator combining judgements and attitudes of businesses (in industry, construction, retail trade, services) and consumers by means of a weighted aggregation of standardised input series.

The **Employment Expectations Indicator** is constructed as a weighted average of the employment expectations of managers in four surveyed business sectors (i.e. industry, services, retail trade and construction).

More information on methods and definitions can be found in the [methodological guidelines](#) section of the [BCS website](#). All press releases can be found [here](#). Detailed data results of all surveys are freely available for download in the BCS [time series](#) section of the website.

You can also contact DG ECFIN at the following address: ECFIN-BCS-MAIL@ec.europa.eu

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Upcoming releases: Flash Consumer Confidence Indicator

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29 June 2021