



Business and consumer survey results for December 2024 – Statistical Annex

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TABLE 1: Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2024												
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
EU	Industry	04-20	-36.3	-3.8	12-21	13.0	-8.6	-8.8	-8.6	-9.4	-9.6	-9.8	-10.0	-9.8	-10.5	-12.1	-10.9	-13.1
	Services	05-20	-51.4	7.1	03-00	36.2	7.4	5.9	6.6	6.1	7.0	6.5	5.6	6.2	6.5	6.7	5.7	6.3
	Consumer	09-22	-28.3	-11.2	01-00	-1.9	-14.7	-14.3	-13.7	-13.7	-13.2	-12.9	-12.2	-12.3	-11.8	-11.3	-12.4	-13.4
	Retail trade	04-20	-35.2	-5.0	08-21	7.0	-4.4	-5.3	-4.7	-5.0	-5.8	-6.3	-7.3	-6.2	-6.2	-5.2	-2.9	-2.8
	Construction	04-09	-36.3	-11.2	09-18	8.2	-7.0	-7.6	-7.5	-7.5	-8.0	-8.3	-8.0	-8.2	-7.7	-7.1	-6.8	-7.3
	= ESI	04-20	58.3	100.0	10-21	118.6	96.4	95.9	96.7	96.3	96.5	96.4	96.4	96.6	96.7	96.1	96.2	94.5
	EEl	04-20	52.3	100.0	02-22	116.1	102.1	102.2	102.2	10.16	101.3	100.4	98.7	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.4	98.4
EA	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-19	13	18.6	04-20	38.7	20.7	19.8	18.8	18.0	17.9	17.3	17.0	16.9	17.1	18.2	18.0	19.1
	Industry	04-20	-37.3	-3.6	10-21	14.9	-9.1	-9.3	-8.7	-10.3	-9.8	-10.2	-10.5	-10.0	-11.0	-12.8	-11.4	-14.1
	Services	05-20	-52.1	6.6	03-00	35.9	8.5	6.1	6.5	6.1	6.8	6.5	5.1	6.3	6.9	6.8	5.3	5.9
	Consumer	09-22	-28.7	-11.7	01-00	-1.7	-16.0	-15.4	-14.8	-14.7	-14.3	-14.0	-13.0	-13.5	-13.0	-12.5	-13.8	-14.5
	Retail trade	04-20	-36.4	-6.2	08-21	6.9	-5.8	-6.8	-6.1	-6.8	-6.8	-7.8	-9.0	-7.8	-8.2	-7.1	-4.3	-4.4
	Construction	04-09	-34.7	-10.5	12-21	10.0	-4.6	-5.4	-5.5	-5.9	-6.0	-6.8	-6.3	-6.3	-5.5	-4.9	-4.9	-5.2
	= ESI	04-20	58.8	100.0	10-21	119.4	96.2	95.6	96.4	95.7	96.2	96.0	95.9	96.4	96.2	95.6	95.6	93.7
BE	EEl	04-20	52.2	100.0	02-22	116.3	102.6	102.5	102.5	10.16	101.3	99.8	97.9	99.3	99.3	99.1	98.7	97.3
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-19	4.8	20.0	04-20	40.4	21.2	20.3	19.3	18.6	18.5	18.0	17.8	17.5	17.7	19.0	18.6	19.7
	Industry	03-09	-34.0	-8.0	06-21	7.2	-20.6	-17.1	-12.4	-16.2	-12.0	-12.0	-16.2	-18.1	-19.5	-20.4	-17.5	-20.1
	Services	04-20	-60.8	8.8	07-07	31.3	5.3	10.1	2.9	4.4	-0.1	1.5	-0.4	9.1	3.8	5.4	7.0	-2.0
	Consumer	09-22	-27.9	-7.5	11-00	5.5	-11.2	-11.9	-11.4	-10.8	-11.2	-8.1	-9.8	-8.1	-9.4	-8.2	-10.9	-12.2
	Retail trade	05-20	-46.8	-6.4	10-10	11.3	-10.0	-12.1	-18.4	-20.9	-25.3	-21.5	-17.4	-21.1	-15.8	-14.1	-8.2	-11.3
	Construction	01-15	-24.4	-7.1	03-22	9.0	-8.0	-3.9	-5.1	-3.2	-2.0	-6.6	-12.0	-10.0	-5.1	-2.6	-1.2	-2.8
BG	= ESI	04-20	57.2	100.0	07-21	119.5	90.4	94.5	95.0	92.7	93.7	95.6	91.3	93.2	90.8	92.5	93.7	88.7
	EEl	04-20	57.9	100.0	11-21	119.8	96.6	97.9	95.9	97.7	97.5	94.1	96.3	94.5	96.5	99.4	98.4	97.2
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-21	0.3	11.5	10-22	22.2	14.3	10.8	10.4	10.6	12.4	10.7	11.5	11.1	9.8	8.1	12.7	12.5
	Industry	04-20	-30.5	-2.9	01-08	12.0	-1.6	-1.7	-0.6	-1.0	-0.4	-1.2	-1.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.7	2.4	1.7
	Services	05-20	-40.0	9.4	04-07	30.0	15.5	11.5	12.7	12.7	13.2	13.4	14.4	13.9	14.9	14.0	10.9	13.0
	Consumer	10-12	-37.2	-24.9	07-01	-8.2	-18.3	-19.9	-18.4	-19.2	-18.1	-15.5	-19.4	-18.9	-17.1	-16.6	-18.2	-20.4
	Retail trade	05-20	-19.1	12.1	03-00	28.3	10.8	10.2	12.4	11.5	15.0	12.2	13.3	9.1	14.0	11.5	11.4	12.8
CZ	Construction	10-09	-56.6	-19.2	03-08	19.5	0.9	-1.6	-2.0	-3.6	-7.8	-5.7	-4.8	-5.2	-0.1	-3.9	-3.0	0.3
	= ESI	04-20	55.9	100.0	04-07	121.9	105.9	103.4	105.4	104.5	105.1	106.0	105.2	105.7	107.4	107.5	106.3	106.2
	EEl	03-00	73.8	100.0	09-24	119.0	115.2	117.2	113.3	112.6	114.7	115.8	118.2	117.1	119.0	114.2	115.4	117.2
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-24	-0.3	7.6	05-22	16.1												

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2024											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
ES	Industry	03-09	-38.4	-6.5	02-22	9.3	-5.2	-4.6	-5.7	-4.4	-6.3	-5.9	-4.4	-3.5	-0.8	-7.9	-5.2	-4.5
	Services	05-20	-60.5	6.8	03-01	46.5	18.9	15.2	17.2	14.1	13.6	18.9	17.1	21.1	16.6	:	:	:
	Consumer	08-12	-40.5	-14.7	03-00	2.4	-18.6	-17.1	-15.8	-14.6	-14.4	-14.1	-13.6	-15.0	-12.3	:	:	:
	Retail trade	04-20	-44.6	-4.5	04-15	17.5	2.4	4.7	3.9	2.1	19	2.0	1.7	5.7	3.0	:	:	:
	Construction	10-13	-70.1	-11.4	07-00	38.9	2.1	6.7	8.1	13.9	16.1	-10	11.9	1.3	7.1	14.4	8.6	4.4
	= ESI	04-20	68.0	100.0	08-00	115.8	102.7	102.4	102.1	104.4	101.3	102.4	104.1	105.3	107.2	100.0	102.0	102.9
	EUI	04-20	58.4	100.0	04-00	123.4	109.1	108.7	108.0	107.7	108.3	107.0	106.9	109.7	105.4	111.1	107.2	105.5
FR	EUJ ^(a)	07-19	-3.0	15.2	04-22	28.2	15.1	12.4	11.8	10.5	10.6	7.3	8.2	8.8	6.5	10.5	8.4	10.0
	Industry	04-20	-42.2	-6.0	06-00	15.2	-8.4	-5.4	-3.4	-7.8	-8.9	-8.2	-9.6	-4.9	-7.3	-14.4	-9.2	-11.2
	Services	05-20	-54.3	0.1	06-00	14.7	0.3	-2.9	0.6	-2.5	1.7	-0.8	-4.2	-3.0	-2.8	-0.3	-2.3	-1.4
	Consumer	09-22	-22.4	-11.1	01-01	2.0	-11.4	-14.4	-13.3	-15.5	-13.7	-14.5	-15.3	-13.1	-11.7	-12.8	-15.3	-17.7
	Retail trade	05-20	-41.5	-7.4	06-07	7.7	-8.3	-12.4	-11.1	-10.7	-10.4	-12.7	-12.8	-11.3	-12.4	-11.4	-9.5	-13.3
	Construction	04-15	-46.5	-4.8	09-00	43.1	-5.3	-5.7	-7.4	-9.2	-9.6	-9.0	-10.9	-11.2	-11.3	-11.7	-11.4	-13.3
	= ESI	04-20	61.3	100.0	06-00	122.2	98.0	97.8	100.8	95.6	97.9	97.3	95.1	98.7	98.1	93.8	96.5	93.5
HR	EUI	04-20	40.8	100.0	12-00	123.2	100.4	100.8	97.4	101.0	97.9	97.4	91.7	95.5	96.9	95.3	96.0	94.0
	EUJ ^(a)	09-21	7.9	14.0	12-22	20.8	14.1	15.1	14.0	12.9	13.7	12.8	13.9	13.5	9.5	13.2	11.6	15.0
	Industry	04-20	-35.6	-1.6	08-17	15.6	7.3	3.1	8.4	0.5	-0.5	1.2	1.2	5.4	3.5	3.2	-1.3	0.0
	Services	04-20	-66.9	6.5	03-24	30.9	25.4	29.3	30.9	23.6	22.9	14.8	15.6	15.7	16.1	16.2	25.6	27.2
	Consumer	08-09	-41.7	-20.2	01-20	-0.6	-11.6	-12.1	-9.8	-9.8	-6.7	-11.1	-11.2	-12.7	-14.3	-15.8	-12.2	-13.6
	Retail trade	04-20	-50.0	-0.9	08-17	21.5	14.6	17.7	18.7	12.8	14.2	12.7	9.6	8.7	19.6	17.7	16.6	18.9
	Construction	03-10	-51.6	-10.6	10-19	22.5	17.8	9.3	11.7	14.0	14.7	16.7	12.0	10.8	15.0	15.8	8.6	17.3
IT	= ESI	04-20	66.1	100.0	01-20	113.6	109.9	109.5	112.4	107.4	107.6	105.2	106.0	108.1	107.2	106.0	106.3	107.2
	EUI	04-20	70.7	100.0	01-24	117.3	117.3	110.5	111.5	108.6	110.9	109.4	110.7	108.3	109.1	111.3	107.4	110.4
	EUJ ^(a)	07-19	-15.0	-0.7	03-22	13.3	-3.2	-5.9	-10.5	-9.6	-6.4	-9.4	-6.4	-6.4	-8.6	-9.7	-6.0	-9.8
	Industry	03-09	-32.7	-3.7	05-00	11.5	-6.8	-7.4	-5.9	-7.0	-6.5	-7.8	-7.5	-8.4	-8.6	-9.1	-8.9	-9.6
	Services	05-20	-58.5	2.3	06-00	30.5	8.0	5.4	6.0	6.3	5.0	4.5	3.4	4.9	7.0	3.0	1.3	5.1
	Consumer	06-12	-31.2	-14.6	07-01	-0.9	-16.0	-16.0	-16.7	-19.1	-18.6	-17.1	-15.1	-16.8	-15.6	-14.8	-13.9	-15.6
	Retail trade	03-13	-29.5	-0.8	05-00	27.0	13.3	7.4	11.2	9.8	9.8	9.5	9.3	9.3	10.7	12.3	14.3	12.3
CY	Construction	02-10	-43.7	-14.6	07-23	9.2	5.2	2.0	4.3	2.2	1.9	4.6	4.8	3.0	2.5	5.5	3.5	3.0
	= ESI	05-20	57.5	100.0	05-00	123.2	100.9	99.3	100.9	99.5	100.3	99.7	100.0	98.8	100.0	99.6	99.3	98.2
	EUI	05-20	76.1	100.0	05-00	128.0	107.4	106.3	106.3	105.2	107.5	104.1	102.9	104.1	105.5	104.6	104.3	105.9
	EUJ ^(a)	07-19	19.1	25.2	10-22	36.7	24.7	23.5	23.6	23.7	21.3	21.0	20.5	20.1	21.6	22.1	23.0	22.5
	Industry	04-20	-50.6	-3.5	03-08	21.4	-0.1	-1.1	-5.9	-0.2	0.2	-1.5	-2.1	-0.1	2.8	-2.6	-1.4	2.4
	Services	05-20	-75.1	6.2	01-18	43.6	21.3	16.9	14.2	15.9	21.6	22.7	17.1	24.5	17.8	35.6	28.2	27.8
	Consumer	04-13	-60.4	-20.3	03-03	3.6	-22.5	-26.8	-23.9	-26.6	-25.6	-20.7	-21.9	-27.0	-25.5	-26.8	-21.5	-15.0
LV	Retail trade	04-13	-50.5	-7.2	08-07	20.1	0.1	-2.6	-5.6	-3.8	-5.3	-5.9	1.0	-1.7	3.0	1.9	0.4	0.3
	Construction	04-13	-76.6	-20.9	11-03	38.6	-6.9	-2.1	-3.7	1.4	-4.7	-8.2	0.2	2.5	-1.4	1.8	1.0	-0.3
	= ESI	04-13	68.0	100.0	08-07	115.0	104.6	103.3	100.2	103.0	103.8	103.7	104.2	105.5	105.5	105.7	106.4	108.7
	EUI	04-13	64.3	100.0	05-08	131.8	103.0	109.4	118.6	107.3	106.0	105.3	114.1	110.2	111.7	104.0	104.1	101.4
	EUJ ^(a)	04-19	-3.9	40.4	03-22	61.3	42.6	43.1	42.8	42.6	36.6	41.5	39.8	48.5	39.0	31.0	31.4	34.1
	Industry	02-09	-36.0	-3.4	02-07	10.7	-8.3	-6.2	-5.2	-6.0	-7.2	-7.1	-8.7	-8.0	-7.2	-6.5	-5.2	-4.6
	Services	05-20	-44.1	2.7	01-07	21.4	1.8	0.1	2.7	0.9	2.2	3.1	0.6	3.5	2.8	2.1	1.1	1.1
LT	Consumer	06-09	-47.1	-8.9	09-06	13.7	-13.2	-11.3	-15.8	-13.1	-11.6	-12.9	-12.9	-9.3	-8.2	-10.3	-7.3	-12.0
	Retail trade	02-09	-31.8	5.1	02-07	23.5	0.3	3.0	1.8	2.1	1.4	-0.2	-0.3	2.1	3.1	4.9	2.4	3.3
	Construction	07-09	-76.9	-17.8	01-07	18.7	-12.1	-14.7	-11.4	-14.7	-14.1	-16.1	-15.8	-15.3	-12.3	-11.1	-13.4	-9.9
	= ESI	03-09	61.8	100.0	01-07	118.6	96.3	97.9	97.9	98.2	97.5	97.3	96.0	97.3	98.5	98.1	98.5	98.0
	EUI	02-09	57.0	100.0	03-07	118.7	100.6	100.6	100.2	98.6	98.8	98.1	97.4	97.4	97.9	100.9	102.2	101.5
	EUJ ^(a)	06-21	13.8	22.4	10-22	31.5	23.3	19.3	17.4	17.1	15.6	18.7	15.1	14.8	13.8	14.9	14.4	17.5
	Industry	04-09	-41.0	-7.3	11-07	12.1	-9.0	-9.3	-9.4	-8.2	-8.4	-10.3	-9.8	-8.5	-7.4	-5.5	-4.2	-4.7
LU	Services	03-09	-46.2	7.7	01-06	34.9	-10.0	-13.8	-11.5	-9.7	-3.7	-1.1	-1.1	0.6	0.0	0.7	7.0	7.1
	Consumer	11-09	-37.4	-5.5	02-07	11.9	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.9	5.5	5.5	3.7	5.3	4.9	7.6	7.1	6.6
	Retail trade	04-09	-52.5	1.8	04-07	42.0	0.7	2.4	4.2	8.5	7.9	5.6	1.1	1.5	2.3	1.0	3.0	3.2
	Construction	05-09	-90.6	-24.4	03-07	11.4	-19.2	-21.2	-19.5	-18.6	-16.4	-14.6	-11.6	-9.6	-12.8	-13.3	-10.4	-10.2
	= ESI	04-09	61.2	100.0	04-07	118.3	97.7	96.3	97.0	98.6	100.4	100.1	100.0	101.5	101.8	103.2	105.4	105.3
	EUI	04-09	67.4	100.0	02-07	115.6	103.8	100.3	102.4	101.8	103.5	102.5	104.4	104.6	104.1	103.5	105.2	104.5
	EUJ ^(a)	08-21	10.9	20.9	11-22	31.5	19.4	20.6	23.2	21.5	21.7	22.1	21.2	21.4	21.0	20.7	18.3	18.5
HU	Industry	04-20	-54.7	-16.1	08-21	21.8	-18.9	-18.9	-20.4	-20.4	-16.1	-20.0	-28.8	-25.6	-9.8	-13.8	-11.2	-23.3
	Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Consumer	09-22	-29.8	-8.0	02-02	3.8	-12.3	-12.8	-10.5	-8.4	-10.7	-8.5	-11.9	-13.4	-10.2	-9.2	-14.3	-12.8
	Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Construction	01-03	-61.7	-8.6	09-17	43.7	-5.9	-17.7	-15.7	-26.3	-24.1	-22.0	-19.4	-26.2	-23.4	-28.1	-35.2	-35.4
	= ESI	04-20	72.0	100.0	04-00	125.3	95.6	94.5	95.8	96.1	97.0	95.						

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2024											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
AT	Industry	03-09	-37.7	-4.4	06-21	19.0	-14.8	-15.4	-21.1	-16.4	-15.5	-22.5	-20.6	-22.1	-23.6	-20.4	-20.7	-22.6
	Services	04-20	-55.6	12.0	07-21	34.5	0.1	0.8	4.3	3.9	5.6	16	0.6	0.5	5.3	3.2	4.0	0.9
	Consumer	07-22	-34.3	-10.0	12-17	3.9	-18.7	-16.6	-16.5	-13.3	-15.2	-12.6	-14.7	-12.8	-13.8	-15.6	-18.3	-18.9
	Retail trade	04-20	-52.6	-8.7	09-21	17.8	-30.4	-15.9	-10.6	-8.5	-7.7	-9.3	-22.3	-18.7	-28.7	-19.8	-12.1	-11.6
	Construction	02-01	-60.6	-8.6	06-21	26.6	-14.6	-13.7	-17.2	-14.9	-14.0	-13.1	-15.3	-17.0	-11.8	-14.6	-8.9	-14.5
	= ESI	04-20	59.3	100.0	06-21	123.6	87.0	88.2	87.2	91.0	91.2	86.6	86.5	86.4	86.2	87.4	86.5	83.8
	EUI	04-20	60.2	100.0	08-21	122.6	91.7	95.9	98.0	91.0	92.7	94.1	88.4	88.7	91.6	87.4	98.1	91.3
	EUI ^(a)	05-21	-6.4	14.8	09-22	27.2	18.7	16.1	16.1	16.2	14.1	17.1	15.3	12.9	15.8	16.9	14.3	20.3
PL	Industry	04-20	-42.9	-13.6	06-07	-12	-16.8	-16.3	-15.6	-15.9	-17.3	-17.6	-17.6	-16.7	-16.1	-18.1	-17.2	-17.3
	Services	05-20	-53.0	0.4	01-07	23.7	-1.0	-0.9	-1.0	-1.1	-0.9	-2.4	-3.2	-3.6	-3.7	-3.3	-4.4	-2.4
	Consumer	04-20	-27.7	-8.0	06-19	7.3	16	12	19	13	3.7	3.5	0.0	-1.5	10	-18	-12	-3.2
	Retail trade	05-20	-39.9	-3.2	12-07	11.5	-0.5	-1.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-2.3	-1.1	-0.2	-1.2	-1.6	-1.1	-1.7
	Construction	01-02	-66.6	-28.1	02-08	-0.7	-16.3	-16.0	-15.3	-15.8	-16.0	-16.3	-16.4	-16.8	-16.6	-16.5	-16.3	-15.9
	= ESI	04-20	51.1	100.0	05-07	121.9	102.0	101.5	101.7	103.1	101.6	101.5	99.7	100.0	102.0	98.4	99.1	99.2
	EUI	04-20	67.1	100.0	01-08	121.0	102.5	104.0	104.1	102.8	101.8	101.4	102.0	102.0	103.0	104.1	103.9	103.6
	EUI ^(a)	07-24	11.5	21.4	03-22	31.3	17.3	17.3	15.3	14.5	12.6	12.6	11.5	12.0	11.6	11.7	12.6	13.7
PT	Industry	05-20	-38.7	-6.1	05-00	5.7	-8.3	-6.3	-6.7	-6.9	-6.0	-5.3	-7.4	-5.7	-3.9	-4.4	-4.5	-4.4
	Services	05-20	-56.3	2.7	05-22	22.6	3.7	5.2	6.9	6.0	3.8	16	2.1	1.1	3.9	13.0	15.7	17.5
	Consumer	10-12	-47.8	-20.1	01-00	-2.4	-23.9	-23.2	-20.6	-17.0	-17.5	-16.6	-12.3	-14.5	-13.1	-14.6	-14.3	-15.7
	Retail trade	04-20	-30.3	-3.9	03-00	10.8	3.1	1.8	2.5	3.0	1.1	3.0	2.4	1.1	2.0	3.2	3.2	4.2
	Construction	10-12	-63.5	-24.5	12-24	4.4	-4.0	-4.0	-4.7	-4.6	-4.0	-3.4	-4.4	-3.3	-3.5	0.5	2.4	4.4
	= ESI	05-20	57.6	100.0	02-00	115.1	97.4	100.0	100.7	101.2	101.1	101.1	101.6	101.3	104.2	106.0	107.0	107.0
	EUI	04-20	69.0	100.0	10-17	115.5	107.2	110.9	107.8	107.2	104.9	105.7	106.3	106.8	106.6	109.5	109.5	106.4
	EUI ^(a)	07-24	0.6	5.5	10-22	13.0	5.7	4.6	3.6	2.3	2.7	1.5	0.6	0.8	12	16	14	11
RO	Industry	04-20	-32.4	-1.2	04-03	10.7	-0.1	-0.7	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	-0.8	-0.7	-1.1	0.1	-0.7	-2.7
	Services	04-20	-44.1	9.1	06-04	63.8	4.8	4.7	7.0	8.0	5.5	6.2	4.7	7.0	5.4	8.3	7.2	6.4
	Consumer	06-10	-53.2	-17.5	01-05	0.5	-17.9	-17.5	-15.5	-13.5	-15.3	-10.6	-14.6	-12.0	-11.7	-12.1	-9.0	-11.6
	Retail trade	04-20	-27.8	8.1	05-03	25.2	11.3	10.0	9.0	11.8	6.2	8.0	8.2	4.6	11.1	11.7	11.8	6.3
	Construction	03-00	-46.6	-15.7	12-07	1.9	-6.2	-5.4	-5.6	-4.9	-6.4	-6.5	-6.1	-5.4	-5.5	-6.0	-6.2	-6.2
	= ESI	04-20	58.8	100.0	06-04	124.9	102.4	101.8	103.8	104.9	102.7	104.4	102.6	104.1	103.3	105.3	105.2	102.6
	EUI	04-20	55.1	100.0	05-15	115.3	104.4	106.9	108.9	110.0	109.2	104.6	106.9	104.1	103.5	103.6	103.9	103.9
	EUI ^(a)	07-21	0.3	6.4	03-22	11.3	4.0	6.7	6.7	3.6	6.2	6.6	4.7	6.1	5.2	5.6	7.2	9.4
SI	Industry	01-09	-38.0	-0.6	09-06	15.2	-7.3	-10.2	-8.9	-7.7	-7.1	-7.1	-6.2	-6.8	-7.4	-9.2	-7.9	-6.6
	Services	04-20	-38.0	13.8	10-02	39.0	13.8	18.6	17.2	17.2	16.2	15.2	15.0	15.5	17.7	14.2	15.4	14.7
	Consumer	09-12	-43.0	-22.0	06-18	-4.2	-27.8	-28.8	-28.5	-26.1	-26.5	-24.3	-25.2	-24.4	-27.5	-27.6	-29.6	-26.4
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.7	11.8	09-07	37.6	17.1	9.7	5.5	19.4	12.5	21.5	2.5	14.9	9.7	3.7	19.7	20.0
	Construction	03-10	-62.3	-3.9	02-22	27.5	13.4	8.3	11.6	4.5	6.8	3.1	1.6	6.1	5.1	6.7	10.9	4.5
	= ESI	04-20	61.6	100.0	07-07	116.1	96.6	95.6	95.8	97.5	97.6	98.2	97.6	97.8	96.8	95.6	97.0	97.6
	EUI	04-20	76.9	100.0	01-18	119.0	105.2	105.7	106.2	105.7	104.7	107.6	106.5	105.9	106.0	106.0	106.6	106.3
	EUI ^(a)	08-21	13.5	20.2	03-22	30.8	17.8	21.0	21.4	20.1	20.8	21.2	19.0	18.3	21.0	21.0	21.5	21.0
SK	Industry	04-20	-50.6	14	05-07	23.2	-5.8	-7.7	-1.3	-3.7	-0.2	4.2	1.2	3.6	-1.2	-5.1	-2.0	5.4
	Services	05-20	-64.6	17.4	04-02	63.2	10.7	26.2	20.0	10.5	-1.7	13.8	11.3	7.1	11.2	-2.3	-5.2	12.5
	Consumer	02-04	-37.1	-19.3	12-06	3.3	-15.5	-15.8	-14.5	-15.0	-13.4	-13.2	-13.3	-13.8	-14.9	-20.6	-20.5	-21.4
	Retail trade	04-09	-21.8	12.4	03-08	35.6	10.6	3.9	3.0	5.8	4.3	9.4	9.0	11.2	11.5	17.3	16.7	13.7
	Construction	11-12	-57.4	-22.0	07-06	5.1	-5.9	-6.8	-7.8	-10.9	-9.0	-11.8	-7.6	-10.1	-8.4	-7.4	-8.3	-4.9
	= ESI	04-20	49.9	100.0	05-07	123.0	97.2	98.3	100.2	96.5	95.5	103.5	101.1	101.0	99.4	92.2	92.3	100.7
	EUI	04-09	71.9	100.0	11-17	121.8	106.1	105.8	109.6	111.6	110.0	109.5	108.7	106.7	108.0	112.6	105.3	101.7
	EUI ^(a)	07-21	9.3	19.9	01-23	32.6	15.5	13.7	11.5	13.9	12.5	14.0	9.6	14.4	11.8	22.6	19.3	18.2
FI	Industry	03-09	-36.9	-0.8	03-07	24.9	-13.4	-10.8	-12.6	-16.1	-12.5	-14.1	-11.3	-8.7	-11.7	-11.8	-7.6	-9.2
	Services	12-01	-62.7	10.1	09-00	58.4	0.9	-4.2	-4.5	-3.7	-4.3	1.6	2.7	0.6	0.6	1.4	2.1	1.3
	Consumer	09-22	-18.9	-3.1	12-17	6.9	-9.3	-9.5	-9.9	-12.1	-10.2	-7.5	-7.6	-7.6	-8.4	-6.9	-7.4	-7.9
	Retail trade	04-20	-33.1	-1.5	02-18	25.1	-4.6	-7.9	-5.7	-15.9	-20.2	-11.3	-15.7	-23.0	-14.0	-8.0	-11.7	1.2
	Construction	06-09	-57.2	-9.5	03-07	27.5	-39.6	-42.2	-39.4	-35.0	-37.9	-34.8	-33.4	-35.8	-36.4	-31.8	-26.5	-37.5
	= ESI	04-20	67.6	100.0	09-00	119.4	89.0	87.2	86.8	83.0	85.0	88.0	88.8	89.7	88.0	90.4	92.1	91.3
	EUI	04-20	62.6	100.0	12-00	131.9	94.0	94.1	94.1	90.1	90.0	90.7	91.8	90.3	91.9	93.5	95.8	93.8
	EUI ^(a)	02-20	3.1	20.0	04-20	40.5	20.3	19.9	23.5	22.9	23.2	21.9	20.8	21.2	18.1	19.4	20.9	17.9
SE	Industry	03-09	-39.1	-0.1	12-21	32.2	-0.3	-0.4	-1.9	-1.6	-3.0	-3.6	-6.6	-4.1	-8.9	-11.2	-5.5	-5.1
	Services	04-20	-57.9	18.2	11-10	47.6	2.3	2.5	6.7	8.4	9.9	14.2	12.5	8.0	12.0	9.1	12.1	14.3
	Consumer	10-22	-27.4	-0.8	05-21	9.1	-8.4	-6.8	-5.1	-4.5	-1.4	-0.4	-0.7	0.3	1.8	0.7	1.9	-1.7
	Retail trade	12-08	-39.9	11.6	01-10	45.1	4.5	4.0	6.5	14.1	4.4	14.8	15.7	13.5	15.6	15.6	17.9	23.7
	Construction	07-03	-67.0	-4.7	04-07	50.8	-31.3	-27.6	-32.0	-21.6	-30.6	-22.7	-24.42					

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2024											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
RS ^(a)	Industry	04-20	-24.6	3.1	01-15	9.6	2.2	2.5	1.7	0.9	-0.6	-0.5	-0.9	1.8	2.4	0.3	0.0	1.8
	Services	04-20	-54.0	6.9	07-21	18.0	9.3	8.4	11.2	11.5	7.3	15.1	13.8	12.1	13.6	10.9	9.9	15.1
	Consumer	09-14	-23.1	-4.6	06-20	14.9	1.8	-1.1	1.9	1.2	2.6	4.0	0.6	2.3	2.2	0.4	-1.5	-2.5
	Retail trade	04-20	-23.8	8.6	12-19	17.1	12.2	12.4	12.1	13.1	12.8	13.6	12.0	13.1	13.1	13.4	14.4	13.4
	Construction	06-13	-42.9	-9.6	02-19	10.1	-3.0	-1.9	2.5	-2.3	-1.5	-2.9	-1.5	-1.2	-1.8	-3.3	-2.5	1.4
	= ESI	04-20	45.9	100.0	11-19	116.7	104.6	104.6	106.4	104.5	101.6	106.6	103.7	105.4	107.9	103.8	102.5	106.5
	EI	04-20	77.0	100.0	08-19	117.5	107.9	105.1	102.3	108.1	103.6	103.0	104.3	104.2	101.0	102.1	104.8	106.0
EUI ^(a)		09-19	5.1	24.6	09-22	34.4	23.5	23.0	26.5	20.5	22.4	23.7	21.6	18.8	20.2	22.8	18.0	18.7
TR ^(a)	Industry	11-08	-35.1	-0.8	09-21	9.6	-0.9	-2.3	-1.7	-0.8	-2.2	-3.8	-3.4	-4.1	-3.2	-0.4	0.6	-0.3
	Services	04-20	-35.5	20.8	08-17	32.1	20.4	22.0	23.4	22.1	22.5	20.9	19.5	18.4	18.7	20.0	18.2	19.9
	Consumer	06-22	-36.8	-10.5	09-07	8.5	-19.9	-20.9	-20.9	-19.7	-19.7	-21.9	-24.7	-23.9	-21.8	-19.9	-20.5	-18.9
	Retail trade	04-20	-16.2	18.2	02-13	26.7	13.2	11.4	10.5	12.2	10.5	8.5	9.5	10.9	13.3	13.6	13.9	12.9
	Construction	04-20	-46.4	-10.7	07-11	6.9	-10.4	-8.1	-11.5	-11.6	-12.3	-12.6	-13.3	-12.1	-11.9	-13.1	-11.2	-9.0
	= ESI	04-20	42.0	100.0	09-07	115.5	96.6	95.6	96.1	96.1	94.9	92.3	91.8	91.3	93.4	96.3	96.2	97.2
	EI	04-20	40.7	100.0	05-11	116.2	105.7	104.8	101.7	101.7	102.6	101.4	97.9	98.9	99.7	97.9	98.4	100.7
EUI ^(a)		12-24	14.8	21.1	06-20	48.9	18.9	18.7	16.7	16.8	15.6	15.9	17.0	17.3	16.8	17.9	17.4	14.8

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) Due to shorter available sample periods and the implied impact on the standardisation of the time series, past values of the ESI and EI were revised to align the variability of the indicators to those of EU Member States. Detailed results for individual survey questions are available on the Commission BCS website:

https://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/bcs

The economic sentiment indicator and the employment expectations indicator are composite indicators. More information about their computation is available in the user guide published on the Commission BCS website.

All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2023.

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

Since 2000 (*)					2024														
		Min.		Ave.	Max.														
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-36.3	-3.8	12-21	13.0	-8.6	-8.8	-8.6	-9.4	-9.6	-9.8	-10.0	-9.8	-10.5	-12.1	-10.9	-13.1	
	EA	04-20	-37.3	-3.6	10-21	14.9	-9.1	-9.3	-8.7	-10.3	-9.8	-10.2	-10.5	-10.0	-11.0	-12.8	-11.4	-14.1	
	BE	03-09	-34.0	-8.0	06-21	7.2	-20.6	-17.1	-12.4	-16.2	-12.0	-12.0	-16.2	-18.1	-19.5	-20.4	-17.5	-20.1	
	BG	04-20	-30.5	-2.9	01-08	12.0	-1.6	-1.7	-0.6	-1.0	-0.4	-1.2	-1.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.7	2.4	1.7	
	CZ	02-09	-36.2	0.9	06-00	28.2	-8.5	-11.4	-7.9	-9.7	-10.1	-6.9	-9.7	-7.0	-5.7	-8.5	-10.0	-10.4	
	DK	02-09	-42.9	-7.1	10-21	10.2	-5.4	-6.8	-3.1	-2.8	2.9	1.0	0.0	-1.5	3.2	1.9	1.6	2.6	
	DE	03-09	-41.9	-3.9	09-21	23.9	-16.1	-17.7	-16.4	-18.3	-17.5	-17.1	-19.0	-20.5	-23.0	-23.6	-23.2	-28.8	
	EE	04-20	-37.3	1.6	12-06	26.3	-19.8	-21.0	-19.1	-19.7	-19.1	-16.7	-14.2	-13.4	-13.0	-14.5	-10.1	-11.0	
	IE	04-20	-36.4	11.2	12-18	30.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	03-09	-37.3	-5.0	01-22	13.9	-1.5	-4.2	4.8	1.9	3.6	3.8	-1.5	-2.7	8.1	2.0	5.2	1.7	
	ES	03-09	-38.4	-6.5	02-22	9.3	-5.2	-4.6	-5.7	-4.4	-6.3	-5.9	-4.4	-3.5	-0.8	-7.9	-5.2	-4.5	
	FR	04-20	-42.2	-6.0	06-00	15.2	-8.4	-5.4	-3.4	-7.8	-8.9	-8.2	-9.6	-4.9	-7.3	-14.4	-9.2	-11.2	
	HR	04-20	-35.6	-1.6	08-17	15.6	7.3	3.1	8.4	0.5	-0.5	1.2	1.2	5.4	3.5	3.2	-1.3	0.0	
	IT	03-09	-32.7	-3.7	05-00	11.5	-6.8	-7.4	-5.9	-7.0	-6.5	-7.8	-7.5	-8.4	-8.6	-9.1	-8.9	-9.6	
	CY	04-20	-50.6	-3.5	03-08	21.4	-0.1	-1.1	-5.9	-0.2	0.2	-1.5	-2.1	-0.1	2.8	-2.6	-1.4	2.4	
	LV	02-09	-36.0	-3.4	02-07	10.7	-8.3	-6.2	-5.2	-6.0	-7.2	-7.1	-8.7	-8.0	-7.2	-6.5	-5.2	-4.6	
	LT	04-09	-41.0	-7.3	11-07	12.1	-9.0	-9.3	-9.4	-8.2	-8.4	-10.3	-9.8	-8.5	-7.4	-5.5	-4.2	-4.7	
	LU	04-20	-54.7	-16.1	08-21	21.8	-18.9	-18.9	-20.4	-20.4	-16.1	-20.0	-28.8	-25.6	-9.8	-13.8	-11.2	-23.3	
	HU	03-09	-34.9	-2.6	07-18	16.9	-9.6	-11.4	-6.2	-9.2	-11.5	-7.4	-10.3	-10.2	-10.4	-10.1	-13.5	-16.2	
	MT	04-20	-61.9	-4.4	09-23	44.4	-13.6	-37.9	-11.0	-12.2	-10.3	-8.7	-8.2	-6.9	-38.0	-10.4	7.0	-24.3	
	NL	04-20	-31.3	-1.7	11-21	9.7	-4.2	-4.0	-4.3	-3.1	-2.3	-2.2	-2.8	-2.1	-2.4	-3.8	-2.4	-1.7	
	AT	03-09	-37.7	-4.4	06-21	19.0	-14.8	-15.4	-21.1	-16.4	-15.5	-22.5	-20.6	-22.1	-23.6	-20.4	-20.7	-22.6	
	PL	04-20	-42.9	-13.6	06-07	-1.2	-16.8	-16.3	-15.6	-15.9	-17.3	-17.6	-17.6	-16.7	-16.1	-18.1	-17.2	-17.3	
	PT	05-20	-38.7	-6.1	05-00	5.7	-8.3	-6.3	-6.7	-6.9	-6.0	-5.3	-7.4	-5.7	-3.9	-4.4	-4.5	-4.4	
	RO	04-20	-32.4	-1.2	04-03	10.7	-0.1	-0.7	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	-0.8	-0.7	-1.1	0.1	-0.7	-2.7	
	SI	01-09	-38.0	-0.6	09-06	15.2	-7.3	-10.2	-8.9	-7.7	-7.1	-7.1	-6.2	-6.8	-7.4	-9.2	-7.9	-6.6	
	SK	04-20	-50.6	1.4	05-07	23.2	-5.8	-7.7	-1.3	-3.7	-0.2	4.2	1.2	3.6	-1.2	-5.1	-2.0	5.4	
	FI	03-09	-36.9	-0.8	03-07	24.9	-13.4	-10.8	-12.6	-16.1	-12.5	-14.1	-11.3	-8.7	-11.7	-11.8	-7.6	-9.2	
	SE	03-09	-39.1	-0.1	12-21	32.2	-0.3	-0.4	-1.9	-1.6	-3.0	-3.6	-6.6	-4.1	-8.9	-11.2	-5.5	-5.1	
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-57.6	8.6	10-21	22.4	2.3	2.7	2.1	1.8	0.5	0.2	1.3	2.3	2.4	1.3	2.7	-0.9	
	EA	04-20	-57.5	8.0	09-21	24.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.2	2.3	1.8	0.2	1.6	-2.4	
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BE	04-20	-40.9	-1.2	01-11	16.1	-16.7	-10.9	-3.6	-13.0	-5.8	-1.4	-7.2	-10.6	-9.2	-7.2	-6.4	-12.6	
	BG	04-20	-47.1	19.9	09-08	44.1	15.4	16.7	17.5	12.0	11.2	10.0	12.1	13.7	13.6	14.0	20.7	18.9	
	CZ	04-20	-58.1	14.3	06-00	55.8	4.0	-0.2	3.3	-3.9	-9.9	0.5	-2.4	5.7	7.3	5.4	-0.6	-3.0	
	DK	02-09	-31.1	10.8	05-18	29.5	7.6	13.8	11.9	14.3	19.2	13.7	8.7	10.5	20.6	19.3	18.9	15.3	
	DE	04-20	-51.4	4.8	09-21	30.4	-9.0	-8.6	-9.4	-7.8	-6.2	-7.3	-7.5	-7.5	-11.2	-10.2	-9.7	-17.2	
	EE	04-20	-62.3	11.6	03-02	48.4	-12.6	-12.3	-8.5	-4.5	-3.4	0.5	-1.9	-1.3	1.6	0.5	3.5	0.4	
	IE	04-20	-62.7	41.4	06-00	70.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	08-15	-31.9	16.2	02-00	44.7	21.6	21.9	30.5	28.3	26.3	23.3	18.2	19.3	30.9	21.9	27.5	24.1	
	ES	04-20	-53.4	3.2	08-00	17.5	5.2	5.1	2.0	4.4	-0.6	1.5	1.1	4.9	11.1	-0.8	4.7	0.4	
	FR	04-20	-69.2	7.5	11-00	26.1	6.0	6.5	9.1	6.6	0.6	1.1	-0.4	7.5	6.5	-1.1	3.9	1.8	
	HR	04-20	-54.9	19.0	08-17	49.0	29.6	18.8	30.8	11.7	13.8	18.1	16.1	17.2	21.0	20.9	15.3	21.1	
	IT	05-20	-26.2	9.4	07-00	31.1	0.9	-0.5	2.6	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	-1.8	-1.1	
	CY	04-20	-88.2	4.9	03-08	39.8	8.6	1.3	-4.5	0.6	5.4	4.2	-3.4	3.0	5.7	1.0	-3.1	2.1	
	LV	04-20	-37.3	10.5	03-02	38.2	5.2	6.7	11.6	7.5	6.0	7.3	2.4	4.8	5.0	7.6	9.1	11.4	
	LT	04-09	-33.3	11.5	02-03	39.1	11.6	9.3	12.9	7.2	5.8	2.6	5.4	7.6	10.2	17.8	21.6	14.8	
	LU	04-20	-76.4	-1.7	04-16	38.7	3.8	7.9	0.6	-4.1	7.8	9.1	-22.8	-19.0	5.3	-0.1	24.0	-22.5	
	HU	04-20	-62.5	6.4	01-00	29.7	0.3	-0.9	6.9	2.3	-2.5	1.5	-1.8	-1.4	1.6	7.1	-3.7	-6.5	
	MT	04-20	-74.7	19.2	03-23	74.1	1.5	-20.7	17.9	20.4	27.3	27.4	16.1	23.2	-11.8	13.2	39.7	-15.9	
	NL	04-20	-59.1	6.6	02-18	19.9	1.8	4.6	4.0	6.0	8.1	9.8	9.3	10.8	10.8	6.3	10.2	11.9	
	AT	04-20	-51.9	9.7	08-00	32.5	-2.9	-8.1	-11.4	-3.1	-7.7	-8.9	-4.1	-9.6	-12.5	-2.5	-0.7	-8.1	
	PL	04-20	-70.0	7.2	12-06	29.8	-5.9	-6.1	-3.9	-5.0	-6.9	-7.5	-6.3	-5.1	-3.7	-4.0	-5.5	-5.5	
	PT	04-20	-53.4	3.6	07-20	16.2	3.4	1.8	2.7	3.1	1.3	2.0	1.9	0.9	8.2	5.1	3.1	1.7	
	RO	04-20	-76.9	9.3	04-03	39.0	5.0	3.7	3.8	5.0	4.5	2.8	3.7	3.6	2.9	6.0	3.2	-2.2	
	SI	04-20	-48.2	18.4	06-06	42.8	0.8	0.6	3.3	7.4	9.1	10.9	9.0	7.5	8.6	7.5	10.9	10.3	
	SK	04-20	-78.7	18.0	05-07	60.7	6.7	11.9	23.1	16.8	30.5	21.7	19.6	25.9	19.4	14.8	27.0	38.3	
	FI	04-20	-44.7	10.6	05-07	39.0	-8.7	1.7	-2.2	-2.4	2.2	0.0	2.1	5.3	2.8	4.8	5.1	1.7	
	SE	04-20	-49.9	20.8	09-10	44.9	12.5	9.9	10.4	12.5	10.3	12.5	13.3	16.4	10.5	9.0	16.9	13.7	
	ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	EU	06-09	-57.9	-13.9	12-21	11.0	-21.1	-21.4	-20.6	-22.6	-22.1	-22.1	-23.5	-24.2	-25.8	-28.0	-26.4	-27.7
		EA	03-09	-60.2	-12.5	12-21	14.7	-20.2	-20.3	-18.9	-23.5	-21.6	-22.1	-23.8	-23.6	-25.4	-27.7	-25.5	-27.3
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BE	05-20	-57.1	-19.5	06-00	11.9	-43.6	-43.3	-37.3	-36.2	-31.2	-33.6	-38.2	-38.2	-39.5	-44.5	-37.3	-40.2	
	BG	08-00	-65.9	-33.0	07-19	-7.0	-21.1	-22.8	-20.9	-17.1	-14.0	-16.8	-18.0	-18.1	-17.1	-15.3	-15.3	-16.0	
	CZ	06-20	-63.5	-5.9	11-00	29.5	-20.1	-24.2	-19.8	-19.2	-19.7	-17.2	-20.2	-19.3	-20.5	-23.3	-20.8	-19.9	
	DK	02-09	-83.4	-21.6	09-06	5.6	-22.1	-25.3	-18.4										

TABLE 2 (continued): Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2024											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4)	EU	07-21	-7.1	6.2	03-09	20.4	7.1	7.7	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.6	7.9	7.7	8.1	9.6	9.0	10.7
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	EA	10-21	-7.5	6.4	03-09	21.6	8.1	8.8	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.9	9.0	8.8	9.4	10.9	10.3	12.6
	BE	07-21	-17.1	3.3	10-01	24.2	1.4	-2.9	-3.8	-0.4	-1.0	1.0	3.3	5.5	9.8	9.4	8.9	7.4
	BG	01-04	-17.1	-4.4	07-00	11.3	-1.0	-1.1	-1.5	-2.2	-1.7	-3.1	-2.4	-3.4	-2.8	-3.5	-1.8	-2.2
	CZ	04-00	-6.2	5.6	03-01	29.8	9.5	9.9	7.1	6.0	0.6	4.1	6.4	7.3	3.8	7.6	8.6	8.4
	DK	01-10	-24.9	10.6	07-07	30.5	1.6	8.9	2.9	8.2	-2.7	-4.7	-5.9	-3.0	-5.5	-2.8	-3.0	-5.9
	DE	08-21	-15.3	7.0	04-09	30.0	12.9	16.6	13.7	14.5	15.2	15.5	16.8	17.3	19.0	19.6	21.3	24.3
	EE	07-21	-27.6	-3.9	12-08	15.3	-2.0	2.8	1.4	8.1	3.4	6.8	-2.8	-0.7	-1.2	2.4	-2.4	-3.7
	IE	12-18	-24.3	4.8	02-09	32.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-21	-4.6	11.4	03-09	35.3	6.1	12.4	10.7	11.4	7.8	10.7	10.7	11.5	5.1	6.8	8.2	12.8
	ES	02-22	-2.4	9.7	12-08	32.0	8.6	10.7	11.7	3.2	11.4	11.6	5.5	5.6	2.1	8.9	10.5	7.2

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2024											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-38.6	-3.7	02-22	17.1	-2.3	-2.8	-2.4	-2.9	-3.6	-2.5	-3.2	-3.6	-3.8	-4.2	-4.5	-6.0
	EA	03-09	-38.2	-3.5	02-22	18.3	-2.4	-3.3	-2.1	-2.9	-3.6	-2.5	-3.5	-4.1	-4.7	-5.5	-5.7	-7.2
	BE	04-20	-43.0	-6.6	10-00	9.5	-16.0	-13.5	-9.8	-10.3	-9.1	-4.6	-5.6	-12.3	-8.9	-9.5	-6.4	-11.8
	BG	04-20	-29.0	-3.7	11-06	12.9	5.0	7.3	6.8	6.1	6.3	8.0	8.6	7.5	7.8	9.2	10.0	9.9
	CZ	02-09	-64.1	-3.1	05-07	18.4	-8.2	-6.0	-8.1	-9.6	-9.6	-8.9	-10.7	-10.7	-11.1	-10.7	-13.2	-16.9
	DK	04-09	-42.7	1.0	10-21	30.6	5.9	13.2	2.2	5.0	7.4	9.2	6.4	10.7	12.5	14.6	15.4	9.3
	DE	03-09	-40.7	-5.3	02-22	21.6	-9.9	-12.2	-9.0	-12.5	-12.2	-10.3	-11.2	-14.5	-18.5	-20.8	-19.7	-21.1
	EE	04-09	-50.0	-0.5	12-21	29.0	-15.2	-16.5	-9.1	-12.9	-11.6	-5.0	-4.0	-9.6	-10.3	-12.2	-2.1	-6.0
	IE	02-09	-75.0	12.4	05-18	61.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	-37.4	-4.0	03-20	20.3	-2.4	-9.6	4.0	3.6	-0.3	1.5	1.3	10.7	17.0	8.4	7.4	12.1
	ES	03-09	-33.6	-4.2	12-17	11.2	-4.9	-2.1	-3.4	1.2	-0.7	1.3	-1.4	-1.8	0.4	3.7	1.1	0.6
	FR	03-09	-44.3	-														

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2024											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	05-20	-51.4	7.1	03-00	36.2	7.4	5.9	6.6	6.1	7.0	6.5	5.6	6.2	6.5	6.7	5.7	6.3
	EA	05-20	-52.1	6.6	03-00	35.9	8.5	6.1	6.5	6.1	6.8	6.5	5.1	6.3	6.9	6.8	5.3	5.9
	BE	04-20	-60.8	8.8	07-07	31.3	5.3	10.1	2.9	4.4	-0.1	15	-0.4	9.1	3.8	5.4	7.0	-2.0
	BG	05-20	-40.0	9.4	04-07	30.0	15.5	11.5	12.7	12.7	13.2	13.4	14.4	13.9	14.9	14.0	10.9	13.0
	CZ	05-20	-20.8	31.1	11-03	53.0	24.7	24.5	27.3	25.2	26.7	30.4	28.3	21.6	30.9	26.8	33.6	36.7
	DK	05-20	-47.4	4.4	05-10	26.7	3.0	4.6	3.2	3.4	4.2	6.4	6.3	4.5	5.9	7.2	8.7	8.2
	DE	05-20	-39.5	11.7	11-00	49.0	7.0	4.1	3.2	5.7	7.5	6.9	7.5	5.4	5.9	6.6	4.2	3.4
	EE	05-20	-66.1	5.5	01-06	37.7	-11.3	-7.5	-6.2	-12.4	-17.6	-12.9	-6.5	-9.4	-8.8	-7.8	-7.2	-5.7
	IE	04-20	-57.2	21.8	11-15	58.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-20	-54.0	8.3	09-00	59.9	40.7	39.4	42.4	50.4	54.0	50.4	37.6	38.9	40.2	36.6	22.8	30.1
	ES	05-20	-60.5	6.8	03-01	46.5	18.9	15.2	17.2	14.1	13.6	18.9	17.1	21.1	16.6	:	:	:
	FR	05-20	-54.3	0.1	06-00	14.7	0.3	-2.9	0.6	-2.5	17	-0.8	-4.2	-3.0	-2.8	-0.3	-2.3	-1.4
	HR	04-20	-66.9	6.5	03-24	30.9	25.4	29.3	30.9	23.6	22.9	14.8	15.6	15.7	16.1	16.2	25.6	27.2
	IT	05-20	-58.5	2.3	06-00	30.5	8.0	5.4	6.0	6.3	5.0	4.5	3.4	4.9	7.0	3.0	13	5.1
	CY	05-20	-75.1	6.2	01-18	43.6	21.3	16.9	14.2	15.9	21.6	22.7	17.1	24.5	17.8	35.6	28.2	27.8
	LV	05-20	-44.1	2.7	01-07	21.4	1.8	0.1	2.7	0.9	2.2	3.1	0.6	3.5	2.8	2.1	1.1	1.1
	LT	03-09	-46.2	7.7	01-06	34.9	-10.0	-13.8	-11.5	-9.7	-3.7	-1.1	-1.1	0.6	0.0	0.7	7.0	7.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-50.9	-5.6	06-17	17.1	-5.4	-8.3	-3.8	-3.0	-4.0	-2.6	-4.8	-5.2	-5.2	-7.1	-7.4	-12.1
	MT	06-20	-67.5	19.5	05-07	63.4	16.6	12.9	7.1	15.3	13.6	15.8	13.1	19.4	13.3	35.6	33.3	19.1
	NL	05-20	-51.4	4.9	04-07	45.2	5.0	5.3	5.2	3.8	5.0	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.7	5.9
	AT	04-20	-55.6	12.0	07-21	34.5	0.1	0.8	4.3	3.9	5.6	1.6	0.6	0.5	5.3	3.2	4.0	0.9
	PL	05-20	-53.0	0.4	01-07	23.7	-1.0	-0.9	-1.0	-1.1	-0.9	-2.4	-3.2	-3.6	-3.7	-3.3	-4.4	-2.4
	PT	05-20	-56.3	2.7	05-22	22.6	3.7	5.2	6.9	6.0	3.8	1.6	2.1	1.1	3.9	13.0	15.7	17.5
	RO	04-20	-44.1	9.1	06-04	63.8	4.8	4.7	7.0	8.0	5.5	6.2	4.7	7.0	5.4	8.3	7.2	6.4
	SI	04-20	-38.0	13.8	10-02	39.0	13.8	18.6	17.2	17.2	16.2	15.2	15.0	15.5	17.7	14.2	15.4	14.7
	SK	05-20	-64.6	17.4	04-02	63.2	10.7	26.2	20.0	10.5	-1.7	13.8	11.3	7.1	11.2	-2.3	-5.2	12.5
	FI	12-01	-62.7	10.1	09-00	58.4	0.9	-4.2	-4.5	-3.7	-4.3	1.6	2.7	0.6	0.6	1.4	2.1	1.3
	SE	04-20	-57.9	18.2	11-10	47.6	2.3	2.5	6.7	8.4	9.9	14.2	12.5	8.0	12.0	9.1	12.1	14.3
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-61.3	3.5	05-00	36.8	1.0	-0.2	0.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.4
	EA	05-20	-62.8	2.6	08-00	38.2	2.1	-0.7	-0.9	1.7	1.0	2.5	-0.4	0.6	1.2	0.7	-0.4	0.8
	BE	05-20	-72.7	-0.3	02-07	31.0	1.6	-2.0	-7.7	-5.6	-5.5	-1.2	-3.3	-3.1	-4.8	-8.7	-10.2	-7.9
	BG	06-20	-48.6	6.4	12-02	42.4	10.5	5.0	5.1	7.7	12.1	12.7	12.6	10.8	13.3	8.3	4.4	7.5
	CZ	11-20	11.6	52.3	07-02	77.6	47.3	46.8	49.3	47.1	47.0	47.0	46.8	45.1	47.3	39.3	45.4	49.2
	DK	05-20	-47.2	1.5	05-10	23.7	-1.1	0.4	-0.7	0.5	1.5	2.5	2.8	1.0	3.3	2.4	3.0	3.9
	DE	05-20	-53.7	7.6	02-00	58.6	-7.4	-7.7	-10.4	-4.1	-3.6	-3.7	-1.1	-5.3	-7.0	-4.8	-8.0	-5.9
	EE	06-20	-67.0	7.5	11-02	46.0	-11.0	-0.7	-7.3	-13.4	-18.5	-14.7	-4.6	-8.5	-8.8	-11.9	-9.7	-9.4
	IE	05-20	-82.7	12.9	01-16	55.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-20	-68.6	4.5	04-00	57.5	32.0	30.6	32.1	44.3	43.4	46.3	34.1	28.5	41.6	36.1	22.7	34.8
	ES	05-20	-75.7	1.8	04-00	63.2	19.7	10.1	11.0	8.8	8.5	15.6	13.4	16.2	10.2	:	:	:
	FR	06-20	-58.7	-2.6	06-00	17.5	-4.6	-9.0	-3.3	-5.1	-2.0	-0.6	-10.2	-7.6	-5.1	-2.5	-4.1	-3.8
	HR	05-20	-82.7	2.3	04-23	32.6	22.2	30.8	29.8	25.4	23.7	16.9	10.2	8.7	6.1	9.3	26.4	21.5
	IT	05-20	-65.3	2.2	07-00	51.6	11.3	7.1	8.7	10.2	5.1	6.1	1.5	4.4	8.1	1.1	0.3	5.3
	CY	06-20	-72.3	1.2	11-23	48.1	18.4	24.0	32.5	26.1	35.9	37.4	28.6	32.9	27.8	38.8	23.0	31.3
	LV	05-20	-46.0	1.5	04-03	21.9	0.9	-2.6	2.4	-1.3	-0.4	1.8	-1.0	3.0	2.7	0.7	-0.3	0.6
	LT	03-09	-50.7	6.8	04-03	57.9	-26.8	-26.8	-28.7	-25.4	-12.2	-9.8	-11.1	-5.3	-6.9	-5.1	3.6	7.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	05-20	-54.9	-7.9	10-17	16.0	-6.0	-19.5	-11.0	-6.6	-10.9	-9.5	-9.7	-11.0	-11.1	-15.0	-16.8	-18.2
	MT	06-20	-89.9	16.2	05-07	75.1	15.5	3.9	2.7	19.6	21.8	22.5	12.2	15.5	-4.3	33.2	26.1	21.5
	NL	05-20	-59.7	-5.8	03-07	50.5	-4.5	-5.5	-4									

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)						2024											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.														
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND	EU	04-20	-65.5	12.1	08-00	39.9		12.6	10.6	11.7	10.4	11.4	11.4	9.7	11.3	12.1	13.5	11.6	10.8
	EA	04-20	-65.8	11.8	08-00	39.8		13.5	11.0	12.1	10.3	11.5	11.4	9.6	11.6	12.1	13.4	11.0	9.9
	BE	04-20	-73.9	18.2	07-00	50.7		11.0	18.7	12.9	10.3	2.6	8.4	5.4	16.2	12.2	19.9	28.2	10.5
OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	BG	04-20	-40.1	18.2	05-02	49.1		25.1	20.0	23.2	21.1	17.8	14.3	20.5	21.6	26.6	24.4	22.3	22.1
	CZ	04-20	-47.7	22.3	02-07	48.7		17.2	11.5	11.4	17.5	19.6	26.2	22.1	8.8	22.4	19.8	31.5	31.5
	DK	04-20	-61.5	8.0	01-11	35.0		8.2	10.4	9.4	8.0	7.3	8.9	9.8	7.7	7.2	13.7	15.6	14.3
Component of the services confidence indicator	DE	04-20	-47.3	15.8	07-00	60.9		18.9	13.9	13.4	15.4	16.0	14.8	13.5	13.2	15.9	16.3	14.6	10.4
	EE	04-20	-96.2	3.8	12-05	32.5		-8.5	-11.6	-4.1	-8.2	-9.2	-7.9	-6.7	-9.9	-5.4	-5.0	-1.5	2.3
	IE	04-20	-42.9	35.0	11-15	66.3		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-52.4	12.5	09-01	77.4		49.7	48.6	56.0	58.5	63.4	55.1	38.5	43.7	27.7	25.9	16.4	30.9
	ES	04-20	-74.1	19.3	02-00	53.8		24.3	23.8	29.9	22.7	22.2	26.9	22.9	31.6	27.6	:	:	:
	FR	04-20	-70.6	1.3	07-07	15.4		1.8	0.1	3.8	-1.2	2.8	0.7	-1.6	-0.3	-1.6	1.9	-1.2	-1.9
	HR	04-20	-90.0	12.3	03-17	37.8		24.4	29.5	33.8	18.3	19.1	17.1	29.3	26.0	33.8	29.1	22.6	32.9
	IT	03-20	-46.4	7.6	11-00	40.7		6.9	4.9	4.4	5.1	4.7	3.9	4.1	5.5	6.5	4.5	2.1	5.8
	CY	04-20	-103.8	12.9	11-17	60.9		26.4	11.3	-5.3	9.2	7.2	3.9	11.3	18.7	15.1	34.9	34.7	25.4
	LV	04-20	-57.0	5.6	02-02	30.6		8.7	7.7	5.3	5.5	6.2	4.3	2.3	2.7	1.5	2.7	3.9	1.4
	LT	04-20	-51.1	8.8	11-19	33.4		11.3	-1.1	5.4	6.1	8.8	9.7	10.0	8.4	8.8	6.2	16.2	10.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-61.7	0.1	03-18	28.0		-0.3	13.2	7.7	7.3	8.2	9.3	6.7	6.8	6.1	9.1	6.2	3.2
	MT	04-20	-65.2	22.5	09-21	64.0		13.1	24.1	14.8	14.1	4.1	1.7	9.9	24.4	31.3	37.8	38.9	4.2
	NL	04-20	-64.4	12.9	02-07	59.3		8.5	13.1	11.5	11.4	11.8	12.2	10.3	10.1	10.5	10.0	10.7	10.3
	AT	04-20	-54.6	12.9	10-13	33.5		4.0	1.8	11.2	8.4	7.9	8.0	8.6	7.3	10.2	10.8	9.7	5.7
	PL	04-20	-65.5	3.1	12-07	28.1		-1.3	-0.9	-0.8	0.2	0.5	-2.1	-1.8	-3.2	-1.8	-1.0	-3.0	0.0
	PT	04-20	-55.7	9.9	06-06	33.4		13.1	16.1	13.9	12.6	5.1	3.5	6.9	6.9	12.3	13.2	13.5	16.0
	RO	04-20	-64.1	9.4	06-04	53.3		4.7	5.1	7.2	7.0	2.7	4.9	3.3	5.2	3.5	7.3	7.4	8.2
	SI	04-20	-70.7	12.4	09-02	39.4		4.7	12.8	5.9	11.6	11.9	9.0	12.8	14.1	14.0	13.0	12.1	12.7
	SK	04-20	-61.3	23.3	01-02	82.7		25.3	27.8	28.7	14.8	3.4	12.8	18.1	16.9	13.9	3.1	4.2	10.0
	FI	07-02	-67.3	16.0	05-00	50.0		12.1	8.6	9.7	5.2	5.0	8.1	3.8	7.0	6.3	6.5	8.8	8.3
	SE	04-20	-69.4	23.7	02-01	63.1		10.4	12.9	20.3	22.8	25.0	24.6	22.9	16.3	21.6	21.1	24.5	28.8
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT	EU	04-20	-37.7	5.0	01-01	24.8		6.9	6.4	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.4	1.8	3.9	4.3	3.7	3.4	2.3
	EA	04-20	-37.1	5.3	01-01	23.5		7.9	7.2	6.2	5.7	5.6	4.1	1.4	4.0	4.3	3.8	3.3	2.0
	BE	03-09	-35.0	16.1	11-21	44.6		20.9	20.9	17.5	15.9	14.3	7.7	11.6	13.9	13.5	18.2	14.5	16.2
OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	BG	04-20	-28.2	-1.9	02-24	17.2		14.7	17.2	9.7	4.3	5.5	7.6	14.8	12.4	13.5	8.9	9.8	11.0
	CZ	03-21	-34.6	-9.7	05-16	21.8		-24.1	-23.7	-24.0	-17.9	-16.0	-19.9	-21.0	-15.7	-3.4	-4.8	-6.6	-12.6
	DK	04-20	-52.2	-1.5	01-11	13.2		2.2	5.2	5.9	2.8	3.7	3.1	4.1	3.9	6.4	6.8	9.2	7.8
	DE	04-20	-18.8	6.5	08-18	23.3		4.1	3.1	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.0	3.1	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.3	-2.2
	EE	04-20	-41.9	8.7	03-05	29.2		-0.3	-1.6	1.6	-0.5	1.5	3.7	-0.9	-4.6	-4.4	-4.3	-1.6	1.0
	IE	04-20	-33.9	23.1	11-00	45.0		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-46.0	1.0	05-24	51.5		40.6	37.3	37.9	50.9	51.5	37.2	25.2	30.4	19.1	19.6	13.5	21.1
	ES	04-20	-35.5	7.9	04-00	43.3		21.5	17.8	17.9	12.2	14.9	15.3	13.8	18.8	11.7	:	:	:
	FR	04-20	-64.5	2.1	12-00	21.7		0.7	1.4	-3.5	0.6	-1.8	-2.1	-10.9	-5.5	-3.3	-4.9	-3.3	-4.5
	HR	04-20	-28.5	3.9	01-24	20.8		20.8	11.9	11.0	8.6	15.3	11.8	11.1	7.9	10.4	14.9	8.9	18.6
	IT	08-14	-22.1	0.8	04-00	25.2		4.0	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.4	1.5	-2.0	1.0	3.0	1.3	2.3	3.4
	CY	09-12	-21.8	2.9	05-08	27.4		3.4	11.2	22.9	8.9	6.1	7.0	16.5	12.1	13.0	3.7	3.4	1.9
	LV	04-20	-41.5	2.4	03-07	21.7		6.0	4.0	4.4	2.6	1.9	1.3	2.0	1.8	1.2	3.2	3.4	3.5
	LT	06-09	-40.9	5.4	04-07	33.1		9.9	-0.5	2.0	1.2	7.4	3.4	9.9	9.8	3.4	1.1	4.8	6.0
	LU	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-09	-28.1	-0.4	01-18	17.3		6.2	7.3	3.0	5.1	5.9	7.3	6.1	4.2	5.2	1		

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2024											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
UNCERTAINTY ^(a) (Question 31)	EU	05-19	-6.1	16.0	04-20	42.8	16.8	14.9	13.9	13.1	12.3	11.8	11.6	12.5	12.0	12.3	12.4	13.2
	EA	05-19	-3.9	16.8	04-20	44.9	16.9	14.6	13.8	13.1	12.2	11.7	11.8	12.7	11.9	12.4	12.4	12.9
	BE	04-24	2.8	10.2	01-23	16.0	10.7	4.8	5.4	2.8	6.2	5.8	10.0	11.1	5.0	4.4	12.6	7.8
	BG	05-24	-13.0	2.0	01-22	14.5	2.2	1.4	4.1	4.9	-13.0	-4.4	-12.4	-12.4	-6.4	-10.4	-6.8	-2.0
	CZ	08-24	-0.9	19.1	05-21	34.2	13.9	9.3	8.8	14.0	13.2	13.6	5.3	-0.9	11.5	17.3	15.0	13.1
	DK	02-22	-15.6	-7.2	11-22	0.1	-3.5	-4.0	-7.4	-8.3	-4.3	-6.3	-8.6	-6.1	-6.6	-5.9	-4.2	-8.0
	DE	05-19	-5.9	23.0	04-20	44.0	33.8	32.9	29.6	27.6	26.9	27.2	23.7	24.5	26.7	26.8	26.8	28.3
	EE	10-21	13.1	32.0	11-22	40.6	40.1	36.9	36.1	37.0	34.9	33.1	32.3	34.0	37.3	36.3	36.7	40.1
	IE	02-22	0.7	13.2	07-21	26.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	12-24	-20.3	1.9	04-22	36.7	-15.5	-2.8	-4.5	-7.2	-8.0	-12.1	-19.3	-11.6	-5.6	-8.8	-12.2	-20.3
	ES	06-24	-16.1	5.1	04-22	23.2	-1.3	-2.7	-8.5	-7.3	-8.0	-16.1	-12.7	-7.2	-12.7	:	:	:
	FR	08-22	6.9	11.6	04-21	31.3	10.3	9.2	10.5	10.6	10.8	9.0	13.6	11.7	11.3	12.0	9.9	10.8
	HR	07-24	-19.3	3.2	05-21	32.5	-1.2	-12.5	-4.6	-11.7	-8.3	-12.3	-19.3	1.2	-1.1	-10.2	-14.2	-14.5
	IT	05-24	14.3	25.0	03-22	40.6	24.1	17.3	19.4	18.3	14.3	18.0	17.3	18.0	15.7	16.7	18.6	18.5
	CY	04-19	-39.1	31.5	03-22	67.4	37.6	32.2	25.7	30.3	19.6	27.9	26.2	48.7	28.8	5.5	-3.8	15.9
	LV	07-24	4.3	22.3	02-21	41.0	17.9	13.4	10.8	8.3	4.8	8.0	4.3	5.4	7.0	6.9	6.0	9.6
	LT	02-22	8.1	18.9	11-22	35.0	16.8	17.5	23.6	24.0	22.9	23.4	20.8	21.8	23.0	22.9	13.9	13.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	08-19	0.0	19.4	08-21	38.9	19.6	19.1	21.0	13.1	19.1	15.6	25.7	22.3	27.9	8.8	25.1	31.1
	MT	06-24	-12.5	19.6	06-21	47.3	32.6	0.3	22.0	20.4	3.9	-12.5	5.9	8.1	36.8	22.4	24.0	15.4
	NL	09-24	1.9	9.4	05-21	22.7	6.8	4.7	5.6	4.3	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.5	1.9	3.4	3.8	2.6
	AT	05-21	-5.6	11.8	09-22	26.2	17.1	9.3	10.9	13.0	8.0	11.7	13.8	9.0	10.9	9.3	10.3	15.8
	PL	08-24	13.6	27.7	01-21	42.1	23.6	21.8	18.5	21.5	16.3	15.8	14.8	13.6	14.0	14.4	15.4	16.6
	PT	07-24	-6.2	3.2	07-21	24.3	-1.5	-1.9	-5.5	-4.7	-3.0	-3.9	-6.2	-6.1	-2.2	-4.2	-2.3	-2.5
	RO	04-24	-0.8	6.3	09-22	11.7	1.9	9.0	5.9	-0.8	7.9	10.0	5.5	5.5	4.5	6.1	5.5	9.0
	SI	08-24	14.9	23.1	11-21	36.6	15.1	18.5	25.1	19.7	16.6	18.9	15.9	14.9	16.1	16.5	15.7	17.3
	SK	07-23	-2.0	23.0	10-24	49.0	29.0	33.0	19.5	27.5	20.5	32.5	14.0	31.0	24.0	49.0	39.0	36.5
	FI	01-20	-5.5	23.4	04-20	45.5	17.5	19.5	23.0	23.0	31.5	30.5	24.0	29.0	21.0	22.5	19.0	22.5
	SE	11-21	-2.0	20.4	12-22	35.0	29.4	30.3	27.8	25.3	22.7	22.1	18.1	23.9	23.8	23.0	21.4	27.4

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)						2024																								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec													
		Date	Value		Date	Value																										
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU	09-22	-28.3	-11.2	01-00	-1.9	-14.7	-14.3	-13.7	-13.7	-13.2	-12.9	-12.2	-12.3	-11.8	-11.3	-12.4	-13.4	-13.4													
	EA	09-22	-28.7	-11.7	01-00	-1.7	-16.0	-15.4	-14.8	-14.7	-14.3	-14.0	-13.0	-13.5	-13.0	-12.5	-13.8	-14.5	-14.5													
	BE	09-22	-27.9	-7.5	11-00	5.5	-11.2	-11.9	-11.4	-10.8	-11.2	-8.1	-9.8	-8.1	-9.4	-8.2	-10.9	-12.2	-12.2													
	BG	10-12	-37.2	-24.9	07-01	-8.2	-18.3	-19.9	-18.4	-19.2	-18.1	-15.5	-19.4	-18.9	-17.1	-16.6	-18.2	-20.4	-20.4													
	CZ	07-22	-32.5	-10.6	03-18	7.4	-16.7	-13.6	-12.6	-10.6	-10.4	-10.0	-12.4	-11.9	-11.9	-10.9	-13.3	-12.0	-12.0													
	DK	10-22	-23.5	2.9	01-06	12.5	-4.5	-3.5	-4.8	-6.3	-3.5	-2.7	-3.8	-5.0	-3.9	-5.7	-5.1	-8.3	-8.3													
	DE	09-22	-29.4	-8.2	01-18	3.0	-17.1	-14.0	-13.3	-10.3	-10.3	-10.6	-8.2	-9.8	-11.0	-8.7	-10.8	-10.1	-10.1													
	EE	09-22	-43.0	-9.8	01-07	12.5	-33.6	-34.4	-34.0	-30.0	-28.7	-28.9	-29.5	-35.8	-33.2	-35.3	-33.6	-35.6	-35.6													
	IE	12-10	-36.1	-6.8	01-00	15.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:													
	EL	02-12	-81.3	-39.9	04-00	0.5	-46.3	-47.2	-44.7	-41.7	-43.8	-42.7	-43.9	-48.1	-51.3	-50.3	-47.3	-44.5	-44.5													
	ES	08-12	-40.5	-14.7	03-00	2.4	-18.6	-17.1	-15.8	-14.6	-14.4	-14.1	-13.6	-15.0	-12.3	:	:	:	:													
	FR	09-22	-22.4	-11.1	01-01	2.0	-11.4	-14.4	-13.3	-15.5	-13.7	-14.5	-15.3	-13.1	-11.7	-12.8	-15.3	-17.7	-17.7													
	HR	08-09	-41.7	-20.2	01-20	-0.6	-11.6	-12.1	-9.8	-9.8	-6.7	-11.1	-11.2	-12.7	-14.3	-15.8	-12.2	-13.6	-13.6													
	IT	06-12	-31.2	-14.6	07-01	-0.9	-16.0	-16.0	-16.7	-19.1	-18.6	-17.1	-15.1	-16.8	-15.6	-14.8	-13.9	-15.6	-15.6													
	CY	04-13	-60.4	-20.3	03-03	3.6	-22.5	-26.8	-23.9	-26.6	-25.6	-20.7	-21.9	-27.0	-25.5	-26.8	-21.5	-15.0	-15.0													
	LV	06-09	-47.1	-8.9	09-06	13.7	-13.2	-11.3	-15.8	-13.1	-11.6	-12.9	-12.9	-9.3	-8.2	-10.3	-7.3	-12.0	-12.0													
	LT	11-09	-37.4	-5.5	02-07	11.9	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.9	5.5	5.5	3.7	5.3	4.9	7.6	7.1	6.6	6.6													
	LU	09-22	-29.8	-8.0	02-02	3.8	-12.3	-12.8	-10.5	-8.4	-10.7	-8.5	-11.9	-13.4	-10.2	-9.2	-14.3	-12.8	-12.8													
	HU	04-09	-57.5	-22.4	08-02	6.2	-17.8	-25.9	-25.1	-26.0	-25.8	-25.2	-24.2	-22.7	-24.9	-24.9	-28.4	-26.5	-26.5													
	MT	05-12	-35.1	-10.1	02-18	16.3	-12.1	-4.4	-7.4	-9.1	-9.0	-3.8	-6.2	-8.2	-4.6	-5.4	-0.3	-2.3	-2.3													
	NL	09-22	-35.9	-7.5	01-00	9.4	-13.3	-12.1	-10.1	-11.7	-11.5	-12.1	-11.0	-10.5	-7.7	-11.2	-12.9	-12.5	-12.5													
	AT	07-22	-34.3	-10.0	12-17	3.9	-18.7	-16.6	-16.5	-13.3	-15.2	-12.6	-14.7	-12.8	-13.8	-15.6	-18.3	-18.9	-18.9													
	PL	04-20	-27.7	-8.0	06-19	7.3	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.3	3.7	3.5	0.0	-1.5	1.0	-1.8	-1.2	-3.2	-3.2													
	PT	10-12	-47.8	-20.1	01-00	-2.4	-23.9	-23.2	-20.6	-17.0	-17.5	-16.6	-12.3	-14.5	-13.1	-14.6	-14.3	-15.7	-15.7													
	RO	06-10	-53.2	-17.5	01-05	0.5	-17.9	-17.5	-15.5	-13.5	-15.3	-10.6	-14.6	-12.0	-11.7	-12.1	-9.0	-11.6	-11.6													
	SI	09-12	-43.0	-22.0	06-18	-4.2	-27.8	-28.8	-28.5	-26.1	-26.5	-24.3	-25.2	-24.4	-27.5	-27.6	-29.6	-26.4	-26.4													
	SK	02-04	-37.1	-19.3	12-06	3.3	-15.5	-15.8	-14.5	-15.0	-13.4	-13.2	-13.3	-13.8	-14.9	-20.6	-20.5	-21.4	-21.4													
	FI	09-22	-18.9	-3.1	12-17	6.9	-9.3	-9.5	-9.9	-12.1	-10.2	-7.5	-7.6	-7.6	-8.4	-6.9	-7.4	-7.9	-7.9													
	SE	10-22	-27.4	-0.8	05-21	9.1	-8.4	-6.8	-5.1	-4.5	-1.4	-0.4	-0.7	0.3	1.8	0.7	1.9	-1.7	-1.7													
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	10-22	-22.7	-11.0	02-20	-1.1	-14.9	-13.4	-12.5	-11.6	-11.3	-10.5	-9.9	-10.3	-9.7	-8.9	-9.2	-9.4	-9.4													
	EA	10-22	-22.3	-11.5	05-00	-1.5	-15.2	-13.8	-13.1	-12.0	-12.1	-11.4	-10.4	-10.7	-10.5	-9.2	-10.0	-9.6	-9.6													
	BE	10-22	-23.4	-8.2	11-00	4.6	-7.9	-11.1	-9.5	-8.4	-9.1	-5.0	-6.2	-6.7	-4.8	-4.8	-5.8	-5.1	-5.1													
	BG	05-11	-46.7	-28.9	06-18	-12.9	-22.5	-24.0	-23.0	-21.7	-23.6	-16.4	-23.0	-23.7	-24.8	-19.5	-19.7	-21.8	-21.8													
	CZ	06-22	-33.6	-11.6	12-19	12.0	-23.5	-20.1	-21.3	-17.4	-15.7	-10.9	-15.1	-15.5	-15.0	-16.3	-18.5	-15.5	-15.5													
	DK	11-22	-31.8	2.7	01-06	16.0	-12.1	-10.2	-8.6	-10.4	-7.1	-7.0	-5.6	-8.3	-4.2	-8.0	-9.5	-9.9	-9.9													
	DE	12-02	-27.2	-1.8	05-19	12.2	-8.4	-5.6	-4.9	-1.5	-3.7	-2.0	-1.2	-0.8	-1.8	1.3	-1.2	-0.3	-0.3													
	EE	09-22	-39.0	-9.2	03-07	17.0	-30.2	-33.5	-34.0	-30.7	-27.0	-27.4	-28.5	-31.4	-31.7	-33.3	-30.5	-32.2	-32.2													
	IE	02-11	-51.5	-10.6	04-00	17.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:													
	EL	02-12	-84.1	-43.6	01-00	-10.2	-52.7	-52.3	-53.1	-43.2	-43.3	-45.1	-44.5	-52.2	-52.2	-49.1	-49.2	-47.6	-47.6													
	ES	11-12	-44.2	-17.2	03-00	3.9	-21.9	-18.6	-16.6	-15.7	-15.5	-16.6	-14.8	-14.9	-13.6	:	:	:	:													
	FR	05-13	-23.6	-13.7	01-01	-2.2	-17.2	-18.0	-16.5	-17.2	-15.8	-16.5	-15.3	-15.5	-14.7	-13.9	-15.1	-14.8	-14.8													
	HR	03-11	-44.9	-19.5	02-20	2.4	-10.1	-10.1	-6.0	-6.7	-0.8	-7.2	-5.5	-6.8	-7.4	-8.8	-5.9	-9.4	-9.4													
	IT	01-13	-40.0	-18.8	10-01	-3.5	-16.9	-16.3	-18.2	-17.5	-17.6	-15.2	-14.5	-15.8	-16.3	-14.0	-14.1	-13.9	-13.9													
	CY	09-13	-53.4	-21.8	02-18	0.2	-16.1	-22.1	-19.3	-1																						

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2024											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
GENERAL	EU	04-20	-57.9	-15.6	06-21	3.6	-21.3	-22.8	-22.3	-23.6	-22.6	-22.9	-22.5	-21.2	-21.0	-21.0	-23.8	-25.9
ECONOMIC	EA	04-20	-59.3	-16.2	06-21	6.1	-23.3	-24.8	-24.1	-25.5	-24.3	-24.3	-23.7	-23.1	-22.4	-23.0	-26.2	-28.2
SITUATION	BE	09-22	-48.8	-7.1	06-21	18.2	-14.5	-19.1	-19.5	-17.5	-19.6	-14.9	-16.0	-10.7	-15.4	-15.7	-23.6	-24.2
OVER NEXT	BG	04-20	-60.3	-23.0	08-01	17.2	-23.7	-26.6	-26.1	-27.1	-24.7	-26.4	-30.1	-28.6	-24.5	-25.7	-26.5	-31.6
12 MONTHS	CZ	03-22	-57.9	-11.8	01-18	17.3	-18.3	-16.6	-16.8	-10.9	-13.4	-19.0	-17.2	-18.7	-23.4	-19.1	-24.6	-22.7
(Question 4)	DK	03-22	-26.1	2.6	07-01	28.4	-3.8	-1.5	-5.1	-9.4	-7.5	-3.8	-8.6	-10.1	-9.3	-6.6	-8.3	-15.3
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	DE	03-09	-61.0	-20.9	11-10	9.1	-33.6	-31.9	-30.0	-27.8	-24.3	-27.2	-22.9	-24.7	-27.3	-25.6	-28.5	-25.9
	EE	09-22	-62.4	-4.9	10-06	24.3	-50.5	-50.2	-51.2	-45.1	-45.7	-45.8	-44.9	-53.6	-50.4	-51.0	-51.0	-51.8
	IE	04-20	-63.0	-6.6	11-15	35.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	02-12	-87.7	-39.9	09-19	17.8	-44.8	-44.6	-42.3	-41.0	-46.7	-47.9	-45.7	-49.8	-55.6	-54.3	-50.3	-43.4
	ES	04-20	-61.9	-10.9	12-15	20.2	-22.8	-21.5	-18.6	-19.4	-19.6	-18.8	-18.0	-21.4	-17.1	:	:	:
	FR	04-20	-65.6	-22.0	06-17	6.3	-21.2	-29.4	-29.0	-34.3	-30.4	-32.6	-38.5	-27.9	-26.8	-29.6	-36.3	-44.6
	HR	04-20	-58.2	-24.6	01-20	-1.4	-19.6	-19.7	-18.4	-17.8	-17.5	-20.2	-18.4	-22.0	-22.5	-22.7	-23.9	-24.9
	IT	06-12	-46.3	-10.3	06-21	24.3	-11.5	-13.9	-12.8	-18.7	-19.2	-16.4	-14.2	-18.1	-14.9	-15.0	-13.9	-16.9
	CY	12-12	-71.2	-22.6	08-17	25.6	-33.3	-39.5	-32.8	-38.5	-35.9	-32.6	-33.8	-40.9	-39.5	-45.1	-34.9	-25.1
	LV	06-22	-64.0	-10.6	09-06	16.3	-18.5	-16.5	-24.0	-17.4	-16.5	-18.3	-22.4	-17.9	-13.8	-21.9	-23.7	-22.6
	LT	01-09	-56.7	-5.9	10-04	18.7	-2.6	-1.5	-2.9	0.1	2.9	3.5	1.0	3.2	3.1	10.5	8.3	6.4
	LU	04-20	-55.0	-11.3	06-21	20.8	-17.6	-18.8	-17.0	-7.8	-13.8	-8.6	-9.4	-13.4	-12.7	-6.9	-18.7	-17.9
	HU	04-20	-71.3	-19.9	08-02	18.7	-27.5	-38.7	-39.2	-43.7	-41.8	-39.7	-39.9	-38.5	-45.0	-39.8	-41.9	-40.2
	MT	04-20	-45.3	-4.7	06-21	37.0	-15.8	-2.3	-10.6	-11.6	-11.5	-10.3	-14.8	-17.3	-13.2	-13.7	-0.2	-7.6
	NL	04-20	-66.8	-4.4	04-17	29.1	-16.8	-20.5	-17.3	-20.2	-23.2	-19.3	-21.8	-22.1	-17.0	-19.2	-25.4	-26.8
	AT	07-22	-51.2	-8.3	01-18	20.8	-26.1	-19.4	-23.6	-17.1	-22.5	-18.9	-20.3	-22.6	-19.6	-25.8	-29.9	-34.2
	PL	04-20	-70.3	-14.7	12-07	15.4	-8.4	-7.7	-8.2	-10.6	-5.7	-12.1	-18.2	-16.2	-16.5	-16.5	-19.4	-19.1
	PT	04-20	-72.7	-23.5	06-17	16.6	-32.1	-28.3	-24.2	-17.0	-18.8	-14.3	-11.6	-14.3	-12.9	-19.1	-18.4	-21.0
	RO	06-10	-67.2	-18.2	01-05	17.5	-28.4	-28.2	-23.0	-18.8	-23.1	-16.3	-21.5	-21.0	-20.1	-17.9	-13.4	-17.1
	SI	04-20	-64.4	-17.7	11-17	8.4	-35.0	-36.6	-37.3	-33.8	-34.4	-31.3	-33.2	-31.7	-37.6	-38.8	-38.3	-37.2
	SK	04-20	-65.7	-23.6	12-06	18.8	-21.9	-24.8	-20.3	-23.4	-22.1	-18.7	-20.1	-20.3	-24.8	-39.6	-36.5	-38.2
	FI	10-22	-33.8	-5.6	09-10	20.4	-15.4	-15.4	-15.8	-17.6	-14.2	-7.6	-9.4	-11.1	-12.5	-13.1	-13.0	-13.5
	SE	09-22	-46.3	-7.7	11-09	22.1	0.7	0.3	2.6	5.0	7.5	7.4	6.9	5.9	9.0	8.9	10.3	3.9
MAJOR PURCHASES	EU	08-13	-23.6	-15.8	02-00	-8.5	-18.0	-16.8	-16.8	-16.3	-16.0	-15.0	-13.6	-14.3	-14.3	-14.0	-13.1	-14.6
OVER NEXT	EA	08-13	-25.0	-16.4	02-00	-8.2	-19.8	-17.9	-17.9	-17.4	-17.1	-16.3	-14.9	-15.8	-16.0	-15.5	-14.4	-15.8
12 MONTHS	BE	04-20	-27.6	-15.4	05-21	-5.5	-21.1	-14.5	-14.5	-16.7	-16.1	-13.6	-15.8	-13.9	-15.6	-13.7	-13.1	-17.4
(Question 9)	BG	06-20	-46.8	-29.5	08-08	-4.4	-14.5	-13.8	-11.1	-13.9	-12.4	-10.9	-11.5	-11.8	-7.6	-13.0	-13.9	-13.6
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	CZ	01-01	-37.2	-14.9	09-21	0.3	-14.1	-11.8	-11.4	-11.0	-10.5	-8.1	-15.0	-11.1	-5.1	-11.0	-8.7	-13.0
	DK	10-22	-26.5	-5.1	01-06	4.5	-7.1	-7.5	-6.1	-9.2	-5.6	-5.2	-5.1	-4.7	-5.1	-7.2	-2.8	-6.7
	DE	10-22	-27.7	-12.4	02-19	-3.7	-20.6	-16.7	-16.5	-13.0	-14.9	-14.0	-11.5	-13.6	-16.3	-13.0	-12.9	-14.1
	EE	11-20	-65.6	-22.6	09-06	-2.1	-27.0	-28.2	-25.3	-23.4	-22.5	-22.5	-22.0	-25.5	-22.3	-28.3	-24.9	-27.5
	IE	04-20	-35.1	-10.6	12-00	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	12-12	-82.3	-42.1	08-03	4.8	-42.6	-46.3	-40.9	-46.0	-44.2	-38.2	-45.3	-44.5	-48.6	-51.4	-45.1	-44.5
	ES	09-12	-49.9	-26.9	11-00	-10.4	-23.3	-22.9	-22.6	-21.3	-20.9	-20.0	-19.6	-20.4	-19.1	:	:	:
	FR	09-10	-8.5	-2.6	07-19	1.9	-2.6	-2.5	-1.6	-2.5	-1.1	-0.9	-1.8	-2.5	-0.9	-2.0	-1.0	-2.1
	HR	03-11	-51.5	-29.5	02-20	-9.6	-18.2	-20.1	-19.7	-18.5	-15.3	-19.4	-22.7	-22.6	-27.6	-24.1	-20.3	-19.7
	IT	08-13	-58.9	-25.2	02-00	-8.4	-29.3	-25.2	-29.3	-31.3	-29.6	-29.9	-25.3	-25.1	-24.4	-24.2	-20.3	-24.2
	CY	04-13	-81.8	-23.1	03-03	43.8	-31.2	-31.3	-32.8	-32.3	-33.9	-21.5	-24.0	-31.5	-32.9	-25.3	-19.8	-21.2
	LV	03-00	-58.5	-15.0	06-06	21.0	-22.1	-18.9	-22.1	-20.4	-18.1	-28.6	-23.4	-14.9	-18.0	-16.4	-12.6	-16.8
	LT	11-09	-35.7	-3.7	03-08	17.1	4.9	6.1	6.9	2.5	7.3	4.3	3.3	6.0	4.5	3.4	2.9	3.2
	LU	02-14	-34.2	-16.4	03-19	-1.4	-18.6	-13.0	-19.8	-23.4								

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2024																							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.																									
		Date	Value		Date	Value																								
							Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec												
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU	04-20	-46.4	-18.0	12-17	-0.3	-34.9	-34.4	-31.8	-31.0	-30.9	-30.4	-29.2	-29.1	-26.6	-25.5	-26.1	-26.1												
	EA	04-20	-47.9	-19.2	12-17	-0.7	-36.0	-35.6	-33.0	-32.2	-32.2	-31.8	-30.4	-30.3	-27.8	-26.7	-27.4	-27.3												
	BE	10-22	-41.7	0.5	01-00	28.9	-22.9	-23.9	-15.8	-17.8	-18.6	-13.8	-15.0	-10.1	-17.2	-13.3	-12.9	-13												

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)			2024													
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	EU	08-09	-5.4	20.1	03-22	62.9	12.2	15.2	12.8	12.3	13.4	13.9	13.1	13.4	12.8	14.7	18.9	22.0
	EA	08-09	-8.0	19.4	03-22	63.4	11.7	15.3	12.2	11.6	12.5	13.1	11.4	11.5	11.1	13.5	17.8	21.0
	BE	01-09	-15.4	16.6	03-22	58.4	2.1	-0.2	2.6	0.9	3.1	5.7	6.9					

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2024											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-35.2	-5.0	08-21	7.0	-4.4	-5.3	-4.7	-5.0	-5.8	-6.3	-7.3	-6.2	-6.2	-5.2	-2.9	-2.8
	EA	04-20	-36.4	-6.2	08-21	6.9	-5.8	-6.8	-6.1	-6.8	-6.8	-7.8	-9.0	-7.8	-8.2	-7.1	-4.3	-4.4
	BE	05-20	-46.8	-6.4	10-10	11.3	-10.0	-12.1	-18.4	-20.9	-25.3</							

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2024												
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
EXPECTED	EU	04-20	-59.7	19	01-18	18.0	-1.7	-1.6	-1.5	-3.5	-2.6	-3.1	-3.6	-0.7	1.1	1.7	1.3	2.3
BUSINESS	EA	04-20	-60.2	0.1	01-18	16.8	-4.4	-3.8	-3.9	-6.3	-4.6	-5.4	-6.3	-3.2	-1.7	-1.2	-1.3	0.0
SITUATION (Question 4)	BE	04-20	-56.7	-6.8	04-07	18.4	-19.6	-10.4	-21.8	-24.9	-24.7	-22.6	-26.7	-19.4	-6.8	-6		

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2024											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-8.3	10.6	06-22	58.1	18.7	17.1	14.5	13.9	14.1	14.4	15.0	13.0	11.9	13.1	14.8	15.6
	EA	04-20	-10.4	9.6	06-22	57.5	18.4	16.7	14.3	14.1	13.9	13.7	14.7	12.8	11.4	1		

		Since 2000 (*)					2024											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-09	-36.3	-11.2	09-18	8.2	-7.0	-7.6	-7.5	-7.5	-8.0	-8.3	-8.0	-8.2	-7.7	-7.1	-6.8	-7.3
	EA	04-09	-34.7	-10.5	12-21	10.0	-4.6	-5.4	-5.5	-5.9	-6.0	-6.8	-6.3	-6.3	-5.5	-4.9	-4.9	-5.2
	BE	01-15	-24.4	-7.1	03-22	9.0	-8.0	-3.9	-5.1	-3.2	-2.0	-6.6	-12.0	-10.0	-5.1	-2.6	-12	-2.8
	BG	10-09	-56.6	-19.2	03-08	19.5	0.9	-1.6	-2.0	-3.6	-7.8	-5.7	-4.8	-5.2	-0.1	-3.9	-3.0	0.3
	CZ	04-13	-54.1	-16.2	12-04	5.3	-8.6	-9.6	-10.7	-13.5	-13.4	-13.3	-10.3	-11.1	-9.4	-8.3	-4.0	-4.2
	DK	09-09	-55.9	-14.1	05-06	16.2	-13.0	-10.1	-14.1	-10.8	-11.2	-11.5	-9.1	-9.4	-9.1	-8.1	-8.1	-5.7
	DE	01-02	-52.2	-16.2	11-18	20.9	-18.2	-18.1	-18.9	-17.9	-18.8	-17.3	-16.7	-16.5	-15.5	-15.9	-16.8	-14.5
	EE	04-09	-74.8	-2.8	05-06	48.5	-17.2	-21.4	-17.9	-20.2	-17.6	-17.0	-16.8	-17.8	-19.7	-21.5	-20.7	-24.5
	IE	04-08	-72.5	1.9	03-00	49.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	04-20	-86.8	-25.6	03-00	36.8	20.2	7.7	8.4	-2.0	5.9	15.6	7.6	9.8	5.1	-0.5	-7.2	13.1
	ES	10-13	-70.1	-11.4	07-00	38.9	2.1	6.7	8.1	13.9	16.1	-1.0	11.9	1.3	7.1	14.4	8.6	4.4
	FR	04-15	-46.5	-4.8	09-00	43.1	-5.3	-5.7	-7.4	-9.2	-9.6	-9.0	-10.9	-11.2	-11.3	-11.7	-11.4	-13.3
	HR	03-10	-51.6	-10.6	10-19	22.5	17.8	9.3	11.7	14.0	14.7	16.7	12.0	10.8	15.0	15.8	8.6	17.3
	IT	02-10	-43.7	-14.6	07-23	9.2	5.2	2.0	4.3	2.2	1.9	4.6	4.8	3.0	2.5	5.5	3.5	3.0
	CY	04-13	-76.6	-20.9	11-03	38.6	-6.9	-2.1	-3.7	1.4	-4.7	-8.2	0.2	2.5	-1.4	1.8	1.0	-0.3
	LV	07-09	-76.9	-17.8	01-07	18.7	-12.1	-14.7	-11.4	-14.7	-14.1	-16.1	-15.8	-15.3	-12.3	-11.1	-13.4	-9.9
	LT	05-09	-90.6	-24.4	03-07	11.4	-19.2	-21.2	-19.5	-18.6	-16.4	-14.6	-11.6	-9.6	-12.8	-13.3	-10.4	-10.2
	LU	01-03	-61.7	-8.6	09-17	43.7	-5.9	-1.7	-15.7	-26.3	-24.1	-22.0	-19.4	-26.2	-23.4	-28.1	-35.2	-35.4
	HU	04-09	-56.2	-14.5	08-18	30.7	-17.8	-21.7	-20.1	-21.8	-18.6	-22.6	-20.5	-18.6	-19.8	-17.2	-18.8	-18.2
	MT	04-09	-50.4	-7.9	06-19	41.1	9.6	14.8	29.1	3.2	-1.1	-30.4	-40.1	-15.2	-5.7	-14.5	8.4	-18.4
	NL	12-12	-47.5	0.1	12-17	41.9	6.3	5.9	7.9	8.0	6.7	10.1	10.3	10.1	13.5	12.1	14.4	17.0
	AT	02-01	-60.6	-8.6	06-21	26.6	-14.6	-13.7	-17.2	-14.9	-14.0	-13.1	-15.3	-17.0	-11.8	-14.6	-8.9	-14.5
	PL	01-02	-66.6	-28.1	02-08	-0.7	-16.3	-16.0	-15.3	-15.8	-16.0	-16.3	-16.4	-16.8	-16.6	-16.5	-16.3	-15.9
	PT	10-12	-63.5	-24.5	12-24	4.4	-4.0	-4.0	-4.7	-4.6	-4.0	-3.4	-4.4	-3.3	-3.5	0.5	2.4	4.4
	RO	03-00	-46.6	-15.7	12-07	1.9	-6.2	-5.4	-5.6	-4.9	-6.4	-6.5	-6.1	-5.4	-5.5	-6.0	-6.2	-6.2
	SI	03-10	-62.3	-3.9	02-22	27.5	13.4	8.3	11.6	4.5	6.8	3.1	1.6	6.1	5.1	6.7	10.9	4.5
	SK	11-12	-57.4	-22.0	07-06	5.1	-5.9	-6.8	-7.8	-10.9	-9.0	-11.8	-7.6	-10.1	-8.4	-7.4	-8.3	-4.9
FI	06-09	-57.2	-9.5	03-07	27.5	-39.6	-42.2	-39.4	-35.0	-37.9	-34.8	-33.4	-35.8	-36.4	-31.8	-26.5	-37.5	
SE	07-03	-67.0	-4.7	04-07	50.8	-31.3	-27.6	-32.0	-21.6	-30.6	-22.7	-24.4	-22.4	-33.3	-29.2	-25.8	-33.6	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	06-09	-46.1	-19.2	12-21	4.9	-14.3	-14.9	-15.3	-16.4	-17.6	-16.5	-18.7	-18.7	-18.0	-18.4	-16.5	-16.5
	EA	06-09	-44.9	-17.6	12-21	8.1	-11.4	-12.2	-13.2	-14.4	-15.1	-15.1	-15.9	-16.1	-15.3	-14.8	-14.3	-13.8
Component of the construction confiden indicator	BE	01-15	-35.0	-14.2	04-22	4.4	-10.2	-9.0	-9.7	-9.6	-10.6	-14.6	-21.7	-15.9	-11.4	-11.2	-8.8	-11.2
	BG	03-12	-82.2	-38.9	03-08	-5.5	-13.5	-15.0	-13.5	-15.6	-19.6	-18.4	-16.6	-17.1	-15.5	-17.7	-17.3	-14.9
	CZ	10-13	-68.8	-24.7	12-04	11.9	-19.1	-18.1	-17.8	-19.5	-19.0	-19.1	-17.8	-16.9	-17.5	-16.7	-15.8	-16.7
	DK	02-10	-79.6	-25.1	07-06	17.3	-20.2	-19.7	-21.6	-19.9	-19.9	-20.3	-18.1	-18.5	-17.8	-16.8	-18.3	-16.1
	DE	07-02	-65.1	-23.6	07-18	26.5	-29.7	-28.8	-30.8	-30.7	-31.5	-29.6	-31.4	-31.8	-29.9	-30.5	-32.2	-27.2
	EE	07-09	-78.9	-11.4	06-06	54.7	-26.6	-29.9	-34.4	-31.3	-29.4	-29.6	-25.3	-32.8	-31.7	-30.7	-31.7	-37.7
	IE	04-08	-64.9	2.7	03-01	62.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	11-11	-92.8	-44.3	04-00	17.1	6.9	-7.0	-5.8	-25.8	-14.7	-9.5	-11.9	-10.6	-19.0	-28.6	-28.3	-10.2
	ES	01-17	-77.6	-11.4	02-05	56.0	6.0	4.3	5.2	6.0	9.2	9.2	12.4	-4.3	11.6	11.2	11.2	10.6
	FR	02-15	-60.4	-13.2	07-00	50.4	-17.5	-17.8	-19.8	-23.3	-22.3	-21.7	-24.1	-24.9	-25.5	-26.5	-25.9	-27.4
	HR	03-10	-66.5	-25.3	06-24	15.6	4.4	-19	0.0	5.1	9.3	15.6	-0.5	4.3	6.5	5.8	-0.5	5.3
	IT	06-10	-58.7	-26.7	07-23	6.8	1.7	-1.4	-0.2	0.2	-3.6	-0.1	1.5	0.4	-0.7	1.4	1.4	-0.8
	CY	04-13	-94.5	-38.4	12-03	48.3	-18.2	-11.9	-12.8	-5.1	-12.9	-16.0	-9.7	-7.4	-10.4	-6.6	-10.1	-2.5
	LV	09-09	-90.3	-32.8	01-07	7.3	-22.0	-24.3	-22.2	-25.8	-25.9	-26.0	-27.8	-29.4	-25.1	-23.4	-26.2	-23.7
	LT	09-09	-96.3	-45.0	09-07	-3.8	-40.1	-42.0	-39.8	-37.0	-35.8	-33.6	-33.3	-32.8	-36.0	-37.9	-36.3	-35.5
	LU	03-03	-59.9	-12.4	02-22	39.2	-7.7	-22.6	-20.6	-33.9	-39.5	-36.0	-27.8	-48.0	-40.4	-50.3	-49.8	-50.2
	HU	05-09	-69.5	-24.6	08-18	38.3	-31.4	-36.5	-31.2	-36.7	-32.8	-38.8	-39.8	-33.4	-37.6	-35.3	-40.2	-36.1
	MT	03-09	-69.0	-19.1	07-19	37.0	-3.2	10.6	5.3	1.6	-2.1	-67.1	-43.0	-19.3	23.1	-20.4	15.2	-29.6
	NL	12-12	-54.4	-3.8	12-17	42.1	4.3	6.6	6.7	6.5	1.5	6.4	3.0	4.9	7.6	6.2	8.6	11.3
	AT	12-01	-56.6	-14.1	09-21	29.4	-15.3	-15.8	-23.0	-22.9	-22.8	-21.1	-22.6	-26.4	-20.0	-22.0	-20.2	-21.5
PL	10-02	-85.3	-46.6	04-19	-16.9	-28.4	-27.8	-26.5	-27.4	-27.0	-27.5	-28.1	-28.5	-28.5	-28.8	-28.5	-27.4	
PT	10-12	-77.5	-37.6	12-24	-1.7	-10.8	-11.2	-10.7	-8.8	-12.1	-9.0	-10.0	-10.1	-10.4	-5.0	-3.7	-1.7	
RO	07-10	-59.2	-27.8	07-07	-9.9	-12.2	-11.8	-12.1	-11.9	-13.1	-13.0	-13.3	-12.9	-13.0	-13.7	-13.3	-14.0	
SI	08-09	-75.6	-9.6	08-04	34.0	13.0	8.2	9.9	1.5	1.8	0.0	-9.0	-5.5	-6.2	-7.5	0.0	-7.4	
SK	11-12	-79.3	-35.2	08-18	-2.5	-15.6	-15.1	-17.0	-18.2	-18.6	-22.6	-19.6	-21.5	-18.9	-15.8	-14.1	-12.1	
FI	06-09	-71.9	-15.3	10-07	29.5	-54.5	-52.1	-48.7	-49.3	-47.7	-47.8	-46.8	-48.1	-46.7	-42.3	-33.6	-46.4	
SE	02-10	-75.8	-15.1	05-07	45.7	-40.0	-41.1	-41.7	-32.3	-46.1	-39.5	-43.5	-40.4	-57.7	-64.9	-33.8	-51.8	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)	EU	04-09	-28.2	-3.3	11-18	13.8	0.3	-0.2	0.3	1.5	1.7	-0.1	2.6	2.3	2.6	4.2	2.9	1.8
	EA	03-09	-26.3	-3.3	11-18	14.5	2.2	1.3	2.1	2.6	3.0	1.4	3.2	3.5	4.3	5.0	4.5	3.4
Component of the construction confiden indicator	BE	04-20	-21.4	0.0	07-00	15.1	-5.9	1.3	-0.5	3.1	6.7	1.4	-2.2	-4.1	1.2	6.1	6.3	5.5
	BG	10-09	-46.5	0.6	02-08	45.8	15.2	11.9	9.5	8.5	4.1	7.1	7.0	6.6	15.3	9.9	11.4	15.6
	CZ	04-13	-41.0	-7.6	06-19	15.0	1.9	-1.1	3.7	-7.6	-7.7	-7.5	-2.9	-5.3	-1.4	0.2	7.9	8.3
	DK	04-20	-37.2	-3.1	05-06	16.8	-5.8	-0.5	-6.5	-1.7	-2.6	-2.7	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.6	2.1	4.8
	DE	01-02	-48.2	-8.7	03-19	16.9	-6.6	-7.4	-7.1	-5.0	-6.0	-4.9	-2.1	-1.1	-1.0	-1.3	-1.4	-1.8
	EE	04-09	-73.6	5.8	11-01	49.0	-7.9	-12.8	-1.3	-9.0	-5.8	-4.5	-8.3	-2.7	-7.7	-12.3	-9.7	-11.3
	IE	02-09	-91.7	1.0	11-17	51.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	04-20	-88.5	-6.9	03-23	67.1	33.5	22.5	22.6	21.9	26.6	40.6	27.0	30.2	29.2	27.6	14.0	36.3
	ES	12-11	-76.5	-11.5	03-00	47.9	-1.8	9.0	11.1	21.7	23.0	-11.3	11.3	6.8	2.6	17.7	6.0	-1.8
	FR	04-15	-34.7	3.5	10-00	37.0	6.9	6.4	5.1	4.8	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.0	0.8
	HR	03-10	-36.7	4.1	03-19	38.5	31.2	20.5	23.4	22.9	20.2	17.8	24.4	17.3	23.4	25.8	17.7	29.3
	IT	02-10	-30.1	-2.4	05-04	31.2	8.8	5.3	8.7	4.2	7.4	9.2	8.0	5.6	5.6	9.5	5.6	6.8
	CY	04-13	-58.6	-3.4	11-03	57.6	4.4	7.8	5.4	7.9	3.6	-0.4	10.2	12.5	7.7	10.3	12.0	2.0
	LV	05-09	-68.3	-2.9	03-07	34.9	-2.2	-5.0	-0.5	-3.7	-2.3	-6.2	-3.7	-1.1	0.5	1.2	-0.6	3.9
	LT	04-09	-92.6	-3.8	10-02	34.1	1.7	-0.4	0.7	-0.2	2.9	4.4	10.2	13.6	10.4	11.3	15.5	15.1
	LU	01-03	-64.6	-4.8	09-17	50.4	-4.0	-12.9	-10.8	-18.6	-8.7	-8.0	-11.1	-4.3	-6.5	-5.8	-20.5	-20.6
	HU	04-09	-43.8	-4.5	01-18	26.4	-4.1	-7.0	-9.0	-7.0	-4.4	-6.4	-1.1	-3.9	-2.0	1.0	2.7	-0.3
	MT	04-20	-45.4															

TABLE 6 (continued): Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2024											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
TREND OF ACTIVITY	EU	05-20	-45.1	-3.2	09-06	15.3	-9.7	-7.0	-7.6	-8.2	-7.8	-5.8	-6.4	-6.1	-6.6	-5.7	-6.6	-5.4
COMPARED WITH	EA	05-20	-49.8	-4.0	09-06	12.9	-7.6	-6.2	-6.5	-6.9	-7.0	-5.9	-6.2	-5.6	-6.2	-5.6	-6.1	-5.6
PRECEDING MONTH	BE	05-20	-60.2	-3.0	08-10	12.7	-7.7	-5.3	-4.6	-6.0	-9.5	-11.5	-12.0	-19	-4.6	-3.9	2.7	-2.7
(Question 1)	BG	11-09	-52.6	-5.0	08-04	30.7	-0.1	-0.2	-2.4	-16	-3.9	18	-3.3	-3.2	-16	-3.6	-4.0	-16
	DK	01-02	-10.4	28.9	02-08	60.8	26.4	27.6	29.1	27.0	28.6	28.5	30.5	29.9	34.8	32.0	32.6	35.0
	CZ	06-09	-43.3	-2.5	02-07	20.0	-10.1	-6.2	-8.8	-4.8	-3.7	-2.3	-0.5	-0.7	-1.1	-3.4	-0.5	0.3
	DE	03-05	-41.2	-10.1	02-11	19.8	-28.2	-25.1	-23.4	-24.0	-23.7	-22.3	-22.1	-19.5	-20.1	-19.5	-21.0	-18.8
	EE	06-09	-41.2	8.5	02-02	43.1	-10.1	-10.2	-12.9	-10.9	-8.0	-6.3	-7.3	-9.6	-12.8	-7.6	-13.3	-14.2
	IE	06-20	-87.0	9.2	08-18	63.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	01-11	-71.7	-9.7	04-00	47.9	31.7	13.0	22.1	-0.7	24.4	26.7	27.7	32.6	26.1	25.7	20.1	18.5
	ES	05-20	-68.6	-2.5	09-06	49.6	-17.1	19.9	8.6	-8.2	3.9	7.2	8.5	3.5	-6.8	7.6	7.0	7.5
	FR	05-20	-66.6	0.5	09-00	48.3	-5.2	-6.3	-5.0	-6.1	-6.6	-7.9	-11.8	-10.5	-12.7	-11.3	-12.7	-12.7
	HR	01-10	-52.3	-2.7	03-19	35.1	19.8	26.1	24.7	12.7	8.0	19.6	13.5	10.3	6.8	9.2	13.2	17.7
	IT	05-20	-67.1	-10.0	05-04	20.9	12.9	6.7	8.6	7.8	4.9	7.8	7.5	2.9	3.2	2.4	2.3	3.9
	CY	09-04	-98.4	-16.4	11-03	53.0	0.2	6.7	10.1	8.0	6.3	8.2	15.3	5.2	4.8	8.9	-0.2	6.0
	LV	07-09	-69.4	-3.7	04-07	32.2	-7.4	-6.1	-5.3	-2.8	-3.1	-4.3	-5.5	-5.3	-4.8	-6.3	-5.6	-2.4
	LT	06-09	-72.4	0.4	05-02	62.9	-11.7	-11.1	-11.0	-13.0	-8.0	-10.8	-5.6	-4.3	-5.0	-4.2	-3.0	-1.8
	LU	05-20	-60.5	-14.8	02-00	38.7	-26.4	-29.6	-33.1	-36.2	-29.7	-31.2	-36.2	-34.3	-30.9	-32.8	-36.7	-35.4
	HU	04-09	-55.8	-13.4	01-18	30.7	-27.9	-33.4	-31.1	-26.8	-31.6	-33.7	-36.0	-36.6	-36.2	-30.7	-37.1	-34.8
	MT	07-09	-52.4	1.1	05-15	49.7	34.3	-16.4	42.4	-10.4	-32.2	-11.1	-38.2	10.0	-26.4	-8.3	23.2	0.2
	NL	03-10	-45.2	1.3	04-17	36.5	-15	-0.3	5.0	2.5	1.8	5.8	3.7	7.6	11.0	10.1	9.2	12.3
	AT	05-20	-69.1	4.4	01-18	28.9	-14.7	-15.7	-14.1	-14.3	-15.1	-11.2	-12.6	-11.3	-10.7	-9.9	-10.1	-12.0
	PL	05-20	-48.8	-2.4	04-07	25.2	-7.6	-7.6	-6.8	-6.9	-6.9	-7.4	-6.7	-7.3	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	-6.3
	PT	04-12	-65.5	-15.2	06-00	12.4	4.7	-2.1	-2.5	1.8	7.4	5.6	6.0	4.3	0.6	4.0	0.1	5.6
	RO	06-00	-53.2	0.6	01-02	73.8	0.4	3.2	0.9	2.5	3.0	1.3	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.5	1.0
	SI	10-09	-59.1	3.2	01-07	48.8	14.3	16.8	17.2	2.0	-2.1	-5.1	-9.1	-4.1	-11.1	-3.0	0.8	0.2
	SK	04-13	-39.9	9.4	01-07	44.9	15.9	-9.0	0.6	4.8	10.2	-2.7	11.2	7.9	16.8	14.4	11.4	12.1
	FI	05-09	-51.8	2.4	12-03	40.0	-27.1	-26.8	-36.9	-33.2	-29.6	-16.1	-17.4	-20.5	-12.2	-19.0	-11.8	-13.5
	SE	04-09	-55.1	3.8	09-10	54.0	-47.4	-39.7	-39.9	-33.3	-31.6	-2.2	-20.0	-17.4	-37.8	-19.4	-28.3	-0.4
PRICE	EU	05-09	-31.4	0.9	04-22	49.1	9.4	4.6	2.5	2.5	3.1	4.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.2	4.5	6.7
EXPECTATIONS	EA	05-09	-32.0	0.3	04-22	51.6	9.9	3.6	1.6	2.4	3.4	4.3	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.0	4.2	5.6
(Question 5)	BE	03-09	-16.9	3.0	05-22	58.2	5.4	7.0	6.0	4.9	8.2	6.4	2.7	3.2	4.0	4.3	7.1	8.0
	BG	03-09	-10.9	11.2	07-08	55.3	26.0	29.4	28.1	23.0	21.7	21.5	16.8	20.1	18.9	17.6	13.6	12.6
	CZ	07-13	-31.1	15.7	05-22	61.3	29.4	29.2	28.9	28.6	32.0	31.9	29.1	29.0	21.1	18.7	19.1	22.4
	DK	02-09	-53.6	-11.4	11-06	9.3	-12.5	-5.2	-9.2	-10.3	-9.7	-9.3	-8.4	-8.5	-6.5	-4.2	-4.2	2.5
	DE	01-03	-30.8	-5.2	04-22	59.2	0.0	-8.7	-11.1	-10.4	-2.1	1.5	-0.8	0.7	-0.6	-1.8	-2.8	0.8
	EE	02-09	-63.1	19.7	04-22	81.9	4.2	-6.2	4.1	1.4	0.6	2.9	5.1	8.9	11.7	12.3	20.8	25.3
	IE	03-09	-100.7	15.4	10-00	90.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	11-11	-50.7	-8.0	10-23	53.4	43.8	30.3	30.3	6.4	20.6	32.0	31.4	43.1	16.6	12.7	19.0	18.0
	ES	10-13	-46.2	3.6	01-00	75.0	14.5	5.4	7.6	17.6	12.8	15.8	1.0	3.5	2.7	1.8	2.7	1.9
	FR	02-09	-53.2	-11.4	11-22	49.4	4.2	2.4	1.9	-3.4	-6.0	-7.3	-6.1	-6.0	-4.9	-10.2	-9.0	-7.1
	HR	03-10	-25.4	8.3	02-22	64.8	28.7	31.2	30.5	23.7	18.4	17.3	24.7	15.9	12.5	17.9	19.6	20.9
	IT	05-09	-21.9	4.0	04-22	38.9	8.1	10.6	7.6	8.2	7.5	8.0	5.4	6.2	5.7	2.8	5.1	4.9
	CY	04-13	-64.2	8.4	09-22	90.2	59.1	57.1	65.6	64.0	65.9	58.5	57.5	55.4	55.7	40.5	17.1	18.5
	LV	05-09	-44.9	22.1	04-22	78.7	26.1	22.1	22.7	23.7	21.4	23.5	21.1	20.1	20.8	19.7	21.6	21.1
	LT	03-09	-72.7	18.5	04-22	72.2	25.7	20.4	14.3	15.3	11.7	15.9	14.7	16.7	15.5	17.4	18.9	22.1
	LU	01-03	-67.7	-17.1	04-22	68.4	-19.7	-12.9	-12.8	-17.0	-13.0	-8.1	-16.3	-14.8	-9.7	-17.2	-24.6	-24.8
	HU	03-10	-22.9	9.7	08-22	67.6	17.4	8.8	12.3	20.5	7.6	5.9	9.0	9.4	8.7	7.9	16.1	23.4
	MT	08-13	-30.8	10.6	04-23	66.8	36.9	25.6	65.7	-11.1	31.0	14.8	48.2	46.6	48.2	16.1	25.4	38.5
	NL	07-09	-18.8	24.8	04-22	82.2	39.2	23.5	25.9	25.8	26.0	26.1	32.4	27.2	27.1	27.1	36.9	39.1
	AT	01-02	-60.4	6.2	04-22	82.1	13.7	15.3	2.2	12.0	2.4	5.9	3.3	4.9	8.7	4.0	7.8	5.8
	PL	03-02	-24.4	3.9	05-07	45.9	20.6	19.7	16.4	15.4	14.0	13.7	15.3	14.4	14.9	14.8	14.5	15.7
	PT	05-03	-42.5	-3.5	06-22	43.0	16.6	18.4	15.3	11.8	9.7	8.4	11.4	9.9	7.9	5.5	10.2	13.9
	RO	04-20	-9.6	27.1	06-00	92.3	31.6	32.1	32.1	28.0	28.2	26.1	25.4	20.9	20.9	23.3	23.4	24.1
	SI	01-10	-39.0	3.2	04-22	60.5	15.5	14.1	15.0	11.1	13.9	9.2	10.7	11.2	8.4	9.8	9.8	9.0
	SK	08-00	-40.0	23.0	02-01	82.0	22.0	20.0	14.0	15.0	12.0	14.0	11.0	16.0	4.0	12.0	24.0	30.0
	FI	04-09	-72.2	-3.0	04-22	64.1	-34.2	-37.8	-44.9	-40.7	-36.0	-18.2	-25.7	-21.7	-15.6	-25.5	-14.3	-16.4
	SE	02-09	-72.4	-0.5	03-06	57.6	-28.7	-20.3	-18.3	-16.8	-22.0	-15.6	-14.6	-11.5	-18.0	-5.1	-18.9	-12.3
UNCERTAINTY ^(a)	EU	05-19	-15.0	18.0	04-20	44.0	23.3	24.0	22.7	21.5	19.7	19.9	19.0	21.2	21.4	22.0	22.4	22.4
(Question 41)	EA																	

