

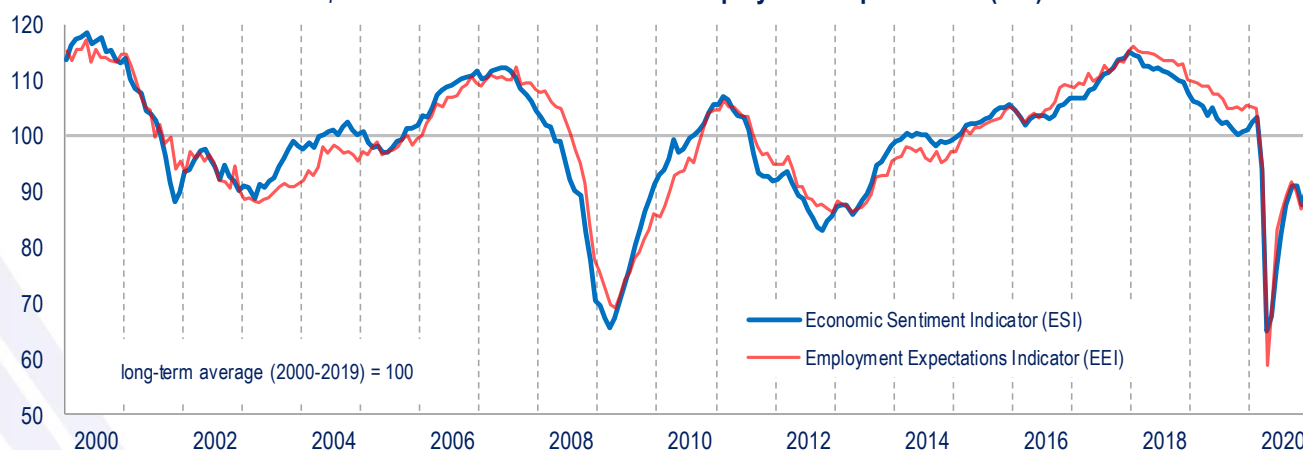
Business and consumer survey results for December 2020

Economic Sentiment and Employment Expectations rising in the euro area and the EU

In December 2020, the *Economic Sentiment Indicator* (ESI) picked up in both the euro area (+2.7 points up to 90.4) and the EU (+2.8 points up to 89.5 points),¹ almost offsetting the drop registered in November. Also the *Employment Expectations Indicator* (EEI) partially recovered from last month's drop (+1.4 points to 88.3 in the euro area and +2.1 points to 89.5 in the EU).

Euro-area developments

Graph 1: EA Economic sentiment & Employment expectations (s.a.)

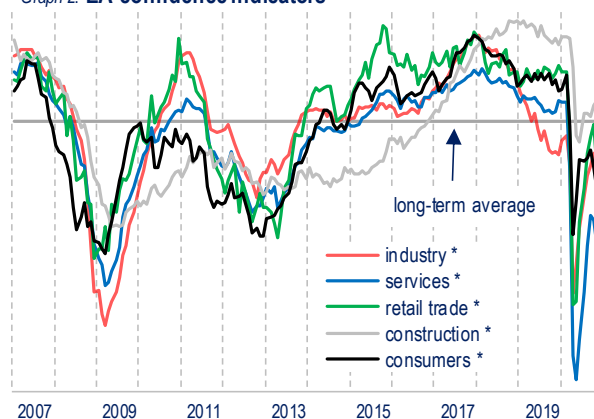


source: European Commission services

In the euro area, the ESI's recovery was driven by markedly higher confidence in industry and among consumers and, to a lesser degree, in construction. By contrast, confidence registered mild declines in services and retail trade. Amongst the largest euro-area economies, the ESI increased significantly in Italy (+6.8), Spain (+3.3) and, to a lesser extent, in the Netherlands (+2.5) and France (+2.1), while it remained broadly unchanged in Germany (+0.1).

Industry confidence rose markedly (+2.9), driven by sizeable improvements in managers' *production expectations* and their appraisals of the current level of *overall order books*. At the same time, their assessments of the *stocks of finished products* remained broadly stable. Of the questions not entering the confidence indicator, managers' assessment of *past production* decreased strongly, while their evaluation of *export order books* improved markedly. A slight decline in **services confidence** (-0.3) resulted from more negative views on the *past business situation* and *past demand* being almost fully offset by a sharp recovery in managers' *demand expectations*. The significant improvement in **consumer confidence** (+3.7) reflected a recovery in all four components, i.e., households' assessments of their *past* and *future financial conditions*, their *intentions to make major purchases*, and their expectations about the *general economic situation*. The increase in the latter was most substantial. The mild further decrease in **retail trade confidence** (-0.4) resulted from retailers' much-worsened views on the *present business situation* and, to a lesser extent, the adequacy of the *volume of stocks*, partially offset by a significant increase in managers' *expected business situation*. The increase in **construction confidence** (+1.4) was driven by managers' more optimistic views on the *level of order books*. Finally,

Graph 2: EA confidence indicators



* standardised over the period 2000-2019

¹ Business confidence indices for France were revised compared to the November press release, the net effect being an upward revision of the ESI for November by 0.1 points to 87.7 in the euro area and to 86.7 in the EU.

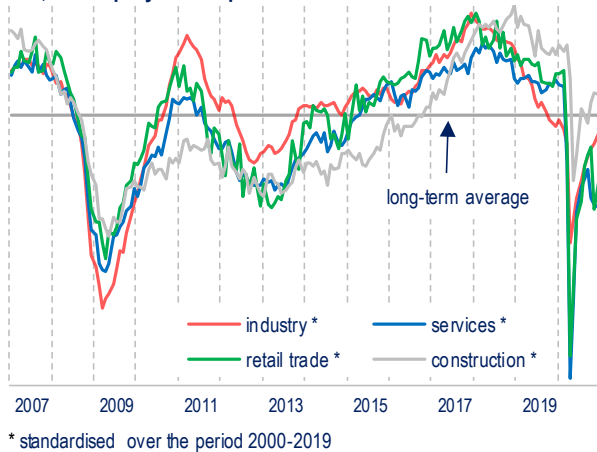
financial services confidence (not included in the ESI) rose strikingly (+19.5), fuelled by noticeable improvements in all its components, i.e. managers' assessment of the *past business situation* and *past demand*, and their *demand expectations*.

The increase of the **Employment Expectations Indicator** (+1.4) reflects significantly improved employment plans in industry and retail trade, which were only partly outweighed by a slight decline in employment plans in services. Employment plans in construction remained virtually unchanged. Although not included in the EEI, consumers' unemployment expectations improved significantly.

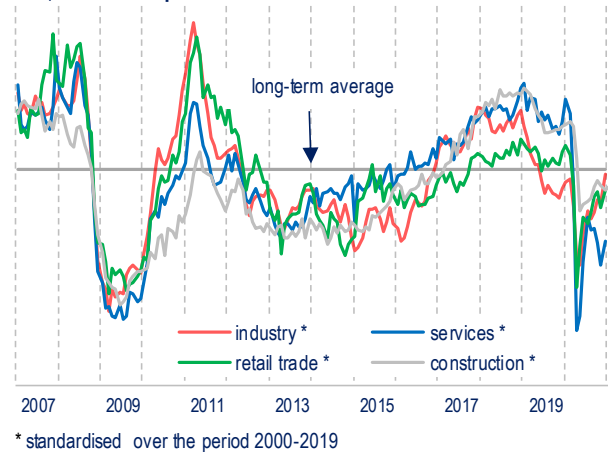
Selling price expectations increased markedly in industry, services, retail trade and, to a lesser extent, in construction. By contrast, consumer price expectations decreased in December.

Data collection period: 1 to 22 December.

Graph 3: Employment expectations in the EA



Graph 4: Price expectations in the EA



Graph 5: Consumer expectations in the EA



Graph 6: EA Financial services confidence indicator

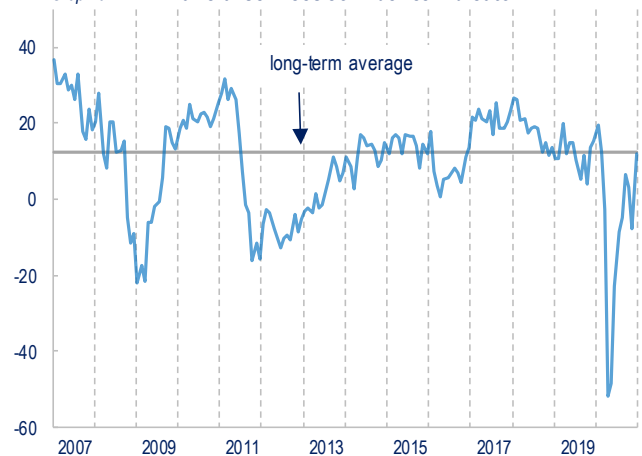


TABLE 1: Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2020													
		Min.		Ave.	Max.														
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
EU	Industry	03-09	-36.8	-4.4	01-18	9.3	-6.9	-6.2	-10.7	-32.3	-27.3	-21.4	-15.7	-12.6	-11.2	-9.2	-10.2	-7.3	
	Services	05-20	-43.3	6.9	03-00	33.7	10.7	10.6	-1.8	-38.5	-43.3	-35.2	-26.2	-17.5	-11.4	-12.3	-17.2	-17.3	
	Consumer	03-09	-23.0	-10.7	05-00	-1.5	-7.2	-6.0	-10.5	-22.1	-19.6	-15.6	-15.7	-15.5	-15.0	-16.5	-18.7	-15.3	
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.1	-5.4	10-15	6.9	1.2	1.3	-6.4	-29.1	-28.4	-18.5	-13.7	-9.3	-7.2	-5.7	-11.8	-11.9	
	Construction	07-09	-37.4	-13.1	09-18	7.9	4.6	3.6	-1.9	-18.5	-19.7	-13.7	-13.3	-13.5	-11.6	-10.6	-11.0	-9.8	
	= ESI	04-20	63.8	100.0	05-00	118.3	102.5	103.0	94.5	63.8	66.7	74.9	81.8	86.8	90.0	90.2	86.7	89.5	
	Financial services ^(a)	04-20	-51.1	12.7	04-06	43.3	19.7	13.9	-2.1	-51.1	-49.5	-25.4	-11.0	-6.5	5.4	1.7	-8.7	10.2	
EA	EEI	04-20	59.6	100.0	05-00	116.5	105.1	104.5	94.4	59.6	70.8	83.0	86.8	89.4	91.6	90.5	87.4	89.5	
	Industry	03-09	-37.6	-4.3	01-18	10.3	-7.0	-6.2	-11.2	-32.5	-27.5	-21.6	-16.2	-12.8	-11.4	-9.2	-10.1	-7.2	
	Services	05-20	-43.6	6.3	03-00	33.3	11.0	11.1	-2.3	-38.6	-43.6	-35.5	-26.2	-17.2	-11.2	-12.1	-17.1	-17.4	
	Consumer	03-09	-23.9	-11.2	05-00	-1.5	-8.1	-6.6	-11.6	-22.0	-18.8	-14.7	-15.0	-14.7	-13.9	-15.5	-17.6	-13.9	
	Retail trade	04-20	-30.1	-6.7	10-15	5.9	-0.1	-0.2	-8.6	-30.1	-29.8	-19.4	-15.1	-10.5	-8.6	-6.9	-12.7	-13.1	
	Construction	06-09	-36.5	-12.6	11-18	9.3	5.8	5.4	-1.0	-16.1	-17.5	-11.3	-11.4	-11.8	-9.5	-8.3	-9.3	-7.9	
	= ESI	04-20	64.9	100.0	05-00	118.6	102.6	103.4	94.1	64.9	67.5	75.8	82.4	87.5	90.9	91.1	87.7	90.4	
BE	Financial services ^(a)	04-20	-51.9	11.1	04-06	42.6	19.4	12.4	-2.6	-51.9	-48.6	-22.8	-8.6	-4.8	6.7	3.3	-7.6	11.9	
	EEI	04-20	58.9	100.0	05-00	117.1	105.3	105.0	93.6	58.9	70.1	83.0	86.7	89.5	91.6	89.9	86.9	88.3	
	Industry	03-09	-33.8	-7.6	06-07	6.9	-6.7	-5.4	-8.5	-27.9	-30.7	-29.6	-19.2	-16.1	-11.3	-9.9	-9.7	-5.4	
	Services	04-20	-50.1	8.9	08-07	32.2	6.8	4.8	-8.1	-50.1	-45.5	-39.3	-29.6	-19.3	-17.2	-11.6	-18.9	-19.4	
	Consumer	04-20	-20.1	-6.8	11-00	5.4	-11.0	-8.6	-12.8	-20.1	-15.1	-10.6	-13.3	-15.3	-11.1	-11.7	-10.9	-5.3	
	Retail trade	05-20	-43.0	-5.8	10-10	13.7	-8.7	1.1	-12.4	-37.5	-43.0	-31.8	-27.5	-20.2	-19.4	-5.7	-18.3	-24.5	
	Construction	09-13	-24.7	-8.4	04-07	7.4	-2.5	-2.1	-4.3	-18.0	-15.7	-10.8	-10.8	-10.3	-7.1	-9.6	-11.2	-9.8	
BG	= ESI	04-20	60.3	100.0	06-07	118.1	97.6	100.0	92.4	60.3	61.9	67.5	77.4	83.5	88.8	91.7	88.7	93.2	
	EEI	04-20	63.7	100.0	04-07	118.5	99.4	104.6	87.0	63.7	70.7	83.1	81.8	82.3	88.4	86.4	84.1	90.7	
	Industry	04-20	-26.0	-3.1	01-08	12.3	-1.7	-3.1	-4.7	-26.0	-20.6	-13.5	-13.5	-14.3	-10.2	-12.1	-11.8	-10.4	
	Services	05-20	-33.7	9.4	03-07	33.4	12.6	9.8	10.0	-27.7	-33.7	-29.2	-24.3	-22.6	-20.1	-15.9	-17.8	-22.7	
	Consumer	10-12	-38.6	-25.3	07-01	-8.0	-21.7	-21.2	-24.1	-33.6	-28.5	-29.3	-32.5	-30.6	-28.9	-29.1	-31.0	-32.5	
	Retail trade	07-09	-14.8	11.9	01-07	28.7	22.5	20.4	15.5	-13.2	-13.4	-10.0	-4.1	-2.8	0.1	3.5	-4.1	-7.7	
	Construction	10-09	-56.0	-21.4	11-07	23.9	1.8	0.7	-4.5	-39.3	-29.6	-19.4	-24.1	-19.8	-19.7	-16.9	-18.1	-19.2	
CZ	= ESI	04-20	58.3	100.0	04-07	122.7	101.1	98.3	95.9	58.3	63.8	72.6	73.4	73.8	79.2	79.0	76.9	74.6	
	EEI	04-20	75.1	100.0	02-08	117.9	111.8	110.9	105.9	75.1	86.4	92.9	95.6	95.0	98.9	100.2	99.1	101.4	
	Industry	02-09	-35.6	2.3	06-00	29.8	-8.1	-5.8	-10.8	-31.2	-28.8	-31.9	-8.6	-6.8	-7.0	-5.5	-9.9	-5.1	
	Services	05-20	-13.3	32.4	02-07	52.6	31.3	26.4	25.5	-6.3	-13.3	-3.5	2.6	0.7	13.1	3.0	-5.0	3.8	
	Consumer	05-12	-32.7	-9.2	03-18	7.2	-0.6	-1.8	-2.8	-16.7	-9.1	-8.3	-6.6	-8.6	-8.8	-16.4	-18.7	-12.6	
	Retail trade	10-09	-0.5	16.8	11-07	29.5	17.8	22.8	17.5	3.1	9.0	13.6	15.1	15.4	13.5	14.9	8.9	10.6	
	Construction	06-13	-53.8	-17.7	01-19	5.4	-1.4	-5.6	-4.7	-13.2	-15.1	-16.2	-15.4	-12.6	-9.4	-9.8	-11.5	-8.9	
DK	= ESI	04-20	64.5	100.0	02-07	116.3	99.5	96.3	94.9	64.5	64.6	65.1	82.3	81.4	86.2	81.3	73.1	81.6	
	EEI	02-09	69.2	100.0	01-08	121.9	101.1	98.3	96.9	80.8	81.9	82.6	80.8	84.7	86.4	93.2	90.0	94.2	
	Industry	02-09	-43.4	-7.8	07-17	7.7	-8.2	-3.7	-7.4	-21.1	-24.1	-17.7	-10.5	-13.6	-12.4	-7.7	-10.5	-3.1	
	Services	05-20	-41.9	4.2	05-10	28.6	5.3	5.9	-0.2	-35.8	-41.9	-33.9	-27.3	-20.4	-18.5	-18.7	-16.8	-12.2	
	Consumer	10-08	-6.4	4.5	04-04	11.5	4.2	4.5	0.3	-5.5	-2.0	1.6	1.5	-0.2	0.5	1.4	-0.8	3.1	
	Retail trade	04-20	-27.7	4.7	04-15	17.2	-0.8	-2.5	-2.2	-27.7	-15.5	-5.6	7.0	4.0	11.2	10.8	7.7	11.1	
	Construction	10-09	-57.6	-15.1	11-06	16.7	-4.2	-5.0	-7.9	-29.9	-22.9	-14.3	-13.8	-12.0	-10.2	-9.7	-7.1	-5.2	
DE	= ESI	05-20	54.4	100.0	05-10	118.2	98.6	102.3	93.0	54.9	54.4	67.0	76.2	77.7	80.6	83.9	82.5	92.1	
	EEI	04-20	25.4	100.0	01-11	117.0	101.4	101.0	92.8	25.4	47.7	68.0	79.6	80.8	83.6	80.9	78.9	86.8	
	Industry	03-09	-42.2	-4.7	02-11	16.4	-12.8	-12.1	-17.2	-33.3	-28.9	-23.5	-17.9	-12.9	-10.1	-6.4	-6.5	-3.6	
	Services	05-20	-30.8	12.4	12-00	45.7	18.6	20.1	0.6	-30.3	-30.8	-22.0	-10.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	-5.5	-10.8	
	Consumer	12-02	-24.9	-7.3	02-11	3.6	-3.6	-2.6	-7.6	-16.3	-14.8	-10.8	-10.3	-8.5	-8.3	-9.5	-11.6	-10.5	
	Retail trade	04-20	-41.6	-14.1	12-10	13.5	-6.2	-6.5	-20.2	-41.6	-30.6	-18.9	-11.3	-7.7	-7.8	-4.4	-10.1	-8.3	
	Construction	12-02	-55.7	-18.3	11-18	22.6	16.0	14.5	8.4	-0.6	-1.9	-0.9	-2.0	-1.8	1.8	1.3	0.5	1.5	
EE	= ESI	03-09	70.9	100.0	02-11	116.2	101.2	101.8	92.0	72.1	75.3	81.9	88.4	94.3	95.5	97.0	94.2	94.3	
	EEI	03-09	78.3	100.0	01-18	116.8	103.3	101.3	93.5	78.7	81.7	88.9	89.8	94.0	95.6	96.0	96.4	93.6	
	Industry	03-09	-39.1	2.8	12-06	28.5	-10.5	-4.8	-4.8	-33.7	-33.2	-25.6	-17.3	-12.6	-10.8	-6.9	-4.5	1.0	
	Services	05-20	-54.7	7.8	01-06	38.3	3.4	2.7	3.3	-42.3	-54.7	-53.5	-37.4	-28.7	-22.8	-10.7	-11.9	-11.9	
	Consumer	03-09	-30.8	-6.8	02-07	13.5	-0.1	0.8	-2.2	-14.9	-9.2	-19.0	-15.4	-14.7	-13.3	-12.4	-22.6	-18.5	
	Retail trade	06-09	-45.6	9.7	04-07	35.6	7.8	12.6	5.5	-36.3	-29.5	-21.0	-10.0	4.1	-0.5	4.0	7.8	3.5	
	Construction	04-09	-76.0	-2.0	05-06	48.8	-7.9	-0.7	-7.2	-40.2	-42.7	-41.8	-31.2	-29.2	-28.4	-29.5	-23.3	-19.5	
IE	= ESI	03-09	61.9	100.0	12-06	118.6	94.4	97.1	96.5	68.6	68.6	71.6	81.2	84.4	87.3	90.8	89.4	92.5	
	EEI	03-09	54.9	100.0	03-05	115.2	96.6	98.8	95.6	57.8	62.2	72.2	86.2	90.4	89.1	92.5	94.5	93.3	
	Industry	04-20	-27.6	10.9	12-18	29.2	9.2	9.9	11.4	-27.6	-16.5	-9.0	-8.0	-1.8	-2.5	-3.6	2.8	2.7	
	Services	05-20	-50.6	21.2	05-16	56.0	28.1	26.0	1.4	-50.2	-50.6	-33.4	-22.8	-17.1	0.6	-14.5	-9.5	-6.0	
	Consumer	05-09	-35.5	-6.4	01-00	15.5	-2.7	0.3	-3.1	-24.2	-21.6	-18.5	-15.3	-16.2	-16.4	-16.0	-9.5	-4.7	
	Retail trade	05-09	-38.7	4.5	06-00	37.7	3.1	10.1	-3.4	-27.8	-20.3	-14.7	-0.1	-6.1	1.4	-3.3	-4.0	2.4	
	Construction	04-08	-69.5	0.2	03-00	54.4	21.7	21.0	12.5	-22.5	-26.3	-20.3	-8.0	-8.2	-4.9	-7.6	0.1	1.3	
EL	= ESI	04-20	65.5	100.0	03-00	117.7	101.8	102.0	95.2	65.5	70.7	77.5	80.9	85.2	89.1	85.2	90.5	91.1	
	EEI	04-20	59.9	100.0	04-00	117.5	104.2	101.6	86.4	59.9	73.4	89.4	94.4	90.6	99.9	83.7	94.1	95.6	
	Industry	td																	

TABLE 1 (continued): Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2020												
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
HR	Industry	04-20	-29.4	-3.9	02-18	17.7	11.4	6.6	-1.6	-29.4	-19.7	-17.3	-17.2	-11.9	-11.9	-12.5	-13.9	-9.0
	Services	04-20	-53.5	2.9	09-16	25.9	22.8	22.1	4.5	-53.5	-48.0	-40.4	-43.1	-23.8	-28.6	-26.4	-34.7	-36.8
	Consumer	08-09	-42.9	-21.2	01-20	-1.5	-1.5	-2.8	-8.3	-26.2	-21.7	-15.8	-17.0	-14.8	-18.6	-18.9	-18.8	-21.6
	Retail trade	04-20	-41.2	-4.0	02-20	20.1	12.9	20.1	6.6	-41.2	-37.4	-24.4	-29.6	-25.3	-22.9	-26.2	-29.6	-25.4
	Construction	03-10	-49.2	-17.1	10-19	21.8	18.2	16.6	6.3	-22.6	-16.8	-11.1	-8.5	-12.2	-9.2	-7.6	-10.3	-11.6
	= ESI	04-20	72.3	100.0	01-18	114.5	113.9	112.6	103.3	72.3	79.0	84.8	83.2	90.9	88.6	88.4	85.8	86.6
EEI	04-20	76.4	100.0	02-19	117.3	110.4	107.0	105.4	76.4	85.9	89.5	91.7	93.8	97.6	99.9	96.9	90.9	
IT	Industry	03-09	-34.4	-4.2	05-00	12.8	-5.2	-4.8	-15.7	:	-29.4	-24.8	-20.5	-19.2	-14.5	-11.3	-16.1	-10.2
	Services	05-20	-52.5	1.9	04-00	33.1	3.7	2.3	-17.5	:	-52.5	-44.0	-33.3	-26.2	-14.5	-15.1	-26.9	-23.7
	Consumer	12-12	-32.0	-15.3	07-01	-1.4	-13.2	-13.7	-21.2	:	-19.8	-14.7	-16.5	-15.4	-15.1	-17.2	-19.6	-16.5
	Retail trade	02-02	-40.5	-3.0	10-15	17.4	10.2	10.3	0.4	:	-23.9	-17.1	-12.7	-5.2	-3.4	-2.3	-6.5	-13.6
	Construction	12-09	-41.0	-18.1	10-01	4.6	-5.0	-5.0	-7.3	:	-25.6	-17.7	-16.5	-14.0	-11.5	-8.9	-10.2	-9.3
	= ESI	05-20	63.0	100.0	05-00	124.4	101.3	101.3	83.7	:	63.0	71.2	77.9	80.6	89.0	90.2	81.5	88.3
EEI	08-13	79.0	100.0	05-00	127.6	102.3	104.1	88.1	:	81.0	84.9	87.1	91.3	92.7	91.7	90.2	89.5	
CY	Industry	04-20	-43.4	-3.1	04-08	19.9	9.5	9.8	3.3	-43.4	-36.0	-28.1	-27.6	-24.2	-28.4	-29.4	-27.8	-29.3
	Services	05-20	-64.0	3.7	01-18	45.3	32.3	29.3	5.7	-48.4	-64.0	-62.9	-50.5	-42.9	-43.9	-48.9	-46.8	-42.1
	Consumer	04-13	-59.4	-19.5	02-18	3.8	-5.5	-4.4	-22.6	-32.5	-28.8	-23.5	-21.0	-31.0	-28.9	-28.9	-35.0	-32.9
	Retail trade	04-13	-48.9	-7.6	05-07	20.6	-3.8	-2.0	-5.4	-25.4	-35.0	-29.3	-30.6	-25.4	-25.1	-27.5	-28.4	-24.9
	Construction	04-13	-72.7	-22.9	12-03	36.5	-4.6	0.7	-9.1	-9.3	-13.1	-13.4	-18.2	-13.6	-17.8	-11.3	-25.1	-20.0
	= ESI	04-13	68.0	100.0	08-07	114.9	112.2	111.8	101.4	74.5	76.8	79.7	81.2	83.2	81.4	80.7	80.9	83.3
EEI	04-13	64.6	100.0	07-08	127.6	102.2	110.1	97.9	93.2	96.9	98.2	104.6	95.9	101.5	107.6	102.3	97.4	
LV	Industry	02-09	-36.3	-3.1	02-07	11.8	0.2	1.6	-2.5	-18.8	-14.4	-12.1	-7.0	-7.4	-3.2	-5.7	-5.8	-6.2
	Services	03-09	-43.9	3.4	12-06	20.9	5.4	2.2	-5.8	-33.7	-37.4	-30.4	-24.6	-13.9	-8.1	-11.7	-16.6	-20.0
	Consumer	06-09	-47.5	-6.9	09-06	15.4	-6.5	-3.0	-8.3	-25.3	-19.0	-15.9	-18.1	-12.8	-16.7	-13.4	-18.2	-21.4
	Retail trade	02-09	-35.2	5.7	04-07	22.8	8.1	5.1	-3.9	-26.4	-22.5	-14.2	-5.6	1.8	2.2	2.2	-6.1	-11.7
	Construction	07-09	-79.4	-18.8	01-07	19.2	-10.7	-10.7	-18.0	-32.5	-33.1	-24.3	-23.2	-19.1	-18.0	-21.4	-20.2	-22.5
	= ESI	03-09	61.9	100.0	02-07	116.6	101.5	101.8	96.1	77.7	78.9	83.7	87.6	91.0	94.3	92.3	90.4	88.1
EEI	03-09	59.9	100.0	02-07	114.8	101.4	100.6	91.8	69.2	79.2	87.9	92.6	94.7	95.0	94.6	89.8	88.2	
LT	Industry	04-09	-41.4	-7.3	08-07	9.8	-0.8	0.2	-6.6	-22.1	-15.4	-12.4	-10.9	-11.3	-10.3	-6.8	-8.6	-7.2
	Services	03-09	-47.2	9.0	07-06	34.3	24.7	27.6	16.0	-29.8	-34.3	-27.7	-20.9	-10.6	-5.7	-3.5	-10.6	-15.4
	Consumer	11-09	-37.3	-6.3	03-07	12.9	1.8	3.9	-0.7	-13.5	-9.5	-5.1	-4.5	-3.9	-1.3	0.4	-4.8	-3.5
	Retail trade	04-09	-57.8	1.7	01-07	41.7	8.8	10.0	5.4	-20.0	-19.1	-13.4	-0.6	2.0	3.5	3.8	-4.1	-6.9
	Construction	05-09	-92.9	-26.3	01-07	13.4	-13.9	-12.9	-20.3	-37.4	-36.2	-37.6	-34.6	-32.5	-24.6	-23.2	-25.0	-26.1
	= ESI	04-09	62.1	100.0	08-07	116.6	108.7	110.2	103.1	81.9	85.8	89.7	92.4	94.4	97.1	99.5	95.6	95.7
EEI	04-09	64.2	100.0	02-07	115.4	106.7	106.5	102.7	87.9	89.8	93.7	97.8	99.3	101.1	101.2	99.8	99.9	
LU	Industry	03-09	-53.9	-17.3	04-00	16.5	-26.6	-19.3	-20.8	-52.3	-31.6	-32.1	-18.0	-13.4	-20.8	-8.3	-18.6	-9.5
	Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Consumer	12-08	-21.7	-6.9	02-02	4.0	-4.6	-2.8	-8.9	-19.7	-16.2	-10.3	-12.7	-15.9	-11.7	-10.3	-15.4	-11.5
	Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Construction	01-03	-59.0	-11.1	09-17	40.8	21.6	21.8	21.0	-3.7	-4.7	3.5	6.1	2.2	-0.6	10.3	7.5	19.1
	= ESI	12-08	74.3	100.0	04-00	123.4	97.8	102.6	100.4	76.0	87.8	91.4	98.9	98.8	96.9	105.3	98.6	105.0
EEI	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
HU	Industry	03-09	-34.7	-2.4	07-18	17.1	-3.1	-0.7	-3.6	-24.4	-25.9	-18.3	-17.4	-16.4	-16.0	-12.1	-17.3	-11.3
	Services	03-09	-44.2	-5.2	04-18	17.9	3.5	2.5	-0.7	-42.5	-38.8	-30.3	-26.5	-27.9	-25.3	-29.9	-40.8	-31.6
	Consumer	04-09	-59.8	-21.4	08-02	7.0	-7.8	-6.6	-7.0	-32.8	-26.7	-25.7	-22.7	-20.1	-20.6	-23.6	-23.3	-26.2
	Retail trade	03-09	-41.1	-6.1	01-14	14.1	2.5	0.8	-3.4	-27.0	-17.9	-14.3	-10.4	-11.0	-14.4	-14.3	-22.2	-16.6
	Construction	04-09	-56.0	-15.2	11-18	33.3	8.0	3.9	-3.2	-12.7	-21.9	-15.0	-16.3	-16.0	-15.8	-16.6	-10.8	-8.0
	= ESI	03-09	66.9	100.0	07-18	120.3	104.2	104.9	102.8	75.4	76.6	82.4	84.4	85.1	86.7	85.5	80.6	84.8
EEI	04-09	70.3	100.0	01-18	118.9	107.3	108.8	105.2	87.7	94.4	102.1	104.5	101.4	100.8	103.5	95.3	101.3	
MT	Industry	04-20	-45.4	-4.4	03-08	18.8	-1.1	-15.5	-19.2	-45.4	-40.2	-42.2	-35.6	-24.0	-13.2	-10.3	-30.0	-23.9
	Services	06-20	-57.3	19.4	05-07	65.2	7.9	11.4	0.4	-56.8	-53.5	-57.3	-41.1	-18.7	-3.5	-32.3	-38.8	-16.9
	Consumer	06-12	-35.4	-11.1	02-18	17.8	8.4	7.9	0.1	-15.8	-11.3	-6.9	-3.3	-12.9	-9.1	-9.4	-10.7	-3.7
	Retail trade	09-20	-63.7	-0.7	03-19	28.6	0.0	-0.4	-22.3	-31.7	-43.2	-30.1	-53.6	-49.9	-63.7	-42.7	-19.9	-14.2
	Construction	03-09	-53.4	-11.4	07-19	39.2	7.9	8.3	14.3	-38.9	-20.3	-19.9	-5.9	-12.7	-3.0	-4.9	11.4	-4.2
	= ESI	04-20	52.1	100.0	12-17	121.0	99.9	93.9	87.5	52.1	56.6	56.5	63.4	75.0	83.9	77.7	68.3	79.5
EEI	04-20	56.2	100.0	07-18	122.1	100.2	102.7	90.0	56.2	71.8	71.0	72.3	80.4	79.7	85.4	80.6	90.5	
NL	Industry	04-20	-26.7	-2.2	02-18	8.1	-0.4	0.4	-2.6	-26.7	-24.7	-17.8	-12.7	-9.5	-9.8	-10.3	-9.5	-6.4
	Services	05-20	-46.2	4.6	04-07	46.5	5.2	5.2	-0.2	-38.7	-46.2	-38.5	-29.6	-15.4	-6.0	-12.3	-14.2	-15.3
	Consumer	02-13	-27.2	-6.1	04-00	9.6	-8.1	-5.0	-7.9	-22.6	-18.3	-15.8	-15.1	-14.8	-13.8	-16.7	-12.1	-7.9
	Retail trade	06-09	-16.9	6.0	04-00	29.2	2.9	5.1	2.3	-14.9	-13.3	-2.6	-0.3	3.9	6.2	-1.1	-2.9	-4.5
	Construction	12-12	-47.7	-2.3	12-17	41.8	8.4	9.7	6.6	-12.5	-7.6	-6.0	-5.0	-3.4	4.2	2.1	5.1	5.8
	= ESI	04-20	65.6	100.0	05-07	117.3	100.2	102.2	98.2	65.6	69.1	77.4	82.7	89.8	91.9	89.7	90.7	93.2
EEI	07-09	76.4	100.0	01-00	116.2	105.9	106.2	101.4	78.6	83.5	90.1	92.4	94.9	94.2	90.4	92.3	94.1	
AT	Industry	03-09	-37.8	-4.2	02-07	15.2	-9.5	-5.7	-11.1	-30.3	-27.5	-20.3	-17.9	-16.8	-17.1	-14.5	-14.7	-7.9
	Services	04-20	-45.6	12.8	06-00	32.8	17.1	16.0	6.1	-45.6	-39.7	-33.0	-19.0	-6.8	-5.2	-9.5	-15.9	-12.0
	Consumer	01-09	-23.1	-8.6	12-17	4.0	-2.8	-3.0	-7.5	-18.4	-14.2	-8.3	-10.1	-10.3	-7.1	-11.7	-15.7	-11.8
	Retail trade	04-20	-46.7	-7.8	05-10	13.2	-14.5	-14.8	-25.1	-46.7	-39.2	-24.1	-28.8	-22.1	-15.4	-16.0	-32.8	-37.8
	Construction	02-01	-54.4	-10.6	09-18													

TABLE 1 (continued): Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
RO	Industry	04-20	-27.1	-1.3	10-03	11.5	-0.7	-0.4	-2.6	-27.1	-17.4	-9.8	-5.9	-5.9	-6.1	-7.3	-8.1	-6.1
	Services	05-20	-38.8	10.0	06-04	56.2	10.5	8.7	4.9	-36.2	-38.8	-34.1	-29.1	-20.1	-12.4	-16.0	-23.6	-22.8
	Consumer	06-10	-52.6	-16.9	03-17	-1.2	-6.6	-7.5	-11.1	-26.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Retail trade	04-20	-24.9	8.3	06-03	26.1	15.6	16.3	10.5	-24.9	-19.8	-13.2	-12.1	-1.8	-1.6	1.6	-2.3	-1.3
	Construction	06-10	-45.3	-17.1	10-03	6.2	-1.5	-2.7	-3.8	-40.1	-30.8	-17.9	-16.1	-14.4	-13.1	-10.9	-14.7	-11.7
	= ESI	04-20	65.3	100.0	06-04	121.3	105.4	104.1	99.6	65.3	68.5	77.2	82.4	86.6	88.8	86.9	83.1	84.8
EEI	04-20	57.9	100.0	05-15	114.7	110.8	108.2	104.8	57.9	76.2	91.0	94.1	97.5	100.1	96.1	93.2	96.9	
SI	Industry	01-09	-38.0	-0.3	06-00	17.8	-2.6	-0.8	-8.4	-32.2	-24.0	-20.1	-11.9	-4.4	-1.6	-2.2	-4.8	-3.2
	Services	05-20	-31.0	13.7	09-02	38.0	19.9	18.8	9.0	-30.4	-31.0	-24.5	-23.0	-9.2	-4.7	-8.5	-21.4	-17.7
	Consumer	09-12	-42.9	-17.3	04-18	-2.9	-13.1	-12.9	-15.8	-35.6	-33.1	-30.1	-28.2	-23.7	-24.7	-29.5	-33.6	-31.8
	Retail trade	03-09	-21.6	11.6	09-07	38.2	9.4	31.2	9.3	-16.7	-13.3	-7.3	6.9	10.2	7.8	-1.4	-9.1	-10.3
	Construction	03-10	-63.9	-8.0	03-07	27.8	8.5	5.3	4.8	-22.3	-24.8	-13.3	-9.4	-7.5	-4.6	-3.9	-8.6	-2.6
	= ESI	04-09	65.2	100.0	07-07	117.1	100.9	104.2	94.0	66.2	74.5	79.6	86.0	92.7	94.5	90.3	82.9	86.4
EEI	03-09	76.7	100.0	01-18	120.7	109.0	110.9	104.1	81.5	83.6	86.5	90.2	99.5	98.5	100.0	100.0	101.8	
SK	Industry	04-20	-42.3	2.3	05-07	23.9	2.5	-0.8	-3.1	-42.3	-28.6	-10.8	-4.4	-0.4	-9.0	3.8	6.0	-0.2
	Services	05-20	-52.2	19.5	03-02	62.6	2.2	-1.2	-0.9	-49.2	-52.2	-38.1	-8.3	-7.2	-1.1	-11.7	-28.7	-16.9
	Consumer	12-11	-37.7	-18.8	04-07	2.4	-10.9	-9.2	-7.8	-29.9	-27.8	-25.4	-24.8	-21.6	-21.7	-24.7	-24.2	-23.3
	Retail trade	03-09	-22.7	12.0	12-18	30.8	29.6	24.4	26.6	-4.9	-2.4	-3.7	-3.3	12.1	7.7	2.2	2.2	4.2
	Construction	06-00	-60.2	-23.7	07-06	4.6	-5.8	-8.3	-3.7	-44.7	-47.1	-37.8	-37.0	-41.0	-42.6	-49.7	-48.0	-47.1
	= ESI	04-20	55.1	100.0	07-07	121.8	98.9	97.2	96.7	55.1	59.0	71.6	83.3	88.2	85.9	87.2	84.6	85.8
EEI	04-09	72.9	100.0	11-17	120.9	111.9	111.9	107.9	86.3	85.8	87.3	88.7	93.2	92.6	90.1	92.1	97.2	
FI	Industry	03-09	-37.3	-0.6	05-07	26.0	-9.9	-6.2	-8.4	-22.9	-24.0	-24.0	-16.6	-20.5	-21.7	-16.7	-15.0	-7.2
	Services	12-01	-47.6	11.2	09-00	51.1	10.1	4.5	-5.2	-39.2	-41.3	-37.2	-18.8	-14.5	-16.2	-15.0	-15.0	-14.3
	Consumer	12-08	-13.4	-2.3	12-17	8.0	-5.1	-4.9	-7.2	-13.1	-10.0	-4.9	-3.2	-5.5	-5.9	-6.4	-4.2	-5.1
	Retail trade	02-15	-30.0	-0.8	02-18	26.2	-3.4	-7.7	-14.5	-25.9	-7.8	-10.1	-6.2	3.0	-5.8	-7.0	-2.8	1.4
	Construction	06-09	-63.9	-7.7	03-07	26.9	0.4	1.4	-1.3	-23.1	-21.8	-24.7	-13.0	-17.2	-17.3	-17.4	-20.5	-22.0
	= ESI	04-20	68.7	100.0	09-00	117.6	94.6	93.4	90.4	68.7	72.6	76.4	86.1	83.8	82.3	85.2	86.6	89.2
EEI	04-20	68.0	100.0	07-00	129.3	104.7	106.0	100.7	68.0	77.9	87.7	91.3	90.7	88.1	83.3	87.2	86.6	
SE	Industry	03-09	-38.5	-2.0	08-18	20.6	-3.5	-1.1	-3.7	-31.7	-28.6	-17.8	-10.2	-7.0	-1.4	-0.6	3.2	1.8
	Services	05-20	-46.9	18.7	02-11	53.0	10.8	10.0	0.5	-44.9	-46.9	-39.3	-27.4	-18.3	-7.2	-4.2	-2.0	-6.4
	Consumer	10-08	-9.8	0.5	06-10	8.5	-3.8	-2.2	-4.7	-7.0	-7.3	-2.9	-2.0	-1.2	0.6	1.0	-1.2	1.4
	Retail trade	01-09	-38.3	12.4	01-10	47.6	19.9	24.0	19.3	-12.9	-12.3	-6.5	2.1	5.1	11.8	14.3	6.4	4.0
	Construction	07-03	-67.5	-3.6	08-07	47.6	9.3	0.9	0.7	-17.9	-32.2	-28.5	-24.2	-25.1	-28.7	-32.3	-21.3	-25.9
	= ESI	04-09	66.6	100.0	01-11	116.4	96.7	99.0	93.5	67.7	69.6	78.3	86.0	88.9	94.3	95.4	96.1	95.9
EEI	04-09	72.8	100.0	08-00	118.4	100.7	100.0	95.8	73.5	79.3	83.5	88.3	88.4	91.2	93.8	93.9	96.4	
UK ⁽ⁿ⁾	Industry	03-09	-49.0	-6.8	07-17	16.2	-19.5	-13.2	-21.0	-45.3	-42.4	-38.9	-22.1	-30.7	-21.5	-7.2	-24.5	-16.4
	Services	05-20	-67.3	-1.2	06-14	30.4	-4.9	-4.3	-9.3	-58.8	-67.3	-63.7	-54.7	-45.0	-36.7	-49.5	-40.0	-39.4
	Consumer	01-09	-30.1	-8.9	09-02	3.6	-6.5	-6.2	-8.2	-22.7	-23.7	-21.0	-16.6	-16.6	-17.9	-20.4	-22.6	-16.2
	Retail trade	05-20	-50.7	0.9	09-15	26.7	-21.8	-12.3	-12.9	-39.3	-50.7	-41.0	-28.0	-17.0	-13.0	-18.3	-10.0	-16.0
	Construction	02-09	-66.9	-14.6	10-17	10.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	= ESI	03-09	60.7	100.0	06-14	116.4	90.7	95.5	92.0	62.4	61.7	65.2	75.5	75.1	83.0	84.6	78.4	84.3
EEI	01-09	55.4	100.0	07-14	119.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
ME ⁽ⁿ⁾	Industry	12-20	-32.8	3.9	07-15	17.3	1.9	1.5	3.8	-21.2	-22.4	-19.5	-26.8	-23.7	-23.2	-26.7	-28.0	-32.8
	Services	07-20	-59.3	6.6	03-19	24.3	14.8	13.5	5.2	-47.2	-45.0	-47.6	-59.3	-18.1	-14.3	-23.8	-19.8	-23.4
	Consumer	07-20	-34.2	-15.3	03-20	-4.3	-8.2	-6.3	-4.3	-22.6	-20.8	-25.3	-34.2	-27.6	-14.0	-20.9	-30.7	-19.1
	Retail trade	07-20	-34.1	9.2	11-18	24.8	16.9	19.4	14.6	-24.6	-23.7	-21.8	-34.1	-31.3	-27.9	-24.0	-20.8	-20.5
	Construction	05-12	-52.1	-14.5	03-16	7.2	0.9	0.9	2.2	-11.6	-16.1	-14.4	-12.1	-18.4	-17.9	-25.3	-25.4	-27.8
	= ESI	07-20	12.3	100.0	05-18	116.6	105.9	105.7	101.7	31.1	33.9	33.9	12.3	47.0	57.3	45.3	40.8	40.9
EEI	07-20	66.8	100.0	08-17	120.9	119.7	105.6	103.7	71.5	71.5	90.5	66.8	85.1	87.5	81.5	79.8	77.1	
MK ⁽ⁿ⁾	Industry	04-20	-46.1	-1.8	06-08	11.9	-1.6	-2.7	-5.4	-46.1	-20.4	-17.3	-19.6	-16.5	-17.9	-19.0	-19.7	-16.3
	Services	04-20	-45.9	8.5	05-08	27.7	19.8	16.3	15.0	-45.9	-32.9	-35.8	-32.5	-27.5	-16.3	-28.2	-25.4	-27.4
	Consumer	11-20	-30.7	-10.6	10-17	4.1	-8.9	-8.6	-7.8	-24.2	-19.3	-29.9	-21.0	-20.8	-23.5	-27.6	-30.7	-28.7
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.6	2.4	05-18	13.7	9.1	6.6	6.6	-29.6	-15.3	-16.9	-18.4	-10.3	-10.2	-12.2	-13.5	-11.2
	Construction	04-20	-29.3	-12.7	01-11	20.1	3.9	-0.5	-3.5	-29.3	-20.1	-19.6	-19.4	-17.7	-14.8	-13.0	-10.3	-9.5
	= ESI	04-20	2.2	100.0	06-08	132.2	105.5	101.3	99.8	2.2	38.3	33.4	42.0	48.4	52.3	44.6	42.8	44.5
EEI	04-20	64.5	100.0	06-08	140.1	106.5	108.9	102.6	64.5	82.5	74.5	77.2	76.4	75.5	75.1	75.0	77.7	
AL ⁽ⁿ⁾	Industry	04-20	-19.6	5.4	04-17	14.9	5.3	2.7	5.5	-19.6	-7.0	-2.9	1.5	-2.5	-2.0	4.9	-1.0	0.2
	Services	04-20	-34.6	10.4	04-18	25.3	8.9	12.9	7.8	-34.6	-26.2	-23.3	-11.0	-22.0	-11.3	0.6	-6.7	-7.6
	Consumer	04-20	-26.3	-11.1	07-17	-4.0	-12.3	-14.0	-14.4	-26.3	-22.3	-22.0	-20.8	-22.8	-21.4	-21.4	-22.8	-22.6
	Retail trade	04-20	-23.1	5.9	05-17	17.0	5.2	8.5	2.1	-23.1	-10.8	-9.3	-5.5	-1.6	-2.9	0.9	1.0	3.1
	Construction	04-20	-40.0	-22.5	07-17	-13.2	-26.4	-27.3	-22.7	-40.0	-34.2	-35.0	-26.2	-26.0	-28.0	-22.3	-23.4	-22.7
	= ESI	04-20	55.0	100.0	04-17	116.6	101.7	99.8	99.2	55.0	71.8	75.2	85.2	77.0	83.1	92.0	83.2	84.1
EEI	04-20	68.3	100.0	01-18	117.1	105.4	112.6	101.7	68.3	86.8	99.2	103.8	98.3	101.3	104.3	102.1	106.4	
RS ⁽ⁿ⁾	Industry	04-20	-19.5	4.3	01-15	10.6	5.1	6.2	5.7	-19.5	-4.0	1.1	-2.2	-3.1	-1.6	1.2	-2.7	-1.6
	Services	04-20	-43.6	6.5	03-19	17.7	13.8	14.3	12.1	-43.6	-36.4	-24.5	-21.9	-18.9	-10.4	-7.2	-15.5	-19.7
	Consumer	03-15	-21.6	-5.8	06-20	14.0	9.3	9.7	10.7	2.4	7.8	14.0	5.2	4.0	6.2	7.8	4.0	2.4
	Retail trade	04-20	-17.9	8.1	12-19	19.6	15.4	14.4	16.8	-17.9	-10.5	-0.5	-0.8	-5.1	1.9	1.7	-4.7	-15.6
	Construction	06-13	-43.4	-13.1	02-19													

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	03-09	-36.8	-4.4	01-18	9.3	-6.9	-6.2	-10.7	-32.3	-27.3	-21.4	-15.7	-12.6	-11.2	-9.2	-10.2	-7.3
	EA	03-09	-37.6	-4.3	01-18	10.3	-7.0	-6.2	-11.2	-32.5	-27.5	-21.6	-16.2	-12.8	-11.4	-9.2	-10.1	-7.2
	BE	03-09	-33.8	-7.6	06-07	6.9	-6.7	-5.4	-8.5	-27.9	-30.7	-29.6	-19.2	-16.1	-11.3	-9.9	-9.7	-5.4
	BG	04-20	-26.0	-3.1	01-08	12.3	-1.7	-3.1	-4.7	-26.0	-20.6	-13.5	-13.5	-14.3	-10.2	-12.1	-11.8	-10.4
	CZ	02-09	-35.6	2.3	06-00	29.8	-8.1	-5.8	-10.8	-31.2	-28.8	-31.9	-8.6	-6.8	-7.0	-5.5	-9.9	-5.1
	DK	02-09	-43.4	-7.8	07-17	7.7	-8.2	-3.7	-7.4	-21.1	-24.1	-17.7	-10.5	-13.6	-12.4	-7.7	-10.5	-3.1
	DE	03-09	-42.2	-4.7	02-11	16.4	-12.8	-12.1	-17.2	-33.3	-28.9	-23.5	-17.9	-12.9	-10.1	-6.4	-6.5	-3.6
	EE	03-09	-39.1	2.8	12-06	28.5	-10.5	-4.8	-4.8	-33.7	-33.2	-25.6	-17.3	-12.6	-10.8	-6.9	-4.5	1.0
	IE	04-20	-27.6	10.9	12-18	29.2	9.2	9.9	11.4	-27.6	-16.5	-9.0	-8.0	-1.8	-2.5	-3.6	2.8	2.7
	EL	03-09	-36.6	-6.2	03-00	13.3	2.7	4.5	3.1	-5.6	-15.4	-18.1	-13.3	-15.5	-18.1	-9.0	-12.4	-10.3
	ES	03-09	-39.7	-7.3	11-17	5.5	-5.2	-4.0	-7.0	-30.7	-29.5	-23.2	-12.7	-11.8	-11.1	-10.8	-11.7	-10.6
	FR	03-09	-39.3	-6.2	06-00	14.7	-5.0	-4.7	-9.1	-37.3	-26.5	-17.6	-14.0	-9.7	-12.1	-12.9	-16.1	-15.1
	HR	04-20	-29.4	-3.9	02-18	17.7	11.4	6.6	-1.6	-29.4	-19.7	-17.3	-17.2	-11.9	-11.9	-12.5	-13.9	-9.0
	IT	03-09	-34.4	-4.2	05-00	12.8	-5.2	-4.8	-15.7	:	-29.4	-24.8	-20.5	-19.2	-14.5	-11.3	-16.1	-10.2
	CY	04-20	-43.4	-3.1	04-08	19.9	9.5	9.8	3.3	-43.4	-36.0	-28.1	-27.6	-24.2	-28.4	-29.4	-27.8	-29.3
	LV	02-09	-36.3	-3.1	02-07	11.8	0.2	1.6	-2.5	-18.8	-14.4	-12.1	-7.0	-7.4	-3.2	-5.7	-5.8	-6.2
	LT	04-09	-41.4	-7.3	08-07	9.8	-0.8	0.2	-6.6	-22.1	-15.4	-12.4	-10.9	-11.3	-10.3	-6.8	-8.6	-7.2
	LU	03-09	-53.9	-17.3	04-00	16.5	-26.6	-19.3	-20.8	-52.3	-31.6	-32.1	-18.0	-13.4	-20.8	-8.3	-18.6	-9.5
	HU	03-09	-34.7	-2.4	07-18	17.1	-3.1	-0.7	-3.6	-24.4	-25.9	-18.3	-17.4	-16.4	-16.0	-12.1	-17.3	-11.3
	MT	04-20	-45.4	-4.4	03-08	18.8	-1.1	-15.5	-19.2	-45.4	-40.2	-42.2	-35.6	-24.0	-13.2	-10.3	-30.0	-23.9
	NL	04-20	-26.7	-2.2	02-18	8.1	-0.4	0.4	-2.6	-26.7	-24.7	-17.8	-12.7	-9.5	-9.8	-10.3	-9.5	-6.4
	AT	03-09	-37.8	-4.2	02-07	15.2	-9.5	-5.7	-11.1	-30.3	-27.5	-20.3	-17.9	-16.8	-17.1	-14.5	-14.7	-7.9
	PL	04-20	-38.8	-13.1	06-07	-0.5	-11.6	-11.8	-15.6	-38.8	-35.0	-28.4	-23.4	-20.9	-20.3	-19.2	-23.1	-19.6
	PT	05-20	-34.0	-6.7	08-00	6.1	-3.6	-5.7	-9.1	-27.9	-34.0	-24.4	-15.6	-15.9	-16.8	-16.0	-18.1	-16.6
	RO	04-20	-27.1	-1.3	10-03	11.5	-0.7	-0.4	-2.6	-27.1	-17.4	-9.8	-5.9	-5.9	-6.1	-7.3	-8.1	-6.1
	SI	01-09	-38.0	-0.3	06-00	17.8	-2.6	-0.8	-8.4	-32.2	-24.0	-20.1	-11.9	-4.4	-1.6	-2.2	-4.8	-3.2
	SK	04-20	-42.3	2.3	05-07	23.9	2.5	-0.8	-3.1	-42.3	-28.6	-10.8	-4.4	-0.4	-9.0	3.8	6.0	-0.2
	FI	03-09	-37.3	-0.6	05-07	26.0	-9.9	-6.2	-8.4	-22.9	-24.0	-24.0	-16.6	-20.5	-21.7	-16.7	-15.0	-7.2
	SE	03-09	-38.5	-2.0	08-18	20.6	-3.5	-1.1	-3.7	-31.7	-28.6	-17.8	-10.2	-7.0	-1.4	-0.6	3.2	1.8
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-48.0	8.5	02-11	22.1	5.2	5.4	-8.7	-48.0	-21.8	-1.9	6.8	6.1	6.5	5.7	-0.7	4.2
	EA	04-20	-47.4	7.7	02-11	21.3	5.1	4.7	-9.8	-47.4	-20.0	-0.4	7.4	7.0	7.3	6.6	0.1	4.6
	BE	04-20	-35.5	-0.7	01-11	20.3	1.7	1.7	-9.1	-35.5	-25.8	-19.1	-8.4	-9.6	-4.2	-7.3	-7.3	3.0
	BG	04-20	-38.9	21.2	09-08	43.9	17.8	11.6	6.8	-38.9	-12.7	1.5	4.9	-0.3	4.9	0.5	1.8	2.0
	CZ	04-20	-51.0	16.0	06-00	54.7	-4.5	6.1	-14.5	-51.0	-29.9	-14.4	17.6	14.6	11.6	8.2	-1.9	4.0
	DK	02-09	-34.3	11.1	07-17	31.6	9.0	17.8	6.2	-23.5	-21.5	-1.8	7.8	-3.6	3.0	4.6	0.1	12.2
	DE	04-20	-43.8	4.6	12-10	28.6	-0.1	0.1	-18.1	-43.8	-18.8	0.4	7.8	10.2	15.5	13.5	5.7	6.1
	EE	04-20	-55.0	13.5	03-02	67.5	-0.5	-0.4	-2.1	-55.0	-44.5	-23.1	-10.2	-14.4	-10.2	-1.8	0.9	5.4
	IE	04-20	-47.4	42.1	01-00	71.4	30.4	26.1	36.4	-47.4	3.3	27.8	23.2	20.5	13.7	12.3	28.0	20.5
	EL	08-15	-28.5	15.3	02-00	44.3	32.9	30.3	25.3	0.2	-3.7	4.2	15.8	14.6	1.2	12.5	1.8	9.7
	ES	04-20	-44.1	2.9	12-00	17.7	3.1	4.8	-10.2	-44.1	-26.7	-2.7	12.9	9.1	5.1	5.5	-0.5	2.2
	FR	04-20	-58.7	7.0	11-00	26.8	6.1	4.7	-6.1	-58.7	-14.4	11.8	17.4	17.1	8.1	5.1	-6.5	2.3
	HR	04-20	-42.3	17.8	08-17	46.0	40.1	26.4	0.7	-42.3	-10.9	-8.2	-5.5	-2.7	-4.1	-7.8	-2.8	3.2
	IT	03-09	-27.5	10.0	09-00	32.2	5.3	4.6	-19.3	:	-24.1	-11.6	-5.8	-6.8	-0.7	-0.7	-13.0	-0.8
	CY	04-20	-75.1	6.8	12-18	38.9	20.5	15.8	5.2	-75.1	-66.7	-38.2	-31.3	-25.8	-36.7	-44.0	-38.8	-51.7
	LV	02-09	-38.9	11.6	03-02	41.8	17.0	16.4	5.0	-30.2	-11.8	-4.1	3.3	-0.3	7.8	4.4	-0.2	-1.4
	LT	04-09	-34.8	11.9	03-03	31.5	23.6	20.9	8.7	-24.2	-2.0	6.1	6.4	2.7	2.2	10.4	2.4	2.5
	LU	04-20	-73.6	-3.0	04-10	36.1	-20.9	0.2	-4.1	-73.6	-2.6	-5.9	12.7	12.1	2.5	16.0	-13.4	6.2
	HU	04-20	-52.0	6.9	06-18	30.3	5.5	8.5	-4.2	-52.0	-30.8	-2.3	-5.9	-0.2	-12.5	-5.5	-13.7	-3.7
	MT	04-20	-47.6	19.6	03-08	58.2	35.8	6.9	-29.7	-47.6	-10.2	-18.3	6.8	22.3	23.7	30.7	0.7	-11.0
	NL	04-20	-48.9	6.0	02-18	20.8	6.3	7.5	-1.3	-48.9	-35.0	-11.5	1.7	1.6	0.1	-4.1	-4.1	2.6
	AT	04-20	-42.4	10.6	11-00	32.4	2.2	3.0	-12.1	-42.4	-25.5	-7.4	3.5	0.2	-2.6	-1.2	-8.9	7.8
	PL	04-20	-61.2	10.1	12-06	29.9	0.7	0.8	-8.9	-61.2	-39.4	-19.2	-10.0	-9.7	-9.1	-9.8	-22.1	-12.8
	PT	04-20	-44.9	2.9	08-00	17.0	3.5	0.3	-7.4	-44.9	-23.9	7.4	10.2	8.8	-2.1	0.5	-5.7	-2.3
	RO	04-20	-62.8	10.3	03-03	48.1	3.4	5.2	0.2	-62.8	-27.0	2.1	6.4	1.4	-0.5	-5.1	-9.6	-4.9
	SI	04-20	-39.0	19.7	06-06	43.3	11.3	9.0	-9.0	-39.0	-9.2	2.3	12.5	14.3	17.9	13.7	8.7	12.9
	SK	04-20	-62.2	18.7	06-03	61.8	24.5	13.6	10.4	-62.2	-13.1	21.3	35.9	24.7	0.8	34.9	31.5	9.5
	FI	04-20	-40.4	11.7	05-07	41.0	1.4	0.3	-6.7	-40.4	-33.4	-25.2	-6.6	-18.7	-20.0	-14.6	-7.1	4.7
	SE	04-20	-48.6	20.7	09-10	50.2	15.4	19.3	4.1	-48.6	-33.8	-7.7	11.6	12.2	19.6	18.8	19.7	24.7
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	EU	06-09	-63.1	-15.1	04-07	8.5	-17.9	-15.9	-17.6	-39.1	-48.3	-48.7	-43.4	-36.7	-34.5	-28.7	-26.7	-22.9
	EA	06-09	-63.5	-13.8	04-07	10.6	-17.5	-15.1	-17.2	-39.6	-48.8	-49.0	-44.0	-36.9	-34.9	-28.7	-26.3	-22.3
	BE	06-09	-56.8	-18.8	06-00	10.7	-17.4	-14.2	-22.2	-42.6	-52.6	-52.1	-45.1	-42.2	-34.6	-29.9	-28.9	-25.7
	BG	08-00	-64.4	-35.3	07-19	-9.3	-17.6	-14.6	-15.4	-36.3	-46.4	-44.2	-45.0	-42.2	-38.5	-36.1	-36.5	-32.1
	CZ	06-20	-60.1	-4.5	01-01	30.6	-19.9	-17.0	-18.4	-37.6	-48.1	-60.1	-37.6	-28.1	-25.8	-20.5	-19.3	-12.1
	DK	04-09	-82.3	-22.7	05-07	6.7	-15.8	-14.1	-16.4	-24.4	-33.2	-32.6	-23.7	-25.0	-28.0	-18.0	-23.6	-16.2
	DE	06-09	-65.7	-11.2	01-18	22.3	-26.6	-23.9	-23.1	-36.6	-45.4	-48.4	-44.4	-36.1	-34.9	-26.4	-20.2	-14.4
	EE	06-09	-76.5	-9.0	12-06	32.1	-26.8	-14.9	-17.7	-45.5	-52.5	-55.7	-50.1	-31.3	-35.3	-27.2	-24.9	-16.9
	IE	04-09	-57.3	-3.3	05-19	22.0	-6.6	3.0	5.3	-39.7	-49.1	-43.2	-25.1	-23.3	-22.1	-22.9	-24.6	-6.7
	EL	05-09	-59.1	-2														

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020												
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4)	EU	03-09	20.2	6.6	03-11	-1.0	7.9	8.1	5.9	9.7	11.7	13.7	10.4	7.3	5.5	4.5	3.3	3.3	
	EA	03-09	21.3	6.8	03-11	-1.7	8.5	8.0	6.5	10.5	13.9	15.5	12.1	8.6	6.6	5.4	4.1	3.8	
	BE	10-01	26.1	3.4	03-10	-11.2	4.4	3.7	-5.9	5.6	13.6	17.6	4.1	-3.4	-5.0	-7.5	-7.0	-6.6	
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BG	03-00	12.1	-4.9	02-09	-16.1	5.4	6.4	5.6	2.7	2.7	-2.3	0.3	0.3	-3.1	0.5	0.7	1.0	
	CZ	02-01	33.7	4.6	04-00	-11.5	0.0	6.3	-0.6	5.1	8.4	21.3	5.7	6.8	6.7	4.1	8.5	7.1	
	DK	01-15	33.0	11.8	02-10	-22.3	17.8	14.7	12.1	15.5	17.6	18.8	15.6	12.2	12.3	9.8	8.1	5.3	
	DE	04-09	30.5	7.5	05-11	-6.0	11.7	12.4	10.4	19.5	22.4	22.6	17.1	12.7	11.0	6.3	4.9	2.5	
	EE	06-00	15.4	-3.9	12-06	-20.9	4.0	-0.8	-5.5	0.5	2.6	-2.2	-8.4	-7.8	-13.0	-8.2	-10.4	-14.4	
	IE	02-09	31.1	5.9	12-18	-21.2	-3.8	-0.5	7.5	-4.5	3.6	11.6	22.2	2.7	-0.8	0.1	-4.9	5.8	
	EL	03-09	33.9	12.0	05-13	-1.2	12.5	6.6	10.4	9.5	14.1	18.1	16.9	16.3	13.8	14.3	13.7	14.3	
	ES	12-08	32.0	10.1	11-17	-1.2	11.7	11.3	3.6	4.7	9.2	12.5	5.6	6.2	2.6	9.7	7.5	10.3	
	FR	12-08	28.4	9.3	03-10	-5.7	10.3	7.0	5.5	6.4	13.9	13.6	11.2	6.7	6.6	8.8	6.2	8.6	
	HR	06-09	19.0	-0.6	01-18	-14.8	-6.5	-7.5	-10.0	6.2	6.0	-2.0	0.6	-4.0	-1.1	-0.4	1.1	1.1	
	IT	01-02	14.0	4.2	06-10	-5.4	4.5	3.2	3.5	:	6.0	8.2	6.2	8.0	4.5	3.2	3.5	1.4	
	CY	03-09	5.5	-13.0	09-01	-34.9	-21.7	-19.5	-15.4	-10.1	-31.6	-20.3	-8.8	-14.4	-12.8	-17.5	-22.7	-33.4	
	LV	03-00	14.1	-2.7	02-14	-14.0	-1.1	-1.7	-1.9	-5.6	-0.6	-1.6	-2.8	0.0	-2.4	-0.6	-3.8	-2.8	
	LT	03-03	19.9	0.7	06-11	-17.3	-0.3	0.1	2.1	4.5	0.0	1.5	1.5	2.3	-1.5	-1.6	-2.8	-5.9	
	LU	05-12	45.6	14.5	10-00	-10.0	25.3	26.0	7.0	34.7	36.5	35.9	6.4	3.7	7.7	-0.3	-5.0	-8.6	
	HU	01-00	12.3	0.6	05-09	-17.5	5.7	5.6	2.3	-1.5	2.9	6.9	7.5	6.9	2.8	5.5	2.7	5.8	
	MT	07-20	40.4	8.9	06-05	-14.7	20.0	33.2	13.3	32.5	34.4	31.4	40.4	20.1	16.4	21.6	40.4	22.1	
	NL	02-09	14.6	4.6	03-11	-0.8	4.7	4.3	4.6	10.0	8.5	9.1	10.2	6.1	5.4	3.9	4.5	3.9	
	AT	02-09	24.9	6.7	02-18	-6.9	9.0	6.1	3.0	6.7	5.3	10.6	9.6	8.7	7.5	8.6	7.8	1.5	
	PL	07-09	10.5	1.4	06-00	-7.7	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.8	4.8	6.0	4.4	3.2	2.0	1.5	1.2	0.6	
	PT	06-20	17.0	3.0	01-08	-13.9	3.2	4.0	3.8	2.8	16.7	17.0	2.0	5.2	2.3	3.3	3.6	4.4	
	RO	06-02	11.7	-0.8	03-10	-10.9	-2.4	-1.7	-0.5	-7.5	-9.8	-8.4	-8.2	-6.9	-5.4	-5.7	-6.8	-6.4	
	SI	01-09	24.6	7.4	03-10	-7.4	8.2	1.1	5.3	2.4	-3.1	2.0	-3.3	-2.9	-4.4	-1.3	3.7	2.3	
	SK	06-02	23.1	-0.7	02-01	-27.1	4.2	0.6	3.0	-5.5	3.5	8.7	3.8	4.5	2.6	0.6	-0.4	0.6	
	FI	01-09	23.4	3.1	08-00	-17.1	11.4	12.0	7.2	14.8	11.3	10.9	9.4	12.3	9.1	4.7	5.2	2.2	
	SE	04-09	39.1	11.8	01-16	-12.9	10.0	5.0	4.7	16.5	13.8	11.9	8.2	4.1	3.4	1.4	-3.2	3.7	
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-46.7	1.3	02-11	20.1	-6.4	-1.0	-2.8	-29.4	-46.7	-36.5	-23.4	-11.4	-8.7	2.9	1.5	0.3	
	EA	05-20	-47.6	0.4	03-11	19.3	-6.5	-0.6	-2.8	-31.0	-47.6	-34.4	-21.4	-9.7	-9.2	4.1	2.6	1.2	
	BE	05-20	-43.1	-0.1	02-11	20.6	-4.9	-4.9	-4.2	-22.7	-43.1	-38.6	-27.8	-8.7	0.7	6.2	2.2	1.7	
	BG	07-09	-38.6	2.3	01-07	32.0	3.8	6.5	4.0	-23.2	-33.1	-36.4	-35.1	-30.0	-23.6	-16.3	-17.0	-16.2	
	CZ	06-20	-64.9	8.9	12-03	46.4	-14.8	-16.9	-15.2	-40.7	-59.6	-64.9	-29.6	-7.4	4.6	-3.0	2.3	-0.9	
	DK	06-09	-46.5	8.2	05-11	31.1	-4.1	7.5	7.0	-1.8	-19.7	-23.0	-24.3	-24.9	-8.9	-4.0	2.7	7.0	
	DE	03-09	-47.7	0.8	01-11	28.7	-12.0	1.2	-4.8	-37.3	-47.1	-14.4	4.8	11.8	2.0	21.6	16.4	9.2	
	EE	04-09	-53.0	9.1	06-01	56.2	-13.0	-2.5	-11.6	-15.7	-39.3	-46.9	-42.5	-20.9	-13.9	-4.3	-2.4	7.6	
	IE	07-20	-38.9	31.8	03-00	66.4	20.6	17.6	18.2	-31.8	-37.1	-35.3	-38.9	-23.0	-23.7	-10.8	2.1	27.9	
	EL	03-09	-35.1	4.9	01-00	35.7	12.9	12.0	20.6	10.8	-7.3	-30.8	-26.9	-28.8	-14.1	1.9	4.3	-7.1	
	ES	03-09	-52.0	-2.8	03-07	17.8	-2.3	4.1	-0.1	-19.9	-46.6	-51.3	-30.6	-29.9	-23.2	-5.1	-9.9	-13.5	
	FR	05-20	-56.2	4.4	06-00	35.1	-2.6	-2.8	7.6	-23.7	-56.2	-50.0	-40.1	-13.9	-2.7	6.7	5.3	1.6	
	HR	04-09	-39.0	5.9	12-15	31.1	21.8	27.4	23.3	-12.9	-31.2	-30.8	-35.2	-16.2	-11.5	-13.6	-21.4	-22.6	
	IT	07-09	-63.7	-14.6	07-00	10.6	-13.7	-13.2	-20.1	:	-54.9	-47.6	-43.6	-35.7	-33.2	-27.6	-27.7	-24.9	
	CY	07-20	-65.8	-10.7	09-08	47.2	19.6	22.2	23.6	-21.0	-65.8	-62.7	-65.8	-55.6	-59.4	-61.0	-57.0	-60.1	
	LV	02-09	-49.5	3.4	06-01	29.6	-4.5	1.3	7.8	-14.6	-22.1	-22.0	-13.9	-3.3	-3.3	-1.1	-1.8	-5.1	
	LT	01-09	-41.6	5.8	12-05	32.1	-1.9	2.2	8.1	-4.2	-21.1	-26.4	-8.2	2.2	1.9	-1.7	7.3	2.9	
	LU	05-20	-77.0	-2.0	08-10	44.4	-29.7	-35.6	-20.1	-59.5	-77.0	-64.0	-11.7	-15.5	2.9	-4.0	10.7	16.6	
	HU	03-09	-57.4	-2.1	07-18	25.8	-5.8	-0.8	0.5	-27.7	-43.9	-42.5	-37.2	-44.2	-23.3	-27.4	-21.7	-20.7	
	MT	05-20	-79.6	10.5	01-17	52.7	37.7	21.8	-14.3	-60.6	-79.6	-59.6	-58.1	-19.5	6.2	5.5	7.6	14.2	
	NL	04-09	-44.7	3.4	12-10	24.9	3.8	2.9	5.1	-9.5	-29.2	-36.6	-33.3	-16.1	-3.7	-0.6	3.3	3.2	
	AT	06-20	-55.1	12.8	04-11	39.9	-4.0	2.9	6.8	-30.2	-53.5	-55.1	-39.6	-25.3	-15.9	1.9	0.6	8.5	
	PL	06-20	-46.9	1.4	12-06	28.4	-6.8	-5.7	-4.6	-25.3	-44.8	-46.9	-35.5	-17.3	-8.4	-5.5	-12.5	-13.4	
	PT	05-20	-50.2	-5.6	08-14	16.1	-1.6	-2.8	-1.5	-27.2	-50.2	-48.0	-34.0	-21.8	0.4	4.8	3.8	-7.9	
	RO	06-20	-59.7	4.4	04-02	42.6	0.7	0.1	-0.1	-24.9	-51.3	-59.7	-45.2	-22.3	-4.7	-4.9	-2.5	-5.4	
	SI	05-20	-56.0	8.9	05-00	40.3	1.5	1.3	7.3	-18.8	-56.0	-53.8	-30.2	-13.7	2.1	7.6	9.7	10.4	
	SK	05-20	-76.9	14.9	12-03	77.7	-24.7	12.0	-3.0	-74.7	-76.9	-75.6	-22.7	44.5	37.9	39.0	23.1	26.0	
	FI	02-09	-52.5	9.4	06-06	49.5	-18.9	-20.7	-10.9	-18.0	-26.9	-31.4	-23.9	-17.6	-29.7	-17.4	-6.0	0.3	
	SE	06-20	-45.7	14.8	11-10	58.6	-7.5	-3.7	-4.6	-13.9	-37.5	-45.7	-31.1	-18.9	-2.0	13.7	9.6	8.5	
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-63.1	-16.5	05-07	5.0	-19.0	-19.0	-21.2	-41.9	-48.2	-50.0	-45.0	-40.6	-38.3	-31.9	-30.0	-27.1	
	EA	06-09	-63.8	-15.2	05-07	6.2	-17.7	-18.1	-20.8	-42.0	-47.7	-49.6	-45.0	-40.3	-38.4	-31.4	-29.1	-26.2	
	BE	05-09	-63.3	-19.4	06-00	7.4	-18.8	-18.1	-25.0	-42.1	-52.1	-53.2	-44.1	-41.1	-36.6	-27.1	-29.2	-22.8	
	BG	09-09	-65.8	-40.5	07-19	-16.5	-26.3	-23.0	-22.9	-44.6	-52.8	-51.0	-53.4	-49.0	-46.4	-43.1	-44.6	-39.2	
	CZ	06-20	-65.5	-6.5	09-00	26.7	-25.0	-16.4	-18.6	-42.5	-55.1	-65.5	-41.9	-31.9	-30.1	-25.4	-24.6	-14.6	
	DK	04-09	-84.5	-23.8	05-07	4.7	-16.7	-12.4	-15.7	-25.4	-30.4	-32.8	-29.6	-27.9	-28.5	-18.9	-25.5	-18.6	
	DE	06-09	-63.6	-13.6	01-18	12.3	-27.8	-24.6	-27.1	-38.3	-46.0	-50.0	-44.8	-38.3	-37.7	-30.5	-24.6	-20.6	
	EE	03-09	-66.9	-10.9	03-01	25.4	-28.5	-20.6	-22.5	-47.4	-55.6	-50.9	-42.2	-31.5	-33.5	-23.8	-24.9	-19.5	
	IE	04-09	-95.3	-11.4	04-00	33.3	-11.6	-14.0	0.1	-39.5	-29.1	-28.9	-41.2	-26.5	-33.6	-34.8	-22.4	-18.6	
	EL	05-09	-58.6	-16.9	08-18	4.2	-3.0	-5.9	-5.4	-5.9	-22.6	-29.0	-30.8	-	-37.7	-28.3	-2.0	-7.0	-15.6
	ES	07-09	-61.1	-16.0	08-19	9.4	2.1	-7.9	-12.9	-45.7	-49.4	-56.0	-23.3	-37.7	-37.0	-10.8	-23.1	-24.6	
	FR	06-09	-69.5</																

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-39.6	-5.3	12-17	12.9	-5.0	-6.5	-8.7	-28.5	-23.5	-19.2	-15.9	-13.4	-11.3	-10.1	-9.6	-7.0
	EA	03-09	-38.9	-5.1	12-17	13.4	-5.6	-7.4	-9.8	-27.3	-23.5	-19.5	-16.4	-13.8	-12.1	-10.9	-10.0	-7.9
	BE	03-09	-36.3	-7.1	10-00	8.8	-2.7	-5.1	-12.3	-36.1	-32.0	-25.2	-17.7	-12.6	-13.4	-13.9	-10.6	-5.3
	BG	01-00	-27.1	-5.6	11-06	12.8	-0.7	-0.1	-4.3	-24.6	-18.1	-13.1	-9.5	-9.5	-4.9	-4.2	-2.9	0.9
	CZ	02-09	-61.9	-3.1	02-11	18.3	-1.7	1.5	-0.8	-25.4	-17.4	-17.7	-19.7	-11.6	-8.9	-11.5	-5.9	-1.8
	DK	04-09	-42.1	-0.2	07-17	23.1	1.6	4.3	3.8	-27.8	-17.6	-11.7	-1.5	-9.2	-2.1	2.4	-1.8	9.0
	DE	04-09	-40.4	-6.2	03-11	18.7	-16.8	-18.5	-19.0	-28.2	-28.9	-26.8	-23.8	-21.0	-19.0	-16.6	-16.3	-13.8
	EE	04-09	-52.4	-0.7	11-06	22.2	-11.6	-8.4	-6.6	-43.0	-36.6	-27.5	-19.3	-14.5	-10.4	-2.5	-1.1	0.2
	IE	02-09	-73.7	10.8	05-18	53.7	25.9	1.0	18.4	-30.9	-8.8	8.8	6.4	10.7	17.7	15.1	28.3	27.7
	EL	08-15	-37.1	-5.7	03-20	19.3	7.3	8.6	19.3	5.2	-4.7	-2.4	-8.6	-10.6	4.2	0.3	2.9	5.5
	ES	03-09	-38.5	-4.9	12-17	13.3	0.0	0.4	-8.1	-29.7	-26.4	-24.7	-14.1	-10.1	-9.5	-8.7	-7.7	-7.3
	FR	03-09	-45.0	-9.7	01-01	12.8	-3.0	-3.4	-6.5	-27.6	-23.4	-18.7	-14.5	-15.3	-15.5	-15.2	-16.9	-14.3
	HR	07-09	-28.2	-0.3	01-18	21.3	14.2	2.5	5.9	-22.9	-18.2	-9.6	-4.9	4.8	1.0	-0.6	0.9	-2.1
	IT	03-09	-27.3	-3.0	11-00	11.6	-1.8	-2.0	-9.9	:	-16.0	-12.3	-11.9	-9.7	-8.0	-7.5	-7.5	-6.6
	CY	04-13	-37.2	0.9	10-07	50.9	3.6	5.5	3.6	-4.9	-2.0	-1.0	-0.3	-1.4	-0.5	-1.9	-2.7	-0.9
	LV	02-09	-47.6	0.0	11-05	13.4	3.2	2.4	-4.2	-21.6	-14.8	-9.8	-4.3	-4.6	-0.9	-1.4	-3.3	-5.0
	LT	03-00	-49.9	-4.5	06-18	18.6	8.4	9.1	6.0	-9.6	-9.1	-5.1	1.6	3.5	5.9	7.6	7.5	9.5
	LU	04-09	-72.2	-18.0	06-10	25.4	-12.0	-4.6	-10.8	-51.0	-53.8	-35.5	-13.5	-11.5	-18.1	-10.5	-20.7	-13.2
	HU	03-09	-47.4	-2.5	02-18	20.4	1.3	10.4	-4.0	-26.4	-18.0	-7.4	-4.8	-7.6	-4.1	-4.5	-5.0	-3.2
	MT	04-20	-61.2	2.2	03-18	52.9	16.5	7.0	-16.7	-61.2	-18.9	-40.3	-34.9	-26.0	2.8	17.8	-3.5	7.3
	NL	04-09	-37.8	-4.3	02-18	15.4	6.5	4.1	2.1	-19.5	-12.9	-9.8	-8.7	-3.8	-4.7	-3.8	-5.6	-5.0
	AT	03-09	-39.4	-0.7	12-17	24.2	-9.9	-3.7	-13.3	-27.8	-27.0	-21.3	-21.9	-16.6	-16.2	-13.3	-10.8	-4.9
	PL	01-00	-42.4	-9.0	03-18	11.0	-3.1	-1.9	-5.0	-34.4	-21.3	-14.0	-9.2	-6.2	-3.1	-2.7	-9.9	-3.5
	PT	04-20	-27.6	-3.5	10-17	8.8	3.6	2.8	-1.6	-27.6	-9.9	-7.8	-4.2	-3.7	-3.6	-2.0	-4.1	-0.5
	RO	01-00	-37.1	-7.6	05-15	7.1	-1.0	-0.6	-1.7	-34.2	-26.0	-17.0	-14.8	-10.3	-8.0	-8.9	-6.6	-7.8
	SI	04-09	-53.8	-8.1	01-18	25.4	0.2	0.8	-9.0	-36.5	-43.0	-35.4	-27.1	-14.0	-3.5	5.0	0.9	-0.5
	SK	02-09	-57.1	-7.3	12-17	35.0	-6.6	-1.4	-3.4	-33.3	-30.2	-33.7	-23.3	-19.7	-13.1	-14.0	-9.1	-1.1
	FI	06-09	-54.0	-10.0	02-18	22.3	-7.3	-0.6	-7.8	-34.9	-31.8	-25.8	-19.9	-19.8	-23.4	-18.8	-18.5	-12.3
	SE	03-09	-60.1	-11.0	02-11	26.3	-8.6	-13.6	-5.7	-44.8	-34.0	-31.7	-24.9	-25.8	-16.5	-13.0	-12.0	-6.9
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-14.0	5.0	03-11	24.7	3.8	4.2	0.8	-7.4	-8.2	-4.1	-0.9	-1.5	-0.6	1.1	0.4	4.2
	EA	03-09	-15.1	4.6	03-11	25.5	2.9	3.5	-0.3	-7.5	-8.6	-4.4	-1.1	-2.1	-1.3	0.7	0.2	4.1
	BE	04-09	-21.1	3.6	02-11	24.7	2.5	4.1	-5.2	-9.9	-9.4	-5.3	-2.0	0.3	2.3	4.9	3.3	9.6
	BG	04-20	-11.1	5.2	06-08	30.1	-0.3	0.7	-1.1	-11.1	-6.0	-4.2	-1.5	-3.2	-3.3	-3.7	-2.6	-2.5
	CZ	01-09	-17.4	6.1	07-00	33.2	-0.4	2.8	6.7	-7.0	-3.8	-3.4	0.0	5.0	2.1	1.9	-2.7	3.8
	DK	01-15	-19.5	1.3	01-08	26.4	5.9	-0.6	0.5	-14.2	-15.1	-11.7	-7.5	-3.7	-2.5	-3.3	-3.2	-2.7
	DE	03-09	-12.8	5.4	04-11	28.2	3.2	3.4	0.0	-4.6	-6.0	-4.0	-0.5	-0.4	1.2	2.3	2.5	5.1
	EE	02-09	-36.9	8.2	01-07	48.1	4.2	-2.9	-3.4	-25.3	-21.8	-13.3	-16.1	-9.6	-10.1	-5.1	-0.2	0.7
	IE	08-09	-11.4	12.7	11-03	41.6	20.7	24.9	8.2	7.7	-2.4	8.5	11.8	-1.6	4.6	3.4	-1.1	17.5
	EL	03-09	-18.1	3.5	01-08	28.8	1.0	-2.3	1.1	-0.8	-9.6	-10.7	-12.1	-15.1	-12.2	-2.3	-0.4	2.8
	ES	04-20	-21.7	0.5	10-00	15.3	-1.8	1.6	-1.4	-21.7	-19.4	-10.0	-4.9	-7.2	-6.0	-7.1	-3.4	-2.2
	FR	02-15	-20.6	1.9	03-11	32.9	1.4	0.1	2.2	-6.6	-8.6	-2.7	-1.4	-2.0	-4.4	2.2	2.9	6.5
	HR	02-09	-21.9	1.2	07-08	30.9	9.4	14.7	8.6	-8.4	-9.8	-7.3	-2.4	-1.3	-2.2	-2.0	-6.6	-0.3
	IT	03-09	-13.2	5.7	09-00	25.3	0.7	0.9	-6.3	:	-10.3	-6.0	-4.2	-3.5	-1.5	-1.1	-4.0	-0.4
	CY	04-13	-18.5	2.6	10-03	38.7	5.8	9.6	1.2	-1.1	-0.7	-2.8	5.7	-0.9	-0.8	-1.4	-0.8	-2.7
	LV	02-09	-25.8	8.1	01-07	41.3	-1.4	6.1	-1.8	-7.9	-8.2	-6.9	-0.2	-1.2	4.2	3.7	5.4	3.0
	LT	04-09	-36.2	2.2	12-07	31.9	3.4	5.4	-1.0	-6.1	-8.0	-1.2	1.2	3.1	-1.2	4.3	4.6	0.6
	LU	08-12	-40.4	-3.4	07-08	46.9	-18.1	-7.5	-26.3	-13.6	-14.5	-3.7	-20.0	-23.5	-20.3	-4.8	1.4	4.9
	HU	01-09	-17.3	13.3	01-01	49.4	9.3	12.3	9.8	6.1	-6.2	0.4	4.1	2.6	6.2	5.0	3.7	14.5
	MT	04-20	-46.7	-10.4	12-03	36.1	-22.4	-22.4	-6.8	-46.7	-29.8	-19.6	-28.7	-21.9	-14.0	-20.3	-37.4	-21.0
	NL	04-09	-14.3	7.6	03-11	25.7	10.5	10.3	6.6	-0.7	-2.6	-3.6	1.8	3.7	1.1	-0.4	0.1	4.2
	AT	03-09	-28.7	3.8	03-11	30.3	0.8	2.1	2.1	-8.3	-10.2	-8.5	-9.1	-7.4	-7.5	-1.8	-6.5	-1.8
	PL	04-09	-5.9	6.3	04-04	28.4	16.0	14.3	10.2	-3.7	-2.7	2.3	3.0	2.2	3.0	4.3	0.8	5.7
	PT	01-09	-24.3	1.1	06-08	23.5	-3.4	-3.2	-4.4	-23.8	-22.4	2.9	4.5	7.2	-3.0	-1.7	0.3	0.0
	RO	01-16	-3.3	15.9	09-00	70.0	9.3	7.3	9.2	0.9	3.8	4.9	6.6	6.1	6.4	2.4	3.3	5.3
	SI	03-09	-32.1	-1.2	03-11	25.9	-5.2	-4.2	-2.8	-13.1	-12.2	-13.2	-9.5	-5.2	-7.7	-4.2	-4.4	-5.0
	SK	07-11	-44.4	7.4	03-02	74.0	-16.2	-5.5	-5.8	-8.9	-11.2	-12.6	-4.5	2.1	-3.7	0.7	2.1	-2.9
	FI	03-09	-30.7	3.7	03-11	37.3	1.2	-3.0	-6.9	-16.6	-10.1	-11.3	9.6	-7.5	-6.5	5.6	-2.6	4.4
	SE	06-09	-17.7	6.3	07-08	29.9	4.8	6.1	3.5	-11.9	-13.7	-7.2	-4.3	-0.9	3.2	7.2	7.9	6.6

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of the questions on production expectations, order-books and stocks (the last with inverted sign).

(b) Highest figure is considered as a minimum, lowest figure is considered as a maximum.

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

Since 2000 (*)						2020												
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	05-20	-43.3	6.9	03-00	33.7	10.7	10.6	-1.8	-38.5	-43.3	-35.2	-26.2	-17.5	-11.4	-12.3	-17.2	-17.3
	EA	05-20	-43.6	6.3	03-00	33.3	11.0	11.1	-2.3	-38.6	-43.6	-35.5	-26.2	-17.2	-11.2	-12.1	-17.1	-17.4
	BE	04-20	-50.1	8.9	08-07	32.2	6.8	4.8	-8.1	-50.1	-45.5	-39.3	-29.6	-19.3	-17.2	-11.6	-18.9	-19.4
	BG	05-20	-33.7	9.4	03-07	33.4	12.6	9.8	10.0	-27.7	-33.7	-29.2	-24.3	-22.6	-20.1	-15.9	-17.8	-22.7
	CZ	05-20	-13.3	32.4	02-07	52.6	31.3	26.4	25.5	-6.3	-13.3	-3.5	2.6	0.7	13.1	3.0	-5.0	3.8
	DK	05-20	-41.9	4.2	05-10	28.6	5.3	5.9	-0.2	-35.8	-41.9	-33.9	-27.3	-20.4	-18.5	-18.7	-16.8	-12.2
	DE	05-20	-30.8	12.4	12-00	45.7	18.6	20.1	0.6	-30.3	-30.8	-22.0	-10.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	-5.5	-10.8
	EE	05-20	-54.7	7.8	01-06	38.3	3.4	2.7	3.3	-42.3	-54.7	-53.5	-37.4	-28.7	-22.8	-10.7	-11.9	-11.9
	IE	05-20	-50.6	21.2	05-16	56.0	28.1	26.0	1.4	-50.2	-50.6	-33.4	-22.8	-17.1	0.6	-14.5	-9.5	-6.0
	EL	06-20	-46.8	4.4	08-00	58.7	25.2	33.6	26.6	1.1	-40.3	-46.8	-34.2	-28.8	-26.9	-25.6	-28.8	-30.4
	ES	05-20	-53.3	5.8	04-00	47.8	11.2	9.9	2.3	-47.9	-53.3	-40.2	-33.7	-38.3	-35.8	-30.8	-33.0	-24.3
	FR	05-20	-45.6	-0.4	03-01	14.6	5.3	6.3	-1.0	-33.6	-45.6	-40.0	-34.7	-21.7	-10.8	-13.5	-15.9	-18.6
	HR	04-20	-53.5	2.9	09-16	25.9	22.8	22.1	4.5	-53.5	-48.0	-40.4	-43.1	-23.8	-28.6	-26.4	-34.7	-36.8
	IT	05-20	-52.5	1.9	04-00	33.1	3.7	2.3	-17.5	:	-52.5	-44.0	-33.3	-26.2	-14.5	-15.1	-26.9	-23.7
	CY	05-20	-64.0	3.7	01-18	45.3	32.3	29.3	5.7	-48.4	-64.0	-62.9	-50.5	-42.9	-43.9	-48.9	-46.8	-42.1
	LV	03-09	-43.9	3.4	12-06	20.9	5.4	2.2	-5.8	-33.7	-37.4	-30.4	-24.6	-13.9	-8.1	-11.7	-16.6	-20.0
	LT	03-09	-47.2	9.0	07-06	34.3	24.7	27.6	16.0	-29.8	-34.3	-27.7	-20.9	-10.6	-5.7	-3.5	-10.6	-15.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-44.2	-5.2	04-18	17.9	3.5	2.5	-0.7	-42.5	-38.8	-30.3	-26.5	-27.9	-25.3	-29.9	-40.8	-31.6
	MT	06-20	-57.3	19.4	05-07	65.2	7.9	11.4	0.4	-56.8	-53.5	-57.3	-41.1	-18.7	-3.5	-32.3	-38.8	-16.9
	NL	05-20	-46.2	4.6	04-07	46.5	5.2	5.2	-0.2	-38.7	-46.2	-38.5	-29.6	-15.4	-6.0	-12.3	-14.2	-15.3
	AT	04-20	-45.6	12.8	06-00	32.8	17.1	16.0	6.1	-45.6	-39.7	-33.0	-19.0	-6.8	-5.2	-9.5	-15.9	-12.0
PL	05-20	-47.4	1.8	07-07	22.7	-1.9	-2.8	-6.4	-42.7	-47.4	-39.6	-32.1	-24.6	-19.4	-18.6	-26.9	-22.9	
PT	05-20	-51.2	-0.3	06-01	24.6	7.9	7.6	-4.2	-46.2	-51.2	-43.6	-38.2	-30.8	-24.4	-21.4	-25.9	-25.0	
RO	05-20	-38.8	10.0	06-04	56.2	10.5	8.7	4.9	-36.2	-38.8	-34.1	-29.1	-20.1	-12.4	-16.0	-23.6	-22.8	
SI	05-20	-31.0	13.7	09-02	38.0	19.9	18.8	9.0	-30.4	-31.0	-24.5	-23.0	-9.2	-4.7	-8.5	-21.4	-17.7	
SK	05-20	-52.2	19.5	03-02	62.6	2.2	-1.2	-0.9	-49.2	-52.2	-38.1	-8.3	-7.2	-1.1	-11.7	-28.7	-16.9	
FI	12-01	-47.6	11.2	09-00	51.1	10.1	4.5	-5.2	-39.2	-41.3	-37.2	-18.8	-14.5	-16.2	-15.0	-15.0	-14.3	
SE	05-20	-46.9	18.7	02-11	53.0	10.8	10.0	0.5	-44.9	-46.9	-39.3	-27.4	-18.3	-7.2	-4.2	-2.0	-6.4	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-51.2	3.7	08-00	42.4	7.0	7.1	-0.9	-34.0	-51.2	-49.9	-40.7	-26.9	-18.1	-17.3	-19.8	-23.9
	EA	05-20	-52.7	2.7	08-00	42.1	6.4	6.7	-1.9	-34.7	-52.7	-51.5	-41.6	-27.5	-18.5	-17.6	-20.3	-24.8
	BE	06-20	-65.0	-0.3	07-07	31.7	2.0	0.3	-0.3	-42.7	-64.1	-65.0	-46.7	-33.7	-35.9	-22.4	-24.4	-33.0
	BG	06-20	-42.8	6.8	05-02	46.1	12.0	9.6	7.6	-28.5	-40.3	-42.8	-37.3	-27.8	-26.6	-24.7	-20.1	-28.6
	CZ	11-20	10.0	54.4	07-02	74.7	61.9	55.6	55.8	29.8	18.0	22.7	20.5	19.7	28.5	16.9	10.0	22.7
	DK	05-20	-42.3	1.5	05-10	26.3	2.9	6.1	0.0	-28.7	-42.3	-41.1	-35.7	-25.6	-23.4	-19.1	-16.2	-16.5
	DE	05-20	-43.8	9.6	03-00	52.5	8.4	12.0	-6.0	-33.7	-43.8	-38.6	-22.3	-7.6	-4.5	-3.7	-9.2	-17.7
	EE	06-20	-63.2	10.0	11-02	47.4	5.2	2.3	12.9	-19.6	-49.8	-63.2	-52.0	-32.0	-21.3	-8.4	-6.3	-6.2
	IE	05-20	-72.4	12.0	05-16	54.0	24.8	22.1	7.2	-58.7	-72.4	-57.0	-51.6	-31.7	-16.1	-27.6	-25.0	-19.9
	EL	06-20	-57.8	0.3	09-00	54.7	22.9	30.0	23.5	3.4	-47.7	-57.8	-48.6	-44.8	-44.4	-36.3	-34.4	-38.1
	ES	05-20	-67.4	0.7	04-00	64.9	6.6	6.2	0.4	-43.2	-67.4	-64.7	-56.6	-52.2	-48.9	-37.1	-41.3	-39.0
	FR	06-20	-51.0	-3.0	12-04	18.4	4.0	2.9	-0.4	-25.5	-48.6	-51.0	-48.8	-31.1	-16.0	-19.1	-15.1	-23.9
	HR	05-20	-69.3	-1.9	03-19	26.5	17.7	18.1	12.6	-46.7	-69.3	-61.6	-52.7	-34.0	-41.2	-36.2	-41.8	-46.9
	IT	06-20	-58.1	1.6	04-00	55.9	5.5	3.1	-3.6	:	-55.8	-58.1	-47.3	-36.2	-19.8	-17.4	-26.6	-27.9
	CY	04-13	-64.8	-2.7	02-20	43.9	37.5	43.9	28.8	-26.5	-53.2	-59.5	-62.8	-59.2	-34.1	-50.7	-42.2	-48.9
	LV	03-09	-42.4	2.1	04-03	20.4	3.9	0.6	-2.7	-25.7	-39.2	-38.2	-32.7	-20.4	-9.8	-12.0	-16.2	-20.4
	LT	05-09	-49.5	8.3	03-03	50.9	21.4	24.9	25.0	-21.6	-35.3	-35.2	-31.1	-14.2	-9.3	-6.6	-10.9	-17.2
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	05-20	-47.1	-6.7	05-02	17.9	3.4	3.4	-0.7	-39.4	-47.1	-46.1	-42.5	-41.2	-33.8	-40.9	-45.3	-43.4
	MT	06-20	-77.4	16.4	05-07	75.7	-3.8	4.6	-0.3	-59.8	-66.3	-77.4	-68.9	-32.4	-2.4	-37.4	-61.3	-29.6
	NL	03-09	-61.3	-6.4	05-07	49.7	-2.0	-2.2	-6.1	-33.3	-51.6	-50.6	-49.8	-29.4	-15.4	-21.1	-20.5	-25.0
	AT	05-20	-58.5	10.1	03-18	33.4	14.6	11.8	9.3	-50.8	-58.5	-51.0	-33.7	-13.0	-5.4	-10.8	-17.5	-15.7
PL	05-20	-48.5	0.8	08-07	20.3	-3.4	-4.7	-5.7	-36.2	-48.5	-46.1	-38.4	-26.7	-21.1	-17.8	-25.0	-22.7	
PT	06-20	-64.3	-3.8	09-17	20.8	4.8	7.5	1.6	-41.7	-62.4	-64.3	-56.3	-42.0	-34.1	-31.6	-31.1	-28.7	
RO	06-20	-47.1	11.6	04-03	67.0	11.8	11.1	8.6	-25.6	-40.1	-47.1	-40.5	-30.3	-19.1	-18.6	-24.2	-25.2	
SI	06-20	-28.3	21.3	10-02	56.8	34.4	35.5	30.7	1.8	-22.6	-28.3	-24.8	-10.5	-2.6	1.2	-9.7	-15.2	
SK	06-20	-74.3	14.7	06-03	63.2	-10.7	-10.6	-0.2	-59.1	-66.6	-74.3	-25.2	-11.9	-11.1	-31.9	-32.3	-20.2	
FI	12-01	-92.4	0.1	11-02	112.4	-5.4	-7.6	-20.5	-54.0	-54.6	-51.2	-42.1	-26.3	-27.1	-24.2	-24.2	-20.2	
SE	01-02	-60.2	14.8	02-11	52.9	11.0	10.5	1.8	-40.5	-49.7	-45.1	-43.2	-22.9	-8.3	-9.1	0.7	-10.1	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	06-20	-49.7	5.0	03-00	34.0	10.3	10.6	4.7	-28.8	-46.7	-49.7	-40.5	-25.2	-14.4	-11.6	-14.7	-20.3
	EA	06-20	-49.9	4.6	03-00	34.9	11.0	11.5	4.9	-28.3	-46.7	-49.9	-40.5	-24.5	-13.6	-10.6	-13.8	-20.1
	BE	06-20	-74.2	8.1	05-11	35.7	3.2	1.2	0.0	-45.4	-59.1	-74.2	-51.5	-37.7	-28.5	-19.1	-28.3	-33.3
	BG	06-20	-42.0	3.0	01-07	29.2	8.1	5.4	4.8	-25.1	-39.6	-42.0	-36.4	-31.7	-30.2	-22.4	-23.9	-29.1
	CZ	06-20	-39.6	19.5	04-07	43.9	14.5	13.4	18.7	-10.8	-37.2	-39.6	-23.4	-22.2	0.8	-8.0	-11.8	-8.3
	DK	06-20	-43.9	3.4	05-10	32.8	4.8	3.2	2.5	-29.3	-43.7	-43.9	-40.9	-30.2	-25.5	-20.8	-17.9	-15.7
	DE	05-20	-31.8	11.9	02-00	39.0	23.4	23.1	13.5	-20.9	-31.8	-31.0	-19.5	-2.6	-1.1	1.7	-1.3	-13.1
	EE	06-20	-65.2	7.3	01-06	48.6	-0.2	0.5	6.6	-25.2	-56.9	-65.2	-57.5	-37.3	-25.6	-9.8	-8.8	-11.1
	IE	05-20	-63.1	16.4	05-16	59.4	28.0	24.6	9.2	-49.3	-63.1	-52.2	-45.1	-33.0	-7.6	-11.7	-17.0	

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)						2020											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.														
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-52.8	12.0	08-00	42.3	14.8	14.3	-9.1	-52.8	-31.9	-6.1	2.7	-0.4	-1.8	-8.1	-17.3	-7.6	
	EA	04-20	-52.9	11.6	08-00	41.8	15.5	15.1	-10.0	-52.9	-31.4	-5.1	3.6	0.4	-1.5	-8.1	-17.3	-7.4	
Component of the services confidence indicator	BE	04-20	-62.2	18.9	07-00	47.1	15.3	12.9	-24.2	-62.2	-13.5	21.5	9.5	13.5	12.9	6.5	-4.0	8.0	
	BG	04-20	-29.5	18.3	05-02	49.2	17.6	14.4	17.6	-29.5	-21.0	-2.7	0.6	-8.4	-3.4	-0.6	-9.5	-10.5	
	CZ	04-20	-38.1	23.2	02-07	50.4	17.5	10.2	2.1	-38.1	-20.6	6.3	10.8	4.7	9.9	0.0	-13.3	-2.8	
	DK	04-20	-49.5	7.6	01-11	35.4	8.3	8.5	-3.2	-49.5	-39.8	-16.8	-5.2	-5.4	-6.8	-16.2	-16.2	-4.4	
	DE	04-20	-36.3	15.7	09-00	60.0	24.1	25.1	-5.7	-36.3	-16.7	3.5	9.4	11.7	7.1	3.4	-5.8	-1.6	
	EE	04-20	-82.0	6.1	12-05	32.9	5.3	5.5	-9.7	-82.0	-57.4	-32.1	-2.7	-17.0	-21.5	-14.0	-20.7	-18.3	
	IE	04-20	-42.6	35.3	12-14	65.8	31.6	31.5	-12.2	-42.6	-16.2	9.0	28.3	13.3	25.4	-4.3	13.5	19.1	
	EL	08-15	-54.1	8.6	09-01	73.5	27.1	35.8	23.4	-15.2	-34.1	-32.9	-12.6	-5.1	-1.5	-8.7	-21.3	-19.8	
	ES	04-20	-60.4	18.7	06-01	54.2	20.0	18.7	6.3	-60.4	-26.1	9.2	13.7	-7.7	-8.1	-13.0	-17.2	4.2	
	FR	04-20	-57.4	1.0	11-06	17.4	7.7	6.0	-7.1	-57.4	-45.9	-15.6	-4.4	-6.6	-9.5	-17.5	-30.1	-17.6	
	HR	04-20	-74.8	9.9	03-17	36.3	23.1	25.5	-12.9	-74.8	-11.9	0.0	-18.1	0.3	-7.0	-6.9	-17.6	-24.6	
	IT	05-20	-40.9	8.1	07-01	38.1	6.8	5.6	-38.3	:	-40.9	-13.5	-3.8	-7.6	-5.3	-11.1	-28.6	-17.0	
	CY	04-20	-87.8	11.9	11-17	60.0	26.3	20.0	-37.0	-87.8	-80.9	-59.2	-26.2	-14.7	-44.5	-50.8	-47.4	-29.5	
	LV	04-20	-45.1	6.6	12-06	27.8	8.3	6.3	-11.6	-45.1	-28.9	-11.9	-3.9	-0.8	-3.4	-11.5	-19.5	-19.7	
	LT	04-20	-43.6	9.9	11-18	34.0	26.0	27.0	6.0	-43.6	-27.5	-6.9	4.1	1.8	3.2	1.4	-10.0	-7.4	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	04-20	-49.4	-0.8	03-18	31.3	9.7	1.7	0.7	-49.4	-19.0	4.2	5.6	3.4	-4.0	-7.7	-26.3	-3.6	
	MT	04-20	-54.1	22.2	08-07	52.6	23.8	21.7	-9.9	-54.1	-28.3	-16.3	5.7	16.4	-7.9	-12.5	3.5	14.0	
	NL	04-20	-61.5	13.2	02-07	58.9	11.6	12.7	-0.5	-61.5	-48.1	-15.7	5.0	3.0	-3.8	-17.9	-17.9	-8.5	
	AT	04-20	-43.6	13.5	08-00	33.5	16.6	17.6	-3.0	-43.6	-11.3	-3.4	-0.2	2.7	-2.1	-7.2	-12.8	-3.1	
PL	04-20	-56.0	5.2	12-07	28.2	0.5	-1.1	-8.7	-56.0	-44.5	-25.0	-18.6	-19.4	-16.3	-20.6	-31.9	-22.3		
PT	04-20	-50.7	5.0	06-01	33.1	12.1	9.6	-9.9	-50.7	-27.1	-3.5	-0.5	-5.7	-1.0	0.2	-11.4	-12.6		
RO	04-20	-54.0	10.5	06-04	51.4	7.0	9.0	-2.8	-54.0	-32.5	-4.3	-2.4	0.3	-1.3	-10.9	-21.8	-14.4		
SI	04-20	-60.1	13.0	07-08	43.2	15.9	14.4	-14.4	-60.1	-17.2	14.5	2.4	2.9	-0.9	-10.9	-28.4	-3.2		
SK	04-20	-47.6	24.9	01-02	85.5	8.1	5.4	-12.6	-47.6	-31.5	7.2	18.0	-5.4	6.2	-3.7	-20.6	-2.0		
FI	04-20	-48.5	16.7	04-00	51.9	17.1	12.4	-1.0	-48.5	-38.4	-20.9	1.4	-1.9	-6.4	-7.1	-4.6	-11.2		
SE	04-20	-54.1	24.1	02-01	66.0	17.5	15.4	-1.9	-54.1	-39.3	-20.0	6.2	-2.4	5.0	10.6	0.5	3.3		
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	06-20	-26.9	2.7	05-00	25.5	3.3	3.9	1.4	-16.6	-24.2	-26.9	-22.8	-17.0	-12.5	-10.6	-9.9	-10.8	
	EA	06-20	-27.2	3.1	05-00	25.5	4.3	5.2	2.3	-16.8	-24.3	-27.2	-22.6	-16.6	-11.5	-9.8	-8.9	-10.0	
	BE	04-09	-46.0	3.4	03-00	32.9	6.4	-2.6	-2.0	-27.2	-35.6	-33.6	-8.7	1.5	-14.3	-4.0	-0.1	0.5	
	BG	08-12	-30.5	-5.8	02-18	11.3	3.4	7.1	7.6	-7.6	-17.0	-18.8	-17.7	-15.0	-5.0	-2.6	-5.2	-4.8	
	CZ	07-09	-43.9	-6.2	11-02	27.0	-18.6	-26.7	-27.5	-1.0	-14.8	-18.9	-18.4	-20.2	-33.7	-19.8	-15.5	-17.1	
	DK	06-20	-34.6	-4.9	04-11	7.8	1.3	-2.8	-2.4	-22.2	-33.0	-34.6	-28.1	-23.5	-20.2	-19.6	-20.7	-16.4	
	DE	12-02	-21.3	7.3	12-00	35.7	4.6	8.3	5.6	-6.7	-9.2	-9.3	-6.8	-6.3	-2.1	0.4	-2.7	-2.1	
	EE	06-20	-28.3	2.5	01-11	18.0	3.3	4.0	2.1	-8.2	-22.5	-28.3	-21.5	-17.4	-10.6	-9.7	-5.6	-2.8	
	IE	06-20	-41.3	16.4	05-16	44.8	24.2	18.9	9.2	-34.8	-39.4	-41.3	-37.0	-28.1	-18.9	-16.2	-13.3	-14.8	
	EL	06-01	-44.5	-6.5	06-00	41.9	13.7	21.5	21.7	13.2	-23.8	-20.5	-20.9	-20.4	-18.7	-13.0	-14.4	-11.0	
	ES	05-20	-33.6	2.3	04-00	33.3	5.3	7.4	9.8	-18.7	-33.6	-33.1	-23.9	-30.8	-26.6	-19.0	-13.4	-20.8	
	FR	06-20	-50.9	2.4	02-01	25.4	2.8	5.2	-3.6	-27.8	-38.7	-50.9	-45.6	-24.3	-10.7	-8.8	-2.9	-7.9	
	HR	11-20	-28.6	0.0	05-19	17.0	3.6	1.9	1.5	-15.3	-13.5	-19.7	-23.1	-14.7	-12.6	-10.7	-28.6	-16.1	
	IT	02-14	-23.7	0.0	04-06	27.9	-3.5	-6.7	-7.5	:	-20.3	-21.3	-17.8	-16.6	-15.0	-17.3	-19.5	-14.8	
	CY	10-12	-19.9	0.3	07-08	36.4	2.6	-5.4	-3.5	-4.6	-10.3	-16.9	1.5	9.2	-4.9	-0.8	1.2	1.2	
	LV	08-09	-47.9	-0.4	12-06	17.6	6.5	2.7	-0.2	-18.4	-23.8	-27.6	-22.8	-18.8	-12.2	-8.1	-10.6	-9.9	
	LT	08-09	-54.9	1.9	04-07	42.2	21.6	17.3	14.7	-0.8	-15.1	-20.7	-21.8	-14.7	-13.1	-9.5	-8.1	-10.1	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	04-09	-29.5	-6.1	01-16	13.1	1.6	3.0	4.2	-11.7	-13.6	-10.8	-9.8	-13.9	-6.4	-7.7	-13.5	-10.7	
	MT	06-20	-51.1	9.7	10-18	40.7	6.2	15.6	12.7	-41.6	-11.8	-51.1	-34.8	-45.7	-29.5	-32.4	-40.0	-37.0	
	NL	07-09	-37.6	-3.0	10-06	23.1	5.8	7.8	8.7	-6.1	-17.3	-22.0	-24.1	-19.7	-14.0	-16.8	-14.9	-17.0	
	AT	08-09	-22.8	7.6	01-13	27.1	14.6	12.6	11.9	-15.7	-20.0	-12.4	-14.4	0.7	-0.9	-5.1	-6.1	-6.1	
	PL	06-20	-17.1	-1.8	01-08	12.8	-2.2	-2.4	-3.4	-11.8	-16.6	-17.1	-14.5	-11.3	-9.2	-8.6	-9.5	-9.6	
	PT	05-03	-38.6	-8.2	01-01	20.2	3.0	4.5	1.2	-12.6	-26.3	-24.3	-20.8	-18.5	-14.7	-17.5	-21.3	-20.7	
	RO	01-03	-28.8	-1.5	12-04	23.7	2.8	-0.5	-1.4	-12.4	-20.1	-18.4	-14.6	-11.2	-8.3	-7.8	-11.6	-18.3	
	SI	04-10	-36.7	-2.0	04-08	26.3	7.7	12.7	3.8	-8.9	-27.3	-34.3	-28.2	-26.8	-15.8	-8.6	-13.3	-10.0	
	SK	12-04	-67.6	-21.7	06-16	18.1	-3.6	-10.4	-9.7	-11.3	-43.9	-41.5	-33.9	-30.5	-16.5	-18.7	-25.4	-26.7	
	FI	07-03	-36.6	6.7	09-00	75.7	12.2	9.2	10.5	-12.7	-24.2	-22.8	-24.3	-15.2	-16.1	-25.0	-23.9	-24.5	
	SE	07-20	-43.2	1.4	01-01	42.1	-8.9	-9.1	-7.7	-25.8	-37.3	-39.4	-43.2	-37.5	-38.3	-30.2	-28.8	-28.6	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-30.8	4.3	01-01	23.1	8.2	7.7	-1.9	-30.8	-20.8	-9.3	-5.8	-4.7	-3.4	-6.6	-7.7	-7.7	
	EA	04-20	-30.5	4.5	01-01	22.0	9.1	8.8	-1.6	-30.5	-20.3	-8.2	-4.7	-3.6	-2.3	-6.2	-7.1	-7.6	
	BE	03-09	-33.9	14.7	02-00	40.1	8.9	20.5	-5.5	-23.6	-9.7	5.1	-2.3	-0.6	8.6	4.5	0.7	11.8	
	BG	05-02	-30.9	-4.0	04-08	15.4	8.2	5.6	3.0	-24.0	-11.7	-7.3	-4.6	-5.6	-1.1	-1.6	-4.7	-3.2	
	CZ	09-20	-35.4	-8.8	05-16	24.7	-11.5	-20.3	-20.9	-27.2	-33.7	-34.9	-35.3	-33.3	-35.4	-16.7	-27.3	-21.7	
	DK	04-20	-43.0	-3.7	01-11	13.4	1.9	0.7	-4.8	-43.0	-33.4	-22.4	-16.3	-15.0	-12.8	-17.6	-17.8	-14.8	
	DE	04-20	-14.5	6.2	08-18	23.1	12.4	9.5	-0.3	-14.5	-11.0	-3.4	-3.0	2.1	1.9	0.5	2.4	-2.8	
	EE	04-20	-32.5	9.7	03-05	27.0	10.4	10.7	4.1	-32.5	-27.4	-17.2	-1.1	2.1	-1.1	0.5	3.4	-0.9	
	IE	04-20	-27.2	23.1	06-00	45.3	23.4	20.5	-4.6	-27.2	-9.2	7.5	12.9	7.3	16.3	-6.4	10.6	10.9	
	EL	08-15	-45.9	-3.4	09-07	29.9	23.4	27.5	23.1	-3.4	-22.7	-19.2	-4.1	-0.2	1.0	1.4	-3.1	-4.3	
	ES	04-20	-30.3																

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-10.6	4.1	12-07	14.4	9.9	8.9	2.9	-10.6	-9.3	-4.2	-0.5	-1.4	-1.1	-2.4	-4.4	-2.5
	EA	04-20	-9.9	4.0	12-07	14.1	10.4	9.1	2.8	-9.9	-8.8	-3.9	-0.1	-1.1	-1.0	-2.3	-4.2	-2.1
	BE	01-10	-13.8	7.4	07-08	28.8	10.0	12.2	6.3	-1.2	0.8	2.9	5.6	2.7	4.1	2.5	3.8	5.8
	BG	01-11	-11.9	5.6	07-04	37.5	4.9	6.7	2.1	-9.5	-8.1	-4.5	-2.6	-2.5	-1.8	-0.7	-3.8	-4.3
	CZ	05-20	-12.6	4.3	01-04	23.6	-1.0	6.4	4.4	-9.6	-12.6	-3.1	-4.2	0.7	4.1	-5.1	-7.7	-2.3
	DK	04-20	-18.7	-0.2	12-10	16.2	-0.5	0.9	-2.2	-18.7	-14.3	-7.5	-6.1	-6.0	-5.0	-6.3	-9.0	-6.3
	DE	04-03	-8.5	12.1	01-19	26.3	23.6	19.3	9.6	-0.9	3.5	6.0	10.0	10.3	8.5	7.5	5.5	8.0
	EE	03-09	-31.5	8.3	01-18	26.8	6.9	8.3	10.5	-31.0	-26.3	-23.2	-13.4	-5.9	-9.9	-5.8	-7.9	-6.4
	IE	08-09	-51.0	1.3	11-18	29.9	15.7	11.6	1.9	-10.7	-9.6	-7.7	2.6	7.1	-0.4	-4.2	-2.8	4.9
	EL	09-12	-40.2	-4.5	06-06	24.2	-0.9	9.4	2.0	-17.9	-29.3	-32.6	-19.3	-12.3	-14.1	-18.4	-22.4	-22.4
	ES	05-20	-19.0	2.7	09-04	20.3	9.5	8.0	1.7	-13.6	-19.0	-5.5	-2.6	-13.9	-8.7	-7.2	-9.7	-8.3
	FR	07-09	-21.0	-3.3	12-00	7.1	1.0	0.5	-2.9	-19.0	-19.7	-12.1	-7.9	-7.3	-6.6	-11.1	-13.5	-9.9
	HR	04-20	-19.8	0.0	07-08	25.4	10.0	8.5	5.0	-19.8	-7.2	-7.7	-10.4	-1.3	-4.1	-3.0	-7.9	-5.7
	IT	04-13	-15.6	-0.6	05-04	17.7	-0.6	1.0	-5.2	:	-12.5	-7.3	-5.6	-6.1	-4.5	-4.4	-5.5	-5.5
	CY	04-13	-38.9	0.4	06-03	72.7	0.5	4.5	-7.3	-27.5	-25.4	-18.1	-15.2	-10.0	-6.9	-13.7	-6.0	-8.7
	LV	12-09	-31.1	5.5	12-07	35.8	6.1	3.6	-0.5	-16.7	-14.8	-9.5	-7.3	-4.3	-4.5	-4.5	-6.3	-3.7
	LT	06-09	-23.0	1.3	08-06	20.8	13.9	12.2	7.7	-9.8	-4.1	-0.3	-1.1	0.3	1.8	0.2	1.8	2.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-8.5	7.2	09-06	28.0	19.5	17.4	22.0	5.1	9.6	10.7	11.5	12.6	11.6	12.0	12.7	10.4
	MT	11-16	-45.0	2.6	11-18	39.0	21.3	18.4	4.9	-19.2	-17.7	-12.7	-17.6	-16.5	-4.5	-10.3	-12.0	-8.6
	NL	08-09	-5.5	9.0	01-07	30.7	15.4	14.6	10.0	-3.8	-1.7	4.2	5.0	4.4	3.1	2.5	1.0	2.1
	AT	05-09	-10.3	9.5	11-07	30.4	14.2	9.5	3.5	-0.8	-0.8	-4.4	2.7	2.8	0.6	3.8	-5.7	-2.7
	PL	04-20	-16.1	1.0	04-08	16.8	11.4	10.1	5.7	-16.1	-13.9	-7.6	-3.8	-1.7	-1.9	-1.1	-4.5	-2.0
	PT	04-20	-21.8	-0.7	11-05	13.7	2.9	3.8	-2.6	-21.8	-13.9	-14.5	-7.9	-6.7	-5.3	-4.6	-7.7	-8.1
	RO	11-20	-13.3	10.8	04-04	54.5	5.0	4.7	3.1	-12.0	-8.0	-12.2	-10.4	-10.4	-1.9	-12.8	-13.3	-12.3
	SI	02-10	-16.4	1.6	01-08	23.1	12.7	12.3	3.3	-13.7	-8.7	-9.7	-3.2	-2.5	-1.0	1.5	-1.3	-1.2
	SK	12-10	-17.5	10.7	07-02	68.9	16.6	9.5	19.9	15.2	28.6	8.2	10.4	5.5	5.2	19.6	-4.6	-9.3
	FI	07-04	-25.1	8.2	01-08	40.7	16.0	13.7	12.0	-10.0	-4.7	-8.3	0.1	-4.1	-7.0	-12.4	-0.5	-3.7
	SE	05-20	-23.3	8.5	11-07	32.4	7.7	7.8	-1.2	-20.2	-23.3	-6.2	-0.2	-6.8	-7.3	-3.9	-5.5	-8.6

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU ^(c)	03-09	-23.0	-10.7	05-00	-1.5	-7.2	-6.0	-10.5	-22.1	-19.6	-15.6	-15.7	-15.5	-15.0	-16.5	-18.7	-15.3
	EA ^(c)	03-09	-23.9	-11.2	05-00	-1.5	-8.1	-6.6	-11.6	-22.0	-18.8	-14.7	-15.0	-14.7	-13.9	-15.5	-17.6	-13.9
	BE	04-20	-20.1	-6.8	11-00	5.4	-11.0	-8.6	-12.8	-20.1	-15.1	-10.6	-13.3	-15.3	-11.1	-11.7	-10.9	-5.3
	BG	10-12	-38.6	-25.3	07-01	-8.0	-21.7	-21.2	-24.1	-33.6	-28.5	-29.3	-32.5	-30.6	-28.9	-29.1	-31.0	-32.5
	CZ	05-12	-32.7	-9.2	03-18	7.2	-0.6	-1.8	-2.8	-16.7	-9.1	-8.3	-6.6	-8.6	-8.8	-16.4	-18.7	-12.6
	DK	10-08	-6.4	4.5	04-04	11.5	4.2	4.5	0.3	-5.5	-2.0	1.6	1.5	-0.2	0.5	1.4	-0.8	3.1
	DE ^(c)	12-02	-24.9	-7.3	02-11	3.6	-3.6	-2.6	-7.6	-16.3	-14.8	-10.8	-10.3	-8.5	-8.3	-9.5	-11.6	-10.5
	EE	03-09	-30.8	-6.8	02-07	13.5	-0.1	0.8	-2.2	-14.9	-9.2	-19.0	-15.4	-14.7	-13.3	-12.4	-22.6	-18.5
	IE	05-09	-35.5	-6.4	01-00	15.5	-2.7	0.3	-3.1	-24.2	-21.6	-18.5	-15.3	-16.2	-16.4	-16.0	-9.5	-4.7
	EL	02-12	-80.8	-39.3	04-00	3.2	-10.0	-4.8	-16.5	-32.6	-33.0	-27.7	-34.7	-35.0	-41.0	-45.5	-48.3	-44.7
	ES	08-12	-41.7	-14.0	04-00	2.5	-11.5	-7.9	-11.6	-29.2	-28.8	-25.6	-25.6	-28.7	-26.3	-26.7	-29.0	-23.1
	FR	05-13	-22.3	-10.5	01-01	2.4	-9.0	-7.3	-11.4	-19.0	-16.7	-12.9	-12.5	-12.4	-10.9	-13.4	-17.9	-11.2
	HR	08-09	-42.9	-21.2	01-20	-1.5	-1.5	-2.8	-8.3	-26.2	-21.7	-15.8	-17.0	-14.8	-18.6	-18.9	-18.8	-21.6
	IT	12-12	-32.0	-15.3	07-01	-1.4	-13.2	-13.7	-21.2	:	-19.8	-14.7	-16.5	-15.4	-15.1	-17.2	-19.6	-16.5
	CY	04-13	-59.4	-19.5	02-18	3.8	-5.5	-4.4	-22.6	-32.5	-28.8	-23.5	-21.0	-31.0	-28.9	-28.9	-35.0	-32.9
	LV	06-09	-47.5	-6.9	09-06	15.4	-6.5	-3.0	-8.3	-25.3	-19.0	-15.9	-18.1	-12.8	-16.7	-13.4	-18.2	-21.4
	LT	11-09	-37.3	-6.3	03-07	12.9	1.8	3.9	-0.7	-13.5	-9.5	-5.1	-4.5	-3.9	-1.3	0.4	-4.8	-3.5
	LU	12-08	-21.7	-6.9	02-02	4.0	-4.6	-2.8	-8.9	-19.7	-16.2	-10.3	-12.7	-15.9	-11.7	-10.3	-15.4	-11.5
	HU	04-09	-59.8	-21.4	08-02	7.0	-7.8	-6.6	-7.0	-32.8	-26.7	-25.7	-22.7	-20.1	-20.6	-23.6	-23.3	-26.2
	MT	06-12	-35.4	-11.1	02-18	17.8	8.4	7.9	0.1	-15.8	-11.3	-6.9	-3.3	-12.9	-9.1	-9.4	-10.7	-3.7
	NL	02-13	-27.2	-6.1	04-00	9.6	-8.1	-5.0	-7.9	-22.6	-18.3	-15.8	-15.1	-14.8	-13.8	-16.7	-12.1	-7.9
	AT	01-09	-23.1	-8.6	12-17	4.0	-2.8	-3.0	-7.5	-18.4	-14.2	-8.3	-10.1	-10.3	-7.1	-11.7	-15.7	-11.8
	PL	09-01	-26.6	-8.0	03-19	6.4	2.1	-0.1	1.4	-23.1	-20.7	-16.0	-10.9	-11.8	-16.4	-15.7	-19.2	-16.6
	PT	10-12	-46.3	-19.5	11-17	-1.6	-8.4	-6.8	-12.4	-36.3	-29.8	-25.5	-27.6	-26.2	-28.6	-27.3	-30.8	-27.0
	RO	06-10	-52.6	-16.9	03-17	-1.2	-6.6	-7.5	-11.1	-26.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	09-12	-42.9	-17.3	04-18	-2.9	-13.1	-12.9	-15.8	-35.6	-33.1	-30.1	-28.2	-23.7	-24.7	-29.5	-33.6	-31.8
	SK	12-11	-37.7	-18.8	04-07	2.4	-10.9	-9.2	-7.8	-29.9	-27.8	-25.4	-24.8	-21.6	-21.7	-24.7	-24.2	-23.3
	FI	12-08	-13.4	-2.3	12-17	8.0	-5.1	-4.9	-7.2	-13.1	-10.0	-4.9	-3.2	-5.5	-5.9	-6.4	-4.2	-5.1
	SE	10-08	-9.8	0.5	06-10	8.5	-3.8	-2.2	-4.7	-7.0	-7.3	-2.9	-2.0	-1.2	0.6	1.0	-1.2	1.4
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU ^(c)	07-08	-20.5	-10.6	02-20	-1.3	-2.1	-1.3	-1.7	-2.9	-6.4	-7.4	-9.4	-9.2	-10.6	-9.7	-10.1	-9.6
	EA ^(c)	07-08	-22.4	-11.2	05-00	-1.4	-3.3	-2.4	-2.7	-3.3	-6.6	-7.7	-10.1	-9.7	-11.1	-10.2	-10.5	-10.1
	BE	12-08	-16.5	-7.6	11-00	3.5	-5.4	-4.2	-4.0	-4.9	-7.5	-7.7	-12.4	-10.8	-10.7	-10.5	-8.3	-7.0
	BG	10-12	-45.8	-30.0	06-18	-12.5	-17.5	-18.8	-21.3	-16.7	-30.4	-31.2	-28.1	-25.3	-24.0	-21.2	-21.4	-20.0
	CZ	05-12	-33.1	-10.2	02-19	12.5	8.1	6.5	9.0	2.2	0.0	-1.6	-0.7	-3.8	-4.4	-8.0	-10.9	-7.6
	DK	02-12	-5.8	5.1	02-05	15.8	7.1	8.0	6.8	5.0	2.9	6.9	2.4	2.3	2.9	3.1	3.7	5.5
	DE ^(c)	12-02	-28.2	-1.1	05-19	11.9	8.8	9.9	7.4	5.2	0.7	0.8	-2.8	-1.2	-4.6	-2.4	-3.2	-0.9
	EE	03-10	-35.1	-6.8	03-07	18.0	2.2	4.6	2.6	3.2	-1.7	-1.7	-1.8	-3.2	-4.0	-2.9	-1.4	-2.5
	IE	02-11	-49.8	-10.5	04-00	16.4	1.6	1.0	2.3	1.4	-3.9	-3.7	-6.2	-7.5	-7.0	-7.4	-3.7	-2.4
	EL	04-12	-86.0	-43.4	04-00	-6.2	-13.9	-10.1	-13.8	-8.0	-13.8	-21.0	-27.2	-27.6	-30.3	-36.9	-37.1	-33.4
	ES	11-12	-44.7	-16.2	04-00	3.8	-8.5	-7.2	-8.4	-10.8	-18.3	-24.6	-22.2	-26.1	-26.2	-23.9	-27.3	-28.4
	FR	08-08	-23.5	-13.3	01-01	-2.1	-10.6	-9.5	-9.0	-5.7	-5.9	-7.2	-8.7	-8.1	-9.1	-8.3	-9.3	-8.0
	HR	03-11	-43.4	-21.5	11-19	2.4	0.4	1.4	2.0	-1.0	-9.3	-8.9	-10.2	-8.2	-10.8	-10.8	-11.0	-14.6
	IT	01-13	-40.2	-19.8	02-02	-4.6	-11.7	-11.7	-10.5	:	-13.9	-13.4	-16.5	-16.6	-17.6	-17.2	-15.6	-17.2
	CY	09-13	-53.4	-22.3	02-18	-0.4	-2.5	-4.1	-1.8	-1.2	-7.8	-13.8	-13.4	-17.4	-14.7	-15.1	-18.2	-19.8
	LV	10-09	-64.3	-9.9	09-06	9.4	2.5	5.4	1.5	-8.4	-8.6	-13.3	-13.4	-8.9	-10.4	-7.9	-10.4	-17.0
	LT	03-10	-45.6	-12.3	03-07	14.6	0.0	2.5	3.0	-1.5	-4.8	-3.8	-5.1	-4.3	-0.5	1.5	-0.9	-0.3
	LU	08-08	-11.0	-2.3	01-02	7.7	-3.1	1.4	-0.8	-3.5	-3.7	-2.7	-5.9	-7.5	-6.0	-2.7	-0.3	-4.9
	HU	03-09	-56.6	-25.4	06-18	4.4	-6.9	-4.8	-7.1	-7.8	-19.1	-20.9	-22.3	-20.9	-19.7	-22.2	-22.0	-23.6
	MT	08-12	-54.4	-18.4	02-18	22.2	13.4	11.6	13.8	6.2	0.8	0.8	-2.7	-10.6	-10.4	-13.9	-12.3	-16.3
	NL	06-13	-27.4	-5.4	02-01	20.6	-4.8	-2.9	2.5	2.8	3.2	1.1	-3.8	-1.6	-2.0	-4.0	-1.7	-2.6
	AT	06-08	-27.8	-10.1	01-20	4.4	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	-3.6	-3.6	-9.2	-5.0	-3.0	-4.6	-6.1	-7.8
	PL	08-01	-34.5	-10.6	08-19	11.4	8.9	7.1	6.8	-0.5	-9.0	-12.2	-6.1	-7.7	-14.4	-10.4	-13.5	-12.7
	PT	03-13	-41.7	-18.2	03-00	-1.1	-2.2	-1.3	-3.5	-8.4	-14.6	-13.2	-15.3	-15.1	-16.4	-15.8	-15.3	-15.5
	RO	12-10	-54.3	-18.7	09-17	5.2	1.6	2.0	-0.4	-4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	01-08	-48.1	-25.7	06-19	-3.4	-6.4	-6.9	-7.0	-9.2	-13.1	-16.8	-13.0	-14.2	-18.2	-17.6	-20.8	-19.9
	SK	04-00	-40.7	-16.3	04-07	4.8	-5.0	-3.9	-3.5	-7.8	-14.6	-16.6	-16.8	-15.2	-15.5	-16.8	-15.7	-17.0
	FI	03-16	-4.4	3.2	04-05	8.6	4.5	3.7	5.8	0.9	1.4	3.4	1.8	0.4	1.7	2.4	3.0	1.5
	SE	03-03	-2.3	5.6	04-07	12.4	6.5	10.2	6.6	2.9	2.3	3.7	4.1	2.2	4.1	4.6	4.9	6.2
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU ^(c)	04-20	-12.6	-1.9	03-00	5.5	1.8	2.1	0.0	-12.6	-8.8	-5.2	-4.7	-4.8	-4.3	-5.0	-6.9	-4.3
	EA ^(c)	11-12	-12.4	-2.3	03-00	5.8	1.0	1.4	-0.9	-11.8	-7.9	-4.3	-3.9	-4.0	-3.4	-4.1	-5.9	-3.1
	BE	02-12	-5.9	1.3	08-00	13.2	-1.9	2.6	0.1	-5.8	-2.1	1.0	0.4	-0.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	3.9
	BG	10-12	-34.0	-18.8	07-01	3.2	-17.3	-17.4	-20.6	-23.5	-7.5	-11.7	-18.1	-14.0	-12.7	-11.0	-12.8	-12.4
	CZ	12-07	-27.8	-2.7	05-18	15.2	10.0	6.2	8.1	-9.2	-1.6	1.3	3.4	0.6	4.1	-2.8	-3.1	3.1
	DK	11-11	3.2	13.0	10-00	38.7	12.8	13.8	9.9	4.6	9.8	11.4	10.4	11.6	10.0	12.5	10.5	11.8
	DE ^(c)	03-03	-8.1	3.3	03-19	10.1	6.5	6.3	5.0	-3.7	-1.3	-0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	-0.3	-0.6
	EE	03-00	-18.8	0.3	04-06	17.3	6.9	6.6	5.5	-11.5	-4.0	1.4	1.8	1.3	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.4
	IE	04-13	-32.5	0.8	01-00	25.5	10.2	9.6	7.7	-12.6	-7.3	-5.3	-0.9	0.3	0.8	0.8	5.7	8.3
	EL	10-11	-79.1	-33.1	04-00	9.5	-1.6	2.5	-17.1	-32.8	-29.8	-22.5	-27.3	-26.1	-35.0	-37.7	-41.9	-36.8
	ES	02-09	-30.2	-3.3	12-15	10.												

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)						2020											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU (a)	04-20	-52.8	-14.5	01-18	2.3	-16.5	-13.2	-27.1	-52.8	-45.1	-33.2	-32.8	-32.5	-29.4	-34.5	-40.2	-31.2	
	EA (a)	04-20	-52.1	-15.1	01-18	3.0	-17.4	-13.5	-29.2	-52.1	-42.0	-29.6	-29.5	-28.9	-25.1	-30.3	-35.7	-26.1	
	BE	04-20	-43.7	-5.5	06-00	19.6	-18.4	-18.3	-28.2	-43.7	-29.7	-18.8	-23.9	-35.7	-21.0	-22.3	-20.0	-6.4	
	BG	04-20	-53.2	-21.5	07-01	15.6	-26.1	-27.8	-30.2	-53.2	-34.3	-29.3	-40.2	-40.3	-38.6	-39.5	-45.7	-48.8	
	CZ	05-12	-45.9	-8.4	02-18	11.2	-15.1	-15.4	-18.4	-41.3	-21.8	-20.2	-17.6	-17.4	-15.1	-34.5	-36.6	-26.9	
	DK	09-08	-22.9	4.1	03-15	24.1	-0.6	-1.1	-9.5	-21.2	-12.6	-3.7	-0.2	-7.9	-4.1	-6.2	-12.8	-1.4	
	DE (a)	03-09	-62.7	-19.8	11-10	10.6	-23.4	-19.1	-34.1	-50.3	-43.6	-30.2	-28.6	-25.3	-19.0	-24.7	-32.0	-30.4	
	EE	04-20	-39.0	1.8	12-06	26.9	5.9	7.2	0.4	-39.0	-20.4	-26.1	-16.7	-20.0	-22.8	-23.3	-30.4	-22.6	
	IE	03-09	-58.5	-5.4	12-15	37.7	-12.8	-0.7	-14.0	-54.6	-46.4	-40.1	-32.5	-35.1	-35.9	-39.0	-20.1	-11.1	
	EL	10-11	-88.7	-38.8	01-00	17.2	9.4	14.1	-9.1	-42.0	-43.2	-26.6	-38.2	-37.3	-48.6	-51.1	-64.8	-60.5	
	ES	04-20	-54.3	-9.3	12-15	21.5	-15.8	-10.2	-18.1	-54.3	-48.8	-33.8	-37.0	-41.5	-38.5	-38.3	-38.1	-23.0	
	FR	04-20	-57.2	-20.3	06-17	6.7	-21.5	-15.6	-30.9	-57.2	-50.8	-39.5	-36.7	-35.7	-31.4	-39.4	-51.1	-33.7	
	HR	08-09	-53.7	-23.2	11-15	-0.9	-3.6	-8.3	-21.6	-47.8	-37.0	-28.5	-32.1	-27.0	-35.3	-35.0	-35.5	-39.0	
	IT	06-12	-44.8	-11.3	11-15	14.9	-14.1	-12.4	-38.4	:	-25.3	-13.3	-17.1	-12.0	-11.8	-16.1	-23.5	-14.8	
	CY	04-13	-66.5	-20.3	02-18	22.5	1.7	2.0	-37.3	-54.3	-44.7	-30.2	-25.3	-48.0	-43.3	-45.3	-56.1	-48.7	
	LV	07-09	-53.5	-7.0	09-06	17.2	-13.7	-6.7	-13.8	-47.0	-33.1	-21.6	-25.6	-18.4	-27.4	-19.9	-27.9	-33.1	
	LT	01-09	-58.1	-5.0	06-07	17.9	2.4	4.4	-10.2	-41.2	-29.2	-19.7	-12.7	-13.2	-9.4	-6.3	-16.6	-14.1	
	LU	04-20	-47.3	-10.3	01-18	16.3	-9.2	-5.3	-19.1	-47.3	-38.1	-26.1	-27.9	-34.7	-19.6	-23.5	-39.2	-25.1	
	Component of the consumer confidence indicator	HU	04-09	-66.5	-15.9	08-02	19.2	-9.4	-9.5	-8.9	-60.8	-41.9	-37.9	-32.5	-24.1	-26.9	-33.4	-31.4	-39.3
MT		04-20	-36.6	-5.3	03-18	34.2	18.0	19.8	-3.0	-36.6	-17.7	-3.9	13.9	-10.6	-2.1	-2.4	-4.5	17.8	
NL		04-20	-60.3	-1.1	10-06	29.8	-9.7	-7.4	-23.0	-60.3	-51.3	-41.1	-34.3	-38.8	-33.2	-42.1	-32.6	-14.5	
AT		04-20	-43.8	-5.6	12-17	21.1	-9.7	-9.1	-19.5	-43.8	-29.0	-15.1	-16.8	-20.1	-13.1	-31.3	-34.8	-23.8	
PL		04-20	-60.0	-11.9	04-08	13.5	-3.9	-6.9	-3.8	-60.0	-50.3	-35.8	-26.6	-30.6	-36.4	-38.6	-48.4	-42.4	
PT		09-11	-68.8	-22.2	10-17	16.7	-7.0	-4.9	-19.5	-63.5	-49.6	-41.8	-47.4	-45.5	-52.5	-48.8	-57.4	-46.5	
RO		06-10	-64.1	-14.8	01-05	12.2	-12.5	-14.2	-21.2	-45.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI		04-20	-60.1	-14.2	11-17	11.7	-19.1	-19.7	-25.1	-60.1	-54.7	-47.6	-46.4	-36.4	-33.7	-44.7	-51.7	-48.8	
SK		04-20	-54.8	-21.1	12-06	15.4	-19.3	-16.2	-10.4	-54.8	-49.6	-44.3	-43.2	-38.5	-36.1	-42.6	-43.8	-41.8	
FI		12-08	-33.0	-4.1	12-17	21.8	-16.8	-15.7	-25.7	-31.6	-30.5	-16.4	-12.0	-18.0	-16.4	-21.2	-13.4	-13.9	
SE		08-08	-29.4	-7.3	04-10	24.8	-22.8	-20.6	-24.4	-24.2	-28.9	-16.5	-15.6	-10.9	-5.7	-3.2	-9.9	-3.3	
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)		EU (a)	08-13	-23.7	-15.7	03-00	-9.0	-11.9	-11.6	-13.1	-20.2	-18.1	-16.7	-15.9	-15.6	-15.7	-16.9	-17.8	-15.9
		EA (a)	08-13	-25.1	-16.2	03-00	-8.9	-12.6	-12.0	-13.7	-20.8	-18.7	-17.2	-16.4	-16.2	-15.9	-17.5	-18.3	-16.5
		BE	05-09	-26.7	-15.4	10-03	-5.9	-18.2	-14.7	-19.0	-26.1	-21.1	-16.9	-17.2	-14.1	-14.9	-14.2	-16.3	-11.8
		BG	12-20	-48.9	-31.0	08-08	-5.9	-26.1	-20.8	-24.2	-40.8	-41.7	-44.9	-43.6	-43.0	-40.4	-44.6	-44.0	-48.9
		CZ	01-01	-36.2	-15.5	05-07	-0.3	-5.6	-4.4	-9.9	-18.3	-12.9	-12.7	-11.7	-13.7	-19.8	-20.4	-24.3	-19.0
		DK	10-08	-12.4	-4.5	03-06	3.9	-2.4	-2.6	-6.0	-10.5	-8.2	-8.3	-6.7	-6.7	-6.7	-4.0	-4.8	-3.6
		DE (a)	02-03	-26.9	-11.7	11-18	-4.3	-6.5	-7.4	-8.7	-16.3	-15.0	-13.4	-10.2	-7.9	-10.0	-11.4	-10.9	-10.1
		EE	11-20	-59.8	-22.3	09-06	-0.3	-15.6	-15.1	-17.2	-12.3	-10.5	-49.6	-44.7	-36.9	-27.1	-23.6	-59.8	-49.3
	IE	04-20	-30.8	-10.4	12-00	5.2	-9.8	-8.7	-8.5	-30.8	-29.0	-25.1	-21.4	-22.7	-23.6	-18.5	-19.7	-13.8	
	EL	01-13	-81.2	-41.8	06-03	4.8	-33.8	-25.7	-26.1	-47.6	-45.1	-40.7	-46.1	-48.9	-50.1	-56.2	-49.3	-48.0	
	ES	08-12	-53.8	-27.2	11-00	-7.1	-19.9	-15.8	-20.5	-30.0	-32.2	-33.5	-33.1	-35.7	-29.3	-33.6	-37.0	-34.9	
	FR	05-08	-8.0	-2.9	07-19	1.5	-1.5	-1.0	-1.0	-1.6	0.9	1.0	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-1.0	-2.3	0.7	
	HR	03-11	-50.2	-31.7	02-20	-11.8	-12.7	-11.8	-16.3	-36.0	-30.4	-26.0	-23.3	-22.9	-25.4	-25.1	-25.4	-27.5	
	IT	08-13	-58.1	-25.7	12-06	-8.0	-23.2	-26.1	-26.5	:	-30.4	-27.5	-26.9	-28.1	-26.7	-30.7	-31.9	-29.5	
	CY	04-13	-79.8	-21.4	03-03	40.0	-23.8	-20.1	-35.1	-47.7	-46.0	-42.0	-40.0	-44.0	-45.1	-45.4	-45.7	-47.8	
	LV	06-09	-45.1	-12.2	06-06	22.9	-19.8	-17.9	-24.5	-36.4	-32.1	-29.2	-32.4	-27.1	-29.0	-30.0	-36.5	-33.7	
	LT	11-09	-38.1	-5.3	03-08	16.6	-0.3	3.4	2.4	-1.4	-1.0	0.4	-3.1	-1.4	0.4	-0.2	-3.7	-3.5	
	LU	02-14	-32.7	-15.5	04-19	-4.3	-7.8	-8.5	-13.7	-15.6	-16.9	-9.0	-13.4	-17.4	-15.2	-12.4	-18.5	-14.4	
	HU	04-09	-63.9	-29.6	12-17	-6.6	-13.9	-14.1	-11.5	-37.2	-29.1	-32.3	-27.4	-23.9	-25.1	-23.8	-27.1	-26.3	
	MT	03-19	-48.6	-10.3	11-13	3.9	-10.9	-10.4	-15.5	-18.4	-22.5	-22.4	-30.5	-24.7	-21.5	-21.8	-25.5	-22.2	
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	NL	03-03	-32.4	-20.2	07-18	-11.0	-18.5	-12.5	-14.1	-23.8	-18.8	-18.0	-18.0	-17.4	-17.5	-18.0	-13.9	-15.9	
	AT	01-09	-27.6	-16.8	11-00	-3.9	-13.2	-12.6	-19.1	-25.3	-21.4	-14.7	-17.3	-15.7	-14.4	-10.2	-17.3	-14.5	
	PL	09-01	-25.7	-4.5	03-19	2.6	-0.4	-1.7	-1.0	-2.1	-1.6	-1.8	-3.4	0.1	-6.3	-4.2	-2.4	0.3	
	PT	05-13	-49.1	-28.8	05-02	-11.6	-26.7	-25.6	-27.0	-46.8	-40.0	-37.2	-37.8	-36.8	-36.0	-35.3	-38.3	-36.1	
	RO	09-10	-50.6	-29.0	08-04	-15.6	-19.3	-21.7	-22.7	-40.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	SI	04-20	-41.7	-15.9	08-07	4.3	-22.2	-21.4	-25.9	-41.7	-39.4	-36.0	-37.8	-32.4	-32.8	-36.4	-38.8	-38.5	
	SK	08-01	-40.5	-25.1	12-16	-12.9	-15.7	-15.3	-16.8	-32.0	-30.0	-27.9	-25.7	-22.1	-25.6	-26.3	-24.6	-23.3	
	FI	10-08	-25.2	-16.7	12-17	-9.5	-15.7	-13.6	-16.4	-24.8	-17.6	-15.6	-12.5	-14.8	-16.2	-14.0	-14.3	-16.2	
	SE	10-08	-18.2	-6.8	07-02	-1.6	-10.4	-12.5	-13.1	-13.7	-11.8	-9.2	-7.3	-8.1	-7.6	-9.5	-10.2	-8.7	
	GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU (a)	03-09	-67.1	-28.9	02-18	0.1	-17.7	-15.2	-18.2	-29.5	-48.2	-53.7	-55.9	-57.7	-58.5	-59.8	-61.7	-62.5
EA (a)		03-09	-69.3	-30.7	02-18	-0.1	-19.6	-16.5	-19.9	-28.6	-48.8	-55.0	-58.1	-59.8	-60.5	-61.9	-63.6	-64.2	
BE		02-09	-75.7	-23.8	12-00	22.4	-22.4	-23.5	-21.9	-37.6	-55.9	-63.2	-67.8	-73.4	-70.0	-65.0	-64.2	-64.6	
BG		12-20	-61.1	-38.1	08-01	-8.8	-33.2	-35.8	-35.5	-42.7	-55.1	-59.8	-57.3	-57.6	-54.6	-53.2	-54.5	-61.1	
CZ		11-20	-63.7	-17.0	05-18	16.8	-7.4	-5.7	-6.5	-32.4	-37.6	-43.8	-45.4	-45.2	-44.4	-56.3	-63.7	-63.3	
DK		03-09	-53.9	-0.3	03-06	26.3	8.6	6.3	4.8	-19.4	-31.5	-33.2	-27.2	-31.5	-34.1	-31.8	-29.6	-30.4	
DE (a)		06-09	-78.9	-23.4	05-11	17.7	-15.3	-13.8	-17.3	-24.9	-43.9	-46.2	-49.7	-48.5	-49.1	-51.4	-51.6	-52.1	
EE		03-09	-67.6	-6.0	01-07	33.0	5.9	7.5	2.6	-3.0	-15.1	-7.0	-14.8	-16.5	-24.6	-23.4	-26.8	-23.4	
IE		03-09	-102.5	-22.5	12-15	36.9	-1.9	2.4.											

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)						2020											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU (a)	04-20	-41.8	-16.1	12-17	-0.8	-6.3	-6.0	-13.6	-41.8	-33.8	-24.6	-21.8	-22.2	-21.9	-22.3	-25.8	-20.4	
	EA (a)	04-20	-42.1	-17.3	12-17	-1.0	-6.4	-5.7	-14.4	-42.1	-32.9	-22.8	-19.2	-19.5	-19.1	-19.3	-23.4	-17.3	
	BE	04-20	-29.5	4.6	09-07	26.1	10.5	4.3	-0.7	-29.5	-26.2	-17.9	-25.7	-20.7	-23.5	-24.0	-22.7	-19.5	
	BG	06-02	-65.3	-37.2	10-06	-17.1	-27.4	-26.5	-26.3	-50.6	-45.0	-46.9	-46.4	-45.5	-44.6	-43.8	-40.5	-46.4	
	CZ	11-20	-31.0	5.8	07-03	33.9	15.3	10.8	4.5	-26.8	-20.3	-15.4	-16.0	-18.2	-19.3	-25.7	-31.0	-23.7	
	DK	11-08	-32.8	-8.1	11-00	3.6	-5.8	-9.5	-9.6	-19.2	-11.8	-6.0	-9.3	-9.8	-13.2	-6.6	-7.4	-4.5	
	DE (a)	11-02	-41.7	-6.5	11-06	21.3	11.0	12.7	2.8	-22.3	-15.0	-7.8	5.8	5.9	2.8	1.8	-1.3	2.0	
	EE	11-20	-27.9	13.9	08-01	52.7	14.7	11.1	16.5	-17.4	-10.6	-3.9	-4.7	-4.8	-1.6	-5.5	-27.9	-25.8	
	IE	04-20	-45.2	0.6	08-00	24.3	4.0	11.4	4.1	-45.2	-37.9	-25.4	-17.6	-22.7	-16.4	-14.8	-14.3	-9.1	
	EL	07-12	-75.0	-48.4	01-01	-9.8	-36.6	-34.7	-35.7	-58.1	-36.1	-36.4	-42.2	-43.2	-51.6	-49.0	-52.3	-47.4	
	ES	11-08	-62.7	-26.9	07-00	21.5	-31.0	-29.1	-36.0	-58.0	-54.0	-50.9	-50.1	-50.7	-45.1	-45.6	-49.3	-45.3	
	FR	04-20	-53.6	-15.7	07-00	14.4	-7.1	-9.2	-15.9	-53.6	-40.4	-17.9	-18.3	-21.2	-20.4	-20.2	-27.5	-12.1	
	HR	05-12	-50.8	-30.7	11-19	-9.1	-11.9	-9.6	-20.7	-48.9	-34.9	-28.3	-31.1	-30.0	-30.8	-27.2	-31.6	-37.8	
	IT	06-08	-62.4	-37.9	01-16	-13.3	-26.5	-25.1	-39.8	:	-45.2	-35.5	-36.5	-32.7	-29.8	-28.1	-37.1	-29.0	
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-23.4	06-01	28.0	-7.6	-6.6	-45.1	-55.1	-41.3	-34.5	-29.6	-38.6	-41.7	-32.3	-49.5	-53.0	
	LV	04-20	-51.0	-13.5	12-06	21.4	-15.5	-6.0	-13.3	-51.0	-37.9	-32.1	-30.9	-35.2	-34.1	-25.0	-32.5	-43.2	
	LT	04-20	-31.7	13.8	02-06	50.0	7.7	12.4	2.7	-31.7	-16.7	-11.1	-4.0	-4.6	-4.4	-4.3	-10.5	-12.6	
	LU	10-08	-34.5	-3.0	11-14	22.9	16.1	10.7	4.7	-30.2	-18.1	-4.9	-11.9	-15.2	-6.6	-11.5	-12.4	-12.7	
	HU	08-00	-66.2	-35.9	03-06	-6.9	-26.5	-29.9	-22.2	-41.8	-35.0	-27.9	-29.9	-46.9	-51.7	-47.6	-46.6	-50.1	
	MT	04-20	-45.5	13.1	07-17	48.9	36.4	31.3	16.3	-45.5	-36.3	-13.5	-11.1	-28.1	-20.0	-18.3	-19.5	-16.0	
	NL	09-03	-39.1	-7.9	12-00	43.0	3.8	3.8	0.9	-33.4	-31.5	-25.7	-22.3	-26.8	-25.1	-27.3	-21.9	-21.8	
	AT	07-08	-17.8	8.6	01-00	26.7	17.7	20.5	9.1	-11.6	-3.2	4.7	2.8	5.3	6.6	1.6	5.6	5.4	
	PL	11-01	-27.0	-1.9	02-19	17.0	4.9	-0.1	7.3	-26.8	-15.8	-14.6	-16.1	-11.2	-9.0	-14.2	-12.8	-14.2	
	PT	12-08	-90.3	-60.4	02-00	-28.4	-35.4	-33.4	-41.7	-76.5	-76.5	-72.9	-74.1	-76.0	-76.9	-77.0	-79.4	-82.7	
	RO	04-20	-67.6	-36.9	06-01	12.5	-32.1	-30.4	-38.2	-67.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	SI	08-12	-59.6	-22.4	08-06	17.7	-8.4	-8.7	-16.7	-45.4	-37.6	-33.2	-34.1	-29.6	-30.5	-38.1	-40.4	-41.0	
	SK	04-20	-32.0	-7.6	06-08	11.3	-4.1	-6.4	-2.0	-32.0	-28.2	-20.1	-19.1	-19.1	-17.1	-18.9	-23.7	-22.8	
	FI	10-08	-9.1	18.6	12-09	49.5	13.0	19.0	13.6	-9.0	8.5	12.2	15.1	8.0	9.8	10.6	12.1	12.3	
	SE	10-08	-37.9	12.2	08-05	36.2	-0.8	-1.7	-9.9	-25.4	-20.9	-15.0	-17.4	-18.6	-19.2	-19.9	-14.0	-11.5	
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU (a)	06-08	-16.2	-7.4	12-20	5.7	0.0	0.4	-0.2	-1.6	0.0	1.2	2.7	1.9	2.7	2.3	3.6	5.7	
	EA (a)	06-08	-16.8	-7.5	12-20	6.1	-0.4	0.1	-0.7	-1.5	0.0	1.6	3.1	2.2	3.2	2.8	3.9	6.1	
	BE	12-12	-9.3	5.7	02-00	28.1	4.1	7.0	7.3	9.2	6.8	14.9	10.1	11.4	17.3	10.4	14.3	21.4	
	BG	03-02	-80.7	-61.5	05-20	-17.6	-41.5	-40.5	-43.2	-47.2	-17.6	-34.0	-35.0	-28.6	-23.1	-27.9	-25.3	-21.8	
	CZ	05-12	-14.5	2.6	12-19	22.3	13.8	16.2	19.0	5.3	15.5	14.5	19.3	15.8	20.4	13.6	9.4	15.8	
	DK	02-11	17.7	28.7	09-19	43.1	39.1	33.5	36.0	30.5	35.1	36.8	33.9	34.4	35.0	36.2	38.3	39.8	
	DE (a)	03-03	-4.1	7.1	04-01	19.1	8.9	10.4	9.5	12.6	13.4	11.3	14.0	15.2	14.0	13.7	16.0	18.1	
	EE	03-00	-62.0	-25.2	11-20	-3.9	-19.7	-25.5	-23.0	-21.1	-19.9	-9.2	-9.7	-18.8	-16.9	-18.9	-3.9	-14.9	
	IE	03-13	-43.0	9.2	11-20	46.3	38.9	38.1	38.4	36.4	41.6	42.9	41.8	41.2	44.7	42.3	46.3	44.0	
	EL	04-17	-86.8	-58.9	01-00	-23.3	-61.2	-58.4	-59.7	-63.9	-67.5	-63.1	-65.3	-63.6	-62.3	-66.2	-61.9	-60.4	
	ES	12-08	-44.5	-24.2	07-00	0.0	-8.3	-10.2	-12.2	-14.6	-14.4	-17.9	-17.0	-17.3	-15.0	-13.5	-12.2	-15.3	
	FR	09-00	-24.0	-11.4	12-20	5.6	-3.8	-3.1	-1.9	-4.4	-4.3	1.6	3.2	2.7	3.5	3.6	1.1	5.6	
	HR	12-12	-63.5	-48.9	05-20	-18.7	-21.6	-26.8	-27.2	-20.4	-18.7	-29.0	-31.3	-29.6	-30.1	-28.6	-30.3	-26.2	
	IT	09-12	-49.5	-24.8	12-20	-6.3	-12.7	-13.9	-18.7	:	-13.8	-9.4	-7.7	-14.1	-11.6	-12.9	-10.2	-6.3	
	CY	06-13	-67.1	-44.9	06-01	-12.3	-43.4	-40.1	-46.8	-43.7	-35.3	-34.8	-38.5	-28.4	-28.0	-40.0	-38.8	-40.4	
	LV	10-09	-69.7	-40.9	04-20	-10.7	-17.2	-20.2	-26.8	-10.7	-11.5	-14.7	-13.1	-13.0	-10.8	-15.6	-24.4	-20.6	
	LT	11-01	-55.0	-34.0	10-20	2.7	-7.2	-4.6	-9.3	-8.7	-5.1	-3.7	-1.8	-2.9	0.1	2.7	0.1	1.8	
	LU	10-16	32.9	44.6	10-18	58.2	37.2	42.1	46.8	47.5	47.2	46.9	48.6	45.2	47.7	49.1	47.3	49.8	
	HU	05-12	-77.1	-52.1	01-00	-19.0	-35.6	-37.0	-33.1	-34.4	-32.0	-32.6	-27.1	-42.9	-43.6	-42.8	-43.3	-42.9	
	MT	04-11	-66.1	-31.0	02-18	24.7	9.0	-4.3	-0.3	-7.4	1.0	-1.4	11.2	-2.7	0.5	7.0	8.7	4.7	
	NL	02-13	1.3	12.9	10-00	26.4	12.2	15.1	18.7	9.4	19.4	17.4	19.4	18.0	21.7	21.4	23.8	26.1	
	AT	11-00	-11.3	25.2	03-02	54.6	17.5	18.4	19.9	21.0	19.5	22.7	21.0	23.5	22.7	26.4	25.2	28.7	
	PL	09-03	-65.7	-36.9	11-20	-10.3	-17.6	-19.6	-19.1	-23.4	-25.5	-26.5	-22.5	-15.3	-18.6	-21.1	-10.3	-13.9	
	PT	05-13	-42.7	-28.1	02-00	-6.8	-17.8	-17.8	-19.1	-36.6	-33.2	-26.2	-22.1	-26.0	-24.4	-26.9	-25.6	-23.0	
	RO	06-10	-69.8	-51.7	04-20	-24.1	-33.2	-31.9	-34.7	-24.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	SI	09-12	-38.1	-21.5	05-07	-6.2	-15.7	-17.1	-12.9	-25.0	-18.9	-18.1	-12.3	-14.4	-15.1	-12.3	-13.5	-19.3	
	SK	08-01	-69.1	-28.0	07-19	-9.2	-12.7	-14.6	-10.3	-25.6	-23.9	-21.5	-21.1	-17.8	-21.8	-22.1	-22.0	-19.7	
	FI	09-00	23.1	44.2	04-19	55.7	44.7	47.2	47.5	44.3	44.2	46.2	50.7	46.1	46.8	50.3	46.9	44.8	
	SE	03-03	22.4	42.8	10-15	62.1	45.4	49.7	50.5	44.4	50.6	50.3	47.4	48.2	46.7	50.0	47.6	51.5	
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (a) (Question 7)	EU (a)	05-18	-0.4	23.6	03-09	69.3	13.1	12.8	21.7	63.6	61.8	52.1	51.9	51.5	47.5	52.2	57.7	48.8	
	EA (a)	05-18	-0.2	24.4	03-09	70.7	13.4	12.9	22.8	61.7	60.4	51.6	51.9	51.5	47.4	52.2	56.9	47.9	
	BE	12-00	-17.2	25.7	02-09	76.0	8.4	10.1	18.0	59.0	67.7	66.9	67.2	72.3	60.9	60.9	61.9	54.6	
	BG	07-01	-1.6	27.0	04-20	74.0	16.5	16.8	18.0	74.0	35.5	28.9	37.8	42.3	38.1	44.8	50.2	48.7	
	CZ	05-17	-4.1	20.8	01-09	65.0	17.0	16.2	16.9	58.5	48.6	45.1	47.1	46.7	43.3	54.6	59.5	46.9	
	DK	06-14	-18.5	3.2	02-09	51.4	2.7	6.3	10.7	41.1	19.4	3.1	7.6	14.7	14.8	21.3	28.2	6.9	
	DE (a)	05-07	-10.7	25.2	03-09	79.8	18.8	21.7	28.6	65.1	63.0	51.8	51.7	48.6	43.4	39.7	48.6	42.0	
	EE	09-06	-21.6	13.9	04-20	72.1	9.0	8.9	9.2	72.1	47.4	40.1	30.1	34.7	40.9	34.5	39.9	36.3	
	EL	04-00	-29.5	16.3	03-09	80.9	2.7	3.0	10.3	48.3	34.4	26.8	31.2	34.2	31				

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)				2020												
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
PRICE TRENDS	EU (a)	08-09	-9.3	19.5	08-01	37.5	22.1	22.4	24.5	30.8	29.3	23.2	19.3	18.8	14.5	15.3	17.2	16.8
OVER NEXT	EA (a)	08-09	-12.5	18.6	08-01	38.5	20.7	21.1	23.0	29.2	28.6	21.6	17.4	16.9	12.5	13.3	15.4	14.8
12 MONTHS	BE	08-09	-13.6	17.1	10-01	45.6	19.5	22.1	17.5	27.7	23.7	15.9	8.9	7.5	1.9	8.7	10.4	8.8
(Question 6)	BG	07-01	-3.2	33.1	12-06	54.4	36.1	39.3	42.4	38.3	26.4	19.1	24.8	20.1	24.2	26.5	28.4	22.0
	CZ	11-09	-8.7	29.9	12-07	58.7	32.4	34.9	35.8	40.5	46.6	43.6	37.6	35.2	28.5	33.9	33.6	33.2
	DK	07-09	-40.9	8.1	06-08	31.5	29.5	29.0	26.1	19.9	19.4	17.5	16.5	19.8	22.3	20.6	19.1	22.3
	DE (a)	08-09	-5.4	32.4	12-06	65.6	35.1	34.4	33.3	42.3	44.0	30.4	24.2	26.6	25.5	26.3	28.4	31.0
	EE	04-09	-28.8	33.4	05-04	87.8	38.6	38.7	45.0	13.4	3.7	12.3	17.8	11.1	10.8	-0.2	-3.3	-12.5
	IE	03-09	-12.5	24.4	10-00	54.9	25.6	23.1	21.7	-1.7	7.5	9.8	15.0	13.2	9.7	4.8	8.8	25.3
	EL	08-19	-21.8	18.3	05-08	59.8	-13.6	-9.6	2.4	2.4	-6.1	-11.9	-7.4	-6.4	-6.9	-10.4	-8.4	-8.8
	ES	05-09	-29.9	9.2	08-12	40.0	10.6	9.4	7.7	0.2	-0.6	1.2	2.4	2.3	-3.9	-0.7	1.9	-5.3
	FR	08-09	-11.2	17.6	04-11	45.7	24.4	22.1	26.8	42.4	37.3	28.8	23.7	21.1	15.2	14.5	20.0	15.3
	HR	02-16	-6.9	21.7	06-08	52.2	20.0	21.3	22.5	17.3	17.6	16.9	20.6	17.7	18.6	18.1	15.4	17.7
	IT	07-09	-29.1	-0.5	09-00	37.1	-5.4	0.5	6.0	:	11.0	4.6	-1.6	-4.1	-10.5	-8.3	-6.1	-7.5
	CY	01-15	-43.0	12.2	10-02	68.2	3.8	4.2	-3.4	-8.2	-16.1	-16.6	-16.1	-13.4	-16.6	-19.0	-15.3	-10.0
	LV	05-09	-40.8	26.7	03-04	69.7	26.3	18.2	17.1	6.7	4.8	21.2	12.6	15.2	19.8	15.6	7.0	13.4
	LT	06-09	1.4	43.1	05-04	74.2	48.6	45.2	45.7	48.4	47.0	43.8	36.9	39.1	35.5	32.4	32.2	35.5
	LU	07-09	-21.2	16.0	05-20	44.7	36.5	25.5	28.3	40.0	44.7	33.2	27.1	27.6	21.2	23.9	21.1	26.3
	HU	05-16	12.9	44.4	01-07	75.5	37.6	42.4	37.4	62.7	45.0	46.8	47.4	41.8	35.2	37.3	39.4	35.2
	MT	10-20	-12.3	23.3	03-11	66.1	9.6	5.3	8.6	11.5	5.8	5.1	-7.9	-2.8	-1.4	-12.3	-7.0	-9.1
	NL	12-02	-19.1	19.5	01-19	67.5	35.4	37.6	45.8	36.3	50.1	52.6	47.4	45.1	33.7	35.8	30.9	38.7
	AT	09-02	3.3	27.7	03-11	50.4	29.5	28.3	31.5	36.3	31.4	27.8	24.4	25.1	24.3	24.0	23.2	26.4
	PL	01-16	-5.0	25.8	04-20	62.9	23.6	21.2	32.5	62.9	48.3	46.1	43.5	47.1	38.8	39.3	44.6	47.3
	PT	06-09	-9.9	23.0	09-11	69.5	9.1	8.5	17.3	38.6	29.1	24.3	27.3	23.2	23.2	20.1	16.0	10.7
	RO	01-16	-18.0	38.4	02-08	63.4	35.3	36.2	36.9	37.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	10-09	-11.0	29.2	04-00	62.2	35.4	38.4	41.0	44.7	40.5	43.3	36.1	32.7	32.7	32.0	32.8	31.2
	SK	01-16	-15.1	35.2	11-02	77.6	41.8	41.5	34.3	52.7	50.0	52.1	48.7	46.9	44.7	43.6	41.2	38.8
	FI	04-09	-5.6	28.7	01-08	58.5	31.0	33.5	25.1	26.6	27.6	23.2	25.7	26.5	22.7	19.5	19.4	20.5
	SE	03-05	-8.0	25.2	10-07	53.6	36.0	34.4	33.2	20.6	22.4	26.3	24.9	23.5	20.1	20.2	17.4	16.3
PRICE TRENDS	EU (a)	10-09	-4.5	26.6	07-08	70.6	15.2	14.7	11.7	6.8	11.5	13.3	11.7	12.7	9.9	8.2	6.1	4.1
OVER LAST	EA (a)	10-09	-6.4	28.9	07-08	73.9	14.9	14.3	10.6	5.9	12.6	14.5	12.7	13.9	11.0	9.3	7.0	4.9
12 MONTHS	BE	02-15	9.9	45.2	05-08	83.6	29.9	31.1	23.2	18.6	34.2	35.8	37.7	39.6	44.2	45.8	36.7	38.5
(Question 5)	BG	06-01	5.6	46.9	05-08	85.9	54.9	54.2	55.2	46.4	49.0	42.1	35.8	31.5	33.1	34.5	33.6	35.2
	CZ	10-09	-36.5	-0.8	10-00	36.3	15.2	18.2	18.8	15.8	18.2	20.3	22.1	19.8	15.8	13.9	11.8	7.5
	DK	02-05	-34.8	-8.0	07-08	55.5	-7.8	-3.9	-6.0	-13.9	-19.9	-18.8	-14.0	-12.7	-11.8	-14.4	-14.9	-16.1
	DE (a)	10-09	-23.6	28.2	07-08	79.0	17.8	18.3	15.7	11.0	18.0	16.8	6.1	6.5	5.1	4.5	1.5	-0.3
	EE	11-09	-35.0	38.4	04-08	88.3	42.6	42.7	45.9	24.0	-1.7	18.7	19.5	15.1	7.3	1.3	1.1	-12.6
	IE	12-09	-35.1	30.1	12-02	78.5	10.5	8.4	7.5	-2.5	-1.6	-4.0	0.1	-2.2	-4.4	-8.6	-9.4	-11.0
	EL	04-20	-12.7	37.4	01-08	84.8	-7.1	-5.2	-5.0	-12.7	-6.4	-5.4	-4.7	-7.8	-4.1	-7.7	-4.2	-3.9
	ES	01-10	-37.5	24.5	07-08	65.6	2.3	-1.0	-0.5	-10.3	-1.5	6.5	8.7	7.2	2.0	2.5	8.3	1.8
	FR	05-00	-0.8	33.8	06-08	82.5	23.4	23.6	18.2	17.2	24.2	22.2	25.3	30.7	23.9	17.9	13.8	12.8
	HR	06-16	7.0	42.2	07-08	85.3	33.4	34.7	31.3	21.2	22.0	25.9	27.2	26.2	28.6	25.4	20.4	24.4
	IT	12-16	-18.4	22.0	08-08	70.3	-4.0	-4.8	-11.8	:	1.0	10.4	8.8	8.8	7.5	5.5	1.6	-0.7
	CY	02-15	-37.7	18.4	06-08	68.5	5.0	11.6	-0.5	-3.4	-7.0	-13.4	-12.7	-15.9	-18.1	-19.2	-16.9	-17.1
	LV	02-10	-36.5	29.2	06-08	81.0	31.9	27.5	29.2	13.0	7.6	4.9	4.8	14.0	6.2	18.9	16.1	10.9
	LT	10-03	-17.4	39.1	06-08	71.2	44.5	46.6	44.7	39.1	35.9	38.1	34.6	34.8	32.0	28.0	22.1	21.0
	LU	11-09	-9.6	27.6	08-08	69.6	27.1	26.5	24.5	12.9	17.8	19.9	17.9	23.7	18.9	18.6	17.8	17.0
	HU	05-16	-5.5	28.0	06-12	58.3	25.8	31.1	31.0	37.4	30.7	36.5	38.5	38.7	34.3	38.7	39.1	36.2
	MT	07-14	0.6	36.5	01-11	69.3	21.6	24.6	19.8	21.3	24.3	14.7	17.4	14.8	12.4	7.1	9.2	5.3
	NL	09-09	0.2	36.9	12-02	86.3	54.8	48.4	42.3	28.7	21.1	22.0	27.3	28.1	20.7	24.4	21.3	19.2
	AT	01-00	-13.6	29.3	06-08	79.8	14.8	12.6	14.2	4.7	-1.0	-0.4	2.4	4.7	2.9	2.1	-2.2	-3.9
	PL	01-16	-15.1	22.6	04-11	55.1	25.9	20.3	30.5	38.8	44.6	44.1	42.4	42.2	38.2	36.2	35.8	37.8
	PT	01-10	-16.5	27.7	05-08	74.1	3.5	1.8	2.9	3.1	4.9	6.7	7.1	7.2	10.0	9.3	6.2	6.3
	RO	01-16	-33.4	43.2	06-11	79.3	39.9	41.3	40.6	41.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	SI	11-15	-2.6	32.2	02-08	87.8	24.7	27.7	23.9	17.8	18.2	23.5	23.0	19.9	25.1	19.0	17.1	16.3
	SK	04-15	-20.1	21.4	01-00	63.2	28.5	29.9	25.1	26.3	28.0	30.1	32.7	28.8	31.6	29.3	24.9	26.4
	FI	06-16	-27.8	7.0	07-08	49.1	-0.6	2.5	-3.2	-12.4	-16.4	-14.8	-14.0	-10.7	-13.5	-16.7	-14.4	-17.5
	SE	03-05	-38.3	-17.3	07-08	23.7	-2.9	-1.0	-8.9	-16.4	-20.5	-17.6	-15.9	-16.1	-16.2	-17.0	-12.3	-15.7

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The sum of the replies for each Member State are weighted in the Community total with the value of consumers' expenditure.

(b) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of four questions: the financial situation of households over the last 12 months and over the next 12 months, the general economic situation over the next 12 months, and major purchases over the next 12 months.

(c) Historical consumer survey data have been revised to account for a structural change in the way data is collected in Germany. The change does not only have an impact on German data, but also on the aggregate euro-area and EU time-series.

(d) Results for question 7 are not seasonally adjusted.

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)						2020											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-29.1	-5.4	10-15	6.9	1.2	1.3	-6.4	-29.1	-28.4	-18.5	-13.7	-9.3	-7.2	-5.7	-11.8	-11.9	
	EA	04-20	-30.1	-6.7	10-15	5.9	-0.1	-0.2	-8.6	-30.1	-29.8	-19.4	-15.1	-10.5	-8.6	-6.9	-12.7	-13.1	
	BE	05-20	-43.0	-5.8	10-10	13.7	-8.7	1.1	-12.4	-37.5	-43.0	-31.8	-27.5	-20.2	-19.4	-5.7	-18.3	-24.5	
	BG	07-09	-14.8	11.9	01-07	28.7	22.5	20.4	15.5	-13.2	-13.4	-10.0	-4.1	-2.8	0.1	3.5	-4.1	-7.7	
	CZ	10-09	-0.5	16.8	11-07	29.5	17.8	22.8	17.5	3.1	9.0	13.6	15.1	15.4	13.5	14.9	8.9	10.6	
	DK	04-20	-27.7	4.7	04-15	17.2	-0.8	-2.5	-2.2	-27.7	-15.5	-5.6	7.0	4.0	11.2	10.8	7.7	11.1	
	DE	04-20	-41.6	-14.1	12-10	13.5	-6.2	-6.5	-20.2	-41.6	-30.6	-18.9	-11.3	-7.7	-7.8	-4.4	-10.1	-8.3	
	EE	06-09	-45.6	9.7	04-07	35.6	7.8	12.6	5.5	-36.3	-29.5	-21.0	-10.0	4.1	-0.5	4.0	7.8	3.5	
	IE	05-09	-38.7	4.5	06-00	37.7	3.1	10.1	-3.4	-27.8	-20.3	-14.7	-0.1	-6.1	1.4	-3.3	-4.0	2.4	
	EL	10-12	-48.4	-0.2	07-07	39.0	21.5	27.5	21.3	3.2	-22.4	-6.2	-18.3	-20.3	-21.1	-15.3	-14.3	-22.1	
	ES	04-20	-38.5	-5.6	12-15	17.0	1.6	1.9	-1.4	-38.5	-34.1	-25.3	-22.6	-27.8	-24.6	-17.9	-26.8	-22.5	
	FR	05-20	-37.3	-7.3	12-07	8.8	-2.2	-5.9	-9.7	-22.1	-37.3	-23.4	-20.0	-11.1	-6.4	-8.1	-14.4	-12.9	
	HR	04-20	-41.2	-4.0	02-20	20.1	12.9	20.1	6.6	-41.2	-37.4	-24.4	-29.6	-25.3	-22.9	-26.2	-29.6	-25.4	
	IT	02-02	-40.5	-3.0	10-15	17.4	10.2	10.3	0.4	:	-23.9	-17.1	-12.7	-5.2	-3.4	-2.3	-6.5	-13.6	
	CY	04-13	-48.9	-7.6	05-07	20.6	-3.8	-2.0	-5.4	-25.4	-35.0	-29.3	-30.6	-25.4	-25.1	-27.5	-28.4	-24.9	
	LV	02-09	-35.2	5.7	04-07	22.8	8.1	5.1	-3.9	-26.4	-22.5	-14.2	-5.6	1.8	2.2	2.2	-6.1	-11.7	
	LT	04-09	-57.8	1.7	01-07	41.7	8.8	10.0	5.4	-20.0	-19.1	-13.4	-0.6	2.0	3.5	3.8	-4.1	-6.9	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	03-09	-41.1	-6.1	01-14	14.1	2.5	0.8	-3.4	-27.0	-17.9	-14.3	-10.4	-11.0	-14.4	-14.3	-22.2	-16.6	
	MT	09-20	-63.7	-0.7	03-19	28.6	0.0	-0.4	-22.3	-31.7	-43.2	-30.1	-53.6	-49.9	-63.7	-42.7	-19.9	-14.2	
	NL	06-09	-16.9	6.0	04-00	29.2	2.9	5.1	2.3	-14.9	-13.3	-2.6	-0.3	3.9	6.2	-1.1	-2.9	-4.5	
	AT	04-20	-46.7	-7.8	05-10	13.2	-14.5	-14.8	-25.1	-46.7	-39.2	-24.1	-28.8	-22.1	-15.4	-16.0	-32.8	-37.8	
	PL	05-20	-35.1	-3.4	12-07	11.9	-0.7	-0.4	-1.9	-33.3	-35.1	-27.4	-17.4	-11.4	-7.8	-10.4	-23.9	-20.1	
	PT	12-08	-32.1	-7.0	02-00	10.7	0.5	2.9	-1.6	-27.3	-25.3	-20.9	-17.7	-12.4	-11.5	-9.0	-13.3	-14.2	
	RO	04-20	-24.9	8.3	06-03	26.1	15.6	16.3	10.5	-24.9	-19.8	-13.2	-12.1	-1.8	-1.6	1.6	-2.3	-1.3	
	SI	03-09	-21.6	11.6	09-07	38.2	9.4	31.2	9.3	-16.7	-13.3	-7.3	6.9	10.2	7.8	-1.4	-9.1	-10.3	
	SK	03-09	-22.7	12.0	12-18	30.8	29.6	24.4	26.6	-4.9	-2.4	-3.7	-3.3	12.1	7.7	2.2	2.2	4.2	
	FI	02-15	-30.0	-0.8	02-18	26.2	-3.4	-7.7	-14.5	-25.9	-7.8	-10.1	-6.2	3.0	-5.8	-7.0	-2.8	1.4	
	SE	01-09	-38.3	12.4	01-10	47.6	19.9	24.0	19.3	-12.9	-12.3	-6.5	2.1	5.1	11.8	14.3	6.4	4.0	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-32.3	-5.0	11-15	15.6	10.4	10.1	7.2	-18.1	-32.3	-29.2	-23.8	-11.4	-4.1	0.1	-2.2	-12.2	
	EA	05-20	-33.4	-6.8	11-15	14.3	9.9	8.8	5.2	-19.0	-33.4	-29.5	-25.2	-13.1	-5.4	-1.4	-2.3	-13.2	
	BE	06-20	-50.0	-2.2	10-10	35.0	-9.2	11.3	-1.2	-28.8	-46.0	-50.0	-46.5	-24.7	-14.1	5.2	-7.0	-27.2	
	BG	05-20	-37.6	10.4	05-00	43.7	27.3	26.6	23.1	-14.4	-37.6	-34.9	-23.1	-17.6	-10.6	-4.4	-12.6	-19.9	
	CZ	12-09	-2.6	34.0	11-07	67.2	34.4	42.5	37.5	32.7	24.6	20.6	23.7	22.0	26.4	24.7	19.8	18.2	
	DK	11-11	-22.9	8.4	04-15	44.1	-2.8	-17.4	-2.2	-12.1	-14.7	-11.2	4.9	13.5	36.3	34.3	32.9	30.3	
	DE	01-03	-54.8	-7.7	12-10	28.4	17.6	16.8	4.5	-35.4	-23.7	-7.7	4.1	9.9	8.7	15.2	10.6	12.6	
	EE	06-09	-61.5	22.3	04-07	71.6	22.1	28.9	18.5	-11.7	-24.8	-28.4	-22.1	8.3	0.5	11.2	18.2	13.0	
	IE	07-09	-50.2	4.6	10-00	46.6	2.8	11.3	-10.0	-20.3	-26.4	-33.8	-13.1	-6.4	-1.2	-1.1	-16.1	5.8	
	EL	10-12	-78.7	-3.9	09-07	63.9	36.4	42.5	42.7	37.4	-5.7	-20.3	-25.0	-26.5	-18.1	-4.8	-10.6	-28.8	
	ES	04-09	-68.6	-22.2	01-16	19.3	0.4	-1.4	-1.2	-39.1	-56.0	-60.1	-55.6	-47.8	-43.0	-30.5	-39.4	-44.7	
	FR	05-20	-44.7	-7.7	12-07	24.8	7.6	-0.1	0.4	1.3	-44.7	-39.7	-41.3	-15.7	-3.3	-5.7	1.9	-20.4	
	HR	05-20	-51.3	-8.8	06-18	33.8	13.7	27.9	17.0	-32.9	-51.3	-40.7	-50.3	-38.0	-31.3	-34.9	-45.5	-42.3	
	IT	01-13	-67.2	-6.1	05-00	45.3	14.4	12.9	16.4	:	-31.8	-35.7	-35.9	-28.0	-8.5	-7.4	1.8	-20.4	
	CY	04-13	-72.5	-24.4	04-07	25.9	-22.1	-12.0	-7.0	-25.5	-47.9	-51.8	-52.5	-53.7	-50.9	-49.6	-50.9	-49.9	
	LV	02-09	-60.9	6.2	03-07	36.2	9.6	8.1	0.8	-27.8	-39.1	-37.6	-24.2	0.6	3.6	5.8	-2.9	-17.6	
	LT	09-09	-58.0	3.8	01-07	75.4	12.1	12.9	14.3	-20.8	-44.0	-38.0	-12.4	2.3	6.1	9.8	-1.4	-9.6	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	03-09	-59.9	-7.4	09-18	21.5	0.7	-1.4	-2.8	-28.2	-38.8	-44.0	-38.7	-28.5	-37.1	-32.0	-40.2	-34.0	
	MT	09-20	-67.6	4.6	03-19	69.4	3.0	4.8	5.8	12.4	-21.1	-28.1	-49.2	-52.5	-67.6	-54.7	-28.5	8.9	
	NL	08-09	-25.2	13.4	09-00	58.9	12.3	11.6	10.3	12.6	1.2	-8.1	-2.5	6.5	19.2	9.6	6.8	-4.0	
	AT	04-20	-67.5	-3.9	02-06	26.6	-19.3	-19.0	-15.4	-67.5	-54.1	-25.9	-36.7	-22.8	-12.8	-4.6	-1.7	-43.4	
	PL	06-20	-49.2	-3.2	12-07	23.8	0.4	3.5	6.0	-29.6	-48.5	-49.2	-31.7	-11.1	-4.0	-5.3	-21.9	-27.5	
	PT	08-12	-61.2	-12.7	03-00	16.4	0.7	4.5	5.8	-29.4	-45.1	-46.8	-42.8	-30.3	-25.1	-16.3	-24.1	-31.0	
	RO	06-20	-45.1	10.2	04-08	40.8	22.0	29.2	30.7	-16.0	-44.8	-45.1	-28.0	-10.5	-18.1	2.6	-6.8	1.8	
	SI	03-09	-48.1	12.7	11-07	63.1	21.9	37.5	6.6	-4.1	-17.6	-45.3	-22.0	8.5	11.4	18.1	-10.8	-30.0	
	SK	07-09	-32.2	18.8	12-01	54.4	42.4	38.1	51.0	16.4	2.4	-19.1	-16.2	15.6	7.8	12.9	0.9	4.0	
	FI	01-15	-51.2	6.5	03-12	48.8	-8.9	-7.2	-12.2	-9.6	-9.1	-12.2	-1.9	10.6	5.8	6.6	3.7	6.0	
	SE	01-09	-50.1	21.1	07-06	66.9	30.6	46.1	41.7	2.5	-3.2	-10.4	-1.7	12.0	15.7	28.2	19.6	0.5	
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	02-02	25.5	13.9	02-10	6.3	11.0	12.4	13.5	19.9	21.4	17.5	13.1	10.2	9.1	7.7	9.9	11.6	
	EA	02-02	26.8	14.2	02-10	6.3	11.7	13.0	14.7	21.0	23.0	18.6	14.1	11.2	10.1	8.4	10.9	12.8	
	BE	04-20	35.4	9.9	12-13	-11.7	10.6	6.6	20.7	35.4	35.1	21.9	11.9	10.2	10.1	7.9	9.4	15.3	
	BG	02-12	6.1	-3.1	07-01	-24.2	-0.9	0.6	0.7	-4.1	2.1	3.6	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.2	-1.3	-1.6	
	CZ	04-03	21.7	7.1	10-14	-8.3	7.1	6.0	5.5	9.3	9.3	-1.0	3.4	3.0	5.4	-0.4	2.1	5.5	
	DK	10-11	36.2	14.2	05-13	0.7	13.9	13.6	12.4	26.0	7.7	11.0	7.5	7.4	6.0	7.1	1.6	5.3	
	DE	01-03	37.4	23.9	12-10	9.3	21.9	20.8	25.1	29.8	26.6	23.1	18.5	15.4	14.0	10.1	14.4	12.3	
	EE	06-09	37.4	12.8	06-11	-2.1	16.1	14.0	16.7	31.9	29.1	24.8	18.4	5.6	1.8	4.3	3.2	10.6	
	IE	04-09	32.1	13.9	09-20	-0.4	11.0	4.8	7.7	13.4	12.6	15.7	0.8	3.7	-0.4	2.6	7.0	3.4	
	EL	02-09	35.8	8.2	01-16	-16.4	17.3	7.3	18.3	28.6	30.7	11.3	25.9	28.7	30.4	27.3	11.7	3.0	
	ES	06-06	25.4	5.3	12-10	-7.0	8.4												

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-49.4	2.8	04-07	17.2	4.1	6.3	-12.7	-49.4	-31.4	-8.7	-4.3	-6.2	-8.4	-9.5	-23.4	-12.0
	EA	04-20	-50.2	1.0	04-07	16.2	1.5	3.7	-16.2	-50.2	-33.1	-10.2	-6.0	-7.2	-10.4	-11.0	-25.0	-13.4
	BE	04-20	-48.4	-5.2	04-07	19.3	-6.4	-1.3	-15.3	-48.4	-48.1	-23.6	-24.0	-25.7	-33.8	-14.2	-38.6	-31.1
	BG	04-20	-29.4	22.4	01-07	56.6	39.3	35.1	24.1	-29.4	-0.5	8.5	11.5	10.3	11.1	15.0	-1.0	-4.9
	CZ	04-20	-14.1	23.6	02-02	46.1	26.1	31.9	20.3	-14.1	11.9	19.1	25.0	27.3	19.5	19.7	9.1	19.1
	DK	04-20	-44.9	19.9	01-11	58.7	14.5	23.6	7.9	-44.9	-24.1	5.5	23.6	5.9	3.2	5.3	-8.1	8.2
	DE	04-20	-59.5	-10.6	12-10	21.4	-14.2	-15.5	-40.0	-59.5	-41.4	-25.7	-19.4	-17.7	-18.0	-18.3	-26.5	-25.2
	EE	04-20	-65.3	19.7	03-04	57.4	17.6	23.0	14.8	-65.3	-34.6	-9.9	10.6	9.6	-0.2	5.0	8.3	8.2
	IE	04-20	-49.8	22.7	06-00	67.3	17.6	23.8	7.6	-49.8	-21.8	5.5	13.6	-8.3	5.1	-6.3	11.0	4.8
	EL	10-12	-68.0	11.7	07-07	70.3	45.3	47.4	39.7	0.9	-31.0	13.1	-4.1	-5.6	-14.7	-13.9	-20.5	-34.5
	ES	04-20	-55.9	10.8	03-15	39.9	12.9	14.2	3.1	-55.9	-26.0	-0.2	1.3	-18.9	-17.3	-12.0	-26.2	-7.8
	FR	04-20	-56.6	-3.0	06-07	20.0	-7.3	-8.8	-16.6	-56.6	-47.6	-11.3	-8.9	-10.6	-13.2	-17.6	-38.4	-8.1
	HR	04-20	-68.4	6.6	10-19	38.6	34.7	35.0	14.2	-68.4	-32.2	-12.7	-18.1	-29.2	-23.1	-23.0	-27.3	-25.3
	IT	02-02	-42.3	9.0	10-15	40.9	21.4	30.5	-7.7	:	-12.4	3.9	13.5	18.3	7.9	11.7	-12.3	-4.2
	CY	04-13	-69.6	1.6	02-08	54.7	13.8	6.1	-7.7	-60.6	-58.4	-54.4	-50.9	-42.9	-43.0	-52.1	-54.5	-49.9
	LV	04-20	-50.2	11.1	02-07	38.2	13.5	7.2	-12.6	-50.2	-27.9	-6.0	7.5	4.1	1.0	-1.1	-16.9	-18.9
	LT	04-09	-74.3	5.7	11-06	62.6	18.6	19.0	4.0	-34.7	-8.0	1.9	11.5	5.7	4.9	1.5	-9.4	-9.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-50.1	2.2	01-14	36.3	4.8	3.3	-10.8	-45.8	-14.1	3.5	7.1	-4.7	-6.7	-12.4	-28.3	-11.6
	MT	09-20	-70.8	6.4	09-15	49.9	4.1	4.1	-63.1	-42.0	-55.5	-7.4	-65.3	-46.6	-70.8	-49.2	-27.0	-46.7
	NL	04-20	-39.5	13.6	01-00	42.8	5.1	12.8	3.8	-39.5	-26.5	9.3	10.5	10.7	8.0	-4.5	-8.2	-1.1
AT	11-20	-46.8	1.9	03-05	30.3	-5.1	1.0	-26.1	-42.9	-31.9	-21.8	-26.1	-17.1	-16.0	-21.5	-46.8	-20.7	
PL	04-20	-58.7	-2.1	02-08	16.9	3.7	1.1	-5.7	-58.7	-43.8	-21.4	-10.8	-15.6	-14.7	-20.9	-43.6	-26.1	
PT	04-20	-46.1	-1.4	04-00	33.5	3.8	7.0	-7.8	-46.1	-22.9	-7.7	-3.9	-1.5	-4.6	-8.0	-14.9	-8.2	
RO	04-20	-57.2	15.5	05-03	50.0	22.8	23.3	3.5	-57.2	-10.1	4.1	-4.4	0.5	11.3	1.4	1.4	-0.7	
SI	04-20	-26.2	30.9	01-18	67.6	13.6	39.5	32.2	-26.2	-5.2	40.5	34.2	29.5	32.1	-20.0	-9.9	3.3	
SK	03-09	-34.8	24.8	11-19	56.0	49.7	39.5	25.2	-27.0	-4.0	12.5	12.6	27.5	21.4	-1.2	7.0	12.0	
FI	04-20	-55.7	6.5	04-07	41.2	3.0	10.5	-21.5	-55.7	-9.4	-14.1	-1.8	0.4	-17.4	-23.0	-11.1	-3.3	
SE	01-09	-33.9	40.6	01-10	86.2	40.9	45.1	25.2	-21.8	-12.8	14.1	17.3	9.3	23.2	19.4	6.3	13.8	
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-43.7	-6.4	12-17	7.9	1.2	4.3	-7.5	-43.7	-30.2	-12.9	-7.9	-7.1	-7.9	-6.4	-19.4	-11.8
	EA	04-20	-44.0	-7.9	12-17	6.6	-0.4	3.3	-9.2	-44.0	-31.5	-13.4	-8.9	-7.6	-9.0	-6.6	-19.7	-13.2
	BE	05-20	-41.4	-9.5	01-11	11.6	-10.9	-7.9	-9.8	-32.0	-41.4	-25.9	-15.5	-22.8	-30.0	-19.4	-30.1	-24.9
	BG	04-20	-28.5	16.9	01-07	49.5	32.9	26.4	18.8	-28.5	-9.5	5.8	9.0	-2.1	2.4	4.7	-3.6	-7.2
	CZ	04-20	-6.0	17.9	02-00	49.4	5.3	11.1	18.0	-6.0	11.0	0.6	17.7	18.0	15.6	11.7	4.6	21.9
	DK	04-20	-38.2	6.7	11-14	30.1	5.2	6.0	3.5	-38.2	-19.8	0.7	15.0	3.1	1.1	0.6	-10.3	8.5
	DE	04-20	-50.0	-16.9	12-10	9.7	-9.0	-5.9	-18.8	-50.0	-33.1	-21.8	-14.7	-9.4	-9.9	-2.4	-10.7	-8.8
	EE	03-09	-58.8	11.4	03-02	62.8	9.3	18.0	5.2	-57.3	-42.9	-19.8	-5.5	10.0	3.5	8.6	7.7	9.4
	IE	05-09	-47.4	5.7	08-00	49.8	0.2	20.7	5.2	-47.3	-28.7	-12.2	6.0	-5.2	-0.1	-13.4	3.5	-2.5
	EL	08-15	-64.8	-3.0	07-07	46.6	30.2	32.0	36.2	3.9	-20.1	2.5	-17.0	-11.4	10.0	-3.0	-22.8	-33.1
	ES	04-20	-51.6	0.4	02-18	25.6	3.1	5.6	2.6	-51.6	-34.0	-5.5	-6.2	-15.2	-18.9	-15.7	-26.4	-13.1
	FR	04-20	-47.2	-7.9	06-07	11.0	-3.6	-0.1	-12.0	-47.2	-42.3	-16.0	-12.0	-8.8	-10.9	-5.8	-34.4	-13.2
	HR	04-20	-75.0	-7.0	04-18	27.1	16.1	12.5	-3.6	-75.0	-56.5	-30.3	-34.7	-32.4	-22.9	-34.5	-30.0	-19.2
	IT	01-00	-44.3	-4.5	09-00	32.5	10.3	18.4	-6.6	:	-17.7	-1.6	3.3	5.4	0.6	0.8	-15.2	-14.3
	CY	04-13	-72.2	-13.7	03-07	34.8	6.0	-0.4	-5.4	-49.6	-51.4	-52.3	-47.8	-41.4	-42.2	-49.1	-55.4	-51.6
	LV	04-20	-80.5	4.4	02-07	30.2	16.9	7.3	-13.8	-80.5	-61.1	-37.3	-5.6	-6.9	4.6	-9.1	-15.6	-14.4
	LT	11-09	-86.1	4.9	12-06	55.7	17.2	21.9	10.7	-27.0	-25.8	-10.0	-5.4	-5.1	0.8	3.3	-8.5	0.7
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-50.4	-2.6	01-14	27.7	2.5	-3.1	-12.1	-50.4	-23.2	-0.6	-6.0	-13.0	-10.4	-12.3	-34.5	-14.2
	MT	07-20	-80.1	-4.0	03-19	45.4	13.8	9.0	-43.7	-49.0	-39.6	-58.2	-80.1	-78.6	-69.9	-57.3	-57.4	-32.7
	NL	04-20	-34.5	2.6	01-00	25.7	7.6	8.5	5.1	-34.5	-19.0	2.3	4.2	8.6	6.9	-2.0	-4.0	-3.3
AT	04-20	-53.5	-17.2	10-10	6.3	-6.1	-18.3	-36.0	-53.5	-40.2	-30.5	-28.6	-32.2	-24.3	-28.0	-41.1	-49.4	
PL	04-20	-58.6	-3.1	06-08	18.4	0.8	-3.2	-8.1	-58.6	-46.1	-26.3	-14.8	-17.2	-15.7	-22.1	-43.9	-27.6	
PT	10-12	-42.6	-9.9	02-00	23.4	1.4	4.3	-6.3	-40.3	-34.1	-18.8	-17.7	-12.9	-13.6	-12.1	-18.1	-15.8	
RO	04-20	-35.2	11.5	01-06	43.9	24.0	19.3	4.5	-35.2	-9.2	-3.8	-5.1	-3.6	7.4	9.0	-2.2	12.4	
SI	03-09	-47.0	9.8	02-20	47.8	35.5	47.8	18.4	-28.1	-20.8	25.1	20.5	2.4	28.8	-18.3	-6.3	-5.4	
SK	04-20	-27.0	34.8	01-02	79.8	37.8	42.0	23.8	-27.0	-5.6	8.2	16.2	29.1	27.6	9.7	17.4	17.5	
FI	06-15	-54.0	-8.9	09-07	21.3	-18.9	-8.6	-16.0	-48.9	-10.7	-14.6	-5.4	-11.3	-20.3	-26.4	-16.6	-7.6	
SE	01-09	-49.8	12.6	04-10	60.1	21.3	24.6	12.4	-31.0	-10.9	-5.8	3.0	2.6	9.0	4.8	1.4	8.4	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-24.6	-2.2	01-18	7.5	2.3	2.5	-4.2	-24.6	-17.7	-11.1	-9.4	-6.3	-5.3	-4.6	-10.2	-7.3
	EA	04-20	-24.1	-2.3	01-18	7.3	1.7	2.1	-4.7	-24.1	-18.0	-11.5	-10.0	-6.7	-5.7	-4.9	-10.7	-8.0
	BE	05-20	-29.8	1.3	01-07	16.4	3.6	6.7	-6.7	-27.6	-29.8	-19.6	-19.9	-25.0	-20.1	-19.0	-22.7	-21.6
	BG	07-00	-30.3	-0.1	05-16	18.3	13.8	13.8	9.7	-12.4	-6.8	-2.4	-1.6	-3.0	-4.4	-0.9	-1.6	-1.8
	CZ	04-20	-8.8	10.0	02-08	37.3	14.1	11.1	9.7	-8.8	-6.9	-0.8	-5.4	-4.8	1.6	5.4	1.3	4.2
	DK	04-20	-36.3	0.4	08-14	15.2	-4.9	-4.1	-7.0	-36.3	-21.3	-10.3	-5.6	-2.3	-5.3	-3.4	-5.2	-1.4
	DE	12-02	-33.6	-8.7	02-11	8.6	-2.4	-1.5	-8.7	-27.6	-22.7	-13.3	-12.9	-10.0	-5.1	-1.9	-5.8	-6.6
	EE	03-09	-51.1	-0.8	04-07	25.0	2.6	8.0	7.2	-43.2	-42.2	-27.2	-8.1	-2.1	-6.3	-3.6	-5.9	-3.1
	IE	04-20	-24.1	7.9	08-00	30.3	14.8	19.4	3.3	-24.1	-19.0	-0.6	8.6	2.7	17.0	1.0	2.0	6.7
	EL	01-12	-69.9	7.2	01-08	52.0	20.0	6.2	23.6	19.2	18.8	21.2	31.1	39.2	23.5	27.5	25.6	22.5
	ES	04-20	-29.0	-0.7	09-17	15.0	2.8	5.2	2.2	-29.0	-14.5	-8.1	-8.9	-11.5				

TABLE 5 (continued): **Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)**

		Since 2000 (*)					2020											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	08-09	-6.0	6.6	11-07	22.2	9.7	8.8	5.5	-5.9	-1.0	1.8	1.4	2.8	4.2	4.7	2.6	4.6
	EA	03-09	-8.7	5.6	11-07	21.5	8.6	7.4	3.9	-8.0	-3.1	0.1	-0.6	0.7	2.6	3.1	1.2	3.3
	BE	12-20	-15.2	6.3	04-11	26.4	12.2	5.9	4.4	-7.9	-10.3	5.0	-2.7	0.3	5.6	10.0	-13.4	-15.2
	BG	11-09	-9.2	9.9	07-08	45.8	15.3	10.3	4.3	-8.4	-5.5	0.5	3.0	-0.1	2.5	0.9	0.1	0.2
	CZ	01-15	-11.9	4.7	08-20	27.6	17.8	12.6	8.3	22.4	22.3	18.7	22.7	27.6	21.0	15.4	15.7	19.2
	DK	04-20	-16.4	-0.3	02-11	24.2	-2.1	-0.7	-2.0	-16.4	-10.9	-7.6	-3.1	-1.8	-1.7	-0.4	-0.4	-2.8
	DE	04-20	-9.6	10.7	11-06	38.6	19.0	12.6	8.3	-9.6	3.0	-1.3	-2.5	5.5	8.8	10.9	12.0	18.6
	EE	03-09	-35.9	28.6	04-11	54.9	33.4	35.5	35.3	2.4	2.5	14.3	25.0	27.3	22.8	21.3	18.9	13.1
	IE	07-09	-51.4	8.0	11-07	39.0	17.6	19.4	13.7	-2.0	0.0	11.3	7.5	9.1	8.9	9.3	8.1	24.5
	EL	06-12	-35.2	-0.4	05-08	33.6	9.9	12.8	13.1	4.5	-10.9	-9.4	0.6	5.1	-1.0	0.2	4.9	5.6
	ES	02-09	-18.6	4.4	01-05	28.7	5.8	9.2	4.5	-12.3	-7.5	-3.1	-4.9	-6.7	-4.2	-5.8	-8.8	-5.0
	FR	03-09	-29.4	-2.8	11-07	14.0	1.0	2.2	-0.6	-6.0	-6.1	-2.0	-2.9	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	-4.9	-4.9
	HR	04-20	-16.9	1.3	06-08	31.6	13.0	4.8	6.4	-16.9	-10.9	-0.1	-9.3	0.8	-0.6	-5.3	-0.9	3.2
	IT	08-05	-14.5	7.0	06-08	33.1	1.8	1.3	-1.8	:	-5.1	2.1	2.3	-5.2	-1.1	-2.8	-1.6	-3.6
	CY	04-13	-27.7	4.0	07-08	34.3	14.8	8.1	8.3	-5.6	-1.6	0.2	1.9	3.1	5.3	2.0	1.4	4.3
	LV	01-10	-22.5	19.3	05-04	55.7	15.1	12.5	5.0	-7.3	0.7	9.0	10.8	6.7	6.7	3.7	0.8	3.1
	LT	07-09	-46.5	8.1	04-11	61.7	7.2	6.6	1.2	-6.7	-3.9	2.6	2.1	1.2	3.3	2.9	3.8	1.5
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-10	3.6	32.2	06-00	80.8	12.8	11.6	14.3	18.8	31.8	25.8	20.6	23.2	27.3	34.7	28.5	28.9
	MT	02-19	-32.9	5.5	04-15	33.7	0.6	0.6	-7.8	5.9	13.0	24.8	-6.1	26.9	18.2	28.8	27.1	22.9
	NL	11-10	-18.7	5.5	10-12	26.2	2.5	6.6	6.4	-2.6	0.5	4.9	2.9	-0.4	1.3	-0.2	-1.2	-1.8
	AT	09-09	-1.0	13.7	02-08	34.1	16.2	19.4	7.1	4.6	5.5	13.7	17.0	12.7	12.3	20.7	10.9	6.1
	PL	07-02	-7.0	14.1	03-09	39.4	21.5	22.5	22.5	6.2	8.8	14.6	14.5	16.6	14.8	12.7	9.4	12.7
	PT	07-03	-21.5	3.4	07-05	25.3	2.8	2.6	0.8	-9.3	-8.5	-2.3	-1.8	-2.5	-3.7	-2.0	-2.6	-0.2
	RO	01-16	-14.9	24.3	10-04	56.0	23.7	15.0	11.8	13.0	18.8	25.0	26.6	22.1	16.8	14.2	11.5	13.0
	SI	03-09	-32.6	9.3	02-08	40.2	27.1	19.7	6.8	-5.1	-5.8	23.2	8.1	2.3	9.9	11.5	8.1	5.4
	SK	07-09	-36.9	15.6	11-02	73.9	25.9	19.3	23.3	-3.7	-6.8	0.2	9.4	13.3	9.2	7.8	3.8	3.1
	FI	03-15	-48.9	4.2	07-11	59.6	-0.2	-0.4	-3.4	-21.4	-11.3	-2.9	0.7	2.8	-0.5	-5.8	2.3	5.9
	SE	07-05	-10.3	14.6	11-18	38.8	20.2	28.4	22.9	12.5	18.8	8.1	13.2	18.4	15.7	21.1	13.2	17.3

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)						2020											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.														
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	07-09	-37.4	-13.1	09-18	7.9	4.6	3.6	-1.9	-18.5	-19.7	-13.7	-13.3	-13.5	-11.6	-10.6	-11.0	-9.8	
	EA	06-09	-36.5	-12.6	11-18	9.3	5.8	5.4	-1.0	-16.1	-17.5	-11.3	-11.4	-11.8	-9.5	-8.3	-9.3	-7.9	
	BE	09-13	-24.7	-8.4	04-07	7.4	-2.5	-2.1	-4.3	-18.0	-15.7	-10.8	-10.8	-10.3	-7.1	-9.6	-11.2	-9.8	
	BG	10-09	-56.0	-21.4	11-07	23.9	1.8	0.7	-4.5	-39.3	-29.6	-19.4	-24.1	-19.8	-19.7	-16.9	-18.1	-19.2	
	CZ	06-13	-53.8	-17.7	01-19	5.4	-1.4	-5.6	-4.7	-13.2	-15.1	-16.2	-15.4	-12.6	-9.4	-9.8	-11.5	-8.9	
	DK	10-09	-57.6	-15.1	11-06	16.7	-4.2	-5.0	-7.9	-29.9	-22.9	-14.3	-13.8	-12.0	-10.2	-9.7	-7.1	-5.2	
	DE	12-02	-55.7	-18.3	11-18	22.6	16.0	14.5	8.4	-0.6	-1.9	-0.9	-2.0	-1.8	1.8	1.3	0.5	1.5	
	EE	04-09	-76.0	-2.0	05-06	48.8	-7.9	-0.7	-7.2	-40.2	-42.7	-41.8	-31.2	-29.2	-28.4	-29.5	-23.3	-19.5	
	IE	04-08	-69.5	0.2	03-00	54.4	21.7	21.0	12.5	-22.5	-26.3	-20.3	-8.0	-8.2	-4.9	-7.6	0.1	1.3	
	EL	08-11	-77.4	-29.7	04-00	32.5	-32.1	-31.3	-30.5	-76.3	-76.1	-55.8	-31.7	-40.9	-52.1	-46.6	-31.0	-44.0	
	ES	08-13	-69.3	-14.8	11-05	39.0	-5.5	-9.9	-10.5	-27.0	-32.4	-19.6	-20.5	-26.4	-25.9	-13.0	-15.7	-14.6	
	FR	04-15	-47.5	-5.6	10-00	44.9	9.3	10.8	-5.8	-16.7	-19.9	-11.4	-14.0	-13.4	-13.5	-15.6	-16.3	-15.2	
	HR	03-10	-49.2	-17.1	10-19	21.8	18.2	16.6	6.3	-22.6	-16.8	-11.1	-8.5	-12.2	-9.2	-7.6	-10.3	-11.6	
	IT	12-09	-41.0	-18.1	10-01	4.6	-5.0	-5.0	-7.3	:	-25.6	-17.7	-16.5	-14.0	-11.5	-8.9	-10.2	-9.3	
	CY	04-13	-72.7	-22.9	12-03	36.5	-4.6	0.7	-9.1	-9.3	-13.1	-13.4	-18.2	-13.6	-17.8	-11.3	-25.1	-20.0	
	LV	07-09	-79.4	-18.8	01-07	19.2	-10.7	-10.7	-18.0	-32.5	-33.1	-24.3	-23.2	-19.1	-18.0	-21.4	-20.2	-22.5	
	LT	05-09	-92.9	-26.3	01-07	13.4	-13.9	-12.9	-20.3	-37.4	-36.2	-37.6	-34.6	-32.5	-24.6	-23.2	-25.0	-26.1	
	LU	01-03	-59.0	-11.1	09-17	40.8	21.6	21.8	21.0	-3.7	-4.7	3.5	6.1	2.2	-0.6	10.3	7.5	19.1	
	HU	04-09	-56.0	-15.2	11-18	33.3	8.0	3.9	-3.2	-12.7	-21.9	-15.0	-16.3	-16.0	-15.8	-16.6	-10.8	-8.0	
	MT	03-09	-53.4	-11.4	07-19	39.2	7.9	8.3	14.3	-38.9	-20.3	-19.9	-5.9	-12.7	-3.0	-4.9	11.4	-4.2	
	NL	12-12	-47.7	-2.3	12-17	41.8	8.4	9.7	6.6	-12.5	-7.6	-6.0	-5.0	-3.4	4.2	2.1	5.1	5.8	
	AT	02-01	-54.4	-10.6	09-18	19.6	12.9	14.8	12.6	-16.2	-9.7	0.5	-2.4	-6.4	0.6	0.4	-7.6	4.9	
	PL	02-02	-67.9	-29.7	02-08	-0.7	-10.7	-11.5	-13.4	-41.8	-38.1	-34.1	-29.6	-28.1	-26.8	-25.0	-27.9	-25.5	
	PT	10-12	-70.2	-31.9	05-01	1.1	-6.4	-8.2	-8.6	-32.5	-27.0	-23.3	-18.5	-15.7	-14.2	-12.3	-16.9	-15.5	
	RO	06-10	-45.3	-17.1	10-03	6.2	-1.5	-2.7	-3.8	-40.1	-30.8	-17.9	-16.1	-14.4	-13.1	-10.9	-14.7	-11.7	
	SI	03-10	-63.9	-8.0	03-07	27.8	8.5	5.3	4.8	-22.3	-24.8	-13.3	-9.4	-7.5	-4.6	-3.9	-8.6	-2.6	
	SK	06-00	-60.2	-23.7	07-06	4.6	-5.8	-8.3	-3.7	-44.7	-47.1	-37.8	-37.0	-41.0	-42.6	-49.7	-48.0	-47.1	
	FI	06-09	-63.9	-7.7	03-07	26.9	0.4	1.4	-1.3	-23.1	-21.8	-24.7	-13.0	-17.2	-17.3	-17.4	-20.5	-22.0	
	SE	07-03	-67.5	-3.6	08-07	47.6	9.3	0.9	0.7	-17.9	-32.2	-28.5	-24.2	-25.1	-28.7	-32.3	-21.3	-25.9	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	06-09	-47.5	-21.4	04-19	4.1	2.4	0.0	-5.0	-16.5	-24.4	-21.5	-20.0	-19.5	-19.0	-18.7	-19.5	-17.1	
	EA	06-09	-46.8	-20.0	04-19	6.4	4.8	2.4	-3.6	-13.8	-21.8	-18.4	-17.1	-16.7	-16.1	-15.6	-17.1	-14.4	
	BE	01-15	-35.1	-15.7	03-07	3.5	-7.7	-7.3	-8.7	-18.4	-19.8	-17.9	-16.5	-15.2	-15.8	-16.9	-17.0	-15.4	
	BG	03-12	-82.2	-42.2	10-07	0.8	-16.7	-19.2	-19.8	-45.7	-44.0	-38.0	-41.2	-36.3	-39.2	-36.0	-36.9	-38.4	
	CZ	10-13	-70.7	-26.3	12-02	10.9	-10.6	-17.9	-15.8	-21.1	-26.5	-26.7	-25.6	-24.6	-17.9	-20.0	-19.8	-16.0	
	DK	01-10	-81.1	-26.9	07-06	18.3	-16.3	-15.3	-15.7	-27.6	-28.0	-22.7	-24.2	-19.3	-18.9	-20.3	-17.3	-14.4	
	DE	07-02	-66.7	-26.2	11-18	26.0	19.8	18.8	13.7	4.1	-0.8	-2.7	-3.2	-3.1	0.0	-1.6	-2.8	0.0	
	EE	07-09	-82.8	-10.4	04-06	59.1	-16.4	-7.3	-16.7	-43.6	-49.5	-50.3	-45.0	-47.7	-42.9	-46.3	-44.3	-41.0	
	IE	04-08	-57.2	1.7	03-00	64.4	19.6	17.8	6.6	-5.2	-39.4	-41.9	-16.4	-22.2	-14.3	-14.0	-11.2	-9.3	
	EL	11-11	-98.6	-46.6	04-00	16.0	-31.3	-37.2	-37.4	-76.7	-78.0	-65.8	-46.7	-54.4	-56.2	-78.1	-47.7	-70.4	
	ES	08-13	-72.9	-14.4	11-05	54.2	-1.9	-17.5	-11.7	-13.9	-34.9	-22.0	-19.3	-15.0	-26.9	-15.1	-19.5	-10.0	
	FR	02-15	-62.4	-13.5	10-00	50.9	3.2	4.5	-16.7	-20.6	-25.3	-23.6	-26.1	-24.4	-25.8	-28.0	-30.7	-29.2	
	HR	03-10	-64.4	-33.3	08-19	11.2	3.5	7.4	-1.1	-35.5	-30.3	-22.9	-23.1	-25.0	-24.2	-20.4	-23.8	-25.8	
	IT	07-10	-60.0	-31.9	10-01	-5.5	-11.4	-12.9	-13.4	:	-41.7	-32.3	-28.3	-27.4	-23.0	-20.3	-22.0	-19.8	
	CY	08-13	-94.1	-41.1	12-03	43.0	-20.3	-13.6	-17.6	-21.6	-27.2	-31.4	-36.9	-25.6	-32.3	-22.2	-43.6	-37.5	
	LV	09-09	-92.3	-34.6	01-07	8.5	-21.5	-21.9	-21.3	-33.2	-41.8	-35.5	-31.1	-31.9	-30.1	-34.6	-28.5	-33.5	
	LT	09-09	-102.9	-46.7	03-07	1.2	-32.8	-34.5	-39.6	-43.8	-48.2	-54.7	-50.9	-46.7	-43.8	-44.7	-47.7	-47.1	
	LU	03-03	-60.5	-14.7	09-17	33.4	14.8	13.9	14.6	4.6	-5.1	-2.6	-0.7	-0.7	-5.3	6.5	5.8	13.8	
	HU	05-09	-69.2	-25.3	08-18	40.0	9.4	3.8	-3.4	-33.5	-33.9	-25.5	-29.8	-30.5	-30.3	-32.3	-23.4	-21.3	
	MT	10-13	-72.6	-24.4	01-19	39.4	4.5	2.0	2.1	-38.1	-13.0	-18.8	-5.0	-12.4	8.0	-8.8	12.7	-7.4	
	NL	03-13	-56.7	-6.6	05-18	41.4	12.4	10.6	6.5	-7.2	-7.2	-9.3	-5.8	-5.4	0.4	1.3	5.6	2.2	
	AT	12-01	-56.6	-17.0	02-20	19.9	17.7	19.9	19.0	-10.7	-15.9	-1.7	-5.6	-12.6	-1.0	-4.3	-11.1	-2.8	
	PL	10-02	-86.4	-49.4	04-19	-16.7	-20.7	-20.3	-20.9	-42.0	-48.6	-48.0	-45.3	-43.3	-42.4	-40.5	-43.6	-42.6	
	PT	10-12	-82.8	-45.5	09-01	-6.1	-15.7	-17.3	-20.2	-38.6	-39.0	-35.4	-31.9	-27.8	-27.0	-25.3	-30.8	-28.1	
	RO	09-00	-69.0	-30.1	12-03	-5.6	-9.4	-10.2	-9.7	-37.5	-41.7	-34.0	-31.3	-27.1	-24.7	-24.3	-26.3	-21.2	
	SI	07-10	-79.1	-13.5	08-04	31.7	-4.6	-4.7	-1.1	-36.6	-41.2	-29.5	-26.6	-26.6	-21.3	-16.5	-25.5	-15.6	
	SK	11-12	-77.6	-37.5	04-18	-1.2	-13.1	-18.5	-5.5	-45.0	-56.4	-49.0	-46.4	-62.1	-65.0	-71.6	-71.5	-70.5	
	FI	06-09	-78.7	-13.6	11-07	27.8	0.0	-1.4	-5.5	-14.7	-19.4	-26.6	-17.9	-24.2	-19.9	-28.4	-29.4	-31.1	
	SE	02-10	-80.2	-14.4	05-07	43.3	7.1	0.0	1.8	-8.8	-28.6	-34.4	-28.4	-31.6	-35.7	-40.3	-27.7	-29.9	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)	EU	04-09	-30.2	-4.8	11-18	14.5	6.7	7.3	1.2	-20.6	-15.0	-5.9	-6.5	-7.6	-4.2	-2.4	-2.6	-2.6	
	EA	04-09	-29.1	-5.2	11-18	15.9	6.8	8.3	1.6	-18.4	-13.1	-4.2	-5.6	-7.0	-3.0	-1.0	-1.4	-1.5	
	BE	04-20	-17.7	-1.1	04-07	13.8	2.7	3.1	0.1	-17.7	-11.6	-3.8	-5.1	-5.4	1.7	-2.3	-5.3	-4.3	
	BG	10-09	-49.3	-0.7	12-07	49.7	20.2	20.5	10.9	-32.8	-15.2	-0.8	-7.0	-3.3	-0.1	2.2	0.7	0.0	
	CZ	07-13	-43.0	-9.0	01-19	15.8	7.8	6.7	6.4	-5.4	-3.6	-5.8	-5.2	-0.6	-1.0	0.5	-3.1	-1.9	
	DK	03-09	-38.0	-3.3	12-06	19.5	7.9	5.3	-0.1	-32.2	-17.7	-5.9	-3.4	-4.8	-1.5	1.0	3.0	4.0	
	DE	12-02	-49.5	-10.5	11-18	19.2	12.1	10.2	3.2	-5.3	-3.1	0.9	-0.9	-0.4	3.5	4.1	3.9	3.0	
	EE	03-09	-75.9	6.4	12-01	55.6	0.6	5.9	2.3	-36.9	-35.9	-33.4	-17.4	-10.6	-13.8	-12.6	-2.3	2.0	
	IE	03-09	-92.2	-1.4	11-17	54.9	23.7	24.2	18.5	-39.9	-13.3	1.3	0.4	5.9	4.6	-1.2.1</			

TABLE 6 (continued): Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2020											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTH (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-37.7	-3.6	02-07	16.1	6.1	9.7	3.6	-19.2	-37.7	-37.0	-30.0	-25.8	-18.7	-12.1	-15.1	-9.2
	EA	05-20	-39.8	-4.7	09-06	14.5	5.8	10.6	2.7	-19.3	-39.8	-38.3	-31.2	-27.1	-19.2	-11.3	-14.8	-7.8
	BE	05-20	-52.1	-3.4	08-10	11.0	-1.8	7.8	1.9	-39.8	-52.1	-48.8	-34.8	-27.3	-15.7	-14.5	-19.7	-14.0
	BG	10-00	-51.3	-5.1	12-05	28.2	9.0	13.2	11.7	-17.8	-34.8	-26.7	-24.4	-19.3	-19.3	-14.6	-15.1	-15.0
	CZ	01-14	-11.1	28.3	01-05	78.4	48.9	51.4	51.8	38.5	40.3	40.8	41.8	41.3	26.7	33.7	34.3	22.6
	DK	03-10	-46.0	-2.5	02-07	21.0	1.7	3.0	2.7	-10.0	-19.5	-17.4	-12.6	-10.4	-7.2	-3.4	-2.1	1.5
	DE	03-05	-45.3	-9.7	02-19	18.3	8.7	17.4	12.8	-2.7	-13.5	-19.0	-12.7	-12.4	-10.1	-11.1	-10.1	-7.5
	EE	06-09	-50.5	9.8	06-02	87.1	4.3	11.6	10.5	-19.8	-42.9	-40.0	-36.2	-24.2	-23.5	-23.1	-17.4	-10.0
	IE	06-20	-70.4	8.3	08-18	63.8	29.0	30.6	16.7	5.5	-64.6	-70.4	-22.2	-24.4	4.8	15.6	-1.6	0.7
	EL	08-11	-73.7	-12.8	04-00	46.9	-21.3	-11.0	-3.5	-9.4	-12.2	-44.4	-44.0	-54.9	-38.8	-59.9	-22.1	-38.1
	ES	05-20	-58.9	-3.4	09-06	47.8	0.2	-4.0	2.7	-43.8	-58.9	-50.6	-20.4	-48.7	-34.4	-17.0	-34.1	-4.6
	FR	07-20	-61.6	0.5	04-00	51.3	10.4	13.7	-16.0	-19.2	-57.8	-52.3	-61.6	-39.5	-30.6	-8.8	-12.3	-8.9
	HR	01-10	-54.1	-6.3	03-19	37.8	25.5	20.7	24.1	-35.0	-41.0	-43.6	-28.6	-16.0	-15.4	-16.3	-24.0	-21.8
	IT	05-20	-54.3	-13.2	06-04	19.4	-2.7	1.9	2.8	:	-54.3	-52.9	-44.4	-32.9	-19.3	-9.8	-15.2	-14.0
	CY	04-13	-77.6	-18.3	09-02	63.6	25.0	21.2	13.1	-4.7	-48.0	-38.9	-32.9	-8.5	-14.9	-8.5	-32.3	-24.4
	LV	07-09	-74.3	-3.4	06-02	41.9	-5.6	-3.6	-2.7	-26.3	-37.4	-30.7	-20.8	-19.7	-17.4	-20.2	-18.0	-13.0
	LT	06-09	-85.7	1.1	06-02	81.1	2.7	8.8	4.9	-17.2	-22.3	-29.9	-32.3	-25.9	-23.6	-14.2	-17.7	-20.8
	LU	02-03	-62.8	-15.4	02-00	47.3	5.4	1.1	14.5	-45.1	-55.1	-53.1	-41.5	-24.9	-21.8	-15.9	-14.4	-4.0
	HU	05-09	-54.5	-12.1	06-18	33.6	2.8	1.6	-3.2	-37.1	-45.3	-33.9	-38.6	-37.8	-29.2	-29.4	-29.4	-25.8
	MT	04-09	-54.2	0.4	05-15	49.8	9.8	3.2	8.2	-45.8	-19.8	-30.8	-13.9	-24.3	-9.8	5.1	2.6	-5.1
	NL	03-10	-47.4	0.1	05-18	36.4	6.7	13.8	-1.1	-10.4	-10.5	-8.7	-10.8	-7.3	-4.3	0.3	0.8	6.0
	AT	05-20	-56.3	4.7	01-04	30.2	13.0	21.5	27.2	-33.1	-56.3	-35.0	-19.6	-3.1	-0.4	-10.6	-3.7	10.1
	PL	05-20	-42.5	-1.0	01-05	45.3	1.0	3.5	1.1	-29.3	-42.5	-41.8	-34.5	-27.0	-23.5	-20.2	-25.3	-20.6
	PT	05-12	-66.8	-21.2	09-00	12.2	1.8	0.6	-0.1	-24.0	-38.9	-32.7	-21.8	-20.9	-16.4	-13.2	-11.9	-16.6
	RO	06-00	-66.3	0.8	04-02	98.8	7.3	6.7	6.4	-20.6	-34.5	-41.1	-32.0	-17.3	-8.5	-9.4	-8.8	-7.5
	SI	10-09	-65.6	0.9	03-07	48.1	-3.0	10.6	24.8	-27.5	-38.8	-32.6	-27.1	-16.7	-11.9	-10.4	-13.5	-0.5
	SK	04-13	-42.0	10.4	12-04	56.6	24.6	28.7	32.3	-10.2	-27.4	-31.2	-22.9	-16.9	-20.2	-37.3	-29.0	-23.8
	FI	05-09	-55.7	5.0	12-03	45.8	-2.1	7.8	0.4	-12.4	-7.5	-25.2	-20.1	-24.2	-21.0	-21.3	-31.8	-21.9
	SE	04-09	-52.7	7.8	12-10	61.8	5.1	-5.5	5.8	-18.1	-26.2	-40.4	-32.1	-32.0	-25.2	-32.9	-29.9	-32.4
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	05-09	-32.9	-2.7	09-00	17.7	7.1	5.5	-0.2	-14.2	-12.5	-11.6	-10.2	-8.3	-6.9	-7.6	-8.6	-8.0
	EA	05-09	-33.7	-3.5	02-00	18.4	6.8	5.9	-1.1	-12.9	-11.3	-10.8	-9.9	-7.5	-6.0	-7.0	-8.3	-7.4
	BE	09-09	-17.0	-1.2	10-06	15.9	3.3	1.3	-3.0	-12.0	-4.3	-4.9	-6.1	-5.6	-2.9	-5.2	-5.6	-6.3
	BG	10-09	-18.1	8.1	08-08	63.8	6.1	7.9	5.0	-4.4	-2.0	1.6	0.9	1.4	2.0	1.4	-0.5	-0.8
	CZ	07-13	-32.8	11.9	12-00	51.0	18.5	21.0	12.6	14.0	8.2	6.5	2.5	-2.2	1.5	0.8	-0.6	-5.4
	DK	02-09	-53.1	-12.7	02-06	8.3	-3.2	-3.8	-9.0	-31.1	-22.2	-18.2	-12.0	-14.5	-11.6	-9.2	-8.0	-5.8
	DE	12-02	-32.6	-9.4	12-18	25.8	12.6	9.9	4.4	-15.8	-19.6	-19.3	-15.1	-11.8	-6.9	-6.1	-8.2	-6.4
	EE	02-09	-59.8	18.9	11-06	75.2	14.6	7.7	6.9	-44.0	-43.8	-41.3	-27.2	-19.9	-21.6	-10.7	-7.4	-11.1
	IE	05-09	-98.7	10.2	03-00	89.8	33.6	41.5	22.0	-9.5	-10.1	13.3	0.2	16.8	9.1	19.9	22.8	23.5
	EL	12-11	-47.8	-13.8	12-02	25.0	-12.0	-14.0	-8.5	-20.0	-22.4	-32.5	-17.4	-21.0	-9.1	-6.9	-23.7	-15.2
	ES	04-14	-44.7	1.7	01-00	68.8	5.1	3.3	-2.1	-5.2	-0.4	-1.0	-1.2	8.8	6.5	-2.3	-4.9	-4.6
	FR	06-09	-55.7	-17.4	04-07	12.7	-1.5	0.4	-15.0	-17.8	-12.5	-12.6	-15.5	-18.2	-18.8	-19.8	-21.1	-20.7
	HR	07-10	-27.3	0.6	06-08	48.5	23.1	23.3	18.1	-1.3	0.1	-1.8	-1.2	3.3	-0.2	-3.1	-4.7	1.4
	IT	05-09	-20.7	1.6	04-01	28.5	0.9	-0.2	-1.5	:	-6.6	-2.6	-1.6	-2.0	-1.9	-0.1	-0.7	-1.2
	CY	05-13	-62.3	-3.1	06-04	75.5	11.7	16.3	9.8	-9.0	-8.0	-6.4	7.9	4.5	-4.4	1.6	-2.0	-7.9
	LV	05-09	-55.8	18.3	02-07	75.0	17.3	14.4	6.7	-5.0	-9.4	1.3	6.3	7.6	6.7	0.3	-2.4	2.6
	LT	03-09	-70.5	15.1	09-05	71.5	19.5	20.9	10.9	-5.1	-3.8	-7.8	-1.8	-1.3	0.7	-0.9	0.0	5.6
	LU	04-03	-64.8	-24.6	11-00	24.8	15.2	11.9	11.3	6.4	6.1	-2.2	-4.2	0.8	2.6	-7.4	3.9	11.4
	HU	03-10	-22.6	5.8	02-19	45.0	21.1	16.3	15.9	18.8	7.6	12.8	9.5	8.8	7.9	6.9	4.9	-2.7
	MT	08-13	-30.2	4.7	05-08	58.1	10.5	9.9	5.9	-10.5	-25.9	-10.3	-3.9	-13.8	-12.1	-4.8	1.1	2.1
	NL	07-09	-22.5	21.1	03-18	77.0	22.9	21.6	15.7	3.6	-2.0	1.2	0.0	4.5	10.2	8.3	9.8	12.9
	AT	01-02	-48.4	0.6	11-03	32.9	13.8	15.2	15.4	-1.0	2.8	-3.3	-5.0	1.1	3.8	2.8	-3.8	0.0
	PL	03-02	-27.5	0.4	06-07	47.0	16.7	15.4	11.2	-18.4	-11.2	-6.8	-4.1	-3.9	-3.4	-3.1	-6.0	-4.2
	PT	08-12	-44.3	-15.9	09-01	11.8	-0.1	0.9	-1.9	-12.3	-9.0	-6.3	-6.3	-6.9	-4.6	-5.1	-5.9	-5.7
	RO	04-20	-10.0	25.7	06-00	87.9	12.5	9.3	8.5	-10.0	0.9	6.9	8.5	9.7	9.9	6.8	5.9	4.9
	SI	01-10	-44.1	-2.4	02-08	25.4	5.6	3.8	-3.9	-13.9	-9.9	-3.0	-1.7	-1.6	-2.4	2.8	-6.7	1.3
	SK	02-13	-30.2	22.0	10-01	79.4	13.5	12.4	20.5	-26.5	3.9	-14.8	-9.4	-9.1	-10.7	-8.1	-13.2	-2.3
	FI	04-09	-83.4	-3.0	10-07	47.6	-8.3	-10.6	-26.5	-49.4	-56.3	-59.8	-45.2	-43.0	-42.6	-42.4	-33.8	-49.0
	SE	02-09	-74.6	0.2	02-11	63.7	-4.7	-18.1	-6.3	-38.7	-48.9	-47.9	-38.8	-38.4	-38.4	-37.2	-30.3	-31.4

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on order-books and employment expectations.

TABLE 7: **Monthly survey of financial services sector** ^(a)

		Since 04/2006						2020											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
FINANCIAL SERVICES	EU	04-20	-51.1	12.7	04-06	43.3	19.7	13.9	-2.1	-51.1	-49.5	-25.4	-11.0	-6.5	5.4	1.7	-8.7	10.2	
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EA	04-20	-51.9	11.1	04-06	42.6	19.4	12.4	-2.6	-51.9	-48.6	-22.8	-8.6	-4.8	6.7	3.3	-7.6	11.9	
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION	EU	05-20	-63.4	9.9	04-06	38.6	24.5	16.0	0.6	-50.1	-63.4	-38.1	-22.2	-9.8	1.3	1.1	-6.8	6.2	
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	05-20	-62.4	8.7	04-06	39.6	24.1	14.1	1.5	-50.5	-62.4	-35.6	-18.9	-7.0	3.2	3.2	-5.2	8.1	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND	EU	05-20	-51.6	11.7	04-06	41.6	22.9	15.7	3.4	-41.6	-51.6	-34.4	-20.5	-12.2	3.0	4.5	-2.3	14.8	
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	05-20	-50.8	10.5	04-06	40.3	24.4	14.1	2.8	-43.8	-50.8	-31.8	-17.2	-10.1	5.2	7.1	-0.7	18.2	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED	EU	04-20	-61.6	16.3	04-06	49.5	11.8	10.0	-10.2	-61.6	-33.5	-3.8	9.7	2.5	12.1	-0.4	-16.9	9.7	
OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	04-20	-61.5	14.2	04-06	47.8	9.8	8.9	-12.1	-61.5	-32.5	-1.2	10.3	2.6	11.8	-0.3	-16.8	9.5	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT	EU	02-09	-11.2	5.7	01-07	23.3	1.6	1.0	2.5	-9.9	-10.9	-6.4	-5.1	-6.6	-3.5	-3.5	-4.1	2.7	
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EA	03-13	-12.4	3.9	09-08	25.7	1.0	0.7	3.1	-9.7	-11.4	-5.5	-4.6	-5.9	-1.8	-3.7	-3.3	4.9	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT	EU	04-20	-26.6	7.2	04-06	30.0	6.7	6.7	1.8	-26.6	-17.5	-7.7	-2.2	-1.3	3.8	-4.6	-14.8	-0.1	
EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	04-20	-26.6	4.8	04-06	29.5	6.6	7.0	2.7	-26.6	-17.5	-6.7	-1.7	-0.9	4.9	-4.4	-14.8	0.8	

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.

Information

The Directorate-General Financial and Economic Affairs (DG ECFIN) of the European Commission publishes the Business and Consumer Survey Results every month. The issues of January, April, July and October also include the quarterly survey results for the manufacturing industry and consumers. The April and November issues also include the investment survey results.

The data of the surveys is processed by DG ECFIN's Unit Economic situation, forecasts, business and consumer surveys (A3), Sector Business and consumer surveys and short-term forecast.

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To obtain additional information regarding these survey results you can contact DG ECFIN at the following addresses:

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Website: https://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/bcs

Upcoming releases: Flash Consumer Confidence Indicator

21 January 2021

Full Business and Consumer Survey Results (incl. ESI, EEI, sectoral CIs)

28 January 2020