

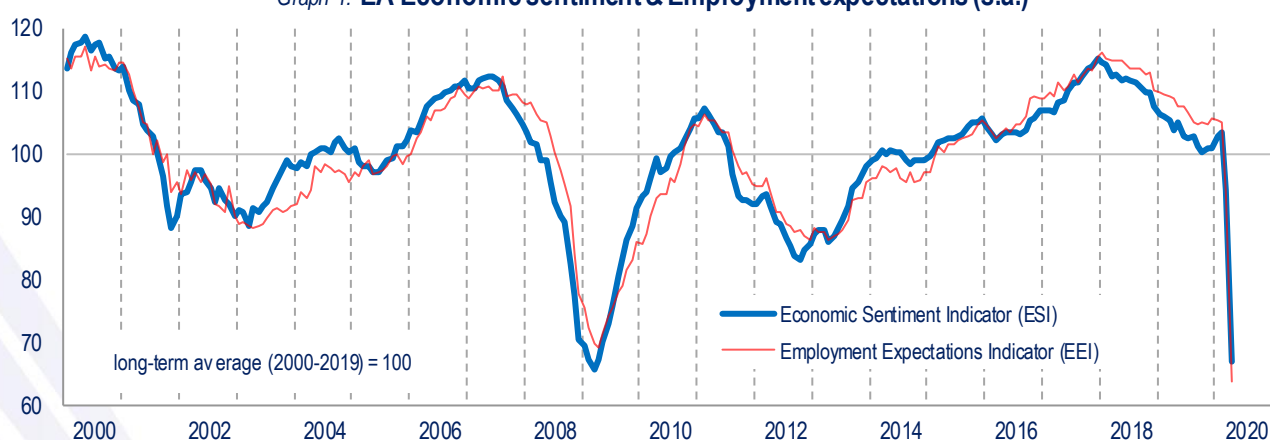
Business and consumer survey results for April 2020

Euro area and EU Economic Sentiment crashes – Employment Expectations plummet

In April 2020, the *Economic Sentiment Indicator* (ESI) crashed in both the euro area (–27.2 points down to 67.0) and the EU (–28.8 down to 65.8 points).¹ This was the strongest monthly decline in the ESI on record (since 1985), surpassing by far the previous negative record from March. The indicators are now far below their long-term averages of 100 and very close to the lowest levels registered during the Great Recession in March 2009. The *Employment Expectations Indicator* (EEI) plummeted to its lowest level on record (by 30.1 points to 63.7 in the euro area and 31.2 points to 63.3 in the EU).

Euro-area developments

Graph 1: EA Economic sentiment & Employment expectations (s.a.)

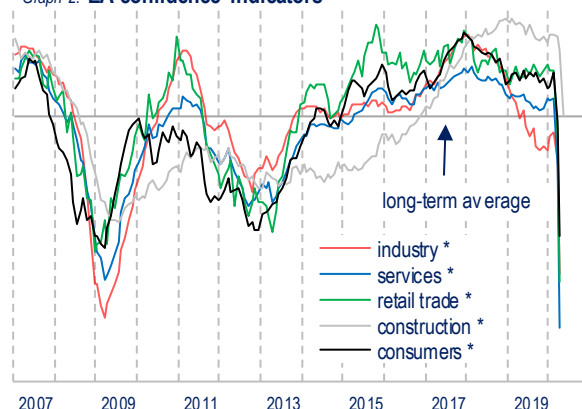


source: European Commission services

In the euro area, the collapse in the ESI resulted from an exceptionally strong fall in confidence among consumers and in all the business sectors. Compared to the other sectors, the crash was particularly marked in services and retail trade; the fall in construction confidence, although the strongest on record, was less marked than in the other sectors. Amongst the largest euro-area economies, the ESI crashed in the Netherlands (–32.6), Spain (–26.0), Germany (–19.9), and France (–16.3),² while no data could be collected in Italy due to the strict confinement measures.³ **Importantly, in many countries the response rate was lower this month than usual. The data published in this release may be less accurate and comparable across countries than usual.**

While **Industry confidence** fell dramatically (–19.2), it remained above the record low of March 2009. The steepest monthly fall on record resulted first and foremost from managers' crashing *production expectations*. Also their appraisals of the *current level of overall order books* tumbled. Managers' net assessment of the *stocks of finished products* increased only moderately, the effect of lower demand being likely mitigated by managers reporting lower stocks due to supply chain interruptions. Also the assessments of *export order books* and the *level of past production*, which do not enter the calculation of the confidence indicator, crashed. An exceptional decrease by 32.7 points sent **services**

Graph 2: EA confidence indicators



* standardised over the period 2000-2019

¹ Business confidence indices for France were revised compared to the March press release; the net effect is a downward revision of the ESI for March of 0.3 points in the euro area (to 94.2) and 0.2 points in the EU (to 94.6).

² In France, businesses were surveyed solely online and without any reminder during the general lockdown, leading to a lower response rate than usual. Given the non-response completion design used in France, relying on past answers for non-responding firms, April's declines in the French indicators are likely underestimated.

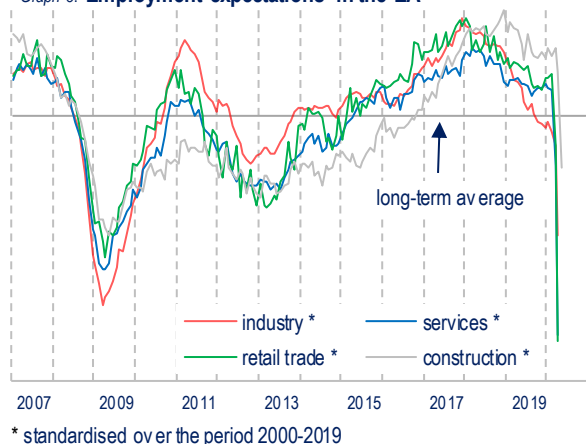
³ To cater for the absence of Italian data, euro area and EU April values were computed assuming that the changes compared to March are the same as in the aggregates excluding Italy.

confidence down to the lowest level on record, driven by record-breaking deteriorations in *expected demand* but also in the assessment of the *past business situation and past demand*. The stark decline in **consumer confidence** (−11.1) was fuelled by households' tumbling *expectations concerning the general economic situation*, but also their *own financial situation*. *Intentions to make major purchases* deteriorated markedly, too. By contrast, households' assessment of their *past financial situations* merely edged down. The crash in **retail trade confidence** (−19.7) was due to the exceptionally strong deterioration in retailers' *business expectations*. Also the assessment of the *present business situation* suffered markedly, and retailers' assessment of the *volume of stocks* surged. The slump in **construction confidence** (−15.1) resulted from managers' marked corrections to their *employment expectations* and assessments of the *level of order books*. Finally, **financial services confidence** (not included in the ESI) fell like a stone (−49.3). Unprecedented deteriorations were registered in all three components, i.e. managers' *demand expectations* and the assessment of the *past business situation and past demand*.

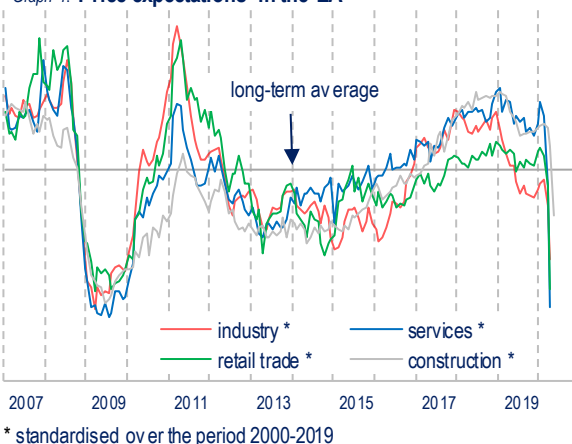
The **Employment Expectations Indicator** plummeted (−30.1) to its lowest level, reflecting the dive in employment plans across all four business sectors. Historical lows were recorded in services and retail trade. Not included in the EEI, also consumers' unemployment expectations shot up.

Selling price expectations tumbled in all four business sectors, again led by services and retail trade. At the same time, consumers' price expectations increased.

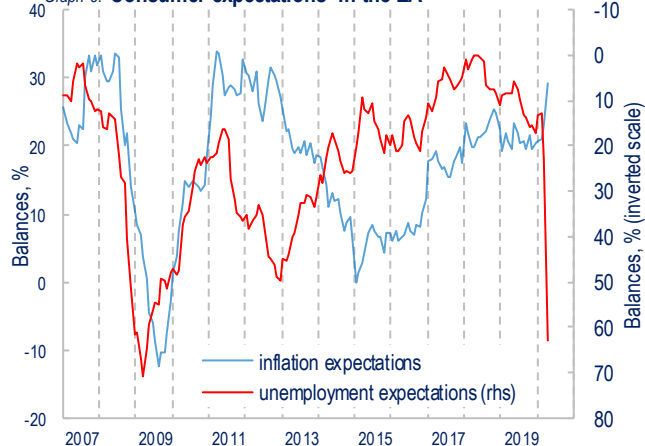
Graph 3: Employment expectations in the EA



Graph 4: Price expectations in the EA



Graph 5: Consumer expectations in the EA



Graph 6: EA Financial services confidence indicator

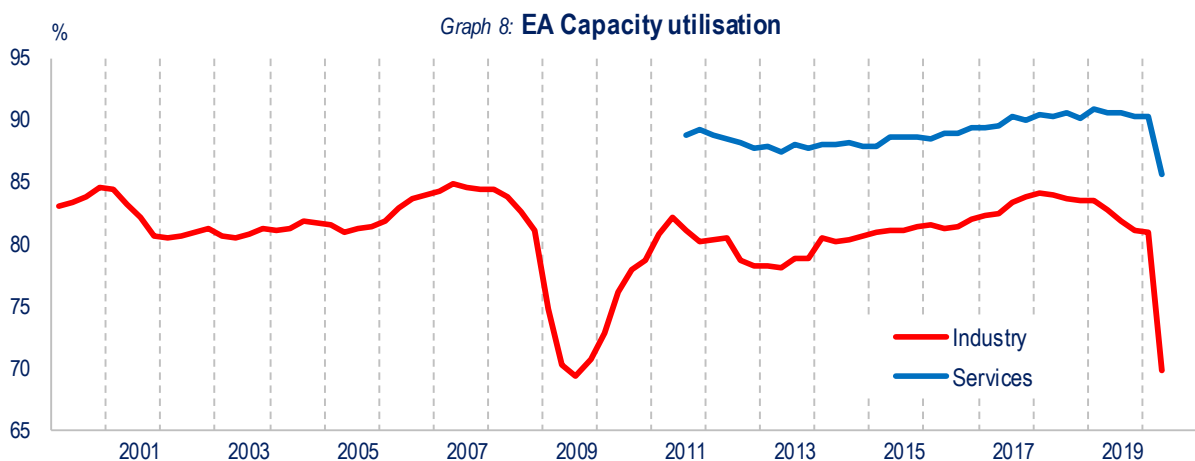
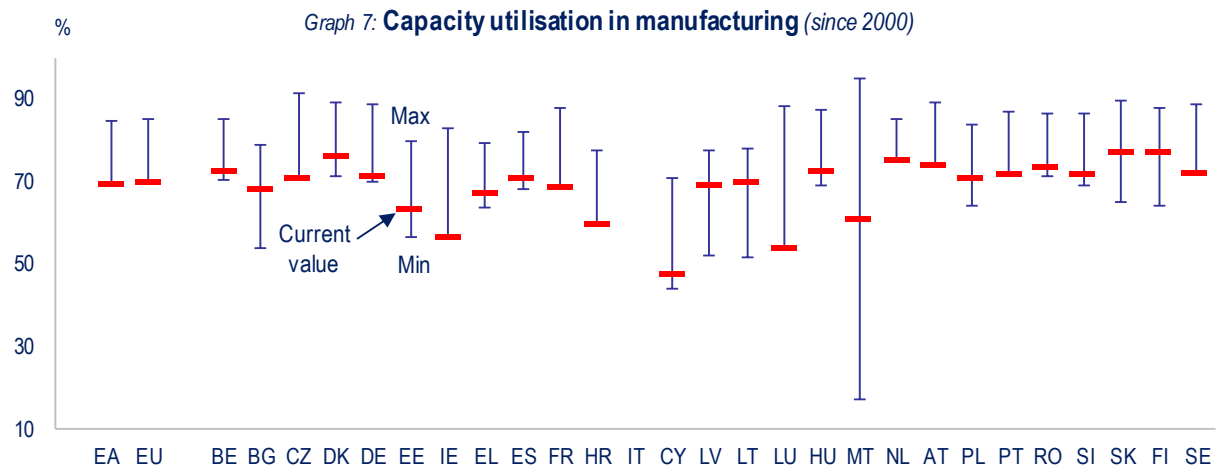


Quarterly survey results (conducted in April)

In the euro area manufacturing sector, the estimated rate of capacity utilisation dived to 69.7% (11.1 percentage points lower than in the previous survey carried out in January). Accordingly, the share of managers assessing their current production capacity as 'more than sufficient' (in view of current order books and demand expectations) increased strongly (+11.7 points). On the external side, managers' export volume expectations fell by 38.5 points to a new record low, while their assessment of their competitive position on foreign markets outside the EU over the past three months decreased only comparatively mildly (−2.5). Managers expressed notable concerns about the developments in new orders (−26.8 points), while the estimated number of months' production assured by orders on hand decreased moderately to 4.0 months (−0.3 months). EU-wide developments were qualitatively in line; the estimated rate of capacity utilisation also dived (to 70.1%, 10.7 percentage points lower than in January).

In April 2020, capacity utilisation in services decreased strongly in both the euro area (−4.7 percentage points to 85.6%) and the EU (−4.4 percentage points to 86.1%).

Data collection period: 25 March to 23 April.



Industrial investment survey (conducted in March/April)

According to the bi-annual investment survey carried out in March/April this year, real investment in the manufacturing industry is expected to decrease by 4% in the euro area in 2020, notably worse than the moderate growth (+1%) managers had expected in the previous survey of October/November 2019. As for real investment in 2019, managers now estimate it to have decreased by only 1%, 1 percentage point better than their expectation in the October/November survey. In the EU, real manufacturing investment in 2020 is also estimated to decrease strongly (−5%), down from the +1% expected in October/November. As regards 2019, the current estimation points to a stable real investment (0%), up from the −2% surveyed in October/November. **Important note: the sampling of the investment survey being stretched over both March and April, a considerable part of replies have been collected before strict containment measures against COVID-19 have been put in place.**

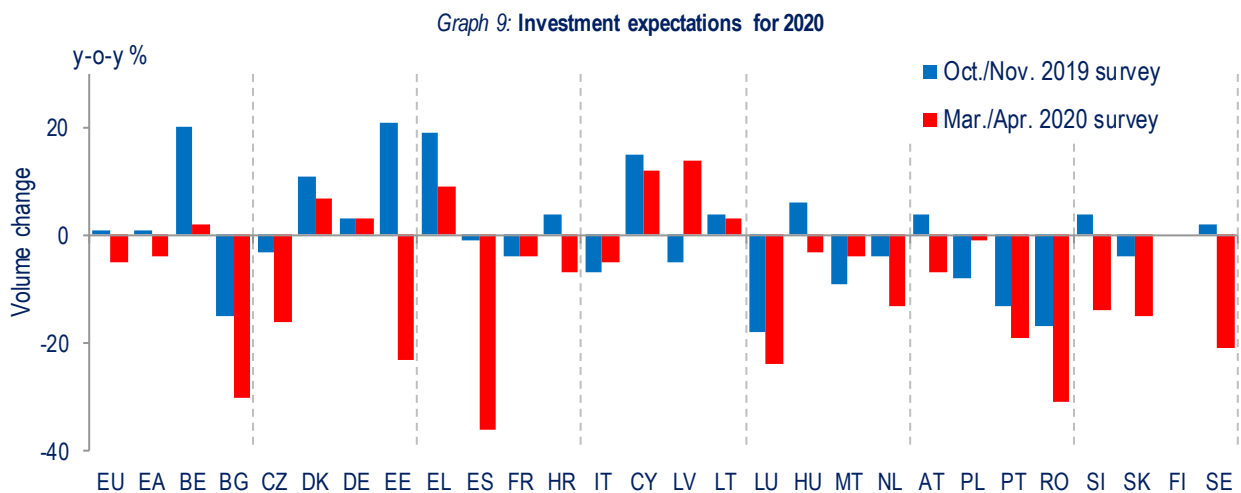


TABLE 1: Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019										2020			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.															
		Date	Value		Date	Value	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr		
EU	Industry	03-09	-36.8	-4.1	01-18	9.3	-2.5	-5.1	-6.7	-5.5	-8.2	-8.8	-8.3	-8.8	-6.9	-6.2	-10.7	-30.6		
	Services	04-20	-35.4	7.9	03-00	33.7	12.1	11.0	10.5	9.3	9.5	8.9	9.3	10.9	10.7	10.6	-1.8	-35.4		
	Consumer	03-09	-23.0	-10.4	05-00	-1.5	-5.8	-6.2	-5.7	-6.2	-5.7	-6.7	-6.3	-7.0	-7.1	-5.9	-10.4	-22.0		
	Retail trade	04-20	-27.7	-5.1	10-15	6.9	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.0	0.9	1.8	1.2	1.3	-6.4	-27.7		
	Construction	07-09	-37.4	-13.1	09-18	7.9	4.3	6.8	4.3	3.7	3.0	4.3	2.9	3.9	4.6	3.6	0.8	-15.9		
	= ESI	03-09	65.2	100.0	05-00	118.3	105.0	103.1	102.4	102.7	101.3	100.4	100.9	101.0	102.5	103.0	94.6	65.8		
	Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	-51.1	13.7	04-06	43.3	15.9	15.6	10.5	6.4	12.9	8.8	15.1	17.0	19.7	13.9	-2.1	-51.1		
EEI		04-20	63.3	100.0	05-00	116.5	107.4	107.1	106.4	104.8	104.5	104.3	104.3	105.2	105.1	104.5	94.5	63.3		
EA	Industry	03-09	-37.6	-3.9	01-18	10.3	-2.6	-5.3	-7.1	-5.6	-8.7	-9.3	-8.9	-9.3	-7.0	-6.2	-11.2	-30.4		
	Services	04-20	-35.0	7.3	03-00	33.3	12.1	11.1	10.6	9.1	9.5	9.0	9.2	11.3	11.0	11.1	-2.3	-35.0		
	Consumer	03-09	-23.9	-11.1	05-00	-1.5	-6.5	-7.2	-6.6	-7.1	-6.6	-7.6	-7.2	-8.1	-8.1	-6.6	-11.6	-22.7		
	Retail trade	04-20	-28.3	-6.4	10-15	5.9	-0.9	0.1	-0.6	0.6	0.2	-0.9	-0.2	0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-8.6	-28.3		
	Construction	06-09	-36.5	-12.7	11-18	9.3	5.6	8.2	6.0	4.9	4.3	5.2	3.9	5.7	5.8	5.4	2.3	-12.8		
	= ESI	03-09	65.5	100.0	05-00	118.6	105.0	102.9	102.3	102.6	101.1	100.2	100.7	100.9	102.6	103.4	94.2	67.0		
	Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	-51.9	12.1	04-06	42.6	15.0	14.7	10.1	5.3	11.6	4.1	13.6	15.2	19.4	12.4	-2.6	-51.9		
EEI		04-20	63.7	100.0	05-00	117.1	107.6	107.4	106.6	105.0	104.8	105.1	104.7	105.6	105.3	105.0	93.8	63.7		
BE	Industry	03-09	-33.8	-7.3	06-07	6.9	-6.6	-10.6	-8.4	-10.6	-10.8	-9.3	-9.8	-10.6	-6.7	-5.4	-8.5	-27.9		
	Services	04-20	-50.1	10.0	08-07	32.2	5.1	2.0	10.0	4.6	7.0	6.9	4.9	9.7	6.8	4.8	-8.1	-50.1		
	Consumer	04-20	-20.1	-6.7	11-00	5.4	-8.4	-9.6	-10.7	-11.4	-13.7	-12.2	-12.0	-11.1	-11.0	-8.6	-12.8	-20.1		
	Retail trade	04-20	-37.5	-5.2	10-10	13.7	-15.6	-8.4	-6.3	-8.0	-7.9	-11.6	-8.6	-8.4	-8.7	1.1	-12.4	-37.5		
	Construction	09-13	-24.7	-8.3	04-07	7.4	-1.6	-2.1	-3.3	-0.5	-3.8	-5.6	-4.8	-2.1	-2.5	-2.1	-4.3	-18.0		
	= ESI	04-20	60.3	100.0	06-07	118.1	97.3	94.2	98.0	94.5	93.1	94.3	93.9	96.1	97.6	100.0	92.4	60.3		
	EEI	04-20	63.7	100.0	04-07	118.5	97.6	98.8	96.2	97.8	100.5	99.8	99.2	100.1	99.4	104.6	87.0	63.7		
BG	Industry	04-20	-26.0	-2.7	01-08	12.3	-0.2	-2.3	1.1	-0.3	-1.5	-1.9	-3.5	-2.0	-1.7	-3.1	-4.7	-26.0		
	Services	04-20	-27.7	10.6	03-07	33.4	10.4	11.0	12.7	13.2	14.2	15.7	14.4	16.7	12.6	9.8	10.0	-27.7		
	Consumer	10-12	-38.6	-25.1	07-01	-8.0	-25.5	-24.8	-24.3	-27.4	-24.2	-22.0	-22.7	-21.7	-21.7	-21.2	-24.1	-33.6		
	Retail trade	07-09	-14.8	12.5	01-07	28.7	16.9	19.6	20.7	18.7	21.0	19.4	18.5	20.5	22.5	20.4	15.5	-13.2		
	Construction	10-09	-56.0	-21.4	11-07	23.9	-10.4	-6.2	-8.1	-5.2	-6.4	-3.7	-1.4	1.0	1.8	0.7	-4.5	-39.3		
	= ESI	04-20	58.3	100.0	04-07	122.7	99.7	98.5	101.3	100.9	101.6	102.3	100.4	103.1	101.1	98.3	95.9	58.3		
	EEI	04-20	75.1	100.0	02-08	117.9	110.5	113.5	114.2	114.0	113.4	112.8	112.4	111.8	111.8	110.9	105.9	75.1		
CZ	Industry	02-09	-35.6	2.8	06-00	29.8	-2.9	-4.5	-4.1	-4.5	-2.5	-5.3	-6.2	-5.4	-8.1	-5.8	-10.8	-31.2		
	Services	04-20	-6.3	33.6	02-07	52.6	33.5	32.9	32.1	35.0	33.0	32.7	32.8	29.9	31.3	26.4	25.5	-6.3		
	Consumer	05-12	-32.7	-9.2	03-18	7.2	0.1	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.2	-0.7	-0.3	1.5	-0.6	-1.8	-2.8	-16.7		
	Retail trade	10-09	-0.5	17.0	11-07	29.5	15.5	15.0	17.3	17.9	14.9	10.7	14.6	13.3	17.8	22.8	17.5	3.1		
	Construction	06-13	-53.8	-17.8	01-19	5.4	3.9	4.4	0.3	-1.3	-0.6	1.7	0.7	2.6	-1.4	-5.6	-4.7	-13.2		
	= ESI	04-20	64.5	100.0	02-07	116.3	101.9	101.5	101.6	102.4	101.3	99.4	99.9	99.8	99.5	96.3	94.9	64.5		
	EEI	02-09	69.2	100.0	01-08	121.9	104.2	105.1	102.6	102.7	105.4	100.3	101.1	100.3	101.1	98.3	96.9	80.8		
DK	Industry	02-09	-43.4	-7.6	07-17	7.7	-3.0	-8.2	-8.9	-7.6	-8.1	-11.6	-6.2	-6.1	-8.2	-3.7	-7.4	-21.1		
	Services	04-20	-35.8	6.0	05-10	28.6	8.3	6.1	6.9	5.1	7.2	4.3	6.0	6.8	5.3	5.9	-0.2	-35.8		
	Consumer	10-08	-6.4	4.6	04-04	11.5	6.0	4.6	0.6	5.1	3.8	3.1	3.6	5.0	4.2	4.5	0.3	-5.5		
	Retail trade	04-20	-27.7	4.8	04-15	17.2	12.4	5.6	5.2	8.5	3.0	2.0	3.3	-1.7	-0.8	-2.5	-2.2	-27.7		
	Construction	10-09	-57.6	-15.2	11-06	16.7	-4.3	-3.9	-6.5	-4.7	-4.6	-3.7	-2.9	-4.4	-4.2	-5.0	-7.9	-29.9		
	= ESI	04-20	54.9	100.0	05-10	118.2	105.8	99.9	96.6	101.0	101.0	96.3	100.9	102.0	98.6	102.3	93.0	54.9		
	EEI	04-20	25.4	100.0	01-11	117.0	98.0	100.4	100.8	101.3	99.1	99.2	96.9	101.5	101.4	101.0	92.8	25.4		
DE	Industry	03-09	-42.2	-4.4	02-11	16.4	-5.4	-9.5	-13.0	-11.2	-15.6	-15.5	-16.2	-16.5	-12.8	-12.1	-17.2	-33.3		
	Services	04-20	-30.3	13.1	12-00	45.7	21.1	18.8	14.5	12.9	13.9	14.8	14.4	18.4	18.6	20.1	0.6	-30.3		
	Consumer	12-02	-24.9	-7.2	02-11	3.6	-1.4	-3.1	-2.9	-3.9	-2.4	-4.1	-2.0	-3.7	-3.6	-2.6	-7.6	-16.3		
	Retail trade	04-20	-41.6	-14.1	12-10	13.5	-4.3	-3.1	-6.9	-4.9	-8.2	-7.3	-5.1	-5.5	-6.2	-6.5	-20.2	-41.6		
	Construction	12-02	-55.7	-18.9	11-18	22.6	17.5	16.0	16.6	14.8	13.0	14.8	14.3	15.5	16.0	14.5	8.4	-0.6		
	= ESI	03-09	70.9	100.0	02-11	116.2	104.9	101.9	99.2	99.6	98.4	98.2	98.6	99.1	101.2	101.8	92.0	72.1		
	EEI	03-09	78.3	100.0	01-18	116.8	107.5	107.0	106.0	102.1	102.5	102.8	104.4	102.4	103.3	101.3	93.5	78.7		
EE	Industry	03-09	-39.1	3.3	12-06	28.5	-4.4	-7.2	-8.6	-9.6	-9.4	-11.1	-14.7	-10.3	-10.5	-4.8	-4.8	-33.7		
	Services	02-09	-50.3	9.2	01-06	38.3	11.1	12.4	6.4	9.1	5.8	5.0	1.9	1.7	3.4	2.7	3.3	-42.3		
	Consumer	03-09	-30.8	-6.5	02-07	13.5	1.2	-1.8	-0.8	2.9	-1.6	-2.1	-0.6	0.8	-0.1	0.8	-2.2	-14.9		
	Retail trade	06-09	-45.6	10.2	04-07	35.6	16.7	13.4	13.9	11.4	12.1	4.6	10.1	12.4	7.8	12.6	5.5	-36.3		
	Construction	04-09	-76.0	-1.1	05-06	48.8	-4.3	-2.7	1.1	-4.1	-11.0	-4.2	-6.8	-8.8	-7.9	-0.7	-7.2	-40.2		
	= ESI	03-09	61.9	100.0	12-06	118.6	99.7	97.6	96.0	96.9	94.9	94.0	92.4	94.4	94.4	97.1	96.5	68.6		
	EEI	03-09	54.9	100.0	03-05	115.2	99.5	99.4	101.3	99.1	97.6	95.9	95.1	99.7	96.6	98.8	95.6	57.8		
IE	Industry	04-20	-27.6	11.5	12-18	29.2	19.8	16.0	9.9	9.6										

TABLE 1 (continued) : Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019								2020			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
HR	Industry	04-20	-29.4	-3.3	02-18	17.7	7.0	5.2	8.7	5.1	8.2	5.3	9.2	10.3	11.4	6.6	-1.6	-29.4
	Services	04-20	-53.5	5.1	09-16	25.9	22.5	21.1	20.2	16.8	24.9	24.8	24.3	22.5	22.8	22.1	4.5	-53.5
	Consumer	08-09	-42.9	-21.3	01-20	-1.5	-2.4	-1.8	-5.3	-4.5	-3.4	-3.5	-3.3	-3.1	-1.5	-2.8	-8.3	-26.2
	Retail trade	04-20	-41.2	-2.7	02-20	20.1	8.1	5.2	9.4	3.6	11.6	12.9	16.2	12.7	12.9	20.1	6.6	-41.2
	Construction	03-10	-49.2	-17.5	10-19	21.8	15.7	16.0	14.6	20.6	15.8	21.8	10.7	15.5	18.2	16.6	6.3	-22.6
	= ESI	04-20	72.3	100.0	01-18	114.5	112.3	111.0	111.2	109.5	113.5	112.1	112.9	113.3	113.9	112.6	103.3	72.3
EEI		04-20	76.4	100.0	02-19	117.3	111.8	113.5	113.2	109.1	115.6	115.7	110.1	112.0	110.4	107.0	105.4	76.4
IT	Industry	03-09	-34.4	-3.7	05-00	12.8	-3.6	-4.9	-5.3	-5.1	-6.4	-5.9	-6.2	-6.1	-5.2	-4.8	-15.7	:
	Services	09-12	-24.3	2.9	04-00	33.1	1.6	1.7	2.4	1.0	1.7	2.8	3.5	5.9	3.7	2.3	-17.5	:
	Consumer	12-12	-32.0	-15.2	07-01	-1.4	-12.1	-14.0	-11.8	-12.9	-13.8	-14.4	-16.1	-14.2	-13.2	-13.7	-21.2	:
	Retail trade	02-02	-40.5	-2.7	10-15	17.4	5.8	7.7	11.9	12.9	10.3	10.1	9.8	12.0	10.2	10.3	0.4	:
	Construction	12-09	-41.0	-18.2	10-01	4.6	-4.7	-7.2	-7.7	-7.8	-6.7	-7.3	-8.5	-4.4	-5.0	-5.0	-7.3	:
	= ESI	03-09	70.5	100.0	05-00	124.4	101.6	99.9	101.6	100.5	99.7	99.7	99.8	101.5	101.3	101.3	83.7	:
EEI		08-13	79.0	100.0	05-00	127.6	105.2	104.9	103.8	103.2	102.3	104.4	99.8	102.5	102.3	104.1	88.1	:
CY	Industry	04-20	-43.4	-2.2	04-08	19.9	3.3	8.7	4.5	3.3	6.8	8.5	9.8	8.0	9.5	9.8	3.3	-43.4
	Services	04-13	-59.0	5.6	01-18	45.3	30.8	24.1	19.4	30.1	32.5	26.0	29.0	23.6	32.3	29.3	5.7	-48.4
	Consumer	04-13	-59.4	-19.1	02-18	3.8	-8.8	-7.8	-6.1	-7.4	-4.4	-9.0	-6.9	-6.6	-5.5	-4.4	-22.6	-32.5
	Retail trade	04-13	-48.9	-6.8	05-07	20.6	0.2	2.1	-2.6	-2.4	-3.0	-3.5	-5.9	-5.0	-3.8	-2.0	-5.4	-25.4
	Construction	04-13	-72.7	-23.1	12-03	36.5	1.1	-3.9	-6.5	-2.8	-2.5	-2.2	-0.2	2.0	-4.6	0.7	-9.1	-9.3
	= ESI	04-13	68.0	100.0	08-07	114.9	108.4	109.7	107.6	108.9	111.7	109.4	109.9	108.5	112.2	111.8	101.4	74.5
EEI		04-13	64.6	100.0	07-08	127.6	98.9	111.0	103.2	106.6	111.9	104.0	100.0	95.4	102.2	110.1	97.9	93.2
LV	Industry	02-09	-36.3	-2.9	02-07	11.8	-2.0	-1.4	-2.9	-2.1	-3.1	-4.0	-3.5	-2.4	0.2	1.6	-2.5	-18.8
	Services	03-09	-43.9	4.3	12-06	20.9	4.7	5.2	5.0	4.6	7.2	3.5	5.1	3.1	5.4	2.2	-5.8	-33.7
	Consumer	06-09	-47.5	-6.5	09-06	15.4	-3.6	-4.7	-4.1	-3.6	-3.2	-3.2	-4.6	-1.0	-6.5	-3.0	-8.3	-25.3
	Retail trade	02-09	-35.2	6.2	04-07	22.8	3.9	6.4	6.1	6.2	7.1	6.1	5.5	6.3	8.1	5.1	-3.9	-26.4
	Construction	07-09	-79.4	-18.7	01-07	19.2	-2.6	-4.4	-9.3	-9.2	-9.9	-10.6	-10.1	-9.3	-10.7	-10.7	-18.0	-32.5
	= ESI	03-09	61.9	100.0	02-07	116.6	100.6	100.8	100.6	100.5	100.7	99.2	100.1	100.6	101.5	101.8	96.1	77.7
EEI		03-09	59.9	100.0	02-07	114.8	102.1	101.6	101.4	101.9	101.1	100.9	101.5	100.1	101.4	100.6	91.8	69.2
LT	Industry	04-09	-41.4	-7.2	08-07	9.8	-2.1	-5.4	-6.1	-1.9	-2.8	-3.0	-5.0	-3.9	-0.8	0.2	-6.6	-22.1
	Services	03-09	-47.2	10.0	07-06	34.3	24.1	22.2	22.9	24.9	27.0	28.2	29.2	26.3	24.7	27.6	16.0	-29.8
	Consumer	11-09	-37.3	-6.4	03-07	12.9	6.3	7.8	6.4	7.1	5.8	3.8	4.4	1.9	1.8	3.9	-0.7	-13.5
	Retail trade	04-09	-57.8	1.9	01-07	41.7	6.0	8.2	9.5	9.0	7.1	9.4	10.9	8.7	8.8	10.0	5.4	-20.0
	Construction	05-09	-92.9	-26.1	01-07	13.4	-11.7	-10.5	-15.0	-14.8	-16.7	-19.4	-19.2	-18.1	-13.9	-12.9	-20.3	-37.4
	= ESI	04-09	62.1	100.0	08-07	116.6	108.7	107.2	106.8	109.0	108.7	108.3	108.1	107.5	108.7	110.2	103.1	81.9
EEI		04-09	64.2	100.0	02-07	115.4	105.2	105.0	104.9	105.8	106.4	105.8	107.1	106.9	106.7	106.5	102.7	87.9
LU	Industry	03-09	-53.9	-17.2	04-00	16.5	-19.3	-19.6	-17.9	-16.7	-24.6	-23.2	-22.9	-16.8	-26.6	-19.3	-20.8	-52.3
	Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Consumer	12-08	-21.7	-6.7	02-02	4.0	0.3	-1.0	-1.2	-0.3	-2.8	-3.6	-2.7	-1.1	-4.6	-2.8	-8.9	-19.7
	Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Construction	01-03	-59.0	-11.6	09-17	40.8	21.0	14.7	13.5	12.7	4.8	13.5	12.3	13.4	21.6	21.8	21.0	-3.7
	= ESI	12-08	74.3	100.0	04-00	123.4	106.0	103.4	104.7	105.3	100.0	100.7	101.0	105.9	97.8	102.6	100.4	76.0
EEI		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
HU	Industry	03-09	-34.7	-1.9	07-18	17.1	7.3	3.7	2.0	4.5	-1.4	1.1	6.7	-1.4	-3.1	-0.7	-3.6	-24.4
	Services	03-09	-44.2	-4.2	04-18	17.9	9.6	2.5	1.1	4.6	0.2	-0.2	4.4	3.1	3.5	2.5	-0.7	-42.5
	Consumer	04-09	-59.8	-21.4	08-02	7.0	-5.0	-3.5	-5.7	-2.1	0.2	-5.0	-5.0	-3.2	-7.8	-6.6	-7.0	-32.8
	Retail trade	03-09	-41.1	-5.8	01-14	14.1	9.1	8.4	7.5	3.1	-1.5	2.3	3.6	2.6	2.5	0.8	-3.4	-27.0
	Construction	04-09	-56.0	-15.2	11-18	33.3	21.2	20.6	20.8	16.9	18.1	16.3	16.4	7.8	8.0	3.9	-3.2	-12.7
	= ESI	03-09	66.9	100.0	07-18	120.3	112.6	108.9	106.9	109.4	104.4	105.5	109.3	105.5	104.2	104.9	102.8	75.4
EEI		04-09	70.3	100.0	01-18	118.9	113.2	108.3	110.6	111.3	107.2	108.3	111.3	109.8	107.3	108.8	105.2	87.7
MT	Industry	04-20	-45.4	-3.5	03-08	18.8	-9.6	-0.8	-6.3	-9.1	-5.3	-4.9	-8.3	-7.8	-1.1	-15.5	-19.2	-45.4
	Services	04-20	-56.8	22.1	05-07	65.2	10.1	18.0	18.2	16.9	22.9	30.4	30.4	-6.5	7.9	11.4	0.4	-56.8
	Consumer	06-12	-35.4	-11.2	02-18	17.8	6.6	3.9	8.1	6.5	3.1	2.4	4.9	5.5	8.4	7.9	0.1	-15.8
	Retail trade	04-20	-31.7	2.2	03-19	28.6	-10.8	5.1	27.8	2.9	0.7	-1.5	8.7	-20.6	0.0	-0.4	-22.3	-31.7
	Construction	03-09	-53.4	-11.6	07-19	39.2	10.5	37.4	39.2	24.7	14.3	21.5	22.7	19.4	7.9	8.3	14.3	-38.9
	= ESI	04-20	52.1	100.0	12-17	121.0	95.8	102.5	103.1	99.7	101.7	104.0	104.0	91.0	99.9	93.9	87.5	52.1
EEI		04-20	56.2	100.0	07-18	122.1	96.2	101.4	94.1	94.1	102.5	98.7	100.2	102.1	100.2	102.7	90.0	56.2
NL	Industry	04-20	-26.7	-1.9	02-18	8.1	2.2	0.2	1.2	2.3	0.9	0.9	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.4	-2.6	-26.7
	Services	03-09	-41.6	5.5	04-07	46.5	11.2	11.3	12.4	9.3	7.9	6.2	7.3	5.6	5.2	5.2	-0.2	-38.7
	Consumer	02-13	-27.2	-5.9	04-00	9.6	-7.8	-7.1	-7.0	-7.8	-8.4	-7.3	-7.4	-7.2	-8.1	-5.0	-7.9	-22.6
	Retail trade	06-09	-16.9	6.3	04-00	29.2	7.0	5.9	6.5	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.4	1.6	2.9	5.1	2.3	-14.9
	Construction	12-12	-47.7	-2.4	12-17	41.8	23.4	25.5	17.9	15.4	15.5	13.7	4.5	8.6	8.4	9.7	6.6	-12.5
	= ESI	04-20	65.6	100.0	05-07	117.3	104.3	102.9	104.7	104.6	101.7	101.9	100.9	100.5	100.2	102.2	98.2	65.6
EEI		07-09	76.4	100.0	01-00	116.2	107.5	106.6	106.8	105.8	104.5	105.0	105.2	106.0	105.9	106.2	101.4	78.6
AT	Industry	03-09	-37.8	-3.8	02-07	15.2	-2.8	-6.4	-6.9	-4.5	-4.8	-9.1	-9.4	-8.7	-9.5	-5.7	-11.1	-30.3
	Services	04-20	-45.6	13.8	06-00	32.8	16.1	16.0	18.3	11.7	17.2	13.9	12.3	12.0	17.1	16.0	6.1	-45.6
	Consumer	01-09	-23.1	-8.5	12-17	4.0	0.0	-3.6	-3.8	-2.0	-3.7	-2.9	-4.3	-3.6	-2.8	-3.0	-7.5	-18.4
	Retail trade	04-20	-46.7	-7.1	05-10	13.2	-13.7	-15.6	-18.3	-9.1	-5.0	-9.0	-13.8	-13.6	-14.5	-14.8	-25.1	-46.7
	Construction	02-01	-54.4	-10.8	09-18	19.6	14.4	10.0	14.4	10.3	9.3	8.9	12.3	11.0	12.9	14.8	12.6	-16.2
	= ESI	04-20	61.9	100.0	12-17	120.5	104.9	101.4	102.4	102.3	103.2	100.7	98.8	99.7				

TABLE 1 (continued) : Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019							2020				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
RO	Industry	04-20	-27.1	-1.1	10-03	11.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	0.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.2	0.3	-0.7	-0.4	-2.6	-27.1
	Services	04-20	-36.2	11.3	06-04	56.2	7.0	7.9	9.4	9.7	10.2	6.8	10.2	10.0	10.5	8.7	4.9	-36.2
	Consumer	06-10	-52.6	-16.9	03-17	-1.2	-9.9	-7.6	-6.1	-10.2	-9.7	-7.5	-6.8	-4.6	-6.6	-7.5	-11.1	-26.1
	Retail trade	04-20	-24.9	8.7	06-03	26.1	5.6	6.9	7.6	3.3	6.8	3.5	6.5	8.1	15.6	16.3	10.5	-24.9
	Construction	06-10	-45.3	-17.2	10-03	6.2	-4.5	-4.4	-4.4	-6.7	-4.8	-4.8	-3.0	-3.3	-1.5	-2.7	-3.8	-40.1
	= ESI	04-20	65.3	100.0	06-04	121.3	101.7	103.2	103.8	102.9	102.9	104.6	104.2	105.2	105.4	104.1	99.6	65.3
	EET	04-20	57.9	100.0	05-15	114.7	110.1	108.9	109.8	106.6	104.6	106.2	107.8	108.2	110.8	108.2	104.8	57.9
SI	Industry	01-09	-38.0	0.0	06-00	17.8	3.6	-2.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-3.0	-4.0	-4.2	-2.6	-0.8	-8.4	-32.2
	Services	04-20	-30.4	14.8	09-02	38.0	19.9	20.7	21.7	19.7	20.2	18.9	19.1	17.8	19.9	18.8	9.0	-30.4
	Consumer	09-12	-42.9	-17.0	04-18	-2.9	-7.9	-8.4	-7.3	-9.0	-10.1	-12.7	-13.6	-15.2	-13.1	-12.9	-15.8	-35.6
	Retail trade	03-09	-21.6	12.0	09-07	38.2	28.9	17.0	18.8	23.5	16.4	19.5	6.9	17.9	9.4	31.2	9.3	-16.7
	Construction	03-10	-63.9	-7.9	03-07	27.8	12.3	12.4	8.4	7.5	8.4	3.4	4.5	4.9	8.5	5.3	4.8	-22.3
	= ESI	04-09	65.2	100.0	07-07	117.1	106.3	103.9	105.9	103.9	104.6	101.3	99.7	100.1	100.9	104.2	94.0	66.2
	EET	03-09	76.7	100.0	01-18	120.7	111.2	109.6	111.4	109.9	110.8	112.0	110.4	109.6	109.0	110.9	104.1	81.5
SK	Industry	04-20	-42.3	2.6	05-07	23.9	-4.1	2.4	-12.4	-8.0	0.7	-12.5	-1.3	-6.0	2.5	-0.8	-3.1	-42.3
	Services	04-20	-49.2	21.0	03-02	62.6	-7.1	-5.1	1.8	13.3	7.0	8.9	9.7	7.1	2.2	-1.2	-0.9	-49.2
	Consumer	12-11	-37.7	-18.6	04-07	2.4	-8.6	-6.7	-6.7	-8.7	-8.4	-8.9	-8.7	-10.0	-10.9	-9.2	-7.8	-29.9
	Retail trade	03-09	-22.7	12.3	12-18	30.8	22.2	20.8	18.1	18.0	22.7	19.1	29.7	28.3	29.6	24.4	26.6	-4.9
	Construction	06-00	-60.2	-23.1	07-06	4.6	-21.5	-23.8	-18.1	-17.6	-14.8	-9.5	-9.4	-9.2	-5.8	-8.3	-3.7	-44.7
	= ESI	04-20	55.1	100.0	07-07	121.8	92.8	95.3	93.1	97.1	99.4	94.3	100.5	96.2	98.9	97.2	96.7	55.1
	EET	04-09	72.9	100.0	11-17	120.9	101.9	97.7	98.2	102.1	99.5	102.1	106.2	103.3	111.9	111.9	107.9	86.3
FI	Industry	03-09	-37.3	-0.1	05-07	26.0	0.3	-6.0	-3.5	-1.3	-6.6	-9.4	-6.9	-7.7	-9.9	-6.2	-8.4	-22.9
	Services	12-01	-47.6	12.3	09-00	51.1	11.2	20.4	13.1	9.9	11.1	9.9	8.4	11.5	10.1	4.5	-5.2	-39.2
	Consumer	12-08	-13.4	-2.2	12-17	8.0	-3.2	-5.4	-5.0	-5.0	-4.1	-6.4	-4.3	-4.6	-5.1	-4.9	-7.2	-13.1
	Retail trade	02-15	-30.0	-0.6	02-18	26.2	0.0	2.9	2.4	1.5	12.0	5.4	9.6	9.6	-3.4	-7.7	-14.5	-25.9
	Construction	06-09	-63.9	-7.3	03-07	26.9	6.8	0.4	2.5	2.9	6.9	5.5	2.3	-0.3	0.4	1.4	-1.3	-23.1
	= ESI	04-20	68.7	100.0	09-00	117.6	100.1	98.3	97.1	98.3	98.2	94.4	96.4	96.0	94.6	93.4	90.4	68.7
	EET	04-20	68.0	100.0	07-00	129.3	106.9	109.4	110.3	106.2	103.4	102.6	102.9	102.3	104.7	106.0	100.7	68.0
SE	Industry	03-09	-38.5	-1.8	08-18	20.6	1.9	-0.5	-3.1	-6.2	-7.5	-7.0	-8.2	-9.2	-3.5	-1.1	-3.7	-31.7
	Services	04-20	-44.9	19.9	02-11	53.0	19.7	18.1	15.7	15.5	12.1	10.1	13.1	7.7	10.8	10.0	0.5	-44.9
	Consumer	10-08	-7.7	2.7	06-10	10.5	-2.0	-1.2	0.6	-1.2	-2.7	-1.3	-2.0	-0.7	-1.8	-0.1	-2.7	-4.9
	Retail trade	01-09	-38.3	12.7	01-10	47.6	16.7	11.7	12.9	13.8	15.8	13.6	17.6	23.0	19.9	24.0	19.1	-12.7
	Construction	07-03	-67.5	-2.9	08-07	47.6	2.5	11.0	0.8	7.4	2.7	12.4	5.9	-2.3	9.3	0.9	0.7	-17.9
	= ESI	04-09	66.6	100.0	01-11	116.5	99.5	99.4	98.6	96.7	94.5	95.8	95.0	94.5	96.7	99.0	93.5	67.7
	EET	04-09	72.8	100.0	08-00	118.4	103.2	101.7	101.8	99.3	97.7	95.1	99.2	100.5	100.7	100.0	95.8	73.5
UK⁽ⁿ⁾	Industry	03-09	-49.0	-6.2	07-17	16.2	-10.5	-10.8	-16.9	-12.2	-23.5	-16.9	-16.7	-22.0	-19.5	-13.2	-21.0	-45.3
	Services	04-20	-58.8	0.4	06-14	30.4	-15.1	-12.7	-5.9	-15.4	-15.8	-21.4	-16.7	-15.7	-4.9	-4.3	-9.3	-58.8
	Consumer	01-09	-30.1	-8.5	09-02	3.6	-8.3	-10.5	-6.9	-11.4	-9.8	-10.6	-8.8	-7.1	-6.5	-6.2	-8.2	-22.7
	Retail trade	01-09	-47.1	1.7	09-15	26.7	3.0	-7.5	-11.7	-29.0	-14.0	-21.6	-13.7	-15.6	-21.8	-12.3	-12.9	-39.3
	Construction	02-09	-66.9	-14.6	10-17	10.7	-2.5	-14.5	-3.9	0.6	-17.6	-15.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
	= ESI	03-09	60.7	100.0	06-14	116.4	93.9	94.3	93.6	91.9	87.2	88.9	89.7	87.3	90.7	95.5	92.0	62.4
	EET	01-09	55.4	100.0	07-14	119.7	98.7	96.1	104.0	96.5	103.9	90.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
ME⁽ⁿ⁾	Industry	04-20	-21.2	6.4	07-15	17.3	7.1	4.0	7.0	2.2	-1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.5	3.8	-21.2
	Services	04-20	-47.2	9.8	03-19	24.3	13.9	13.9	7.1	16.8	12.9	20.2	13.7	18.9	14.8	13.5	5.2	-47.2
	Consumer	05-12	-33.4	-14.6	03-20	-4.3	-9.4	-7.0	-6.6	-9.1	-6.3	-7.4	-6.2	-8.5	-8.2	-6.3	-4.3	-22.6
	Retail trade	04-20	-24.6	12.1	11-18	24.8	18.7	17.7	21.2	17.8	14.5	14.5	19.0	18.7	16.9	19.4	14.6	-24.6
	Construction	05-12	-52.1	-14.0	03-16	7.2	-1.0	0.2	-2.8	-0.3	0.2	-3.5	1.6	3.2	0.9	0.9	2.2	-11.6
	= ESI	04-20	31.1	100.0	05-18	116.6	108.4	107.4	105.6	107.0	102.5	107.8	105.0	107.7	105.9	105.7	101.7	31.1
	EET	04-20	71.5	100.0	08-17	120.9	106.9	106.1	108.2	114.2	112.5	110.0	109.0	109.9	119.7	105.6	103.7	71.5
MK⁽ⁿ⁾	Industry	04-20	-46.1	-0.9	06-08	11.9	1.5	-0.8	0.1	-1.9	-1.7	0.3	0.1	-0.5	-1.6	-2.7	-5.4	-46.1
	Services	04-20	-45.9	10.6	05-08	27.7	16.9	16.0	17.8	17.9	18.2	12.8	9.8	16.0	19.8	16.3	15.0	-45.9
	Consumer	05-12	-24.6	-9.4	10-17	4.1	-2.8	-4.1	-3.8	-13.1	-12.4	-12.8	-10.9	-10.4	-8.9	-8.6	-7.8	-24.2
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.6	3.2	05-18	13.7	6.1	10.2	8.9	6.7	7.6	5.5	7.3	4.9	9.1	6.6	6.6	-29.6
	Construction	04-20	-29.3	-12.6	01-11	20.1	-10.7	-10.5	-12.6	-10.2	-9.4	-3.8	-2.5	-2.0	3.9	-0.5	-3.5	-29.3
	= ESI	04-20	2.2	100.0	06-08	132.2	106.7	104.6	107.9	99.0	100.7	100.9	98.2	100.9	105.5	101.3	99.8	2.2
	EET	04-20	64.5	100.0	06-08	140.1	114.2	103.8	107.5	110.4	106.0	99.5	105.5	111.0	106.5	108.9	102.6	64.5
AL⁽ⁿ⁾	Industry	11-16	1.2	7.1	04-17	13.2	7.0	9.4	5.6	5.5	6.6	8.3	2.9	3.3	5.9	3.3	6.6	:
	Services	05-19	6.0	15.5	02-18	24.3	6.0	15.4	10.3	11.5	13.3	11.9	9.5	7.0	9.8	14.1	10.0	:
	Consumer	03-20	-13.5	-8.9	07-17	-4.0	-8.9	-9.6	-8.9	-9.7	-9.6	-7.0	-7.4	-11.1	-11.5	-13.2	-13.5	:
	Retail trade	05-16	-4.6	8.1	10-17	16.5	4.8	8.9	7.8	3.5	7.1	7.5	1.5	6.6	5.9	9.4	3.2	:
	Construction	07-16	-31.6	-21.1	07-17	-13.4	-16.7	-17.5	-19.3	-19.1	-23.3	-23.4	-23.8	-24.5	-25.7	-26.6	-21.8	:
	= ESI	06-16	99.6	100.0	06-17	115.7	103.3	108.8	103.8	103.9	105.5	107.6	101.8	99.7	102.8	101.0	101.4	:
	EET	10-19	101.0	100.0	01-18	117.9	106.9	107.3	103.2	107.6	105.7	101.0	108.5	103.2	105.9	113.9	103.0	:
RS⁽ⁿ⁾	Industry	04-20	-19.5	4.8	01-15	10.6	6.4	5.2	4.6	5.6	5.0	6.9	6.9	6.1	5.1	6.2	5.7	-19.5
	Services	04-20	-43.6	9.0	03-19	17.7	11.2	11.4	12.8	16.2	15.6	12.6	12.0	14.4	13.8	14.3	12.1	-43.6
	Consumer	03-15	-21.6	-7.0	03-20	10.7	4.7	4.6	7.3	9.2	8.6	9.5	8.5	8.3	9.3	9.7	10.7	2.4
	Retail trade	04-20	-17.9	9.3	12-19	19.6	8.8	13.3	15.2	12.8	14.8	14.8	15.9	19.6	15.4	14.4	16.8	-17.9
	Construction	06-13	-43.4	-13.8	02-19	9.9	5.2	1.8	6.8	5.8	7.4	7.3	6.8	6.4	7.5	8.2	3.6	-10.4
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TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)						2019						2020				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	03-09	-36.8	-4.1	01-18	9.3	-2.5	-5.1	-6.7	-5.5	-8.2	-8.8	-8.3	-8.8	-6.9	-6.2	-10.7	-30.6
	EA	03-09	-37.6	-3.9	01-18	10.3	-2.6	-5.3	-7.1	-5.6	-8.7	-9.3	-8.9	-9.3	-7.0	-6.2	-11.2	-30.4
	BE	03-09	-33.8	-7.3	06-07	6.9	-6.6	-10.6	-8.4	-10.6	-10.8	-9.3	-9.8	-10.6	-6.7	-5.4	-8.5	-27.9
	BG	04-20	-26.0	-2.7	01-08	12.3	-0.2	-2.3	1.1	-0.3	-1.5	-1.9	-3.5	-2.0	-1.7	-3.1	-4.7	-26.0
	CZ	02-09	-35.6	2.8	06-00	29.8	-2.9	-4.5	-4.1	-4.5	-2.5	-5.3	-6.2	-5.4	-8.1	-5.8	-10.8	-31.2
	DK	02-09	-43.4	-7.6	07-17	7.7	-3.0	-8.2	-8.9	-7.6	-8.1	-11.6	-6.2	-6.1	-8.2	-3.7	-7.4	-21.1
	DE	03-09	-42.2	-4.4	02-11	16.4	-5.4	-9.5	-13.0	-11.2	-15.6	-15.5	-16.2	-16.5	-12.8	-12.1	-17.2	-33.3
	EE	03-09	-39.1	3.3	12-06	28.5	-4.4	-7.2	-8.6	-9.6	-9.4	-11.1	-14.7	-10.3	-10.5	-4.8	-4.8	-33.7
	IE	04-20	-27.6	11.5	12-18	29.2	19.8	16.0	9.9	9.6	3.6	1.6	8.1	2.2	9.2	9.9	11.4	-27.6
	EL	03-09	-36.6	-6.0	03-00	13.3	-0.2	-0.6	1.7	0.6	1.0	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.7	4.5	3.1	-5.6
	ES	03-09	-39.7	-7.0	11-17	5.5	-4.1	-4.8	-3.0	1.6	-4.6	-7.9	-5.1	-2.6	-5.2	-4.0	-7.0	-30.7
	FR	03-09	-39.3	-5.9	06-00	14.7	-3.3	-5.6	-7.1	-5.3	-7.8	-7.3	-7.0	-8.7	-5.0	-4.7	-9.1	-22.6
	HR	04-20	-29.4	-3.3	02-18	17.7	7.0	5.2	8.7	5.1	8.2	5.3	9.2	10.3	11.4	6.6	-1.6	-29.4
	IT	03-09	-34.4	-3.7	05-00	12.8	-3.6	-4.9	-5.3	-5.1	-6.4	-5.9	-6.2	-6.1	-5.2	-4.8	-15.7	:
	CY	04-20	-43.4	-2.2	04-08	19.9	3.3	8.7	4.5	3.3	6.8	8.5	9.8	8.0	9.5	9.8	3.3	-43.4
	LV	02-09	-36.3	-2.9	02-07	11.8	-2.0	-1.4	-2.9	-2.1	-3.1	-4.0	-3.5	-2.4	0.2	1.6	-2.5	-18.8
	LT	04-09	-41.4	-7.2	08-07	9.8	-2.1	-5.4	-6.1	-1.9	-2.8	-3.0	-5.0	-3.9	-0.8	0.2	-6.6	-22.1
	LU	03-09	-53.9	-17.2	04-00	16.5	-19.3	-19.6	-17.9	-16.7	-24.6	-23.2	-22.9	-16.8	-26.6	-19.3	-20.8	-52.3
	HU	03-09	-34.7	-1.9	07-18	17.1	7.3	3.7	2.0	4.5	-1.4	1.1	6.7	-1.4	-3.1	-0.7	-3.6	-24.4
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	MT	04-20	-45.4	-3.5	03-08	18.8	-9.6	-0.8	-6.3	-9.1	-5.3	-4.9	-8.3	-7.8	-1.1	-15.5	-19.2	-45.4
	NL	04-20	-26.7	-1.9	02-18	8.1	2.2	0.2	1.2	2.3	0.9	0.9	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.4	-2.6	-26.7
	AT	03-09	-37.8	-3.8	02-07	15.2	-2.8	-6.4	-6.9	-4.5	-4.8	-9.1	-9.4	-8.7	-9.5	-5.7	-11.1	-30.3
	PL	04-20	-38.8	-12.7	06-07	-0.5	-8.0	-8.9	-9.7	-9.9	-9.8	-9.3	-9.9	-10.1	-11.6	-11.8	-15.6	-38.8
	PT	04-09	-33.4	-6.3	08-00	6.1	-4.1	-2.3	-5.2	-2.9	-4.0	-5.4	-3.4	-4.8	-3.6	-5.7	-9.1	-27.9
	RO	04-20	-27.1	-1.1	10-03	11.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	0.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.2	0.3	-0.7	-0.4	-2.6	-27.1
	SI	01-09	-38.0	0.0	06-00	17.8	3.6	-2.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-3.0	-4.0	-4.2	-2.6	-0.8	-8.4	-32.2
	SK	04-20	-42.3	2.6	05-07	23.9	-4.1	2.4	-12.4	-8.0	0.7	-12.5	-1.3	-6.0	2.5	-0.8	-3.1	-42.3
	FI	03-09	-37.3	-0.1	05-07	26.0	0.3	-6.0	-3.5	-1.3	-6.6	-9.4	-6.9	-7.7	-9.9	-6.2	-8.4	-22.9
	SE	03-09	-38.5	-1.8	08-18	20.6	1.9	-0.5	-3.1	-6.2	-7.5	-7.0	-8.2	-9.2	-3.5	-1.1	-3.7	-31.7
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	EU	04-20	-44.8	8.8	02-11	22.1	8.3	4.9	3.7	4.5	1.9	0.5	1.3	2.6	5.2	5.4	-8.7	-44.8
	EA	04-20	-43.3	7.9	02-11	21.3	7.8	4.4	3.0	4.1	1.2	-0.4	0.7	1.8	5.1	4.7	-9.8	-43.3
	BE	04-20	-35.5	-0.4	01-11	20.3	-2.0	-5.9	2.5	-4.7	-0.8	0.5	-2.1	-2.4	1.7	1.7	-9.1	-35.5
	BG	04-20	-38.9	21.8	09-08	43.9	18.7	15.5	15.8	19.2	15.7	15.1	14.5	14.5	17.8	11.6	6.8	-38.9
	CZ	04-20	-51.0	16.4	06-00	54.7	4.6	1.3	4.0	6.2	11.9	2.4	0.4	2.7	-4.5	6.1	-14.5	-51.0
	DK	02-09	-34.3	11.5	07-17	31.6	13.1	9.1	5.5	11.1	15.3	7.3	9.6	13.4	9.0	17.8	6.2	-23.5
	DE	04-20	-43.8	4.6	12-10	28.6	3.9	-2.6	-5.7	-2.8	-7.7	-8.7	-8.3	-7.6	-0.1	0.1	-18.1	-43.8
	EE	04-20	-55.0	14.3	03-02	67.5	0.7	4.8	-1.5	-4.9	2.0	-1.4	-6.2	0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-2.1	-55.0
	IE	04-20	-47.4	42.8	01-00	71.4	39.4	47.7	25.3	22.9	20.3	20.9	29.2	31.0	30.4	26.1	36.4	-47.4
	EL	08-15	-28.5	15.6	02-00	44.3	23.1	23.2	27.2	25.7	27.2	23.4	24.5	27.4	32.9	30.3	25.3	0.2
	ES	04-20	-44.1	3.0	12-00	17.7	5.4	4.7	4.7	5.9	1.5	-3.9	-3.8	7.2	3.1	4.8	-10.2	-44.1
	FR	02-09	-31.3	7.2	11-00	26.8	10.0	4.9	8.3	10.3	4.9	3.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	4.7	-6.1	-30.3
	HR	04-20	-42.3	19.0	08-17	46.0	27.1	24.8	28.7	21.5	28.5	25.5	35.8	33.8	40.1	26.4	0.7	-42.3
	IT	03-09	-27.5	10.5	09-00	32.2	5.1	4.2	5.7	4.8	3.4	4.9	4.7	4.0	5.3	4.6	-19.3	:
	CY	04-20	-75.1	8.5	12-18	38.9	23.1	30.0	20.2	18.4	23.1	31.4	30.0	32.3	20.5	15.8	5.2	-75.1
	LV	02-09	-38.9	12.0	03-02	41.8	7.8	8.2	7.6	11.9	8.4	8.5	7.7	8.9	17.0	16.4	5.0	-30.2
	LT	04-09	-34.8	12.2	03-03	31.5	22.4	12.5	12.2	18.4	16.1	12.6	11.2	17.5	23.6	20.9	8.7	-24.2
	LU	04-20	-73.6	-3.2	04-10	36.1	-6.2	-4.2	-4.9	-2.8	-17.1	-11.5	-7.4	-5.3	-20.9	0.2	-4.1	-73.6
	HU	04-20	-52.0	7.5	06-18	30.3	21.1	13.9	15.6	13.0	4.8	7.6	13.4	12.8	5.5	8.5	-4.2	-52.0
	MT	04-20	-47.6	20.1	03-08	58.2	-0.7	32.9	23.1	24.1	25.7	27.9	21.4	25.6	35.8	6.9	-29.7	-47.6
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	NL	04-20	-48.9	6.4	02-18	20.8	6.6	4.6	6.1	8.8	7.7	6.8	4.8	4.4	6.3	7.5	-1.3	-48.9
	AT	04-20	-42.4	11.1	11-00	32.4	8.7	0.8	3.7	2.0	7.8	2.0	0.8	1.6	2.2	3.0	-12.1	-42.4
	PL	04-20	-61.2	11.0	12-06	29.9	4.9	4.6	2.6	1.9	3.0	4.0	1.6	3.9	0.7	0.8	-8.9	-61.2
	PT	04-20	-44.9	3.1	08-00	17.0	3.5	4.2	3.2	7.4	5.0	3.9	5.0	3.9	3.5	0.3	-7.4	-44.9
	RO	04-20	-62.8	10.8	03-03	48.1	5.7	3.9	3.6	4.8	4.8	5.8	5.2	6.0	3.4	5.2	0.2	-62.8
	SI	04-20	-39.0	20.1	06-06	43.3	14.0	3.2	13.2	8.5	12.4	13.9	6.0	10.4	11.3	9.0	-9.0	-39.0
	SK	04-20	-62.2	18.7	06-03	61.8	5.0	31.5	-20.6	-9.7	20.1	-17.0	10.4	1.3	24.5	13.6	10.4	-62.2
	FI	04-20	-40.4	12.5	05-07	41.0	14.4	1.9	15.4	13.5	5.0	-5.1	3.8	-2.9	1.4	0.3	-6.7	-40.4
	SE	04-20	-48.6	21.1	09-10	50.2	17.2	11.2	13.5	4.0	-4.9	3.4	0.0	5.2	15.4	19.3	4.1	-48.6
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	EU	06-09	-63.1	-14.4	04-07	8.5	-8.1	-11.0	-14.7	-12.8	-17.0	-17.3	-16.9	-18.9	-17.9	-15.9	-17.6	-36.8
	EA	06-09	-63.5	-13.0	04-07	10.6	-7.2	-10.3	-14.4	-12.0	-16.8	-16.9	-16.8	-18.6	-17.5	-15.1	-17.2	-36.9
	BE	06-09	-56.8	-18.1	06-00	10.7	-14.4	-19.7	-22.8	-20.8	-21.4	-21.3	-21.0	-23.6	-17.4	-14.2	-22.2	-42.6
	BG	08-00	-64.4	-35.1	07-19	-9.3	-17.7	-18.1	-9.3	-19.1	-19.1	-18.0	-20.9	-17.4	-17.6	-14.6	-15.4	-36.3
	CZ	03-09	-56.8	-3.6	01-01	30.6	-10.6	-12.9	-13.4	-16.1	-15.2	-14.6	-16.2	-17.1	-19.9	-17.0	-18.4	-37.6
	DK	04-09	-82.3	-22.6	05-07	6.7	-8.8	-16.3	-15.2	-17.7	-23.6	-26.7	-17.2	-16.9	-15.8	-14.1	-16.4	-24.4
	DE	06-09	-65.7	-10.5	01-18	22.3	-8.2	-12.8	-18.0	-17.8	-23.9	-22.7	-25.8	-27.0	-26.6	-23.9	-23.1	-36.6
	EE	06-09	-76.5	-8.1	12-06	32.1	-17.0	-24.0	-21.8	-21.9	-27.6	-29.4	-33.1	-28.3	-26.8	-14.9	-17.7	-45.5
	IE	04-09	-57.3	-2.5	05-19	22.0	22.0	13.8	6.3	13.5	-12.9	-8.7	-6.1	-14.0	-6.6	3.0	5.3	-39.7
	EL	05-09	-59.1	-21.6	03-00	3.9	-10.4	-11.3	-7.8	-13.2	-11.8	-7.1	-9.1	-9.1	-12.2	-10.2	-5.6	-7.4
	ES	04-09	-61.4	-13.8	04-07	12.0	-8.8	-5.1	-7.6	0.5	-6.0	-10.7	-4.8	-4.0	-7.0	-5.6	-7.2	-43.2
	FR	06-09	-68.7	-15.5	06-00	27.7	-10.7	-13.1	-16.2	-14.0	-12.7	-14.3	-9.2	-17.0	-10.8	-11.9	-15.6	-31.1

TABLE 2 (continued): **Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)**

		Since 2000 (*)					2019										2020			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.															
		Date	Value		Date	Value	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr		
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b)	EU	03-09	20.2	6.6	03-11	-1.0	7.6	9.3	9.1	8.2	9.6	9.5	9.4	10.2	7.9	8.1	5.9	10.1		
	EA	03-09	21.3	6.8	03-11	-1.7	8.4	10.1	9.8	8.8	10.6	10.5	10.4	11.2	8.5	8.0	6.5	11.0		
	BE	10-01	26.1	3.5	03-10	-11.2	3.4	6.1	4.7	6.4	10.3	7.2	6.2	5.8	4.4	3.7	-5.9	5.6		
(Question 4)	BG	03-00	12.1	-5.1	02-09	-16.1	1.7	4.5	3.3	0.9	1.3	2.7	4.1	2.9	5.4	6.4	5.6	2.7		
	CZ	02-01	33.7	4.5	04-00	-11.5	2.8	1.9	2.9	3.6	4.1	3.6	2.8	1.6	0.0	6.3	-0.6	5.1		
	DK	01-15	33.0	11.8	02-10	-22.3	13.2	17.3	17.0	16.3	16.0	15.3	11.0	14.7	17.8	14.7	12.1	15.5		
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	DE	04-09	30.5	7.4	05-11	-6.0	12.0	13.1	15.2	13.0	15.3	15.2	14.6	15.0	11.7	12.4	10.4	19.5		
	EE	06-00	15.4	-3.7	12-06	-20.9	-3.0	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.8	2.5	4.7	2.7	4.0	-0.8	-5.5	0.5		
	IE	02-09	31.1	6.0	12-18	-21.2	1.9	13.6	2.0	7.7	-3.4	7.3	-1.1	10.6	-3.8	-0.5	7.5	-4.5		
	EL	03-09	33.9	11.9	05-13	-1.2	13.3	13.8	14.2	10.7	12.5	10.8	11.2	12.3	12.5	6.6	10.4	9.5		
	ES	12-08	32.0	10.2	11-17	-1.2	8.8	13.8	6.1	1.5	9.4	9.2	6.8	10.9	11.7	11.3	3.6	4.7		
	FR	12-08	28.4	9.3	03-10	-5.7	9.2	8.7	13.3	12.3	15.7	10.8	17.3	14.9	10.3	7.0	5.5	6.4		
	HR	06-09	19.0	-0.7	01-18	-14.8	-8.4	-5.8	-6.5	-5.4	-11.2	-7.1	-5.4	-8.5	-6.5	-7.5	-10.0	6.2		
	IT	01-02	14.0	4.2	06-10	-5.4	4.1	4.9	3.6	4.5	4.4	5.0	3.8	4.1	4.5	3.2	3.5	:		
	CY	03-09	5.5	-12.7	09-01	-34.9	-8.7	-15.4	-16.6	-12.7	-20.9	-12.4	-6.9	-7.5	-21.7	-19.5	-15.4	-10.1		
	LV	03-00	14.1	-2.7	02-14	-14.0	0.1	0.0	-1.1	0.5	1.3	1.2	-0.8	-0.3	-1.1	-1.7	-1.9	-5.6		
	LT	03-03	19.9	0.8	06-11	-17.3	3.4	3.6	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.6	2.7	1.7	-0.3	0.1	2.1	4.5		
	LU	05-12	45.6	14.6	10-00	-10.0	11.3	14.6	9.2	11.3	10.7	15.4	15.8	10.0	25.3	26.0	7.0	34.7		
	HU	01-00	12.3	0.4	05-09	-17.5	2.3	2.7	4.8	3.4	8.7	5.2	4.7	6.7	5.7	5.6	2.3	-1.5		
	MT	06-06	36.7	8.2	06-05	-14.7	13.5	13.7	14.9	16.5	10.0	16.1	18.0	26.5	20.0	33.2	13.3	32.5		
	NL	02-09	14.6	4.5	03-11	-0.8	3.0	4.5	1.9	2.4	5.0	4.2	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.6	10.0		
	AT	02-09	24.9	6.7	02-18	-6.9	9.0	8.6	8.0	7.3	11.1	9.5	12.2	11.1	9.0	6.1	3.0	6.7		
	PL	07-09	10.5	1.4	06-00	-7.7	0.7	0.6	-0.3	0.8	0.7	-0.9	-0.6	-0.6	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.8		
	PT	04-02	12.6	2.9	01-08	-13.9	3.7	2.4	3.6	4.2	3.6	5.2	4.4	4.7	3.2	4.0	3.8	2.8		
	RO	06-02	11.7	-0.5	03-10	-10.9	-0.1	-1.4	-0.8	-1.1	-0.5	-0.9	-1.0	-1.7	-2.4	-1.7	-0.5	-7.5		
	SI	01-09	24.6	7.7	03-10	-7.4	4.2	1.1	2.1	4.8	2.3	8.4	7.8	5.2	8.2	1.1	5.3	2.4		
	SK	06-02	23.1	-0.8	02-01	-27.1	3.1	6.3	-0.6	2.3	1.7	1.5	-0.6	6.3	4.2	0.6	3.0	-5.5		
	FI	01-09	23.4	2.9	08-00	-17.1	11.0	14.1	18.3	8.6	12.2	11.4	15.6	11.7	11.4	12.0	7.2	14.8		
	SE	04-09	39.1	12.0	01-16	-12.9	7.2	10.9	14.5	8.8	6.8	10.7	11.3	14.5	10.0	5.0	4.7	16.5		
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	03-09	-45.2	1.9	02-11	20.1	-1.2	2.7	-6.3	-0.4	-4.1	-1.3	-3.1	-6.0	-6.4	-1.0	-2.8	-28.3		
	EA	03-09	-46.9	0.9	03-11	19.3	-2.4	2.2	-7.4	-0.7	-4.7	-1.2	-3.3	-6.9	-6.5	-0.6	-2.8	-29.8		
	BE	03-09	-39.4	0.3	02-11	20.6	-0.7	-1.6	-6.4	-5.9	-11.0	-5.2	-2.8	-5.7	-4.9	-4.9	-4.2	-22.7		
	BG	07-09	-38.6	3.2	01-07	32.0	4.0	4.7	5.8	-1.6	0.3	3.0	2.0	2.0	3.8	6.5	4.0	-23.2		
	CZ	02-09	-58.0	9.8	12-03	46.4	-0.7	-5.3	-18.8	-15.2	-19.1	-13.8	-8.2	-14.1	-14.8	-16.9	-15.2	-40.7		
	DK	06-09	-46.5	8.9	05-11	31.1	5.9	5.3	-0.3	2.4	5.9	0.4	-4.5	6.7	-4.1	7.5	7.0	-1.8		
	DE	03-09	-47.7	0.8	01-11	28.7	-7.7	0.7	-21.9	-5.5	-11.2	-2.7	-6.6	-12.9	-12.0	1.2	-4.8	-37.3		
	EE	04-09	-53.0	10.0	06-01	56.2	-0.3	-3.9	-2.9	0.5	-10.0	-10.0	-7.2	-14.8	-13.0	-2.5	-11.6	-15.7		
	IE	04-20	-31.8	33.4	03-00	66.4	29.7	27.0	30.9	48.9	26.4	16.3	13.3	17.9	20.6	17.6	18.2	-31.8		
	EL	03-09	-35.1	5.5	01-00	35.7	11.6	15.5	11.7	9.2	11.3	19.8	17.9	23.8	12.9	12.0	20.6	10.8		
	ES	03-09	-52.0	-2.0	03-07	17.8	-9.8	-2.7	-2.3	-2.5	2.6	1.9	-3.5	-4.5	-2.3	4.1	-0.1	-19.9		
	FR	04-09	-44.4	5.2	06-00	35.1	-1.8	9.3	8.0	2.4	1.2	4.2	5.3	-0.5	-2.6	-2.8	7.6	-11.4		
	HR	04-09	-39.0	7.5	12-15	31.1	23.3	24.6	20.8	18.9	18.2	13.4	23.7	21.2	21.8	27.4	23.3	-12.9		
	IT	07-09	-63.7	-13.8	07-00	10.6	-8.6	-9.3	-12.8	-11.6	-13.0	-12.9	-14.6	-14.8	-13.7	-13.2	-20.1	:		
	CY	06-13	-60.4	-8.9	09-08	47.2	1.3	7.0	10.2	0.6	7.7	18.1	22.8	20.1	19.6	22.2	23.6	-21.0		
	LV	02-09	-49.5	3.8	06-01	29.6	3.0	3.2	-2.0	0.4	1.8	-0.9	-2.0	-2.5	-4.5	1.3	7.8	-14.6		
	LT	01-09	-41.6	6.2	12-05	32.1	4.5	11.7	-1.5	3.8	4.8	8.4	5.5	-1.7	-1.9	2.2	8.1	-4.2		
	LU	04-20	-59.5	-1.5	08-10	44.4	-16.0	-18.9	-2.0	-17.1	-18.5	-28.0	-37.2	-49.2	-29.7	-35.6	-20.1	-59.5		
	HU	03-09	-57.4	-1.1	07-18	25.8	9.6	5.7	2.2	8.7	3.7	4.5	10.1	1.2	-5.8	-0.8	0.5	-27.7		
	MT	04-20	-60.6	11.8	01-17	52.7	-3.2	-13.7	-19.3	-38.4	-4.8	13.5	0.1	24.9	37.7	21.8	-14.3	-60.6		
	NL	04-09	-44.7	4.0	12-10	24.9	6.0	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.4	2.7	3.2	4.1	3.8	2.9	5.1	-9.5		
	AT	03-09	-41.9	13.9	04-11	39.9	8.4	10.2	3.0	1.5	-3.9	-6.0	-6.5	-9.4	-4.0	2.9	-6.8	-30.2		
	PL	03-09	-32.4	2.2	12-06	28.4	2.3	4.1	-3.1	0.9	-0.6	-1.1	-2.0	-0.6	-6.8	-5.7	-4.6	-25.3		
	PT	11-08	-47.0	-5.1	08-14	16.1	-0.4	0.3	-3.7	0.4	-3.4	-2.8	-1.0	-1.2	-1.6	-2.8	-1.5	-27.2		
	RO	04-09	-32.4	5.4	04-02	42.6	1.9	3.3	0.6	-2.0	0.9	1.6	-0.8	3.1	0.7	0.1	-0.1	-24.9		
	SI	12-08	-45.4	9.7	05-00	40.3	16.7	10.7	-0.8	11.8	0.7	3.6	5.1	-2.8	1.5	1.3	7.3	-18.8		
	SK	04-20	-74.7	15.4	12-03	77.7	11.5	-7.3	-19.1	1.1	-18.2	-11.7	6.7	-9.7	-24.7	12.0	-3.0	-74.7		
	FI	02-09	-52.5	10.3	06-06	49.5	5.5	2.3	-1.5	-1.5	-1.8	4.3	-3.9	-17.8	-18.9	-20.7	-10.9	-18.0		
	SE	04-09	-40.1	15.7	11-10	58.6	11.7	15.1	12.2	8.9	1.7	-2.6	-4.9	-4.2	-7.5	-3.7	-4.6	-13.9		
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-63.1	-15.7	05-07	5.0	-12.9	-14.7	-17.0	-14.6	-19.6	-19.1	-18.9	-20.5	-19.0	-19.0	-21.2	-38.7		
	EA	06-09	-63.8	-14.4	05-07	6.2	-12.0	-14.1	-16.2	-13.1	-19.0	-18.2	-18.3	-19.4	-17.7	-18.1	-20.8	-38.0		
	BE	05-09	-63.3	-18.8	06-00	7.4	-21.5	-18.8	-24.7	-22.5	-26.0	-24.1	-22.5	-27.6	-18.8	-18.1	-25.0	-42.1		
	BG	09-09	-65.8	-40.3	07-19	-16.5	-23.7	-24.8	-16.5	-27.4	-26.1	-25.5	-26.4	-24.5	-26.3	-23.0	-22.9	-44.6		
	CZ	03-09	-58.1	-5.6	09-00	26.7	-9.2	-12.5	-17.7	-21.1	-21.5	-20.0	-22.2	-23.3	-25.0	-16.4	-18.6	-42.5		
	DK	04-09	-84.5	-23.7	05-07	4.7	-6.3	-14.6	-15.5	-16.7	-22.7	-23.7	-16.3	-18.2	-16.7	-12.4	-15.7	-25.4		
	DE	06-09	-63.6	-12.9	01-18	12.3	-14.1	-17.0	-22.0	-20.4	-27.2	-24.9	-28.2	-26.6	-27.8	-24.6	-27.1	-38.3		
	EE	03-09	-66.9	-10.1	03-01	25.4	-18.2	-23.3	-20.3	-21.0	-27.6	-33.0	-32.9	-28.4	-28.5	-20.6	-22.5	-47.4		
	IE	04-09	-95.3	-10.8	04-00	33.3	3.9	-9.3	3.4	3.2	-38.0	-5.3	-3.3	-15.3	-11.6	-14.0	0.1	-39.5		
	EL	05-09	-58.6	-16.7	08-18	4.2	-10.4	-7.7	-13.0											

TABLE 2 (continued): **Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a)**

		Since 2000 (*)					2019								2020			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-39.6	-5.0	12-17	12.9	0.8	-1.9	-2.9	-2.5	-4.1	-5.4	-5.5	-5.8	-5.0	-6.5	-8.7	-27.6
	EA	03-09	-38.9	-4.8	12-17	13.4	0.7	-1.9	-3.5	-2.4	-4.2	-5.5	-6.1	-6.6	-5.6	-7.4	-9.8	-26.1
	BE	03-09	-36.3	-6.8	10-00	8.8	-5.2	-6.7	-7.0	-5.6	-4.4	-3.7	-3.4	-3.3	-2.7	-5.1	-12.3	-36.1
	BG	01-00	-27.1	-5.5	11-06	12.8	-0.6	-0.4	-1.4	2.1	-1.9	0.2	-3.3	-1.4	-0.7	-0.1	-4.3	-24.6
	CZ	02-09	-61.9	-2.8	02-11	18.3	2.5	-2.3	3.5	1.6	0.0	-1.7	-2.7	-6.5	-1.7	1.5	-0.8	-25.4
	DK	04-09	-42.1	-0.1	07-17	23.1	4.1	3.7	3.1	4.2	10.4	4.1	5.9	11.9	1.6	4.3	3.8	-27.8
	DE	04-09	-40.4	-5.7	03-11	18.7	-5.2	-8.4	-12.7	-11.8	-13.9	-13.3	-15.2	-17.5	-16.8	-18.5	-19.0	-28.2
	EE	04-09	-52.4	-0.3	11-06	22.2	-3.7	-5.2	-4.8	-5.6	-4.8	-8.4	-15.2	-8.7	-11.6	-8.4	-6.6	-43.0
	IE	02-09	-73.7	10.7	05-18	53.7	34.0	19.5	22.4	22.0	15.7	6.5	11.3	18.5	25.9	1.0	18.4	-30.9
	EL	08-15	-37.1	-5.9	03-20	19.3	6.8	5.2	0.5	1.0	-6.1	-4.7	8.4	11.9	7.3	8.6	19.3	5.2
	ES	03-09	-38.5	-4.7	12-17	13.3	3.6	2.7	3.8	10.1	3.9	-0.9	-0.6	-1.5	0.0	0.4	-8.1	-29.7
	FR	03-09	-45.0	-9.4	01-01	12.8	-0.8	-0.6	-1.7	-0.3	1.8	-2.4	-1.5	-2.8	-3.0	-3.4	-6.5	-17.2
	HR	07-09	-28.2	-0.1	01-18	21.3	13.0	9.4	16.8	9.8	10.8	14.3	9.8	13.2	14.2	2.5	5.9	-22.9
	IT	03-09	-27.3	-2.7	11-00	11.6	1.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.4	-1.7	-2.0	-1.8	-2.0	-9.9	:
	CY	04-13	-37.2	1.0	10-07	50.9	-0.1	1.9	2.4	-0.2	0.2	8.6	7.3	5.9	3.6	5.5	3.6	-4.9
	LV	02-09	-47.6	0.2	11-05	13.4	3.0	0.0	2.6	4.4	1.5	-0.2	3.2	2.3	3.2	2.4	-4.2	-21.6
	LT	03-00	-49.9	-4.7	06-18	18.6	9.3	9.0	9.4	7.6	8.5	8.0	8.2	9.3	8.4	9.1	6.0	-9.6
	LU	04-09	-72.2	-17.9	06-10	25.4	-10.1	-9.9	-16.9	-14.4	-12.1	-13.2	-20.0	-13.7	-12.0	-4.6	-10.8	-51.0
	HU	03-09	-47.4	-2.4	02-18	20.4	12.7	4.1	8.4	5.4	6.8	6.3	12.3	7.2	1.3	10.4	-4.0	-26.4
	MT	04-20	-61.2	2.7	03-18	52.9	4.7	9.1	5.8	18.4	9.7	33.2	18.2	13.6	16.5	7.0	-16.7	-61.2
	NL	04-09	-37.8	-4.2	02-18	15.4	6.0	3.9	3.4	3.9	2.7	2.7	2.0	3.2	6.5	4.1	2.1	-19.5
	AT	03-09	-39.4	-0.2	12-17	24.2	2.8	-0.1	-0.8	0.0	-5.4	-7.2	-9.7	-6.3	-9.9	-3.7	-13.3	-27.8
	PL	01-00	-42.4	-9.0	03-18	11.0	1.1	2.2	1.9	0.6	0.3	-2.1	-1.7	-2.3	-3.1	-1.9	-5.0	-34.4
	PT	04-20	-27.6	-3.5	10-17	8.8	1.4	1.5	-0.6	0.1	1.2	0.8	1.9	3.1	3.6	2.8	-1.6	-27.6
	RO	01-00	-37.1	-7.4	05-15	7.1	0.7	-0.2	-0.6	-0.4	-3.8	-2.7	-0.7	-1.4	-1.0	-0.6	-1.7	-34.2
	SI	04-09	-53.8	-7.9	01-18	25.4	5.8	-1.6	4.8	2.9	-1.0	0.6	-3.6	3.8	0.2	0.8	-9.0	-36.5
	SK	02-09	-57.1	-7.0	12-17	35.0	-21.7	-26.5	-25.1	-15.5	-22.6	-20.1	-16.7	-22.9	-6.6	-1.4	-3.4	-33.3
	FI	06-09	-54.0	-9.6	02-18	22.3	2.6	4.0	3.8	-2.9	-5.4	-9.4	-5.8	-9.6	-7.3	-0.6	-7.8	-34.9
	SE	03-09	-60.1	-10.7	02-11	26.3	-4.6	-13.2	-8.8	-20.8	-24.0	-24.5	-16.4	-9.8	-8.6	-13.6	-5.7	-44.8
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-14.0	5.2	03-11	24.7	5.6	4.0	2.3	2.8	1.9	2.1	1.5	2.8	3.8	4.2	0.8	-7.7
	EA	03-09	-15.1	4.9	03-11	25.5	5.5	3.4	1.5	2.6	1.6	1.4	0.8	2.1	2.9	3.5	-0.3	-7.9
	BE	04-09	-21.1	3.7	02-11	24.7	1.4	1.7	-0.2	-0.4	-4.2	-4.2	-3.3	-0.6	2.5	4.1	-5.2	-9.9
	BG	04-20	-11.1	5.5	06-08	30.1	4.7	3.2	1.7	0.4	-0.1	-1.4	-2.9	-3.1	-0.3	0.7	-1.1	-11.1
	CZ	01-09	-17.4	6.3	07-00	33.2	3.6	6.2	8.1	2.1	5.1	6.8	2.4	2.6	-0.4	2.8	6.7	-7.0
	DK	01-15	-19.5	1.6	01-08	26.4	0.4	3.1	4.2	-5.7	-0.4	-3.8	5.1	4.1	5.9	-0.6	0.5	-14.2
	DE	03-09	-12.8	5.6	04-11	28.2	8.4	6.2	2.6	3.0	1.1	2.3	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.4	0.0	-4.6
	EE	02-09	-36.9	8.8	01-07	48.1	1.8	-5.8	-4.4	-6.4	-5.6	-5.3	-6.6	-1.6	4.2	-2.9	-3.4	-25.3
	IE	08-09	-11.4	13.0	11-03	41.6	18.3	10.7	9.2	19.4	14.1	17.4	8.6	4.6	20.7	24.9	8.2	7.7
	EL	03-09	-18.1	3.9	01-08	28.8	1.9	-0.8	0.9	2.5	-6.2	-1.3	-0.1	1.5	1.0	-2.3	1.1	-0.8
	ES	04-20	-21.7	0.8	10-00	15.3	-1.9	-3.8	-1.1	-1.4	2.4	-3.4	-4.0	5.1	-1.8	1.6	-1.4	-21.7
	FR	02-15	-20.6	2.0	03-11	32.9	6.3	1.1	-1.7	2.7	3.7	-0.7	-2.7	0.9	1.4	0.1	2.2	-6.6
	HR	02-09	-21.9	1.5	07-08	30.9	9.5	5.6	5.0	7.3	9.0	8.0	10.7	12.2	9.4	14.7	8.6	-8.4
	IT	03-09	-13.2	6.0	09-00	25.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	-1.0	-0.7	-0.2	0.0	0.7	0.9	-6.3	:
	CY	04-13	-18.5	2.8	10-03	38.7	3.4	3.7	3.6	0.8	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.1	5.8	9.6	1.2	-1.1
	LV	02-09	-25.8	8.4	01-07	41.3	0.3	-1.2	0.8	0.4	-0.4	-1.6	-1.7	0.2	-1.4	6.1	-1.8	-7.9
	LT	04-09	-36.2	2.3	12-07	31.9	6.7	7.6	1.2	3.4	2.9	3.6	3.6	2.0	3.4	5.4	-1.0	-6.1
	LU	08-12	-40.4	-3.2	07-08	46.9	-9.9	-13.8	-18.3	-11.6	-22.5	-22.0	-25.6	-7.5	-18.1	-7.5	-26.3	-13.6
	HU	01-09	-17.3	13.6	01-01	49.4	12.5	12.9	13.8	13.8	7.1	13.2	17.9	15.2	9.3	12.3	9.8	6.1
	MT	04-20	-46.7	-9.9	12-03	36.1	-7.9	-3.9	-9.8	-10.8	-6.3	-2.4	1.5	-14.2	-22.4	-22.4	-6.8	-46.7
	NL	04-09	-14.3	7.8	03-11	25.7	9.2	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.0	7.0	6.2	10.4	10.5	10.3	6.6	-0.7
	AT	03-09	-28.7	4.1	03-11	30.3	4.0	6.1	2.6	0.1	0.8	-2.6	1.3	4.0	0.8	2.1	2.1	-8.3
	PL	04-09	-5.9	6.4	04-04	28.4	7.1	7.1	6.5	7.7	5.6	7.6	7.1	11.9	16.0	14.3	10.2	-3.7
	PT	01-09	-24.3	1.2	06-08	23.5	-2.0	-1.1	-3.6	-2.6	-4.6	-2.9	-5.4	-3.3	-3.4	-3.2	-4.4	-23.8
	RO	01-16	-3.3	16.3	09-00	70.0	10.0	9.2	8.4	9.5	7.7	7.5	5.7	7.4	9.3	7.3	9.2	0.9
	SI	03-09	-32.1	-1.0	03-11	25.9	-2.0	-1.5	-6.6	-5.5	-6.5	-5.4	-6.6	-3.9	-5.2	-4.2	-2.8	-13.1
	SK	07-11	-44.4	7.7	03-02	74.0	-8.5	-3.9	-8.5	-8.8	-3.9	-8.0	-4.1	-11.3	-16.2	-5.5	-5.8	-8.9
	FI	03-09	-30.7	3.9	03-11	37.3	-1.8	-6.6	-3.8	-8.6	-8.3	-1.7	-10.3	-10.2	1.2	-3.0	-6.9	-16.6
	SE	06-09	-17.7	6.5	07-08	29.9	5.1	8.7	2.4	-1.1	-3.0	5.9	-2.1	0.1	4.8	6.1	3.5	-11.9

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of the questions on production expectations, order-books and stocks (the last with inverted sign).

(b) Highest figure is considered as a minimum, lowest figure is considered as a maximum.

TABLE 2a: **Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in manufacturing industry (%)

(Question 13)

	Since 2000 (*)					2018		2019				2020	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	III-09	69.7	80.7	II-07	84.8	83.6	83.4	83.4	82.7	81.8	81.0	80.8	70.1
EA	III-09	69.4	80.8	II-07	84.8	83.6	83.4	83.5	82.7	81.8	81.0	80.8	69.7
BE	II-09	70.2	80.0	I-01	84.8	79.9	80.8	81.5	81.3	81.2	80.7	79.7	72.8
BG	I-00	53.4	67.4	I-19	78.5	77.1	78.3	78.5	78.0	77.6	76.5	77.3	68.2
CZ	II-20	71.0	84.1	II-08	91.2	86.2	85.8	85.8	85.9	84.8	84.1	84.2	71.0
DK	IV-09	70.9	80.8	III-07	88.9	80.7	80.8	81.4	81.3	81.1	80.6	80.0	76.1
DE	III-09	69.7	84.0	II-07	88.8	87.8	87.1	86.3	85.3	83.9	82.6	82.9	71.4
EE	III-09	56.5	72.1	I-06	79.4	75.2	73.0	75.2	73.5	72.5	69.9	70.7	63.3
IE	II-20	56.7	76.8	IV-00	82.8	74.6	77.0	80.3	76.9	74.1	78.0	75.5	56.7
EL	III-15	63.5	71.8	IV-00	79.2	70.7	70.9	70.2	71.7	71.8	72.1	72.3	67.3
ES	III-09	67.9	77.4	II-07	82.0	79.3	78.6	80.8	80.4	80.8	79.3	80.0	70.9
FR	II-20	68.5	83.3	IV-07	87.7	85.9	85.7	85.2	85.1	84.3	83.4	82.6	68.5
HR	II-20	59.9	70.3	I-19	77.5	75.9	75.6	77.5	73.4	72.1	75.2	75.9	59.9
IT	III-09	64.2	75.0	IV-00	78.6	77.9	77.9	78.4	77.5	77.0	76.8	76.5	:
CY	II-13	43.7	59.5	III-08	70.8	61.8	62.5	61.5	66.0	64.2	63.6	63.3	47.4
LV	I-01	52.1	69.3	III-18	77.4	77.4	75.9	77.0	76.9	75.9	75.5	74.7	69.1
LT	I-00	51.3	70.1	I-18	77.8	77.2	77.4	77.5	76.9	77.5	77.2	76.4	70.0
LU	II-20	53.8	78.8	I-07	88.2	80.8	79.0	80.1	79.7	80.3	79.0	83.4	53.8
HU	II-09	69.1	81.0	III-07	87.2	85.8	86.6	85.4	85.4	83.8	80.3	81.1	72.5
MT	II-03	17.0	76.1	II-06	94.9	83.2	79.1	77.1	78.2	75.9	78.0	78.8	61.1
NL	II-09	74.8	81.6	I-01	85.1	84.4	84.0	84.4	84.3	84.1	84.0	83.2	75.2
AT	II-20	73.9	85.2	IV-00	88.9	88.7	88.5	87.0	87.2	86.7	85.3	84.8	73.9
PL	IV-01	63.8	75.4	II-18	83.4	83.3	82.4	81.6	81.8	81.4	80.9	80.2	70.7
PT	II-20	71.7	80.5	III-07	86.9	82.0	81.2	77.8	79.4	80.1	77.4	80.6	71.7
RO	III-09	71.0	78.4	II-07	86.4	76.2	75.1	75.7	75.2	74.7	73.1	74.2	73.4
SI	III-09	68.9	81.3	II-07	86.2	84.6	85.6	85.2	84.8	83.6	83.8	83.0	71.9
SK	III-09	64.9	81.6	III-19	89.4	84.0	87.6	88.2	89.1	89.4	84.1	82.2	77.1
FI	III-09	63.9	81.1	I-07	87.5	84.7	84.1	83.2	80.8	81.6	78.6	78.4	77.2
SE	II-09	71.4	83.6	IV-06	88.4	88.2	88.0	88.0	87.3	86.1	83.2	84.5	72.4

Production capacity in manufacturing industry ^{(a) (b)}

(Question 9)

	Since 2000 (*)					2018		2019				2020	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	III-07	0.9	15.0	III-09	56.4	3.0	2.9	5.6	10.8	14.7	19.1	18.6	29.4
EA	IV-07	1.2	15.3	III-09	49.9	4.1	3.9	6.9	12.4	16.0	21.2	20.3	32.0
BE	II-07	4.4	23.0	II-09	55.3	14.4	11.3	13.3	15.2	18.0	18.5	16.9	37.1
BG	I-17	-4.4	6.0	I-02	22.3	8.2	2.3	9.1	5.5	5.7	6.0	3.6	2.1
CZ	IV-07	-15.7	10.6	III-09	51.0	6.1	8.2	7.5	14.2	17.2	20.2	18.7	25.2
DK	III-07	-17.3	17.6	IV-09	57.7	5.7	1.1	3.7	6.5	18.5	19.9	21.1	21.3
DE	I-18	-8.2	14.2	III-09	59.8	-2.5	-2.7	4.3	13.5	22.1	29.6	28.8	43.8
EE	IV-06	-18.2	9.3	II-09	44.2	2.3	12.7	5.1	3.2	16.4	15.5	21.9	25.3
IE	II-17	6.3	15.8	IV-19	29.0	20.2	8.2	8.3	21.4	20.1	29.0	22.2	10.8
EL	II-00	0.6	22.1	III-09	43.4	25.5	20.6	20.7	23.1	21.0	20.8	23.1	20.2
ES	IV-00	-2.4	10.8	III-09	33.2	5.4	6.1	5.2	6.5	4.5	12.2	8.2	21.7
FR	III-00	-10.5	11.2	II-09	46.3	-3.4	-3.2	-1.1	0.1	4.7	5.2	7.2	21.0
HR	I-16	2.0	10.1	IV-10	23.1	9.8	11.1	3.2	12.4	9.5	8.4	3.7	15.2
IT	IV-00	12.4	27.1	II-09	43.0	20.7	23.1	24.1	24.8	26.0	26.0	28.1	:
CY	II-20	-59.4	-11.6	III-08	18.1	-13.2	-18.4	-15.6	-5.1	-9.2	-6.2	7.0	-59.4
LV	IV-06	-7.2	2.6	II-09	18.3	1.0	1.2	2.4	0.7	1.9	2.0	5.9	1.7
LT	IV-06	-4.4	11.1	IV-09	38.4	3.7	0.1	0.8	2.8	6.2	7.3	10.0	15.1
LU	IV-04	-7.2	20.3	III-09	69.7	3.5	8.3	10.2	2.8	6.4	11.1	19.9	24.3
HU	IV-03	-39.9	29.5	II-09	65.2	9.2	8.6	9.7	14.1	20.5	29.5	30.6	42.4
MT	II-18	-13.0	12.2	II-09	57.4	-1.6	14.5	14.4	10.4	12.1	7.5	-1.5	46.8
NL	IV-00	-3.2	2.7	II-09	21.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.2	0.5	3.0	2.6	3.3
AT	IV-00	-11.3	11.6	II-09	47.5	-0.7	-0.3	2.2	12.3	11.7	17.4	17.0	36.1
PL	I-18	-5.6	11.8	IV-01	39.3	-4.3	-4.0	-3.1	-2.7	-1.6	-2.0	-0.3	11.3
PT	III-00	-10.8	8.4	II-20	33.2	5.4	8.7	7.5	7.6	5.8	9.0	6.5	33.2
RO	IV-03	-14.3	5.7	II-00	30.0	0.2	-0.6	-1.0	-0.4	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8
SI	III-07	-11.6	12.6	II-09	62.5	-6.5	-4.3	-2.1	3.6	5.3	11.7	9.8	26.0
SK	III-04	-12.5	5.7	I-09	40.0	11.1	2.2	-1.9	9.3	4.4	-4.1	3.9	26.6
FI	IV-07	-18.1	19.4	III-09	64.2	4.3	0.9	2.0	7.0	9.9	18.3	22.2	31.1
SE	III-18	-19.2	12.3	II-09	53.6	-19.2	-17.5	-13.3	-2.1	8.2	15.4	13.0	20.1

TABLE 2a (continued): **Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Estimated number of months' production assured by orders on hand in manufacturing industry

(Question 10)

	Since 2000 (*)					2018		2019				2020	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	I-00	3.1	3.9	I-20	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.4
EA	IV-09	2.8	3.4	II-19	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.0
BE	IV-03	2.8	3.5	II-19	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.6
BG	I-01	1.7	4.2	II-03	6.6	3.7	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.4	3.6
CZ	I-13	5.7	9.7	II-01	23.7	9.1	8.5	8.5	8.2	12.7	12.9	12.7	11.3
DK	IV-12	1.3	2.4	III-08	3.5	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.4	2.8
DE	III-09	2.3	2.9	I-18	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.9
EE	II-12	2.7	4.1	II-02	7.2	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.4	2.7
IE	II-20	2.8	3.9	II-19	5.2	4.1	3.6	4.5	5.2	4.2	3.4	3.6	2.8
EL	III-10	3.6	4.7	IV-00	6.6	4.8	5.1	5.3	4.5	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.8
ES	IV-18	0.5	3.0	I-20	5.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.4
FR	I-01	2.7	3.9	I-20	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.1
HR	III-12	3.2	4.4	II-18	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.6	4.3	5.6	5.0	4.8	3.8
IT	IV-09	2.6	4.1	IV-17	6.2	5.7	5.5	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.8	5.8	:
CY	IV-14	1.1	2.4	IV-10	5.0	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.6	3.4	3.0	2.6	1.6
LV	I-11	2.6	3.3	IV-18	4.3	3.6	4.3	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.6	2.9
LT	IV-09	2.1	2.9	III-06	3.6	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.6
LU	I-01	2.0	3.4	IV-18	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2
HU	III-02	2.8	4.6	III-08	6.5	5.4	6.1	5.2	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.5	3.9
MT	II-04	2.8	6.3	II-20	19.0	4.3	9.7	11.4	5.5	9.6	9.6	12.4	19.0
NL	II-00	2.5	3.2	I-20	4.5	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.2
AT	II-20	3.6	4.8	II-08	5.9	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.7	3.6
PL	IV-00	5.1	11.1	IV-13	21.2	9.3	8.9	10.4	10.5	10.0	10.0	9.5	8.3
PT	III-03	1.6	3.5	IV-07	5.1	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.9	2.5
RO	IV-01	1.7	6.8	II-07	9.1	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.1	4.7
SI	II-20	3.4	4.3	IV-18	5.1	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	3.4
SK	II-20	4.5	6.4	I-01	9.6	6.2	6.0	6.2	5.9	9.2	6.3	6.0	4.5
FI	III-09	1.9	2.9	II-18	5.2	4.6	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.3
SE	III-02	2.5	3.6	III-19	7.0	4.0	4.1	3.6	5.2	7.0	5.0	5.3	4.5

New orders in manufacturing industry^(b)

(Question 11)

	Since 2000 (*)					2018		2019				2020	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	I-09	-43.1	1.7	I-11	21.9	12.0	3.9	-1.8	-1.3	-6.6	-2.4	-4.5	-30.2
EA	I-09	-43.9	1.1	I-11	21.9	11.8	2.9	-3.5	-1.9	-7.7	-2.5	-4.3	-31.1
BE	II-20	-38.5	-2.3	I-00	17.5	-2.3	-1.0	3.0	-9.5	-18.0	1.8	0.2	-38.5
BG	III-09	-39.1	0.5	I-07	23.0	9.4	5.5	9.9	10.4	1.4	-2.5	-4.9	-35.2
CZ	I-09	-51.4	8.1	IV-06	42.6	14.5	8.8	9.9	-1.1	-10.7	-6.2	-3.2	-28.8
DK	II-09	-60.0	6.6	II-07	34.3	16.9	12.0	9.8	3.9	8.0	11.3	-1.5	0.0
DE	I-09	-53.6	-1.3	I-11	28.6	12.1	-8.5	-14.0	-5.1	-19.4	-4.6	-7.6	-42.3
EE	II-09	-49.7	7.5	I-07	44.4	6.5	-1.3	3.1	-2.1	-10.0	-16.7	-7.7	-32.0
IE	II-20	-5.7	29.5	I-18	47.0	28.2	40.5	18.3	26.9	18.0	10.4	17.4	-5.7
EL	III-15	-24.6	2.7	II-00	19.8	9.6	6.1	2.6	2.5	6.8	5.0	5.5	-2.0
ES	II-20	-29.1	3.7	IV-14	16.8	6.2	14.0	-6.3	-5.1	9.3	-7.4	-4.9	-29.1
FR	II-09	-56.0	2.7	II-00	37.2	11.5	0.9	2.0	-0.4	-3.1	3.7	-1.7	-15.4
HR	II-09	-34.4	11.7	II-18	37.4	29.2	27.2	29.7	27.0	20.3	19.1	26.6	-14.7
IT	II-09	-53.6	-1.2	II-00	22.4	7.7	3.5	-1.7	-4.3	-6.3	-5.0	-7.5	:
CY	II-13	-64.6	-14.9	III-08	28.2	14.8	11.4	10.7	5.6	3.6	14.2	22.2	-37.1
LV	I-09	-53.8	3.9	IV-03	22.3	12.0	8.2	13.2	3.1	-6.7	-3.5	-1.9	-26.2
LT	I-09	-51.8	4.1	II-11	30.7	12.8	3.9	8.2	8.8	0.7	1.6	-9.1	-18.5
LU	I-09	-63.8	-8.4	I-00	29.4	4.4	16.9	6.8	-24.5	-28.9	-31.6	-26.7	-40.3
HU	II-09	-59.3	-1.8	III-18	26.1	26.1	18.3	14.1	2.5	6.7	-2.4	-9.2	-36.6
MT	II-20	-67.8	13.2	III-07	48.2	43.2	-0.1	-8.4	2.2	-15.4	6.0	34.7	-67.8
NL	II-09	-40.0	4.5	II-11	22.2	14.4	11.1	9.7	6.4	-0.8	3.7	1.1	-12.3
AT	II-09	-38.3	8.7	II-11	40.2	18.8	14.5	9.9	-6.1	-3.7	-15.7	-9.4	-35.3
PL	II-20	-33.1	1.4	II-07	25.3	10.4	2.6	0.0	-2.6	-3.5	-5.4	-5.1	-33.1
PT	II-09	-61.9	-9.9	II-00	15.6	1.7	-0.4	-3.4	-6.9	-10.0	-10.2	-4.5	-41.4
RO	II-09	-31.1	0.0	III-03	21.0	1.4	0.5	1.5	1.2	-1.8	-1.7	-1.6	-27.1
SI	II-09	-56.2	8.6	III-06	35.8	23.2	19.5	19.0	3.1	2.2	0.7	-0.7	-36.8
SK	II-20	-69.7	20.9	IV-07	53.5	12.5	21.5	19.6	0.1	15.3	-4.7	3.4	-69.7
FI	I-09	-57.0	5.9	II-00	45.1	23.1	18.0	-2.0	-7.6	-7.5	-2.0	-17.0	-17.8
SE	II-09	-46.4	9.7	II-06	39.5	13.5	19.2	12.2	4.6	-2.5	-4.3	-13.2	-27.5

TABLE 2a (continued) : Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Export volume expectations in manufacturing industry ^(b)

(Question 12)

	Since 2000 (*)					2018		2019				2020	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	II-20	-38.1	8.1	I-11	19.5	14.4	10.6	7.0	2.7	2.4	-1.6	2.8	-38.1
EA	II-20	-35.5	7.6	I-11	19.9	14.2	10.2	6.3	1.8	1.5	-2.3	3.0	-35.5
BE	II-20	-21.2	5.5	IV-06	19.1	8.2	8.0	-1.1	1.2	4.4	-2.5	7.4	-21.2
BG	II-20	-39.0	12.7	IV-02	25.3	13.2	8.8	13.2	7.1	7.3	6.1	7.7	-39.0
CZ	I-09	-41.4	15.7	IV-00	52.0	13.4	14.7	4.8	4.2	4.6	4.9	-2.5	-38.9
DK	II-20	-36.2	9.6	I-19	26.9	20.3	14.6	26.9	13.6	16.1	16.3	10.8	-36.2
DE	II-20	-40.9	8.3	I-11	24.7	13.5	7.3	5.7	1.4	-2.4	-4.8	0.5	-40.9
EE	II-20	-58.3	10.5	III-00	37.6	14.9	9.8	0.9	0.7	-5.6	-8.9	-1.1	-58.3
IE	II-20	-25.1	29.2	I-17	50.8	35.3	24.4	21.5	10.2	20.3	14.0	21.6	-25.1
EL	II-09	-12.4	16.8	I-00	36.2	28.2	18.1	10.2	23.9	17.3	22.3	32.9	-2.0
ES	II-20	-37.9	4.0	IV-16	16.7	9.2	15.1	-10.5	-11.8	-1.9	-12.7	-15.7	-37.9
FR	I-09	-41.4	4.1	II-00	23.4	12.9	9.7	12.3	1.8	1.6	-4.8	4.1	-21.9
HR	II-20	-40.9	20.3	III-15	37.7	35.3	28.5	24.8	24.3	25.2	18.8	27.6	-40.9
IT	I-09	-27.0	9.7	III-00	21.3	11.2	9.2	6.1	4.9	6.4	3.6	7.1	:
CY	II-20	-87.2	1.4	III-18	48.7	48.7	28.0	27.8	14.7	6.4	15.6	20.0	-87.2
LV	II-20	-30.2	9.3	IV-00	25.5	8.7	7.3	8.5	1.5	2.8	3.2	4.5	-30.2
LT	II-20	-31.5	11.0	III-05	31.6	13.7	8.8	18.2	20.0	12.2	8.9	12.6	-31.5
LU	I-09	-74.3	-5.8	II-00	44.1	9.6	4.6	-8.0	-27.5	-25.2	-27.3	-19.8	-57.6
HU	II-20	-40.8	8.6	IV-00	31.1	17.5	16.5	16.8	8.2	13.7	2.5	-4.5	-40.8
MT	II-20	-63.1	18.9	I-11	45.6	33.0	-7.2	14.1	24.3	-1.3	29.2	43.4	-63.1
NL	II-20	-40.6	4.7	IV-00	19.4	11.5	4.5	7.9	3.8	3.1	-0.1	4.9	-40.6
AT	II-20	-50.8	7.4	III-06	19.7	14.5	8.4	3.4	2.9	-3.3	-4.5	-0.1	-50.8
PL	II-20	-59.9	9.3	IV-04	24.3	10.1	9.0	5.7	3.0	3.0	1.2	0.4	-59.9
PT	II-20	-51.2	3.7	II-00	31.5	6.0	3.6	0.5	4.1	2.1	2.5	0.3	-51.2
RO	II-20	-51.1	6.5	II-03	23.8	4.5	5.3	2.1	1.1	1.9	1.8	-0.2	-51.1
SI	II-20	-45.8	20.3	II-00	42.0	25.2	25.0	19.4	6.1	4.5	10.4	6.2	-45.8
SK	II-09	-52.2	19.8	II-03	60.2	26.5	25.1	21.4	-5.9	-5.6	-4.3	18.6	-43.1
FI	I-09	-42.1	9.2	II-15	50.4	26.7	31.2	13.3	-0.3	0.4	-6.7	1.7	-36.4
SE	II-20	-56.3	16.8	III-09	47.0	21.1	18.2	11.1	12.9	8.8	-9.0	3.6	-56.3

Competitive position on foreign markets outside the EU ^(b)

(Question 16)

	Since 2000 (*)					2018		2019				2020	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	II-09	-8.9	1.0	IV-00	11.0	3.4	3.0	-0.5	-1.7	-1.0	-1.0	-2.3	-5.7
EA	II-09	-9.6	1.4	IV-00	11.5	3.4	2.9	-0.6	-1.8	-1.2	-1.0	-2.4	-4.9
BE	I-09	-22.3	-6.0	III-16	9.6	-4.6	3.9	-6.5	-5.7	-13.2	-17.2	-12.9	-7.8
BG	II-20	-14.8	1.1	I-07	16.8	1.4	3.4	6.0	3.3	2.1	-4.7	1.6	-14.8
CZ	IV-09	-14.7	4.7	III-01	26.6	1.9	7.2	3.0	-2.6	3.6	4.3	-0.4	-3.4
DK	II-09	-20.9	-4.2	II-07	11.3	0.3	1.5	-6.9	-0.9	-5.7	1.3	-4.6	-7.9
DE	II-09	-9.4	2.6	IV-00	13.4	4.7	-1.8	-2.1	-2.5	-4.2	-3.7	-6.9	-6.8
EE	I-09	-13.6	2.5	I-11	13.0	2.3	-0.8	-2.5	0.1	-5.6	-5.0	-5.8	-4.8
IE	IV-17	-14.0	7.1	IV-18	23.1	5.7	23.1	-0.3	-2.2	5.6	12.4	3.8	13.6
EL	IV-11	-5.0	3.9	I-19	14.5	10.9	10.3	14.5	2.1	7.6	8.1	6.6	7.2
ES	I-04	-5.8	7.0	II-15	18.9	11.6	15.0	8.7	6.6	11.7	7.7	4.1	-4.8
FR	I-04	-16.6	-3.1	III-10	15.6	-2.4	-3.4	-6.2	-5.3	-5.6	-4.7	-1.0	-10.0
HR	III-09	-11.7	6.7	III-18	21.3	21.3	9.6	9.4	7.4	10.4	8.2	12.6	-6.2
IT	III-05	-12.2	0.7	II-01	14.4	3.5	4.1	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4	2.6	:
CY	II-20	-98.3	-7.1	I-16	46.4	3.3	-17.5	-3.9	-21.1	-32.9	8.2	-27.3	-98.3
LV	I-09	-12.4	4.6	I-02	33.3	0.4	-2.8	-0.2	0.5	-0.2	1.5	0.2	-6.9
LT	III-09	-20.0	0.2	IV-02	13.1	-8.2	-6.6	-4.4	-2.7	0.7	-1.2	2.7	0.1
LU	I-20	-41.6	-6.4	III-10	28.9	-4.3	-12.3	-5.7	-11.7	-0.1	-12.7	-41.6	-15.6
HU	II-09	-14.0	-0.9	III-00	14.8	2.8	1.1	0.0	-1.6	-0.4	-2.0	-0.6	-12.5
MT	II-05	-39.3	-4.0	III-07	39.6	-5.6	-0.2	4.2	16.8	4.1	9.8	2.9	-9.9
NL	IV-09	-8.0	0.3	II-15	4.6	3.8	2.6	1.5	0.8	1.6	1.2	-0.7	-1.7
AT	III-09	-7.4	5.6	II-00	17.6	1.0	4.3	0.7	1.0	4.5	-0.3	1.5	-5.9
PL	I-02	-30.2	-4.3	III-04	2.2	-1.0	-3.8	-1.8	-1.3	-4.2	-4.2	-6.5	-14.7
PT	II-20	-25.2	4.2	II-10	20.1	3.1	4.4	1.5	0.5	2.1	0.6	-0.5	-25.2
RO	IV-01	-16.6	2.3	IV-02	10.4	1.9	2.3	4.0	4.1	-0.5	-0.2	2.2	-5.7
SI	II-09	-29.8	-5.2	II-15	10.6	0.7	-4.3	1.0	-0.3	1.0	-1.1	-3.5	-12.5
SK	I-10	-16.1	2.5	IV-01	25.4	1.3	15.3	13.1	-5.4	11.2	-12.7	9.4	-13.1
FI	II-09	-25.7	-4.6	IV-00	34.4	2.6	-7.9	-7.6	-10.9	-6.8	-2.0	-15.4	-14.2
SE	IV-12	-36.6	-2.9	III-09	26.7	11.1	14.7	0.6	-6.7	5.0	-1.1	0.0	-6.1

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2000.

(a) Answers to the questions whether, taking into account the level of order-books or production, capacity is more than sufficient (+), sufficient (=) or less than sufficient (-). Thus, negative balances (capacity less than sufficient) indicate high levels of capacity utilisation, whereas positive balances (capacity more than sufficient) are associated with low levels of capacity utilisation.

(b) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 2e: **Industrial investment survey - all branches. EU Member States.**

Results of March/April 2020 investment survey, % change in value, over the preceding year

Year:	2017			2018				2019				2020	
Date of survey:	Mar./Apr. 2017	Oct./Nov. 2017	Mar./Apr. 2018	Oct./Nov. 2017	Mar./Apr. 2018	Oct./Nov. 2018	Mar./Apr. 2019	Oct./Nov. 2018	Mar./Apr. 2019	Oct./Nov. 2019	Mar./Apr. 2020	Oct./Nov. 2019	Mar./Apr. 2020
	Provis.	Estim.	Final	Provis.	Provis.	Estim.	Final	Provis.	Provis.	Estim.	Final	Provis.	Provis.
EU	6	7	8	4	7	6	6	5	5	0	2	3	-3
EA	6	6	7	5	9	7	6	6	6	0	1	4	-2
BE	10	11	7	3	7	0	-2	10	9	-1	15	23	3
BG	-11	-8	6	-12	-8	-18	-8	-17	-16	-15	-3	-14	-28
CZ	15	16	9	3	5	9	9	5	23	-2	6	-1	-15
DK	-6	8	-12	3	4	2	8	10	2	-3	-2	13	8
DE	7	4	3	8	12	9	5	12	11	6	-1	5	6
EE	38	9	11	21	34	17	94	25	15	10	35	24	-21
IE	5	50	25	2	6	8	9	11	3	3	2	27	7
EL	19	12	2	15	-2	27	-7	32	-1	-16	-17	22	11
ES	8	-3	17	12	8	4	10	4	-4	-20	-6	1	-35
FR	8	4	1	0	5	0	0	3	11	4	0	-2	-2
HR	-3	4	:	6	:	4	15	12	-1	3	14	7	-6
IT	-5	-4	9	0	1	-4	9	-6	-5	-10	3	-5	-4
CY	12	14	15	18	12	8	17	11	13	11	16	18	14
LV	3	-3	2	7	0	8	-7	-8	7	15	22	-3	16
LT	12	8	17	12	11	16	20	9	9	10	18	6	4
LU	44	40	37	21	-16	40	13	1	20	29	-20	-16	-23
HU	8	6	12	9	9	5	6	9	7	9	2	8	0
MT	0	:	0	:	0	5	0	35	0	-65	0	-7	0
NL	15	19	10	16	25	44	7	-7	8	3	8	-2	-11
AT	11	18	2	1	12	7	10	18	17	10	8	6	-6
PL	15	26	30	3	7	2	21	6	4	6	19	-7	2
PT	12	8	13	-4	7	4	7	-5	-3	-7	-10	-11	-18
RO	-24	-7	3	-25	-12	-2	4	-11	-17	0	7	-16	-27
SI	15	13	14	8	15	17	9	2	7	3	2	6	-11
SK	25	-8	-5	13	0	12	-3	5	-9	0	3	-2	-13
FI	2	13	17	-4	-7	-8	-8	4	8	6	11	2	2
SE	3	2	7	0	-4	-3	-2	-15	-10	-11	3	5	-20

Source: European Commission investment survey.

TABLE 2f: **Industrial investment survey - all branches. EU Member States.**

Results of March/April 2020 investment survey, % change in volume, over the preceding year

Year:	2017			2018				2019				2020	
Date of survey:	Mar./Apr. 2017	Oct./Nov. 2017	Mar./Apr. 2018	Oct./Nov. 2017	Mar./Apr. 2018	Oct./Nov. 2018	Mar./Apr. 2019	Oct./Nov. 2018	Mar./Apr. 2019	Oct./Nov. 2019	Mar./Apr. 2020	Oct./Nov. 2019	Mar./Apr. 2020
	Provis.	Estim.	Final	Provis.	Provis.	Estim.	Final	Provis.	Provis.	Estim.	Final	Provis.	Provis.
EU	4	5	6	2	5	4	4	3	3	-2	0	1	-5
EA	5	5	5	3	6	5	3	4	4	-2	-1	1	-4
BE	8	9	5	1	5	-2	-4	8	8	-2	14	20	2
BG	-14	-11	2	-13	-12	-21	-12	-18	-18	-18	-6	-15	-30
CZ	13	14	7	1	4	8	8	3	20	-4	3	-3	-16
DK	-7	7	-13	1	2	0	6	8	1	-4	-3	11	7
DE	5	2	1	6	9	6	2	9	8	3	-4	3	3
EE	33	5	7	18	29	13	87	22	10	5	30	21	-23
IE	2	46	22	0	3	5	5	9	1	1	0	24	3
EL	19	12	2	13	-3	27	-7	29	-1	-16	-17	19	9
ES	5	-6	14	9	5	2	7	1	-8	-24	-10	-1	-36
FR	7	3	0	-2	4	-2	-1	1	9	2	-2	-4	-4
HR	-2	5	:	4	:	4	14	10	-2	2	13	4	-7
IT	-6	-5	8	-2	0	-5	9	-9	-6	-11	2	-7	-5
CY	11	12	13	15	10	5	14	9	9	8	12	15	12
LV	1	-5	1	4	-2	6	-8	-10	4	12	19	-5	14
LT	11	7	15	9	10	14	19	6	6	8	15	4	3
LU	42	38	35	18	-17	39	13	-1	17	27	-21	-18	-24
HU	4	3	9	6	3	-1	0	6	-1	1	-5	6	-3
MT	-2	:	-2	:	-3	2	-2	32	-4	-66	-4	-9	-4
NL	14	18	10	14	22	40	4	-9	5	0	5	-4	-13
AT	9	16	0	-1	10	5	8	15	14	8	6	4	-7
PL	15	26	29	0	5	1	19	3	2	4	16	-8	-1
PT	10	6	10	-6	4	1	4	-8	-5	-9	-12	-13	-19
RO	-28	-12	-3	-26	-16	-7	-1	-13	-22	-6	1	-17	-31
SI	13	11	12	6	13	15	7	0	5	1	0	4	-14
SK	23	-9	-6	11	-2	9	-5	3	-10	-1	2	-4	-15
FI	0	10	15	-6	-9	-10	-10	2	5	3	8	0	0
SE	0	-1	4	-2	-7	-6	-5	-17	-12	-13	1	2	-21

Source: European Commission investment survey.

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019							2020				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-35.4	7.9	03-00	33.7	12.1	11.0	10.5	9.3	9.5	8.9	9.3	10.9	10.7	10.6	-1.8	-35.4
	EA	04-20	-35.0	7.3	03-00	33.3	12.1	11.1	10.6	9.1	9.5	9.0	9.2	11.3	11.0	11.1	-2.3	-35.0
	BE	04-20	-50.1	10.0	08-07	32.2	5.1	2.0	10.0	4.6	7.0	6.9	4.9	9.7	6.8	4.8	-8.1	-50.1
	BG	04-20	-27.7	10.6	03-07	33.4	10.4	11.0	12.7	13.2	14.2	15.7	14.4	16.7	12.6	9.8	10.0	-27.7
	CZ	04-20	-6.3	33.6	02-07	52.6	33.5	32.9	32.1	35.0	33.0	32.7	32.8	29.9	31.3	26.4	25.5	-6.3
	DK	04-20	-35.8	6.0	05-10	28.6	8.3	6.1	6.9	5.1	7.2	4.3	6.0	6.8	5.3	5.9	-0.2	-35.8
	DE	04-20	-30.3	13.1	12-00	45.7	21.1	18.8	14.5	12.9	13.9	14.8	14.4	18.4	18.6	20.1	0.6	-30.3
	EE	02-09	-50.3	9.2	01-06	38.3	11.1	12.4	6.4	9.1	5.8	5.0	1.9	1.7	3.4	2.7	3.3	-42.3
	IE	04-20	-50.2	22.6	05-16	56.0	30.3	31.7	29.2	23.6	20.3	23.3	26.6	25.0	28.1	26.0	1.4	-50.2
	EL	10-12	-46.0	5.7	08-00	58.7	7.3	7.9	22.1	28.8	20.2	15.4	17.8	29.1	25.2	33.6	26.6	1.1
	ES	04-20	-47.9	7.1	04-00	47.8	17.6	11.5	13.8	14.4	14.4	10.6	11.2	11.3	11.2	9.9	2.3	-47.9
	FR	04-09	-28.8	0.5	03-01	14.6	5.0	5.7	4.6	4.0	4.3	2.9	3.2	5.4	5.3	6.3	-1.0	-17.0
	HR	04-20	-53.5	5.1	09-16	25.9	22.5	21.1	20.2	16.8	24.9	24.8	24.3	22.5	22.8	22.1	4.5	-53.5
	IT	09-12	-24.3	2.9	04-00	33.1	1.6	1.7	2.4	1.0	1.7	2.8	3.5	5.9	3.7	2.3	-17.5	:
	CY	04-13	-59.0	5.6	01-18	45.3	30.8	24.1	19.4	30.1	32.5	26.0	29.0	23.6	32.3	29.3	5.7	-48.4
	LV	03-09	-43.9	4.3	12-06	20.9	4.7	5.2	5.0	4.6	7.2	3.5	5.1	3.1	5.4	2.2	-5.8	-33.7
	LT	03-09	-47.2	10.0	07-06	34.3	24.1	22.2	22.9	24.9	27.0	28.2	29.2	26.3	24.7	27.6	16.0	-29.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-44.2	-4.2	04-18	17.9	9.6	2.5	1.1	4.6	0.2	-0.2	4.4	3.1	3.5	2.5	-0.7	-42.5
	MT	04-20	-56.8	22.1	05-07	65.2	10.1	18.0	18.2	16.9	22.9	30.4	30.4	-6.5	7.9	11.4	0.4	-56.8
	NL	03-09	-41.6	5.5	04-07	46.5	11.2	11.3	12.4	9.3	7.9	6.2	7.3	5.6	5.2	5.2	-0.2	-38.7
	AT	04-20	-45.6	13.8	06-00	32.8	16.1	16.0	18.3	11.7	17.2	13.9	12.3	12.0	17.1	16.0	6.1	-45.6
	PL	04-20	-42.7	3.0	07-07	22.7	0.0	0.8	0.1	1.1	0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-1.3	-1.9	-2.8	-6.4	-42.7
	PT	04-20	-46.2	0.7	06-01	24.6	14.4	13.6	11.7	9.9	9.5	12.9	11.8	6.1	7.9	7.6	-4.2	-46.2
	RO	04-20	-36.2	11.3	06-04	56.2	7.0	7.9	9.4	9.7	10.2	6.8	10.2	10.0	10.5	8.7	4.9	-36.2
	SI	04-20	-30.4	14.8	09-02	38.0	19.9	20.7	21.7	19.7	20.2	18.9	19.1	17.8	19.9	18.8	9.0	-30.4
	SK	04-20	-49.2	21.0	03-02	62.6	-7.1	-5.1	1.8	13.3	7.0	8.9	9.7	7.1	2.2	-1.2	-0.9	-49.2
	FI	12-01	-47.6	12.3	09-00	51.1	11.2	20.4	13.1	9.9	11.1	9.9	8.4	11.5	10.1	4.5	-5.2	-39.2
	SE	04-20	-44.9	19.9	02-11	53.0	19.7	18.1	15.7	15.5	12.1	10.1	13.1	7.7	10.8	10.0	0.5	-44.9
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	04-20	-31.0	4.9	08-00	42.4	7.9	6.8	6.9	6.3	6.3	5.2	5.8	6.7	7.0	7.1	-0.9	-31.0
	EA	04-20	-31.3	3.8	08-00	42.1	7.2	6.1	6.3	5.4	5.4	4.6	4.8	6.3	6.4	6.7	-1.9	-31.3
	BE	04-09	-55.1	1.0	07-07	31.7	4.8	-0.5	1.4	0.9	-2.8	1.7	-1.5	1.4	2.0	0.3	-0.3	-42.7
	BG	04-20	-28.5	8.2	05-02	46.1	4.7	5.7	7.8	5.9	9.8	11.7	10.9	12.8	12.0	9.6	7.6	-28.5
	CZ	09-09	25.2	55.6	07-02	74.7	59.1	59.4	58.3	59.3	59.0	58.9	62.9	60.1	61.9	55.6	55.8	29.8
	DK	04-20	-28.7	3.4	05-10	26.3	5.4	5.5	7.2	4.0	5.7	1.7	4.2	5.1	2.9	6.1	0.0	-28.7
	DE	01-03	-38.8	10.5	03-00	52.5	10.0	7.7	5.2	5.4	4.8	4.7	5.8	7.8	8.4	12.0	-6.0	-33.7
	EE	04-09	-54.0	11.5	11-02	47.4	14.5	14.5	9.1	14.2	12.4	13.2	6.1	5.8	5.2	2.3	12.9	-19.6
	IE	04-20	-58.7	13.6	05-16	54.0	30.4	27.7	26.7	17.0	22.2	19.3	28.1	18.9	24.8	22.1	7.2	-58.7
	EL	08-12	-47.3	1.7	09-00	54.7	2.2	5.0	21.9	29.3	21.3	15.8	16.3	25.0	22.9	30.0	23.5	3.4
	ES	05-09	-49.0	2.4	04-00	64.9	13.8	7.3	9.3	8.1	10.1	2.7	5.4	7.5	6.6	6.2	0.4	-43.2
	FR	04-09	-30.4	-2.0	12-04	18.4	0.6	2.8	2.5	2.7	1.9	1.1	0.6	3.5	4.0	2.9	-0.4	-12.8
	HR	04-20	-46.7	0.6	03-19	26.5	22.1	20.6	23.8	11.5	23.2	24.9	23.5	22.3	17.7	18.1	12.6	-46.7
	IT	10-02	-34.7	2.8	04-00	55.9	4.8	4.4	7.4	4.1	5.9	7.3	6.4	6.9	5.5	3.1	-3.6	:
	CY	04-13	-64.8	-0.9	02-20	43.9	27.0	17.1	14.5	28.6	33.8	29.6	33.1	30.6	37.5	43.9	28.8	-26.5
	LV	03-09	-42.4	3.0	04-03	20.4	3.3	1.9	3.9	4.8	5.9	1.9	4.4	1.7	3.9	0.6	-2.7	-25.7
	LT	05-09	-49.5	9.3	03-03	50.9	25.3	19.9	16.7	23.7	24.8	26.0	24.9	25.9	21.4	24.9	25.0	-21.6
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-40.9	-5.4	05-02	17.9	3.6	-0.9	-1.4	-1.2	-1.6	-3.9	4.8	-0.2	3.4	3.4	-0.7	-39.4
	MT	04-20	-59.8	19.7	05-07	75.7	12.7	12.9	11.5	10.7	13.7	20.7	17.9	-9.1	-3.8	4.6	-0.3	-59.8
	NL	03-09	-61.3	-5.5	05-07	49.7	2.9	2.7	2.4	0.8	-0.1	-1.7	-1.4	-1.8	-2.0	-2.2	-6.1	-33.3
	AT	04-20	-50.8	11.3	03-18	33.4	14.9	12.3	16.2	12.8	15.5	12.2	11.6	9.3	14.6	11.8	9.3	-50.8
	PL	04-20	-36.2	2.1	08-07	20.3	-0.8	-0.3	-1.4	-0.1	-1.1	-1.3	-1.5	-1.5	-3.4	-4.7	-5.7	-36.2
	PT	04-20	-41.7	-2.5	09-17	20.8	13.4	14.4	8.4	7.9	6.9	14.1	10.7	3.7	4.8	7.5	1.6	-41.7
	RO	04-20	-25.6	13.1	04-03	67.0	7.2	8.6	9.6	10.5	9.7	6.1	8.2	9.6	11.8	11.1	8.6	-25.6
	SI	10-12	-19.6	22.7	10-02	56.8	34.4	32.7	31.7	34.9	32.1	32.3	30.0	30.5	34.4	35.5	30.7	1.8
	SK	04-20	-59.1	16.5	06-03	63.2	-18.6	-7.6	-8.4	-1.3	-4.9	-5.2	0.0	-12.6	-10.7	-10.6	-0.2	-59.1
	FI	12-01	-92.4	1.3	11-02	112.4	-5.4	-1.4	-5.2	-5.5	-4.1	-3.8	-12.1	0.0	-5.4	-7.6	-20.5	-54.0
	SE	01-02	-60.2	16.0	02-11	52.9	21.2	17.6	13.2	19.8	16.0	11.1	16.6	7.9	11.0	10.5	1.8	-40.5
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	04-20	-26.2	6.1	03-00	34.0	11.8	10.3	10.4	8.5	9.1	8.8	7.8	11.0	10.3	10.6	4.7	-26.2
	EA	04-09	-26.2	5.7	03-00	34.9	12.1	10.8	10.9	8.8	9.4	9.1	8.0	12.0	11.0	11.5	4.9	-25.3
	BE	04-20	-45.4	9.7	05-11	35.7	3.5	-1.3	15.1	3.4	4.1	0.7	-2.8	15.0	3.2	1.2	0.0	-45.4
	BG	04-20	-25.1	4.3	01-07	29.2	4.4	6.0	6.8	10.0	9.0	13.9	10.2	12.1	8.1	5.4	4.8	-25.1
	CZ	08-09	-13.0	21.0	04-07	43.9	22.5	16.8	15.2	24.1	18.4	19.5	18.0	14.2	14.5	13.4	18.7	-10.8
	DK	04-20	-29.3	5.6	05-10	32.8	9.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	7.8	5.3	7.3	7.3	4.8	3.2	2.5	-29.3
	DE	01-03	-26.5	12.7	02-00	39.0	22.3	19.9	16.5	15.3	16.7	20.3	15.0	21.7	23.4	23.1	13.5	-20.9
	EE	04-09	-60.8	8.9	01-06	48.6	12.7	14.1	6.8	9.4	11.1	8.6	3.8	2.2	-0.2	0.5	6.6	-25.2
	IE	04-20	-49.3	18.0	05-16	59.4	27.9	30.7	32.5	20.2	23.6	22.9	25.9	23.8	28.0	24.6	9.2	-49.3
	EL	10-12	-50.4	5.8	06-01	67.7	2.9	3.6	18.8	26.9	13.6	9.7	15.3	26.9	25.5	34.8	33.0	15.2
	ES	05-09	-51.2	-0.5	04-00	43.5	16.1	8.5	10.1	9.9	7.8	5.6	7.7	9.6	7.0	4.9	0.3	-40.0
	FR	04-09	-27.7	1.9	04-01	18.8	7.5	7.3	6.8	4.7	4.							

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019								2020			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-49.0	12.7	08-00	42.3	16.5	15.9	14.2	13.1	13.2	12.7	14.2	15.0	14.8	14.3	-9.1	-49.0
	EA	04-20	-48.4	12.3	08-00	41.8	17.0	16.3	14.5	13.2	13.7	13.3	14.8	15.7	15.5	15.1	-10.0	-48.4
	BE	04-20	-62.2	19.3	07-00	47.1	6.8	7.9	13.5	9.5	19.7	18.4	19.0	12.7	15.3	12.9	-24.2	-62.2
Component of the services confidence indicator	BG	04-20	-29.5	19.3	05-02	49.2	22.2	21.2	23.5	23.5	23.8	21.5	22.1	25.1	17.6	14.4	17.6	-29.5
	CZ	04-20	-38.1	24.1	02-07	50.4	18.9	22.4	22.6	21.7	21.5	19.6	17.4	15.5	17.5	10.2	2.1	-38.1
	DK	04-20	-49.5	9.1	01-11	35.4	9.7	8.1	8.7	6.7	8.2	5.9	6.6	8.0	8.3	8.5	-3.2	-49.5
	DE	04-20	-36.3	16.2	09-00	60.0	31.2	28.8	21.7	17.9	20.2	19.4	22.4	25.7	24.1	25.1	-5.7	-36.3
	EE	04-20	-82.0	7.1	12-05	32.9	6.0	8.5	3.3	3.6	-6.1	-6.8	-4.1	-3.0	5.3	5.5	-9.7	-82.0
	IE	04-20	-42.6	36.1	12-14	65.8	32.5	36.8	28.5	33.6	15.2	27.7	26.0	32.3	31.6	31.5	-12.2	-42.6
	EL	08-15	-54.1	9.5	09-01	73.5	16.7	15.1	25.6	30.2	25.8	20.7	21.7	35.3	27.1	35.8	23.4	-15.2
	ES	04-20	-60.4	19.5	06-01	54.2	23.0	18.8	22.1	25.1	25.3	23.5	20.7	16.9	20.0	18.7	6.3	-60.4
	FR	04-20	-33.0	1.7	11-06	17.4	6.8	7.0	4.4	4.5	6.7	5.4	8.0	8.1	7.7	6.0	-7.1	-33.0
	HR	04-20	-74.8	11.0	03-17	36.3	21.8	15.9	15.2	25.4	28.5	19.7	22.1	21.5	23.1	25.5	-12.9	-74.8
	IT	03-20	-38.3	8.9	07-01	38.1	3.8	4.5	4.5	4.2	1.4	3.8	5.3	7.6	6.8	5.6	-38.3	:
	CY	04-20	-87.8	14.0	11-17	60.0	30.0	27.6	23.7	31.2	31.3	22.3	24.3	12.7	26.3	20.0	-37.0	-87.8
	LV	04-20	-45.1	7.3	12-06	27.8	4.7	8.4	9.6	7.0	9.8	6.4	7.3	5.4	8.3	6.3	-11.6	-45.1
	LT	04-20	-43.6	10.4	11-18	34.0	25.3	26.7	27.9	22.8	27.8	32.0	32.4	25.0	26.0	27.0	6.0	-43.6
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-49.4	-0.7	03-18	31.3	21.6	11.0	8.8	16.5	4.2	6.8	8.1	11.3	9.7	1.7	0.7	-49.4
	MT	04-20	-54.1	23.5	08-07	52.6	7.1	25.7	26.4	20.9	37.1	34.6	37.0	-4.1	23.8	21.7	-9.9	-54.1
	NL	04-20	-61.5	14.1	02-07	58.9	17.4	14.5	16.0	14.2	10.8	7.8	10.5	10.9	11.6	12.7	-0.5	-61.5
	AT	04-20	-43.6	14.0	08-00	33.5	15.3	17.8	16.6	7.1	15.2	11.4	11.4	11.0	16.6	17.6	-3.0	-43.6
	PL	04-20	-56.0	6.3	12-07	28.2	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.6	1.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	-1.1	-8.7	-56.0
	PT	04-20	-50.7	5.4	06-01	33.1	16.5	15.3	19.4	14.7	15.2	15.5	16.9	13.0	12.1	9.6	-9.9	-50.7
	RO	04-20	-54.0	11.3	06-04	51.4	6.1	9.2	8.6	10.7	9.1	6.5	10.9	9.0	7.0	9.0	-2.8	-54.0
	SI	04-20	-60.1	13.6	07-08	43.2	14.4	14.5	23.0	13.6	14.5	14.9	14.3	13.9	15.9	14.4	-14.4	-60.1
	SK	04-20	-47.6	26.0	01-02	85.5	8.1	2.0	24.8	30.8	14.3	22.3	11.1	14.2	8.1	5.4	-12.6	-47.6
	FI	04-20	-48.5	17.7	04-00	51.9	17.4	30.3	23.5	14.8	18.5	16.8	17.3	16.2	17.1	12.4	-1.0	-48.5
	SE	04-20	-54.1	25.0	02-01	66.0	19.8	23.8	21.1	18.7	13.0	13.7	17.3	14.2	17.5	15.4	-1.9	-54.1
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	04-09	-18.4	3.3	05-00	25.5	6.3	7.0	6.8	5.6	6.3	3.6	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.9	1.4	-14.3
	EA	04-09	-18.0	3.7	05-00	25.5	6.8	7.8	8.1	6.6	7.3	4.3	3.5	3.9	4.3	5.2	2.3	-14.2
	BE	04-09	-46.0	3.9	03-00	32.9	9.4	14.2	17.8	14.7	-1.2	11.8	3.8	-2.7	6.4	-2.6	-2.0	-27.2
	BG	08-12	-30.5	-5.7	02-18	11.3	-0.7	2.0	3.8	4.9	7.2	9.9	6.3	4.3	3.4	7.1	7.6	-7.6
	CZ	07-09	-43.9	-5.7	11-02	27.0	-7.1	-4.8	-21.9	-17.6	-17.5	-15.3	-21.0	-19.4	-18.6	-26.7	-27.5	-1.0
	DK	04-20	-22.2	-3.6	04-11	7.8	-0.3	-1.1	-0.8	0.2	-0.8	1.5	1.3	-3.2	1.3	-2.8	-2.4	-22.2
	DE	12-02	-21.3	7.7	12-00	35.7	10.7	8.8	13.2	8.6	7.9	8.1	5.9	3.5	4.6	8.3	5.6	-6.7
	EE	02-09	-28.2	3.1	01-11	18.0	5.7	4.3	1.7	1.8	-0.6	0.0	2.1	3.8	3.3	4.0	2.1	-8.2
	IE	04-20	-34.8	17.8	05-16	44.8	10.2	18.4	17.4	16.4	25.2	14.9	16.2	21.5	24.2	18.9	9.2	-34.8
	EL	06-01	-44.5	-6.1	06-00	41.9	8.2	12.4	12.2	16.7	16.6	14.1	12.4	14.4	13.7	21.5	21.7	13.2
	ES	02-10	-25.7	3.2	04-00	33.3	14.3	13.1	10.4	16.2	17.9	7.2	9.2	10.7	5.3	7.4	9.8	-18.7
	FR	05-09	-26.7	3.3	02-01	25.4	2.9	3.9	2.3	4.9	3.8	0.0	-0.4	2.0	2.8	5.2	-3.6	-14.0
	HR	04-20	-15.3	1.0	05-19	17.0	17.0	3.8	3.4	0.6	6.8	8.8	3.1	6.9	3.6	1.9	1.5	-15.3
	IT	02-14	-23.7	0.6	04-06	27.9	-1.6	2.6	-0.2	-6.4	0.5	-5.5	-4.4	-5.6	-3.5	-6.7	-7.5	:
	CY	10-12	-19.9	0.4	07-08	36.4	-2.5	5.5	-3.6	-3.9	6.9	1.7	-9.5	-9.4	2.6	-5.4	-3.5	-4.6
	LV	08-09	-47.9	0.2	12-06	17.6	2.2	4.8	2.2	1.3	3.1	1.4	0.9	2.2	6.5	2.7	-0.2	-18.4
	LT	08-09	-54.9	2.5	04-07	42.2	17.7	13.5	12.8	13.5	12.7	17.5	17.5	17.9	21.6	17.3	14.7	-0.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-09	-29.5	-6.0	01-16	13.1	-1.9	-0.5	-4.1	-1.5	1.6	1.6	-1.4	-4.7	1.6	3.0	4.2	-11.7
	MT	04-20	-41.6	12.0	10-18	40.7	37.5	20.5	22.4	4.9	15.8	-0.8	21.0	20.3	6.2	15.6	12.7	-41.6
	NL	07-09	-37.6	-2.5	10-06	23.1	9.9	10.0	10.4	6.0	6.2	5.2	6.8	6.9	5.8	7.8	8.7	-6.1
	AT	08-09	-22.8	8.1	01-13	27.1	10.4	12.5	15.0	9.9	15.5	9.4	7.5	19.1	14.6	12.6	11.9	-15.7
	PL	01-04	-17.0	-1.4	01-08	12.8	-1.3	-1.1	-0.2	-1.0	-2.0	-1.0	-1.3	-0.8	-2.2	-2.4	-3.4	-11.8
	PT	05-03	-38.6	-7.8	01-01	20.2	7.9	6.5	5.5	12.2	9.7	5.6	2.6	8.2	3.0	4.5	1.2	-12.6
	RO	01-03	-28.8	-1.0	12-04	23.7	-0.1	-0.7	1.5	0.5	3.3	0.5	1.4	3.3	2.8	-0.5	-1.4	-12.4
	SI	04-10	-36.7	-1.3	04-08	26.3	13.9	10.7	12.3	14.1	16.0	9.8	13.4	10.8	7.7	12.7	3.8	-8.9
	SK	12-04	-67.6	-21.4	06-16	18.1	-20.1	-18.9	-23.2	-24.3	-11.6	-6.8	-4.7	3.2	-3.6	-10.4	-9.7	-11.3
	FI	07-03	-36.6	7.7	09-00	75.7	6.3	13.9	13.8	15.1	12.3	12.7	1.8	6.8	12.2	9.2	10.5	-12.7
	SE	04-03	-39.9	2.6	01-01	42.1	12.8	7.6	1.7	1.4	2.1	-0.4	-2.3	-8.2	-8.9	-9.1	-7.7	-25.8
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-26.0	4.8	01-01	23.1	9.0	9.0	8.6	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.7	8.2	7.7	-1.9	-26.0
	EA	04-20	-25.0	5.0	01-01	22.0	9.6	9.6	9.4	7.9	8.5	9.2	9.2	9.7	9.1	8.8	-1.6	-25.0
	BE	03-09	-33.9	15.1	02-00	40.1	11.0	13.6	11.9	15.2	20.5	16.7	17.0	17.7	8.9	20.5	-5.5	-23.6
	BG	05-02	-30.9	-4.0	04-08	15.4	9.1	13.2	13.6	13.4	12.4	8.9	12.3	7.9	8.2	5.6	3.0	-24.0
	CZ	06-13	-33.5	-8.0	05-16	24.7	-6.9	-1.8	-13.0	-8.3	-2.6	-11.7	-11.7	-12.0	-11.5	-20.3	-20.9	-27.2
	DK	04-20	-43.0	-2.7	01-11	13.4	-2.9	-1.4	0.8	1.2	-1.9	-0.6	-1.9	0.1	1.9	0.7	-4.8	-43.0
	DE	04-20	-14.5	6.4	08-18	23.1	14.7	15.5	14.3	8.4	11.1	9.6	13.1	10.4	12.4	9.5	-0.3	-14.5
	EE	04-20	-32.5	10.2	03-05	27.0	11.4	10.9	14.3	13.3	10.0	8.4	8.3	12.9	10.4	10.7	4.1	-32.5
	IE	04-20	-27.2	23.7	06-00	45.3	22.4	21.9	22.8	16.4	15.1	16.0	21.4	24.1	23.4	20.5	-4.6	-27.2
	EL	08-15	-45.9	-3.3	09-07	29.9	21.5	17.1	24.4	29.8	17.7	14.6	15.4	26.1	23.4	27.5	23.1	-3.4
	ES	04-20	-30.6	7.3	04-00	40.4	13.2	13.6	11.9	14.3	12.7	14.4	10.7	13.6	13			

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019								2020			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-9.1	4.4	12-07	14.4	8.0	8.7	8.2	8.4	7.2	7.6	7.0	8.0	9.9	8.9	2.9	-9.1
	EA	07-09	-9.0	4.2	12-07	14.1	8.3	9.1	8.6	8.9	7.7	8.0	7.3	8.4	10.4	9.1	2.8	-8.1
	BE	01-10	-13.8	7.5	07-08	28.8	7.3	9.0	5.8	10.4	10.1	8.8	3.7	-2.5	10.0	12.2	6.3	-1.2
	BG	01-11	-11.9	5.9	07-04	37.5	5.2	5.5	8.7	7.9	5.3	8.8	6.0	7.2	4.9	6.7	2.1	-9.5
	CZ	04-20	-9.6	4.6	01-04	23.6	10.7	6.4	5.2	5.2	2.9	1.7	1.1	7.7	-1.0	6.4	4.4	-9.6
	DK	04-20	-18.7	0.3	12-10	16.2	-0.4	0.4	-1.2	2.0	-1.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5	0.9	-2.2	-18.7
	DE	04-03	-8.5	12.3	01-19	26.3	17.6	19.8	19.3	21.5	17.3	18.8	15.8	20.2	23.6	19.3	9.6	-0.9
	EE	03-09	-31.5	9.1	01-18	26.8	17.6	10.7	5.7	9.1	5.1	6.5	7.7	5.2	6.9	8.3	10.5	-31.0
	IE	08-09	-51.0	1.4	11-18	29.9	23.9	14.9	13.9	15.4	15.8	16.5	18.5	13.4	15.7	11.6	1.9	-10.7
	EL	09-12	-40.2	-3.9	06-06	24.2	1.1	-2.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	0.5	-4.3	-4.0	-0.9	9.4	2.0	-17.9
	ES	11-11	-17.9	3.2	09-04	20.3	8.5	10.3	6.2	9.5	8.1	5.0	5.8	5.6	9.5	8.0	1.7	-13.6
	FR	07-09	-21.0	-3.1	12-00	7.1	-2.2	0.3	1.6	-1.5	-2.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	-2.9	-10.4
	HR	04-20	-19.8	0.3	07-08	25.4	8.9	11.1	9.7	8.7	6.6	11.6	8.8	9.3	10.0	8.5	5.0	-19.8
	IT	04-13	-15.6	-0.4	05-04	17.7	3.9	2.1	2.3	1.4	3.4	-0.2	2.2	1.8	-0.6	1.0	-5.2	:
	CY	04-13	-38.9	1.0	06-03	72.7	1.2	2.8	-1.6	1.8	7.0	9.6	1.2	2.5	0.5	4.5	-7.3	-27.5
	LV	12-09	-31.1	6.0	12-07	35.8	5.6	5.1	3.1	4.0	3.5	3.0	4.1	1.6	6.1	3.6	-0.5	-16.7
	LT	06-09	-23.0	1.4	08-06	20.8	6.4	4.8	1.1	6.1	6.8	12.7	12.2	10.6	13.9	12.2	7.7	-9.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-8.5	7.0	09-06	28.0	18.0	20.2	15.8	12.3	11.1	16.8	15.9	11.9	19.5	17.4	22.0	5.1
	MT	11-16	-45.0	3.3	11-18	39.0	4.0	9.5	13.2	18.2	23.2	18.2	31.9	24.4	21.3	18.4	4.9	-19.2
	NL	08-09	-5.5	9.2	01-07	30.7	12.3	10.2	10.4	9.8	9.2	10.4	9.8	13.7	15.4	14.6	10.0	-3.8
	AT	05-09	-10.3	9.9	11-07	30.4	11.8	11.3	12.4	9.4	10.1	9.0	12.2	12.5	14.2	9.5	3.5	-0.8
	PL	04-20	-16.1	1.2	04-08	16.8	1.7	2.6	2.2	2.7	1.8	2.0	4.4	3.7	11.4	10.1	5.7	-16.1
	PT	04-20	-21.8	-0.4	11-05	13.7	3.1	3.9	4.8	3.3	3.6	4.2	4.3	3.8	2.9	3.8	-2.6	-21.8
	RO	04-20	-12.0	11.6	04-04	54.5	7.3	6.0	6.7	5.4	7.6	6.4	5.2	5.6	5.0	4.7	3.1	-12.0
	SI	02-10	-16.4	1.8	01-08	23.1	9.8	6.3	3.5	6.0	6.1	5.7	9.1	8.4	12.7	12.3	3.3	-13.7
	SK	12-10	-17.5	10.8	07-02	68.9	4.9	18.2	-0.2	7.9	14.9	21.3	18.4	12.6	16.6	9.5	19.9	15.2
	DK	07-04	-25.1	8.7	01-08	40.7	6.9	13.0	7.4	12.3	4.3	8.5	7.9	12.6	16.0	13.7	12.0	-10.0
	SE	04-20	-20.2	9.1	11-07	32.4	7.8	6.9	10.3	5.3	5.0	6.0	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.8	-1.2	-20.2

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

TABLE 3a: Quarterly survey of services (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in services (%)

(Question 8)

		Since 2011 (*)					2018		2019				2020	
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
		Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	II-20	86.1	89.1	I-19	91.1	90.8	90.4	91.1	90.7	90.6	90.3	90.5	86.1	
EA	II-20	85.6	88.9	I-19	90.8	90.6	90.1	90.8	90.6	90.5	90.2	90.3	85.6	
BE	II-20	89.6	91.8	IV-17	94.5	92.2	92.0	91.6	92.2	91.9	92.3	92.9	89.6	
BG	I-12	89.7	92.0	IV-18	94.6	93.9	94.6	93.8	93.6	93.4	92.6	93.7	93.2	
CZ	IV-16	91.3	92.9	III-11	96.4	94.7	93.9	95.0	93.7	93.2	93.6	94.0	93.5	
DK	II-20	87.0	89.7	III-18	91.2	91.2	90.6	90.5	89.7	90.1	90.2	89.7	87.0	
DE	II-20	83.7	89.5	I-19	90.9	90.5	90.6	90.9	90.5	89.6	89.2	89.4	83.7	
EE	II-20	79.0	83.3	II-19	86.3	85.1	84.6	84.6	86.3	86.2	84.9	85.4	79.0	
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL	III-15	74.2	80.6	III-17	89.3	86.7	80.3	80.4	88.1	82.9	85.7	86.0	77.6	
ES	I-12	80.8	85.1	I-19	89.6	88.4	86.1	89.6	87.9	88.5	87.6	88.8	82.6	
FR	III-14	89.5	90.9	III-19	93.1	91.7	91.9	91.8	92.0	93.1	92.5	92.4	90.2	
HR	III-12	65.6	83.5	IV-19	87.5	85.9	85.9	87.3	85.2	86.5	87.5	86.5	82.3	
IT	I-14	84.3	87.8	I-19	91.3	90.3	89.8	91.3	90.4	90.4	89.9	89.9	:	
CY	IV-14	78.7	82.1	I-19	86.6	84.1	83.7	86.6	83.6	86.4	85.1	83.1	82.9	
LV	II-20	88.8	90.8	III-18	92.6	92.6	91.6	92.2	91.6	92.1	91.9	91.0	88.8	
LT	I-12	85.0	87.8	IV-11	90.1	88.5	88.6	88.2	88.5	88.3	88.4	88.9	88.1	
LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
HU	I-14	82.0	87.5	I-18	94.4	91.4	90.8	94.1	89.8	89.5	92.4	94.2	89.0	
MT	II-20	86.5	91.0	III-19	93.9	93.6	91.9	91.0	92.4	93.9	93.2	91.5	86.5	
NL	II-20	84.5	87.9	III-19	90.1	89.7	89.7	89.0	89.8	90.1	89.9	88.6	84.5	
AT	II-20	81.1	90.4	III-18	92.8	92.8	91.8	92.2	92.2	91.7	92.5	92.4	81.1	
PL	I-18	77.9	90.2	I-20	94.9	90.6	91.0	94.5	91.3	91.4	91.5	94.9	90.9	
PT	III-13	88.2	90.8	III-11	92.8	92.3	92.2	92.4	92.3	92.4	91.9	92.3	89.5	
RO	III-19	83.6	89.0	IV-18	94.2	93.8	94.2	91.9	87.1	83.6	85.7	83.9	84.0	
SI	I-13	87.2	89.2	I-19	91.4	90.8	90.9	91.4	91.3	91.2	91.4	91.2	88.3	
SK	IV-16	91.8	93.2	IV-15	94.8	93.2	93.0	92.7	93.1	93.2	93.1	93.6	92.3	
FI	II-20	89.2	91.3	I-18	92.7	91.8	91.7	92.5	92.4	92.3	92.4	92.5	89.2	
SE	III-14	89.4	92.7	III-18	94.8	94.8	93.8	94.2	94.2	93.7	92.8	93.2	89.6	

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2011.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)						2019								2020			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.			May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU ^(e)	03-09	-23.0	-10.4	05-00	-1.5	-5.8	-6.2	-5.7	-6.2	-5.7	-6.7	-6.3	-7.0	-7.1	-5.9	-10.4	-22.0	
	EA ^(e)	03-09	-23.9	-11.1	05-00	-1.5	-6.5	-7.2	-6.6	-7.1	-6.6	-7.6	-7.2	-8.1	-8.1	-6.6	-11.6	-22.7	
	BE	04-20	-20.1	-6.7	11-00	5.4	-8.4	-9.6	-10.7	-11.4	-13.7	-12.2	-12.0	-11.1	-11.0	-8.6	-12.8	-20.1	
	BG	10-12	-38.6	-25.1	07-01	-8.0	-25.5	-24.8	-24.3	-27.4	-24.2	-22.0	-22.7	-21.7	-21.7	-21.2	-24.1	-33.6	
	CZ	05-12	-32.7	-9.2	03-18	7.2	0.1	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.2	-0.7	-0.3	1.5	-0.6	-1.8	-2.8	-16.7	
	DK	10-08	-6.4	4.6	04-04	11.5	6.0	4.6	0.6	5.1	3.8	3.1	3.6	5.0	4.2	4.5	0.3	-5.5	
	DE ^(e)	12-02	-24.9	-7.2	02-11	3.6	-1.4	-3.1	-2.9	-3.9	-2.4	-4.1	-2.0	-3.7	-3.6	-2.6	-7.6	-16.3	
	EE	03-09	-30.8	-6.5	02-07	13.5	1.2	-1.8	-0.8	2.9	-1.6	-2.1	-0.6	0.8	-0.1	0.8	-2.2	-14.9	
	IE	05-09	-35.5	-6.1	01-00	15.5	3.2	3.4	-2.0	-6.4	-7.9	-9.0	-3.3	-4.9	-2.7	0.3	-3.1	-24.2	
	EL	02-12	-80.8	-39.3	04-00	3.2	-29.5	-27.8	-20.2	-8.2	-6.8	-8.4	-6.8	-6.2	-10.0	-4.8	-16.5	-32.6	
	ES	08-12	-41.7	-13.6	04-00	2.5	-3.7	-2.1	-4.9	-6.2	-6.2	-9.1	-10.3	-12.1	-11.5	-7.9	-11.6	-29.2	
	FR	05-13	-22.3	-10.4	01-01	2.4	-9.5	-9.3	-7.3	-7.7	-5.6	-6.3	-6.0	-8.8	-9.0	-7.3	-11.4	-19.0	
	HR	08-09	-42.9	-21.3	01-20	-1.5	-2.4	-1.8	-5.3	-4.5	-3.4	-3.5	-3.3	-3.1	-1.5	-2.8	-8.3	-26.2	
	IT	12-12	-32.0	-15.2	07-01	-1.4	-12.1	-14.0	-11.8	-12.9	-13.8	-14.4	-16.1	-14.2	-13.2	-13.7	-21.2	:	
	CY	04-13	-59.4	-19.1	02-18	3.8	-8.8	-7.8	-6.1	-7.4	-4.4	-9.0	-6.9	-6.6	-5.5	-4.4	-22.6	-32.5	
	LV	06-09	-47.5	-6.5	09-06	15.4	-3.6	-4.7	-4.1	-3.6	-3.2	-3.2	-4.6	-1.0	-6.5	-3.0	-8.3	-25.3	
	LT	11-09	-37.3	-6.4	03-07	12.9	6.3	7.8	6.4	7.1	5.8	3.8	4.4	1.9	1.8	3.9	-0.7	-13.5	
	LU	12-08	-21.7	-6.7	02-02	4.0	0.3	-1.0	-1.2	-0.3	-2.8	-3.6	-2.7	-1.1	-4.6	-2.8	-8.9	-19.7	
	HU	04-09	-59.8	-21.4	08-02	7.0	-5.0	-3.5	-5.7	-2.1	0.2	-5.0	-5.0	-3.2	-7.8	-6.6	-7.0	-32.8	
	MT	06-12	-35.4	-11.2	02-18	17.8	6.6	3.9	8.1	6.5	3.1	2.4	4.9	5.5	8.4	7.9	0.1	-15.8	
	NL	02-13	-27.2	-5.9	04-00	9.6	-7.8	-7.1	-7.0	-7.8	-8.4	-7.3	-7.4	-7.2	-8.1	-5.0	-7.9	-22.6	
	AT	01-09	-23.1	-8.5	12-17	4.0	0.0	-3.6	-3.8	-2.0	-3.7	-2.9	-4.3	-3.6	-2.8	-3.0	-7.5	-18.4	
	PL	09-01	-26.6	-7.8	03-19	6.4	2.6	6.2	6.2	5.5	5.6	2.3	3.1	2.7	2.1	-0.1	1.4	-23.1	
	PT	10-12	-46.3	-19.2	11-17	-1.6	-9.7	-9.2	-7.3	-8.3	-8.6	-7.6	-6.2	-8.3	-8.4	-6.8	-12.4	-36.3	
	RO	06-10	-52.6	-16.9	03-17	-1.2	-9.9	-7.6	-6.1	-10.2	-9.7	-7.5	-6.8	-4.6	-6.6	-7.5	-11.1	-26.1	
	SI	09-12	-42.9	-17.0	04-18	-2.9	-7.9	-8.4	-7.3	-9.0	-10.1	-12.7	-13.6	-15.2	-13.1	-12.9	-15.8	-35.6	
	SK	12-11	-37.7	-18.6	04-07	2.4	-8.6	-6.7	-6.7	-8.7	-8.4	-8.9	-8.7	-10.0	-10.9	-9.2	-7.8	-29.9	
	FI	12-08	-13.4	-2.2	12-17	8.0	-3.2	-5.4	-5.0	-5.0	-4.1	-6.4	-4.3	-4.6	-5.1	-4.9	-7.2	-13.1	
	SE	10-08	-7.7	2.7	06-10	10.5	-2.0	-1.2	0.6	-1.2	-2.7	-1.3	-2.0	-0.7	-1.8	-0.1	-2.7	-4.9	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU ^(e)	07-08	-20.5	-10.6	02-20	-1.2	-2.3	-2.8	-2.2	-1.7	-1.6	-2.1	-2.3	-2.2	-2.1	-1.2	-1.7	-2.9	
	EA ^(e)	07-08	-22.4	-11.3	05-00	-1.4	-3.5	-4.2	-3.5	-3.1	-2.8	-3.4	-3.5	-3.6	-3.3	-2.4	-2.7	-3.2	
	BE	12-08	-16.5	-7.6	11-00	3.5	-7.5	-5.5	-5.5	-6.6	-8.5	-7.4	-7.3	-5.6	-5.4	-4.2	-4.0	-4.9	
	BG	10-12	-45.8	-30.2	06-18	-12.5	-20.8	-21.5	-21.3	-24.8	-19.4	-16.6	-19.1	-19.1	-17.5	-18.8	-21.3	-16.7	
	CZ	05-12	-33.1	-10.4	02-19	12.5	6.8	7.5	9.4	10.0	5.1	6.4	6.6	10.6	8.1	6.5	9.0	2.2	
	DK	02-12	-5.8	5.2	02-05	15.8	9.6	8.7	4.2	9.9	9.2	7.6	6.3	9.1	7.1	8.0	6.8	5.0	
	DE ^(e)	12-02	-28.2	-1.1	05-19	11.9	11.9	8.0	9.5	9.6	10.3	9.3	9.2	8.3	8.8	9.9	7.4	5.2	
	EE	03-10	-35.1	-7.0	03-07	18.0	4.7	4.1	5.6	6.5	4.4	4.5	6.2	5.3	2.2	4.6	2.6	3.2	
	IE	02-11	-49.8	-10.6	04-00	16.4	6.2	7.8	2.4	4.3	4.0	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.6	1.0	2.3	1.4	
	EL	04-12	-86.0	-43.9	04-00	-6.2	-33.9	-32.9	-30.4	-21.1	-21.2	-17.9	-16.1	-12.4	-13.9	-10.1	-13.8	-8.0	
	ES	11-12	-44.7	-15.9	04-00	3.8	-5.8	-3.2	-5.8	-6.5	-6.1	-8.0	-7.5	-8.1	-8.5	-7.2	-8.4	-10.8	
	FR	08-08	-23.5	-13.5	01-01	-2.1	-15.2	-15.3	-13.1	-12.5	-11.6	-11.7	-11.1	-12.3	-10.6	-9.5	-9.0	-5.7	
	HR	03-11	-43.4	-22.0	11-19	2.4	1.9	1.7	-0.4	-0.9	-0.3	0.3	2.4	-0.4	0.4	1.4	2.0	-1.0	
	IT	01-13	-40.2	-19.9	02-02	-4.6	-11.3	-11.4	-9.8	-10.3	-10.3	-11.1	-13.3	-11.6	-11.7	-11.7	-10.5	:	
	CY	09-13	-53.4	-22.5	02-18	-0.4	-7.3	-6.3	-6.6	-5.3	-3.7	-5.2	-1.6	-1.5	-2.5	-4.1	-1.8	-1.2	
	LV	10-09	-64.3	-9.8	09-06	9.4	4.7	6.6	4.3	1.4	-0.4	3.9	6.2	7.0	2.5	5.4	1.5	-8.4	
	LT	03-10	-45.6	-12.6	03-07	14.6	3.4	4.0	3.5	4.3	3.0	2.4	3.6	0.4	0.0	2.5	3.0	-1.5	
	LU	08-08	-11.0	-2.2	01-02	7.7	4.8	-0.2	-2.0	-1.0	-4.8	-0.8	-2.6	-0.4	-3.1	1.4	-0.8	-3.5	
	HU	03-09	-56.6	-25.5	06-18	4.4	-2.3	-3.7	-3.7	-0.7	1.3	-3.6	-4.4	-2.2	-6.9	-4.8	-7.1	-7.8	
	MT	08-12	-54.4	-18.8	02-18	22.2	12.3	10.9	11.1	9.4	8.6	6.6	8.1	7.6	13.4	11.6	13.8	6.2	
	NL	06-13	-27.4	-5.5	02-01	20.6	-6.7	-5.8	-6.3	-3.6	-5.9	-4.4	-3.8	-2.8	-4.8	-2.9	2.5	2.8	
	AT	06-08	-27.8	-10.3	01-20	4.4	3.1	3.0	1.0	3.8	4.4	3.2	2.9	3.6	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	
	PL	08-01	-34.5	-10.6	08-19	11.4	7.6	8.8	10.7	11.4	10.5	10.3	6.9	8.4	8.9	7.1	6.8	-0.5	
	PT	03-13	-41.7	-18.3	03-00	-1.1	-3.3	-3.4	-3.0	-3.8	-4.5	-3.9	-3.9	-3.1	-2.2	-1.3	-3.5	-8.4	
	RO	12-10	-54.3	-18.7	09-17	5.2	-1.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	-1.1	1.5	2.1	4.1	1.6	2.0	-0.4	-4.5	
	SI	01-08	-48.1	-26.0	06-19	-3.4	-4.7	-3.4	-4.4	-5.5	-6.2	-5.9	-4.8	-8.8	-6.4	-6.9	-7.0	-9.2	
	SK	04-00	-40.7	-16.3	04-07	4.8	-4.9	-1.4	-2.3	-5.6	-4.0	-3.8	-3.0	-5.3	-5.0	-3.9	-3.5	-7.8	
	FI	03-16	-4.4	3.3	04-05	8.6	7.8	4.7	3.1	4.9	7.9	4.4	6.8	5.2	4.5	3.7	5.8	0.9	
	SE	03-03	-1.7	6.2	04-07	13.0	7.3	8.0	8.8	7.8	6.7	8.4	7.5	8.1	7.0	10.7	7.2	3.4	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU ^(e)	04-20	-12.5	-1.8	03-00	5.6	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.9	3.4	2.2	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	0.0	-12.5	
	EA ^(e)	04-20	-12.4	-2.2	03-00	5.8	2.1	1.4	1.5	2.3	2.7	1.3	1.9	0.8	1.0	1.4	-0.9	-12.4	
	BE	02-12	-5.9	1.3	08-00	13.2	-2.2	-1.3	-1.8	-1.8	-3.6	-2.6	-2.3	-1.5	-1.9	2.6	0.1	-5.8	
	BG	10-12	-34.0	-19.0	07-01	3.2	-23.3	-22.8	-22.4	-24.3	-19.9	-16.6	-17.4	-16.5	-17.3	-17.4	-20.6	-23.5	
	CZ	12-07	-27.8	-2.8	05-18	15.2	9.7	10.7	11.9	10.0	11.6	11.8	8.2	12.0	10.0	6.2	8.1	-9.2	
	DK	11-11	3.2	13.1	10-00	38.7	13.8	13.9	8.3	14.6	14.1	12.5	13.7	12.9	12.8	13.8	9.9	4.6	
	DE ^(e)	03-03	-8.1	3.4	03-19	10.1	9.3	7.1	7.8	8.5	8.4	6.9	8.3	6.2	6.5	6.3	5.0	-3.7	
	EE	03-00	-18.8	0.3	04-06	17.3	9.3	5.3	7.5	9.2	6.1	6.4	5.9	6.1	6.9	6.6	5.5	-11.5	
	IE	04-13	-32.5	0.9	01-00	25.5	12.4	13.2	9.7	6.7	6.8	4.3	7.8	6.2	10.2	9.6	7.7	-12.6	
	EL	10-11	-79.1	-33.2	04-00	9.5	-23.3	-19.1	-14.4	4.1	4.3	0.8	3.5	1.5	-1.6	2.5	-17.1	-32.8	
	ES																		

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019							2020				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU ^(e)	04-20	-52.6	-13.6	01-18	2.5	-11.8	-12.3	-11.1	-14.1	-12.9	-14.5	-13.5	-15.2	-16.3	-13.1	-26.9	-52.6
	EA ^(e)	04-20	-54.4	-14.6	01-18	3.0	-12.4	-13.4	-12.0	-15.1	-13.6	-15.4	-14.3	-16.6	-17.4	-13.5	-29.2	-54.4
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	BE	04-20	-43.7	-5.0	06-00	19.6	-10.5	-16.5	-16.8	-20.7	-21.8	-16.7	-15.7	-16.8	-18.4	-18.3	-28.2	-43.7
	BG	04-20	-53.2	-20.8	07-01	15.6	-31.4	-29.3	-28.5	-34.0	-31.0	-26.1	-26.0	-24.4	-26.1	-27.8	-30.2	-53.2
	CZ	05-12	-45.9	-7.9	02-18	11.2	-11.2	-7.7	-5.0	-8.2	-9.2	-8.9	-9.3	-10.1	-15.1	-15.4	-18.4	-41.3
	DK	09-08	-22.9	4.5	03-15	24.1	1.0	-0.7	-5.4	-4.2	-5.2	-3.6	-2.6	-2.5	-0.6	-1.1	-9.5	-21.2
	DE ^(e)	03-09	-62.7	-19.5	11-10	10.6	-19.7	-20.0	-20.9	-26.0	-23.0	-26.6	-18.7	-22.5	-23.4	-19.1	-34.1	-50.3
	EE	04-20	-39.0	2.6	12-06	26.9	6.3	1.7	3.7	7.6	2.0	-1.6	-0.2	7.4	5.9	7.2	0.4	-39.0
	IE	03-09	-58.5	-4.5	12-15	37.7	1.2	-4.6	-11.3	-25.5	-29.6	-29.6	-17.0	-16.9	-12.8	-0.7	-14.0	-54.6
	EL	10-11	-88.7	-38.5	01-00	17.2	-22.2	-18.3	0.1	12.3	16.1	10.2	15.8	15.3	9.4	14.1	-9.1	-42.0
	ES	04-20	-54.3	-8.4	12-15	21.5	0.5	0.1	-2.5	-8.3	-10.4	-13.8	-14.9	-17.2	-15.8	-10.2	-18.1	-54.3
	FR	04-20	-57.2	-19.7	06-17	6.7	-17.6	-16.0	-13.7	-14.3	-9.1	-11.5	-12.5	-16.9	-21.5	-15.6	-30.9	-57.2
	HR	08-09	-53.7	-22.8	11-15	-0.9	-7.9	-3.0	-11.5	-10.4	-8.9	-9.6	-10.9	-7.1	-3.6	-8.3	-21.6	-47.8
	IT	06-12	-44.8	-11.1	11-15	14.9	-9.1	-13.4	-8.3	-10.6	-10.6	-10.2	-16.9	-16.5	-14.1	-12.4	-38.4	:
	CY	04-13	-66.5	-19.5	02-18	22.5	0.4	-1.9	1.7	-2.0	3.7	-2.7	-0.8	0.8	1.7	2.0	-37.3	-54.3
	LV	07-09	-53.5	-6.4	09-06	17.2	-8.4	-4.8	-5.3	-4.2	-5.3	-5.9	-5.5	-3.3	-13.7	-6.7	-13.8	-47.0
	LT	01-09	-58.1	-4.6	06-07	17.9	11.2	13.5	10.7	11.4	10.4	4.7	4.1	1.2	2.4	4.4	-10.2	-41.2
	LU	04-20	-47.3	-9.6	01-18	16.3	1.3	4.6	1.4	5.0	-2.4	-5.6	-1.0	-4.4	-9.2	-5.3	-19.1	-47.3
	HU	04-09	-66.5	-15.4	08-02	19.2	-6.3	-3.1	-6.7	-2.2	0.8	-5.4	-5.1	-2.4	-9.4	-9.5	-8.9	-60.8
	MT	04-20	-36.6	-5.4	03-18	34.2	22.7	23.5	21.7	20.4	18.8	19.0	15.6	11.3	18.0	19.8	-3.0	-36.6
	NL	04-20	-60.3	0.0	10-06	29.8	-6.1	-8.0	-3.9	-12.5	-11.3	-9.8	-13.4	-11.4	-9.7	-7.4	-23.0	-60.3
	AT	04-20	-43.8	-5.0	12-17	21.1	-0.7	-6.0	-7.5	-5.4	-9.7	-8.9	-12.2	-12.7	-9.7	-9.1	-19.5	-43.8
	PL	04-20	-60.0	-10.9	04-08	13.5	2.5	6.2	7.0	4.7	3.1	-0.7	0.7	2.3	-3.9	-6.9	-3.8	-60.0
	PT	09-11	-68.8	-21.3	10-17	16.7	-8.5	-4.9	-4.1	-4.1	-3.9	-4.0	-0.6	-5.5	-7.0	-4.9	-19.5	-63.5
	RO	06-10	-64.1	-14.8	01-05	12.2	-21.1	-12.0	-12.7	-20.7	-16.7	-16.0	-13.3	-8.9	-12.5	-14.2	-21.2	-45.4
	SI	04-20	-60.1	-13.2	11-17	11.7	-5.9	-7.5	-3.6	-6.6	-10.6	-17.0	-20.8	-20.5	-19.1	-19.7	-25.1	-60.1
	SK	04-20	-54.8	-20.4	12-06	15.4	-9.1	-7.0	-7.7	-9.7	-12.5	-13.5	-14.1	-16.0	-19.3	-16.2	-10.4	-54.8
	FI	12-08	-33.0	-3.7	12-17	21.8	-14.0	-17.6	-17.3	-17.4	-19.4	-20.9	-19.1	-15.7	-16.8	-15.7	-25.7	-31.6
	SE	08-08	-23.2	-1.1	04-10	30.8	-15.1	-17.2	-12.9	-17.5	-20.7	-19.8	-19.0	-17.8	-16.7	-14.5	-18.3	-18.1
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	EU ^(e)	08-13	-23.7	-15.6	03-00	-9.0	-11.8	-12.0	-11.7	-11.6	-11.9	-12.5	-12.3	-12.5	-11.9	-11.5	-13.1	-20.2
	EA ^(e)	08-13	-25.1	-16.2	03-00	-8.9	-12.3	-12.7	-12.5	-12.5	-12.6	-13.0	-13.0	-13.1	-12.6	-12.0	-13.7	-20.7
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	BE	05-09	-26.7	-15.4	10-03	-5.9	-13.5	-15.3	-18.4	-16.6	-20.8	-22.3	-22.6	-20.5	-18.2	-14.7	-19.0	-26.1
	BG	04-03	-46.8	-30.6	08-08	-5.9	-26.4	-25.5	-24.8	-26.4	-26.4	-28.5	-28.4	-26.6	-26.1	-20.8	-24.2	-40.8
	CZ	01-01	-36.2	-15.5	05-07	-0.3	-4.9	-7.8	-5.4	-4.0	-6.7	-12.2	-6.6	-6.5	-5.6	-4.4	-9.9	-18.3
	DK	10-08	-12.4	-4.4	03-06	3.9	-0.2	-3.3	-4.7	0.1	-3.0	-4.0	-3.1	0.7	-2.4	-2.6	-6.0	-10.5
	DE ^(e)	02-03	-26.9	-11.8	11-18	-4.3	-7.1	-7.7	-8.2	-7.6	-5.2	-5.9	-6.8	-6.8	-6.5	-7.4	-8.7	-16.3
	EE	11-12	-43.4	-21.8	09-06	-0.3	-15.4	-18.6	-20.0	-11.5	-18.9	-17.6	-14.1	-15.7	-15.6	-15.1	-17.2	-12.3
	IE	04-20	-30.8	-10.0	12-00	5.2	-7.1	-2.9	-8.6	-10.9	-13.0	-12.3	-7.1	-10.8	-9.8	-8.7	-8.5	-30.8
	EL	01-13	-81.2	-41.6	06-03	4.8	-38.4	-41.2	-36.2	-28.2	-26.4	-26.6	-30.6	-29.2	-33.8	-25.7	-26.1	-47.6
	ES	08-12	-53.8	-27.0	11-00	-7.1	-14.4	-12.3	-15.0	-14.9	-13.5	-15.8	-19.6	-22.8	-19.9	-15.8	-20.5	-30.0
	FR	05-08	-8.0	-3.0	07-19	1.5	-1.1	-1.4	1.5	-0.1	0.3	0.0	1.0	-1.9	-1.5	-1.0	-1.0	-1.6
	HR	03-11	-50.2	-32.0	02-20	-11.8	-13.2	-15.1	-15.5	-15.3	-14.0	-12.6	-11.9	-12.9	-12.7	-11.8	-16.3	-36.0
	IT	08-13	-58.1	-25.6	12-06	-8.0	-25.2	-27.3	-26.5	-27.9	-31.9	-30.9	-29.4	-23.9	-23.2	-26.1	-26.5	:
	CY	04-13	-79.8	-20.5	03-03	40.0	-28.7	-21.7	-18.1	-25.0	-22.0	-27.4	-24.1	-28.3	-23.8	-20.1	-35.1	-47.7
	LV	06-09	-45.1	-11.5	06-06	22.9	-18.9	-28.6	-22.2	-18.0	-14.6	-20.2	-25.2	-18.6	-19.8	-17.9	-24.5	-36.4
	LT	11-09	-38.1	-5.4	03-08	16.6	3.7	4.1	2.7	4.7	0.6	0.3	2.2	1.5	-0.3	3.4	2.4	-1.4
	LU	02-14	-32.7	-15.6	04-19	-4.3	-9.8	-14.2	-10.9	-10.9	-9.3	-9.9	-12.4	-5.5	-7.8	-8.5	-13.7	-15.6
	HU	04-09	-63.9	-29.7	12-17	-6.6	-11.7	-10.9	-12.2	-8.4	-9.2	-13.2	-12.3	-12.5	-13.9	-14.1	-11.5	-37.2
	MT	03-19	-48.6	-9.8	11-13	3.9	-20.4	-29.4	-13.3	-13.5	-25.4	-24.0	-13.3	-4.8	-10.9	-10.4	-15.5	-18.4
	NL	03-03	-32.4	-20.3	07-18	-11.0	-17.9	-15.2	-17.4	-14.6	-16.6	-15.6	-12.9	-16.3	-18.5	-12.5	-14.1	-23.8
	AT	01-09	-27.6	-16.8	11-00	-3.9	-11.8	-15.6	-15.3	-14.0	-15.7	-15.4	-15.3	-13.3	-13.2	-12.6	-19.1	-25.3
	PL	09-01	-25.7	-4.6	03-19	2.6	-5.9	-0.3	0.1	0.1	1.2	-5.4	0.8	-5.8	-0.4	-1.7	-1.0	-2.1
	PT	05-13	-49.1	-28.5	05-02	-11.6	-27.9	-29.4	-25.5	-27.2	-27.9	-25.8	-25.2	-26.5	-26.7	-25.6	-27.0	-46.8
	RO	09-10	-50.6	-29.0	08-04	-15.6	-19.2	-22.7	-17.8	-22.4	-26.0	-21.9	-20.6	-20.1	-19.3	-21.7	-22.7	-40.1
	SI	04-20	-41.7	-15.3	08-07	4.3	-19.7	-22.1	-19.3	-21.2	-21.1	-24.3	-24.9	-26.5	-22.2	-21.4	-25.9	-41.7
	SK	08-01	-40.5	-25.0	12-16	-12.9	-19.2	-18.7	-16.3	-18.0	-18.1	-17.9	-16.4	-16.9	-15.7	-15.3	-16.8	-32.0
	FI	10-08	-25.2	-16.7	12-17	-9.5	-16.0	-15.5	-13.5	-14.7	-13.6	-16.7	-13.7	-16.1	-15.7	-13.6	-16.4	-24.8
	SE	10-08	-17.0	-5.6	07-02	-0.5	-9.8	-6.7	-5.2	-5.5	-6.0	-6.0	-9.0	-6.8	-9.4	-11.4	-12.0	-12.6
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU ^(e)	03-09	-67.0	-27.9	02-18	0.2	-14.1	-13.8	-13.4	-15.5	-15.3	-16.2	-16.0	-16.4	-17.6	-15.1	-18.0	-29.3
	EA ^(e)	03-09	-69.3	-29.8	02-18	-0.1	-15.5	-15.4	-15.3	-17.3	-17.1	-18.0	-17.9	-18.5	-19.6	-16.5	-19.9	-28.6
	BE	02-09	-75.7	-22.4	12-00	22.4	-16.7	-15.5	-18.3	-25.7	-28.2	-22.6	-22.0	-22.4	-22.4	-23.5	-21.9	-37.6
	BG	03-10	-59.5	-37.4	08-01	-8.8	-36.3	-34.2	-34.7	-41.0	-36.0	-31.6	-32.4	-32.6	-33.2	-35.8	-35.5	-42.7
	CZ	08-12	-60.0	-16.0	05-18	16.8	-2.2	-2.2	1.8	-3.0	0.5	-0.8	-4.8	-2.3	-7.4	-5.7	-6.5	-32.4
	DK	03-09	-53.9	0.7	03-06	26.3	6.6	6.5	5.8	8.4	8.8	5.4	7.0	7.2	8.6	6.3	4.8	-19.4
	DE ^(e)	06-09	-78.9	-22.6	05-11	17.7	-8.3	-9.2	-13.0	-15.0	-12.9	-15.9	-12.0	-15.0	-15.3	-13.8	-17.3	-24.9
	EE	03-09	-67.6	-5.6	01-07	33.0	5.6	1.8	2.5	7.3	1.9	-0.4	3.0	8.9	5.9	7.5	2.6	-3.0
	IE	03-09	-102.5	-21.3	12-15	36.9	11.4	16.3	7.5									

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019								2020			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU ^(e)	04-20	-41.8	-15.8	12-17	-0.8	-6.7	-7.0	-5.8	-6.2	-5.4	-6.8	-6.5	-5.7	-6.3	-6.0	-13.6	-41.8
	EA ^(e)	04-20	-43.3	-17.1	12-17	-1.0	-7.0	-7.6	-6.5	-6.6	-5.9	-7.1	-6.4	-5.6	-6.4	-5.7	-14.4	-43.3
	BE	04-20	-29.5	5.5	09-07	26.1	1.0	1.8	9.6	4.1	6.4	6.0	9.6	7.7	10.5	4.3	-0.7	-29.5
	BG	06-02	-65.3	-36.9	10-06	-17.1	-28.0	-28.9	-25.9	-26.1	-25.6	-25.3	-26.9	-25.5	-27.4	-26.5	-26.3	-50.6
	CZ	04-20	-26.8	6.7	07-03	33.9	15.7	14.6	14.4	11.1	15.4	11.8	9.1	15.1	15.3	10.8	4.5	-26.8
	DK	11-08	-32.8	-8.1	11-00	3.6	-7.8	-8.5	-7.0	-6.1	-4.4	-6.8	-11.0	-5.1	-5.8	-9.5	-9.6	-19.2
	DE ^(e)	11-02	-41.7	-6.7	11-06	21.3	8.9	9.8	8.2	8.2	12.8	10.9	10.7	12.3	11.0	12.7	2.8	-22.3
	EE	11-11	-20.6	14.7	08-01	52.7	12.1	13.2	13.6	19.6	13.3	13.0	19.6	15.6	14.7	11.1	16.5	-17.4
	IE	04-20	-45.2	1.3	08-00	24.3	14.9	14.9	12.9	5.6	6.0	-4.4	2.5	5.3	4.0	11.4	4.1	-45.2
	EL	07-12	-75.0	-48.6	01-01	-9.8	-43.1	-44.6	-37.8	-35.4	-35.4	-35.1	-37.4	-32.5	-36.6	-34.7	-35.7	-58.1
	ES	11-08	-62.7	-26.2	07-00	21.5	-24.2	-24.3	-25.0	-26.6	-29.0	-34.1	-34.5	-31.9	-31.0	-29.1	-36.0	-58.0
	FR	04-20	-53.6	-15.5	07-00	14.4	-13.0	-12.8	-8.8	-8.1	-7.6	-6.1	-4.2	-4.3	-7.1	-9.2	-15.9	-53.6
	HR	05-12	-50.8	-30.6	11-19	-9.1	-14.3	-14.8	-16.9	-17.3	-14.5	-13.6	-9.1	-14.2	-11.9	-9.6	-20.7	-48.9
	IT	06-08	-62.4	-38.0	01-16	-13.3	-22.7	-27.1	-25.2	-26.1	-27.8	-29.2	-26.8	-26.2	-26.5	-25.1	-39.8	:
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-22.8	06-01	28.0	-14.1	-24.0	-19.9	-12.8	-12.9	-18.2	-11.0	-6.6	-7.6	-6.6	-45.1	-55.1
	LV	04-20	-51.0	-12.8	12-06	21.4	-14.1	-14.3	-8.3	-4.9	-8.6	-6.3	-6.2	-13.6	-15.5	-6.0	-13.3	-51.0
	LT	04-20	-31.7	14.5	02-06	50.0	13.1	14.8	12.0	13.4	11.5	8.0	11.6	8.3	7.7	12.4	2.7	-31.7
	LU	10-08	-34.5	-2.6	11-14	22.9	16.8	12.8	21.2	21.8	16.4	10.5	21.0	16.6	16.1	10.7	4.7	-30.2
	HU	08-00	-66.2	-35.7	03-06	-6.9	-24.4	-20.8	-24.1	-20.8	-18.1	-20.9	-23.1	-25.7	-26.5	-29.9	-22.2	-41.8
	MT	04-20	-45.5	14.4	07-17	48.9	27.1	32.1	28.6	33.7	36.8	23.4	29.8	34.5	36.4	31.3	16.3	-45.5
	NL	09-03	-39.1	-7.3	12-00	43.0	3.9	3.3	4.0	5.4	2.6	5.6	2.5	2.8	3.8	3.8	0.9	-33.4
	AT	07-08	-17.8	8.8	01-00	26.7	19.3	17.1	15.2	22.8	20.9	19.9	18.0	20.0	17.7	20.5	9.1	-11.6
	PL	11-01	-27.0	-1.5	02-19	17.0	9.6	12.1	15.4	12.3	13.5	5.9	2.7	0.6	4.9	-0.1	7.3	-26.8
	PT	12-08	-90.3	-59.8	02-00	-28.4	-40.0	-39.0	-34.6	-35.8	-36.6	-39.7	-35.4	-38.2	-35.4	-33.4	-41.7	-76.5
	RO	04-20	-67.6	-36.9	06-01	12.5	-35.0	-35.0	-30.2	-35.0	-33.9	-29.5	-29.1	-32.0	-32.1	-30.4	-38.2	-67.6
	SI	08-12	-59.6	-22.0	08-06	17.7	0.3	-0.7	-3.0	-2.7	-2.6	-5.0	-14.2	-16.4	-8.4	-8.7	-16.7	-45.4
	SK	04-20	-32.0	-7.2	06-08	11.3	-3.2	-4.2	-4.7	-5.5	-8.1	-2.9	-3.4	-3.6	-4.1	-6.4	-2.0	-32.0
	FI	10-08	-9.1	18.8	12-09	49.5	22.4	18.9	21.5	19.1	19.2	16.9	16.9	17.8	13.0	19.0	13.6	-9.0
	SE	10-08	-37.9	13.2	08-05	36.2	-2.3	1.3	3.6	-0.1	0.7	-1.5	-1.5	0.2	-0.8	-1.7	-9.9	-25.4
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU ^(e)	06-08	-16.2	-7.7	04-01	2.7	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.0	-0.6	-0.2	0.0	0.4	-0.2	-1.6
	EA ^(e)	06-08	-16.8	-7.8	04-01	1.6	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.4	-0.4	-0.7	-1.1	-0.4	0.1	-0.7	-1.8
	BE	12-12	-9.3	5.4	02-00	28.1	-4.8	-0.8	-3.1	-1.5	-0.9	-4.4	0.1	-4.4	4.1	7.0	7.3	9.2
	BG	03-02	-80.7	-62.7	10-19	-40.1	-48.4	-49.0	-47.1	-45.7	-45.1	-40.1	-44.3	-46.7	-41.5	-40.5	-43.2	-47.2
	CZ	05-12	-14.5	2.2	12-19	22.3	20.9	15.6	17.4	18.9	14.5	14.6	13.2	22.3	13.8	16.2	19.0	5.3
	DK	02-11	17.7	28.4	09-19	43.1	28.8	31.3	31.5	35.6	43.1	36.5	32.0	40.9	39.1	33.5	36.0	30.5
	DE ^(e)	03-03	-4.1	6.9	04-01	19.1	15.2	14.1	14.5	11.4	10.7	9.6	10.7	9.8	8.9	10.4	9.5	12.6
	EE	03-00	-62.0	-25.6	05-06	-4.2	-20.3	-17.2	-23.8	-23.3	-24.0	-18.1	-23.6	-22.8	-19.7	-25.5	-23.0	-21.1
	IE	03-13	-43.0	8.1	12-19	42.2	39.2	38.8	35.4	39.6	40.7	38.3	40.3	42.2	38.9	38.1	38.4	36.4
	EL	04-17	-86.8	-58.7	01-00	-23.3	-64.3	-64.4	-63.0	-57.0	-59.4	-53.3	-59.3	-54.8	-61.2	-58.4	-59.7	-63.9
	ES	12-08	-44.5	-24.5	07-00	0.0	-11.2	-14.1	-13.1	-10.1	-11.6	-13.1	-12.3	-12.4	-8.3	-10.2	-12.2	-14.6
	FR	09-00	-24.0	-11.8	09-19	-0.8	-7.9	-5.8	-4.4	-2.5	-0.8	-1.6	-3.6	-5.2	-3.8	-3.1	-1.9	-4.4
	HR	12-12	-63.5	-49.8	04-20	-20.4	-27.3	-25.0	-30.0	-28.7	-26.7	-24.1	-23.2	-27.6	-21.6	-26.8	-27.2	-20.4
	IT	09-12	-49.5	-25.3	05-18	-7.1	-9.4	-10.8	-7.5	-13.8	-13.6	-12.6	-14.7	-12.7	-12.7	-13.9	-18.7	:
	CY	06-13	-67.1	-45.2	06-01	-12.3	-46.9	-44.1	-38.4	-38.3	-41.2	-45.6	-47.4	-37.5	-43.4	-40.1	-46.8	-43.7
	LV	10-09	-69.7	-41.8	04-20	-10.7	-21.5	-29.2	-23.9	-20.1	-12.2	-20.7	-23.5	-21.6	-17.2	-20.2	-26.8	-10.7
	LT	11-01	-55.0	-35.2	02-20	-4.6	-6.5	-6.4	-7.3	-6.7	-6.1	-7.0	-6.0	-8.3	-7.2	-4.6	-9.3	-8.7
	LU	10-16	32.9	44.4	10-18	58.2	44.4	42.0	39.3	44.1	44.1	42.7	39.8	45.7	37.2	42.1	46.8	47.5
	HU	05-12	-77.1	-52.5	01-00	-19.0	-34.7	-30.6	-33.8	-27.9	-26.9	-36.7	-32.1	-35.1	-35.6	-37.0	-33.1	-34.4
	MT	04-11	-66.1	-32.4	02-18	24.7	1.6	8.6	-0.8	7.2	3.8	-0.9	0.3	0.1	9.0	-4.3	-0.3	-7.4
	NL	02-13	1.3	12.6	10-00	26.4	12.4	15.2	14.1	13.5	12.9	12.8	10.9	12.6	12.2	15.1	18.7	9.4
	AT	11-00	-11.3	25.2	03-02	54.6	26.2	24.3	20.3	17.6	21.1	17.6	19.4	15.9	17.5	18.4	19.9	21.0
	PL	09-03	-65.7	-37.5	11-18	-10.7	-20.8	-17.1	-16.5	-22.0	-15.7	-19.7	-23.5	-15.5	-17.6	-19.6	-19.1	-23.4
	PT	05-13	-42.7	-28.1	02-00	-6.8	-20.1	-19.1	-17.2	-19.2	-19.1	-21.5	-16.0	-18.1	-17.8	-17.8	-19.1	-36.6
	RO	06-10	-69.8	-51.7	04-20	-24.1	-36.5	-34.1	-36.0	-35.0	-38.6	-34.1	-36.4	-32.5	-33.2	-31.9	-34.7	-24.1
	SI	09-12	-38.1	-21.6	05-07	-6.2	-13.3	-11.6	-12.3	-11.3	-13.5	-13.1	-13.4	-16.4	-15.7	-17.1	-12.9	-25.0
	SK	08-01	-69.1	-28.2	07-19	-9.2	-14.2	-10.6	-9.2	-14.8	-14.3	-12.1	-13.2	-14.6	-12.7	-14.6	-10.3	-25.6
	FI	09-00	23.1	44.1	04-19	55.7	50.3	46.0	49.3	48.1	51.5	50.3	50.8	46.4	44.7	47.2	47.5	44.3
	SE	03-03	22.4	42.6	10-15	62.1	40.1	48.2	50.9	48.7	46.0	49.1	47.0	50.6	45.4	49.7	50.5	44.3
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS ^(d) (Question 7)	EU ^(e)	05-18	-0.5	22.5	03-09	69.2	5.4	6.6	8.4	12.3	12.9	15.3	14.9	16.5	13.0	12.7	21.6	63.5
	EA ^(e)	05-18	-0.2	23.4	03-09	70.7	5.6	7.4	9.5	13.1	13.6	16.0	15.5	17.1	13.4	12.9	22.8	63.0
	BE	12-00	-17.2	24.5	02-09	76.0	4.9	4.2	5.1	7.4	16.2	14.3	11.5	14.4	8.4	10.1	18.0	59.0
	BG	07-01	-1.6	26.5	04-20	74.0	15.8	13.7	13.6	19.1	14.3	11.2	10.6	14.9	16.5	16.8	18.0	74.0
	CZ	05-17	-4.1	19.8	01-09	65.0	6.8	6.1	8.3	13.9	14.4	14.6	12.8	17.5	17.0	16.2	16.9	58.5
	DK	06-14	-18.5	2.9	02-09	51.4	-2.1	-4.3	-0.5	1.2	4.1	5.8	7.7	6.2	2.7	6.3	10.7	41.1
	DE ^(e)	05-07	-10.7	24.4	03-09	79.8	9.6	13.6	20.1	24.4	23.8	23.7	19.4	20.7	18.8	21.7	28.6	65.1
	EE	09-06	-21.6	13.1	04-20	72.1	6.5	5.7	6.6	7.5	6.6	8.8	8.6	6.8	9.0	8.9	9.2	72.1
	IE	04-00	-29.5	15.8	03-09	80.9	-4.2	-2.8	6.3	17.8	15.7	24.2	14.6	8.9	2.7	3.0	10.3	48.3
	EL	11-19	-10.4	49.9	12-11	92.9	15.8	16.0	7.9	-6.								

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019								2020			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	EU ^(e)	08-09	-9.5	19.3	08-01	37.3	24.0	22.5	21.7	21.6	20.4	22.1	20.3	21.4	21.9	22.2	24.3	30.6
	EA ^(e)	08-09	-12.5	18.7	08-01	38.5	23.2	21.9	20.6	20.7	19.5	21.5	19.4	20.5	20.7	21.1	23.0	29.1
	BE	08-09	-13.6	17.3	10-01	45.6	20.6	18.9	16.8	15.3	18.3	15.4	14.8	18.4	19.5	22.1	17.5	27.7
	BG	07-01	-3.2	33.4	12-06	54.4	42.0	39.5	38.5	40.5	38.5	34.8	31.7	36.1	36.1	39.3	42.4	38.3
	CZ	11-09	-8.7	29.7	12-07	58.7	36.7	33.8	32.8	36.7	34.0	33.6	35.1	31.4	32.4	34.9	35.8	40.5
	DK	07-09	-40.9	7.7	06-08	31.5	24.9	22.0	28.9	23.2	20.7	24.5	25.7	30.8	29.5	29.0	26.1	19.9
	DE ^(e)	08-09	-5.4	32.4	12-06	65.6	35.4	33.4	34.0	35.6	31.5	34.0	28.3	32.5	35.1	34.4	33.3	42.3
	EE	04-09	-28.8	34.3	05-04	87.8	54.7	48.1	42.9	45.5	43.0	51.6	51.6	48.5	38.6	38.7	45.0	13.4
	IE	03-09	-12.5	24.8	10-00	54.9	29.5	27.0	26.7	31.6	34.5	35.7	25.1	29.8	25.6	23.1	21.7	-1.7
	EL	08-19	-21.8	19.1	05-08	59.8	4.4	-6.6	-7.8	-21.8	-15.2	-11.7	-16.4	-15.6	-13.6	-9.6	2.4	2.4
	ES	05-09	-29.9	9.5	08-12	40.0	12.4	12.3	11.0	9.7	10.4	8.0	7.1	8.4	10.6	9.4	7.7	0.2
	FR	08-09	-11.2	17.5	04-11	45.7	25.7	26.8	24.7	25.4	22.4	24.1	23.1	23.4	24.4	22.1	26.8	42.4
	HR	02-16	-6.9	21.9	06-08	52.2	13.7	9.6	16.4	20.6	16.7	17.5	14.6	16.8	20.0	21.3	22.5	17.3
	IT	07-09	-29.1	-0.4	09-00	37.1	3.1	0.2	-4.7	-4.3	-2.4	5.1	7.5	1.3	-5.4	0.5	6.0	:
	CY	01-15	-43.0	13.2	10-02	68.2	2.3	4.7	-1.7	-2.4	-0.4	-0.4	-4.7	3.2	3.8	4.2	-3.4	-8.2
	LV	05-09	-40.8	27.1	03-04	69.7	16.1	16.9	16.7	17.0	26.2	17.0	10.3	17.2	26.3	18.2	17.1	6.7
	LT	06-09	1.4	43.3	05-04	74.2	41.5	37.8	41.4	39.6	42.3	44.0	42.4	47.3	48.6	45.2	45.7	48.4
	LU	07-09	-21.2	15.6	08-07	44.1	31.6	29.4	28.0	25.6	26.6	24.1	26.4	29.2	36.5	25.5	28.3	40.0
	HU	05-16	12.9	44.5	01-07	75.5	38.0	37.2	36.3	34.3	38.3	35.8	36.6	36.0	37.6	42.4	37.4	62.7
	MT	08-14	-8.3	24.3	03-11	66.1	18.9	15.3	16.2	11.3	13.2	19.4	21.6	14.9	9.6	5.3	8.6	11.5
	NL	12-02	-19.1	18.8	01-19	67.5	35.4	32.1	35.7	35.3	33.1	32.6	30.1	35.8	35.4	37.6	45.8	36.3
	AT	09-02	3.3	27.7	03-11	50.4	32.0	29.5	30.2	30.4	27.1	27.8	27.6	28.9	29.5	28.3	31.5	36.3
	PL	01-16	-5.0	25.2	04-20	62.9	20.8	21.6	25.0	22.0	23.0	20.0	18.4	19.5	23.6	21.2	32.5	62.9
	PT	06-09	-9.9	23.0	09-11	69.5	15.0	12.9	10.5	13.8	12.0	7.6	7.9	11.8	9.1	8.5	17.3	38.6
	RO	01-16	-18.0	38.4	02-08	63.4	36.7	34.4	34.7	38.5	29.9	32.3	31.8	35.4	35.3	36.2	36.9	37.7
	SI	10-09	-11.0	29.0	04-00	62.2	35.6	33.5	36.2	37.1	34.5	31.9	33.2	38.2	35.4	38.4	41.0	44.7
	SK	01-16	-15.1	34.8	11-02	77.6	35.3	38.4	39.1	38.0	36.1	38.6	36.2	39.5	41.8	41.5	34.3	52.7
	FI	04-09	-5.6	28.9	01-08	58.5	28.0	36.4	29.6	26.2	27.3	27.8	25.6	25.6	31.0	33.5	25.1	26.6
	SE	03-05	-14.4	18.7	10-07	47.1	32.0	25.0	24.6	24.4	23.4	23.0	25.5	23.2	29.5	27.9	26.7	14.0
PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU ^(e)	10-09	-4.6	27.1	07-08	70.6	21.5	20.4	18.3	18.0	16.7	15.9	13.8	14.2	15.2	14.7	11.6	6.8
	EA ^(e)	10-09	-6.4	29.5	07-08	73.9	22.6	21.0	18.7	18.2	17.0	16.0	14.0	14.1	14.9	14.3	10.6	4.8
	BE	02-15	9.9	45.4	05-08	83.6	42.0	40.3	37.0	37.7	35.6	33.1	28.3	32.0	29.9	31.1	23.2	18.6
	BG	06-01	5.6	47.3	05-08	85.9	53.5	53.7	53.7	55.8	54.3	50.2	48.0	52.1	54.9	54.2	55.2	46.4
	CZ	10-09	-36.5	-1.3	10-00	36.3	13.9	15.7	13.7	15.8	18.8	11.1	10.4	8.2	15.2	18.2	18.8	15.8
	DK	02-05	-34.8	-7.8	07-08	55.5	-5.4	-7.5	-6.1	-13.1	-12.6	-9.6	-10.3	-6.5	-7.8	-3.9	-6.0	-13.9
	DE ^(e)	10-09	-23.6	28.9	07-08	79.0	22.2	22.6	20.5	19.9	16.7	17.5	14.2	16.5	17.8	18.3	15.7	11.0
	EE	11-09	-35.0	39.5	04-08	88.3	61.2	53.6	50.4	46.7	45.5	51.7	49.8	49.1	42.6	42.7	45.9	24.0
	IE	12-09	-35.1	31.2	12-02	78.5	18.0	15.4	15.0	12.0	10.3	11.8	10.9	12.0	10.5	8.4	7.5	-2.5
	EL	04-20	-12.7	38.8	01-08	84.8	17.4	9.5	6.8	1.2	-2.4	-4.0	-8.2	-10.1	-7.1	-5.2	-5.0	-12.7
	ES	01-10	-37.5	25.2	07-08	65.6	15.0	15.3	11.3	12.2	10.5	5.5	1.9	4.9	2.3	-1.0	-0.5	-10.3
	FR	05-00	-0.8	34.2	06-08	82.5	37.0	36.2	30.6	29.9	28.6	28.3	24.7	21.8	23.4	23.6	18.2	17.2
	HR	06-16	7.0	43.0	07-08	85.3	24.5	22.1	28.5	30.8	25.7	26.7	25.1	30.0	33.4	34.7	31.3	21.2
	IT	12-16	-18.4	22.5	08-08	70.3	0.8	-4.0	-5.3	-5.3	-2.5	-4.7	-0.5	-2.8	-4.0	-4.8	-11.8	:
	CY	02-15	-37.7	19.6	06-08	68.5	14.6	13.2	3.9	-1.1	1.6	3.4	-2.1	0.8	5.0	11.6	-0.5	-3.4
	LV	02-10	-36.5	29.8	06-08	81.0	30.7	29.9	30.1	28.7	30.6	29.3	34.4	35.0	31.9	27.5	29.2	13.0
	LT	10-03	-17.4	39.3	06-08	71.2	41.1	39.7	41.5	43.0	40.2	39.9	40.1	41.8	44.5	46.6	44.7	39.1
	LU	11-09	-9.6	27.9	08-08	69.6	24.0	21.7	27.1	20.8	22.7	21.0	21.9	21.1	27.1	26.5	24.5	12.9
	HU	05-16	-5.5	27.7	06-12	58.3	23.7	25.7	26.6	25.0	25.0	27.3	26.4	24.3	25.8	31.1	31.0	37.4
	MT	07-14	0.6	37.4	01-11	69.3	29.8	27.9	23.9	29.2	24.0	29.1	33.2	28.7	21.6	24.6	19.8	21.3
	NL	09-09	0.2	37.4	12-02	86.3	55.3	50.4	55.4	54.7	54.6	52.5	49.4	46.8	54.8	48.4	42.3	28.7
	AT	01-00	-13.6	30.2	06-08	79.8	23.1	20.2	20.0	18.6	13.4	13.0	10.2	11.5	14.8	12.6	14.2	4.7
	PL	01-16	-15.1	22.0	04-11	55.1	19.7	23.3	24.7	28.5	23.0	24.9	18.6	21.6	25.9	20.3	30.5	38.8
	PT	01-10	-16.5	28.3	05-08	74.1	5.6	6.4	4.0	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.2	4.5	3.5	1.8	2.9	3.1
	RO	01-16	-33.4	43.2	06-11	79.3	37.3	41.4	42.2	45.3	37.6	39.8	37.4	39.3	39.9	41.3	40.6	41.2
	SI	11-15	-2.6	32.6	02-08	87.8	23.8	23.3	25.8	24.7	26.2	22.4	21.9	23.3	24.7	27.7	23.9	17.8
	SK	04-15	-20.1	21.1	01-00	63.2	25.3	25.9	26.7	26.4	25.7	25.4	24.2	24.9	28.5	29.9	25.1	26.3
	FI	06-16	-27.8	7.7	07-08	49.1	-0.7	-1.6	-1.8	-2.4	-3.0	-1.7	-4.0	-2.5	-0.6	2.5	-3.2	-12.4
	SE	03-05	-40.1	-19.1	07-08	21.9	-1.4	-1.8	-6.1	-5.1	-5.8	-4.4	-5.2	-4.6	-4.7	-2.8	-10.7	-18.2

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The sum of the replies for each Member State are weighted in the Community total with the value of consumers' expenditure.

(b) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of four questions: the financial situation of households over the last 12 months and over the next 12 months, the general economic situation over the next 12 months, and major purchases over the next 12 months.

(c) Historical consumer survey data have been revised to account for a structural change in the way data is collected in Germany. The change does not only have an impact on German data, but also on the aggregate euro-area and EU time-series.

(d) Results for question 7 are not seasonally adjusted.

TABLE 4b: Quarterly survey of consumers

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to buy a car within the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 13)

	Since 2000 (*)					2018		2019				2020	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	II-11	-73.8	-66.6	I-00	-43.7	-65.6	-64.7	-65.2	-64.8	-63.1	-65.6	-65.9	-70.9
EA	II-11	-74.5	-67.0	I-00	-44.1	-66.5	-65.3	-66.1	-65.5	-63.9	-66.7	-67.0	-72.0
BE	I-09	-85.4	-74.6	IV-02	-49.5	-81.2	-79.6	-78.4	-78.0	-80.1	-82.1	-79.1	-79.5
BG	I-02	-93.1	-78.2	I-19	-64.4	-66.2	-68.7	-64.4	-67.5	-66.1	-69.3	-68.1	-65.7
CZ	II-05	-79.6	-68.5	I-19	-53.6	-60.5	-63.9	-53.6	-60.8	-60.5	-62.1	-62.4	-63.7
DK	III-03	-76.3	-62.1	II-00	-47.4	-54.2	-54.4	-54.2	-51.9	-48.1	-48.3	-47.7	-56.4
DE	IV-08	-64.1	-51.4	I-00	-19.6	-53.7	-51.3	-53.8	-50.8	-49.1	-54.3	-54.2	-59.2
EE	IV-09	-90.3	-75.3	II-03	-52.8	-73.3	-81.8	-73.9	-76.5	-79.1	-79.3	-82.4	-82.2
IE	II-20	-50.6	-40.9	II-19	-36.7	-39.7	-42.2	-37.9	-36.7	-42.3	-44.9	-40.6	-50.6
EL	I-13	-98.7	-76.4	II-00	-38.2	-91.3	-90.6	-90.0	-88.8	-87.0	-86.9	-87.3	-92.2
ES	II-11	-94.1	-81.7	I-00	-30.0	-83.1	-79.1	-81.6	-79.5	-78.9	-80.7	-80.9	-85.9
FR	II-11	-82.1	-75.6	III-19	-68.5	-70.5	-69.6	-71.2	-75.9	-68.5	-70.2	-71.2	-74.4
HR	I-11	-86.0	-77.3	IV-18	-64.3	-70.6	-64.3	-69.2	-67.4	-68.6	-67.1	-68.0	-74.8
IT	II-13	-93.5	-79.8	IV-00	-50.3	-78.8	-77.6	-76.0	-72.6	-75.2	-78.4	-80.2	:
CY	II-13	-94.1	-69.3	I-04	-44.6	-75.8	-75.3	-73.0	-75.1	-70.2	-74.5	-69.5	-77.4
LV	I-00	-84.2	-60.1	I-02	-11.3	-65.9	-62.6	-55.3	-55.1	-59.0	-59.6	-59.4	-64.0
LT	I-10	-88.0	-76.3	III-01	-65.4	-71.3	-70.5	-68.5	-67.6	-69.8	-69.2	-70.4	-72.5
LU	IV-05	-77.0	-63.1	III-02	-23.8	-70.0	-67.0	-68.3	-61.8	-67.8	-71.5	-71.0	-68.5
HU	III-09	-90.8	-79.1	I-00	-32.8	-70.5	-66.8	-71.5	-75.4	-74.6	-76.3	-76.3	-67.7
MT	II-05	-88.8	-82.5	III-18	-66.3	-66.3	-71.6	-69.5	-68.6	-74.7	-83.4	-75.4	-88.6
NL	III-13	-47.1	-35.4	I-00	-20.8	-32.8	-36.4	-40.3	-39.9	-39.9	-38.7	-38.0	-40.8
AT	II-14	-70.0	-58.8	III-00	-40.0	-56.8	-59.5	-59.4	-57.6	-57.5	-58.9	-54.9	-66.2
PL	III-03	-77.2	-67.4	IV-19	-54.2	-55.3	-58.5	-64.4	-59.2	-55.2	-54.2	-55.4	-62.4
PT	III-11	-88.3	-76.3	I-00	-52.2	-81.9	-79.4	-82.3	-81.5	-81.1	-82.1	-80.4	-87.2
RO	I-14	-84.7	-75.5	IV-08	-60.6	-76.9	-77.7	-76.2	-73.5	-76.5	-71.7	-70.8	-78.5
SI	I-12	-84.0	-68.2	I-01	-43.7	-64.7	-64.2	-61.8	-65.5	-62.9	-64.5	-65.8	-73.3
SK	II-04	-85.1	-78.9	I-15	-73.8	-79.2	-74.6	-76.6	-78.0	-75.2	-74.6	-76.2	-83.6
FI	II-09	-74.2	-62.3	IV-02	-37.5	-60.8	-62.9	-67.3	-64.2	-61.0	-59.7	-63.2	-71.2
SE	II-09	-65.8	-50.9	I-00	-26.5	-54.2	-53.3	-51.7	-53.3	-50.5	-56.6	-55.4	-59.8

Intention to purchase or build a home within the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 14)

	Since 2000 (*)					2018		2019				2020	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	III-10	-86.5	-82.6	I-00	-74.4	-82.1	-81.7	-81.9	-82.3	-80.8	-81.3	-81.2	-81.1
EA	II-10	-87.2	-82.8	III-00	-74.9	-82.3	-81.8	-82.0	-82.3	-80.8	-81.6	-81.5	-82.4
BE	IV-03	-92.8	-88.3	III-14	-79.1	-89.3	-90.4	-91.9	-91.9	-90.6	-91.2	-90.9	-87.8
BG	I-02	-95.8	-90.0	II-20	-77.1	-83.8	-86.0	-81.3	-83.5	-83.5	-84.8	-83.9	-77.1
CZ	III-14	-92.2	-86.9	I-20	-81.2	-81.7	-87.4	-82.9	-85.7	-85.6	-86.8	-81.2	-82.0
DK	III-03	-86.0	-77.0	II-02	-62.0	-69.1	-71.2	-70.7	-69.4	-67.8	-67.5	-63.9	-67.9
DE	II-08	-79.1	-73.7	III-00	-64.0	-73.5	-71.3	-71.6	-72.5	-71.1	-72.9	-72.4	-72.9
EE	III-09	-94.1	-85.0	III-02	-71.3	-85.3	-90.0	-87.9	-91.7	-88.7	-86.4	-87.7	-86.6
IE	I-17	-84.7	-82.8	I-20	-80.0	-83.1	-81.1	-81.9	-83.3	-82.0	-83.5	-80.0	-83.7
EL	III-12	-98.2	-87.2	I-03	-67.7	-96.1	-93.6	-93.7	-92.4	-91.7	-92.5	-91.7	-94.5
ES	III-13	-96.5	-88.4	I-00	-73.7	-89.5	-89.2	-89.6	-88.5	-88.1	-87.1	-86.9	-89.7
FR	I-11	-89.7	-85.1	IV-19	-79.1	-83.0	-82.1	-84.0	-86.5	-79.4	-79.1	-81.3	-80.1
HR	III-11	-88.7	-82.7	I-20	-76.0	-77.3	-77.1	-76.9	-77.4	-80.6	-81.0	-76.0	-78.9
IT	II-13	-96.9	-92.6	III-00	-81.5	-92.6	-92.8	-92.6	-90.1	-92.7	-94.1	-93.5	:
CY	I-15	-95.0	-81.7	I-04	-64.5	-88.6	-80.7	-83.4	-80.5	-85.9	-82.1	-83.4	-83.4
LV	I-03	-95.1	-78.8	I-02	-14.9	-80.7	-77.9	-75.3	-72.3	-75.5	-71.9	-78.3	-77.7
LT	I-10	-95.2	-90.6	I-03	-81.6	-88.8	-89.8	-87.2	-88.0	-88.2	-89.1	-86.1	-85.3
LU	II-11	-86.7	-78.7	IV-02	-64.4	-80.6	-83.9	-79.9	-82.9	-82.6	-78.0	-77.8	-78.0
HU	III-11	-93.6	-84.4	I-00	-38.7	-78.1	-79.0	-79.7	-85.4	-82.9	-81.0	-82.9	-73.4
MT	III-08	-94.9	-87.9	I-17	-78.8	-83.0	-85.3	-85.9	-80.7	-79.7	-86.3	-85.0	-87.0
NL	I-13	-83.2	-72.6	I-00	-56.6	-67.4	-73.2	-72.5	-71.9	-71.7	-75.0	-72.2	-72.4
AT	III-03	-90.9	-84.4	III-01	-64.7	-81.1	-83.4	-80.8	-81.5	-81.0	-80.5	-77.4	-79.3
PL	I-13	-90.9	-86.3	II-20	-71.5	-86.4	-85.5	-90.8	-90.4	-85.4	-86.3	-86.7	-71.5
PT	I-13	-96.8	-87.4	I-00	-69.3	-90.1	-90.4	-90.7	-87.4	-88.9	-91.5	-88.0	-92.5
RO	I-14	-91.5	-84.0	IV-08	-74.3	-86.8	-86.8	-84.9	-85.4	-84.2	-80.8	-78.0	-81.3
SI	II-15	-95.4	-83.4	IV-00	-73.9	-78.0	-79.3	-79.2	-80.2	-79.5	-80.4	-78.4	-82.2
SK	IV-03	-90.4	-86.7	IV-08	-82.9	-89.5	-87.4	-89.0	-87.5	-85.9	-87.9	-87.7	-90.2
FI	II-14	-74.5	-69.7	III-02	-62.3	-69.2	-68.7	-70.1	-70.0	-72.0	-67.0	-71.0	-72.2
SE	IV-13	-79.2	-73.8	IV-02	-60.6	-76.3	-77.1	-72.7	-75.6	-76.2	-73.1	-78.1	-77.0

TABLE 4b (continued): **Quarterly survey of consumers**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to carry out home improvements over the next 12 months (s.a.) ^(a)

(Question 15)

	Since 2000 (*)					2018		2019				2020	
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	IV-02	-58.2	-52.8	I-18	-46.7	-46.9	-47.3	-47.0	-47.9	-49.0	-47.7	-47.1	-53.3
EA	IV-02	-59.6	-54.0	I-18	-47.5	-48.0	-48.3	-48.3	-48.6	-50.4	-48.6	-48.2	-56.4
BE	IV-08	-55.4	-44.9	II-12	-31.7	-48.2	-50.0	-53.4	-49.7	-45.8	-46.8	-47.3	-42.6
BG	I-02	-86.2	-66.0	II-20	-39.0	-60.4	-57.6	-52.9	-53.3	-55.3	-52.6	-53.1	-39.0
CZ	III-01	-50.6	-31.0	I-19	-15.1	-20.7	-26.3	-15.1	-21.5	-21.0	-24.3	-17.8	-28.4
DK	I-03	-80.0	-57.5	I-00	-26.1	-50.3	-55.2	-46.5	-51.0	-42.2	-45.7	-46.0	-44.5
DE	II-20	-35.5	-25.8	III-17	-16.1	-17.1	-17.7	-19.0	-19.8	-27.7	-26.0	-22.4	-35.5
EE	II-20	-68.7	-43.0	II-06	-12.2	-60.5	-64.5	-50.4	-55.9	-57.9	-65.0	-63.1	-68.7
IE	II-20	-47.7	-40.2	I-18	-35.6	-38.4	-37.0	-40.5	-38.5	-41.5	-42.7	-40.9	-47.7
EL	I-13	-93.8	-76.0	II-01	-52.2	-83.8	-76.1	-75.2	-75.8	-69.3	-63.2	-69.6	-78.0
ES	II-11	-90.5	-80.5	I-00	-69.8	-78.4	-77.9	-74.5	-75.3	-74.6	-74.7	-75.9	-81.6
FR	III-01	-71.0	-59.8	IV-19	-50.0	-55.2	-57.5	-57.5	-59.6	-53.6	-50.0	-51.3	-58.5
HR	II-12	-75.5	-65.1	I-20	-51.3	-55.9	-55.2	-54.5	-53.8	-56.9	-53.4	-51.3	-51.8
IT	IV-06	-88.0	-76.5	III-01	-60.5	-68.3	-68.1	-69.1	-66.4	-71.5	-70.3	-68.4	:
CY	II-13	-88.8	-67.3	III-01	-45.6	-74.3	-70.1	-62.1	-62.7	-60.0	-56.5	-62.6	-70.7
LV	I-00	-73.5	-38.2	I-02	-9.6	-36.4	-30.4	-29.6	-19.3	-28.5	-20.4	-22.2	-23.9
LT	I-10	-81.6	-64.6	I-07	-52.3	-61.7	-62.8	-60.4	-58.7	-61.8	-61.8	-60.8	-63.9
LU	IV-14	-48.3	-34.0	II-04	-21.8	-25.4	-31.6	-36.2	-33.8	-31.3	-25.6	-28.7	-31.4
HU	IV-11	-87.4	-70.6	III-00	-22.8	-61.6	-62.5	-66.5	-69.8	-68.2	-65.1	-68.4	-50.8
MT	II-17	-80.7	-65.1	IV-09	-53.9	-58.3	-63.9	-69.5	-61.5	-63.2	-61.7	-60.4	-72.6
NL	III-05	-59.9	-49.7	IV-19	-37.6	-38.0	-38.0	-37.9	-40.0	-42.8	-37.6	-40.2	-42.5
AT	III-02	-50.4	-30.8	II-12	-20.2	-26.0	-25.3	-25.8	-25.5	-25.7	-24.0	-26.6	-39.5
PL	III-12	-59.0	-42.4	II-20	-25.7	-34.7	-40.5	-45.0	-48.5	-40.5	-45.4	-41.6	-25.7
PT	IV-12	-81.6	-66.9	III-01	-44.1	-65.6	-64.6	-68.0	-66.7	-69.3	-67.1	-65.9	-76.3
RO	III-10	-68.2	-52.3	I-07	-39.9	-51.0	-49.5	-50.7	-50.0	-45.1	-45.9	-45.2	-52.3
SI	II-12	-67.0	-45.3	III-07	-16.4	-46.0	-43.5	-43.5	-46.0	-46.7	-46.4	-48.3	-58.4
SK	II-20	-69.4	-57.8	III-07	-46.2	-64.4	-61.3	-65.7	-61.7	-62.8	-63.5	-65.0	-69.4
FI	II-18	-69.8	-59.5	II-08	-49.4	-63.6	-59.9	-62.8	-56.8	-53.8	-55.0	-55.2	-61.4
SE	IV-14	-37.4	-23.8	III-12	-10.7	-32.3	-24.4	-23.1	-30.1	-32.4	-31.1	-33.0	-36.1

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2000.

(a) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019							2020				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-27.7	-5.1	10-15	6.9	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.0	0.9	1.8	1.2	1.3	-6.4	-27.7
	EA	04-20	-28.3	-6.4	10-15	5.9	-0.9	0.1	-0.6	0.6	0.2	-0.9	-0.2	0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-8.6	-28.3
	BE	04-20	-37.5	-5.2	10-10	13.7	-15.6	-8.4	-6.3	-8.0	-7.9	-11.6	-8.6	-8.4	-8.7	1.1	-12.4	-37.5
	BG	07-09	-14.8	12.5	01-07	28.7	16.9	19.6	20.7	18.7	21.0	19.4	18.5	20.5	22.5	20.4	15.5	-13.2
	CZ	10-09	-0.5	17.0	11-07	29.5	15.5	15.0	17.3	17.9	14.9	10.7	14.6	13.3	17.8	22.8	17.5	3.1
	DK	04-20	-27.7	4.8	04-15	17.2	12.4	5.6	5.2	8.5	3.0	2.0	3.3	-1.7	-0.8	-2.5	-2.2	-27.7
	DE	04-20	-41.6	-14.1	12-10	13.5	-4.3	-3.1	-6.9	-4.9	-8.2	-7.3	-5.1	-5.5	-6.2	-6.5	-20.2	-41.6
	EE	06-09	-45.6	10.2	04-07	35.6	16.7	13.4	13.9	11.4	12.1	4.6	10.1	12.4	7.8	12.6	5.5	-36.3
	IE	05-09	-38.7	4.8	06-00	37.7	16.3	13.5	8.9	-0.8	4.2	0.6	12.6	6.2	3.1	10.1	-3.4	-27.8
	EL	10-12	-48.4	0.4	07-07	39.0	-0.7	9.2	13.7	22.6	32.9	26.3	25.0	22.0	21.5	27.5	21.3	3.2
	ES	04-20	-38.5	-4.9	12-15	17.0	5.3	6.3	3.0	6.1	3.9	-0.1	-0.1	3.7	1.6	1.9	-1.4	-38.5
	FR	04-09	-25.1	-7.0	12-07	8.8	-6.3	-6.6	-7.1	-7.6	-4.4	-5.2	-6.0	-3.2	-2.2	-5.9	-9.7	-17.0
	HR	04-20	-41.2	-2.7	02-20	20.1	8.1	5.2	9.4	3.6	11.6	12.9	16.2	12.7	12.9	20.1	6.6	-41.2
	IT	02-02	-40.5	-2.7	10-15	17.4	5.8	7.7	11.9	12.9	10.3	10.1	9.8	12.0	10.2	10.3	0.4	:
	CY	04-13	-48.9	-6.8	05-07	20.6	0.2	2.1	-2.6	-2.4	-3.0	-3.5	-5.9	-5.0	-3.8	-2.0	-5.4	-25.4
	LV	02-09	-35.2	6.2	04-07	22.8	3.9	6.4	6.1	6.2	7.1	6.1	5.5	6.3	8.1	5.1	-3.9	-26.4
	LT	04-09	-57.8	1.9	01-07	41.7	6.0	8.2	9.5	9.0	7.1	9.4	10.9	8.7	8.8	10.0	5.4	-20.0
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-41.1	-5.8	01-14	14.1	9.1	8.4	7.5	3.1	-1.5	2.3	3.6	2.6	2.5	0.8	-3.4	-27.0
	MT	04-20	-31.7	2.2	03-19	28.6	-10.8	5.1	27.8	2.9	0.7	-1.5	8.7	-20.6	0.0	-0.4	-22.3	-31.7
	NL	06-09	-16.9	6.3	04-00	29.2	7.0	5.9	6.5	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.4	1.6	2.9	5.1	2.3	-14.9
	AT	04-20	-46.7	-7.1	05-10	13.2	-13.7	-15.6	-18.3	-9.1	-5.0	-9.0	-13.8	-13.6	-14.5	-14.8	-25.1	-46.7
	PL	04-20	-33.3	-2.9	12-07	11.9	1.9	2.0	0.9	1.4	-0.1	-1.0	-0.6	0.3	-0.7	-0.4	-1.9	-33.3
	PT	12-08	-32.1	-6.7	02-00	10.7	1.7	0.6	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.9	0.5	2.9	-1.6	-27.3
	RO	04-20	-24.9	8.7	06-03	26.1	5.6	6.9	7.6	3.3	6.8	3.5	6.5	8.1	15.6	16.3	10.5	-24.9
	SI	03-09	-21.6	12.0	09-07	38.2	28.9	17.0	18.8	23.5	16.4	19.5	6.9	17.9	9.4	31.2	9.3	-16.7
	SK	03-09	-22.7	12.3	12-18	30.8	22.2	20.8	18.1	18.0	22.7	19.1	29.7	28.3	29.6	24.4	26.6	-4.9
	FI	02-15	-30.0	-0.6	02-18	26.2	0.0	2.9	2.4	1.5	12.0	5.4	9.6	9.6	-3.4	-7.7	-14.5	-25.9
	SE	01-09	-38.3	12.7	01-10	47.6	16.7	11.7	12.9	13.8	15.8	13.6	17.6	23.0	19.9	24.0	19.1	-12.7
PRESENT BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 1)	EU	04-09	-29.4	-4.7	11-15	15.6	7.3	8.9	7.4	10.0	9.8	7.9	9.1	11.7	10.4	10.1	7.2	-16.8
	EA	04-13	-32.0	-6.5	11-15	14.3	5.6	8.1	6.1	9.2	8.8	7.4	8.2	10.9	9.9	8.8	5.2	-17.4
	BE	08-16	-30.9	-1.4	10-10	35.0	-16.0	-5.9	-1.6	-4.4	-5.8	-11.1	-13.3	-4.5	-9.2	11.3	-1.2	-28.8
	BG	08-09	-36.2	11.4	05-00	43.7	24.3	22.5	26.1	23.8	27.0	29.4	27.2	26.7	27.3	26.6	23.1	-14.4
	CZ	12-09	-2.6	34.4	11-07	67.2	34.5	31.4	34.5	35.1	29.2	24.2	30.1	30.4	34.4	42.5	37.5	32.7
	DK	11-11	-22.9	7.9	04-15	44.1	22.2	15.7	14.5	24.0	16.9	11.1	12.1	7.1	-2.8	-17.4	-2.2	-12.1
	DE	01-03	-54.8	-8.1	12-10	28.4	18.6	23.5	17.4	23.6	18.5	20.2	21.4	22.6	17.6	16.8	4.5	-35.4
	EE	06-09	-61.5	23.2	04-07	71.6	33.9	29.3	26.6	25.6	27.5	16.0	24.8	21.3	22.1	28.9	18.5	-11.7
	IE	07-09	-50.2	5.1	10-00	46.6	14.2	14.3	0.1	0.5	7.9	-3.2	12.4	5.5	2.8	11.3	-10.0	-20.3
	EL	10-12	-78.7	-3.5	09-07	63.9	2.1	14.0	19.1	31.7	48.0	38.6	35.7	39.1	36.4	42.5	42.7	37.4
	ES	04-09	-68.6	-21.4	01-16	19.3	1.3	1.8	-2.0	2.2	0.3	-9.2	-7.7	-0.1	0.4	-1.4	-1.2	-39.1
	FR	09-03	-38.2	-7.3	12-07	24.8	-12.9	-8.0	-7.9	-8.6	-3.0	-6.1	-2.5	-1.4	7.6	-0.1	0.4	1.2
	HR	07-09	-50.5	-7.0	06-18	33.8	11.0	6.4	16.9	3.0	9.9	9.8	27.3	17.5	13.7	27.9	17.0	-32.9
	IT	01-13	-67.2	-5.6	05-00	45.3	9.4	9.6	9.6	15.1	13.0	12.4	10.2	19.1	14.4	12.9	16.4	:
	CY	04-13	-72.5	-23.5	04-07	25.9	-15.3	-10.3	-16.1	-20.8	-19.5	-17.4	-17.4	-14.4	-22.1	-12.0	-7.0	-25.5
	LV	02-09	-60.9	6.9	03-07	36.2	2.7	6.8	5.7	5.6	6.8	6.7	3.8	6.8	9.6	8.1	0.8	-27.8
	LT	09-09	-58.0	4.3	01-07	75.4	7.4	11.6	14.0	11.5	8.2	14.6	17.0	12.6	12.1	12.9	14.3	-20.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-59.9	-6.4	09-18	21.5	7.9	3.1	5.2	-0.1	-2.7	-1.3	3.0	0.4	0.7	-1.4	-2.8	-28.2
	MT	02-14	-32.5	7.7	03-19	69.4	-19.3	21.0	58.4	13.4	13.3	-0.2	18.5	-19.6	3.0	4.8	5.8	12.4
	NL	08-09	-25.2	13.7	09-00	58.9	20.7	12.0	16.7	13.1	9.0	17.5	13.2	10.3	12.3	11.6	10.3	12.6
	AT	04-20	-67.5	-3.2	02-06	26.6	-13.6	-12.5	-20.6	-11.5	-4.3	-2.9	-9.3	-15.8	-19.3	-19.0	-15.4	-67.5
	PL	10-01	-30.9	-2.5	12-07	23.8	6.6	6.5	4.6	5.9	3.5	3.6	2.9	5.5	0.4	3.5	6.0	-29.6
	PT	08-12	-61.2	-12.1	03-00	16.4	3.3	3.7	4.4	4.1	3.7	4.3	7.1	4.2	0.7	4.5	5.8	-29.4
	RO	08-09	-41.1	11.1	04-08	40.8	14.2	13.4	19.0	2.2	16.2	1.0	13.5	14.5	22.0	29.2	30.7	-16.0
	SI	03-09	-48.1	13.5	11-07	63.1	51.0	14.8	14.3	29.0	5.3	15.6	-12.8	38.4	21.9	37.5	6.6	-4.1
	SK	07-09	-32.2	19.4	12-01	54.4	42.3	37.8	34.6	32.5	34.6	30.5	39.1	41.8	42.4	38.1	51.0	16.4
	FI	01-15	-51.2	6.7	03-12	48.8	8.0	4.0	8.9	0.8	10.9	9.7	22.2	10.9	-8.9	-7.2	-12.2	-9.6
	SE	01-09	-50.1	21.6	07-06	66.9	27.1	16.8	20.7	25.6	29.3	23.4	27.5	37.9	30.6	46.1	41.7	2.5
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	02-02	25.5	13.9	02-10	6.3	13.0	13.1	12.4	11.4	12.7	13.8	12.5	12.7	11.0	12.4	13.5	19.4
	EA	02-02	26.8	14.2	02-10	6.3	13.8	14.2	13.1	11.6	13.4	14.8	13.3	13.2	11.7	13.0	14.7	20.4
	BE	04-20	35.4	9.8	12-13	-11.7	20.8	14.5	16.0	9.9	7.6	13.5	12.2	11.3	10.6	6.6	20.7	35.4
	BG	02-12	6.1	-3.2	07-01	-24.2	1.9	1.6	1.1	-0.8	-0.2	0.0	0.2	2.4	-0.9	0.6	0.7	-4.1
	CZ	04-03	21.7	7.2	10-14	-8.3	7.4	4.5	4.9	2.3	6.7	10.7	9.9	12.9	7.1	6.0	5.5	9.3
	DK	10-11	36.2	14.6	05-13	0.7	11.5	13.3	13.7	16.3	13.7	15.0	11.5	14.2	13.9	13.6	12.4	26.0
	DE	01-03	37.4	24.1	12-10	9.3	21.0	23.3	23.4	23.7	25.2	25.6	21.5	24.1	21.9	20.8	25.1	29.8
	EE	06-09	37.4	12.8	06-11	-2.1	11.2	14.0	15.2	18.3	16.5	17.6	15.9	14.6	16.1	14.0	16.7	31.9
	IE	04-09	32.1	14.2	06-00	-0.1	2.5	11.1	6.8	20.8	9.9	13.1	9.3	12.8	11.0	4.8	7.7	13.4
	EL	02-09	35.8	7.8	01-16	-16.4	13.8	9.9	10.3	1.3	0.5	10.1	5.2	11.1	17.3	7.3	18.3	28.6
	ES	06-06	25.4	5.0	12-10	-7.0	9.6	8.7	10.5	6.9	7.7	9.3	8.7	9.4	8.4	7.1	6.1	20.5
	FR	03-12	25.2	11.3	03-09	-13.9	10.3	12.0	8.7	9.0	11.5	11.2	10.9					

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019								2020			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-46.9	3.3	04-07	17.2	7.5	7.8	6.8	6.0	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.4	4.1	6.3	-12.7	-46.9
	EA	04-20	-47.0	1.5	04-07	16.2	5.5	6.4	5.1	4.1	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.5	1.5	3.7	-16.2	-47.0
	BE	04-20	-48.4	-4.4	04-07	19.3	-10.0	-4.8	-1.3	-9.6	-10.2	-10.2	-0.3	-9.3	-6.4	-1.3	-15.3	-48.4
Component of the retail confidence indicator	BG	04-20	-29.4	22.9	01-07	56.6	28.1	37.9	37.2	31.4	35.8	28.9	28.5	37.1	39.3	35.1	24.1	-29.4
	CZ	04-20	-14.1	23.8	02-02	46.1	19.2	18.1	22.4	20.8	22.2	18.5	23.6	22.3	26.1	31.9	20.3	-14.1
	DK	04-20	-44.9	21.1	01-11	58.7	26.6	14.4	14.9	17.8	5.8	9.9	9.3	2.0	14.5	23.6	7.9	-44.9
	DE	04-20	-59.5	-10.2	12-10	21.4	-10.5	-9.5	-14.6	-14.5	-17.8	-16.7	-15.1	-15.1	-14.2	-15.5	-40.0	-59.5
	EE	04-20	-65.3	20.3	03-04	57.4	27.3	24.8	30.2	26.8	25.3	15.4	21.5	30.4	17.6	23.0	14.8	-65.3
	IE	04-20	-49.8	23.5	06-00	67.3	37.1	37.4	33.4	18.0	14.7	18.2	34.6	25.9	17.6	23.8	7.6	-49.8
	EL	10-12	-68.0	12.5	07-07	70.3	9.5	23.5	32.2	37.4	51.2	50.4	44.4	38.1	45.3	47.4	39.7	0.9
	ES	04-20	-55.9	11.6	03-15	39.9	24.2	25.8	21.3	22.9	19.1	18.2	16.2	20.6	12.9	14.2	3.1	-55.9
	FR	04-20	-39.8	-2.4	06-07	20.0	4.2	0.0	-4.7	-5.1	1.2	1.7	-4.7	0.2	-7.3	-8.8	-16.6	-39.8
	HR	04-20	-68.4	8.3	10-19	38.6	21.0	17.2	22.1	21.6	33.8	38.6	31.6	30.5	34.7	35.0	14.2	-68.4
	IT	02-02	-42.3	9.2	10-15	40.9	18.8	22.1	29.7	25.9	25.7	27.2	28.1	24.6	21.4	30.5	-7.7	:
	CY	04-13	-69.6	3.5	02-08	54.7	18.8	15.0	7.4	6.8	12.4	6.1	-2.0	1.8	13.8	6.1	-7.7	-60.6
	LV	04-20	-50.2	11.7	02-07	38.2	8.2	12.3	12.0	12.6	14.1	11.0	12.9	11.6	13.5	7.2	-12.6	-50.2
	LT	04-09	-74.3	5.9	11-06	62.6	11.2	13.9	14.4	17.3	14.6	16.4	18.4	15.1	18.6	19.0	4.0	-34.7
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-50.1	2.6	01-14	36.3	18.1	22.2	17.5	13.6	-0.5	8.9	11.8	8.6	4.8	3.3	-10.8	-45.8
	MT	03-20	-63.1	10.2	09-15	49.9	3.8	14.7	34.5	3.1	17.3	3.5	16.9	-16.7	4.1	4.1	-63.1	-42.0
	NL	04-20	-39.5	14.0	01-00	42.8	8.6	14.0	10.9	10.4	14.1	6.6	9.9	3.9	5.1	12.8	3.8	-39.5
	AT	04-20	-42.9	2.8	03-05	30.3	2.4	-7.4	-3.4	-1.5	10.4	4.5	-5.9	-3.3	-5.1	1.0	-26.1	-42.9
	PL	04-20	-58.7	-1.3	02-08	16.9	4.3	5.1	3.8	3.2	1.5	-0.4	1.3	2.1	3.7	1.1	-5.7	-58.7
	PT	04-20	-46.1	-1.2	04-00	33.5	5.6	2.3	3.1	2.2	6.1	4.0	1.9	5.8	3.8	7.0	-7.8	-46.1
	RO	04-20	-57.2	16.0	05-03	50.0	11.9	8.9	9.9	9.3	7.4	7.9	8.3	16.8	22.8	23.3	3.5	-57.2
	SI	04-20	-26.2	31.4	01-18	67.6	43.8	51.2	50.6	50.2	50.8	47.6	44.5	26.4	13.6	39.5	32.2	-26.2
	SK	03-09	-34.8	25.2	11-19	56.0	32.9	39.0	27.6	27.6	36.9	34.5	56.0	48.9	49.7	39.5	25.2	-27.0
	FI	04-20	-55.7	7.0	04-07	41.2	-2.9	3.6	7.4	11.5	21.3	10.3	15.3	17.6	3.0	10.5	-21.5	-55.7
	SE	01-09	-33.9	41.5	01-10	86.2	37.2	28.0	32.7	36.5	34.2	31.0	38.4	47.6	40.9	45.1	25.2	-21.8
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-40.9	-6.1	12-17	7.9	0.8	0.2	2.0	0.0	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.7	1.2	4.3	-7.5	-40.9
	EA	04-20	-40.6	-7.7	12-17	6.6	-0.5	-1.2	1.3	-0.9	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.7	-0.4	3.3	-9.2	-40.6
	BE	01-09	-37.3	-8.9	01-11	11.6	-14.0	1.1	-6.1	-11.6	-7.5	-11.0	-9.8	-11.5	-10.9	-7.9	-9.8	-32.0
	BG	04-20	-28.5	17.5	01-07	49.5	21.7	31.4	29.6	27.6	34.4	27.3	25.6	25.3	32.9	26.4	18.8	-28.5
	CZ	04-20	-6.0	18.1	02-00	49.4	12.0	14.2	15.7	19.1	12.5	16.0	10.1	8.2	5.3	11.1	18.0	-6.0
	DK	04-20	-38.2	7.1	11-14	30.1	6.2	3.8	5.0	5.8	-2.5	0.5	5.8	-4.3	5.2	6.0	3.5	-38.2
	DE	04-20	-50.0	-17.0	12-10	9.7	-8.7	-10.4	-8.4	-8.1	-8.6	-5.8	-6.8	-4.3	-9.0	-5.9	-18.8	-50.0
	EE	03-09	-58.8	11.9	03-02	62.8	14.4	14.4	10.6	13.3	10.8	10.9	11.2	14.3	9.3	18.0	5.2	-57.3
	IE	05-09	-47.4	6.1	08-00	49.8	22.5	25.7	16.5	-2.7	15.4	8.2	8.1	15.7	0.2	20.7	5.2	-47.3
	EL	08-15	-64.8	-2.7	07-07	46.6	4.5	19.0	34.1	38.7	28.3	26.5	33.0	32.5	30.2	32.0	36.2	3.9
	ES	04-20	-51.6	1.0	02-18	25.6	13.6	12.6	12.1	12.8	11.3	14.1	8.3	8.1	3.1	5.6	2.6	-51.6
	FR	04-09	-33.7	-7.5	06-07	11.0	-0.6	-7.9	-3.9	-10.9	-4.8	-5.0	-5.3	0.7	-3.6	-0.1	-12.0	-31.6
	HR	04-20	-75.0	-5.5	04-18	27.1	15.0	14.6	12.3	3.6	17.2	24.9	20.6	13.1	16.1	12.5	-3.6	-75.0
	IT	01-00	-44.3	-4.5	09-00	32.5	2.9	8.9	12.9	8.8	7.1	7.1	14.9	6.1	10.3	18.4	-6.6	:
	CY	04-13	-72.2	-12.4	03-07	34.8	8.0	8.4	4.9	-0.3	4.3	-4.4	-5.9	2.4	6.0	-0.4	-5.4	-49.6
	LV	04-20	-80.5	5.1	02-07	30.2	-4.0	-6.9	-3.6	7.0	12.7	13.1	4.3	6.6	16.9	7.3	-13.8	-80.5
	LT	11-09	-86.1	5.2	12-06	55.7	7.9	4.8	6.3	12.1	16.0	13.8	13.7	15.6	17.2	21.9	10.7	-27.0
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-50.4	-2.2	01-14	27.7	13.0	18.7	9.2	6.9	-2.5	6.8	6.8	5.6	2.5	-3.1	-12.1	-50.4
	MT	04-20	-49.0	0.1	03-19	45.4	-5.9	-13.5	30.4	-1.2	-12.3	0.3	8.9	-9.4	13.8	9.0	-43.7	-49.0
	NL	04-20	-34.5	2.7	01-00	25.7	8.5	2.7	5.9	4.0	10.9	1.8	0.3	-0.5	7.6	8.5	5.1	-34.5
	AT	04-20	-53.5	-16.7	10-10	6.3	-21.4	-30.6	-16.8	-8.4	-2.7	-13.7	-16.3	-10.4	-6.1	-18.3	-36.0	-53.5
	PL	04-20	-58.6	-2.3	06-08	18.4	0.9	2.0	0.1	0.6	-2.3	-3.5	-2.7	-1.9	0.8	-3.2	-8.1	-58.6
	PT	10-12	-42.6	-9.6	02-00	23.4	0.5	-0.5	1.4	-1.0	2.5	0.9	1.9	0.8	1.4	4.3	-6.3	-40.3
	RO	04-20	-35.2	11.8	01-06	43.9	3.2	-6.2	-2.2	2.3	7.2	16.9	1.7	12.7	24.0	19.3	4.5	-35.2
	SI	03-09	-47.0	10.0	02-20	47.8	7.8	14.9	8.3	14.7	45.2	38.4	-0.3	13.9	35.5	47.8	18.4	-28.1
	SK	04-20	-27.0	35.4	01-02	79.8	29.9	29.9	26.3	23.3	30.9	31.1	39.3	45.9	37.8	42.0	23.8	-27.0
	FI	06-15	-54.0	-8.7	09-07	21.3	-5.5	-0.1	-2.3	-1.1	0.8	-1.9	10.7	5.3	-18.9	-8.6	-16.0	-48.9
	SE	01-09	-49.8	13.0	04-10	60.1	17.6	17.7	10.2	3.5	21.4	14.3	23.5	28.0	21.3	24.6	12.4	-31.0
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-23.8	-2.0	01-18	7.5	3.1	3.0	3.2	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	-4.2	-23.8
	EA	04-20	-23.1	-2.1	01-18	7.3	2.7	2.5	2.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.7	2.1	-4.7	-23.1
	BE	04-20	-27.6	2.1	01-07	16.4	-1.3	-0.2	-6.3	-7.7	-5.8	-3.5	-6.2	-4.8	3.6	6.7	-6.7	-27.6
	BG	07-00	-30.3	0.0	05-16	18.3	11.2	13.6	17.7	10.9	16.2	15.5	13.7	15.4	13.8	13.8	9.7	-12.4
	CZ	04-20	-8.8	10.4	02-08	37.3	13.7	14.9	15.6	12.9	17.1	10.1	14.5	15.1	14.1	11.1	9.7	-8.8
	DK	04-20	-36.3	0.9	08-14	15.2	-1.8	-0.3	-3.3	-4.2	-4.7	-5.0	-7.6	-5.2	-4.9	-4.1	-7.0	-36.3
	DE	12-02	-33.6	-8.6	02-11	8.6	-1.2	-2.3	0.4	-1.6	-4.9	-0.8	-0.5	-0.5	-2.4	-1.5	-8.7	-27.6
	EE	03-09	-51.1	-0.4	04-07	25.0	3.1	7.3	4.7	-1.9	-1.7	-1.2	6.0	10.7	2.6	8.0	7.2	-43.2
	IE	04-20	-24.1	8.0	08-00	30.3	13.7	10.7	10.5	-4.5	12.0	-3.9	12.3	9.8	14.8	19.4	3.3	-24.1
	EL	01-12	-69.9	6.6	01-08	52.0	17.3	18.8	17.9	21.4	23.8	18.0	26.3	26.8	20.0	6.2	23.6	19.2
	ES	04-20	-29.0	-0.3	09-17	15.0	5.9	4.9	5.7	4.9	5.1	3.8	3.4	5.0	2.8	5.2	2.2	-29.0
	FR	04-20	-26.3	-3.0	12-00	12.3	-3.9	-4.8	-5.8									

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019								2020			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-6.2	6.8	11-07	22.2	9.2	7.0	8.0	7.7	8.0	7.9	7.6	9.2	9.7	8.8	5.5	-6.2
	EA	03-09	-8.7	5.8	11-07	21.5	7.7	5.5	6.8	6.1	7.0	6.6	6.4	7.9	8.6	7.4	3.9	-8.4
	BE	08-09	-13.2	6.6	04-11	26.4	2.2	12.5	4.9	4.0	12.9	4.9	4.4	14.7	12.2	5.9	4.4	-7.9
	BG	11-09	-9.2	10.3	07-08	45.8	8.4	6.7	8.4	9.7	9.3	5.4	8.6	7.3	15.3	10.3	4.3	-8.4
	CZ	01-15	-11.9	4.1	01-04	22.5	9.1	9.3	10.0	7.7	9.7	12.8	4.0	10.3	17.8	12.6	8.3	22.4
	DK	04-20	-16.4	-0.1	02-11	24.2	-2.4	-1.4	-2.2	-1.2	-0.9	-1.6	-0.2	1.8	-2.1	-0.7	-2.0	-16.4
	DE	04-20	-9.6	10.8	11-06	38.6	13.0	12.1	14.1	11.3	14.0	12.9	15.0	17.4	19.0	12.6	8.3	-9.6
	EE	03-09	-35.9	29.0	04-11	54.9	35.5	36.4	19.9	37.4	35.4	35.4	32.6	33.0	33.4	35.5	35.3	2.4
	IE	07-09	-51.4	7.9	11-07	39.0	9.2	12.0	18.9	19.0	18.9	29.5	10.0	16.1	17.6	19.4	13.7	-2.0
	EL	06-12	-35.2	-0.4	05-08	33.6	-0.7	-2.3	11.1	9.6	0.8	4.9	8.4	9.8	9.9	12.8	13.1	4.5
	ES	02-09	-18.6	4.8	01-05	28.7	7.2	5.3	9.0	7.7	7.1	4.7	3.5	6.1	5.8	9.2	4.5	-12.3
	FR	03-09	-29.4	-2.8	11-07	14.0	5.2	-2.1	-1.7	-0.6	1.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.0	2.2	-0.6	-5.8
	HR	04-20	-16.9	1.5	06-08	31.6	10.3	10.9	9.5	4.6	6.4	4.7	4.9	8.2	13.0	4.8	6.4	-16.9
	IT	08-05	-14.5	7.4	06-08	33.1	3.0	-1.2	1.7	2.0	1.5	0.1	-0.6	-2.5	1.8	1.3	-1.8	:
	CY	04-13	-27.7	4.0	07-08	34.3	3.8	5.7	5.0	5.0	4.6	1.1	8.2	11.0	14.8	8.1	8.3	-5.6
	LV	01-10	-22.5	19.8	05-04	55.7	9.8	8.3	8.5	11.9	10.4	5.8	6.5	11.9	15.1	12.5	5.0	-7.3
	LT	07-09	-46.5	8.3	04-11	61.7	5.8	7.7	4.4	2.9	7.1	7.1	8.6	7.1	7.2	6.6	1.2	-6.7
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-10	3.6	32.4	06-00	80.8	25.4	22.8	15.4	21.6	10.1	24.0	25.2	17.4	12.8	11.6	14.3	18.8
	MT	02-19	-32.9	4.5	04-15	33.7	-15.6	-27.7	2.6	-11.5	0.2	-28.4	3.8	-5.7	0.6	0.6	-7.8	5.9
	NL	11-10	-18.7	5.7	10-12	26.2	6.1	7.1	6.9	3.8	3.9	4.6	5.8	6.2	2.5	6.6	6.4	-2.6
	AT	09-09	-1.0	13.8	02-08	34.1	16.3	19.8	9.8	15.6	8.4	16.8	13.1	24.6	16.2	19.4	7.1	4.6
	PL	07-02	-7.0	14.1	03-09	39.4	15.6	14.5	14.9	17.6	14.9	15.3	16.0	17.9	21.5	22.5	22.5	6.2
	PT	07-03	-21.5	3.6	07-05	25.3	2.2	0.2	0.6	1.5	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.8	2.6	0.8	-9.3
	RO	01-16	-14.9	24.5	10-04	56.0	28.5	20.2	15.4	25.5	14.2	10.4	17.0	25.8	23.7	15.0	11.8	13.0
	SI	03-09	-32.6	9.3	02-08	40.2	1.4	-7.1	11.3	12.5	7.5	17.0	-21.5	3.0	27.1	19.7	6.8	-5.1
	SK	07-09	-36.9	15.9	11-02	73.9	29.9	24.8	25.1	23.9	18.8	19.1	23.0	27.6	25.9	19.3	23.3	-3.7
	FI	03-15	-48.9	4.4	07-11	59.6	7.6	8.8	4.8	1.5	1.4	-1.1	4.4	-1.2	-0.2	-0.4	-3.4	-21.4
	SE	07-05	-10.3	14.6	11-18	38.8	34.5	28.5	29.1	29.3	25.5	32.6	26.9	28.1	20.2	28.4	22.9	12.5

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)						2019						2020					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.			May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	07-09	-37.4	-13.1	09-18	7.9	4.3	6.8	4.3	3.7	3.0	4.3	2.9	3.9	4.6	3.6	0.8	-15.9	
	EA	06-09	-36.5	-12.7	11-18	9.3	5.6	8.2	6.0	4.9	4.3	5.2	3.9	5.7	5.8	5.4	2.3	-12.8	
	BE	09-13	-24.7	-8.3	04-07	7.4	-1.6	-2.1	-3.3	-0.5	-3.8	-5.6	-4.8	-2.1	-2.5	-2.1	-4.3	-18.0	
	BG	10-09	-56.0	-21.4	11-07	23.9	-10.4	-6.2	-8.1	-5.2	-6.4	-3.7	-1.4	1.0	1.8	0.7	-4.5	-39.3	
	CZ	06-13	-53.8	-17.8	01-19	5.4	3.9	4.4	0.3	-1.3	-0.6	1.7	0.7	2.6	-1.4	-5.6	-4.7	-13.2	
	DK	10-09	-57.6	-15.2	11-06	16.7	-4.3	-3.9	-6.5	-4.7	-4.6	-3.7	-2.9	-4.4	-4.2	-5.0	-7.9	-29.9	
	DE	12-02	-55.7	-18.9	11-18	22.6	17.5	16.0	16.6	14.8	13.0	14.8	14.3	15.5	16.0	14.5	8.4	-0.6	
	EE	04-09	-76.0	-1.1	05-06	48.8	-4.3	-2.7	1.1	-4.1	-11.0	-4.2	-6.8	-8.8	-7.9	-0.7	-7.2	-40.2	
	IE	04-08	-69.5	0.5	03-00	54.4	31.8	24.5	18.8	13.7	5.9	1.4	9.1	15.1	21.7	21.0	12.5	-22.5	
	EL	08-11	-77.4	-29.2	04-00	32.5	-53.6	-55.5	-48.1	-52.3	-56.2	-50.4	-51.7	-24.2	-32.1	-31.3	-30.5	-76.3	
	ES	08-13	-69.3	-14.6	11-05	39.0	-22.8	6.9	-3.5	-8.4	-10.3	-7.9	-15.3	-13.9	-5.5	-9.9	-10.5	-27.0	
	FR	04-15	-47.5	-5.2	10-00	44.9	12.2	11.6	8.7	10.3	11.4	13.0	14.2	14.7	9.3	10.8	8.9	-2.8	
	HR	03-10	-49.2	-17.5	10-19	21.8	15.7	16.0	14.6	20.6	15.8	21.8	10.7	15.5	18.2	16.6	6.3	-22.6	
	IT	12-09	-41.0	-18.2	10-01	4.6	-4.7	-7.2	-7.7	-7.8	-6.7	-7.3	-8.5	-4.4	-5.0	-5.0	-7.3	:	
	CY	04-13	-72.7	-23.1	12-03	36.5	1.1	-3.9	-6.5	-2.8	-2.5	-2.2	-0.2	2.0	-4.6	0.7	-9.1	-9.3	
	LV	07-09	-79.4	-18.7	01-07	19.2	-2.6	-4.4	-9.3	-9.2	-9.9	-10.6	-10.1	-9.3	-10.7	-10.7	-18.0	-32.5	
	LT	05-09	-92.9	-26.1	01-07	13.4	-11.7	-10.5	-15.0	-14.8	-16.7	-19.4	-19.2	-18.1	-13.9	-12.9	-20.3	-37.4	
	LU	01-03	-59.0	-11.6	09-17	40.8	21.0	14.7	13.5	12.7	4.8	13.5	12.3	13.4	21.6	21.8	21.0	-3.7	
	HU	04-09	-56.0	-15.2	11-18	33.3	21.2	20.6	20.8	16.9	18.1	16.3	16.4	7.8	8.0	3.9	-3.2	-12.7	
	MT	03-09	-53.4	-11.6	07-19	39.2	10.5	37.4	39.2	24.7	14.3	21.5	22.7	19.4	7.9	8.3	14.3	-38.9	
	NL	12-12	-47.7	-2.4	12-17	41.8	23.4	25.5	17.9	15.4	15.5	13.7	4.5	8.6	8.4	9.7	6.6	-12.5	
	AT	02-01	-54.4	-10.8	09-18	19.6	14.4	10.0	14.4	10.3	9.3	8.9	12.3	11.0	12.9	14.8	12.6	-16.2	
	PL	02-02	-67.9	-29.7	02-08	-0.7	-10.2	-10.4	-11.1	-11.9	-11.6	-12.1	-11.3	-11.2	-10.7	-11.5	-13.4	-41.8	
	PT	10-12	-70.2	-32.3	05-01	1.1	-11.7	-11.6	-14.9	-11.4	-12.6	-11.8	-10.4	-10.3	-6.4	-8.2	-8.6	-32.5	
	RO	06-10	-45.3	-17.2	10-03	6.2	-4.5	-4.4	-4.4	-6.7	-4.8	-4.8	-3.0	-3.3	-1.5	-2.7	-3.8	-40.1	
	SI	03-10	-63.9	-7.9	03-07	27.8	12.3	12.4	8.4	7.5	8.4	3.4	4.5	4.9	8.5	5.3	4.8	-22.3	
	SK	06-00	-60.2	-23.1	07-06	4.6	-21.5	-23.8	-18.1	-17.6	-14.8	-9.5	-9.4	-9.2	-5.8	-8.3	-3.7	-44.7	
	FI	06-09	-63.9	-7.3	03-07	26.9	6.8	0.4	2.5	2.9	6.9	5.5	2.3	-0.3	0.4	1.4	-1.3	-23.1	
	SE	07-03	-67.5	-2.9	08-07	47.6	2.5	11.0	0.8	7.4	2.7	12.4	5.9	-2.3	9.3	0.9	0.7	-17.9	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	06-09	-47.5	-21.4	04-19	4.1	3.0	3.5	1.5	0.9	0.1	0.9	-0.3	0.4	2.4	0.0	-1.1	-13.5	
	EA	06-09	-46.8	-20.1	04-19	6.4	5.3	5.4	4.2	3.1	2.4	2.9	1.4	3.1	4.8	2.4	1.0	-10.1	
	BE	01-15	-35.1	-15.6	03-07	3.5	-3.5	-6.0	-9.5	-6.1	-8.6	-11.9	-11.3	-7.1	-7.7	-7.3	-8.7	-18.4	
	BG	03-12	-82.2	-42.3	10-07	0.8	-26.9	-23.5	-23.9	-22.8	-26.2	-25.9	-23.6	-17.7	-16.7	-19.2	-19.8	-45.7	
	CZ	10-13	-70.7	-26.4	12-02	10.9	-2.1	-5.9	-7.1	-6.4	-7.9	-7.6	-9.5	-10.2	-10.6	-17.9	-15.8	-21.1	
	DK	01-10	-81.1	-27.1	07-06	18.3	-11.1	-11.8	-14.3	-13.3	-12.6	-13.5	-13.1	-13.8	-16.3	-15.3	-15.7	-27.6	
	DE	07-02	-66.7	-27.0	11-18	26.0	21.4	19.7	19.6	18.4	16.4	16.5	17.5	18.0	19.8	18.8	13.7	4.1	
	EE	07-09	-82.8	-9.3	04-06	59.1	-12.8	-6.8	-10.0	-11.9	-22.2	-8.8	-14.3	-14.6	-16.4	-7.3	-16.7	-43.6	
	IE	04-08	-57.2	2.4	03-00	64.4	39.8	27.3	14.4	10.7	-3.7	-8.9	-5.6	-0.2	19.6	17.8	6.6	-5.2	
	EL	11-11	-98.6	-46.1	04-00	16.0	-73.2	-71.4	-62.9	-67.4	-68.5	-64.6	-70.9	-36.1	-31.3	-37.2	-37.4	-76.7	
	ES	08-13	-72.9	-14.3	11-05	54.2	-15.4	-7.6	-8.8	-13.0	-15.4	-9.0	-15.4	-14.6	-1.9	-17.5	-11.7	-13.9	
	FR	02-15	-62.4	-13.0	10-00	50.9	7.4	8.9	6.8	7.8	9.9	10.5	9.3	10.3	3.2	4.5	4.4	-6.5	
	HR	03-10	-64.4	-33.7	08-19	11.2	5.6	7.0	1.2	11.2	5.0	9.6	0.6	4.0	3.5	7.4	-1.1	-35.5	
	IT	07-10	-60.0	-32.1	10-01	-5.5	-14.5	-16.6	-15.7	-16.3	-15.6	-16.3	-17.7	-12.4	-11.4	-12.9	-13.4	:	
	CY	08-13	-94.1	-41.4	12-03	43.0	-14.1	-17.8	-20.9	-20.1	-16.1	-12.8	-12.3	-7.4	-20.3	-13.6	-17.6	-21.6	
	LV	09-09	-92.3	-34.6	01-07	8.5	-9.1	-12.5	-16.6	-16.8	-19.1	-17.5	-20.2	-19.9	-21.5	-21.9	-21.3	-33.2	
	LT	09-09	-102.9	-46.6	03-07	1.2	-27.4	-28.6	-29.3	-32.0	-34.5	-38.5	-41.7	-41.8	-32.8	-34.5	-39.6	-43.8	
	LU	03-03	-60.5	-15.2	09-17	33.4	16.9	11.1	9.9	8.2	3.7	12.3	11.2	5.8	14.8	13.9	14.6	4.6	
	HU	05-09	-69.2	-25.2	08-18	40.0	29.8	28.0	24.9	20.4	21.5	17.5	19.6	-1.1	9.4	3.8	-3.4	-33.5	
	MT	10-13	-72.6	-25.5	01-19	39.4	0.1	21.8	37.5	22.4	4.8	21.9	10.7	12.6	4.5	2.0	2.1	-38.1	
	NL	03-13	-56.7	-6.8	05-18	41.4	28.5	31.5	19.5	18.0	19.6	15.4	7.4	8.0	12.4	10.6	6.5	-7.2	
	AT	12-01	-56.6	-17.3	02-20	19.9	18.3	15.9	19.4	12.8	12.6	5.3	12.5	8.3	17.7	19.9	19.0	-10.7	
	PL	10-02	-86.4	-49.6	04-19	-16.7	-18.5	-19.1	-20.4	-21.7	-22.2	-22.2	-22.4	-22.4	-20.7	-20.3	-20.9	-42.0	
	PT	10-12	-82.8	-46.0	09-01	-6.1	-18.9	-21.1	-20.1	-20.3	-21.4	-18.6	-19.8	-19.8	-15.7	-17.3	-20.2	-38.6	
	RO	09-00	-69.0	-30.1	12-03	-5.6	-13.0	-13.1	-12.9	-15.9	-12.5	-12.0	-11.5	-12.4	-9.4	-10.2	-9.7	-37.5	
	SI	07-10	-79.1	-13.1	08-04	31.7	6.1	3.2	1.6	4.4	1.6	-7.4	-8.5	-8.9	-4.6	-4.7	-1.1	-36.6	
	SK	11-12	-77.6	-36.7	04-18	-1.2	-33.5	-34.2	-27.2	-25.9	-25.7	-13.3	-13.3	-10.9	-13.1	-18.5	-5.5	-45.0	
	FI	06-09	-78.7	-13.2	11-07	27.8	12.6	5.7	11.2	8.8	5.0	6.8	-2.8	1.9	0.0	-1.4	-5.5	-14.7	
	SE	02-10	-80.2	-13.8	05-07	43.3	-0.9	10.0	-6.0	1.6	-2.4	5.8	7.3	-5.2	7.1	0.0	1.8	-8.8	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)	EU	04-09	-30.2	-4.8	11-18	14.5	5.5	10.2	7.1	6.4	5.9	7.7	6.2	7.5	6.7	7.3	2.7	-18.4	
	EA	04-09	-29.1	-5.2	11-18	15.9	5.9	11.0	7.7	6.7	6.2	7.6	6.4	8.2	6.8	8.3	3.5	-15.5	
	BE	04-20	-17.7	-1.0	04-07	13.8	0.2	1.7	2.8	5.1	1.1	0.8	1.8	2.9	2.7	3.1	0.1	-17.7	
	BG	10-09	-49.3	-0.6	12-07	49.7	6.1	11.1	7.6	12.4	13.5	18.5	20.8	19.6	20.2	20.5	10.9	-32.8	
	CZ	07-13	-43.0	-9.2	01-19	15.8	10.0	14.6	7.7	3.9	6.7	11.1	10.9	15.4	7.8	6.7	6.4	-5.4	
	DK	03-09	-38.0	-3.4	12-06	19.5	2.4	4.0	1.3	3.8	3.3	6.2	7.3	5.0	7.9	5.3	-0.1	-32.2	
	DE	12-02	-49.5	-10.8	11-18	19.2	13.6	12.3	13.6	11.2	9.6	13.1	11.1	13.0	12.1	10.2	3.2	-5.3	
	EE	03-09	-75.9	7.1	12-01	55.6	4.2	1.4	12.2	3.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	-3.0	0.6	5.9	2.3	-36.9	
	IE	03-09	-92.2	-1.5	11-17	54.9	23.8	21.6	23.1	16.7	15.6	11.7	23.7	30.4	23.7	24.2	18.5	-39.9	

TABLE 6 (continued) : Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019												2020			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.																	
		Date	Value		Date	Value	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr				
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	06-09	-33.5	-2.9	02-07	16.1	7.7	8.5	5.3	4.9	5.3	5.9	5.2	4.6	6.1	9.7	9.9	-14.4				
	EA	06-09	-34.4	-4.1	09-06	14.5	8.1	9.4	5.9	5.5	6.1	6.4	5.4	4.8	5.8	10.6	10.4	-13.5				
	BE	04-20	-39.8	-2.6	08-10	11.0	3.5	3.1	2.4	0.7	0.5	-1.8	-1.8	-0.7	-1.8	7.8	1.9	-39.8				
	BG	10-00	-51.3	-4.6	12-05	28.2	6.3	9.4	1.3	9.6	4.3	4.2	6.0	5.3	9.0	13.2	11.7	-17.8				
	CZ	01-14	-11.1	28.1	01-05	78.4	43.8	42.0	38.2	38.0	40.8	43.2	43.6	42.3	48.9	51.4	51.8	38.5				
	DK	03-10	-46.0	-2.2	02-07	21.0	4.0	-0.5	0.4	-1.5	0.7	2.6	1.0	-0.3	1.7	3.0	2.7	-10.0				
	DE	03-05	-45.3	-9.6	02-19	18.3	5.6	7.4	1.4	-0.2	2.0	-0.8	1.6	0.3	8.7	17.4	12.8	-2.7				
	EE	06-09	-50.5	11.0	06-02	87.1	6.0	7.9	4.2	4.9	-6.5	-10.2	-0.7	-0.1	4.3	11.6	10.5	-19.8				
	IE	03-09	-48.9	9.2	08-18	63.8	37.4	26.4	26.9	26.5	12.1	12.7	19.5	25.0	29.0	30.6	16.7	5.5				
	EL	08-11	-73.7	-11.9	04-00	46.9	-18.7	-13.0	-28.5	-34.0	-21.3	-7.3	-17.5	6.2	-21.3	-11.0	-3.5	-9.4				
	ES	05-13	-49.4	-2.4	09-06	47.8	1.2	8.6	-2.2	5.8	-6.5	5.2	-0.1	-5.2	0.2	-4.0	2.7	-43.8				
	FR	06-09	-42.4	1.9	04-00	51.3	12.7	14.0	16.6	14.8	20.4	20.4	16.4	15.4	10.4	13.7	18.6	-0.1				
	HR	01-10	-54.1	-5.2	03-19	37.8	19.3	16.7	26.5	24.2	18.8	26.1	15.7	13.4	25.5	20.7	24.1	-35.0				
	IT	04-09	-53.4	-12.7	06-04	19.4	-1.4	1.0	-1.4	-1.0	-1.6	-0.9	0.6	-1.2	-2.7	1.9	2.8	:				
	CY	04-13	-77.6	-18.0	09-02	63.6	16.9	14.7	20.8	24.4	23.2	23.9	29.1	18.8	25.0	21.2	13.1	-4.7				
	LV	07-09	-74.3	-2.8	06-02	41.9	8.7	4.2	-1.4	-0.3	-2.4	-4.3	-3.3	-5.8	-5.6	-3.6	-2.7	-26.3				
	LT	06-09	-85.7	1.9	06-02	81.1	15.8	6.5	7.5	12.9	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.4	2.7	8.8	4.9	-17.2				
	LU	02-03	-62.8	-15.0	02-00	47.3	2.5	0.2	2.8	2.1	-0.1	1.8	3.5	-1.9	5.4	1.1	14.5	-45.1				
	HU	05-09	-54.5	-11.4	06-18	33.6	26.2	21.2	20.3	19.4	14.9	13.9	15.0	5.4	2.8	1.6	-3.2	-37.1				
	MT	04-09	-54.2	1.1	05-15	49.8	6.1	28.8	10.1	14.3	11.1	-5.8	7.6	4.9	9.8	3.2	8.2	-45.8				
	NL	03-10	-47.4	0.3	05-18	36.4	24.4	25.0	19.2	12.5	18.7	13.2	3.5	4.0	6.7	13.8	-1.1	-10.4				
	AT	03-04	-52.5	5.3	01-04	30.2	20.8	15.8	12.3	15.0	14.3	1.4	10.5	16.3	13.0	21.5	27.2	-33.1				
	PL	04-20	-29.3	-0.1	01-05	45.3	2.2	-0.4	-2.7	-2.7	-2.9	-3.8	-2.3	-1.8	1.0	3.5	1.1	-29.3				
	PT	05-12	-66.8	-21.2	09-00	12.2	1.6	-1.4	-1.4	-2.7	-5.0	-6.7	-3.1	-2.7	1.8	0.6	-0.1	-24.0				
	RO	06-00	-66.3	1.5	04-02	98.8	5.6	4.3	8.4	4.8	8.4	9.3	5.1	6.7	7.3	6.7	6.4	-20.6				
	SI	10-09	-65.6	1.7	03-07	48.1	15.8	8.2	11.5	7.8	10.1	6.9	8.2	-3.2	-3.0	10.6	24.8	-27.5				
	SK	04-13	-42.0	11.6	12-04	56.6	9.4	5.9	16.9	3.8	14.6	28.1	33.0	25.4	24.6	28.7	32.3	-10.2				
	FI	05-09	-55.7	5.8	12-03	45.8	18.5	4.7	-3.5	-3.4	3.6	10.6	1.1	16.5	-2.1	7.8	0.4	-12.4				
	SE	04-09	-52.7	9.0	12-10	61.8	-5.1	-2.9	-8.8	-8.2	-12.7	-5.4	-2.2	-1.6	5.1	-5.5	5.8	-18.1				
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	05-09	-32.9	-2.4	09-00	17.7	7.1	4.8	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.3	7.1	5.5	2.2	-14.9				
	EA	05-09	-33.7	-3.4	02-00	18.4	7.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.2	6.1	6.4	6.8	5.9	1.9	-13.7				
	BE	09-09	-17.0	-1.1	10-06	15.9	-0.1	-1.5	-1.1	2.7	3.8	1.8	-0.9	2.3	3.3	1.3	-3.0	-12.0				
	BG	10-09	-18.1	8.4	08-08	63.8	3.1	3.6	7.0	5.5	6.6	9.1	3.9	4.3	6.1	7.9	5.0	-4.4				
	CZ	07-13	-32.8	12.3	12-00	51.0	32.7	18.2	25.9	26.7	25.0	15.5	16.2	18.1	18.5	21.0	12.6	14.0				
	DK	02-09	-53.1	-12.7	02-06	8.3	-5.9	-6.3	-6.2	-3.6	-5.3	-3.6	-5.0	-5.3	-3.2	-3.8	-9.0	-31.1				
	DE	12-02	-32.6	-9.3	12-18	25.8	9.1	3.9	5.1	5.5	7.2	7.2	11.3	10.8	12.6	9.9	4.4	-15.8				
	EE	02-09	-59.8	20.2	11-06	75.2	13.4	17.7	8.6	5.8	5.0	-6.1	-0.4	11.3	14.6	7.7	6.9	-44.0				
	IE	05-09	-98.7	10.1	03-00	89.8	47.0	47.7	42.5	36.3	18.6	25.6	33.0	27.8	33.6	41.5	22.0	-9.5				
	EL	12-11	-47.8	-13.6	12-02	25.0	-27.2	-17.4	-5.6	-1.5	-4.2	-12.6	-7.3	-3.4	-12.0	-14.0	-8.5	-20.0				
	ES	04-14	-44.7	1.7	01-00	68.8	6.5	2.9	2.5	7.4	6.2	7.2	3.6	3.2	5.1	3.3	-2.1	-5.2				
	FR	06-09	-55.7	-17.3	04-07	12.7	3.5	1.7	0.4	0.4	1.3	2.1	3.4	2.6	-1.5	0.4	-1.4	-17.7				
	HR	07-10	-27.3	0.7	06-08	48.5	23.0	19.8	24.0	22.0	24.5	21.4	20.6	16.0	23.1	23.3	18.1	-1.3				
	IT	05-09	-20.7	1.7	04-01	28.5	-1.3	-1.9	-1.6	-3.6	-2.0	-1.9	-1.1	-0.6	0.9	-0.2	-1.5	:				
	CY	05-13	-62.3	-3.1	06-04	75.5	18.5	17.5	12.7	16.6	22.7	11.0	18.6	15.7	11.7	16.3	9.8	-9.0				
	LV	05-09	-55.8	18.8	02-07	75.0	24.8	21.8	21.1	18.3	15.9	19.3	18.5	12.2	17.3	14.4	6.7	-5.0				
	LT	03-09	-70.5	15.6	09-05	71.5	17.6	17.3	17.0	15.2	10.5	17.0	19.4	16.5	19.5	20.9	10.9	-5.1				
	LU	04-03	-64.8	-25.4	11-00	24.8	-9.8	-10.8	-14.8	-11.5	-16.9	-3.1	-8.4	-7.2	15.2	11.9	11.3	6.4				
	HU	03-10	-22.6	5.8	02-19	45.0	40.0	33.5	29.2	32.9	28.0	30.2	27.6	23.2	21.1	16.3	15.9	18.8				
	MT	08-13	-30.2	5.4	05-08	58.1	11.2	36.4	24.7	1.8	24.0	19.7	15.4	10.6	10.5	9.9	5.9	-10.5				
	NL	07-09	-22.5	21.6	03-18	77.0	38.3	33.9	33.1	31.4	30.2	24.7	19.7	20.8	22.9	21.6	15.7	3.6				
	AT	01-02	-48.4	0.6	11-03	32.9	17.7	12.1	17.8	14.3	11.1	7.6	14.0	17.6	13.8	15.2	15.4	-1.0				
	PL	03-02	-27.5	0.6	06-07	47.0	9.0	9.8	8.7	7.7	8.3	9.1	10.2	10.9	16.7	15.4	11.2	-18.4				
	PT	08-12	-44.3	-16.2	09-01	11.8	1.3	-0.1	0.2	2.4	-1.2	-3.4	-2.4	-1.4	-0.1	0.9	-1.9	-12.3				
	RO	04-20	-10.0	26.3	06-00	87.9	20.3	18.1	16.3	14.2	12.6	9.8	11.1	13.5	12.5	9.3	8.5	-10.0				
	SI	01-10	-44.1	-2.4	02-08	25.4	9.1	6.9	3.2	1.6	4.2	2.1	-0.8	2.2	5.6	3.8	-3.9	-13.9				
	SK	02-13	-30.2	23.0	10-01	79.4	-9.5	-1.0	-5.9	-3.3	6.2	6.1	4.7	7.0	13.5	12.4	20.5	-26.5				
	FI	04-09	-83.4	-1.6	10-07	47.6	-18.1	-20.9	-21.7	-27.												

TABLE 7: Monthly survey of financial services sector ^(a)

		Since 04/2006					2019								2020			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
FINANCIAL SERVICES	EU	04-20	-51.1	13.7	04-06	43.3	15.9	15.6	10.5	6.4	12.9	8.8	15.1	17.0	19.7	13.9	-2.1	-51.1
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EA	04-20	-51.9	12.1	04-06	42.6	15.0	14.7	10.1	5.3	11.6	4.1	13.6	15.2	19.4	12.4	-2.6	-51.9
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION	EU	04-20	-50.1	11.2	04-06	38.6	16.2	14.7	11.5	4.9	7.0	5.4	13.8	18.3	24.5	16.0	0.6	-50.1
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	04-20	-50.5	9.8	04-06	39.6	15.5	14.0	11.4	4.1	5.9	1.4	12.8	17.5	24.1	14.1	1.5	-50.5
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND	EU	04-20	-41.6	12.9	04-06	41.6	13.4	15.8	16.8	9.8	14.9	10.8	19.2	19.8	22.9	15.7	3.4	-41.6
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	04-20	-43.8	11.5	04-06	40.3	12.7	14.8	16.3	9.3	13.3	5.6	16.9	19.3	24.4	14.1	2.8	-43.8
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED	EU	04-20	-61.6	17.2	04-06	49.5	18.0	16.4	3.3	4.3	16.9	10.3	12.3	12.9	11.8	10.0	-10.2	-61.6
OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	04-20	-61.5	15.0	04-06	47.8	16.9	15.4	2.7	2.4	15.5	5.2	10.9	8.8	9.8	8.9	-12.1	-61.5
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT	EU	02-09	-11.2	6.2	01-07	23.3	4.3	7.3	3.5	3.2	6.6	6.5	10.2	5.4	1.6	1.0	2.5	-9.9
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EA	03-13	-12.4	4.3	09-08	25.7	4.5	6.7	3.0	3.0	5.2	7.6	11.2	3.1	1.0	0.7	3.1	-9.7
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT	EU	04-20	-26.6	7.8	04-06	30.0	11.3	10.4	6.0	3.4	9.4	13.7	11.7	6.4	6.7	6.7	1.8	-26.6
EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	04-20	-26.6	5.2	04-06	29.5	10.9	9.5	5.7	1.8	8.7	11.5	13.8	6.1	6.6	7.0	2.7	-26.6

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.

Information

The Directorate-General Financial and Economic Affairs (DG ECFIN) of the European Commission publishes the Business and Consumer Survey Results every month. The issues of January, April, July and October also include the quarterly survey results for the manufacturing industry and consumers. The April and November issues also include the investment survey results.

The data of the surveys is processed by DG ECFIN's Unit Economic situation, forecasts, business and consumer surveys (A3), Sector Business and consumer surveys and short-term forecast.

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Upcoming releases: Flash Consumer Confidence Indicator
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