

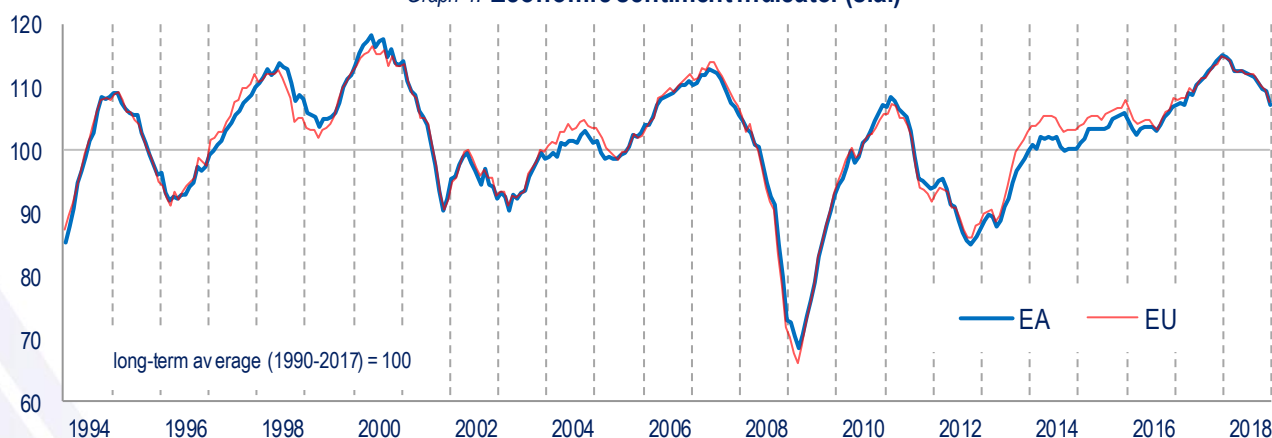
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER SURVEY RESULTS

**** Important notice: Starting with the **next** flash publication on 23 January 2019, the composition of the consumer confidence indicator will be revised. Since consumer confidence is one of five components of the Economic sentiment indicator (ESI), the latter will be slightly revised accordingly, starting with the next publication on 30 January 2019. More information on the new methodology can be found here: [A revised Consumer Confidence Indicator](#).

Irish survey data will be included for the first time in more than ten years in the January releases of flash consumer confidence on 23 January 2019 and the detailed business and consumer survey results on 30 January 2019. For past observations, the Irish data will partly consist of reconstructed series. More information on this will be available on 15 January 2019, in the next release of the [European Business Cycle Indicators \(EBCI\)](#).

In addition to these changes, the annual updating of country weights and the inclusion of 2018 in the standardisation sample (1990 - 2018) of the ESI will result in revisions in the January releases of the business and consumer surveys. ****

Graph 1: **Economic sentiment indicator (s.a.)**



source: European Commission services

December 2018: Economic Sentiment decreases markedly in both the euro area and the EU

In December 2018, the *Economic Sentiment Indicator* (ESI) decreased markedly in both the euro area (by 2.2 points to 107.3) and the EU (by 2.0 points to 107.6).

Euro area developments

The deterioration of euro-area sentiment resulted from lower confidence in industry, services, construction and among consumers, while confidence improved slightly in retail trade. The ESI weakened in all the five largest euro-area economies; significantly so in Spain (−3.0), France (−2.0), Germany (−1.9) and Italy (−1.4) and, marginally so, in the Netherlands (−0.3).

The marked decrease in **industry confidence** (−2.3) resulted from managers' more pessimistic views on all three components, i.e. *production expectations*, the *current level of overall order books*, and, to a lesser extent, *the stocks of finished products*. Managers' assessments of the *past production* and *export order books* – which are not included in the confidence indicator – deteriorated, too. Also the marked decline in **services confidence** (−1.4) was driven by managers' more pessimistic views on all three components: the *past business situation*, and both *past* and *expected demand*. **Consumer confidence** decreased markedly (−2.3) due to a deterioration of all its components, i.e. consumers' *unemployment* and *savings expectations* and their views on their *future financial situation* and the *future general economic situation*; the decrease in the latter was particularly strong. The slight increase in **retail trade confidence** (+0.5) resulted from more positive views on the *present business situation*, and the adequacy of the *volume of stocks*, while managers' *expectations about the business situation* weakened. Decreasing **construction confidence** (−1.0) resulted from managers' worsening *employment expectations*, while their assessment of the level of *order books* improved. Finally, the rise (+2.2) in **financial services confidence** (not included in the ESI) resulted from improved appraisals of *past demand* and the *past business situation*, which were only partly offset by a deterioration in managers' *demand expectations*.

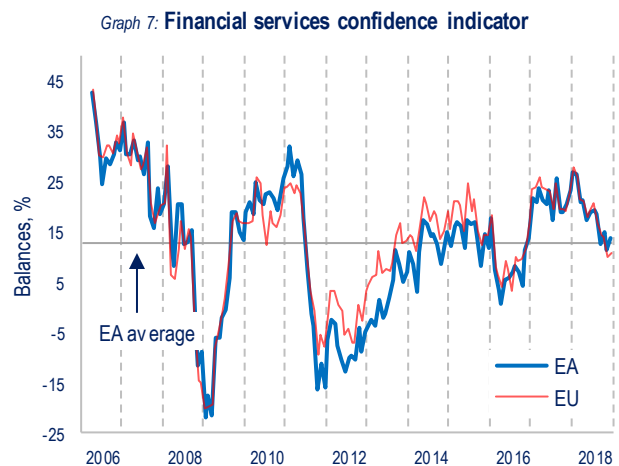
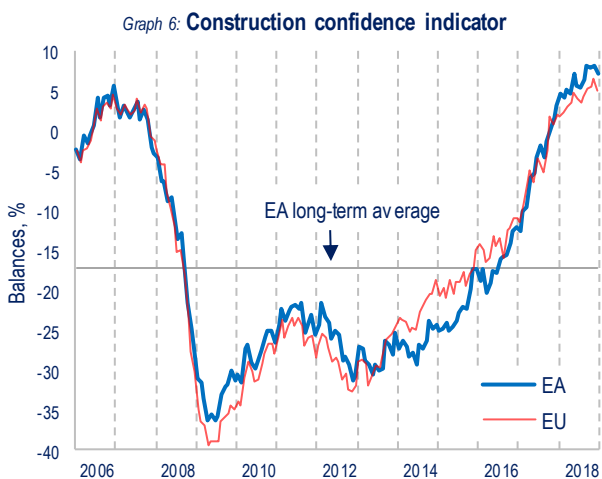
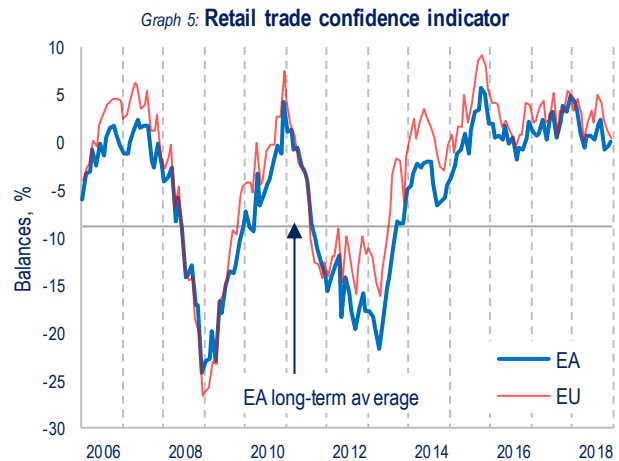
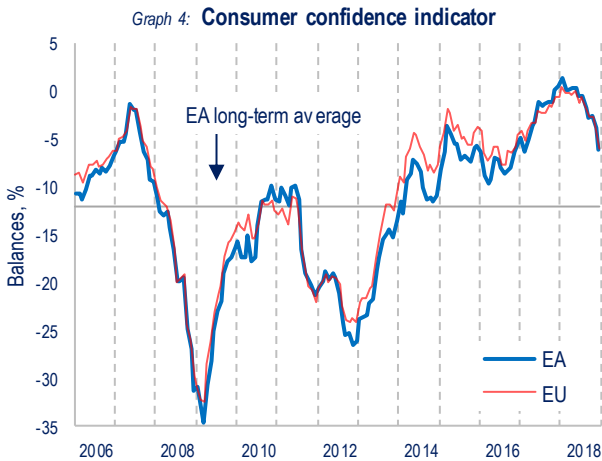
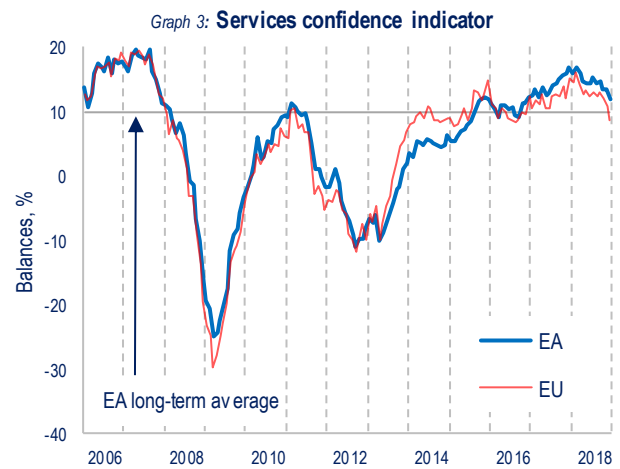
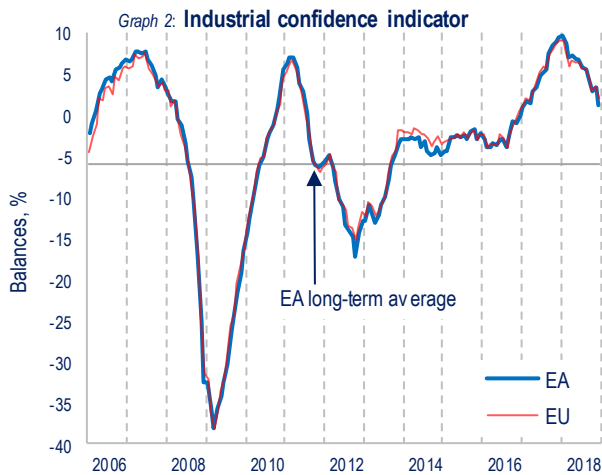
Employment plans worsened markedly in construction and, to a lesser extent, in services and retail trade, while they remained unchanged in industry. **Selling price expectations** increased markedly in retail trade, construction, industry and, to a lesser extent, services. By contrast, consumer price expectations dropped in December.

EU developments

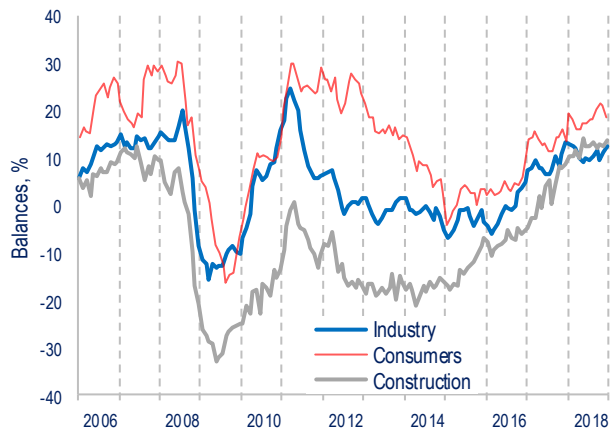
The marginally smaller decline of the headline indicator for the EU (−2.0) can be attributed to virtually unchanged sentiment in the largest non-euro area EU economy, the UK (+0.1), while the ESI decreased markedly in Poland

(-1.2). EU confidence deteriorated markedly in line with the euro area in industry, services, construction and among consumers, and also weakened in retail trade. As regards financial services confidence, the EU aggregate improved less markedly than in the euro area.

Managers' employment expectations were in line with those for the euro area for the services and construction sectors, where they worsened, and in industry, where expectations remained stable; in contrast to the euro area employment expectations remained broadly unchanged in retail trade. The evolution of price expectations in the EU mimicked those in the euro area, with increases in all business sectors on the one hand and a drop among consumers on the other hand.



Graph 8: Price expectations in the EA



Graph 9: Employment and unemployment in the EA

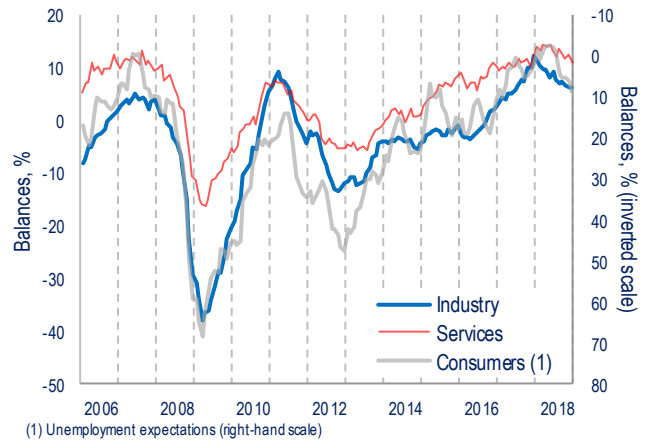


TABLE 1*: Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2018											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EU	1. Industry	03-09	-38.3	-6.0	01-18	9.2	9.2	7.9	6.0	6.7	6.4	6.5	5.8	5.7	4.5	3.0	3.5	2.1
	2. Services	03-09	-29.8	9.3	06-98	33.6	14.6	16.1	14.2	12.7	13.3	12.3	13.1	12.4	13.1	12.1	10.9	8.7
	3. Consumer	03-09	-32.5	-11.1	08-00	1.4	0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1	-1.3	-0.7	-1.8	-2.8	-2.7	-3.7	-6.0
	4. Retail trade	12-08	-26.7	-6.2	10-15	9.1	3.3	4.5	2.8	0.1	1.9	3.2	2.0	5.0	4.1	2.4	1.1	0.3
	5. Construction	06-93	-44.2	-17.9	11-18	6.5	1.8	2.4	3.0	3.5	4.8	4.2	3.5	4.3	5.4	5.6	6.5	5.1
	= 6. ESI	03-09	66.1	100.0	05-00	116.7	114.8	114.4	112.7	112.4	112.8	112.2	112.3	112.2	111.2	110.4	109.6	107.6
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-20.0	14.4	04-06	43.3	27.7	25.9	21.3	20.9	17.8	19.0	20.6	16.9	14.2	14.0	10.1	10.9
EA	1. Industry	03-09	-38.0	-6.0	01-18	9.7	9.7	8.8	7.0	7.3	6.9	6.9	5.8	5.6	4.7	3.0	3.4	1.1
	2. Services	03-09	-25.1	9.9	06-98	35.1	15.9	16.9	16.0	14.7	14.4	14.4	15.3	14.4	14.7	13.3	13.4	12.0
	3. Consumer	03-09	-34.7	-12.0	05-00	2.0	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.6	-0.5	-1.9	-2.9	-2.7	-3.9	-6.2
	4. Retail trade	02-93	-28.4	-8.9	10-15	5.7	4.1	3.5	0.8	-0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.9	2.4	-0.8	-0.5	0.0
	5. Construction	09-93	-45.4	-17.2	09-18	8.3	4.7	4.2	5.2	4.6	7.1	5.6	5.4	6.4	8.3	7.9	8.2	7.2
	= 6. ESI	03-09	68.5	100.0	05-00	118.3	114.9	114.3	112.8	112.7	112.5	112.3	112.1	111.6	110.9	109.7	109.5	107.3
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	26.6	26.2	20.8	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6	14.9	11.5	13.7
BE	1. Industry	03-09	-33.8	-8.9	06-07	6.9	1.2	1.3	-1.0	-1.9	-1.0	-1.6	-2.3	0.8	1.6	-2.1	-2.1	-5.1
	2. Services	04-09	-42.9	12.2	08-07	32.2	12.9	18.3	16.9	23.1	12.6	17.1	8.7	13.4	15.0	12.6	13.5	12.3
	3. Consumer	02-09	-26.5	-6.5	12-00	16.2	4.0	-0.3	3.4	3.5	0.7	-1.6	0.2	-0.6	0.6	1.0	-1.5	-5.2
	4. Retail trade	01-09	-27.9	-4.6	10-10	13.7	-9.1	-9.6	-4.4	-7.2	-9.1	-9.7	-14.9	-6.4	-5.7	-17.5	-10.0	-5.9
	5. Construction	11-95	-35.1	-10.0	02-90	9.7	-1.3	-5.3	-2.1	1.4	1.3	0.0	2.0	1.6	1.9	3.3	1.7	-0.6
	= 6. ESI	03-09	68.2	100.0	06-07	117.2	107.1	107.2	108.0	108.9	105.9	106.0	103.5	107.2	108.6	105.5	105.3	102.4
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	26.6	26.2	20.8	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6	14.9	11.5	13.7
BG	1. Industry	06-93	-32.1	-5.2	01-08	12.3	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.9	0.7	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.8	-0.3	1.4
	2. Services	06-10	-13.6	10.6	03-07	33.4	16.4	15.8	15.8	20.5	18.9	18.6	16.6	21.8	18.4	14.1	16.6	14.7
	3. Consumer	04-09	-50.1	-32.5	08-01	-13.0	-22.4	-21.6	-22.2	-22.9	-22.1	-22.5	-23.1	-24.9	-23.7	-26.4	-31.1	-29.5
	4. Retail trade	07-09	-14.8	14.6	08-94	31.8	23.1	21.0	18.5	16.5	17.6	17.9	18.8	15.2	15.8	18.0	19.0	21.6
	5. Construction	10-09	-56.0	-24.0	11-07	23.9	-5.7	-4.8	-9.8	-10.1	-9.7	-10.1	-10.3	-9.0	-9.6	-8.1	-6.2	-6.8
	= 6. ESI	05-93	69.5	100.0	02-07	120.4	111.6	111.1	110.5	111.7	111.7	110.0	108.3	110.0	108.8	107.1	106.0	106.8
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	26.6	26.2	20.8	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6	14.9	11.5	13.7
CZ	1. Industry	02-09	-35.6	2.3	06-00	29.8	2.8	2.7	5.1	4.5	3.4	3.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.2	2.2	1.0
	2. Services	09-09	6.4	33.8	02-07	52.6	36.7	38.6	36.1	37.7	37.1	37.3	37.5	38.1	39.0	37.8	40.6	38.5
	3. Consumer	03-98	-35.8	-9.5	05-18	11.9	11.3	10.8	11.1	10.9	11.9	11.0	9.2	6.8	8.1	7.9	4.3	8.0
	4. Retail trade	02-99	-1.3	15.4	11-07	29.5	23.1	25.0	23.7	25.4	23.9	23.1	20.7	18.4	23.0	20.2	22.3	23.4
	5. Construction	02-99	-54.9	-20.2	01-05	5.3	-14.4	-8.4	-5.9	-5.3	-6.4	-5.4	-4.9	-3.2	-2.7	-1.4	0.9	2.9
	= 6. ESI	01-99	75.6	100.0	02-07	117.4	109.1	109.8	109.9	110.3	109.9	109.8	107.9	107.3	109.1	108.7	109.2	109.2
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	26.6	26.2	20.8	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6	14.9	11.5	13.7
DK	1. Industry	02-09	-34.5	-1.3	09-94	16.7	-1.3	1.2	-2.4	0.2	4.9	0.2	3.3	3.9	-1.2	-1.1	0.6	-4.2
	2. Services	02-13	-10.1	6.4	05-10	28.6	11.7	16.7	15.0	10.6	10.2	9.5	10.4	10.9	10.3	8.9	10.1	11.0
	3. Consumer	10-90	-11.8	8.7	03-15	21.9	16.6	16.8	16.0	14.0	15.9	16.0	16.9	14.2	16.0	15.3	13.4	12.8
	4. Retail trade	11-11	-11.4	6.4	04-15	17.0	13.9	3.4	7.2	7.8	5.7	10.7	7.8	4.7	12.0	6.9	2.1	10.1
	5. Construction	10-09	-50.0	-9.4	11-06	24.2	0.5	-0.3	-1.9	-2.7	-0.1	-1.8	-0.1	-0.9	-0.5	-1.5	0.6	-1.6
	= 6. ESI	02-09	67.2	100.0	05-10	120.4	106.8	111.3	107.5	106.3	109.3	107.0	109.7	108.6	106.6	105.2	106.3	104.2
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	26.6	26.2	20.8	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6	14.9	11.5	13.7
DE	1. Industry	03-09	-42.2	-6.7	02-11	16.4	16.4	14.2	11.9	12.5	12.1	12.2	10.3	10.8	10.0	7.8	7.3	4.2
	2. Services	12-02	-19.9	18.3	03-99	50.1	22.5	22.2	19.7	17.7	18.5	16.5	23.7	22.2	22.3	20.7	23.0	20.8
	3. Consumer	04-09	-32.9	-7.2	11-10	10.9	7.4	6.5	6.1	6.1	5.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	3.5	4.9	3.9
	4. Retail trade	12-02	-41.2	-15.0	12-90	22.3	-1.0	-1.1	-6.0	-6.4	-2.3	-5.9	-6.6	-4.6	-2.2	-5.4	-5.0	-5.5
	5. Construction	12-02	-55.7	-24.2	11-18	22.6	15.3	15.6	15.6	16.0	16.6	15.0	19.0	17.6	18.0	21.7	22.6	20.9
	= 6. ESI	03-09	71.9	100.0	08-90	118.3	116.0	114.8	112.7	112.6	112.7	111.9	112.8	112.7	112.5	111.2	111.8	109.9
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	26.6	26.2	20.8	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6	14.9	11.5	13.7
EE	1. Industry	03-09	-39.1	2.9	12-06	28.5	8.3	7.9	7.8	7.4	5.9	6.1	6.3	5.0	6.9	4.2	8.1	6.1
	2. Services	02-09	-50.3	9.7	01-06	38.3	20.5	15.8	16.3	10.0	7.0	8.3	14.5	9.5	6.8	7.9	10.3	7.4
	3. Consumer	04-93	-56.3	-14.5	04-06	12.8	-6.8	-5.8	-0.6	-1.9	0.0	-0.4	-1.5	-2.4	0.1	-5.1	-4.8	-4.8
	4. Retail trade	06-09	-45.6	8.3	04-07	35.6	15.2	13.3	5.3	8.5	7.7	7.6	8.1	10.8	14.3	5.9	11.0	13.8
	5. Construction	04-09	-76.0	-1.1	05-06	48.8	13.0	6.2	8.8	6.5	3.0	11.5	12.3	9.5	12.5	16.4	10.6	7.9
	= 6. ESI	03-09	66.1	100.0	09-06	118.8	107.3	106.1	106.7	105.0	104.2	104.9	106.1	104.2	105.1	103.6	105.2	103.6
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	26.6	26.2	20.8	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6	14.9	11.5	13.7
IE ^(a)	1. Industry	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2. Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	3. Consumer	03-09	-59.8	-8.8	01-00	21.2	12.1	12.3	13.6	13.1	14.4	10.6	12.9	8.9	7.0	4.7	5.9	2.1
	4. Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	5. Construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	= 6. ESI	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	26.6	26.2	20.8	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6	14.9	11.5	13.7
EL	1. Industry	03-09	-36.6	-4.4	03-00	13.3	1.2	4.2	-3.3	-1.2	-1.5	-1.6	5.4	6.3	0.3	-3.4	-3.2	-5.0
	2. Services	10-12	-46.0	8.6	08-00	58.7	8.9	18.9	17.7	23.6	25.1	21.0	15.9	11.9	10.5	10.7	11.1	11.4
	3. Consumer	10-11	-83.8	-41.3	04-00	-5.8	-51.0	-53.0	-52.8	-48.8	-51.0	-52.4	-49.9	-47.8				

TABLE 1* (continued) : Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2018											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
IT	1. Industry	03-09	-34.4	-4.2	02-95	14.2	5.0	5.6	3.9	2.8	2.8	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.9	-0.2	-0.8	-1.5
	2. Services	09-12	-24.3	4.3	04-00	33.1	9.8	12.9	10.1	9.8	9.6	11.9	9.0	9.1	9.5	8.7	7.3	4.2
	3. Consumer	06-12	-41.5	-15.5	06-01	2.5	-6.1	-6.4	-5.6	-5.1	-7.2	-3.2	-4.3	-6.6	-6.1	-5.9	-7.8	-10.0
	4. Retail trade	04-99	-65.4	-10.9	10-15	17.4	13.0	8.7	8.9	2.1	4.3	7.2	4.8	7.2	7.1	2.6	2.6	5.3
	5. Construction	09-93	-75.4	-22.2	04-90	13.4	-13.3	-12.1	-11.6	-10.8	-10.8	-12.7	-9.9	-8.8	-11.1	-9.3	-12.4	-10.7
	= 6. ESI	03-09	73.2	100.0	05-00	120.7	110.1	111.6	109.8	109.4	108.4	109.6	109.0	108.2	108.0	107.1	105.9	104.5
CY	1. Industry	04-13	-37.4	-2.6	04-08	19.9	10.7	10.8	5.5	7.1	4.1	-3.0	0.7	3.4	10.8	10.4	5.3	11.9
	2. Services	04-13	-59.0	4.3	01-18	45.3	45.3	40.1	36.4	40.5	32.6	16.3	25.1	23.4	31.6	25.5	34.9	44.3
	3. Consumer	04-13	-64.4	-28.8	02-18	5.0	0.8	5.0	2.2	4.4	2.9	-2.6	-10.6	-6.7	-5.6	-5.2	-6.5	-6.2
	4. Retail trade	04-13	-48.9	-7.1	05-07	20.6	8.0	8.6	12.6	8.3	9.6	5.8	4.6	9.6	0.4	2.5	5.2	1.5
	5. Construction	04-13	-72.7	-24.5	12-03	36.5	-22.8	-18.8	-15.6	-16.7	-13.1	-14.5	-10.8	-10.9	-11.1	-7.7	-13.3	-11.3
	= 6. ESI	04-13	67.8	100.0	02-18	117.8	117.8	117.8	114.8	116.6	113.6	107.8	109.2	109.9	115.0	113.2	113.0	117.4
LV	1. Industry	04-93	-44.0	-7.2	02-07	11.8	3.0	1.8	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	2.4	0.9	1.1	2.4	2.1
	2. Services	03-09	-43.9	4.5	12-06	20.9	7.5	6.1	3.8	1.1	2.7	4.0	3.1	4.0	5.8	5.3	5.5	7.6
	3. Consumer	07-09	-54.9	-15.7	09-06	1.0	-1.0	-8.9	-9.3	-8.7	-6.7	-9.7	-9.0	-7.2	-5.4	-6.4	-7.6	-6.5
	4. Retail trade	02-09	-35.2	6.4	04-07	22.8	7.9	9.0	5.7	7.1	8.4	8.8	9.1	6.7	6.1	6.6	6.1	9.0
	5. Construction	07-09	-79.4	-24.1	01-07	19.2	-1.7	-1.2	-3.5	-2.8	-1.2	-0.5	-1.1	-0.6	0.7	0.0	-0.8	0.6
	= 6. ESI	04-93	68.7	100.0	02-07	115.2	109.2	107.0	105.8	105.1	106.0	105.9	105.9	106.9	107.2	106.8	107.1	107.9
LT	1. Industry	04-09	-41.4	-10.5	08-07	9.8	-3.3	-5.6	-4.5	-1.0	-1.6	1.6	1.1	-0.8	-2.3	-1.1	-2.7	-0.6
	2. Services	03-09	-47.2	9.0	07-06	34.3	21.1	29.5	24.0	26.6	29.3	30.5	29.1	29.5	30.4	30.3	29.6	33.4
	3. Consumer	01-09	-56.1	-14.3	05-07	9.2	-9.7	-7.9	-7.9	-5.3	-3.3	-5.2	-2.9	-2.5	-1.1	-3.8	-3.7	-6.2
	4. Retail trade	04-09	-57.8	-0.5	01-07	41.7	7.8	8.7	7.7	8.2	7.5	6.9	9.3	9.9	11.2	12.7	12.5	8.8
	5. Construction	05-09	-92.9	-31.9	01-07	13.4	-15.1	-11.5	-8.7	-9.0	-12.1	-11.2	-9.0	-13.2	-12.4	-10.7	-13.2	-12.0
	= 6. ESI	04-09	66.7	100.0	07-06	118.6	109.3	111.0	110.1	112.7	113.4	114.5	114.8	114.0	113.9	114.0	113.3	114.3
LU	1. Industry	03-09	-53.9	-15.0	04-95	24.1	-4.4	-5.4	-7.9	-8.3	-6.8	-6.3	-4.0	-11.1	-7.8	-4.6	-4.4	-11.2
	2. Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	3. Consumer	12-08	-20.7	1.5	01-18	19.1	19.1	17.3	14.0	14.3	14.6	14.3	17.2	13.6	14.8	17.3	15.6	15.6
	4. Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	5. Construction	03-94	-70.9	-18.0	09-17	40.8	17.6	20.9	19.0	15.2	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.8	17.8	15.0	14.0	17.2
	= 6. ESI	03-09	74.2	100.0	04-95	123.4	113.4	111.9	109.1	108.9	110.1	111.0	113.6	107.7	110.4	114.1	111.8	108.2
HU	1. Industry	03-09	-34.7	-2.0	07-18	17.1	11.1	14.0	12.3	10.1	15.1	15.4	17.1	12.6	7.8	12.1	12.5	16.0
	2. Services	03-09	-44.2	-4.7	04-18	17.9	16.3	16.0	10.9	17.9	8.6	13.2	17.7	11.8	9.6	12.4	13.6	11.4
	3. Consumer	04-09	-68.8	-30.3	08-02	0.2	-8.7	-7.5	-5.8	-3.8	-6.9	-5.6	-8.5	-12.0	-8.4	-9.2	-11.3	-10.4
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-41.1	-6.0	01-14	14.1	9.1	13.5	10.6	8.2	7.6	10.4	8.5	11.6	14.0	12.1	10.4	8.5
	5. Construction	04-09	-56.0	-15.0	11-18	33.3	25.1	22.9	20.7	21.7	28.0	29.0	30.6	32.0	25.9	29.4	33.3	31.2
	= 6. ESI	03-09	67.3	100.0	07-18	124.6	120.9	121.9	120.6	120.9	120.7	123.0	124.6	119.7	116.6	120.4	119.9	121.5
MT	1. Industry	03-09	-31.6	-3.0	03-08	18.8	16.0	13.9	11.0	-4.4	5.0	10.7	15.3	12.8	5.0	-8.8	6.7	-0.5
	2. Services	03-09	-22.0	23.1	05-07	65.2	37.6	29.8	32.7	29.4	40.2	30.2	31.6	36.1	42.2	30.7	36.2	37.9
	3. Consumer	04-11	-41.3	-15.8	02-18	27.4	24.5	27.4	25.6	22.7	21.9	23.2	23.4	22.7	23.6	23.8	22.7	19.8
	4. Retail trade	06-12	-19.6	2.6	10-15	27.3	16.0	23.3	5.7	1.4	9.6	-0.3	12.3	11.1	17.1	-0.5	15.3	-12.2
	5. Construction	03-09	-53.4	-15.5	05-18	37.9	27.4	28.8	26.2	25.0	37.9	25.3	29.1	21.5	11.8	3.1	2.8	16.5
	= 6. ESI	03-09	71.6	100.0	12-17	124.7	123.1	121.2	119.4	111.3	119.4	117.9	121.4	120.7	119.7	109.4	117.6	113.8
NL	1. Industry	02-09	-25.4	-2.2	02-18	8.1	7.2	8.1	7.0	5.8	7.0	5.5	4.3	4.7	4.0	3.5	4.1	4.5
	2. Services	03-09	-41.6	6.8	04-07	46.5	15.3	16.0	16.0	14.6	16.7	15.9	16.3	14.1	15.3	14.2	12.6	12.7
	3. Consumer	02-13	-30.6	0.8	04-00	22.9	19.0	18.6	19.4	17.9	16.5	17.1	17.4	16.2	15.4	11.5	11.8	7.8
	4. Retail trade	06-09	-16.9	10.8	10-99	33.3	13.4	10.6	9.8	5.3	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.7	9.7	10.4	5.7	9.6
	5. Construction	12-12	-47.7	-3.6	12-17	41.8	33.6	30.0	36.0	35.1	38.2	31.4	34.0	32.5	35.1	34.1	29.5	29.8
	= 6. ESI	03-09	65.5	100.0	03-07	117.6	112.9	113.3	112.8	110.5	111.7	109.9	109.9	109.4	109.5	108.2	108.3	108.0
AT	1. Industry	03-09	-37.8	-4.3	02-07	15.2	10.1	12.6	12.2	11.5	10.8	9.5	6.4	8.4	7.5	5.6	7.0	1.7
	2. Services	04-09	-24.9	15.2	06-98	33.4	31.7	30.9	29.5	27.2	24.2	27.4	24.7	25.2	27.9	30.5	20.9	20.4
	3. Consumer	04-09	-23.0	-1.7	06-07	16.3	11.7	12.5	12.5	12.9	11.2	9.2	8.7	8.1	9.9	9.3	9.4	9.0
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-26.4	-7.5	05-10	13.2	-4.9	-10.2	-6.3	-9.9	-9.5	-8.1	-14.5	-12.6	-9.8	-12.4	-13.3	-8.8
	5. Construction	04-96	-56.4	-15.1	09-18	19.6	9.6	8.8	10.8	11.0	10.0	8.1	17.6	15.4	19.6	15.2	15.9	16.8
	= 6. ESI	04-09	68.9	100.0	03-90	119.4	116.1	117.8	117.3	115.6	113.8	113.7	111.7	112.7	113.2	113.1	110.8	108.7
PL	1. Industry	03-09	-29.1	-13.3	06-07	-0.5	-2.1	-2.8	-3.7	-5.0	-3.9	-3.1	-2.9	-4.1	-5.8	-6.0	-3.9	-3.8
	2. Services	03-09	-12.0	3.5	07-07	22.7	8.4	8.9	7.6	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.4	4.5	5.4	5.0
	3. Consumer	08-01	-40.1	-18.7	05-18	2.0	0.6	1.3	-0.2	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.5	-0.4	-0.9	-1.7	-0.6	-3.8
	4. Retail trade	03-03	-16.8	-2.2	12-07	11.9	9.2	9.8	7.5	5.4	5.0	5.7	5.8	4.9	6.4	4.5	6.7	7.6
	5. Construction	02-02	-67.9	-31.3	02-08	-0.7	-7.0	-6.0	-6.9	-7.3	-7.1	-7.3	-8.4	-8.7	-8.3	-8.4	-7.3	-6.4
	= 6. ESI	03-09	75.9	100.0	05-96	124.6	111.7	112.0	110.0	109.3	109.9	109.9	110.2	108.9	107.7	106.8	109.0	107.8
PT	1. Industry	04-09	-33.4	-5.9	03-98	8.4	3.3	2.6	2.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.9	0.6	1.5	-1.1	-0.9	-0.3	-0.5
	2. Services	10-12	-31.5	1.5	06-01	24.6	15.9	15.0	12.4	9.8	14.0	18.2	17.5	15.1	16.8	10.4	12.5	16.3
	3. Consumer	10-12	-53.7	-21.2	10-17	4.6	0.5	1.8	2.8	3.1	4.3	2.2	-0.4	-0.6	-1.2	-0.7	-1.2	-2.3
	4. Retail trade	12-08	-32.1	-3.2	03-99	12.8	4.2	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.1	2.5	1.8	2.1
	5. Construction	10-12	-70															

TABLE 1* (continued): Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)				2018													
		Min.		Ave.	Max.														
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
SK	1. Industry	04-09	-31.8	3.0	05-96	25.8	-4.3	8.7	8.0	6.2	2.5	1.2	1.4	0.1	2.6	-0.3	1.5	2.2	
	2. Services	05-09	-24.0	22.7	03-02	62.6	4.2	7.3	8.0	8.7	7.7	5.4	2.4	-5.1	-8.8	-0.2	-11.0	-6.9	
	3. Consumer	09-99	-49.0	-20.6	12-06	6.6	-3.0	-3.8	-5.5	-7.1	-3.0	-3.4	-3.9	-4.3	-4.3	-3.9	-4.1		
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-22.7	10.1	11-98	34.4	24.3	24.0	22.0	24.8	26.5	27.2	23.1	20.2	25.5	27.2	24.2	30.8	
	5. Construction	07-99	-86.1	-25.1	03-97	17.5	-2.7	-1.7	-5.5	-1.3	-3.1	0.5	-2.5	-2.6	-11.4	-10.2	-6.9	-7.4	
	= 6. ESI	04-09	63.9	100.0	05-96	123.5	99.2	105.7	104.7	103.5	102.6	101.7	100.5	97.7	97.3	98.9	96.8	98.5	
FI	1. Industry	03-09	-37.3	1.5	10-94	31.3	15.9	14.1	11.3	12.7	12.0	15.0	17.7	14.5	11.1	8.3	7.4	3.2	
	2. Services	12-01	-47.6	14.5	09-00	51.1	22.2	27.9	29.8	22.0	23.7	16.9	17.7	17.7	23.4	14.6	14.5	13.7	
	3. Consumer	12-08	-6.4	13.9	10-17	27.2	26.1	26.8	25.1	25.5	25.2	23.6	23.9	22.9	23.2	19.8	20.1	18.0	
	4. Retail trade	02-15	-30.0	-1.1	02-18	26.2	10.7	26.2	12.8	6.0	19.1	15.4	14.9	15.0	16.0	12.8	7.1	7.8	
	5. Construction	09-91	-108.6	-17.3	06-98	36.5	2.3	4.0	1.5	8.4	5.9	6.7	-2.9	13.1	14.5	2.4	13.7	11.2	
	= 6. ESI	04-91	72.2	100.0	11-94	121.9	112.1	113.3	112.0	110.6	111.0	109.9	111.3	109.9	110.2	105.3	105.2	102.8	
SE	1. Industry	03-09	-38.5	-2.4	08-18	20.6	13.5	14.7	16.7	19.9	18.1	15.1	18.1	20.6	15.4	14.9	15.6	17.2	
	2. Services	04-09	-26.3	20.6	02-11	53.0	28.0	28.2	24.4	24.5	22.7	27.1	26.0	23.5	28.3	24.8	20.5	18.3	
	3. Consumer	12-08	-10.0	10.4	09-10	28.0	16.3	14.6	13.6	15.0	13.6	13.6	11.6	14.4	15.6	12.1	13.9	9.8	
	4. Retail trade	01-09	-38.3	11.6	01-10	47.6	17.8	20.2	17.6	13.1	16.3	18.8	11.4	14.4	17.9	15.3	16.5	16.4	
	5. Construction	12-93	-82.9	-18.8	08-07	47.6	30.0	27.4	26.3	28.6	22.0	23.1	19.1	22.8	15.8	14.0	5.5	11.0	
	= 6. ESI	04-09	76.6	100.0	01-11	117.6	110.8	111.1	110.6	112.2	111.3	111.1	110.9	112.0	111.1	109.5	108.8	108.7	
UK	1. Industry	03-09	-49.0	-7.7	07-17	16.2	13.0	6.4	0.1	5.1	3.6	5.9	7.0	7.6	5.4	3.1	4.1	7.7	
	2. Services	03-09	-57.4	4.5	10-97	36.1	7.1	10.9	5.2	1.9	7.5	0.9	2.1	2.5	4.9	5.6	-2.2	-8.1	
	3. Consumer	01-09	-35.2	-8.4	05-14	7.6	-4.8	-4.1	-3.4	-5.9	-3.0	-7.0	-2.9	-3.6	-5.8	-5.2	-6.1	-8.5	
	4. Retail trade	01-09	-47.1	1.4	09-15	26.7	-7.5	2.8	4.9	-4.0	0.2	7.6	4.0	14.5	5.0	9.9	1.5	-7.5	
	5. Construction	06-91	-79.3	-19.8	10-17	10.7	-11.1	-4.7	-5.1	0.5	-2.0	0.5	-1.9	-2.4	-2.6	0.7	5.7	-0.1	
	= 6. ESI	03-09	63.3	100.0	06-14	118.8	111.1	109.5	105.3	105.5	107.4	106.9	108.5	110.0	108.4	108.6	105.5	105.6	

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

The economic sentiment indicator is composed of the industrial confidence indicator (40%), the service confidence indicator (30%), the consumer confidence indicator (20%), the construction confidence indicator (5%), and the retail trade confidence indicator (5%). Its long term average (1990-2017) equals 100. The reported ESI average is based on this standardisation sample. All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2018.

(a) Business surveys for Ireland have been temporarily discontinued as from 05/2008.

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2018											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	03-09	-38.3	-6.0	01-18	9.2	9.2	7.9	6.0	6.7	6.4	6.5	5.8	5.7	4.5	3.0	3.5	2.1
	EA	03-09	-38.0	-6.0	01-18	9.7	9.7	8.8	7.0	7.3	6.9	6.9	5.8	5.6	4.7	3.0	3.4	1.1
	BE	03-09	-33.8	-8.9	06-07	6.9	1.2	1.3	-1.0	-1.9	-1.0	-1.6	-2.3	0.8	1.6	-2.1	-2.1	-5.1
	BG	06-93	-32.1	-5.2	01-08	12.3	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.9	0.7	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.8	-0.3	1.4
	CZ	02-09	-35.6	2.3	06-00	29.8	2.8	2.7	5.1	4.5	3.4	3.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.2	2.2	1.0
	DK	02-09	-34.5	-1.3	09-94	16.7	-1.3	1.2	-2.4	0.2	4.9	0.2	3.3	3.9	-1.2	-1.1	0.6	-4.2
	DE	03-09	-42.2	-6.7	02-11	16.4	16.4	14.2	11.9	12.5	12.1	12.2	10.3	10.8	10.0	7.8	7.3	4.2
	EE	03-09	-39.1	2.9	12-06	28.5	8.3	7.9	7.8	7.4	5.9	6.1	6.3	5.0	6.9	4.2	8.1	6.1
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	-36.6	-4.4	03-00	13.3	1.2	4.2	-3.3	-1.2	-1.5	-1.6	5.4	6.3	0.3	-3.4	-3.2	-5.0
	ES	01-93	-43.2	-8.8	06-98	7.4	4.2	2.4	1.9	3.3	0.8	-0.5	-1.3	-3.5	-3.0	-1.5	-0.8	-3.4
	FR	07-93	-39.4	-7.4	06-00	14.7	5.5	3.7	1.8	4.2	3.5	5.8	4.0	3.0	0.3	-2.0	0.3	-1.5
	HR	04-09	-28.6	-4.4	02-18	17.7	15.9	17.7	11.4	9.5	10.3	12.1	10.7	8.1	13.3	11.8	12.0	11.6
	IT	03-09	-34.4	-4.2	02-95	14.2	5.0	5.6	3.9	2.8	2.8	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.9	-0.2	-0.8	-1.5
	CY	04-13	-37.4	-2.6	04-08	19.9	10.7	10.8	5.5	7.1	4.1	-3.0	0.7	3.4	10.8	10.4	5.3	11.9
	LV	04-93	-44.0	-7.2	02-07	11.8	3.0	1.8	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	2.4	0.9	1.1	2.4	2.1
	LT	04-09	-41.4	-10.5	08-07	9.8	-3.3	-5.6	-4.5	-1.0	-1.6	1.6	1.1	-0.8	-2.3	-1.1	-2.7	-0.6
	LU	03-09	-53.9	-15.0	04-95	24.1	-4.4	-5.4	-7.9	-8.3	-6.8	-6.3	-4.0	-11.1	-7.8	-4.6	-4.4	-11.2
	HU	03-09	-34.7	-2.0	07-18	17.1	11.1	14.0	12.3	10.1	15.1	15.4	17.1	12.6	7.8	12.1	12.5	16.0
	MT	03-09	-31.6	-3.0	03-08	18.8	16.0	13.9	11.0	-4.4	5.0	10.7	15.3	12.8	5.0	-8.8	6.7	-0.5
	NL	02-09	-25.4	-2.2	02-18	8.1	7.2	8.1	7.0	5.8	7.0	5.5	4.3	4.7	4.0	3.5	4.1	4.5
	AT	03-09	-37.8	-4.3	02-07	15.2	10.1	12.6	12.2	11.5	10.8	9.5	6.4	8.4	7.5	5.6	7.0	1.7
	PL	03-09	-29.1	-13.3	06-07	-0.5	-2.1	-2.8	-3.7	-5.0	-3.9	-3.1	-2.9	-4.1	-5.8	-6.0	-3.9	-3.8
	PT	04-09	-33.4	-5.9	03-98	8.4	3.3	2.6	2.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.9	0.6	1.5	-1.1	-0.9	-0.3	-0.5
	RO	09-92	-22.2	-1.8	06-96	27.3	2.7	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.4
	SI	01-09	-38.0	-1.2	06-00	17.8	13.5	12.5	10.0	9.3	9.7	9.8	6.2	7.0	4.5	8.6	6.8	5.6
	SK	04-09	-31.8	3.0	05-96	25.8	-4.3	8.7	8.0	6.2	2.5	1.2	1.4	0.1	2.6	-0.3	1.5	2.2
	FI	03-09	-37.3	1.5	10-94	31.3	15.9	14.1	11.3	12.7	12.0	15.0	17.7	14.5	11.1	8.3	7.4	3.2
	SE	03-09	-38.5	-2.4	08-18	20.6	13.5	14.7	16.7	19.9	18.1	15.1	18.1	20.6	15.4	14.9	15.6	17.2
	UK	03-09	-49.0	-7.7	07-17	16.2	13.0	6.4	0.1	5.1	3.6	5.9	7.0	7.6	5.4	3.1	4.1	7.7
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	03-09	-33.2	7.6	12-94	23.4	20.2	16.5	14.4	17.2	15.5	16.1	15.4	16.4	14.2	12.9	14.3	12.9
	EA	03-09	-32.1	6.5	12-94	21.8	19.6	16.5	14.4	16.1	13.9	15.6	14.5	15.6	13.0	12.8	13.3	10.5
	BE	03-09	-35.3	-1.9	01-11	20.3	11.3	9.8	4.6	6.4	5.0	3.8	2.6	7.6	7.4	9.2	5.1	0.2
	BG	02-97	-11.5	22.0	09-08	43.9	23.7	22.1	21.2	23.5	25.8	21.8	15.9	18.5	15.0	20.6	16.7	19.8
	CZ	02-09	-49.0	18.9	06-00	54.7	12.8	13.0	20.1	21.5	17.2	17.8	11.5	10.2	13.7	14.1	14.7	14.0
	DK	02-09	-34.3	11.1	07-17	31.6	10.6	22.2	11.2	18.4	29.0	18.6	21.7	24.5	20.4	19.2	28.3	18.9
	DE	01-09	-41.0	4.1	12-10	28.6	24.5	19.0	16.5	17.4	13.3	16.1	14.0	16.0	15.5	15.0	14.3	9.9
	EE	04-92	-69.6	15.0	03-02	67.5	18.0	15.9	21.2	20.4	17.8	13.2	19.4	20.2	20.8	17.4	16.8	16.3
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-28.5	18.5	02-00	44.3	23.2	21.7	13.1	14.6	18.2	17.8	28.7	29.0	22.4	14.9	15.4	11.6
	ES	03-09	-28.3	3.3	12-00	17.7	9.2	4.6	6.9	15.7	7.4	7.9	1.2	5.1	1.7	8.2	9.5	5.3
	FR	02-09	-31.3	6.0	11-00	26.8	18.2	14.9	10.0	16.1	16.7	23.1	22.2	21.5	10.9	11.8	17.3	14.8
	HR	04-09	-18.6	18.4	08-17	46.0	43.4	44.9	38.0	31.0	33.6	34.5	36.5	30.3	39.4	36.5	36.0	35.8
	IT	03-09	-27.5	11.3	12-94	34.3	17.4	16.4	15.5	14.9	13.2	12.0	13.3	13.1	12.6	10.6	8.7	9.3
	CY	04-13	-53.2	7.9	12-18	38.9	24.4	25.2	32.3	29.8	24.9	3.3	15.9	21.1	27.1	36.4	23.3	38.9
	LV	02-09	-38.9	12.2	03-02	41.8	13.7	12.2	8.9	10.8	11.3	10.9	12.5	12.8	11.4	9.8	15.4	14.2
	LT	04-09	-34.8	11.2	08-97	35.9	12.7	12.3	12.7	19.9	20.5	27.7	24.0	18.7	14.7	17.7	14.7	17.9
	LU	02-09	-49.8	-3.7	04-10	36.1	15.1	0.2	-0.7	6.5	7.3	8.8	14.2	-7.1	1.8	13.1	11.5	-9.5
	HU	04-09	-47.3	9.6	12-97	36.2	21.8	26.2	21.6	25.7	27.0	30.3	27.4	27.6	22.0	20.9	22.1	26.7
	MT	12-08	-22.7	20.8	03-08	58.2	50.7	34.9	39.7	-1.4	19.7	19.9	44.3	40.3	27.8	2.5	32.3	24.6
	NL	02-09	-25.9	6.6	02-18	20.8	18.6	20.8	18.4	15.6	19.3	15.1	12.6	13.1	10.4	10.2	10.8	14.3
	AT	03-09	-34.5	10.4	11-00	32.4	23.0	23.1	24.4	22.2	20.8	20.8	21.2	21.0	21.5	20.8	21.1	14.5
	PL	03-09	-19.0	14.6	06-95	34.1	20.4	15.2	15.6	14.9	14.3	15.3	16.0	11.3	12.5	11.0	14.4	15.0
	PT	02-09	-27.5	4.3	01-97	21.3	11.4	11.2	8.6	6.6	6.0	9.0	10.3	11.0	8.8	8.8	7.6	10.1
	RO	03-09	-25.9	12.9	03-03	48.1	11.2	6.3	4.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	7.9	6.7	8.8	8.1	7.2	7.4
	SI	01-09	-25.4	20.5	06-06	43.3	29.0	31.0	24.5	25.3	24.8	25.5	21.4	20.4	18.4	30.0	17.3	17.8
	SK	01-09	-32.1	22.8	12-97	62.0	-10.1	12.6	11.6	17.8	22.5	14.2	8.9	10.5	12.6	3.9	5.8	9.7
	FI	11-08	-37.0	11.9	05-07	41.0	29.4	22.0	17.7	20.2	19.6	27.7	36.8	30.6	24.3	19.4	21.8	18.3
	SE	12-08	-30.7	18.6	09-10	50.2	30.4	24.5	28.2	34.8	25.9	29.7	34.9	37.1	33.5	36.4	30.4	36.6
	UK	03-09	-52.4	7.8	11-13	36.0	24.6	14.2	8.6	20.8	22.6	15.7	15.1	18.8	16.8	4.5	13.8	19.5
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	EU	06-09	-62.7	-16.6	03-07	8.5	8.4	8.0	6.2	5.5	6.3	6.0	5.0	3.5	3.2	0.4	1.9	-1.1
	EA	06-09	-64.0	-16.0	04-07	10.6	10.2	10.1	8.3	7.4	9.1	7.6	6.1	5.0	5.4	1.4	2.6	-0.9
	BE	06-09	-56.8	-19.4	06-00	10.7	-4.9	-2.2	-8.1	-6.5	-7.7	-8.3	-9.2	-7.4	-6.7	-14.7	-10.6	-14.2
	BG	10-99	-70.0	-39.6	03-07	-10.2	-14.9	-13.4	-13.2	-14.8	-14.5	-15.1	-14.9	-13.6	-16.0	-15.0	-14.6	-14.8
	CZ	03-09	-56.8	-3.9	01-01	30.6	0.2	-1.9	-1.2	-1.7	-1.9	-0.8	-4.5	-2.7	-4.2	-2.4	-3.6</	

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2018												
		Min.		Ave.	Max.														
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4)	EU	07-93	23.4	9.1	03-11	-0.4	0.9	0.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.3	5.7	5.5	
	EA	07-93	25.3	8.4	03-11	-1.6	0.5	0.1	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.4	3.1	3.8	4.3	5.2	5.8	6.4	
	BE	10-01	26.1	5.2	03-10	-11.2	3.0	3.7	-0.6	5.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	-2.3	-4.2	0.9	0.7	1.4	
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BG	08-93	35.2	-2.1	06-97	-20.5	-4.5	-2.9	-3.5	-1.2	-0.5	4.7	1.9	5.1	-0.1	3.3	3.2	0.9	
	CZ	08-93	46.3	10.2	04-00	-11.5	4.7	3.2	3.7	6.4	5.2	5.5	7.1	7.7	5.6	5.1	4.4	5.6	
	DK	01-15	33.1	8.7	02-10	-28.5	9.8	8.6	7.9	5.8	8.1	6.0	2.8	4.4	12.6	8.3	12.0	14.0	
	DE	07-93	31.3	8.5	09-90	-9.0	-2.4	-3.1	-1.8	-1.6	-2.1	-1.9	0.6	1.1	3.1	4.4	5.0	4.8	
	EE	06-93	38.7	0.5	12-06	-20.9	-5.7	-8.3	-4.4	-3.7	-1.8	-6.3	-4.7	-1.6	-5.4	-5.2	-5.9	-3.5	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	03-09	33.9	12.0	05-13	-1.2	3.8	4.2	10.2	5.0	1.9	4.6	2.8	3.8	12.7	11.4	9.8	8.2	
	ES	01-93	46.6	13.4	11-17	-1.2	-0.5	0.8	7.4	4.8	8.2	7.8	7.7	9.9	9.5	7.3	12.3	14.2	
	FR	07-93	32.5	11.1	03-10	-5.7	4.0	6.4	6.3	4.9	8.2	7.1	8.1	9.6	6.0	8.1	7.6	9.1	
	HR	06-09	19.0	0.1	01-18	-14.8	-14.8	-12.8	-4.3	-8.5	-8.8	-11.4	-2.9	-4.5	-8.0	-7.8	-8.3	-11.3	
	IT	10-90	20.0	6.1	06-10	-5.4	4.1	2.5	3.7	3.5	4.1	4.3	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.1	3.7	4.0	
	CY	03-09	5.5	-12.6	09-01	-34.9	-12.2	-12.1	-7.6	-10.3	-6.4	-15.3	-13.6	-6.2	-15.8	-13.3	-11.4	-17.3	
	LV	07-93	43.3	1.6	02-14	-14.0	-4.7	-4.6	-4.6	-2.7	-3.0	-3.5	-4.1	-4.7	-3.9	-4.1	-2.8	-2.4	
	LT	01-94	49.5	5.6	06-11	-17.3	-4.2	-0.9	1.1	-1.4	2.6	2.0	-3.9	-1.9	-1.2	-0.2	0.7	-1.2	
	LU	05-12	45.6	11.5	03-95	-23.6	8.5	5.9	5.1	6.8	5.4	-1.2	6.4	7.6	2.5	4.8	7.4	7.6	
	HU	04-97	17.7	1.3	05-09	-17.5	2.6	5.4	0.6	7.2	2.3	1.4	1.3	4.1	7.9	3.0	5.8	2.6	
	MT	06-06	36.7	7.4	06-05	-14.7	1.0	-0.9	5.2	12.5	2.8	6.9	-2.5	4.8	3.7	13.5	9.3	13.1	
	NL	02-09	14.6	5.0	03-11	-0.8	3.6	3.4	3.5	4.9	5.4	6.3	4.6	4.1	3.4	3.9	3.1	4.0	
	AT	07-96	30.3	8.3	02-18	-6.9	2.6	-6.9	-2.2	-0.6	0.9	2.7	5.5	2.2	7.1	6.8	4.3	7.1	
	PL	01-99	11.5	-0.9	09-94	-22.1	0.8	-0.3	2.0	3.2	1.3	1.4	0.5	-1.6	2.3	1.6	0.8	2.0	
	PT	06-93	21.0	3.5	01-08	-13.9	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.2	1.8	1.8	3.4	2.3	2.3	3.5	
	RO	07-92	49.4	3.8	03-10	-10.9	-2.0	-2.6	-2.0	-1.6	-1.3	-1.2	0.3	-1.2	-1.6	-0.4	-0.9	-1.0	
	SI	02-96	29.6	9.9	03-10	-7.4	6.4	12.7	8.8	7.1	8.9	12.6	9.5	8.7	11.6	9.5	9.5	9.0	
	SK	05-94	54.6	3.3	02-01	-27.1	-4.3	-15.3	-8.1	1.2	2.9	1.5	-3.2	1.4	1.9	0.4	-1.1	1.8	
	FI	01-96	26.9	1.7	04-95	-23.7	-4.3	-2.6	0.7	-4.6	1.2	2.2	-0.3	3.3	6.5	10.2	11.2	16.6	
	SE	04-09	39.1	13.3	01-16	-12.9	5.9	0.7	2.2	-2.3	-7.2	-1.2	-2.6	-4.3	5.3	3.9	6.9	4.9	
	UK	04-09	37.0	15.2	07-17	-5.0	1.1	5.4	14.0	12.8	12.1	8.3	5.2	0.8	2.0	0.2	8.6	1.1	
	PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	03-09	-46.9	0.6	03-11	20.5	16.8	17.6	14.8	10.9	9.8	11.9	12.3	9.4	9.2	8.5	10.1	7.7
		EA	03-09	-48.4	-0.7	03-11	18.7	15.7	16.5	13.2	9.5	9.6	9.3	10.5	7.4	7.8	6.6	8.3	4.8
		BE	03-09	-39.4	0.0	02-11	20.6	11.0	8.8	-1.3	-3.3	-0.8	2.5	2.8	7.4	6.4	-0.2	5.6	3.3
BG		07-09	-38.6	-1.2	01-07	32.0	12.4	15.5	12.9	10.8	1.4	9.2	7.0	9.2	9.3	9.3	6.5	7.6	
CZ		02-09	-58.0	12.7	04-95	78.6	11.7	13.3	16.1	8.7	11.1	13.6	18.6	16.9	13.4	9.1	5.7	8.7	
DK		06-09	-46.5	10.3	09-94	41.8	19.3	28.4	13.5	14.0	22.3	25.1	21.3	25.3	25.7	13.9	22.7	17.3	
DE		03-09	-47.7	-0.1	01-11	28.7	17.1	18.8	12.8	11.5	11.9	9.2	12.5	7.4	4.4	7.7	10.7	4.7	
EE		04-09	-53.0	9.5	06-01	56.2	13.1	16.6	10.3	0.6	8.5	9.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	5.0	13.9	18.3	
IE		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL		03-09	-35.1	7.7	01-00	35.7	2.0	10.6	12.6	18.8	2.5	10.8	12.0	11.1	9.1	15.7	13.3	5.2	
ES		03-09	-52.0	-2.2	04-95	21.2	13.5	7.1	8.9	4.0	4.5	7.2	10.4	5.2	3.9	4.9	5.5	1.4	
FR		04-09	-44.4	4.3	06-00	35.1	23.8	21.5	20.7	8.6	8.9	11.3	13.1	14.8	14.2	8.0	10.3	8.0	
HR		04-09	-39.0	5.9	12-15	31.1	25.4	28.5	26.1	25.5	26.0	27.2	15.7	19.2	26.8	25.5	28.3	24.0	
IT		07-09	-63.7	-12.9	03-95	12.1	2.6	5.1	2.9	1.6	2.4	-0.8	-0.3	-5.9	-1.7	-3.9	-5.5	-6.1	
CY		06-13	-60.4	-10.4	09-08	47.2	18.4	12.8	10.4	7.6	14.6	10.3	7.7	4.4	10.3	17.7	4.2	21.8	
LV		02-09	-49.5	1.9	06-01	29.6	11.2	11.8	11.7	9.8	8.3	8.4	9.5	6.1	7.2	4.4	11.0	14.8	
LT		01-09	-41.6	3.6	04-98	34.8	14.0	14.4	6.8	9.5	10.6	13.5	12.2	11.5	15.5	7.2	14.9	22.3	
LU		12-08	-58.9	-1.8	08-10	44.4	9.0	10.2	0.4	13.4	4.2	0.8	10.3	17.4	-3.7	6.6	2.3	0.7	
HU		03-09	-57.4	-0.7	04-98	26.1	14.3	21.7	22.8	15.7	21.4	21.2	25.8	19.3	11.1	18.8	18.0	24.9	
MT		04-09	-49.8	13.1	01-17	52.7	1.1	41.6	28.2	19.6	20.2	29.5	16.6	4.6	36.1	10.2	19.7	33.6	
NL		04-09	-44.7	3.8	12-10	24.9	13.1	16.6	17.9	16.4	15.2	16.5	13.9	14.9	15.4	9.4	10.0	9.9	
AT		03-09	-41.9	13.3	04-11	39.9	33.9	39.2	33.9	24.1	25.6	21.8	18.8	19.7	30.2	16.8	22.9	19.5	
PL		03-09	-32.4	1.9	12-06	28.4	14.2	17.8	14.9	10.6	10.2	9.6	9.9	7.7	8.5	3.4	7.8	5.4	
PT		11-08	-47.0	-5.2	08-14	16.1	11.8	10.9	6.3	2.9	6.1	5.1	0.7	1.6	0.9	0.9	4.5	3.9	
RO		04-09	-32.4	6.4	04-02	42.6	9.9	10.8	10.2	5.5	8.5	6.1	9.3	5.9	3.4	4.2	5.7	7.8	
SI		12-08	-45.4	9.4	05-00	40.3	30.7	30.7	23.1	25.5	26.4	27.8	22.0	24.0	22.3	12.3	16.4	26.8	
SK		03-09	-63.0	14.6	12-03	77.7	41.4	15.4	16.4	20.4	4.3	18.3	20.2	8.3	27.5	28.0	9.6	7.9	
FI		02-09	-52.5	11.3	06-06	49.5	19.8	29.7	32.4	22.2	19.1	32.1	17.6	22.6	26.6	26.5	23.9	11.3	
SE		04-09	-40.1	12.7	11-10	58.6	27.8	20.7	30.2	20.3	18.0	22.9	20.1	16.6	18.8	24.3	28.9	29.3	
UK		05-09	-54.8	2.6	03-95	32.7	25.0	24.5	22.0	18.3	5.0	26.7	20.5	17.6	14.4	18.1	17.2	19.4	
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-61.6	-17.9	04-07	5.2	4.9	2.9	2.6	1.1	2.1	0.9	0.7	-0.8	-0.3	-2.8	-3.3	-4.3	
	EA	06-09	-63.2	-18.1	05-07	5.9	4.8	3.7	3.1	2.0	3.4	2.0	0.9	0.1	0.6	-1.9	-2.9	-5.1	
	BE	05-09	-63.3	-20.4	06-00	7.4	-4.0	3.1	-9.1	-8.1	-8.9	-12.0	-10.8	-13.3	-10.8	-15.5	-10.1	-14.2	
	BG	09-93	-68.5	-42.3	03-07	-18.9	-23.6	-23.8	-23.4	-23.1	-23.8	-23.5	-22.1	-22.8	-25.8	-24.4	-22.8	-22.3	
	CZ	03-09	-58.1	-4.5	09-00	26.7	-1.4	-4.3	-3.1	-4.9	-6.6	-5.7	-7.3	-5.8	-6.0	-5.7	-6.6	-8.0	
	DK	04-09	-61.6	-5.5	05-07	27													

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2018											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-40.2	-8.9	12-17	12.1	10.7	10.8	10.1	9.4	7.7	9.3	7.8	7.1	6.9	5.9	6.0	6.0
	EA	06-93	-39.4	-8.1	12-17	12.3	11.2	10.3	9.7	9.4	8.2	9.3	7.7	7.0	7.3	6.4	6.1	6.1
	BE	03-09	-36.3	-7.6	10-00	8.8	-1.6	3.0	-4.8	-2.5	-4.3	-0.7	-3.2	-3.9	-4.8	-2.9	-2.1	-1.0
	BG	06-99	-45.3	-10.4	11-06	12.8	8.2	7.7	7.7	7.8	3.5	4.0	1.6	3.7	2.6	2.0	3.2	-0.1
	CZ	02-09	-61.9	-7.8	02-11	18.3	13.1	10.8	12.9	7.5	10.4	7.3	8.4	8.3	5.9	4.0	6.5	5.6
	DK	04-09	-42.1	-1.4	07-17	23.1	10.2	13.2	4.8	8.3	12.4	18.0	9.6	11.3	-4.9	2.0	10.9	11.4
	DE	06-93	-52.1	-9.7	03-11	18.7	16.0	14.1	13.3	14.4	12.1	13.1	11.7	10.9	11.3	10.6	9.7	8.6
	EE	04-92	-77.8	-5.8	11-06	22.2	8.4	7.6	13.8	13.2	10.4	12.1	8.5	6.4	11.3	9.4	10.6	9.7
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-37.1	-5.1	08-17	14.3	8.8	1.9	-0.3	11.5	-1.4	2.6	8.2	10.6	2.4	4.0	4.9	5.4
	ES	06-93	-51.9	-7.4	12-17	13.3	7.7	4.7	4.4	3.5	3.6	4.7	0.5	0.4	2.1	-2.0	5.7	4.7
	FR	03-09	-45.0	-12.8	01-01	12.8	2.1	3.0	4.5	2.2	3.1	4.0	1.2	2.3	1.2	0.3	-1.6	2.5
	HR	07-09	-28.2	-1.3	01-18	21.3	21.3	17.5	5.6	20.4	19.0	16.3	12.9	15.1	21.1	15.2	19.0	11.9
	IT	08-96	-29.6	-4.4	11-00	11.6	6.9	6.0	4.9	5.1	3.8	3.0	3.9	3.3	4.0	3.8	2.4	3.0
	CY	04-13	-37.2	0.8	10-07	50.9	6.1	0.3	6.8	10.9	3.0	1.8	2.8	2.9	1.9	5.3	0.0	1.7
	LV	04-93	-50.2	-4.4	11-05	13.4	6.5	5.1	3.3	4.0	5.3	7.2	4.6	8.4	5.7	4.6	6.0	7.3
	LT	04-94	-59.1	-14.4	06-18	18.6	11.0	6.9	11.7	11.3	12.5	18.6	16.8	13.1	11.4	10.0	11.5	13.5
	LU	04-09	-72.2	-23.4	06-10	25.4	-3.8	-5.9	-3.3	3.2	-7.6	-6.8	-4.0	-6.8	-9.2	-6.6	-7.0	-15.0
	HU	03-09	-47.4	-2.9	02-18	20.4	15.3	20.4	12.3	16.2	17.3	16.0	15.3	16.4	12.8	15.3	16.9	14.7
	MT	05-09	-40.1	2.4	03-18	52.9	45.0	42.4	52.9	25.0	30.1	46.2	44.4	25.5	32.5	4.6	18.6	5.4
	NL	04-09	-37.8	-4.9	02-18	15.4	14.0	15.4	15.0	13.6	13.4	12.7	12.6	11.0	11.5	13.9	11.1	11.0
	AT	03-09	-39.4	-1.8	12-17	24.2	17.3	16.4	18.5	14.1	12.4	16.5	13.4	12.8	12.6	10.5	11.2	9.8
	PL	05-99	-50.7	-14.9	03-18	11.0	9.7	10.3	11.0	10.1	8.5	8.0	7.1	6.5	5.5	3.9	7.4	6.9
	PT	06-93	-24.5	-3.8	10-17	8.8	5.6	7.3	6.8	5.7	5.8	4.7	4.0	4.3	3.4	2.5	5.2	5.7
	RO	07-92	-70.9	-17.7	05-15	7.1	1.8	-0.5	-1.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	1.9	1.4	1.3	-1.2	0.1	1.4
	SI	04-09	-53.8	-13.8	01-18	25.4	25.4	25.2	21.7	24.4	25.2	17.4	16.5	14.8	14.4	16.8	15.3	21.4
	SK	02-09	-57.1	-11.9	12-17	35.0	25.0	21.1	15.2	14.1	18.0	17.7	10.5	12.4	9.3	7.2	3.1	0.1
	FI	06-91	-58.7	-14.4	02-18	22.3	19.8	22.3	14.6	18.0	14.0	18.9	14.8	10.5	15.0	14.6	11.7	8.2
	SE	03-09	-60.1	-13.5	02-11	26.3	14.8	14.0	10.2	10.2	2.5	9.2	9.6	14.7	15.5	13.3	8.4	6.0
	UK	03-09	-51.3	-11.3	10-17	18.2	7.1	13.9	15.1	10.2	4.0	9.9	9.0	4.7	4.1	2.6	1.5	3.7
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-14.3	5.5	02-95	27.1	14.9	13.5	12.3	10.9	10.5	10.7	10.8	11.3	12.2	10.7	11.3	11.9
	EA	03-09	-15.5	4.9	03-11	24.8	13.0	12.6	11.9	9.9	9.3	10.1	9.6	10.5	11.6	9.7	11.2	12.3
	BE	04-09	-21.1	2.8	12-94	25.9	14.4	12.4	11.5	9.2	7.8	5.9	8.9	9.7	9.2	9.9	7.3	1.6
	BG	08-09	-5.5	18.4	11-96	90.6	4.5	4.0	4.2	3.9	1.0	0.9	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.6	1.6
	CZ	01-09	-17.4	10.9	03-95	69.9	5.9	10.5	10.0	6.7	8.5	9.4	6.7	6.5	9.8	10.6	7.7	6.9
	DK	01-15	-19.5	1.1	01-08	26.4	-1.5	-1.8	5.8	9.1	5.3	-1.4	9.0	3.5	8.6	6.3	0.3	3.2
	DE	03-09	-12.8	5.4	04-11	28.2	16.3	14.5	14.2	14.6	12.1	14.6	15.1	15.9	16.5	14.4	17.3	21.1
	EE	02-09	-36.9	12.3	04-92	86.3	18.2	19.3	17.3	12.5	10.1	11.1	9.4	12.1	12.0	13.8	10.7	13.1
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	-18.1	10.0	10-90	40.6	1.2	3.0	-2.8	0.1	-4.5	-0.1	5.5	7.3	5.1	4.4	6.6	3.1
	ES	03-09	-20.3	1.0	03-95	33.0	10.4	10.7	7.2	4.8	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.7	6.6	-3.4	4.4	7.0
	FR	01-99	-24.7	1.6	03-11	32.9	9.7	13.1	14.2	4.8	9.0	7.2	2.5	7.3	9.1	7.7	9.4	7.1
	HR	02-09	-21.9	0.6	07-08	30.9	16.1	11.7	8.6	6.9	11.0	11.8	11.2	11.1	12.0	7.2	14.7	14.6
	IT	03-09	-13.2	8.0	03-95	39.9	9.0	9.8	6.8	7.5	7.2	6.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.5	3.7	3.9
	CY	04-13	-18.5	2.7	10-03	38.7	-4.6	-0.1	-0.5	-1.1	0.9	4.6	-4.8	0.6	5.6	0.1	7.0	3.4
	LV	02-09	-25.8	13.0	07-94	51.5	17.6	14.2	13.1	10.3	9.6	8.7	10.5	9.2	9.9	7.0	6.7	7.4
	LT	04-09	-36.2	9.0	11-93	75.0	4.8	2.0	7.6	12.8	6.2	9.9	9.7	7.6	8.0	8.2	5.1	13.1
	LU	08-91	-52.5	-3.8	12-94	51.2	21.7	20.3	8.9	10.1	6.4	21.3	20.4	17.6	23.8	26.8	22.1	19.5
	HU	01-09	-17.3	13.6	01-01	49.4	16.9	20.7	16.4	13.5	15.3	15.9	16.4	16.0	15.0	19.8	22.0	21.2
	MT	12-04	-41.7	-10.1	12-03	36.1	2.9	7.2	2.5	-13.4	10.0	-7.9	4.1	-5.7	-5.7	-5.5	-3.4	-13.1
	NL	04-09	-14.3	7.2	03-11	25.7	14.2	13.2	13.7	10.6	11.1	12.6	13.3	10.5	11.2	12.9	12.1	14.1
	AT	03-09	-28.7	1.9	03-11	30.3	16.1	16.4	20.2	15.8	14.1	18.6	12.9	12.6	17.4	14.4	14.5	13.4
	PL	04-09	-5.9	11.1	06-93	40.8	12.6	10.1	8.7	7.9	6.6	8.0	9.7	9.9	8.8	8.4	9.6	10.1
	PT	01-09	-24.3	4.2	10-90	27.3	5.0	3.8	3.5	2.8	3.0	4.3	2.1	3.3	3.6	1.9	1.6	1.7
	RO	01-16	-3.3	30.5	10-93	91.2	14.7	16.0	12.3	12.3	10.0	10.2	8.4	8.9	8.2	8.5	8.2	9.7
	SI	03-09	-32.1	-2.8	03-11	25.9	17.9	12.7	13.4	8.1	9.6	10.0	10.3	8.4	9.6	8.8	9.2	9.1
	SK	07-11	-44.4	16.0	04-95	81.2	7.4	2.6	2.3	0.8	-1.0	-2.6	10.1	8.6	-0.3	2.8	0.8	1.9
	FI	03-09	-30.7	4.4	08-94	51.2	22.9	19.1	17.3	15.3	18.8	22.2	19.5	24.6	24.6	26.0	17.1	8.8
	SE	06-09	-17.7	7.5	12-94	40.7	18.0	24.8	20.3	24.0	21.1	18.5	20.8	19.6	19.8	21.2	20.4	17.3
	UK	01-99	-28.2	5.6	07-08	40.9	35.1	20.3	16.5	16.6	19.0	16.4	17.9	18.0	17.5	15.7	10.9	10.1

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of the questions on production expectations, order-books and stocks (the last with inverted sign).

(b) Highest figure is considered as a minimum, lowest figure is considered as a maximum.

TABLE 3: **Monthly survey of services (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)						2018											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.														
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	03-09	-29.8	9.3	06-98	33.6	14.6	16.1	14.2	12.7	13.3	12.3	13.1	12.4	13.1	12.1	10.9	8.7	
	EA	03-09	-25.1	9.9	06-98	35.1	15.9	16.9	16.0	14.7	14.4	14.4	15.3	14.4	14.7	13.3	13.4	12.0	
	BE	04-09	-42.9	12.2	08-07	32.2	12.9	18.3	16.9	23.1	12.6	17.1	8.7	13.4	15.0	12.6	13.5	12.3	
	BG	06-10	-13.6	10.6	03-07	33.4	16.4	15.8	15.8	20.5	18.9	18.6	16.6	21.8	18.4	14.1	16.6	14.7	
	CZ	09-09	6.4	33.8	02-07	52.6	36.7	38.6	36.1	37.7	37.1	37.3	37.5	38.1	39.0	37.8	40.6	38.5	
	DK	02-13	-10.1	6.4	05-10	28.6	11.7	16.7	15.0	10.6	10.2	9.5	10.4	10.9	10.3	8.9	10.1	11.0	
	DE	12-02	-19.9	18.3	03-99	50.1	22.5	22.2	19.7	17.7	18.5	16.5	23.7	22.2	22.3	20.7	23.0	20.8	
	EE	02-09	-50.3	9.7	01-06	38.3	20.5	15.8	16.3	10.0	7.0	8.3	14.5	9.5	6.8	7.9	10.3	7.4	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	10-12	-46.0	8.6	08-00	58.7	8.9	18.9	17.7	23.6	25.1	21.0	15.9	11.9	10.5	10.7	11.1	11.4	
	ES	01-09	-38.7	11.3	06-98	54.0	20.1	23.8	26.6	22.5	24.5	23.6	23.3	22.2	19.3	20.9	19.6	13.6	
	FR	04-09	-28.8	-0.3	01-90	16.2	7.6	6.8	6.7	5.9	3.2	4.6	4.5	2.9	3.6	1.1	1.8	2.2	
	HR	07-09	-31.6	3.7	09-16	25.9	23.7	19.3	19.2	20.8	24.5	17.1	13.9	16.1	16.6	16.5	16.3	21.9	
	IT	09-12	-24.3	4.3	04-00	33.1	9.8	12.9	10.1	9.8	9.6	11.9	9.0	9.1	9.5	8.7	7.3	4.2	
	CY	04-13	-59.0	4.3	01-18	45.3	45.3	40.1	36.4	40.5	32.6	16.3	25.1	23.4	31.6	25.5	34.9	44.3	
	LV	03-09	-43.9	4.5	12-06	20.9	7.5	6.1	3.8	1.1	2.7	4.0	3.1	4.0	5.8	5.3	5.5	7.6	
	LT	03-09	-47.2	9.0	07-06	34.3	21.1	29.5	24.0	26.6	29.3	30.5	29.1	29.5	30.4	30.3	29.6	33.4	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	03-09	-44.2	-4.7	04-18	17.9	16.3	16.0	10.9	17.9	8.6	13.2	17.7	11.8	9.6	12.4	13.6	11.4	
	MT	03-09	-22.0	23.1	05-07	65.2	37.6	29.8	32.7	29.4	40.2	30.2	31.6	36.1	42.2	30.7	36.2	37.9	
	NL	03-09	-41.6	6.8	04-07	46.5	15.3	16.0	16.0	14.6	16.7	15.9	16.3	14.1	15.3	14.2	12.6	12.7	
	AT	04-09	-24.9	15.2	06-98	33.4	31.7	30.9	29.5	27.2	24.2	27.4	24.7	25.2	27.9	30.5	20.9	20.4	
	PL	03-09	-12.0	3.5	07-07	22.7	8.4	8.9	7.6	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.4	4.5	5.4	5.0	
	PT	10-12	-31.5	1.5	06-01	24.6	15.9	15.0	12.4	9.8	14.0	18.2	17.5	15.1	16.8	10.4	12.5	16.3	
	RO	06-09	-19.3	11.7	06-04	56.2	10.7	11.3	9.2	6.1	10.2	11.4	4.4	5.1	4.8	6.1	5.6	6.0	
	SI	04-09	-28.9	14.6	09-02	38.0	25.9	24.7	22.8	24.4	24.8	24.4	24.2	24.8	25.4	23.4	22.4	26.6	
	SK	05-09	-24.0	22.7	03-02	62.6	4.2	7.3	8.0	8.7	7.7	5.4	2.4	-5.1	-8.8	-0.2	-11.0	-6.9	
	FI	12-01	-47.6	14.5	09-00	51.1	22.2	27.9	29.8	22.0	23.7	16.9	17.7	17.7	23.4	14.6	14.5	13.7	
SE	04-09	-26.3	20.6	02-11	53.0	28.0	28.2	24.4	24.5	22.7	27.1	26.0	23.5	28.3	24.8	20.5	18.3		
UK	03-09	-57.4	4.5	10-97	36.1	7.1	10.9	5.2	1.9	7.5	0.9	2.1	2.5	4.9	5.6	-2.2	-8.1		
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	03-09	-34.6	4.6	04-00	34.2	11.6	12.0	12.0	9.6	8.9	9.3	8.8	7.9	9.1	7.3	6.9	3.9	
	EA	03-09	-30.3	6.4	08-00	42.2	14.5	15.3	15.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.0	10.7	11.0	10.1	9.6	7.4	
	BE	04-09	-55.1	2.2	07-07	31.7	11.3	12.0	14.1	14.6	10.0	15.6	2.0	13.7	11.5	9.3	8.4	11.0	
	BG	06-10	-14.1	8.3	05-02	46.1	11.2	13.1	11.2	19.9	17.0	10.7	15.4	14.4	13.1	8.4	8.1	8.0	
	CZ	09-09	25.2	55.5	07-02	74.7	62.4	61.9	62.3	60.4	62.4	62.2	61.3	59.8	59.0	59.5	58.5	59.7	
	DK	12-11	-16.2	3.6	05-10	26.3	9.7	10.3	12.6	9.2	6.6	6.1	6.6	9.5	8.0	5.3	6.1	8.7	
	DE	01-03	-38.8	16.8	12-98	59.3	22.8	19.6	18.0	14.2	13.5	11.6	14.6	13.9	12.7	11.9	14.1	10.3	
	EE	04-09	-54.0	11.8	11-02	47.4	24.4	20.8	20.2	12.0	4.0	6.1	12.7	10.1	6.3	9.1	9.5	8.1	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	08-12	-47.3	1.9	09-00	54.7	9.8	20.1	19.2	27.2	25.5	20.8	19.3	16.9	14.7	11.2	11.6	11.4	
	ES	05-09	-49.0	7.0	04-00	64.9	14.9	19.5	22.3	18.7	17.6	19.5	18.7	15.3	14.3	17.1	13.7	13.0	
	FR	07-91	-34.1	-3.4	12-04	18.4	4.0	6.4	6.9	3.1	2.2	1.2	3.7	2.2	2.1	-0.1	0.0	-1.7	
	HR	07-09	-39.6	-1.3	11-16	26.2	20.3	15.1	16.1	19.6	20.5	16.1	12.1	14.5	10.4	11.3	14.1	18.8	
	IT	10-02	-34.7	4.4	04-00	55.9	11.2	14.2	13.8	10.4	14.6	17.1	12.7	10.2	14.7	12.5	9.9	4.5	
	CY	04-13	-64.8	-3.1	01-18	40.2	40.2	26.8	21.9	33.1	20.0	10.9	13.1	11.4	15.8	14.1	27.2	40.2	
	LV	03-09	-42.4	3.1	04-03	20.4	8.0	7.1	3.2	-1.3	2.2	3.1	3.1	1.8	2.6	2.2	2.2	4.3	
	LT	05-09	-49.5	8.4	03-03	50.9	17.8	25.8	22.9	24.4	24.7	25.6	25.8	28.8	28.3	29.7	28.2	31.2	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	02-09	-40.9	-5.7	05-02	17.9	13.6	10.6	2.2	13.3	8.7	11.6	15.0	9.0	4.8	8.9	11.0	10.0	
	MT	03-09	-31.9	20.9	05-07	75.7	31.5	27.2	34.2	24.8	30.9	25.6	25.1	28.3	40.2	29.3	35.8	35.7	
	NL	07-93	-68.7	-15.5	05-07	49.7	13.5	14.1	12.0	11.5	11.7	11.3	12.0	9.5	8.4	7.4	8.5	7.7	
	AT	06-09	-28.3	11.8	03-18	33.4	32.6	28.8	33.4	25.8	26.6	29.1	25.4	23.9	23.0	29.1	17.6	18.7	
	PL	03-09	-14.1	2.5	08-07	20.3	6.8	6.9	6.3	4.9	4.0	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.8	1.5	2.4	1.8	
	PT	11-12	-36.4	-1.5	11-97	21.6	17.8	14.0	10.1	7.7	13.6	20.2	19.9	16.2	18.5	10.3	13.5	16.9	
	RO	05-09	-18.0	13.7	04-03	67.0	9.3	9.6	9.3	4.8	8.7	9.8	2.0	3.7	2.0	3.1	3.8	5.1	
	SI	10-12	-19.6	21.9	10-02	56.8	38.2	37.6	33.4	37.2	39.7	41.0	40.2	38.3	38.8	36.9	38.4	39.7	
	SK	04-09	-28.9	18.5	06-03	63.2	-16.9	-4.7	8.0	6.5	5.9	-0.8	-8.3	-15.0	-21.0	-9.3	-24.7	-19.2	
	FI	12-01	-92.4	8.5	11-02	112.4	23.0	28.1	16.4	18.4	11.2	6.1	7.2	5.9	8.8	6.6	4.1	-1.5	
SE	01-02	-60.2	16.1	02-11	52.9	22.8	23.1	16.2	17.2	10.5	16.1	17.2	20.3	23.7	20.4	16.3	11.7		
UK	03-09	-64.0	-9.0	12-97	26.9	-4.1	-5.6	-3.8	-4.6	-7.4	-5.6	-8.1	-8.4	-2.4	-7.7	-8.4	-16.4		
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	03-09	-30.3	8.4	08-98	31.0	16.0	18.6	14.6	13.2	13.7	13.5	13.8	14.1	13.7	12.1	11.4	9.4	
	EA	04-09	-26.1	8.8	03-00	34.6	18.1	18.7	16.6	15.7	14.6	15.5	15.0	15.4	14.8	12.9	14.1	13.1	
	BE	04-09	-45.0	11.7	05-11	35.7	10.0	20.4	20.2	23.9	9.1	20.0	9.5	18.2	14.4	15.2	17.9	16.0	
	BG	06-10	-25.0	4.2	01-07	29.2	14.4	11.9	13.6	16.1	18.6	16.0	10.8	20.6	14.4	11.3	16.3	14.5	
	CZ	08-09	-13.0	21.1	04-07	43.9	22.2	27.5	24.7	26.9	21.9	26.3	27.3	30.7	31.3	26.9	33.4	29.4	
	DK	04-13	-13.5	5.8	05-10	32.8	13.5	19.4	15.3	8.9	10.2	9.6	11.1	11.5	11.7	9.4	12.6	11.2	
	DE	01-03	-26.5	16.5	09-98	41.2	26.7	26.0	19.6	20.7	20.5	18.2	24.6	24.8	23.2	22.4	26.0	25.0	
	EE	04-09	-60.8	9.2	01-06	48.6	23.1	20.5	20.3	10.7	2.9	4.6	20.1	11.4	6.4	6.8	8.6	8.4	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	10-12	-50.4	9.9	06-01	67.7	6.9	13.8	14.3	15.5	25.3	19.6	12.2	9.0	12.7	11.2	11.4	11.5	
	ES	05-09	-51.2	4.0	06-98	53.8	17.2	21.3	22.8	18.1	20.6	21.8	18.4	19.1	15.9	14.8	13.6	8.4	
	FR	04-09	-27.7	1.3	01-90	18.9	13.6	9.5	7.8	8.7	4.2	8.3	5.7	2.9	2.5	-0.9	2.0	3.2	
	HR	07-09	-35.9	1.6	05-18	28.4	25.1	19.2	20.9	17.8	28.4	16.5	14.9	10.8	15.8	19.3	13.2	19.4	
	IT	08-02	-43.8	-2.1	03-01	22.7	10.4	12.2	11.4	9.8	8.2	10.4	5.9	9.8	9.5	7.2	7.9	2.8	
	CY	04-13	-57.5	2.0	12-18	49.3	44.1	48.0	40.8	46.0	42.0	21.8	32.6	25.7	29.1	23.4	42.2	49.3	
	LV	04-09	-48.0	2.6	11-06	20.9	9.1	7.6	2.6	2.5	2.9	4.2	2.0	3.7	5.3	3.6	5.1	7.9	
	LT	03-09	-55.3	9.1	07-06	45.4	21.9	34.4	25.8	26.4	32.7	34.5	29.4	28.9	31.0	27.7	26.5	35.6	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	09-09	-47.3	-6.9	09-17	17.1	1												

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)						2018											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.														
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	03-09	-24.5	15.3	12-97	40.6	16.0	17.6	16.0	15.2	17.3	14.1	16.7	15.3	16.6	16.9	14.3	12.9	
	EA	03-09	-19.5	14.9	08-00	41.4	15.0	16.8	16.4	16.3	16.5	15.7	19.0	17.0	18.3	17.0	16.6	15.5	
	BE	02-09	-31.9	22.7	07-00	47.1	17.4	22.5	16.2	30.9	18.7	15.8	14.7	8.3	19.1	13.3	14.3	9.9	
Component of the services confidence indicator	BG	06-10	-1.6	19.3	05-02	49.2	23.6	22.4	22.5	25.4	21.1	29.1	23.6	30.4	27.6	22.5	25.6	21.5	
	CZ	06-09	-1.8	24.8	02-07	50.4	25.6	26.4	21.2	26.0	26.9	23.5	23.8	23.7	26.7	27.0	30.0	26.3	
	DK	01-12	-7.7	9.9	01-11	35.4	11.8	20.4	17.1	13.6	13.8	12.9	13.3	11.8	11.2	12.1	11.5	13.1	
	DE	11-01	-15.7	21.5	09-00	60.0	18.1	21.0	21.4	18.1	21.5	19.9	31.7	27.9	30.9	27.8	29.0	27.0	
	EE	03-09	-46.2	8.0	12-05	32.9	14.0	6.0	8.5	7.3	14.0	14.4	10.7	7.2	7.8	7.8	12.7	5.6	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	08-15	-54.1	13.8	09-01	73.5	9.9	22.8	19.7	28.3	24.6	22.7	16.2	9.7	4.2	9.8	10.3	11.3	
	ES	02-09	-27.0	23.0	06-98	57.6	28.2	30.6	34.7	30.6	35.5	29.5	32.8	32.3	27.6	30.7	31.4	19.3	
	FR	04-09	-28.1	1.4	11-06	17.4	5.2	4.5	5.6	6.0	3.1	4.2	4.0	3.7	6.2	4.2	3.5	6.5	
	HR	03-09	-21.8	10.7	03-17	36.3	25.6	23.5	20.7	25.1	24.7	18.7	14.8	23.2	23.6	18.9	21.6	27.6	
	IT	04-96	-31.3	10.7	06-98	42.0	7.8	12.4	5.3	9.0	6.0	8.2	8.3	7.2	4.3	6.3	4.1	5.3	
	CY	04-13	-54.6	13.9	11-17	60.0	51.7	45.5	46.4	42.3	35.7	16.4	29.5	33.1	49.9	39.0	35.4	43.4	
	LV	03-09	-43.3	7.7	12-06	27.8	5.2	3.7	5.5	1.9	3.2	4.7	4.1	6.6	9.3	10.2	9.2	10.7	
	LT	03-09	-41.3	9.5	11-18	34.0	23.6	28.3	23.5	29.0	30.7	31.5	32.3	30.8	32.0	33.5	34.0	33.5	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	03-09	-48.7	-1.4	03-18	31.3	25.1	28.2	31.3	31.1	11.5	19.2	21.8	17.8	19.9	17.1	20.3	15.1	
	MT	04-09	-17.7	24.2	08-07	52.6	45.6	24.6	26.4	29.2	48.6	34.8	37.8	39.7	50.5	34.0	38.9	36.3	
	NL	02-09	-30.1	15.4	02-07	58.9	15.2	15.1	17.1	17.4	20.3	20.3	18.9	14.5	17.6	16.4	15.1	16.0	
	AT	02-09	-30.6	16.1	12-96	36.7	26.3	23.8	20.9	23.8	17.2	20.2	22.4	23.0	27.8	26.8	17.3	15.1	
	PL	03-03	-15.1	7.0	12-07	28.2	11.1	12.0	11.2	11.5	11.2	12.0	12.2	11.6	9.0	9.1	11.1	9.7	
	PT	09-03	-23.0	5.9	06-01	33.1	14.8	16.7	17.9	14.1	17.3	15.5	16.4	16.6	16.7	13.6	16.7	16.6	
	RO	06-09	-22.9	11.8	06-04	51.4	9.4	8.4	9.0	6.6	10.3	9.9	7.1	4.7	7.0	8.7	6.0	7.5	
	SI	04-09	-30.0	13.9	07-08	43.2	22.0	16.5	19.2	20.3	16.4	12.6	17.8	19.7	21.7	19.6	18.6	23.0	
	SK	03-09	-19.0	27.2	01-02	85.5	24.6	23.4	9.1	14.0	10.5	10.6	15.6	6.7	11.5	10.1	5.7	5.4	
	FI	07-02	-41.0	17.2	04-00	51.9	26.6	28.9	36.8	24.8	34.4	25.4	24.4	26.3	28.4	18.9	22.4	22.1	
	SE	04-09	-25.7	25.8	02-01	66.0	35.9	33.6	32.0	32.1	35.2	36.5	32.0	27.9	32.4	26.1	28.2	23.9	
	UK	01-09	-54.1	15.5	10-97	55.7	18.0	19.7	13.0	8.1	19.9	4.6	6.2	7.4	8.7	16.8	2.3	0.0	
	EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	06-09	-21.4	5.9	02-99	27.5	12.6	14.1	12.2	10.3	11.3	10.0	8.5	7.7	7.7	8.2	7.2	5.1
EA		04-09	-17.8	6.4	02-99	30.6	12.2	13.7	12.3	12.7	11.7	13.1	8.8	8.2	7.9	6.3	6.6	5.9	
BE		04-09	-46.0	7.1	12-99	33.7	6.8	12.7	22.8	13.2	7.1	14.2	-8.9	5.9	11.4	12.4	15.3	23.3	
	BG	08-12	-30.5	-6.4	02-18	11.3	8.7	11.3	8.9	6.0	1.3	-0.6	-0.5	-1.1	-4.8	-3.0	2.7	1.2	
	CZ	07-09	-43.9	-5.1	11-02	27.0	-0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	3.0	0.2	12.5	15.9	5.6	-0.3	-3.1	1.3	
	DK	06-12	-17.6	-3.8	04-11	7.8	0.1	1.7	2.2	1.5	5.2	0.5	-2.0	3.8	-1.2	0.7	-5.4	0.8	
	DE	12-02	-21.3	11.7	03-99	42.3	16.8	20.0	19.8	22.8	20.8	19.2	14.1	11.0	10.3	11.8	13.3	9.1	
	EE	02-09	-28.2	3.2	01-11	18.0	6.8	-1.2	-1.1	-0.3	0.2	-1.1	-2.7	-4.3	0.1	1.8	1.9	-4.8	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	06-01	-44.5	-3.5	06-00	41.9	5.0	7.0	5.2	10.0	17.4	16.7	14.4	8.9	7.6	8.0	9.3	13.9	
	ES	02-10	-25.7	6.1	08-98	44.0	19.1	14.7	18.1	20.2	19.6	26.0	16.2	18.4	16.5	5.6	8.6	11.4	
	FR	05-09	-26.7	2.5	02-01	25.4	10.0	12.1	8.6	3.7	3.8	8.3	5.4	3.8	2.5	-1.4	-1.9	-2.6	
	HR	11-09	-12.0	0.5	07-16	16.2	11.9	8.7	7.9	16.1	11.6	8.9	7.9	6.3	7.9	8.5	10.4	10.1	
	IT	02-14	-23.7	2.0	04-06	27.9	5.3	5.3	-0.8	1.6	-0.4	1.9	-0.3	-0.7	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	-3.3	
	CY	10-12	-19.9	0.4	07-08	36.4	8.3	7.8	7.9	-8.4	6.4	-2.1	-5.7	0.3	-11.2	1.8	9.9	12.6	
	LV	08-09	-47.9	0.1	12-06	17.6	3.5	1.9	2.4	-1.2	-1.3	-0.9	-1.8	-0.6	0.7	-1.7	0.1	0.7	
	LT	08-09	-54.9	1.4	04-07	42.2	6.0	10.8	9.8	15.0	21.2	17.7	14.0	22.9	17.7	20.7	22.0	17.0	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	04-09	-29.5	-6.4	01-16	13.1	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.5	2.6	4.4	1.9	2.5	4.0	3.3	4.5	4.5	
	MT	03-09	-22.4	11.8	10-18	40.7	1.5	16.8	13.8	29.4	22.2	11.4	25.3	37.4	29.1	40.7	25.3	30.1	
	NL	07-09	-37.6	1.9	09-98	51.8	13.1	11.8	11.4	13.1	12.6	13.5	14.1	13.3	11.3	13.3	11.0	13.0	
	AT	08-09	-22.8	8.8	01-13	27.1	22.4	21.4	21.9	18.2	22.2	14.8	18.8	12.4	22.1	20.3	17.1	17.3	
	PL	01-04	-17.0	-1.3	01-08	12.8	4.8	5.0	5.6	3.5	4.8	4.8	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.2	
	PT	05-03	-38.6	-6.4	07-98	23.3	10.2	10.4	7.7	11.0	12.5	3.8	8.8	6.1	10.8	5.0	6.7	5.6	
	RO	01-03	-28.8	-1.1	12-04	23.7	4.6	2.4	4.4	5.6	2.6	3.7	-1.0	-0.2	1.3	1.6	1.0	-1.0	
	SI	04-10	-36.7	-2.2	04-08	26.3	18.6	22.6	19.0	15.0	14.4	11.2	7.9	6.2	6.8	6.1	7.3	15.9	
	SK	12-04	-67.6	-21.8	06-16	18.1	-32.2	-6.6	-7.0	6.0	-5.7	-8.8	-24.9	-25.1	-28.2	-22.5	-25.6	-29.4	
	FI	07-03	-36.6	12.0	11-97	88.0	13.6	23.4	14.8	14.0	12.8	11.7	4.1	11.6	16.2	17.9	8.7	13.5	
	SE	04-03	-39.9	4.6	01-01	42.1	20.2	18.5	19.3	15.8	16.7	16.0	15.0	13.1	18.2	12.3	17.0	16.7	
	UK	07-09	-41.4	6.6	08-15	42.2	17.7	20.1	14.4	2.5	12.3	-0.7	8.7	6.5	7.7	18.3	11.8	2.1	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	02-09	-20.5	7.0	10-99	23.1	14.2	14.4	14.5	13.9	12.4	12.3	12.2	13.5	12.3	12.5	12.9	11.7	
	EA	04-09	-16.2	5.7	01-01	21.4	13.9	13.0	14.1	13.9	14.1	13.0	12.0	13.5	12.2	11.8	12.2	11.0	
	BE	03-09	-33.9	17.6	12-99	45.2	28.8	24.0	21.4	25.1	17.4	17.7	15.1	14.7	8.3	13.0	15.4	12.4	
	BG	05-02	-30.9	-4.8	04-08	15.4	6.4	9.9	13.4	11.7	8.0	10.1	3.3	11.8	15.1	7.2	6.2	5.1	
	CZ	06-13	-33.5	-7.7	05-16	24.7	18.9	14.9	9.1	10.2	10.5	9.6	6.7	9.0	2.5	-4.5	-5.2	-11.2	
	DK	01-12	-19.																

TABLE 3 (continued): **Monthly survey of services (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)					2018											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	02-09	-11.9	3.8	06-08	13.2	11.4	10.6	8.9	9.1	10.1	9.9	9.5	9.1	10.4	9.9	10.5	11.7
	EA	05-09	-8.4	3.8	12-07	13.8	9.0	9.4	8.3	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.3	8.3	8.5	9.9	10.6
	BE	01-10	-13.8	6.6	07-08	28.8	21.8	12.3	8.4	12.2	14.0	17.0	15.0	13.2	13.0	15.3	15.6	16.5
	BG	01-11	-11.9	6.0	07-04	37.5	5.8	7.4	6.2	3.7	6.4	5.8	5.8	6.1	7.3	6.5	10.1	8.3
	CZ	02-13	-8.3	4.5	01-04	23.6	14.7	6.0	10.4	7.8	11.9	8.1	7.0	11.8	13.4	17.4	14.8	12.6
	DK	01-13	-7.4	0.4	12-10	16.2	-0.8	2.4	2.3	0.9	2.7	4.2	0.8	3.4	3.6	1.8	2.3	4.1
	DE	04-03	-8.5	11.8	04-18	24.8	21.9	24.5	21.4	24.8	24.1	22.2	24.7	23.4	23.2	23.4	23.9	24.6
	EE	03-09	-31.5	9.2	01-18	26.8	26.8	22.4	17.1	11.9	13.5	16.5	19.3	18.0	14.1	21.7	17.8	16.8
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	09-12	-40.2	-4.1	06-06	24.2	-3.8	-3.6	0.7	6.6	-2.5	-1.1	0.6	-3.5	-5.2	-4.4	-2.1	6.8
	ES	11-11	-17.9	2.9	09-04	20.3	11.4	9.0	11.5	7.8	9.5	8.5	10.4	10.2	3.9	4.8	9.4	4.9
	FR	07-09	-21.0	-3.0	04-90	16.6	-2.4	-3.9	-2.8	-3.0	-2.6	-4.4	-5.3	-1.3	-2.7	-3.6	-2.6	-0.3
	HR	03-10	-10.6	-0.6	07-08	25.4	1.1	4.9	4.7	5.5	4.8	2.8	3.8	1.7	5.1	6.0	7.5	4.2
	IT	04-13	-15.6	-0.5	05-04	17.7	-1.8	2.1	-1.5	-0.4	0.0	5.5	0.9	0.2	1.2	0.3	-0.6	1.3
	CY	04-13	-38.9	1.0	06-03	72.7	-9.6	-6.4	-2.0	0.9	0.2	-10.0	-1.3	-2.8	-7.0	2.6	5.1	7.9
	LV	12-09	-31.1	6.3	12-07	35.8	9.7	8.2	5.3	3.9	3.2	3.8	2.7	2.1	3.2	2.7	4.5	2.6
	LT	06-09	-23.0	0.9	08-06	20.8	5.4	5.6	3.4	1.7	7.0	9.3	7.2	10.1	10.7	10.8	11.5	9.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-8.5	6.2	09-06	28.0	17.4	17.0	17.9	14.7	16.2	14.9	20.5	21.8	18.8	21.9	24.1	23.5
	MT	11-16	-45.0	2.2	11-18	39.0	13.1	6.3	-1.0	1.6	-1.9	-0.5	10.3	16.2	14.3	15.1	39.0	15.1
	NL	08-09	-5.5	9.1	01-07	30.7	13.8	12.5	11.7	9.8	9.7	10.4	10.7	10.5	10.6	12.4	14.3	16.4
	AT	05-09	-10.3	9.9	11-07	30.4	13.4	16.2	17.4	12.9	16.4	15.1	15.4	14.8	11.8	14.8	15.4	15.9
	PL	07-13	-10.6	1.1	04-08	16.8	3.7	3.5	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.5	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.8	4.1	3.6
	PT	11-03	-17.1	-0.6	11-05	13.7	2.9	3.1	2.7	3.0	4.1	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.2	5.2	6.1	6.8
	RO	06-10	-8.7	12.1	04-04	54.5	8.8	9.6	10.9	6.2	6.9	5.5	3.6	3.7	2.0	4.3	4.4	2.9
	SI	02-10	-16.4	1.4	01-08	23.1	9.9	11.3	10.1	7.7	7.3	5.8	6.6	7.1	5.8	9.2	6.1	6.4
	SK	12-10	-17.5	10.6	07-02	68.9	3.0	4.2	11.6	18.1	3.5	22.5	6.7	4.7	8.3	5.0	2.9	5.3
	FI	07-04	-25.1	8.7	01-08	40.7	12.1	15.1	13.3	8.6	8.0	6.2	3.2	5.6	9.8	6.7	17.2	20.1
	SE	04-09	-17.0	9.4	11-07	32.4	8.3	10.3	12.9	11.8	12.2	7.4	12.8	5.7	8.8	9.4	11.8	9.3
	UK	02-09	-34.3	2.3	01-18	23.8	23.8	17.8	11.6	11.0	16.2	15.7	12.9	10.2	20.7	17.0	14.4	18.7

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)						2018											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU	03-09	-32.5	-11.1	08-00	1.4	0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1	-1.3	-0.7	-1.8	-2.8	-2.7	-3.7	-6.0	
	EA	03-09	-34.7	-12.0	05-00	2.0	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.6	-0.5	-1.9	-2.9	-2.7	-3.9	-6.2	
	BE	02-09	-26.5	-6.5	12-00	16.2	4.0	-0.3	3.4	3.5	0.7	-1.6	0.2	-0.6	0.6	1.0	-1.5	-5.2	
	BG	04-09	-50.1	-32.5	08-01	-13.0	-22.4	-21.6	-22.2	-22.9	-22.1	-22.5	-23.1	-24.9	-23.7	-26.4	-31.1	-29.5	
	CZ	03-98	-35.8	-9.5	05-18	11.9	11.3	10.8	11.1	10.9	11.9	11.0	9.2	6.8	8.1	7.9	4.3	8.0	
	DK	10-90	-11.8	8.7	03-15	21.9	16.6	16.8	16.0	14.0	15.9	16.0	16.9	14.2	16.0	15.3	13.4	12.8	
	DE	04-09	-32.9	-7.2	11-10	10.9	7.4	6.5	6.1	6.1	5.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	3.5	4.9	3.9	
	EE	04-93	-56.3	-14.5	04-06	12.8	-6.8	-5.8	-0.6	-1.9	0.0	-0.4	-1.5	-2.4	0.1	-5.1	-4.8	-4.8	
	IE	03-09	-59.8	-8.8	01-00	21.2	12.1	12.3	13.6	13.1	14.4	10.6	12.9	8.9	7.0	4.7	5.9	2.1	
	EL	10-11	-83.8	-41.3	04-00	-5.8	-51.0	-53.0	-52.8	-48.8	-51.0	-52.4	-49.9	-47.8	-44.9	-38.3	-35.8	-35.0	
	ES	02-09	-47.6	-12.6	12-15	5.4	1.3	0.4	-3.5	-0.7	0.5	1.8	0.6	-2.5	-8.0	-7.5	-6.6	-8.5	
	FR	03-09	-37.0	-17.8	01-01	3.3	-4.0	-7.1	-5.9	-6.7	-5.3	-9.5	-8.3	-10.6	-13.4	-11.3	-17.2	-22.0	
	HR	08-09	-51.5	-28.5	05-18	-6.3	-12.4	-8.7	-12.3	-11.0	-6.3	-10.5	-8.5	-9.0	-12.1	-11.6	-9.5	-8.6	
	IT	06-12	-41.5	-15.5	06-01	2.5	-6.1	-6.4	-5.6	-5.1	-7.2	-3.2	-4.3	-6.6	-6.1	-5.9	-7.8	-10.0	
	CY	04-13	-64.4	-28.8	02-18	5.0	0.8	5.0	2.2	4.4	2.9	-2.6	-10.6	-6.7	-5.6	-5.2	-6.5	-6.2	
	LV	07-09	-54.9	-15.7	09-06	1.0	-1.0	-8.9	-9.3	-8.7	-6.7	-9.7	-9.0	-7.2	-5.4	-6.4	-7.6	-6.5	
	LT	01-09	-56.1	-14.3	05-07	9.2	-9.7	-7.9	-7.9	-5.3	-3.3	-5.2	-2.9	-2.5	-1.1	-3.8	-3.7	-6.2	
	LU	12-08	-20.7	1.5	01-18	19.1	19.1	17.3	14.0	14.3	14.6	14.3	17.2	13.6	14.8	17.3	15.6	15.6	
	HU	04-09	-68.8	-30.3	08-02	0.2	-8.7	-7.5	-5.8	-3.8	-6.9	-5.6	-8.5	-12.0	-8.4	-9.2	-11.3	-10.4	
	MT	04-11	-41.3	-15.8	02-18	27.4	24.5	27.4	25.6	22.7	21.9	23.2	23.4	22.7	23.6	23.8	22.7	19.8	
	NL	02-13	-30.6	0.8	04-00	22.9	19.0	18.6	19.4	17.9	16.5	17.1	17.4	16.2	15.4	11.5	11.8	7.8	
	AT	04-09	-23.0	-1.7	06-07	16.3	11.7	12.5	12.5	12.9	11.2	9.2	8.7	8.1	9.9	9.3	9.4	9.0	
	PL	08-01	-40.1	-18.7	05-18	2.0	0.6	1.3	-0.2	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.5	-0.4	-0.9	-1.7	-0.6	-3.8	
	PT	10-12	-53.7	-21.2	10-17	4.6	0.5	1.8	2.8	3.1	4.3	2.2	-0.4	-0.6	-1.2	-0.7	-1.2	-2.3	
	RO	06-10	-63.3	-27.5	03-17	-10.4	-26.4	-26.5	-24.5	-23.2	-24.3	-26.1	-22.4	-21.3	-19.9	-20.2	-21.5	-20.7	
	SI	09-12	-46.1	-18.7	04-18	2.1	2.0	1.6	0.8	2.1	1.0	0.9	-0.8	-4.5	-8.9	-7.1	-5.7	-5.4	
	SK	09-99	-49.0	-20.6	12-06	6.6	-3.0	-3.8	-5.5	-7.1	-3.0	-3.4	-3.9	-3.9	-4.3	-4.3	-3.9	-4.1	
	FI	12-08	-6.4	13.9	10-17	27.2	26.1	26.8	25.1	25.5	25.2	23.6	23.9	22.9	23.2	19.8	20.1	18.0	
	SE	12-08	-10.0	10.4	09-10	28.0	16.3	14.6	13.6	15.0	13.6	13.6	11.6	14.4	15.6	12.1	13.9	9.8	
	UK	01-09	-35.2	-8.4	05-14	7.6	-4.8	-4.1	-3.4	-5.9	-3.0	-7.0	-2.9	-3.6	-5.8	-5.2	-6.1	-8.5	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	07-08	-12.7	-2.0	04-01	5.5	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	-0.3	
	EA	11-12	-13.6	-3.1	03-00	4.7	-0.4	-0.9	-0.7	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-1.0	-0.5	-0.9	-1.8	
	BE	12-93	-8.9	1.0	08-00	13.2	0.0	-2.2	0.9	1.2	0.6	-3.3	-1.5	-1.3	-1.8	0.4	-1.5	-1.8	
	BG	10-12	-34.0	-18.8	07-01	3.2	-13.1	-11.9	-10.7	-12.8	-12.0	-12.3	-14.5	-13.8	-14.1	-18.8	-24.1	-22.0	
	CZ	02-98	-31.7	-5.4	05-18	15.2	12.5	14.7	15.0	14.5	15.2	13.4	14.2	12.4	12.0	12.1	11.1	13.9	
	DK	12-90	1.8	12.4	10-00	38.7	15.1	16.5	14.4	12.2	12.4	15.6	16.5	12.7	14.2	11.5	14.1	12.2	
	DE	02-94	-15.1	-1.9	12-16	6.5	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.6	6.1	5.5	5.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.6	
	EE	04-93	-38.3	-4.5	04-06	17.3	-0.8	3.4	5.8	4.7	5.8	5.9	5.4	3.6	6.3	2.9	3.4	6.0	
	IE	04-13	-41.1	-5.4	01-00	15.9	3.3	2.9	4.9	6.5	7.6	4.8	4.8	4.4	0.2	0.7	3.2	3.9	
	EL	10-11	-79.1	-28.5	04-00	9.5	-44.6	-46.1	-50.7	-45.8	-45.9	-45.4	-46.0	-39.2	-38.4	-30.8	-29.6	-29.8	
	ES	02-09	-30.2	-2.2	12-15	10.1	3.4	3.8	-0.8	2.6	4.2	5.4	5.3	3.9	1.1	1.9	2.8	1.5	
	FR	05-13	-17.3	-4.4	01-01	6.2	-7.9	-11.3	-8.7	-7.3	-7.9	-9.5	-7.8	-7.8	-11.2	-9.9	-11.4	-14.3	
	HR	08-09	-32.3	-10.1	11-18	7.2	1.0	3.3	2.2	4.0	6.2	3.1	3.7	6.0	5.3	4.8	7.2	7.0	
	IT	07-12	-20.3	-3.2	07-01	6.8	-3.2	-1.9	-1.5	-1.7	-2.3	-0.5	-0.7	-1.3	-1.5	-1.8	-2.5	-2.2	
	CY	04-13	-46.9	-15.0	02-18	9.8	5.3	9.8	2.9	7.9	2.4	3.9	0.0	2.3	4.1	1.5	-0.6	2.2	
	LV	06-09	-38.7	1.3	09-06	16.3	10.5	7.1	6.2	7.4	7.7	6.8	4.1	9.6	9.4	7.6	5.5	10.4	
	LT	01-09	-37.7	-3.6	03-07	12.5	2.2	2.0	1.3	4.1	4.7	2.5	3.4	5.5	6.7	4.9	4.1	1.6	
	LU	09-14	-9.4	0.3	06-02	11.8	6.6	3.6	4.0	3.6	5.6	3.4	6.4	5.2	2.5	5.7	5.6	3.5	
	HU	04-95	-62.7	-20.3	08-02	16.2	4.2	5.1	8.3	9.5	6.0	7.2	4.5	2.2	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.0	
	MT	11-08	-41.2	-12.6	02-18	23.3	18.2	23.3	19.6	17.2	14.3	16.5	18.9	16.1	15.3	17.4	17.0	15.8	
	NL	02-13	-20.5	4.9	12-99	20.5	4.8	5.1	7.6	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.7	4.1	2.4	2.7	0.9	
	AT	04-96	-18.3	-3.0	12-17	5.6	2.0	3.8	4.4	2.5	3.5	3.0	4.8	3.5	2.3	3.2	3.4	4.0	
	PL	12-11	-22.6	-5.6	05-18	6.7	2.6	4.3	3.7	4.2	6.7	5.2	5.2	2.9	6.1	4.0	5.2	4.1	
	PT	12-11	-34.7	-6.5	06-98	11.4	1.9	3.6	4.3	4.1	5.5	5.8	2.9	5.9	4.4	5.4	3.9	3.6	
	RO	06-10	-47.0	-5.8	03-17	11.0	-4.2	-4.5	-3.6	-2.2	-3.4	-6.0	-1.4	-1.9	1.2	1.6	0.6	1.2	
	SI	09-12	-41.2	-13.3	06-18	3.1	-1.4	-0.7	-0.9	0.1	1.2	3.1	-0.4	0.2	-4.1	-2.6	1.0	-1.0	
	SK	08-99	-44.7	-14.1	12-06	10.3	0.8	-0.8	-1.4	-3.1	-0.2	-1.1	-1.8	0.0	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.4	
	FI	04-93	-8.3	6.6	10-04	12.7	11.6	11.9	10.0	8.9	11.1	11.6	11.0	10.7	11.2	10.8	11.2	10.2	
	SE	09-96	-12.6	9.4	07-02	17.6	12.9	12.7	12.4	12.2	10.2	11.0	11.0	11.7	12.0	10.7	11.3	13.1	
	UK	03-90	-22.8	1.8	09-02	15.5	4.2	4.0	7.8	3.9	7.6	6.3	8.3	7.2	5.2	4.7	5.2	1.2	
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	03-09	-39.9	-11.7	03-15	1.4	0.1	-0.4	-1.7	-3.0	-4.0	-5.4	-4.7	-5.8	-6.7	-6.9	-9.4	-13.2	
	EA	03-09	-43.8	-12.0	01-18	5.8	5.8	5.0	3.1	1.5	-0.5	-1.3	-1.5	-1.6	-2.6	-3.3	-6.1	-10.1	
	BE	07-93	-45.5	-8.1	06-00	19.6	9.7	7.4	11.3	6.4	2.9	-3.8	0.4	-3.8	0.8	0.2	-3.1	-10.6	
	BG	04-09	-42.8	-20.1	07-01	15.6	-16.6	-16.5	-17.2	-18.0	-18.0	-16.4	-20.0	-20.5	-22.1	-24.7	-32.5	-28.3	
	CZ	05-12	-45.9	-9.6	02-18	11.2	10.3	11.2	10.9	7.4	9.4	8.7	8.3	5.7	4.8	7.0	-2.8	0.7	
	DK	09-08																	

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)					2018											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU	08-93	-16.5	-6.5	08-18	3.0	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.6	0.3	2.4	3.0	1.4	1.9	1.6	0.3
	EA	06-08	-17.5	-8.3	04-01	1.1	-1.3	-2.6	-3.3	-2.2	-1.0	-2.6	-1.5	-1.6	-2.6	-1.8	-2.2	-4.4
	BE	12-12	-9.3	8.1	06-98	31.2	-0.2	-3.1	-2.1	1.6	-1.6	0.7	-1.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.6	-3.1
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	BG	03-02	-80.7	-63.9	01-17	-42.7	-45.7	-44.3	-47.6	-47.9	-48.8	-49.9	-44.2	-46.6	-44.4	-46.4	-52.4	-51.9
	CZ	03-98	-16.2	-0.8	12-18	20.6	19.8	14.6	18.1	19.2	19.7	20.5	16.2	10.7	18.1	15.1	14.4	20.6
	DK	01-90	-3.2	24.8	12-06	39.9	25.6	29.4	29.8	26.9	29.2	26.0	32.2	27.2	32.1	30.5	28.8	30.6
	DE	03-03	-5.2	6.3	08-90	23.4	14.7	12.7	10.1	13.2	12.2	11.3	13.2	12.3	11.4	12.6	13.9	13.4
	EE	10-93	-69.2	-34.5	05-06	-4.2	-25.8	-24.3	-15.0	-16.2	-15.4	-15.7	-18.0	-19.0	-18.1	-28.2	-21.1	-29.6
	IE	04-13	-14.6	2.0	04-15	25.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	04-17	-86.8	-54.0	01-00	-23.3	-75.9	-75.9	-76.3	-72.8	-77.4	-75.8	-74.9	-75.1	-75.3	-69.3	-66.2	-68.4
	ES	12-08	-44.5	-23.6	07-00	0.0	-17.8	-19.1	-20.7	-21.1	-18.0	-18.1	-18.1	-16.2	-15.9	-17.0	-17.7	-17.3
	FR	03-96	-35.8	-17.1	06-17	-1.1	-6.7	-9.3	-10.1	-11.2	-6.7	-10.7	-7.1	-7.7	-10.2	-8.8	-13.5	-18.7
	HR	12-12	-63.5	-52.0	08-18	-29.8	-38.3	-35.0	-36.8	-40.9	-32.0	-34.8	-32.9	-29.8	-34.8	-33.7	-35.3	-31.5
	IT	09-12	-49.5	-21.3	03-91	2.2	-11.7	-11.3	-9.6	-9.2	-7.1	-10.4	-11.3	-11.0	-12.3	-11.9	-10.4	-15.0
	CY	06-13	-67.1	-45.4	06-01	-12.3	-36.5	-32.2	-32.8	-30.3	-28.7	-37.8	-44.1	-41.2	-38.4	-42.4	-38.9	-42.4
	LV	10-09	-69.7	-43.3	01-18	-11.1	-11.1	-23.8	-25.1	-25.1	-21.6	-24.0	-28.3	-26.6	-18.6	-25.3	-24.3	-26.9
	LT	11-01	-55.0	-37.2	11-18	-13.0	-31.1	-24.7	-23.0	-25.1	-17.9	-21.4	-18.2	-17.7	-16.2	-17.8	-13.0	-16.9
	LU	10-16	32.9	44.5	10-18	58.2	48.9	49.6	43.4	42.7	43.9	46.0	53.6	45.1	49.6	58.2	48.2	46.8
	HU	05-12	-77.1	-55.5	01-00	-19.0	-43.8	-38.3	-35.1	-33.4	-34.6	-33.9	-35.3	-41.5	-33.2	-32.5	-37.9	-34.6
	MT	04-11	-66.1	-35.4	02-18	24.7	17.0	24.7	16.6	14.5	13.8	20.2	18.2	18.8	17.8	15.0	19.2	12.5
	NL	02-13	1.3	13.9	10-00	26.4	15.6	14.3	14.3	15.5	15.9	17.1	16.0	15.4	13.2	14.2	13.6	14.0
	AT	11-00	-11.3	26.3	03-02	54.6	19.8	20.7	24.1	25.3	22.3	20.3	24.0	25.2	24.0	23.7	24.4	25.7
	PL	09-03	-65.7	-38.9	11-18	-10.7	-17.8	-12.4	-14.9	-15.7	-14.4	-14.5	-12.3	-14.8	-17.7	-15.2	-10.7	-20.1
	PT	01-97	-42.7	-27.1	02-98	-1.9	-21.6	-17.9	-18.5	-18.5	-17.2	-16.7	-19.7	-18.7	-17.8	-17.7	-20.5	-19.0
	RO	06-10	-69.8	-52.9	04-17	-37.2	-47.2	-49.1	-47.6	-45.9	-44.8	-51.6	-46.2	-42.3	-40.1	-41.7	-42.0	-40.7
	SI	06-99	-52.0	-24.1	05-07	-6.2	-14.8	-14.2	-15.0	-13.3	-15.2	-12.4	-14.3	-15.0	-19.4	-16.4	-14.3	-16.0
	SK	08-01	-69.1	-29.7	09-17	-12.6	-12.9	-14.6	-14.8	-18.0	-13.5	-12.9	-16.0	-12.9	-15.6	-14.0	-13.6	-13.2
	FI	01-96	19.0	45.9	04-08	58.4	54.8	52.5	52.7	54.7	53.9	55.7	54.7	53.8	55.0	54.7	55.9	55.0
SE	06-98	11.1	39.0	10-15	62.1	50.1	44.8	41.9	48.1	44.4	47.1	38.0	50.0	49.9	47.5	53.7	49.1	
UK	10-92	-26.0	1.2	04-16	24.0	15.7	18.1	19.6	15.5	18.5	12.7	20.1	23.4	17.6	17.0	16.2	19.2	
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS ^(c) (Question 7)	EU	03-09	67.0	24.1	05-00	0.9	1.5	3.2	2.2	1.4	0.9	2.2	2.7	6.6	7.0	7.0	7.9	10.6
	EA	03-09	68.5	24.8	05-18	-2.4	-1.3	1.0	-1.2	-2.3	-2.4	-1.8	-0.8	4.6	5.3	5.4	6.2	8.6
	BE	02-09	76.0	26.8	12-00	-17.2	-6.4	3.2	-3.4	-4.6	-0.7	0.1	-3.1	-1.2	-1.6	1.0	4.2	5.1
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	BG	02-10	65.5	27.0	07-01	-1.6	14.2	13.7	13.2	13.0	9.6	11.2	13.8	18.8	14.3	15.6	15.4	15.9
	CZ	01-99	67.8	24.0	05-17	-4.1	-2.6	-2.8	-0.6	-2.4	-3.4	-1.6	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.6	5.5	3.3
	DK	02-09	51.4	4.5	02-95	-20.5	-12.0	-8.6	-11.2	-8.9	-10.7	-11.1	-9.8	-11.0	-8.0	-9.4	-5.1	-3.3
	DE	03-09	71.9	22.0	05-07	-18.6	1.1	1.6	-1.6	-2.3	-3.2	-3.2	-3.3	0.5	2.8	5.1	-0.4	1.0
	EE	09-93	81.0	21.0	09-06	-21.6	1.7	6.0	1.2	2.8	0.5	2.4	1.6	1.6	-1.3	2.8	4.8	0.6
	IE	03-09	80.2	15.4	12-99	-29.8	-15.8	-16.4	-17.0	-15.1	-15.7	-12.7	-13.4	-10.4	-12.4	-8.9	-8.9	-4.8
	EL	12-11	92.9	50.3	02-15	15.7	37.1	39.1	32.8	32.1	32.9	35.6	32.3	35.0	25.4	20.6	17.4	17.7
	ES	12-08	71.2	17.3	04-15	-16.1	-10.1	-7.2	-5.9	-10.6	-9.8	-9.4	-6.7	1.3	14.1	12.5	10.7	9.6
	FR	03-09	74.0	30.3	01-01	-12.7	1.2	7.1	4.4	2.8	-1.3	6.7	8.1	16.5	14.9	11.3	18.6	23.2
	HR	03-10	67.5	28.2	02-18	-6.5	1.1	-6.5	2.2	-3.7	-6.0	0.4	-3.4	1.6	1.0	5.0	-1.8	-5.1
	IT	03-93	70.8	27.0	06-01	-4.0	8.1	9.3	6.6	6.9	11.4	3.0	5.0	11.9	8.3	7.1	13.1	16.9
	CY	04-13	79.5	34.4	05-18	-21.2	-17.5	-20.1	-19.6	-18.9	-21.2	-9.2	-2.5	-7.2	-4.8	-8.3	-7.9	-8.0
	LV	02-09	80.1	20.5	09-06	-10.4	1.7	12.4	10.9	9.0	3.4	8.7	3.4	7.2	4.9	5.2	4.1	3.6
	LT	02-09	82.1	11.0	06-07	-33.1	6.5	6.9	8.6	3.2	3.0	3.6	1.0	2.7	1.2	5.3	6.4	7.9
	LU	04-09	75.2	28.9	05-17	-10.0	-4.5	-5.3	-2.5	-6.4	-4.0	-5.6	-3.4	-0.9	-3.2	0.0	-1.2	-2.6
	HU	02-09	84.0	29.2	07-98	-6.2	-1.3	1.4	3.5	-2.5	-1.1	-1.4	1.7	4.0	-0.3	1.1	-0.1	1.2
	MT	01-04	45.7	8.1	05-18	-32.9	-30.2	-28.5	-31.9	-31.0	-32.9	-30.0	-28.3	-28.6	-31.9	-32.6	-29.1	-25.8
	NL	03-09	80.0	15.1	03-18	-30.8	-30.8	-29.1	-30.8	-28.7	-26.3	-28.1	-26.8	-26.9	-26.9	-19.7	-21.2	-14.6
	AT	04-09	65.4	24.4	03-01	-8.1	-3.8	-5.2	-4.4	-3.9	-4.9	-3.4	1.2	3.7	-0.4	-1.6	-0.3	1.2
	PL	05-01	61.0	18.8	07-07	-20.2	-11.2	-6.6	-5.3	-12.5	-9.9	-9.3	-8.1	-8.2	-2.2	-1.4	-0.4	-0.7
	PT	02-09	85.6	34.3	06-17	-20.0	-12.6	-10.5	-15.4	-18.2	-19.8	-16.2	-9.8	-7.8	-5.0	-5.5	-5.5	-5.1
	RO	02-10	78.0	36.7	01-07	10.5	23.8	22.2	20.2	17.5	19.0	15.5	16.6	13.9	17.3	18.8	20.7	17.1
	SI	01-09	72.7	25.0	01-18	-13.2	-13.2	-10.2	-8.2	-11.0	-8.0	-6.5	-6.6	0.1	-0.4	0.8	3.3	-1.0
	SK	03-09	76.5	16.9	01-07	-19.5	-8.1	-7.2	-7.4	-7.8	-10.1	-9.4	-10.6	-6.4	-6.6	-5.4	-7.4	-5.9
	FI	12-08	51.8	3.5	03-98	-27.7	-17.9	-22.0	-19.5	-21.6	-21.8	-18.1	-19.3	-15.2	-14.5	-8.4	-11.2	-6.5
SE	04-09	64.0	6.7	08-00	-28.0	-4.0	-3.5	-4.8	-2.2	-2.7	-1.5	-2.4	-1.2	-2.7	2.0	3.6	10.7	
UK	01-09	75.3	24.2	07-97	-13.9	16.2	15.1	18.7	19.9	17.4	22.1	20.0	20.6	18.4	17.2	18.3	22.9	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	02-13	-21.4	-10.8	05-00	-1.7	-3.2	-3.7	-3.6	-4.1	-3.3	-3.6	-2.8	-3.2	-3.6	-3.8	-3.9	-4.5
	EA	07-08	-23.2	-11.8	05-90	-0.6	-4.8	-5.5	-6.0	-6.2	-5.5	-5.5	-5.1	-5.8	-6.1	-6.1	-5.8	-7.0
	BE	12-08	-16.5	-7.2	11-00	3.5	-6.3	-7.4	-6.1	-5.2	-6.4	-7.3	-7.9	-9.0	-8.5	-6.3	-5.6	-9.5
	BG																	

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)						2018											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.														
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-66.1	-27.0	02-18	-2.7	-2.8	-2.7	-3.1	-3.4	-4.0	-5.1	-4.6	-5.8	-7.6	-7.7	-9.9	-13.6	
	EA	03-09	-65.6	-27.8	01-18	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.2	1.8	0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-2.0	-4.2	-4.4	-7.6	-12.1	
	BE	02-09	-75.7	-24.6	12-00	22.4	4.1	4.6	6.6	5.3	2.0	-0.8	1.4	-3.5	-3.6	-3.5	-5.7	-13.4	
	BG	03-10	-59.5	-37.5	08-01	-8.8	-23.2	-23.3	-23.1	-23.9	-24.1	-22.8	-25.9	-27.2	-28.6	-31.8	-38.2	-35.2	
	CZ	08-12	-60.0	-19.1	05-18	16.8	10.5	11.7	12.7	13.4	16.8	16.4	13.9	13.6	15.2	13.3	8.3	7.0	
	DK	03-09	-53.9	0.2	03-06	26.3	17.5	19.5	17.9	16.2	18.7	22.4	17.1	15.9	14.9	16.2	10.8	10.8	
	DE	06-09	-67.3	-16.1	05-11	29.3	15.7	17.0	16.2	12.7	12.2	11.9	8.5	12.5	13.9	12.8	12.6	9.7	
	EE	10-92	-72.1	-10.4	01-07	33.0	0.4	-1.4	7.6	4.5	7.9	7.2	6.3	2.9	7.9	5.8	3.8	3.9	
	IE	07-09	-91.8	-46.7	04-15	20.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	01-12	-98.6	-46.7	05-00	5.8	-57.2	-56.2	-55.6	-52.7	-53.1	-48.9	-47.9	-47.8	-48.7	-42.4	-40.5	-37.9	
	ES	08-12	-82.0	-25.1	03-00	12.8	-0.2	-0.7	-7.0	-3.9	-3.7	2.4	3.6	-2.5	-9.8	-9.1	-6.9	-13.3	
	FR	08-09	-74.2	-39.1	01-01	-1.3	-6.7	-9.5	-7.4	-7.6	-9.4	-13.2	-14.0	-18.8	-23.9	-22.6	-34.6	-45.5	
	HR	03-11	-74.0	-43.8	07-07	-14.3	-25.6	-23.5	-26.6	-25.7	-22.2	-24.8	-22.8	-23.5	-29.3	-25.6	-22.8	-27.7	
	IT	04-93	-73.9	-40.7	05-90	-8.2	-13.6	-12.8	-12.2	-10.8	-14.6	-16.4	-12.4	-14.8	-19.0	-21.0	-25.0	-24.5	
	CY	05-13	-90.5	-32.1	02-18	27.8	17.6	27.8	23.8	25.8	19.8	16.6	0.3	5.7	3.6	10.1	4.6	3.8	
	LV	06-09	-92.1	-19.2	09-06	5.9	-10.5	-14.9	-16.2	-17.2	-15.9	-20.4	-16.9	-14.2	-15.6	-10.6	-12.1	-9.7	
	LT	01-10	-72.8	-16.3	06-07	21.5	-15.4	-15.4	-12.3	-7.6	-5.9	-7.0	-3.9	-2.4	-0.3	-3.8	-3.3	-4.5	
	LU	04-09	-54.6	-22.2	01-18	13.5	13.5	10.7	4.2	5.3	2.9	-0.6	7.8	0.7	4.2	7.6	8.6	5.3	
	HU	04-09	-79.4	-32.8	09-02	6.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.5	-2.3	1.3	-4.2	-7.2	-5.4	-8.4	-8.5	-8.8	
	MT	04-10	-59.2	-14.8	01-18	41.5	41.5	37.9	39.9	33.9	30.5	33.7	34.3	38.9	37.3	38.7	34.1	34.2	
	NL	07-03	-70.7	-11.1	03-98	33.6	30.7	30.3	30.9	31.8	30.5	30.1	32.2	30.5	27.2	23.1	20.1	17.1	
	AT	04-09	-66.0	-19.0	05-18	24.5	22.6	22.8	21.5	23.6	24.5	19.7	19.6	18.7	18.1	21.8	18.4	16.6	
	PL	09-01	-54.9	-17.9	04-08	15.3	13.3	13.2	9.5	13.0	13.2	9.4	10.4	10.1	11.6	9.0	9.0	5.2	
	PT	10-12	-78.7	-30.4	10-17	20.9	17.1	15.9	14.9	15.1	13.4	6.3	7.1	6.4	6.8	5.6	5.5	2.7	
	RO	06-10	-76.1	-28.7	07-07	-3.1	-32.7	-33.4	-32.1	-32.8	-35.1	-34.9	-35.6	-34.4	-31.4	-29.5	-31.9	-30.9	
	SI	10-09	-77.3	-33.7	01-18	13.4	13.4	13.2	12.1	13.1	11.9	13.1	11.6	3.6	-0.6	1.9	1.2	5.0	
	SK	10-99	-69.0	-28.9	04-07	17.4	-13.0	-9.9	-15.1	-18.3	-11.4	-12.9	-12.1	-12.1	-11.7	-9.7	-11.5	-12.2	
	FI	01-92	-65.1	-6.0	12-17	36.4	31.4	29.8	28.4	27.6	26.8	21.9	20.1	21.9	23.2	20.6	18.0	13.7	
	SE	04-09	-68.3	-5.9	01-11	30.1	4.2	2.7	-0.1	-0.7	-0.8	-2.1	-0.9	-1.8	0.4	-2.4	-2.2	-7.4	
	UK	05-09	-82.3	-29.4	04-15	4.9	-28.5	-27.7	-26.9	-28.0	-26.1	-28.4	-24.1	-25.3	-27.5	-26.6	-25.0	-26.2	
SAVINGS AT PRESENT ^(d) (Question 10)	EU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EA	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	BE	04-16	-60.0	7.3	02-01	69.6	-44.8	-44.7	-42.9	-42.6	-42.8	-42.3	-45.6	-46.1	-46.8	-46.3	-44.5	-47.2	
	BG	07-03	-76.5	-60.9	09-17	-44.3	-45.7	-47.4	-49.8	-49.9	-49.5	-49.1	-48.5	-50.0	-47.2	-49.5	-53.2	-53.1	
	CZ	06-11	-37.4	-16.1	03-01	14.7	-1.1	-3.5	-1.4	1.5	0.1	5.4	3.9	-4.1	1.7	2.5	-0.7	-1.4	
	DK	01-90	50.7	65.7	07-08	82.8	57.3	54.8	58.6	61.5	59.2	57.8	63.3	60.9	59.6	62.4	57.0	57.9	
	DE	04-16	5.5	37.8	09-02	61.1	14.3	13.7	11.9	13.8	15.6	13.0	16.2	13.8	12.3	11.7	16.5	16.8	
	EE	09-96	-58.3	-26.1	02-07	-2.0	-20.8	-13.8	-11.8	-14.9	-11.6	-15.8	-15.4	-15.8	-17.1	-22.1	-19.2	-23.4	
	IE	01-13	-24.0	-8.4	05-09	19.3	3.0	2.9	-3.1	1.8	1.5	0.7	0.9	1.7	0.0	0.2	-0.1	2.5	
	EL	06-17	-75.4	-51.0	07-08	-13.9	-62.6	-62.6	-61.3	-57.7	-64.5	-63.2	-62.8	-63.5	-61.6	-61.6	-58.4	-56.5	
	ES	06-08	-48.4	2.2	08-96	58.5	-20.9	-23.1	-24.2	-26.2	-25.0	-20.8	-23.0	-23.0	-21.4	-23.3	-24.6	-27.4	
	FR	12-16	-7.0	28.2	06-95	61.1	2.2	2.6	0.3	1.8	6.0	4.3	5.0	11.6	3.4	3.3	2.8	-5.4	
	HR	07-05	-47.0	-34.8	12-18	-17.8	-25.9	-22.4	-25.2	-27.6	-18.7	-28.1	-21.4	-21.2	-22.5	-23.5	-21.6	-17.8	
	IT	06-04	26.0	54.6	09-09	84.8	64.2	64.8	69.7	68.9	69.0	66.5	69.0	68.3	76.2	73.4	72.0	70.6	
	CY	07-13	-50.5	-17.2	06-01	9.9	-19.7	-8.8	-13.9	-10.8	-8.8	-14.1	-26.9	-24.3	-19.3	-18.7	-30.7	-28.3	
	LV	08-09	-70.2	-48.6	01-18	-17.3	-17.3	-28.4	-33.0	-30.4	-28.1	-29.9	-31.9	-29.2	-25.6	-26.4	-29.1	-27.8	
	LT	10-05	-49.2	-26.9	03-15	4.0	-22.2	-22.1	-18.2	-17.2	-9.4	-13.9	-12.8	-10.5	-10.4	-11.9	-6.8	-5.7	
	LU	09-16	18.0	47.0	08-07	69.3	31.3	31.6	27.0	28.3	42.6	34.9	40.1	40.5	38.9	43.3	33.9	42.2	
	HU	11-95	-82.9	-61.5	12-00	-27.5	-43.6	-39.3	-35.9	-31.4	-38.9	-35.5	-37.2	-41.1	-33.3	-34.4	-40.5	-34.8	
	MT	04-11	-65.2	-38.2	02-18	20.8	14.1	20.8	14.4	15.2	11.5	15.3	13.1	14.0	19.9	15.6	16.4	8.4	
	NL	07-16	-23.6	-1.6	04-02	16.4	-17.8	-16.0	-12.5	-8.0	-6.0	-8.1	-6.5	-7.3	-7.3	-6.4	-5.8	-9.2	
	AT	04-15	-2.2	33.2	11-07	65.6	12.4	12.8	11.1	15.9	15.5	15.3	18.0	13.8	16.5	15.7	20.6	19.0	
	PL	09-01	-48.7	-19.5	07-18	11.2	-3.0	4.6	4.0	1.0	2.7	2.1	11.2	8.2	3.0	2.0	7.5	5.8	
	PT	03-08	-53.7	-31.7	09-97	-2.3	-18.4	-15.8	-14.3	-14.0	-12.5	-14.9	-14.3	-16.7	-14.0	-16.5	-16.9	-17.9	
	RO	06-02	-62.1	-45.7	06-01	-23.7	-36.9	-37.4	-35.2	-35.8	-33.9	-37.9	-32.7	-32.2	-29.1	-29.5	-29.6	-28.6	
	SI	04-15	-33.8	-10.5	12-06	18.6	-8.0	-7.6	-7.3	-4.1	-8.8	-3.2	-4.2	-9.3	-10.2	-9.7	-8.1	-6.5	
	SK	10-04	-55.0	-36.3	04-17	-17.2	-22.3	-21.3	-21.2	-20.9	-22.5	-23.5	-25.9	-22.3	-24.0	-23.8	-22.5	-21.6	
	FI	04-94	-22.8	8.9	11-07	36.6	24.9	26.3	27.4	29.1	28.5	29.2	27.4	28.6	30.2	30.6	32.5	29.2	
	SE	09-01	-9.4	8.9	08-07	26.1	6.4	8.0	9.1	11.4	8.0	1.1	8.6	9.7	5.5	5.6	7.9	2.7	
	UK	03-09	-22.3	7.3	08-07	41.1	6.6	11.2	12.4	7.9	5.9	5.7	6.9	16.3	13.5	12.2	12.4	15.5	
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	EU	01-09	-27.3	-17.7	03-00	-10.0	-14.0	-13.3	-14.3	-13.8	-13.5	-13.2	-12.8	-13.0	-13.4	-12.5	-12.8	-12.8	
	EA	08-13	-28.4	-18.8	03-00	-12.2	-16.0	-15.6	-16.0	-15.6	-15.9	-15.3	-15.0	-15.1	-16.0	-14.3	-14.3	-15.0	
	BE	10-96	-28.7	-15.7	10-03	-5.9	-10.9	-11.9	-13.6	-15.3	-11.6	-14.2	-15.4	-15.1	-15.3	-14.5	-17.1	-18.8	
	BG	04-03	-46.8	-30.9	08-08	-5.9	-26.8	-27.8	-27.7	-31.9	-29.2	-28.3	-27.2	-21.1	-23.6	-26.4	-28.0	-24.8	
	CZ	01-01	-36.2	-19.0	05-07	-0.3	-11.4	-9.7	-5										

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)					2018											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU	10-08	-35.6	-11.9	01-00	4.5	-0.4	0.5	-0.5	0.7	-0.3	-0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	-1.6	-4.0
	EA	10-08	-36.8	-15.0	03-99	3.3	0.2	0.8	-0.7	0.5	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-1.0	-0.2	-1.9	-6.0
	BE	06-97	-40.4	-0.6	09-07	26.1	12.0	12.5	6.6	8.3	9.2	11.0	11.6	11.1	8.9	8.3	8.1	4.3
	BG	06-02	-65.3	-37.5	10-06	-17.1	-25.3	-26.8	-25.0	-27.8	-28.6	-31.3	-30.2	-29.8	-26.8	-23.9	-31.3	-30.0
	CZ	05-95	-31.4	1.9	07-03	33.9	11.7	12.4	18.0	18.8	18.5	20.2	22.4	19.2	18.0	18.2	17.1	12.9
	DK	11-08	-32.8	-7.6	09-97	9.5	-8.1	-7.3	-7.3	-8.0	-5.6	-6.9	-7.9	-5.8	-3.2	-5.1	-7.0	-4.8
	DE	11-02	-30.8	-1.3	11-06	32.2	24.2	23.2	21.7	23.5	22.3	22.2	22.7	23.8	22.8	24.9	24.5	23.0
	EE	11-11	-20.6	11.9	08-01	52.7	9.6	12.6	15.4	20.5	17.4	14.0	15.0	14.8	13.2	5.6	2.9	3.9
	IE	04-92	-21.5	12.6	09-97	39.7	30.2	27.7	28.6	28.1	33.9	30.4	31.1	26.0	25.2	22.0	25.4	23.6
	EL	07-12	-75.0	-44.2	01-01	-9.8	-61.8	-57.4	-57.2	-61.1	-59.8	-58.7	-57.6	-60.9	-57.8	-52.0	-49.8	-44.0
	ES	06-93	-63.8	-24.1	11-99	25.7	-21.8	-23.2	-24.1	-20.8	-22.0	-18.9	-19.9	-22.2	-26.6	-24.8	-23.6	-25.0
	FR	08-08	-40.6	-16.3	07-00	14.4	-4.7	-4.4	-6.3	-3.5	-3.6	-8.8	-7.3	-8.0	-7.5	-8.2	-15.7	-29.2
	HR	05-12	-50.8	-31.9	12-06	-11.4	-23.7	-16.0	-23.8	-27.1	-18.9	-23.4	-21.3	-19.0	-20.1	-15.5	-19.7	-13.8
	IT	11-96	-64.2	-35.4	05-90	-2.4	-25.1	-20.0	-22.3	-24.2	-24.6	-20.9	-22.8	-21.8	-22.1	-20.6	-20.7	-23.7
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-23.2	06-01	28.0	-17.0	-20.9	-12.6	-10.7	-13.0	-14.9	-19.7	-10.9	-6.5	-8.6	-26.3	-16.6
	LV	02-09	-36.7	-12.7	12-06	21.4	-12.3	-16.4	-13.6	-15.7	-18.4	-16.3	-15.9	-17.3	-13.0	-14.4	-13.5	-15.4
	LT	03-09	-11.9	15.0	02-06	50.0	8.0	8.2	5.3	7.8	7.9	7.8	9.2	9.9	7.8	10.1	10.6	8.7
	LU	10-08	-34.5	-3.8	11-14	22.9	21.6	20.4	19.9	12.4	17.3	16.2	19.9	10.5	10.9	10.9	10.8	7.8
	HU	06-96	-86.8	-48.3	03-06	-6.9	-26.5	-24.0	-20.1	-21.3	-27.7	-21.6	-22.9	-25.2	-21.2	-20.5	-27.5	-22.6
	MT	04-09	-22.4	13.5	07-17	48.9	43.3	36.4	37.0	38.2	42.6	35.3	26.4	39.3	33.5	35.3	29.4	33.3
	NL	09-03	-39.1	-3.6	12-00	43.0	19.7	21.3	21.0	22.5	19.8	19.1	18.9	18.2	18.0	12.6	16.5	10.2
	AT	07-08	-17.8	9.6	08-99	29.4	23.3	21.0	21.2	23.1	21.0	22.3	20.8	22.9	22.2	24.6	17.6	22.3
	PL	11-01	-27.0	-2.1	07-18	15.6	6.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	4.4	8.8	15.6	14.3	15.0	7.0	9.5	7.9
	PT	12-08	-90.3	-49.2	01-92	-1.5	-36.0	-33.3	-36.0	-33.3	-33.0	-33.4	-35.3	-35.4	-35.1	-31.8	-32.2	-32.1
	RO	08-10	-62.8	-37.0	06-01	12.5	-40.0	-39.7	-39.0	-33.2	-35.6	-36.3	-34.8	-36.3	-33.6	-30.0	-32.9	-33.7
	SI	08-12	-59.6	-23.8	08-06	17.7	-4.8	-4.3	-5.5	-7.1	-2.3	2.1	-1.9	-6.3	-8.0	-5.2	-2.7	-5.7
	SK	02-04	-24.8	-7.1	06-08	11.3	-3.0	-5.0	-4.6	-8.1	-2.7	-2.9	-6.7	-4.0	-6.8	-6.2	-3.2	-3.4
	FI	04-90	-27.3	17.1	12-09	48.7	28.5	27.3	27.2	25.7	24.8	24.6	24.9	27.4	27.3	25.9	20.3	18.8
SE	10-08	-37.9	14.4	08-05	36.2	18.1	17.7	15.2	11.4	7.3	10.7	15.6	12.6	16.1	12.5	8.5	6.4	
UK	10-08	-40.6	0.4	11-02	28.3	-1.9	0.2	0.1	2.4	1.2	-1.4	0.9	3.4	3.1	2.2	0.1	3.4	
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	EU	08-09	-11.6	19.9	09-90	48.8	23.2	21.9	19.7	20.1	20.7	21.2	21.2	22.6	24.1	24.7	24.4	23.1
	EA	08-09	-16.4	18.6	01-91	50.6	19.6	18.0	16.1	16.1	17.5	17.5	18.0	18.2	20.1	21.6	21.1	18.6
	BE	08-09	-13.6	19.1	10-01	45.6	20.1	19.3	19.8	18.0	18.4	21.1	20.2	27.4	23.7	27.6	21.5	18.9
	BG	07-01	-3.2	33.0	12-06	54.4	35.3	33.8	31.2	27.8	30.7	29.4	30.8	33.1	31.2	34.5	41.1	38.9
	CZ	11-09	-8.7	34.4	03-98	72.0	25.6	23.8	22.0	23.8	25.7	24.1	23.6	27.3	32.3	30.7	33.0	29.9
	DK	07-09	-40.9	-1.5	06-08	31.5	24.6	20.2	23.9	22.3	23.7	21.7	26.9	28.7	27.2	26.6	25.9	23.8
	DE	08-09	-18.1	25.9	03-91	57.9	16.6	18.3	14.4	15.1	16.8	19.9	20.7	21.9	21.5	21.5	21.2	21.9
	EE	04-09	-28.8	36.7	05-04	87.8	56.6	44.8	42.0	40.7	40.0	46.3	43.8	53.3	55.8	60.2	58.1	55.2
	IE	05-09	-43.5	-2.6	09-12	17.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-15	-16.6	29.1	05-90	60.1	9.4	9.8	9.4	9.1	3.7	10.6	10.4	-4.2	-0.4	1.0	4.1	8.2
	ES	05-09	-29.9	10.2	08-12	40.0	20.1	12.4	15.3	15.2	16.8	10.6	16.3	12.2	21.5	21.0	16.0	10.9
	FR	08-97	-13.4	14.6	01-91	53.6	25.4	26.8	25.7	24.1	29.8	29.0	26.1	25.7	30.7	32.0	33.0	25.0
	HR	02-16	-6.9	22.5	06-08	52.2	19.7	21.4	18.2	22.9	19.6	20.8	21.3	19.0	17.3	18.6	12.7	13.3
	IT	07-09	-29.1	10.2	02-91	61.8	6.9	0.6	-2.2	-3.1	-4.5	-8.4	-5.6	-7.0	-7.1	-2.1	-1.9	-2.4
	CY	01-15	-43.0	14.1	10-02	68.2	-10.7	-12.6	-18.3	-11.9	-7.2	3.0	-1.9	0.4	-2.0	-2.2	7.1	2.4
	LV	05-09	-40.8	27.9	03-04	69.7	30.3	26.0	26.2	22.7	26.7	22.3	20.1	22.9	29.9	18.2	23.5	15.8
	LT	06-09	1.4	43.3	05-04	74.2	32.2	35.2	37.2	39.5	37.8	41.9	38.3	41.1	41.0	40.2	40.0	44.6
	LU	07-09	-21.2	14.6	08-07	44.1	14.2	15.9	18.7	16.0	12.5	20.1	16.9	24.9	22.0	15.3	17.3	7.7
	HU	05-16	12.9	45.8	01-07	75.5	19.2	19.8	26.2	19.7	25.9	26.1	27.3	31.3	29.3	30.8	27.6	30.5
	MT	08-14	-8.3	25.2	03-11	66.1	1.5	12.1	8.4	5.5	2.9	7.7	9.3	9.7	10.1	13.1	7.2	10.8
	NL	12-02	-19.1	21.4	01-91	57.4	46.5	39.3	34.0	37.1	35.8	37.0	36.3	47.3	47.0	51.2	51.9	48.5
	AT	12-95	-18.6	22.9	03-11	50.4	29.6	32.6	31.0	32.0	31.0	34.9	33.7	37.7	35.0	33.2	32.4	32.8
	PL	01-16	-5.0	25.2	04-04	54.7	14.8	15.5	9.0	14.0	14.7	15.7	17.1	16.8	22.5	22.7	22.5	19.4
	PT	06-09	-9.9	24.4	09-11	69.5	21.4	12.7	11.7	13.6	15.0	17.0	16.0	13.7	14.9	15.0	18.0	14.8
	RO	01-16	-18.0	38.6	02-08	63.4	32.6	33.0	26.7	28.2	33.0	33.1	34.8	35.6	28.6	29.5	34.4	31.4
	SI	10-09	-11.0	31.3	04-00	62.2	35.8	33.8	30.8	30.6	29.1	33.9	29.5	34.5	36.0	33.6	32.7	33.9
	SK	01-16	-15.1	35.4	11-02	77.6	37.0	36.4	37.2	36.0	30.3	31.8	32.8	30.5	34.5	33.8	35.2	38.6
	FI	12-95	-21.4	17.2	01-08	49.9	19.1	23.7	23.8	27.3	23.8	23.0	22.3	27.0	28.0	30.8	27.8	24.7
SE	03-05	-14.4	16.1	10-07	47.1	24.2	21.3	23.9	17.5	20.1	21.6	25.7	27.8	25.4	24.8	23.5	26.9	
UK	07-09	-5.1	23.6	09-90	57.1	38.6	37.9	34.4	36.7	33.4	36.2	32.5	39.0	39.0	36.8	36.8	40.2	
PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	04-16	-4.9	23.5	07-08	68.1	19.5	20.1	17.6	17.3	18.3	21.3	21.0	19.9	21.8	23.1	22.0	21.1
	EA	10-09	-7.3	27.0	07-08	73.6	17.3	18.3	16.5	16.3	18.0	21.1	20.7	19.6	22.6	24.4	23.8	23.0
	BE	06-98	-1.3	40.1	05-08	83.6	45.8	43.6	39.3	39.4	39.8	42.4	43.5	42.7	47.6	53.9	46.3	43.4
	BG	06-01	5.6															

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2018											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	12-08	-26.7	-6.2	10-15	9.1	3.3	4.5	2.8	0.1	1.9	3.2	2.0	5.0	4.1	2.4	1.1	0.3
	EA	02-93	-28.4	-8.9	10-15	5.7	4.1	3.5	0.8	-0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.9	2.4	-0.8	-0.5	0.0
	BE	01-09	-27.9	-4.6	10-10	13.7	-9.1	-9.6	-4.4	-7.2	-9.1	-9.7	-14.9	-6.4	-5.7	-17.5	-10.0	-5.9
	BG	07-09	-14.8	14.6	08-94	31.8	23.1	21.0	18.5	16.5	17.6	17.9	18.8	15.2	15.8	18.0	19.0	21.6
	CZ	02-99	-1.3	15.4	11-07	29.5	23.1	25.0	23.7	25.4	23.9	23.1	20.7	18.4	23.0	20.2	22.3	23.4
	DK	11-11	-11.4	6.4	04-15	17.0	13.9	3.4	7.2	7.8	5.7	10.7	7.8	4.7	12.0	6.9	2.1	10.1
	DE	12-02	-41.2	-15.0	12-90	22.3	-1.0	-1.1	-6.0	-6.4	-2.3	-5.9	-6.6	-4.6	-2.2	-5.4	-5.0	-5.5
	EE	06-09	-45.6	8.3	04-07	35.6	15.2	13.3	5.3	8.5	7.7	7.6	8.1	10.8	14.3	5.9	11.0	13.8
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-48.4	-1.6	07-07	39.0	1.8	2.8	2.2	10.4	6.4	2.6	14.9	19.7	21.0	16.4	10.0	18.4
	ES	02-93	-36.0	-6.8	12-15	17.0	11.3	13.0	10.8	10.9	8.8	11.4	11.0	11.0	9.2	9.5	10.7	10.7
	FR	04-97	-27.2	-8.1	12-07	8.8	-0.6	-0.2	-5.1	-4.1	-4.7	-3.1	-1.1	-0.5	-2.2	-6.3	-4.8	-7.6
	HR	08-09	-31.0	-4.0	06-18	19.4	12.1	15.4	11.4	19.4	17.8	19.4	14.8	11.0	9.4	7.0	2.6	7.8
	IT	04-99	-65.4	-10.9	10-15	17.4	13.0	8.7	8.9	2.1	4.3	7.2	4.8	7.2	7.1	2.6	2.6	5.3
	CY	04-13	-48.9	-7.1	05-07	20.6	8.0	8.6	12.6	8.3	9.6	5.8	4.6	9.6	0.4	2.5	5.2	1.5
	LV	02-09	-35.2	6.4	04-07	22.8	7.9	9.0	5.7	7.1	8.4	8.8	9.1	6.7	6.1	6.6	6.1	9.0
	LT	04-09	-57.8	-0.5	01-07	41.7	7.8	8.7	7.7	8.2	7.5	6.9	9.3	9.9	11.2	12.7	12.5	8.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-41.1	-6.0	01-14	14.1	9.1	13.5	10.6	8.2	7.6	10.4	8.5	11.6	14.0	12.1	10.4	8.5
	MT	06-12	-19.6	2.6	10-15	27.3	16.0	23.3	5.7	1.4	9.6	-0.3	12.3	11.1	17.1	-0.5	15.3	-12.2
	NL	06-09	-16.9	10.8	10-99	33.3	13.4	10.6	9.8	5.3	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.7	9.7	10.4	5.7	9.6
	AT	03-09	-26.4	-7.5	05-10	13.2	-4.9	-10.2	-6.3	-9.9	-9.5	-8.1	-14.5	-12.6	-9.8	-12.4	-13.3	-8.8
	PL	03-03	-16.8	-2.2	12-07	11.9	9.2	9.8	7.5	5.4	5.0	5.7	5.8	4.9	6.4	4.5	6.7	7.6
	PT	12-08	-32.1	-3.2	03-99	12.8	4.2	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.1	2.5	1.8	2.1
	RO	07-09	-21.6	10.8	12-97	35.8	16.7	12.1	7.9	6.5	9.6	3.4	6.2	3.6	16.2	10.2	6.4	13.5
	SI	03-09	-21.6	11.9	09-07	38.2	28.5	20.1	9.3	15.7	5.6	21.5	10.9	10.6	11.7	17.6	8.7	13.5
	SK	03-09	-22.7	10.1	11-98	34.4	24.3	24.0	22.0	24.8	26.5	27.2	23.1	20.2	25.5	27.2	24.2	30.8
	FI	02-15	-30.0	-1.1	02-18	26.2	10.7	26.2	12.8	6.0	19.1	15.4	14.9	15.0	16.0	12.8	7.1	7.8
	SE	01-09	-38.3	11.6	01-10	47.6	17.8	20.2	17.6	13.1	16.3	18.8	11.4	14.4	17.9	15.3	16.5	16.4
	UK	01-09	-47.1	1.4	09-15	26.7	-7.5	2.8	4.9	-4.0	0.2	7.6	4.0	14.5	5.0	9.9	1.5	-7.5
PRESENT BUSINESS SITUATION ^(b) (Question 1)	EU	12-08	-32.9	-6.1	10-15	19.0	9.5	10.8	8.8	3.6	5.9	7.6	7.7	12.7	11.8	8.4	5.6	5.4
	EA	11-94	-37.5	-10.0	06-90	21.3	11.9	11.0	6.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	5.2	8.6	9.3	4.0	5.1	7.1
	BE	08-16	-30.9	-0.8	10-10	35.0	-11.9	-11.4	-0.9	-1.2	-10.0	-12.9	-21.9	-4.4	0.9	-29.7	-16.1	-8.9
	BG	08-09	-36.2	14.1	11-97	51.9	29.6	31.2	26.6	23.4	24.4	26.3	26.2	20.5	21.3	22.7	26.3	25.0
	CZ	12-09	-2.6	31.2	11-07	67.2	43.3	47.2	47.1	50.3	43.0	43.8	38.0	36.6	40.2	35.7	42.4	41.8
	DK	11-11	-22.9	7.5	04-15	44.1	22.4	8.7	16.5	10.6	9.7	24.5	14.0	6.9	20.8	9.4	9.9	14.3
	DE	01-03	-54.8	-10.9	11-90	52.6	19.2	20.5	10.9	11.7	19.4	11.1	13.3	14.4	17.1	14.3	17.3	16.4
	EE	06-09	-61.5	15.5	04-07	71.6	26.9	31.4	22.4	21.8	17.7	21.7	22.8	22.7	36.4	10.0	29.3	35.4
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-78.7	-8.4	09-07	63.9	-1.5	-5.1	-8.7	9.5	16.5	3.1	20.2	29.9	18.7	21.7	13.2	24.6
	ES	07-93	-72.7	-27.1	01-16	19.3	4.9	8.3	6.8	3.0	2.1	2.2	8.5	3.1	5.9	4.6	8.6	9.0
	FR	04-97	-48.7	-8.7	12-07	24.8	0.3	2.7	-6.9	-6.1	-7.1	-6.0	-4.2	-1.2	1.4	-7.5	-6.6	-6.0
	HR	07-09	-50.5	-9.4	06-18	33.8	23.4	29.0	12.7	28.5	27.3	33.8	22.4	11.1	8.7	14.1	8.2	5.1
	IT	11-94	-91.7	-14.5	05-00	45.3	23.4	12.2	16.8	0.7	-4.2	0.9	0.4	10.8	5.2	0.2	-0.6	3.9
	CY	04-13	-72.5	-24.2	04-07	25.9	7.2	4.5	7.3	13.5	11.8	0.8	3.3	5.8	-2.9	2.5	-0.8	-3.7
	LV	02-09	-60.9	4.8	03-07	36.2	9.7	14.2	9.4	11.2	13.2	14.7	14.7	8.4	10.3	11.0	7.7	13.5
	LT	09-09	-58.0	-1.0	01-07	75.4	7.5	13.5	14.9	13.2	13.0	15.2	21.6	19.1	18.7	19.2	17.9	11.6
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-59.9	-6.5	09-18	21.5	10.7	18.4	14.7	9.1	4.5	14.7	15.1	16.6	21.5	18.7	10.4	8.6
	MT	02-14	-32.5	6.3	05-15	61.6	38.0	25.8	2.8	8.3	12.7	7.6	15.0	16.1	27.5	6.4	29.9	-5.7
	NL	08-09	-25.2	21.9	06-99	61.3	15.8	11.2	20.1	8.9	16.3	17.2	12.0	19.1	16.7	19.4	9.9	18.6
	AT	03-03	-32.8	-3.0	02-06	26.6	10.6	1.0	-3.2	-7.8	3.7	-3.3	-8.2	-7.6	-3.9	-18.7	-15.3	-15.8
	PL	10-01	-30.9	-3.0	12-07	23.8	19.7	23.4	19.8	16.3	11.8	14.4	14.3	13.2	14.5	8.5	14.3	15.9
	PT	08-12	-61.2	-7.4	04-99	21.9	10.7	8.4	6.1	5.1	5.0	3.5	3.6	0.6	3.1	4.5	2.3	4.0
	RO	08-09	-41.1	16.7	09-97	57.3	29.2	25.7	20.9	14.3	20.9	13.2	12.1	-5.6	18.3	9.2	4.7	26.4
	SI	03-09	-48.1	14.4	11-07	63.1	23.0	13.7	4.5	12.0	-8.1	40.1	19.1	11.7	15.1	29.4	5.8	13.1
	SK	06-95	-35.1	14.6	11-98	57.9	41.2	44.8	32.1	40.1	44.1	41.1	39.9	33.7	41.4	43.9	35.9	45.6
	FI	01-15	-51.2	6.2	03-12	48.8	12.8	32.6	14.9	-0.4	32.0	33.0	23.1	31.3	31.5	21.6	16.5	28.1
	SE	01-09	-50.1	18.7	07-06	66.9	37.9	30.8	16.1	14.2	25.5	26.3	27.7	20.7	27.6	25.4	25.4	22.6
	UK	01-09	-56.8	5.2	01-11	48.9	-11.8	0.6	8.4	-5.8	-2.8	11.6	9.8	28.2	15.4	21.0	-0.5	-12.4
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	04-99	26.6	15.8	04-10	5.5	13.5	15.1	14.6	17.1	15.2	13.5	16.0	14.0	14.0	12.0	14.9	13.4
	EA	04-99	28.2	15.9	02-10	6.1	13.8	14.5	15.1	16.0	14.8	14.6	16.2	15.3	13.5	13.7	14.7	14.3
	BE	02-93	30.9	11.5	12-13	-11.7	10.7	13.8	10.1	14.4	13.4	16.0	15.1	14.9	8.5	10.4	13.3	9.6
	BG	02-12	6.1	-10.0	07-96	-52.2	1.4	0.2	2.4	2.0	-0.6	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.6	-0.1
	CZ	05-95	27.8	8.2	10-14	-8.3	5.5	7.6	6.1	7.9	5.0	8.5	6.2	6.0	4.8	7.3	5.5	4.9
	DK	11-18	28.0	10.8	05-13	-6.6	9.3	10.8	11.0	10.3	11.6	11.5	11.6	13.1	11.			

TABLE 5 (continued): **Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)					2018												
		Min.		Ave.	Max.														
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	02-09	-29.2	3.3	04-07	20.1	13.7	17.9	14.2	13.6	14.9	15.6	14.4	16.1	14.6	10.7	12.6	8.9	
	EA	02-93	-32.6	-0.8	05-07	16.0	14.1	14.0	10.5	10.5	11.2	12.6	11.9	12.4	11.3	7.4	8.1	7.3	
	BE	02-09	-42.5	-1.4	01-90	26.8	-4.7	-3.5	-2.1	-6.2	-4.1	-0.3	-7.7	0.0	-9.4	-12.4	-0.7	0.8	
	BG	02-97	-39.3	19.7	01-07	56.6	41.1	32.0	31.5	27.9	27.7	28.4	31.4	25.8	27.8	32.1	31.3	39.7	
Component of the retail confidence indicator	CZ	02-99	3.5	23.1	02-02	46.1	31.4	35.5	30.1	33.8	33.8	34.1	30.2	24.5	33.7	32.2	29.9	33.3	
	DK	02-12	-19.6	22.5	01-11	58.7	28.6	12.3	16.0	23.0	18.9	19.1	21.1	20.3	26.4	24.4	24.3	27.2	
	DE	04-09	-43.7	-8.5	12-90	27.0	0.0	-1.0	-4.1	-3.8	-4.5	-7.1	-7.2	-4.0	-3.6	-9.9	-9.3	-8.8	
	EE	03-09	-48.4	20.3	03-04	57.4	33.0	21.6	10.5	18.2	18.1	16.6	13.8	18.7	16.8	18.1	17.1	21.0	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	10-12	-68.0	13.1	07-07	70.3	17.6	21.2	20.9	16.0	10.4	9.9	34.2	37.0	41.9	30.5	25.6	35.3	
	ES	02-93	-33.7	11.6	03-15	39.9	36.3	37.1	36.3	37.4	33.7	38.0	33.8	38.0	29.1	30.5	30.1	28.4	
	FR	04-09	-33.1	-4.7	06-07	20.0	9.9	10.3	5.4	6.7	8.6	11.2	14.4	13.3	5.3	0.8	6.7	0.2	
	HR	08-09	-34.7	6.5	06-16	36.2	18.8	26.6	31.8	32.6	34.8	28.6	26.8	27.3	26.9	16.5	9.1	31.0	
	IT	08-95	-79.6	-1.8	10-15	40.9	27.0	26.4	22.7	19.5	27.7	33.1	27.4	22.1	28.9	22.8	20.1	21.5	
	CY	04-13	-69.6	3.6	02-08	54.7	25.7	30.4	36.0	20.5	22.6	17.3	14.3	20.3	5.6	16.1	18.9	12.8	
	LV	03-09	-43.7	13.2	02-07	38.2	15.4	13.3	9.7	12.7	14.8	14.5	14.5	13.0	9.3	10.2	11.3	13.9	
	LT	04-09	-74.3	2.3	11-06	62.6	19.6	16.0	9.2	12.0	10.8	7.4	8.5	14.0	17.4	22.1	22.2	17.7	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	03-09	-50.1	4.1	02-98	36.9	22.3	22.0	20.5	18.1	18.2	19.4	13.3	18.0	24.7	20.3	23.2	18.6	
	MT	11-13	-32.1	11.6	09-15	49.9	31.8	47.2	17.3	2.6	28.3	-3.9	27.6	24.3	30.3	-1.8	22.4	-21.8	
	NL	07-09	-18.4	18.7	10-99	45.3	29.3	27.2	16.5	16.9	13.1	11.4	14.7	12.4	19.7	18.3	14.8	18.2	
	AT	03-09	-26.6	2.5	03-05	30.3	-0.5	-2.9	0.7	5.8	-6.8	0.4	-3.9	-5.2	-3.9	-0.9	-3.1	-0.8	
	PL	01-02	-27.1	-1.1	02-08	16.9	14.1	13.0	9.9	6.6	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.3	12.2	12.5	12.7	14.0	
	PT	09-12	-35.4	8.0	07-98	40.6	7.7	4.8	5.0	4.1	6.6	5.9	4.8	7.9	5.4	9.1	7.6	8.0	
	RO	10-94	-36.7	17.8	11-95	73.6	18.6	16.7	6.5	4.2	12.5	6.1	12.8	14.9	32.1	21.1	17.4	18.4	
	SI	01-09	-20.2	31.0	01-18	67.6	67.6	50.4	28.8	39.4	30.3	34.7	16.3	26.9	26.4	28.1	24.1	36.2	
	SK	03-09	-34.8	24.0	12-96	60.0	36.6	34.0	39.6	39.4	39.3	44.0	34.5	32.0	41.1	44.8	42.8	52.3	
	FI	02-15	-40.8	8.0	04-07	41.2	23.5	37.7	22.3	25.5	34.5	29.6	24.5	23.0	29.3	24.4	13.3	6.8	
	SE	01-09	-33.9	43.4	01-10	86.2	39.8	50.1	54.2	46.1	49.7	52.1	35.2	47.4	42.0	46.6	46.9	44.9	
	UK	02-09	-55.7	16.3	09-15	51.6	4.3	29.1	22.5	20.8	23.6	22.0	20.4	26.9	19.6	14.2	21.9	3.3	
	INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	02-09	-34.8	-5.6	02-90	10.5	6.3	6.8	6.0	5.1	5.1	7.1	5.9	4.8	3.7	5.3	5.1	1.0
		EA	12-08	-31.5	-9.5	02-90	9.9	6.2	5.4	4.0	4.1	5.2	4.5	3.7	4.4	4.1	1.9	2.2	2.0
		BE	01-09	-37.3	-7.7	01-90	19.8	-5.4	-15.7	-10.4	-10.7	-6.3	-12.5	-17.6	-16.0	-12.5	-10.0	-2.4	-5.9
		BG	02-97	-43.1	13.2	01-07	49.5	25.2	29.2	25.2	22.8	26.1	26.9	23.7	24.6	24.0	27.1	25.9	29.2
		CZ	02-96	-32.4	20.5	02-95	57.6	19.3	10.4	14.2	13.4	16.8	20.7	16.0	18.0	19.3	22.8	17.5	12.5
		DK	02-12	-27.0	7.8	11-14	30.1	17.2	6.1	10.3	9.6	9.4	8.3	13.5	8.6	3.8	14.2	2.4	21.5
DE		10-02	-46.4	-16.5	09-90	20.3	-4.1	-4.0	-5.6	-7.7	-4.8	-8.0	-8.3	-7.0	-3.7	-8.0	-4.9	-5.7	
EE		03-09	-58.8	12.3	03-02	62.8	24.1	14.3	10.0	12.9	9.9	14.7	9.8	18.0	21.3	14.4	8.8	15.2	
IE		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL		08-15	-64.8	-0.9	07-07	46.6	2.0	6.6	16.0	5.8	1.3	3.2	19.2	22.9	32.6	22.1	10.2	22.9	
ES		12-08	-37.4	1.3	02-18	25.6	18.8	25.6	23.6	24.3	21.0	21.7	18.9	17.9	18.7	15.9	17.7	14.0	
FR		04-09	-33.7	-9.2	10-99	12.6	4.3	3.3	0.9	4.2	4.3	5.4	6.9	10.3	2.9	-2.5	1.7	-2.3	
HR		08-09	-41.7	-7.2	04-18	27.1	7.9	15.2	11.5	27.1	20.6	23.4	20.4	8.0	14.7	3.9	5.6	11.3	
IT		07-99	-82.1	-12.2	09-00	32.5	18.4	13.4	10.1	12.2	14.2	14.5	12.1	8.8	8.6	10.0	4.0	8.6	
CY		04-13	-72.2	-13.3	03-07	34.8	15.6	16.8	24.3	13.4	13.1	9.5	8.0	11.6	-3.5	7.3	8.4	12.6	
LV		02-09	-53.7	5.7	02-07	30.2	13.9	12.4	10.2	8.0	9.3	11.3	14.3	12.2	7.9	5.5	8.5	11.8	
LT		11-09	-86.1	5.4	12-06	55.7	17.4	18.4	10.5	2.4	1.8	2.9	3.5	8.9	13.5	14.1	16.8	25.6	
LU		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
HU		02-09	-48.8	-2.1	01-14	27.7	24.9	22.6	17.7	13.5	9.0	15.8	12.2	11.2	19.3	15.9	21.6	14.0	
MT		11-12	-23.9	0.4	06-16	38.6	16.0	18.6	-16.8	-4.8	-14.4	-1.7	6.3	4.8	4.0	-0.5	8.9	-18.5	
NL		07-09	-25.2	5.5	08-99	29.0	18.9	16.9	13.7	14.7	11.5	10.4	8.5	7.1	10.3	9.8	6.9	8.7	
AT		03-03	-39.1	-18.9	10-10	6.3	-9.2	-16.0	-9.3	-8.5	-8.8	-11.0	-12.0	-14.5	-14.0	-7.5	-13.5	-12.4	
PL		02-02	-24.3	-1.8	06-08	18.4	10.6	9.6	6.6	4.2	7.1	6.3	6.5	5.3	8.2	8.4	8.5	10.0	
PT		10-12	-42.6	-4.5	11-98	28.8	2.0	-0.5	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.2	-0.3	1.9	0.8	3.1	0.7	2.1	
RO		01-10	-25.7	13.4	03-97	80.5	15.4	11.8	1.4	-6.0	12.4	7.2	0.4	10.1	21.7	25.7	12.7	11.2	
SI		03-09	-47.0	10.3	11-16	43.4	10.4	5.4	-2.9	24.8	5.7	1.6	8.9	7.7	10.9	8.1	-2.6	0.1	
SK		03-96	-18.8	33.3	01-02	79.8	33.3	28.6	29.6	23.8	30.5	37.1	30.5	26.0	26.1	31.6	26.3	39.0	
FI		06-15	-54.0	-8.7	09-07	21.3	1.2	10.5	9.9	-2.7	16.9	20.2	8.9	19.3	9.4	12.6	3.2	2.0	
SE		01-09	-49.8	12.9	04-10	60.1	15.2	19.9	20.3	19.4	15.1	20.7	13.4	24.5	10.8	16.7	21.8	27.0	
UK		01-09	-65.7	6.8	12-01	44.4	1.0	8.4	10.1	5.8	0.4	13.4	11.7	0.6	-4.4	12.4	11.0	-13.5	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)		EU	03-09	-18.0	-2.1	05-00	7.0	1.6	2.5	3.9	4.5	4.7	6.2	4.0	4.7	3.4	-0.2	1.4	1.1
		EA	04-09	-15.2	-3.0	03-91	7.8	7.4	6.4	4.1	5.0	4.0	4.6	6.3	3.9	5.5	3.2	3.8	2.8
	BE	04-09	-17.2	2.0	01-07	16.4	1.6	-3.4	-1.9	-4.7	-4.5	-9.0	-2.7	-5.4	-7.3	-4.6	2.7	5.2	
	BG	04-98	-44.6	-3.9	05-16	18.3	13.3	11.9	12.8	12.7	9.4	7.3	7.3	7.2	11.4	11.5	8.2	10.1	
	CZ	01-95	-40.7	7.0	02-08	37.3	16.4	26.7	29.9	25.3	31.9	29.3	28.0	28.3	18.3	20.0	18.2	18.1	
	DK	01-12	-17.1	1.6	08-14	15.2	7.1	7.7	5.0	3.6	8.9	6.4	6.7	1.0	4.1	6.4	5.2	7.0	
	DE	12-02	-33.6	-7.8	03-91	10.4	6.4	4.0	0.6	2.1	3.1	2.1	2.7	1.0	1.0	-0.4	0.3	-0.6	
	EE	03-09	-51.1	-1.6	04-07	25.0	5.2	7.4	-6.7	0.2	-1.4	-3.2	1.1	4.6	6.8	2.1	3.9	2.3	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	01-12	-69.9	16.0	03-98	62.0	13.0	15.4	13.3	10.7	-1.4	-6.2	5.1	11.1	39.4	19.5	12.6	10.7	
	ES	12-08	-19.2	-0.7	09-17	15.0	8.9	10.0	8.9	14.0	11.4	14.6	10.6	9.1	9.7	10.0	7.8	3.1	
	FR	05-09	-22.0	-2.5	12-00	12.3	-0.6	0.7	-0.1	0.7	-1.1	1.7	2.9	-2.8	0.5	-2.3	0.2	-3.1	
	HR	08-09	-25.2	-1.3	05-18	31.4	14.7	14.4	15.7	25.8	31.4	25.0	17.6	15.3	16.8	14.0	3.7	15.5	
	IT	01-97	-53.9	-2.4	01-00	34.3	16.8	14.9	8.2	8.2	6.1	9.2	13.3	13.9	12.2	5.6	8.4	11.6	
	CY	06-13	-19.2	-2.4	06-08	13.1	-0.7	0.4	3.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.3	-0.4	
	LV	03-09	-39.3	0.8	04-07	24.6	4.4	6.0	2.0	1.9	4.9	5.3	6.5	2.4	3.4	5.7	5.2	5.6	
	LT	11-09	-69.9	2.8	11-06	74.3	15.9	15.3	10.2	12.0	13.2	11.7	13.3	11.9	12.5	9.9	11.7	9.8	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	05-96	-35.2	-5.5	12-18	12.9	8.0	5.5	6.2	12.6	5.4	6.2	7.3	6.6	10.9	5.6	6.1	12.9	
	MT	07-12	-24.3	2.9	08-18</														

TABLE 5 (continued): **Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)					2018											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	11-14	-2.7	9.6	03-11	26.7	12.8	13.2	11.4	12.2	14.0	11.2	12.7	13.8	15.8	12.1	14.9	15.9
	EA	03-09	-8.5	5.6	11-07	21.2	7.1	6.5	6.4	6.1	7.3	6.8	6.8	7.8	7.3	8.9	7.2	9.0
	BE	08-09	-13.2	5.3	04-11	26.4	6.8	5.0	10.9	9.1	7.0	11.8	10.5	6.9	1.7	9.1	5.5	4.3
	BG	11-09	-9.2	10.5	07-08	45.8	11.6	6.9	5.6	5.6	6.1	9.5	7.7	10.7	10.2	12.5	9.3	9.1
	CZ	01-15	-11.9	3.5	01-04	22.5	11.3	7.3	7.5	13.5	12.5	9.4	9.5	8.4	7.6	11.1	10.3	14.0
	DK	02-13	-12.5	0.1	02-11	24.2	4.8	0.2	-5.5	-1.2	-0.5	-0.2	0.2	-1.4	-1.9	-1.1	1.0	-1.0
	DE	11-09	-5.6	11.9	07-91	41.0	12.7	10.2	11.0	10.4	14.7	14.1	14.2	18.2	16.4	19.4	17.6	18.6
	EE	03-09	-35.9	28.6	04-11	54.9	50.7	47.2	44.4	48.5	44.2	41.8	50.9	45.2	48.2	46.4	45.9	49.0
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-12	-35.2	-0.9	05-08	33.6	1.0	0.1	3.2	1.3	4.6	-4.7	3.2	5.9	0.4	6.5	-2.5	-1.6
	ES	02-09	-18.6	4.8	01-05	28.7	8.4	5.1	4.2	3.2	2.6	0.9	2.2	2.5	6.2	6.0	7.4	8.7
	FR	03-09	-29.4	-2.6	09-95	15.5	-3.6	2.0	-2.7	-0.4	-0.5	-3.1	-0.6	-1.6	0.2	-1.9	-3.3	1.6
	HR	02-14	-13.2	1.0	06-08	31.6	-0.3	7.1	4.4	12.2	10.9	11.2	8.0	6.2	1.0	8.8	-5.4	-8.8
	IT	08-05	-14.5	7.9	06-08	33.1	7.1	4.3	9.5	5.6	6.5	8.3	4.7	5.2	3.0	4.7	2.1	-1.3
	CY	04-13	-27.7	3.9	07-08	34.3	2.0	4.6	2.8	11.2	3.0	3.2	4.3	7.7	3.9	6.5	2.0	4.4
	LV	01-10	-22.5	20.8	05-04	55.7	27.6	22.6	17.4	16.0	15.5	17.0	15.8	14.3	16.3	16.0	16.0	11.9
	LT	07-09	-46.5	8.6	04-11	61.7	3.2	1.5	-2.0	0.5	2.0	9.7	4.9	3.5	8.6	11.8	14.8	3.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-10	3.6	39.0	05-96	81.3	22.0	27.0	36.7	25.1	20.7	32.1	39.6	32.8	31.1	29.5	33.3	37.4
	MT	02-14	-25.0	6.8	04-15	33.7	3.4	12.6	-5.9	-5.4	-5.1	8.1	3.0	4.2	8.2	23.1	-7.0	12.1
	NL	11-10	-18.7	5.6	10-12	26.2	4.6	2.8	0.0	2.8	3.5	3.5	4.2	2.9	1.4	5.2	6.6	18.4
	AT	09-09	-1.0	13.8	02-08	34.1	20.8	17.1	14.7	12.0	13.9	17.5	13.9	21.2	17.2	19.2	16.6	21.6
	PL	07-02	-7.0	14.0	03-09	39.4	12.7	11.8	12.7	9.8	12.0	12.7	12.5	11.3	13.0	13.4	13.5	12.9
	PT	07-03	-21.5	3.8	07-05	25.3	4.2	1.8	0.8	0.9	2.7	2.0	1.7	5.0	2.2	3.9	3.1	2.6
	RO	01-16	-14.9	24.9	10-04	56.0	28.9	24.8	17.7	18.6	29.8	26.1	26.4	17.7	26.9	21.2	13.0	20.9
	SI	03-09	-32.6	9.7	02-08	40.2	12.1	6.9	8.2	9.0	2.4	-4.8	13.2	6.3	7.2	6.8	37.3	-22.7
	SK	07-09	-36.9	15.4	11-02	73.9	26.5	9.9	18.1	18.6	23.5	28.6	19.8	18.2	20.3	21.1	22.9	26.7
	FI	03-15	-48.9	4.4	07-11	59.6	23.9	36.2	26.6	23.8	18.3	19.6	15.3	3.0	10.9	19.9	8.3	25.9
	SE	07-05	-10.3	13.4	11-18	38.8	13.8	13.6	13.6	14.7	24.3	25.4	32.8	27.1	33.3	29.7	38.8	32.1
	UK	05-15	-17.3	23.7	01-11	66.9	34.9	40.9	31.3	37.5	40.6	25.7	33.0	37.7	49.7	21.7	44.4	43.5

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

(b) United Kingdom: refers to the volume of sales for the time of the year.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)					2018											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	06-93	-44.2	-17.9	11-18	6.5	1.8	2.4	3.0	3.5	4.8	4.2	3.5	4.3	5.4	5.6	6.5	5.1
	EA	09-93	-45.4	-17.2	09-18	8.3	4.7	4.2	5.2	4.6	7.1	5.6	5.4	6.4	8.3	7.9	8.2	7.2
	BE	11-95	-35.1	-10.0	02-90	9.7	-1.3	-5.3	-2.1	1.4	1.3	0.0	2.0	1.6	1.9	3.3	1.7	-0.6
	BG	10-09	-56.0	-24.0	11-07	23.9	-5.7	-4.8	-9.8	-10.1	-9.7	-10.1	-10.3	-9.0	-9.6	-8.1	-6.2	-6.8
	CZ	02-99	-54.9	-20.2	01-05	5.3	-14.4	-8.4	-5.9	-5.3	-6.4	-5.4	-4.9	-3.2	-2.7	-1.4	0.9	2.9
	DK	10-09	-50.0	-9.4	11-06	24.2	0.5	-0.3	-1.9	-2.7	-0.1	-1.8	-0.1	-0.9	-0.5	-1.5	0.6	-1.6
	DE	12-02	-55.7	-24.2	11-18	22.6	15.3	15.6	15.6	16.0	16.6	15.0	19.0	17.6	18.0	21.7	22.6	20.9
	EE	04-09	-76.0	-1.1	05-06	48.8	13.0	6.2	8.8	6.5	3.0	11.5	12.3	9.5	12.5	16.4	10.6	7.9
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-11	-77.4	-24.1	04-00	32.5	-50.4	-45.1	-55.0	-54.7	-39.0	-47.8	-45.8	-45.1	-54.5	-51.4	-43.1	-53.1
	ES	08-13	-69.3	-13.8	12-98	39.5	-3.0	-4.7	-5.2	-12.3	1.5	-1.4	-17.3	-10.2	2.5	2.2	-0.2	-6.9
	FR	01-93	-62.3	-15.0	10-00	44.9	4.4	3.4	5.9	4.9	5.0	6.4	8.2	8.4	9.3	4.7	8.2	9.3
	HR	03-10	-49.2	-21.4	12-18	14.9	5.4	7.6	6.9	8.4	12.6	13.9	11.0	11.7	13.9	13.8	13.2	14.9
	IT	09-93	-75.4	-22.2	04-90	13.4	-13.3	-12.1	-11.6	-10.8	-10.8	-12.7	-9.9	-8.8	-11.1	-9.3	-12.4	-10.7
	CY	04-13	-72.7	-24.5	12-03	36.5	-22.8	-18.8	-15.6	-16.7	-13.1	-14.5	-10.8	-10.9	-11.1	-7.7	-13.3	-11.3
	LV	07-09	-79.4	-24.1	01-07	19.2	-1.7	-1.2	-3.5	-2.8	-1.2	-0.5	-1.1	-0.6	0.7	0.0	-0.8	0.6
	LT	05-09	-92.9	-31.9	01-07	13.4	-15.1	-11.5	-8.7	-9.0	-12.1	-11.2	-9.0	-13.2	-12.4	-10.7	-13.2	-12.0
	LU	03-94	-70.9	-18.0	09-17	40.8	17.6	20.9	19.0	15.2	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.8	17.8	15.0	14.0	17.2
	HU	04-09	-56.0	-15.0	11-18	33.3	25.1	22.9	20.7	21.7	28.0	29.0	30.6	32.0	25.9	29.4	33.3	31.2
	MT	03-09	-53.4	-15.5	05-18	37.9	27.4	28.8	26.2	25.0	37.9	25.3	29.1	21.5	11.8	3.1	2.8	16.5
	NL	12-12	-47.7	-3.6	12-17	41.8	33.6	30.0	36.0	35.1	38.2	31.4	34.0	32.5	35.1	34.1	29.5	29.8
	AT	04-96	-56.4	-15.1	09-18	19.6	9.6	8.8	10.8	11.0	10.0	8.1	17.6	15.4	19.6	15.2	15.9	16.8
	PL	02-02	-67.9	-31.3	02-08	-0.7	-7.0	-6.0	-6.9	-7.3	-7.1	-7.3	-8.4	-8.7	-8.3	-8.4	-7.3	-6.4
	PT	10-12	-70.2	-29.7	12-97	1.9	-15.5	-15.4	-13.4	-9.2	-10.5	-7.5	-9.9	-12.9	-12.4	-7.6	-7.3	-5.2
	RO	09-99	-60.4	-14.2	06-96	34.6	-9.5	-14.9	-14.1	-15.2	-13.9	-12.3	-11.7	-9.4	-8.4	-8.0	-6.7	-6.6
	SI	03-10	-63.9	-9.1	03-07	27.8	23.9	24.5	24.8	27.3	26.0	27.4	23.4	22.1	17.6	18.7	25.9	16.3
	SK	07-99	-86.1	-25.1	03-97	17.5	-2.7	-1.7	-5.5	-1.3	-3.1	0.5	-2.5	-2.6	-11.4	-10.2	-6.9	-7.4
	FI	09-91	-108.6	-17.3	06-98	36.5	2.3	4.0	1.5	8.4	5.9	6.7	-2.9	13.1	14.5	2.4	13.7	11.2
	SE	12-93	-82.9	-18.8	08-07	47.6	30.0	27.4	26.3	28.6	22.0	23.1	19.1	22.8	15.8	14.0	5.5	11.0
	UK	06-91	-79.3	-19.8	10-17	10.7	-11.1	-4.7	-5.1	0.5	-2.0	0.5	-1.9	-2.4	-2.6	0.7	5.7	-0.1
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	08-93	-56.5	-27.0	03-90	0.4	-6.5	-5.6	-5.2	-5.2	-2.5	-2.7	-2.7	-2.8	-0.9	-2.0	-1.5	-1.1
	EA	08-93	-56.6	-24.9	09-18	4.0	-2.6	-2.9	-1.6	-2.4	1.1	-0.1	0.7	1.0	4.0	2.2	1.2	3.9
	BE	01-96	-47.2	-18.5	03-07	3.5	-9.9	-11.0	-5.3	-4.7	-5.1	-6.2	-4.8	-4.6	-4.7	-2.6	-4.2	-5.1
	BG	03-12	-82.2	-43.5	10-07	0.8	-28.7	-28.7	-32.0	-31.1	-31.2	-29.8	-29.1	-30.4	-30.0	-28.2	-26.0	-24.4
	CZ	10-13	-70.7	-28.1	12-02	10.9	-27.6	-21.0	-17.8	-17.7	-17.1	-14.7	-15.0	-14.4	-14.9	-12.5	-9.5	-9.5
	DK	01-10	-66.0	-14.9	07-06	33.4	-14.7	-11.8	-10.1	-11.0	-10.9	-9.0	-8.5	-10.9	-11.9	-12.6	-12.3	-14.6
	DE	07-02	-66.7	-32.8	11-18	26.0	15.6	19.1	20.2	20.3	20.7	20.8	25.4	24.4	24.1	25.9	26.0	24.2
	EE	07-09	-82.8	-9.8	04-06	59.1	1.6	-5.8	-5.4	-2.3	-3.3	6.0	10.6	7.3	4.8	7.0	5.8	4.8
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	11-11	-98.6	-45.2	04-00	16.0	-70.4	-57.4	-67.5	-59.5	-53.5	-56.0	-62.7	-65.3	-58.3	-59.5	-63.0	-72.8
	ES	08-13	-72.9	-13.2	11-05	54.2	-22.0	-27.8	-25.4	-31.3	-14.5	-21.4	-31.9	-31.3	-5.6	-16.1	-23.3	-10.0
	FR	07-93	-71.3	-23.4	10-00	50.9	-5.0	-5.5	-4.7	-7.6	-6.8	-3.3	-1.6	-1.6	-1.5	-4.9	-1.9	1.2
	HR	03-10	-64.4	-38.2	09-18	2.4	-12.0	-10.5	-8.6	-5.8	-2.4	-0.4	-2.2	-3.2	2.4	-0.3	-1.7	-2.0
	IT	01-94	-94.5	-35.8	04-90	6.5	-20.5	-22.5	-23.9	-22.7	-19.6	-24.0	-18.7	-19.1	-21.1	-17.3	-21.4	-18.6
	CY	08-13	-94.1	-43.2	12-03	43.0	-52.0	-45.0	-36.6	-42.1	-36.5	-33.6	-37.3	-33.4	-34.1	-26.3	-35.2	-29.8
	LV	09-09	-92.3	-42.8	01-07	8.5	-13.8	-9.8	-12.2	-11.5	-10.1	-8.0	-8.5	-11.4	-7.0	-11.8	-9.4	-8.2
	LT	09-09	-102.9	-53.2	03-07	1.2	-37.7	-35.2	-24.9	-31.0	-31.9	-32.7	-26.6	-30.3	-28.3	-31.7	-35.4	-34.4
	LU	08-93	-70.1	-20.6	09-17	33.4	16.5	19.8	18.4	14.5	17.0	16.7	14.0	13.8	5.6	8.9	7.8	13.4
	HU	05-09	-69.2	-25.1	08-18	40.0	24.1	27.8	25.0	26.4	36.8	35.2	34.9	40.0	36.1	37.4	40.0	33.3
	MT	10-13	-72.6	-30.3	05-18	32.8	20.7	29.0	25.5	16.2	32.8	18.2	23.2	20.0	6.9	-2.9	4.5	9.2
	NL	03-13	-56.7	-8.9	05-18	41.4	30.1	29.1	36.3	36.0	41.4	35.2	37.6	37.9	37.8	36.9	33.4	32.6
	AT	04-96	-59.1	-22.4	08-18	19.8	10.3	6.3	9.6	11.8	11.4	12.3	16.1	19.8	18.3	15.9	12.5	16.3
	PL	10-02	-86.4	-52.3	05-18	-17.4	-21.7	-19.1	-19.0	-18.2	-17.4	-18.2	-19.1	-20.1	-19.6	-20.4	-20.1	-19.3
	PT	10-12	-82.8	-45.1	12-97	-4.9	-26.2	-27.5	-26.3	-20.6	-21.4	-18.0	-23.4	-25.7	-23.2	-22.6	-21.0	-15.9
	RO	09-99	-89.1	-22.2	03-98	63.2	-20.1	-21.0	-22.8	-23.2	-22.2	-20.5	-19.0	-17.7	-17.2	-16.9	-13.7	-17.5
	SI	07-10	-79.1	-14.1	08-04	31.7	14.2	12.5	21.3	23.3	20.0	24.7	21.4	15.7	10.0	14.9	18.8	8.9
	SK	03-94	-92.8	-39.8	04-18	-1.2	-16.6	-11.6	-12.0	-1.2	-4.3	-4.8	-4.9	-3.0	-15.5	-19.6	-22.4	-21.9
	FI	12-91	-126.7	-27.2	11-07	27.8	0.2	1.8	-2.5	8.2	1.0	7.9	-4.9	15.6	13.9	-2.6	12.0	14.2
	SE	05-97	-97.4	-31.2	05-07	43.3	30.1	26.8	29.7	24.2	23.5	26.2	24.6	20.4	16.1	12.9	7.4	8.9
	UK	06-91	-86.6	-33.7	10-17	1.7	-21.2	-15.3	-19.5	-15.7	-15.1	-11.9	-14.4	-15.6	-15.9	-14.2	-6.5	-15.0
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)	EU	10-92	-34.9	-8.7	11-18	14.6	10.1	10.5	11.2	12.2	12.0	11.1	9.8	11.5	11.6	13.3	14.6	11.3
	EA	12-96	-36.7	-9.4	11-18	15.2	12.1	11.4	12.1	11.5	13.0	11.3	10.2	11.7	12.5	13.7	15.2	10.6
	BE	11-95	-25.1	-1.4	02-90	20.8	7.2	0.4	1.2	7.5	7.7	6.1	8.8	7.8	8.5	9.2	7.7	4.0
	BG	10-09	-49.3	-4.5	12-07	49.7	17.3	19.1	12.5	10.9	11.9	9.6	8.6	12.5	10.7	12.0	13.5	10.7
	CZ	03-99	-53.1	-12.3	01-96													

TABLE 6 (continued) : Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2018											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	06-09	-32.4	-5.7	02-07	16.7	9.2	10.2	6.7	7.1	10.6	6.6	6.7	5.4	6.8	7.4	6.3	4.5
	EA	06-09	-34.6	-6.7	09-06	16.1	11.2	11.7	6.6	7.6	10.8	8.4	7.3	8.5	9.1	8.2	6.6	3.9
	BE	03-96	-25.3	-3.2	02-90	12.9	3.8	0.7	-6.3	-0.1	5.1	3.4	7.8	5.5	3.0	6.5	5.3	6.8
	BG	10-00	-51.3	-8.6	12-05	28.2	9.0	9.6	6.7	3.3	3.4	1.3	-0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	-1.4	2.0
	CZ	01-14	-11.1	25.2	01-05	78.4	35.7	36.9	35.8	37.5	37.1	36.6	35.4	45.0	44.7	36.7	39.0	41.3
	DK	03-10	-46.0	-2.4	02-07	21.0	11.4	14.6	13.7	14.4	11.8	15.7	12.5	8.3	11.7	4.3	5.1	8.7
	DE	03-05	-45.3	-12.2	03-91	37.1	8.2	12.3	-2.6	-0.6	3.0	6.7	7.6	10.4	9.1	8.2	10.6	11.0
	EE	06-09	-50.5	12.2	06-02	87.1	18.6	17.4	11.5	17.8	23.9	22.0	29.8	19.2	20.9	24.9	24.2	26.2
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-11	-73.7	-6.9	06-98	60.6	-41.9	-34.3	-33.8	-40.6	-44.3	-44.3	-20.2	-31.1	-44.7	-26.1	-29.1	-33.3
	ES	07-97	-50.7	-1.7	06-99	47.8	13.3	3.4	1.9	8.0	24.4	10.1	-12.3	-4.5	10.8	-1.7	-8.7	-30.2
	FR	01-93	-65.8	-5.3	04-00	51.3	18.1	20.5	20.4	17.2	12.6	10.3	15.1	14.9	11.1	11.3	11.2	14.0
	HR	01-10	-54.1	-8.3	04-17	26.1	13.5	22.5	9.7	17.4	21.7	23.9	18.6	18.9	20.5	20.1	24.0	19.5
	IT	02-93	-56.7	-14.5	06-04	19.4	-2.9	-1.7	-6.7	-3.9	-4.4	-3.6	-0.5	-2.9	-2.9	1.8	-2.0	-2.0
	CY	04-13	-77.6	-20.9	09-02	63.6	11.8	4.8	10.2	13.0	11.5	-2.5	3.4	9.8	15.5	9.0	3.3	5.7
	LV	07-09	-74.3	-4.6	06-02	41.9	19.2	16.9	5.4	2.6	7.0	10.2	12.3	6.7	6.4	8.0	13.8	10.4
	LT	06-09	-85.7	-1.4	06-02	81.1	16.7	16.9	10.6	3.3	6.1	7.4	5.9	7.9	12.0	9.2	9.4	5.9
	LU	08-99	-78.6	-18.9	09-99	49.4	6.5	4.2	6.8	9.4	6.8	5.1	4.6	5.3	-0.4	0.6	-1.5	-0.7
	HU	05-09	-54.5	-12.0	06-18	33.6	32.3	29.7	30.9	25.6	32.5	33.6	30.6	29.8	21.0	29.6	28.1	28.9
	MT	04-09	-54.2	-0.2	05-15	49.8	33.2	32.9	41.0	32.7	29.6	49.7	34.1	32.3	25.9	17.6	27.9	11.2
	NL	03-10	-47.4	-1.2	03-97	36.5	25.6	30.5	30.5	23.4	36.4	23.9	24.7	25.3	27.8	32.0	26.4	24.0
	AT	04-96	-83.7	2.4	01-04	30.2	27.6	22.6	20.2	23.5	26.5	21.6	27.3	24.1	18.8	21.0	20.7	13.4
	PL	03-04	-26.9	3.3	01-05	45.3	10.4	13.0	9.3	6.9	7.1	4.7	2.4	3.0	2.3	2.0	2.8	4.9
	PT	05-12	-66.8	-15.8	05-97	26.1	-6.4	-6.2	-5.0	-2.7	-3.5	0.8	-7.3	-3.9	-2.0	-0.7	-7.4	-2.8
	RO	06-99	-103.5	4.5	04-02	98.8	-2.2	-1.9	-5.9	-5.9	-5.3	-3.3	-2.6	-0.8	1.0	3.6	3.7	-1.5
	SI	10-09	-65.6	0.9	03-07	48.1	32.0	19.7	24.6	27.9	31.2	32.5	31.4	25.6	14.8	23.0	24.0	20.9
	SK	06-99	-43.4	9.5	12-04	56.6	28.6	26.5	34.1	35.1	36.6	37.2	32.0	33.9	26.0	16.0	11.3	4.9
	FI	09-91	-99.7	-3.0	06-98	47.1	10.6	17.5	3.2	7.7	-6.8	-2.1	1.6	5.8	4.7	-1.4	-0.4	13.0
	SE	12-91	-66.7	0.3	12-10	61.8	30.8	18.6	16.2	8.5	16.7	0.7	5.6	3.6	-1.0	3.4	-3.1	-4.7
	UK	06-91	-68.2	-5.5	01-14	22.9	-6.0	-1.3	2.2	2.8	8.4	-2.6	2.3	-10.4	-4.1	3.4	4.5	4.4
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	05-09	-33.3	2.7	05-90	30.6	12.6	14.1	16.1	13.2	16.3	15.5	14.3	14.5	16.0	14.7	13.9	15.1
	EA	05-09	-32.7	-0.5	05-90	42.2	10.6	10.2	11.8	9.8	14.3	12.5	12.3	13.2	12.0	12.9	12.3	13.6
	BE	01-96	-20.0	-0.9	01-90	32.5	0.3	3.2	4.4	6.2	4.2	4.9	4.1	3.5	4.1	4.7	3.7	4.8
	BG	10-09	-18.1	22.8	01-95	91.3	6.5	5.8	5.8	4.6	3.2	2.1	3.8	5.9	3.3	5.6	5.7	6.5
	CZ	07-13	-32.8	21.1	02-95	81.6	19.1	21.5	14.3	18.4	20.5	22.2	21.4	21.4	20.7	20.4	19.2	19.3
	DK	02-09	-53.1	-13.2	02-06	8.3	0.8	-3.1	0.3	-1.7	-1.7	-2.0	-1.3	-3.4	-2.1	-2.8	-2.6	0.2
	DE	03-96	-43.2	-9.5	02-90	44.7	17.1	14.5	11.2	10.9	11.9	15.2	18.2	19.8	20.0	20.0	25.1	25.8
	EE	02-09	-59.8	25.0	04-94	88.3	42.9	41.3	37.1	37.2	32.9	37.5	43.6	42.6	33.8	43.1	33.8	33.0
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	12-11	-47.8	-6.0	06-95	35.3	-30.0	-23.3	-30.0	-20.4	-23.6	-16.9	-22.3	-23.0	-42.2	-29.4	-23.8	-14.8
	ES	04-14	-44.7	6.0	08-99	75.5	-7.4	2.9	5.1	-5.7	19.8	6.1	-2.1	4.9	1.1	9.2	4.5	4.8
	FR	06-09	-55.7	-18.8	04-07	12.7	5.1	3.2	4.2	5.7	6.6	5.6	7.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	3.9	4.6
	HR	07-10	-27.3	-1.9	06-08	48.5	17.2	18.9	19.3	19.2	23.4	25.7	27.0	24.0	21.9	26.9	21.4	22.0
	IT	05-09	-20.7	5.6	05-90	60.6	-1.7	-0.4	-1.1	-2.2	-0.9	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.7	-0.5	-2.1	-2.1
	CY	05-13	-62.3	-4.5	06-04	75.5	-0.2	10.5	9.0	2.9	13.3	15.0	10.7	14.2	23.5	11.2	4.8	14.8
	LV	05-09	-55.8	21.8	02-07	75.0	28.3	28.0	25.8	25.0	24.3	27.2	25.2	23.8	23.7	25.4	23.8	20.5
	LT	03-09	-70.5	24.1	01-95	89.1	23.7	18.9	19.5	21.7	21.4	21.9	24.0	21.5	18.3	16.6	21.9	21.5
	LU	05-93	-68.3	-27.6	11-00	24.8	-20.6	-17.1	-18.1	-17.9	-19.0	-15.0	-16.5	-12.7	-6.6	-13.7	-13.0	-13.3
	HU	03-10	-22.6	4.0	12-17	43.5	35.9	38.1	33.4	36.3	36.7	39.9	36.0	36.3	31.4	39.5	42.9	41.4
	MT	08-13	-30.2	4.0	05-08	58.1	17.9	28.3	19.7	24.9	15.6	30.1	22.0	29.8	13.8	6.9	9.7	14.6
	NL	07-09	-22.5	22.5	03-18	77.0	62.7	52.4	77.0	64.9	75.1	62.7	65.7	62.6	59.9	60.5	50.6	58.5
	AT	02-96	-59.6	-4.3	11-03	32.9	28.0	19.8	25.8	23.9	19.4	22.1	26.2	20.4	23.7	25.2	26.2	25.9
	PL	03-02	-27.5	7.6	06-07	47.0	10.3	10.9	10.9	11.0	9.9	11.5	11.0	11.7	10.9	11.0	10.9	14.1
	PT	08-12	-44.3	-9.8	06-90	45.8	-1.1	-3.4	-1.9	-1.5	-0.6	2.1	-0.9	1.1	-1.9	0.8	0.2	0.7
	RO	03-10	-8.0	42.6	11-93	97.2	23.1	20.1	20.1	15.9	15.6	12.9	12.2	15.2	12.5	11.5	13.7	15.5
	SI	01-10	-44.1	-2.9	02-08	25.4	19.3	20.7	19.0	18.5	17.7	16.0	11.1	13.2	10.1	12.1	11.5	3.9
	SK	02-13	-30.2	32.4	06-97	93.3	26.0	19.3	15.9	11.5	15.0	16.9	18.9	17.2	3.0	6.7	12.8	14.2
	FI	04-09	-83.4	1.7	05-97	57.4	19.2	11.4	10.2	20.6	8.0	14.9	2.4	9.3	6.5	-5.0	-8.7	-6.6
	SE	06-91	-75.3	-6.2	02-11	63.7	8.0	8.3	4.5	-5.0	-7.3	-2.6	-2.1	-0.8	-3.7	1.0	-8.0	-2.2
	UK	12-90	-56.0	14.6	01-17	44.5	21.3	32.1	38.4	31.4	32.1	33.5	26.7	24.0	38.8	26.2	25.3	24.8

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on order-books and employment expectations.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 7: **Monthly survey of financial services sector** ^(a)

		Since 04/2006					2018											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
FINANCIAL SERVICES	EU	01-09	-20.0	14.4	04-06	43.3	27.7	25.9	21.3	20.9	17.8	19.0	20.6	16.9	14.2	14.0	10.1	10.9
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EA	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	26.6	26.2	20.8	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6	14.9	11.5	13.7
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION	EU	02-09	-31.6	11.6	04-06	38.6	26.0	26.7	18.1	16.6	17.6	15.6	19.7	13.0	15.5	12.1	5.9	9.3
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	03-09	-30.1	10.1	04-06	39.6	26.2	28.2	15.8	19.4	16.1	14.1	18.4	16.7	13.2	12.1	8.3	12.0
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND	EU	03-09	-24.9	13.1	04-06	41.6	28.2	25.8	20.2	20.1	17.6	18.7	23.0	19.4	12.2	14.4	10.7	12.7
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	03-09	-25.3	11.6	04-06	40.3	31.4	29.2	22.9	21.2	16.4	18.7	22.5	21.1	10.1	15.8	13.4	17.8
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED	EU	01-09	-18.2	18.3	04-06	49.5	28.8	25.1	25.6	26.0	18.4	22.8	19.3	18.2	15.0	15.5	13.7	10.7
OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	01-09	-19.9	16.0	04-06	47.8	22.3	21.2	23.7	22.7	19.5	23.8	16.5	17.9	14.4	16.8	12.7	11.3
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT	EU	02-09	-11.2	6.4	01-07	23.3	9.3	8.0	6.2	10.7	9.1	11.4	13.7	9.0	12.3	13.6	13.4	14.5
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EA	03-13	-12.4	4.3	09-08	25.7	2.5	5.9	4.3	7.3	5.4	9.5	9.1	8.5	8.1	12.0	13.9	7.5
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT	EU	01-09	-11.8	8.0	04-06	30.0	9.4	13.9	9.4	11.6	11.5	9.6	15.0	13.4	16.1	10.0	10.2	8.5
EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	12-12	-12.4	5.1	04-06	29.5	5.6	11.1	5.7	7.4	6.0	7.9	14.5	12.3	11.4	8.3	5.4	6.0

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.

Information

The Directorate-General Financial and Economic Affairs (DG ECFIN) of the European Commission publishes the Business and Consumer Survey Results every month. The issues of January, April, July and October also include the quarterly survey results for the manufacturing industry and consumers. The April and November issues also include the investment survey results.

The data of the surveys is processed by DG ECFIN's Unit Economic situation, forecasts, business and consumer surveys (A3), Sector Business and consumer surveys and short-term forecast.

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To obtain additional information regarding these survey results you can contact DG ECFIN at the following addresses:

Mail: European Commission
DG ECFIN / Unit A3
200, Rue de La Loi
B-1049 Brussels

Email: ECFIN-BCS-MAIL@ec.europa.eu

Website: http://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/db_indicators/surveys/index_en.htm

Upcoming releases:	Flash Consumer Confidence Indicator	23 January 2019
	Economic Sentiment Indicator	30 January 2019
	Business Climate Indicator for the euro area	30 January 2019