

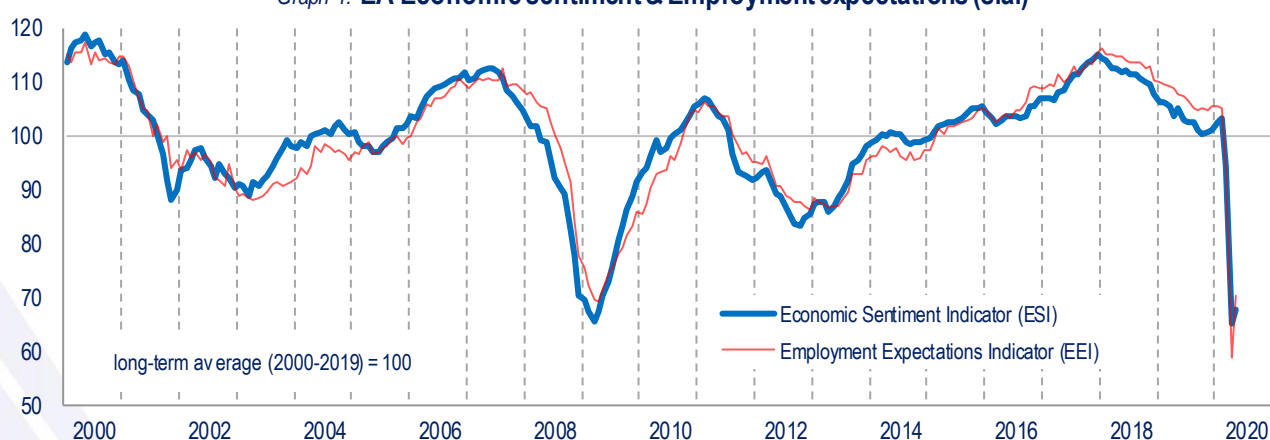
Business and consumer survey results for May 2020

Euro area and EU Economic Sentiment showing first signs of recovery – Employment Expectations picking up

In May 2020, economic sentiment on the continent showed first signs of a recovery after the record slumps of March and April. The *Economic Sentiment Indicator* (ESI) edged up in both the euro area (by 2.6 points to 67.5) and the EU (by 2.9 points to 66.7).¹ The *Employment Expectations Indicator* (EEI) led the way, bouncing back by 11.3 points in both areas to – still historically low – levels of 70.2 (euro area) and 70.9 (EU) points.

Euro-area developments

Graph 1: EA Economic sentiment & Employment expectations (s.a.)

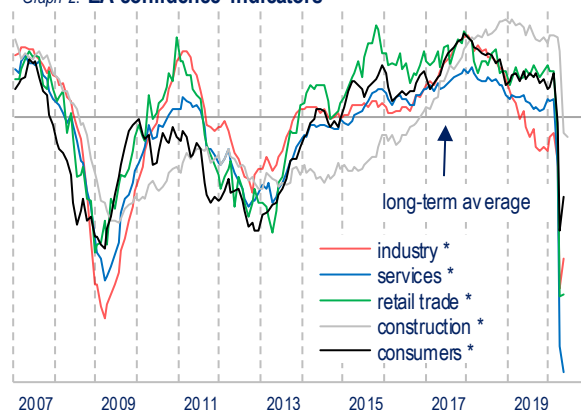


source: European Commission services

In the euro area, the ESI's uptick reflected a recovery in industry and consumer confidence which neutralised about a fifth of the combined slump of March and April. Services confidence, by contrast, continued declining, albeit at a lower rate than in the preceding two months. Changes in construction and retail trade confidence were much more contained, with the former posting a small decline and the latter remaining virtually flat. Amongst the largest euro-area economies², the ESI edged up in the Netherlands (+3.5), Germany (+3.2) and Spain (+1.6), while it went broadly sideways in France (-0.3).

The recovery in **industry confidence** (+5.0) was entirely attributable to a vivid improvement in managers' *production expectations* which reversed roughly half of the decline registered over March and April. The assessments of the *current level of overall order books* and the *stocks of finished products*, by contrast, continued deteriorating, the same holding true for managers' appraisals of *export order books* and the *level of past production*, which do not enter the calculation of the confidence indicator. Generally, with the exception of the assessment of *stocks*, the assessments worsened at a lower rate compared to April. **Services confidence** continued declining (-5.0), but at a lower pace than in March and April. While views on the *past*

Graph 2: EA confidence indicators



* standardised over the period 2000-2019

¹ Business confidence indices for France were significantly revised compared to the April press release, owing to a methodological amendment of the treatment of non-response in April; the net effect is a downward revision of the ESI for April of 2.1 points in the euro area (to 64.9) and 2.0 points in the EU (to 63.8).

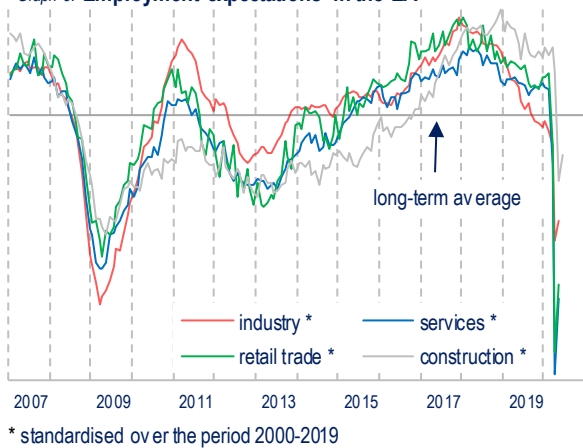
² As there was no data collection in Italy in April due to the strict confinement measures, the Italian results for May cannot be expressed in terms of month-on-month changes. For the euro area and the EU, month-on-month changes can still be calculated, using imputed April results for Italy, which were calculated under the assumption that Italian sentiment dropped in April and recovered in May to the same extent as sentiment in the EU and euro area excluding Italy.

business situation and *past demand* got, again, much worse, significantly improved *demand expectations* provided a glimmer of hope for the months to come. **Consumer confidence** recovered (+3.2) on the back of households' much improved expectations in respect of their *financial conditions*, their *intentions to make major purchases* and the *general economic situation*. The appraisals of the *past financial conditions*, which had remained broadly stable in March and April, deteriorated to an unprecedented extent and thus muted the overall increase in consumer confidence. **Retail trade confidence** remained virtually flat (+0.4), reflecting the opposing forces of a continued deterioration in managers' views on the *present business situation*, as well as the perceived adequacy of the *volume of stocks* and a rebound in the *expected business situation*. **Construction confidence** fell slightly (-1.3), as the assessments of the *level of order books* continued plummeting, but managers' *employment expectations* brightened significantly. Finally, **financial services confidence** (not included in the ESI) edged up (+3.3), as the persisting downward trend in the assessments of the *past business situation* and *past demand* was outweighed by a turnaround in managers' *demand expectations*.

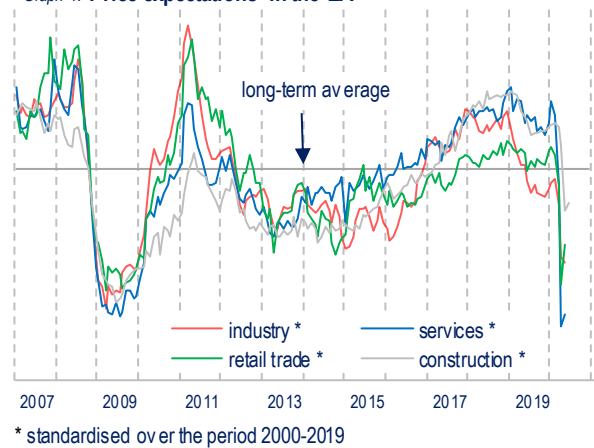
The rebound of the **Employment Expectations Indicator** (+11.3) reflects significantly improved employment plans in all surveyed sectors, which compensated for around a forth or a fifth of the decreases registered over March and April. Conversely, the surge of consumers' unemployment expectations, which are not included in the EEI, came to a halt in May.

Selling price expectations edged up in services, construction and, most so, retail trade, while they booked a small decrease in industry. Consumers' price expectations eased slightly.

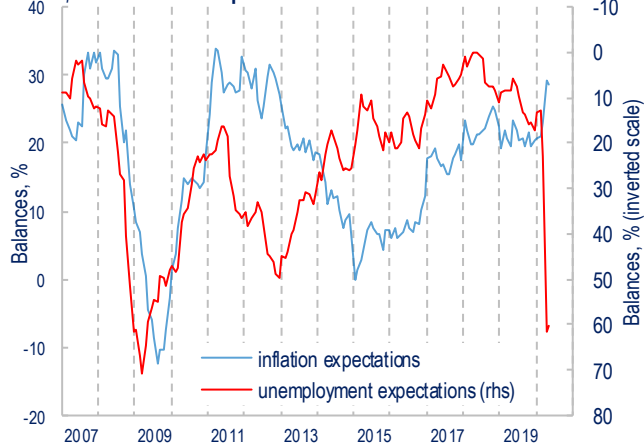
Graph 3: Employment expectations in the EA



Graph 4: Price expectations in the EA



Graph 5: Consumer expectations in the EA



Graph 6: EA Financial services confidence indicator

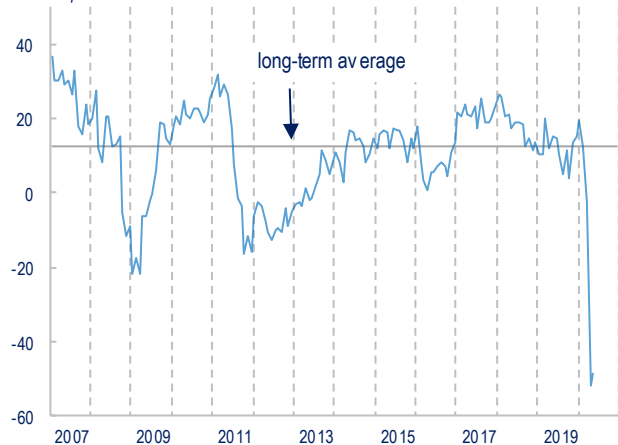


TABLE 1: Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2019							2020					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EU	Industry	03-09	-36.8	-4.2	01-18	9.3	-5.1	-6.7	-5.5	-8.2	-8.8	-8.3	-8.8	-6.9	-6.2	-10.7	-32.3	-27.3
	Services	05-20	-43.3	7.7	03-00	33.7	11.0	10.5	9.3	9.5	8.9	9.3	10.9	10.7	10.6	-1.8	-38.5	-43.3
	Consumer	03-09	-23.0	-10.5	05-00	-1.5	-6.2	-5.7	-6.2	-5.7	-6.7	-6.3	-7.0	-7.1	-5.9	-10.4	-22.0	-19.5
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.2	-5.2	10-15	6.9	1.2	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.0	0.9	1.8	1.2	1.3	-6.4	-29.2	-28.3
	Construction	07-09	-37.4	-13.1	09-18	7.9	6.8	4.3	3.7	3.0	4.3	2.9	3.9	4.6	3.6	0.8	-18.6	-19.6
	= ESI	04-20	63.8	100.0	05-00	118.3	103.1	102.4	102.7	101.3	100.4	100.9	101.0	102.5	103.0	94.6	63.8	66.7
	Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	-51.1	13.4	04-06	43.3	15.6	10.5	6.4	12.9	8.8	15.1	17.0	19.7	13.9	-2.1	-51.1	-49.5
EEI	04-20	59.6	100.0	05-00	116.5	107.1	106.4	104.8	104.5	104.3	104.3	105.2	105.1	104.5	94.5	59.6	70.9	
EA	Industry	03-09	-37.6	-4.1	01-18	10.3	-5.3	-7.1	-5.6	-8.7	-9.3	-8.9	-9.3	-7.0	-6.2	-11.2	-32.5	-27.5
	Services	05-20	-43.6	7.1	03-00	33.3	11.1	10.6	9.1	9.5	9.0	9.2	11.3	11.0	11.1	-2.3	-38.6	-43.6
	Consumer	03-09	-23.9	-11.1	05-00	-1.5	-7.2	-6.6	-7.1	-6.6	-7.6	-7.2	-8.1	-8.1	-6.6	-11.6	-22.0	-18.8
	Retail trade	04-20	-30.1	-6.5	10-15	5.9	0.1	-0.6	0.6	0.2	-0.9	-0.2	0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-8.6	-30.1	-29.7
	Construction	06-09	-36.5	-12.7	11-18	9.3	8.2	6.0	4.9	4.3	5.2	3.9	5.7	5.8	5.4	2.3	-16.1	-17.4
	= ESI	04-20	64.9	100.0	05-00	118.6	102.9	102.3	102.6	101.1	100.2	100.7	100.9	102.6	103.4	94.2	64.9	67.5
	Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	-51.9	11.7	04-06	42.6	14.7	10.1	5.3	11.6	4.1	13.6	15.2	19.4	12.4	-2.6	-51.9	-48.6
EEI	04-20	58.9	100.0	05-00	117.1	107.4	106.6	105.0	104.8	105.1	104.7	105.6	105.3	105.0	93.8	58.9	70.2	
BE	Industry	03-09	-33.8	-7.4	06-07	6.9	-10.6	-8.4	-10.6	-10.8	-9.3	-9.8	-10.6	-6.7	-5.4	-8.5	-27.9	-30.7
	Services	04-20	-50.1	9.8	08-07	32.2	2.0	10.0	4.6	7.0	6.9	4.9	9.7	6.8	4.8	-8.1	-50.1	-45.5
	Consumer	04-20	-20.1	-6.7	11-00	5.4	-9.6	-10.7	-11.4	-13.7	-12.2	-12.0	-11.1	-11.0	-8.6	-12.8	-20.1	-15.1
	Retail trade	05-20	-43.0	-5.3	10-10	13.7	-8.4	-6.3	-8.0	-7.9	-11.6	-8.6	-8.4	-8.7	1.1	-12.4	-37.5	-43.0
	Construction	09-13	-24.7	-8.3	04-07	7.4	-2.1	-3.3	-0.5	-3.8	-5.6	-4.8	-2.1	-2.5	-2.1	-4.3	-18.0	-15.7
	= ESI	04-20	60.3	100.0	06-07	118.1	94.2	98.0	94.5	93.1	94.3	93.9	96.1	97.6	100.0	92.4	60.3	61.9
	EEI	04-20	63.7	100.0	04-07	118.5	98.8	96.2	97.8	100.5	99.8	99.2	100.1	99.4	104.6	87.0	63.7	70.7
BG	Industry	04-20	-26.0	-2.8	01-08	12.3	-2.3	1.1	-0.3	-1.5	-1.9	-3.5	-2.0	-1.7	-3.1	-4.7	-26.0	-20.6
	Services	05-20	-33.7	10.4	03-07	33.4	11.0	12.7	13.2	14.2	15.7	14.4	16.7	12.6	9.8	10.0	-27.7	-33.7
	Consumer	10-12	-38.6	-25.2	07-01	-8.0	-24.8	-24.3	-27.4	-24.2	-22.0	-22.7	-21.7	-21.7	-21.2	-24.1	-33.6	-28.5
	Retail trade	07-09	-14.8	12.4	01-07	28.7	19.6	20.7	18.7	21.0	19.4	18.5	20.5	22.5	20.4	15.5	-13.2	-13.4
	Construction	10-09	-56.0	-21.5	11-07	23.9	-6.2	-8.1	-5.2	-6.4	-3.7	-1.4	1.0	1.8	0.7	-4.5	-39.3	-29.6
	= ESI	04-20	58.3	100.0	04-07	122.7	98.5	101.3	100.9	101.6	102.3	100.4	103.1	101.1	98.3	95.9	58.3	63.8
	EEI	04-20	75.1	100.0	02-08	117.9	113.5	114.2	114.0	113.4	112.8	112.4	111.8	111.8	110.9	105.9	75.1	86.4
CZ	Industry	02-09	-35.6	2.6	06-00	29.8	-4.5	-4.1	-4.5	-2.5	-5.3	-6.2	-5.4	-8.1	-5.8	-10.8	-31.2	-28.8
	Services	05-20	-13.3	33.3	02-07	52.6	32.9	32.1	35.0	33.0	32.7	32.8	29.9	31.3	26.4	25.5	-6.3	-13.3
	Consumer	05-12	-32.7	-9.2	03-18	7.2	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.2	-0.7	-0.3	1.5	-0.6	-1.8	-2.8	-16.7	-9.1
	Retail trade	10-09	-0.5	16.9	11-07	29.5	15.0	17.3	17.9	14.9	10.7	14.6	13.3	17.8	22.8	17.5	3.1	9.0
	Construction	06-13	-53.8	-17.8	01-19	5.4	4.4	0.3	-1.3	-0.6	1.7	0.7	2.6	-1.4	-5.6	-4.7	-13.2	-15.1
	= ESI	04-20	64.5	100.0	02-07	116.3	101.5	101.6	102.4	101.3	99.4	99.9	99.8	99.5	96.3	94.9	64.5	64.6
	EEI	02-09	69.2	100.0	01-08	121.9	105.1	102.6	102.7	105.4	100.3	101.1	100.3	101.1	98.3	96.9	80.8	81.9
DK	Industry	02-09	-43.4	-7.7	07-17	7.7	-8.2	-8.9	-7.6	-8.1	-11.6	-6.2	-6.1	-8.2	-3.7	-7.4	-21.1	-24.1
	Services	05-20	-41.9	5.7	05-10	28.6	6.1	6.9	5.1	7.2	4.3	6.0	6.8	5.3	5.9	-0.2	-35.8	-41.9
	Consumer	10-08	-6.4	4.6	04-04	11.5	4.6	0.6	5.1	3.8	3.1	3.6	5.0	4.2	4.5	0.3	-5.5	-2.0
	Retail trade	04-20	-27.7	4.6	04-15	17.2	5.6	5.2	8.5	3.0	2.0	3.3	-1.7	-0.8	-2.5	-2.2	-27.7	-15.5
	Construction	10-09	-57.6	-15.3	11-06	16.7	-3.9	-6.5	-4.7	-4.6	-3.7	-2.9	-4.4	-4.2	-5.0	-7.9	-29.9	-22.9
	= ESI	05-20	54.4	100.0	05-10	118.2	99.9	96.6	101.0	101.0	96.3	100.9	102.0	98.6	102.3	93.0	54.9	54.4
	EEI	04-20	25.4	100.0	01-11	117.0	100.4	100.8	101.3	99.1	99.2	96.9	101.5	101.4	101.0	92.8	25.4	47.7
DE	Industry	03-09	-42.2	-4.5	02-11	16.4	-9.5	-13.0	-11.2	-15.6	-15.5	-16.2	-16.5	-12.8	-12.1	-17.2	-33.3	-28.9
	Services	05-20	-30.8	12.9	12-00	45.7	18.8	14.5	12.9	13.9	14.8	14.4	18.4	18.6	20.1	0.6	-30.3	-30.8
	Consumer	12-02	-24.9	-7.3	02-11	3.6	-3.1	-2.9	-3.9	-2.4	-4.1	-2.0	-3.7	-3.6	-2.6	-7.6	-16.3	-14.8
	Retail trade	04-20	-41.6	-14.2	12-10	13.5	-3.1	-6.9	-4.9	-8.2	-7.3	-5.1	-5.5	-6.2	-6.5	-20.2	-41.6	-30.6
	Construction	12-02	-55.7	-18.9	11-18	22.6	16.0	16.6	14.8	13.0	14.8	14.3	15.5	16.0	14.5	8.4	-0.6	-1.9
	= ESI	03-09	70.9	100.0	02-11	116.2	101.9	99.2	99.6	98.4	98.2	98.6	99.1	101.2	101.8	92.0	72.1	75.3
	EEI	03-09	78.3	100.0	01-18	116.8	107.0	106.0	102.1	102.5	102.8	104.4	102.4	103.3	101.3	93.5	78.7	81.7
EE	Industry	03-09	-39.1	3.2	12-06	28.5	-7.2	-8.6	-9.6	-9.4	-11.1	-14.7	-10.3	-10.5	-4.8	-4.8	-33.7	-33.2
	Services	05-20	-54.7	8.9	01-06	38.3	12.4	6.4	9.1	5.8	5.0	1.9	1.7	3.4	2.7	3.3	-42.3	-54.7
	Consumer	03-09	-30.8	-6.5	02-07	13.5	-1.8	-0.8	2.9	-1.6	-2.1	-0.6	0.8	-0.1	0.8	-2.2	-14.9	-9.2
	Retail trade	06-09	-45.6	10.1	04-07	35.6	13.4	13.9	11.4	12.1	4.6	10.1	12.4	7.8	12.6	5.5	-36.3	-29.5
	Construction	04-09	-76.0	-1.3	05-06	48.8	-2.7	1.1	-4.1	-11.0	-4.2	-6.8	-8.8	-7.9	-0.7	-7.2	-40.2	-42.7
	= ESI	03-09	61.9	100.0	12-06	118.6	97.6	96.0	96.9	94.9	94.0	92.4	94.4	94.4	97.1	96.5	68.6	68.6
	EEI	03-09	54.9	100.0	03-05	115.2	99.4	101.3	99.1	97.6	95.9	95.1	99.7	96.6	98.8	95.6	57.8	62.2
IE	Industry	04-20	-27.6	11.3	12-18	29.2	16.0	9.9	9.6	3.6	1.6	8.1	2.2	9.2	9.9	11.4	-27.6	-16.5
	Services	05-20	-50.6	22.3	05-16	56.0	31.7	29.2	23.6	20.3	23.3	26.6	25.0	28.1	26.0	1.4	-50.2	-50.6
	Consumer	05-09	-35.5	-6.1	01-00	15.5	3.4	-2.0	-6.4	-7.9	-9.0	-3.3	-4.9	-2.7	0.3	-3.1	-24.2	-21.6
	Retail																	

TABLE 1 (continued) : Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019							2020				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
HR	Industry	04-20	-29.4	-3.4	02-18	17.7	5.2	8.7	5.1	8.2	5.3	9.2	10.3	11.4	6.6	-1.6	-29.4	-19.7
	Services	04-20	-53.5	4.7	09-16	25.9	21.1	20.2	16.8	24.9	24.8	24.3	22.5	22.8	22.1	4.5	-53.5	-48.0
	Consumer	08-09	-42.9	-21.3	01-20	-1.5	-1.8	-5.3	-4.5	-3.4	-3.5	-3.3	-3.1	-1.5	-2.8	-8.3	-26.2	-21.7
	Retail trade	04-20	-41.2	-2.9	02-20	20.1	5.2	9.4	3.6	11.6	12.9	16.2	12.7	12.9	20.1	6.6	-41.2	-37.4
	Construction	03-10	-49.2	-17.5	10-19	21.8	16.0	14.6	20.6	15.8	21.8	10.7	15.5	18.2	16.6	6.3	-22.6	-16.8
	= ESI	04-20	72.3	100.0	01-18	114.5	111.0	111.2	109.5	113.5	112.1	112.9	113.3	113.9	112.6	103.3	72.3	79.0
EEI	04-20	76.4	100.0	02-19	117.3	113.5	113.2	109.1	115.6	115.7	110.1	112.0	110.4	107.0	105.4	76.4	85.9	
IT	Industry	03-09	-34.4	-3.8	05-00	12.8	-4.9	-5.3	-5.1	-6.4	-5.9	-6.2	-6.1	-5.2	-4.8	-15.7	:	-29.4
	Services	05-20	-52.5	2.7	04-00	33.1	1.7	2.4	1.0	1.7	2.8	3.5	5.9	3.7	2.3	-17.5	:	-52.5
	Consumer	12-12	-32.0	-15.3	07-01	-1.4	-14.0	-11.8	-12.9	-13.8	-14.4	-16.1	-14.2	-13.2	-13.7	-21.2	:	-19.8
	Retail trade	02-02	-40.5	-2.8	10-15	17.4	7.7	11.9	12.9	10.3	10.1	9.8	12.0	10.2	10.3	0.4	:	-23.9
	Construction	12-09	-41.0	-18.2	10-01	4.6	-7.2	-7.7	-7.8	-6.7	-7.3	-8.5	-4.4	-5.0	-5.0	-7.3	:	-25.6
	= ESI	05-20	63.0	100.0	05-00	124.4	99.9	101.6	100.5	99.7	99.7	99.8	101.5	101.3	101.3	83.7	:	63.0
EEI	08-13	79.0	100.0	05-00	127.6	104.9	103.8	103.2	102.3	104.4	99.8	102.5	102.3	104.1	88.1	:	81.0	
CY	Industry	04-20	-43.4	-2.3	04-08	19.9	8.7	4.5	3.3	6.8	8.5	9.8	8.0	9.5	9.8	3.3	-43.4	-36.0
	Services	05-20	-64.0	5.3	01-18	45.3	24.1	19.4	30.1	32.5	26.0	29.0	23.6	32.3	29.3	5.7	-48.4	-64.0
	Consumer	04-13	-59.4	-19.2	02-18	3.8	-7.8	-6.1	-7.4	-4.4	-9.0	-6.9	-6.6	-5.5	-4.4	-22.6	-32.5	-28.8
	Retail trade	04-13	-48.9	-7.0	05-07	20.6	2.1	-2.6	-2.4	-3.0	-3.5	-5.9	-5.0	-3.8	-2.0	-5.4	-25.4	-35.0
	Construction	04-13	-72.7	-23.0	12-03	36.5	-3.9	-6.5	-2.8	-2.5	-2.2	-0.2	2.0	-4.6	0.7	-9.1	-9.3	-13.1
	= ESI	04-13	68.0	100.0	08-07	114.9	109.7	107.6	108.9	111.7	109.4	109.9	108.5	112.2	111.8	101.4	74.5	76.8
EEI	04-13	64.6	100.0	07-08	127.6	111.0	103.2	106.6	111.9	104.0	100.0	95.4	102.2	110.1	97.9	93.2	96.9	
LV	Industry	02-09	-36.3	-2.9	02-07	11.8	-1.4	-2.9	-2.1	-3.1	-4.0	-3.5	-2.4	0.2	1.6	-2.5	-18.8	-14.4
	Services	03-09	-43.9	4.1	12-06	20.9	5.2	5.0	4.6	7.2	3.5	5.1	3.1	5.4	2.2	-5.8	-33.7	-37.4
	Consumer	06-09	-47.5	-6.6	09-06	15.4	-4.7	-4.1	-3.6	-3.2	-3.2	-4.6	-1.0	-6.5	-3.0	-8.3	-25.3	-19.0
	Retail trade	02-09	-35.2	6.0	04-07	22.8	6.4	6.1	6.2	7.1	6.1	5.5	6.3	8.1	5.1	-3.9	-26.4	-22.5
	Construction	07-09	-79.4	-18.8	01-07	19.2	-4.4	-9.3	-9.2	-9.9	-10.6	-10.1	-9.3	-10.7	-10.7	-18.0	-32.5	-33.1
	= ESI	03-09	61.9	100.0	02-07	116.6	100.8	100.6	100.5	100.7	99.2	100.1	100.6	101.5	101.8	96.1	77.7	78.9
EEI	03-09	59.9	100.0	02-07	114.8	101.6	101.4	101.9	101.1	100.9	101.5	100.1	101.4	100.6	91.8	69.2	79.2	
LT	Industry	04-09	-41.4	-7.3	08-07	9.8	-5.4	-6.1	-1.9	-2.8	-3.0	-5.0	-3.9	-0.8	0.2	-6.6	-22.1	-15.4
	Services	03-09	-47.2	9.8	07-06	34.3	22.2	22.9	24.9	27.0	28.2	29.2	26.3	24.7	27.6	16.0	-29.8	-34.3
	Consumer	11-09	-37.3	-6.4	03-07	12.9	7.8	6.4	7.1	5.8	3.8	4.4	1.9	1.8	3.9	-0.7	-13.5	-9.5
	Retail trade	04-09	-57.8	1.8	01-07	41.7	8.2	9.5	9.0	7.1	9.4	10.9	8.7	8.8	10.0	5.4	-20.0	-19.1
	Construction	05-09	-92.9	-26.2	01-07	13.4	-10.5	-15.0	-14.8	-16.7	-19.4	-19.2	-18.1	-13.9	-12.9	-20.3	-37.4	-36.2
	= ESI	04-09	62.1	100.0	08-07	116.6	107.2	106.8	109.0	108.7	108.3	108.1	107.5	108.7	110.2	103.1	81.9	85.8
EEI	04-09	64.2	100.0	02-07	115.4	105.0	104.9	105.8	106.4	105.8	107.1	106.9	106.7	106.5	102.7	87.9	89.8	
LU	Industry	03-09	-53.9	-17.3	04-00	16.5	-19.6	-17.9	-16.7	-24.6	-23.2	-22.9	-16.8	-26.6	-19.3	-20.8	-52.3	-31.6
	Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Consumer	12-08	-21.7	-6.8	02-02	4.0	-1.0	-1.2	-0.3	-2.8	-3.6	-2.7	-1.1	-4.6	-2.8	-8.9	-19.7	-16.2
	Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Construction	01-03	-59.0	-11.6	09-17	40.8	14.7	13.5	12.7	4.8	13.5	12.3	13.4	21.6	21.8	21.0	-3.7	-4.7
	= ESI	12-08	74.3	100.0	04-00	123.4	103.4	104.7	105.3	100.0	100.7	101.0	105.9	97.8	102.6	100.4	76.0	87.8
EEI	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
HU	Industry	03-09	-34.7	-2.0	07-18	17.1	3.7	2.0	4.5	-1.4	1.1	6.7	-1.4	-3.1	-0.7	-3.6	-24.4	-25.9
	Services	03-09	-44.2	-4.3	04-18	17.9	2.5	1.1	4.6	0.2	-0.2	4.4	3.1	3.5	2.5	-0.7	-42.5	-38.8
	Consumer	04-09	-59.8	-21.4	08-02	7.0	-3.5	-5.7	-2.1	0.2	-5.0	-5.0	-3.2	-7.8	-6.6	-7.0	-32.8	-26.7
	Retail trade	03-09	-41.1	-5.8	01-14	14.1	8.4	7.5	3.1	-1.5	2.3	3.6	2.6	2.5	0.8	-3.4	-27.0	-17.9
	Construction	04-09	-56.0	-15.3	11-18	33.3	20.6	20.8	16.9	18.1	16.3	16.4	7.8	8.0	3.9	-3.2	-12.7	-21.9
	= ESI	03-09	66.9	100.0	07-18	120.3	108.9	106.9	109.4	104.4	105.5	109.3	105.5	104.2	104.9	102.8	75.4	76.6
EEI	04-09	70.3	100.0	01-18	118.9	108.3	110.6	111.3	107.2	108.3	111.3	109.8	107.3	108.8	105.2	87.7	94.4	
MT	Industry	04-20	-45.4	-3.7	03-08	18.8	-0.8	-6.3	-9.1	-5.3	-4.9	-8.3	-7.8	-1.1	-15.5	-19.2	-45.4	-40.2
	Services	04-20	-56.8	21.6	05-07	65.2	18.0	18.2	16.9	22.9	30.4	30.4	-6.5	7.9	11.4	0.4	-56.8	-53.5
	Consumer	06-12	-35.4	-11.2	02-18	17.8	3.9	8.1	6.5	3.1	2.4	4.9	5.5	8.4	7.9	0.1	-15.8	-11.3
	Retail trade	05-20	-43.2	1.7	03-19	28.6	5.1	27.8	2.9	0.7	-1.5	8.7	-20.6	0.0	-0.4	-22.3	-31.7	-43.2
	Construction	03-09	-53.4	-11.7	07-19	39.2	37.4	39.2	24.7	14.3	21.5	22.7	19.4	7.9	8.3	14.3	-38.9	-20.3
	= ESI	04-20	52.1	100.0	12-17	121.0	102.5	103.1	99.7	101.7	104.0	104.0	91.0	99.9	93.9	87.5	52.1	56.6
EEI	04-20	56.2	100.0	07-18	122.1	101.4	94.1	94.1	102.5	98.7	100.2	102.1	100.2	102.7	90.0	56.2	71.8	
NL	Industry	04-20	-26.7	-2.0	02-18	8.1	0.2	1.2	2.3	0.9	0.9	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.4	-2.6	-26.7	-24.7
	Services	05-20	-46.2	5.2	04-07	46.5	11.3	12.4	9.3	7.9	6.2	7.3	5.6	5.2	5.2	-0.2	-38.7	-46.2
	Consumer	02-13	-27.2	-5.9	04-00	9.6	-7.1	-7.0	-7.8	-8.4	-7.3	-7.4	-7.2	-8.1	-5.0	-7.9	-22.6	-18.3
	Retail trade	06-09	-16.9	6.2	04-00	29.2	5.9	6.5	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.4	1.6	2.9	5.1	2.3	-14.9	-13.3
	Construction	12-12	-47.7	-2.4	12-17	41.8	25.5	17.9	15.4	15.5	13.7	4.5	8.6	8.4	9.7	6.6	-12.5	-7.6
	= ESI	04-20	65.6	100.0	05-07	117.3	102.9	104.7	104.6	101.7	101.9	100.9	100.5	100.2	102.2	98.2	65.6	69.1
EEI	07-09	76.4	100.0	01-00	116.2	106.6	106.8	105.8	104.5									

TABLE 1 (continued) : Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2019							2020					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
RO	Industry	04-20	-27.1	-1.2	10-03	11.5	-0.2	-0.5	0.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.2	0.3	-0.7	-0.4	-2.6	-27.1	-17.4
	Services	05-20	-38.8	11.1	06-04	56.2	7.9	9.4	9.7	10.2	6.8	10.2	10.0	10.5	8.7	4.9	-36.2	-38.8
	Consumer	06-10	-52.6	-16.9	03-17	-1.2	-7.6	-6.1	-10.2	-9.7	-7.5	-6.8	-4.6	-6.6	-7.5	-11.1	-26.1	:
	Retail trade	04-20	-24.9	8.6	06-03	26.1	6.9	7.6	3.3	6.8	3.5	6.5	8.1	15.6	16.3	10.5	-24.9	-19.8
	Construction	06-10	-45.3	-17.2	10-03	6.2	-4.4	-4.4	-6.7	-4.8	-4.8	-3.0	-3.3	-1.5	-2.7	-3.8	-40.1	-30.8
	= ESI	04-20	65.3	100.0	06-04	121.3	103.2	103.8	102.9	102.9	102.4	104.2	105.2	105.4	104.1	99.6	65.3	72.2
	EET	04-20	57.9	100.0	05-15	114.7	108.9	109.8	106.6	104.6	106.2	107.8	108.2	110.8	108.2	104.8	57.9	76.2
SI	Industry	01-09	-38.0	-0.1	06-00	17.8	-2.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-3.0	-4.0	-4.2	-2.6	-0.8	-8.4	-32.2	-24.0
	Services	05-20	-31.0	14.6	09-02	38.0	20.7	21.7	19.7	20.2	18.9	19.1	17.8	19.9	18.8	9.0	-30.4	-31.0
	Consumer	09-12	-42.9	-17.0	04-18	-2.9	-8.4	-7.3	-9.0	-10.1	-12.7	-13.6	-15.2	-13.1	-12.9	-15.8	-35.6	-33.1
	Retail trade	03-09	-21.6	11.9	09-07	38.2	17.0	18.8	23.5	16.4	19.5	6.9	17.9	9.4	31.2	9.3	-16.7	-13.3
	Construction	03-10	-63.9	-8.0	03-07	27.8	12.4	8.4	7.5	8.4	3.4	4.5	4.9	8.5	5.3	4.8	-22.3	-24.8
	= ESI	04-09	65.2	100.0	07-07	117.1	103.9	105.9	103.9	104.6	101.3	99.7	100.1	100.9	104.2	94.0	66.2	74.5
	EET	03-09	76.7	100.0	01-18	120.7	109.6	111.4	109.9	110.8	112.0	110.4	109.6	109.0	110.9	104.1	81.5	83.6
SK	Industry	04-20	-42.3	2.4	05-07	23.9	2.4	-12.4	-8.0	0.7	-12.5	-1.3	-6.0	2.5	-0.8	-3.1	-42.3	-28.6
	Services	05-20	-52.2	20.7	03-02	62.6	-5.1	1.8	13.3	7.0	8.9	9.7	7.1	2.2	-1.2	-0.9	-49.2	-52.2
	Consumer	12-11	-37.7	-18.6	04-07	2.4	-6.7	-6.7	-8.7	-8.4	-8.9	-8.7	-10.0	-10.9	-9.2	-7.8	-29.9	-27.8
	Retail trade	03-09	-22.7	12.3	12-18	30.8	20.8	18.1	18.0	22.7	19.1	29.7	28.3	29.6	24.4	26.6	-4.9	-2.4
	Construction	06-00	-60.2	-23.2	07-06	4.6	-23.8	-18.1	-17.6	-14.8	-9.5	-9.4	-9.2	-5.8	-8.3	-3.7	-44.7	-47.1
	= ESI	04-20	55.1	100.0	07-07	121.8	95.3	93.1	97.1	99.4	94.3	100.5	96.2	98.9	97.2	96.7	55.1	59.0
	EET	04-09	72.9	100.0	11-17	120.9	97.7	98.2	102.1	99.5	102.1	106.2	103.3	111.9	111.9	107.9	86.3	85.8
FI	Industry	03-09	-37.3	-0.2	05-07	26.0	-6.0	-3.5	-1.3	-6.6	-9.4	-6.9	-7.7	-9.9	-6.2	-8.4	-22.9	-24.0
	Services	12-01	-47.6	12.0	09-00	51.1	20.4	13.1	9.9	11.1	9.9	8.4	11.5	10.1	4.5	-5.2	-39.2	-41.3
	Consumer	12-08	-13.4	-2.2	12-17	8.0	-5.4	-5.0	-5.0	-4.1	-6.4	-4.3	-4.6	-5.1	-4.9	-7.2	-13.1	-10.0
	Retail trade	02-15	-30.0	-0.7	02-18	26.2	2.9	2.4	1.5	12.0	5.4	9.6	9.6	-3.4	-7.7	-14.5	-25.9	-7.8
	Construction	06-09	-63.9	-7.4	03-07	26.9	0.4	2.5	2.9	6.9	5.5	2.3	-0.3	0.4	1.4	-1.3	-23.1	-21.8
	= ESI	04-20	68.7	100.0	09-00	117.6	98.3	97.1	98.3	98.2	94.4	96.4	96.0	94.6	93.4	90.4	68.7	72.6
	EET	04-20	68.0	100.0	07-00	129.3	109.4	110.3	106.2	103.4	102.6	102.9	102.3	104.7	106.0	100.7	68.0	77.9
SE	Industry	03-09	-38.5	-1.9	08-18	20.6	-0.5	-3.1	-6.2	-7.5	-7.0	-8.2	-9.2	-3.5	-1.1	-3.7	-31.7	-28.6
	Services	05-20	-46.9	19.6	02-11	53.0	18.1	15.7	15.5	12.1	10.1	13.1	7.7	10.8	10.0	0.5	-44.9	-46.9
	Consumer	10-08	-7.7	2.6	06-10	10.5	-1.2	0.6	-1.2	-2.7	-1.3	-2.0	-0.7	-1.8	-0.1	-2.7	-4.9	-5.2
	Retail trade	01-09	-38.3	12.6	01-10	47.6	11.7	12.9	13.8	15.8	13.6	17.6	23.0	19.9	24.0	19.1	-12.7	-12.3
	Construction	07-03	-67.5	-3.0	08-07	47.6	11.0	0.8	7.4	2.7	12.4	5.9	-2.3	9.3	0.9	0.7	-17.9	-32.2
	= ESI	04-09	66.6	100.0	01-11	116.5	99.4	98.6	96.7	94.5	95.8	95.0	94.5	96.7	99.0	93.5	67.7	69.6
	EET	04-09	72.8	100.0	08-00	118.4	101.7	101.8	99.3	97.7	95.1	99.2	100.5	100.7	100.0	95.8	73.5	79.3
UK ^{(a)(b)}	Industry	03-09	-49.0	-6.3	07-17	16.2	-10.8	-16.9	-12.2	-23.5	-16.9	-16.7	-22.0	-19.5	-13.2	-21.0	-45.3	-42.4
	Services	05-20	-67.3	0.2	06-14	30.4	-12.7	-5.9	-15.4	-15.8	-21.4	-16.7	-15.7	-4.9	-4.3	-9.3	-58.8	-67.3
	Consumer	01-09	-30.1	-8.6	09-02	3.6	-10.5	-6.9	-11.4	-9.8	-10.6	-8.8	-7.1	-6.5	-6.2	-8.2	-22.7	-23.7
	Retail trade	05-20	-50.7	1.5	09-15	26.7	-7.5	-11.7	-29.0	-14.0	-21.6	-13.7	-15.6	-21.8	-12.3	-12.9	-39.3	-50.7
	Construction	02-09	-66.9	-14.6	10-17	10.7	-14.5	-3.9	0.6	-17.6	-15.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	= ESI	03-09	60.7	100.0	06-14	116.4	94.3	93.6	91.9	87.2	88.9	89.7	87.3	90.7	95.5	92.0	62.4	61.7
	EET	01-09	55.4	100.0	07-14	119.7	96.1	104.0	96.5	103.9	90.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ME ^(b)	Industry	05-20	-22.4	6.1	07-15	17.3	4.0	7.0	2.2	-1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.5	3.8	-21.2	-22.4
	Services	04-20	-47.2	9.2	03-19	24.3	13.9	7.1	16.8	12.9	20.2	13.7	18.9	14.8	13.5	5.2	-47.2	-45.0
	Consumer	05-12	-33.4	-14.7	03-20	-4.3	-7.0	-6.6	-9.1	-6.3	-7.4	-6.2	-8.5	-8.2	-6.3	-4.3	-22.6	-20.8
	Retail trade	04-20	-24.6	11.8	11-18	24.8	17.7	21.2	17.8	14.5	14.5	19.0	18.7	16.9	19.4	14.6	-24.6	-23.7
	Construction	05-12	-52.1	-14.1	03-16	7.2	0.2	-2.8	-0.3	0.2	-3.5	1.6	3.2	0.9	0.9	2.2	-11.6	-16.1
	= ESI	04-20	31.1	100.0	05-18	116.6	107.4	105.6	107.0	102.5	107.8	105.0	107.7	105.9	105.7	101.7	31.1	34.0
	EET	05-20	71.5	100.0	08-17	120.9	106.1	108.2	114.2	112.5	110.0	109.0	109.9	119.7	105.6	103.7	71.5	71.5
MK ^(b)	Industry	04-20	-46.1	-1.0	06-08	11.9	-0.8	0.1	-1.9	-1.7	0.3	0.1	-0.5	-1.6	-2.7	-5.4	-46.1	-20.4
	Services	04-20	-45.9	10.3	05-08	27.7	16.0	17.8	17.9	18.2	12.8	9.8	16.0	19.8	16.3	15.0	-45.9	-32.9
	Consumer	05-12	-24.6	-9.5	10-17	4.1	-4.1	-3.8	-13.1	-12.4	-12.8	-10.9	-10.4	-8.9	-8.6	-7.8	-24.2	-19.3
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.6	3.1	05-18	13.7	10.2	8.9	6.7	7.6	5.5	7.3	4.9	9.1	6.6	6.6	-29.6	-15.3
	Construction	04-20	-29.3	-12.6	01-11	20.1	-10.5	-12.6	-10.2	-9.4	-3.8	-2.5	-2.0	3.9	-0.5	-3.5	-29.3	-20.1
	= ESI	04-20	2.2	100.0	06-08	132.2	104.6	107.9	99.0	100.7	100.9	98.2	100.9	105.5	101.3	99.8	2.2	38.3
	EET	04-20	64.5	100.0	06-08	140.1	103.8	107.5	110.4	106.0	99.5	105.5	111.0	106.5	108.9	102.6	64.5	82.5
AL ^(b)	Industry	04-20	-19.6	6.2	04-17	14.9	9.6	5.5	5.4	6.4	8.1	2.7	3.0	5.3	2.7	5.5	-19.6	-7.0
	Services	04-20	-34.6	13.6	04-18	25.3	16.2	10.6	12.0	13.2	11.8	9.3	6.4	8.9	12.9	7.8	-34.6	-26.2
	Consumer	04-20	-26.3	-9.6	07-17	-4.0	-9.5	-8.8	-9.8	-9.7	-7.4	-8.1	-11.8	-12.3	-14.0	-14.4	-26.3	-22.3
	Retail trade	04-20	-23.1	7.0	05-17	17.0	9.0	7.6	3.3	6.8	7.0	1.1	6.0	5.2	8.5	2.1	-23.1	-10.8
	Construction	04-20	-40.0	-21.9	07-17	-13.2	-17.8	-19.7	-19.7	-24.0	-24.1	-24.4	-25.1	-26.4	-27.3	-22.7	-40.0	-34.2
	= ESI	04-20	55.0	100.0	04-17	116.6	109.2	103.9	104.0	105.3	107.1	101.4	99.0	101.7	99.8	99.2	55.0	71.8
	EET	04-20	68.3	100.0	01-18	117.1	107.6	103.6	107.8	105.9	101.2	108.3	103.0	105.4	112.6	101.7	68.3	86.8
RS <																		

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019						2020					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	03-09	-36.8	-4.2	01-18	9.3	-5.1	-6.7	-5.5	-8.2	-8.8	-8.3	-8.8	-6.9	-6.2	-10.7	-32.3	-27.3
	EA	03-09	-37.6	-4.1	01-18	10.3	-5.3	-7.1	-5.6	-8.7	-9.3	-8.9	-9.3	-7.0	-6.2	-11.2	-32.5	-27.5
	BE	03-09	-33.8	-7.4	06-07	6.9	-10.6	-8.4	-10.6	-10.8	-9.3	-9.8	-10.6	-6.7	-5.4	-8.5	-27.9	-30.7
	BG	04-20	-26.0	-2.8	01-08	12.3	-2.3	1.1	-0.3	-1.5	-1.9	-3.5	-2.0	-1.7	-3.1	-4.7	-26.0	-20.6
	CZ	02-09	-35.6	2.6	06-00	29.8	-4.5	-4.1	-4.5	-2.5	-5.3	-6.2	-5.4	-8.1	-5.8	-10.8	-31.2	-28.8
	DK	02-09	-43.4	-7.7	07-17	7.7	-8.2	-8.9	-7.6	-8.1	-11.6	-6.2	-6.1	-8.2	-3.7	-7.4	-21.1	-24.1
	DE	03-09	-42.2	-4.5	02-11	16.4	-9.5	-13.0	-11.2	-15.6	-15.5	-16.2	-16.5	-12.8	-12.1	-17.2	-33.3	-28.9
	EE	03-09	-39.1	3.2	12-06	28.5	-7.2	-8.6	-9.6	-9.4	-11.1	-14.7	-10.3	-10.5	-4.8	-4.8	-33.7	-33.2
	IE	04-20	-27.6	11.3	12-18	29.2	16.0	9.9	9.6	3.6	1.6	8.1	2.2	9.2	9.9	11.4	-27.6	-16.5
	EL	03-09	-36.6	-6.0	03-00	13.3	-0.6	1.7	0.6	1.0	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.7	4.5	3.1	-5.6	-15.4
	ES	03-09	-39.7	-7.1	11-17	5.5	-4.8	-3.0	1.6	-4.6	-7.9	-5.1	-2.6	-5.2	-4.0	-7.0	-30.7	-29.5
	FR	03-09	-39.3	-6.0	06-00	14.7	-5.6	-7.1	-5.3	-7.8	-7.3	-7.0	-8.7	-5.0	-4.7	-9.1	-37.3	-26.4
	HR	04-20	-29.4	-3.4	02-18	17.7	5.2	8.7	5.1	8.2	5.3	9.2	10.3	11.4	6.6	-1.6	-29.4	-19.7
	IT	03-09	-34.4	-3.8	05-00	12.8	-4.9	-5.3	-5.1	-6.4	-5.9	-6.2	-6.1	-5.2	-4.8	-15.7	:	-29.4
	CY	04-20	-43.4	-2.3	04-08	19.9	8.7	4.5	3.3	6.8	8.5	9.8	8.0	9.5	9.8	3.3	-43.4	-36.0
	LV	02-09	-36.3	-2.9	02-07	11.8	-1.4	-2.9	-2.1	-3.1	-4.0	-3.5	-2.4	0.2	1.6	-2.5	-18.8	-14.4
	LT	04-09	-41.4	-7.3	08-07	9.8	-5.4	-6.1	-1.9	-2.8	-3.0	-5.0	-3.9	-0.8	0.2	-6.6	-22.1	-15.4
	LU	03-09	-53.9	-17.3	04-00	16.5	-19.6	-17.9	-16.7	-24.6	-23.2	-22.9	-16.8	-26.6	-19.3	-20.8	-52.3	-31.6
	HU	03-09	-34.7	-2.0	07-18	17.1	3.7	2.0	4.5	-1.4	1.1	6.7	-1.4	-3.1	-0.7	-3.6	-24.4	-25.9
	MT	04-20	-45.4	-3.7	03-08	18.8	-0.8	-6.3	-9.1	-5.3	-4.9	-8.3	-7.8	-1.1	-15.5	-19.2	-45.4	-40.2
	NL	04-20	-26.7	-2.0	02-18	8.1	0.2	1.2	2.3	0.9	0.9	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.4	-2.6	-26.7	-24.7
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5) Component of the industrial confidence indicator	AT	03-09	-37.8	-3.9	02-07	15.2	-6.4	-6.9	-4.5	-4.8	-9.1	-9.4	-8.7	-9.5	-5.7	-11.1	-30.3	-27.5
	PL	04-20	-38.8	-12.8	06-07	-0.5	-8.9	-9.7	-9.9	-9.8	-9.3	-9.9	-10.1	-11.6	-11.8	-15.6	-38.8	-35.0
	PT	05-20	-34.0	-6.4	08-00	6.1	-2.3	-5.2	-2.9	-4.0	-5.4	-3.4	-4.8	-3.6	-5.7	-9.1	-27.9	-34.0
	RO	04-20	-27.1	-1.2	10-03	11.5	-0.2	-0.5	0.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.2	0.3	-0.7	-0.4	-2.6	-27.1	-17.4
	SI	01-09	-38.0	-0.1	06-00	17.8	-2.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-3.0	-4.0	-4.2	-2.6	-0.8	-8.4	-32.2	-24.0
	SK	04-20	-42.3	2.4	05-07	23.9	2.4	-12.4	-8.0	0.7	-12.5	-1.3	-6.0	2.5	-0.8	-3.1	-42.3	-28.6
	FI	03-09	-37.3	-0.2	05-07	26.0	-6.0	-3.5	-1.3	-6.6	-9.4	-6.9	-7.7	-9.9	-6.2	-8.4	-22.9	-24.0
	SE	03-09	-38.5	-1.9	08-18	20.6	-0.5	-3.1	-6.2	-7.5	-7.0	-8.2	-9.2	-3.5	-1.1	-3.7	-31.7	-28.6
	EU	04-20	-48.0	8.7	02-11	22.1	4.9	3.7	4.5	1.9	0.5	1.3	2.6	5.2	5.4	-8.7	-48.0	-21.8
	EA	04-20	-47.4	7.8	02-11	21.3	4.4	3.0	4.1	1.2	-0.4	0.7	1.8	5.1	4.7	-9.8	-47.4	-20.0
	BE	04-20	-35.5	-0.5	01-11	20.3	-5.9	2.5	-4.7	-0.8	0.5	-2.1	-2.4	1.7	1.7	-9.1	-35.5	-25.8
	BG	04-20	-38.9	21.7	09-08	43.9	15.5	15.8	19.2	15.7	15.1	14.5	14.5	17.8	11.6	6.8	-38.9	-12.7
	CZ	04-20	-51.0	16.3	06-00	54.7	1.3	4.0	6.2	11.9	2.4	0.4	2.7	-4.5	6.1	-14.5	-51.0	-29.9
	DK	02-09	-34.3	11.4	07-17	31.6	9.1	5.5	11.1	15.3	7.3	9.6	13.4	9.0	17.8	6.2	-23.5	-21.5
	DE	04-20	-43.8	4.5	12-10	28.6	-2.6	-5.7	-2.8	-7.7	-8.7	-8.3	-7.6	-0.1	0.1	-18.1	-43.8	-18.8
	EE	04-20	-55.0	14.1	03-02	67.5	4.8	-1.5	-4.9	2.0	-1.4	-6.2	0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-2.1	-55.0	-44.5
	IE	04-20	-47.4	42.7	01-00	71.4	47.7	25.3	22.9	20.3	20.9	29.2	31.0	30.4	26.1	36.4	-47.4	3.3
	EL	08-15	-28.5	15.5	02-00	44.3	23.2	27.2	25.7	27.2	23.4	24.5	27.4	32.9	30.3	25.3	0.2	-3.7
	ES	04-20	-44.1	2.9	12-00	17.7	4.7	4.7	5.9	1.5	-3.9	-3.8	7.2	3.1	4.8	-10.2	-44.1	-26.7
	FR	04-20	-58.7	6.9	11-00	26.8	4.9	8.3	10.3	4.9	3.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	4.7	-6.1	-58.7	-14.7
	HR	04-20	-42.3	18.8	08-17	46.0	24.8	28.7	21.5	28.5	25.5	35.8	33.8	40.1	26.4	0.7	-42.3	-10.9
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2) Component of the industrial confidence indicator	IT	03-09	-27.5	10.4	09-00	32.2	4.2	5.7	4.8	3.4	4.9	4.7	4.0	5.3	4.6	-19.3	:	-24.1
	CY	04-20	-75.1	8.2	12-18	38.9	30.0	20.2	18.4	23.1	31.4	30.0	32.3	20.5	15.8	5.2	-75.1	-66.7
	LV	02-09	-38.9	11.9	03-02	41.8	8.2	7.6	11.9	8.4	8.5	7.7	8.9	17.0	16.4	5.0	-30.2	-11.8
	LT	04-09	-34.8	12.1	03-03	31.5	12.5	12.2	18.4	16.1	12.6	11.2	17.5	23.6	20.9	8.7	-24.2	-2.0
	LU	04-20	-73.6	-3.2	04-10	36.1	-4.2	-4.9	-2.8	-17.1	-11.5	-7.4	-5.3	-20.9	0.2	-4.1	-73.6	-2.6
	HU	04-20	-52.0	7.3	06-18	30.3	13.9	15.6	13.0	4.8	7.6	13.4	12.8	5.5	8.5	-4.2	-52.0	-30.8
	MT	04-20	-47.6	20.0	03-08	58.2	32.9	23.1	24.1	25.7	27.9	21.4	25.6	35.8	6.9	-29.7	-47.6	-10.2
	NL	04-20	-48.9	6.3	02-18	20.8	4.6	6.1	8.8	7.7	6.8	4.8	4.4	6.3	7.5	-1.3	-48.9	-35.0
	AT	04-20	-42.4	11.0	11-00	32.4	0.8	3.7	2.0	7.8	2.0	0.8	1.6	2.2	3.0	-12.1	-42.4	-25.5
	PL	04-20	-61.2	10.8	12-06	29.9	4.6	2.6	1.9	3.0	4.0	1.6	3.9	0.7	0.8	-8.9	-61.2	-39.4
	PT	04-20	-44.9	2.9	08-00	17.0	4.2	3.2	7.4	5.0	3.9	5.0	3.9	3.5	0.3	-7.4	-44.9	-23.9
	RO	04-20	-62.8	10.6	03-03	48.1	3.9	3.6	4.8	4.8	5.8	5.2	6.0	3.4	5.2	0.2	-62.8	-27.0
	SI	04-20	-39.0	19.9	06-06	43.3	3.2	13.2	8.5	12.4	13.9	6.0	10.4	11.3	9.0	-9.0	-39.0	-9.2
	SK	04-20	-62.2	18.5	06-03	61.8	31.5	-20.6	-9.7	20.1	-17.0	10.4	1.3	24.5	13.6	10.4	-62.2	-13.1
	FI	04-20	-40.4	12.3	05-07	41.0	1.9	15.4	13.5	5.0	-5.1	3.8	-2.9	1.4	0.3	-6.7	-40.4	-33.4
	SE	04-20	-48.6	20.9	09-10	50.2	11.2	13.5	4.0	-4.9	3.4	0.0	5.2	15.4	19.3	4.1	-48.6	-33.8
	EU	06-09	-63.1	-14.5	04-07	8.5	-11.0	-14.7	-12.8	-17.0	-17.3	-16.9	-18.9	-17.9	-15.9	-17.6	-39.1	-48.2
	EA	06-09	-63.5	-13.2	04-07	10.6	-10.3	-14.4	-12.0	-16.8	-16.9	-16.8	-18.6	-17.5	-15.1	-17.2	-39.6	-48.6
	BE	06-09	-56.8	-18.3	06-00	10.7	-19.7	-22.8	-20.8	-21.4	-21.3	-21.0	-23.6	-17.4	-14.2	-22.2	-42.6	-52.6
	BG	08-00	-64.4	-35.2	07-19	-9.3	-18.1	-9.3	-19.1	-19.1	-18.0	-20.9	-17.4	-17.6	-14.6	-15.4	-36.3	-46.4
	CZ	03-09	-56.8	-3.8	01-01	30.6	-12.9	-13.4	-16.1	-15.2	-14.6	-16.2	-17.1	-19.9	-17.0	-18.4	-37.6	-48.1
	DK	04-09	-82.3	-22.6	05-07	6.7	-16.3	-15.2	-17.7	-23.6	-26.7	-17.2	-16.9	-15.8	-14.1	-16.4	-24.4	-33.2
	DE	06-09	-65.7	-10.6	01-18	22.3	-12.8	-18.0	-17.8	-23.9	-22.7	-25.8	-27.0	-26.6	-23.9	-23.1	-36.6	-45.4
	EE	06-09	-76.5	-8.3	12-06	32.1	-24.0	-21.8	-21.9	-27.6	-29.4	-33.1	-28.3	-26.8	-14.9	-17.7	-45.5	-52.5
	IE	04-09	-57.3	-2.7	05-19	22.0	13.8	6.3	13.5	-12.9	-8.7	-6.1	-14.0	-6.6	3.0	5.3	-39.7	-49.1
	EL	05-09	-59.1	-21.6	03-00	3.9	-11.3	-7.8	-13.2	-11.8	-7.1	-9.1	-9.1	-12.2	-10.2	-5.6	-7.4	-28.5
	ES	04-09	-61.4	-14.0	04-07	12.0	-5.1	-7.6	0.5	-6.0	-10.7	-4.8	-4.0	-7.0	-5.6	-7.2	-43.2	-52.7
	FR	06-09	-68.7	-15.7	06-00	27.7	-13.1	-16.2	-14.0	-12.7	-14.3	-9.2						

TABLE 2 (continued): **Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)**

		Since 2000 (*)					2019							2020				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4)	EU	03-09	20.2	6.6	03-11	-1.0	9.3	9.1	8.2	9.6	9.5	9.4	10.2	7.9	8.1	5.9	9.7	11.8
	EA	03-09	21.3	6.8	03-11	-1.7	10.1	9.8	8.8	10.6	10.5	10.4	11.2	8.5	8.0	6.5	10.5	14.0
	BE	10-01	26.1	3.5	03-10	-11.2	6.1	4.7	6.4	10.3	7.2	6.2	5.8	4.4	3.7	-5.9	5.6	13.6
	BG	03-00	12.1	-5.1	02-09	-16.1	4.5	3.3	0.9	1.3	2.7	4.1	2.9	5.4	6.4	5.6	2.7	2.7
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	CZ	02-01	33.7	4.5	04-00	-11.5	1.9	2.9	3.6	4.1	3.6	2.8	1.6	0.0	6.3	-0.6	5.1	8.4
	DK	01-15	33.0	11.8	02-10	-22.3	17.3	17.0	16.3	16.0	15.3	11.0	14.7	17.8	14.7	12.1	15.5	17.6
	DE	04-09	30.5	7.4	05-11	-6.0	13.1	15.2	13.0	15.3	15.2	14.6	15.0	11.7	12.4	10.4	19.5	22.4
	EE	06-00	15.4	-3.7	12-06	-20.9	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.8	2.5	4.7	2.7	4.0	-0.8	-5.5	0.5	2.6
	IE	02-09	31.1	5.9	12-18	-21.2	13.6	2.0	7.7	-3.4	7.3	-1.1	10.6	-3.8	-0.5	7.5	-4.5	3.6
	EL	03-09	33.9	11.9	05-13	-1.2	13.8	14.2	10.7	12.5	10.8	11.2	12.3	12.5	6.6	10.4	9.5	14.1
	ES	12-08	32.0	10.2	11-17	-1.2	13.8	6.1	1.5	9.4	9.2	6.8	10.9	11.7	11.3	3.6	4.7	9.2
	FR	12-08	28.4	9.3	03-10	-5.7	8.7	13.3	12.3	15.7	10.8	17.3	14.9	10.3	7.0	5.5	6.4	14.4
	HR	06-09	19.0	-0.6	01-18	-14.8	-5.8	-6.5	-5.4	-11.2	-7.1	-5.4	-8.5	-6.5	-7.5	-10.0	6.2	6.0
	IT	01-02	14.0	4.2	06-10	-5.4	4.9	3.6	4.5	4.4	5.0	3.8	4.1	4.5	3.2	3.5	:	6.0
	CY	03-09	5.5	-12.8	09-01	-34.9	-15.4	-16.6	-12.7	-20.9	-12.4	-6.9	-7.5	-21.7	-19.5	-15.4	-10.1	-31.6
	LV	03-00	14.1	-2.7	02-14	-14.0	0.0	-1.1	0.5	1.3	1.2	-0.8	-0.3	-1.1	-1.7	-1.9	-5.6	-0.6
	LT	03-03	19.9	0.8	06-11	-17.3	3.6	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.6	2.7	1.7	-0.3	0.1	2.1	4.5	0.0
	LU	05-12	45.6	14.7	10-00	-10.0	14.6	9.2	11.3	10.7	15.4	15.8	10.0	25.3	26.0	7.0	34.7	36.5
	HU	01-00	12.3	0.5	05-09	-17.5	2.7	4.8	3.4	8.7	5.2	4.7	6.7	5.7	5.6	2.3	-1.5	2.9
	MT	06-06	36.7	8.3	06-05	-14.7	13.7	14.9	16.5	10.0	16.1	18.0	26.5	20.0	33.2	13.3	32.5	34.4
	NL	02-09	14.6	4.6	03-11	-0.8	4.5	1.9	2.4	5.0	4.2	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.6	10.0	8.5
	AT	02-09	24.9	6.7	02-18	-6.9	8.6	8.0	7.3	11.1	9.5	12.2	11.1	9.0	6.1	3.0	6.7	5.3
	PL	07-09	10.5	1.4	06-00	-7.7	0.6	-0.3	0.8	0.7	-0.9	-0.6	-0.6	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.8	4.8
	PT	05-20	16.7	2.9	01-08	-13.9	2.4	3.6	4.2	3.6	5.2	4.4	4.7	3.2	4.0	3.8	2.8	16.7
	RO	06-02	11.7	-0.6	03-10	-10.9	-1.4	-0.8	-1.1	-0.5	-0.9	-1.0	-1.7	-2.4	-1.7	-0.5	-7.5	-9.8
	SI	01-09	24.6	7.7	03-10	-7.4	1.1	2.1	4.8	2.3	8.4	7.8	5.2	8.2	1.1	5.3	2.4	-3.1
	SK	06-02	23.1	-0.8	02-01	-27.1	6.3	-0.6	2.3	1.7	1.5	-0.6	6.3	4.2	0.6	3.0	-5.5	3.5
	FI	01-09	23.4	3.0	08-00	-17.1	14.1	18.3	8.6	12.2	11.4	15.6	11.7	11.4	12.0	7.2	14.8	11.3
SE	04-09	39.1	12.0	01-16	-12.9	10.9	14.5	8.8	6.8	10.7	11.3	14.5	10.0	5.0	4.7	16.5	13.8	
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-46.8	1.7	02-11	20.1	2.7	-6.3	-0.4	-4.1	-1.3	-3.1	-6.0	-6.4	-1.0	-2.8	-29.4	-46.8
	EA	05-20	-47.6	0.7	03-11	19.3	2.2	-7.4	-0.7	-4.7	-1.2	-3.3	-6.9	-6.5	-0.6	-2.8	-31.0	-47.6
	BE	05-20	-43.1	0.1	02-11	20.6	-1.6	-6.4	-5.9	-11.0	-5.2	-2.8	-5.7	-4.9	-4.9	-4.2	-22.7	-43.1
	BG	07-09	-38.6	3.0	01-07	32.0	4.7	5.8	-1.6	0.3	3.0	2.0	2.0	3.8	6.5	4.0	-23.2	-33.1
	CZ	05-20	-59.6	9.6	12-03	46.4	-5.3	-18.8	-15.2	-19.1	-13.8	-8.2	-14.1	-14.8	-16.9	-15.2	-40.7	-59.6
	DK	06-09	-46.5	8.7	05-11	31.1	5.3	-0.3	2.4	5.9	0.4	-4.5	6.7	-4.1	7.5	7.0	-1.8	-19.7
	DE	03-09	-47.7	0.6	01-11	28.7	0.7	-21.9	-5.5	-11.2	-2.7	-6.6	-12.9	-12.0	1.2	-4.8	-37.3	-47.1
	EE	04-09	-53.0	9.8	06-01	56.2	-3.9	-2.9	0.5	-10.0	-10.0	-7.2	-14.8	-13.0	-2.5	-11.6	-15.7	-39.3
	IE	05-20	-37.1	33.1	03-00	66.4	27.0	30.9	48.9	26.4	16.3	13.3	17.9	20.6	17.6	18.2	-31.8	-37.1
	EL	03-09	-35.1	5.5	01-00	35.7	15.5	11.7	9.2	11.3	19.8	17.9	23.8	12.9	12.0	20.6	10.8	-7.3
	ES	03-09	-52.0	-2.2	03-07	17.8	-2.7	-2.3	-2.5	2.6	1.9	-3.5	-4.5	-2.3	4.1	-0.1	-19.9	-46.6
	FR	05-20	-56.4	4.9	06-00	35.1	9.3	8.0	2.4	1.2	4.2	5.3	-0.5	-2.6	-2.8	7.6	-23.7	-56.4
	HR	04-09	-39.0	7.2	12-15	31.1	24.6	20.8	18.9	18.2	13.4	23.7	21.2	21.8	27.4	23.3	-12.9	-31.2
	IT	07-09	-63.7	-14.0	07-00	10.6	-9.3	-12.8	-11.6	-13.0	-12.9	-14.6	-14.8	-13.7	-13.2	-20.1	:	-54.9
	CY	05-20	-65.8	-9.2	09-08	47.2	7.0	10.2	0.6	7.7	18.1	22.8	20.1	19.6	22.2	23.6	-21.0	-65.8
	LV	02-09	-49.5	3.7	06-01	29.6	3.2	-2.0	0.4	1.8	-0.9	-2.0	-2.5	-4.5	1.3	7.8	-14.6	-22.1
	LT	01-09	-41.6	6.1	12-05	32.1	11.7	-1.5	3.8	4.8	8.4	5.5	-1.7	-1.9	2.2	8.1	-4.2	-21.1
	LU	05-20	-77.0	-1.8	08-10	44.4	-18.9	-2.0	-17.1	-18.5	-28.0	-37.2	-49.2	-29.7	-35.6	-20.1	-59.5	-77.0
	HU	03-09	-57.4	-1.2	07-18	25.8	5.7	2.2	8.7	3.7	4.5	10.1	1.2	-5.8	-0.8	0.5	-27.7	-43.9
	MT	05-20	-79.6	11.4	01-17	52.7	-13.7	-19.3	-38.4	-4.8	13.5	0.1	24.9	37.7	21.8	-14.3	-60.6	-79.6
	NL	04-09	-44.7	3.9	12-10	24.9	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.4	2.7	3.2	4.1	3.8	2.9	5.1	-9.5	-29.2
	AT	05-20	-53.5	13.7	04-11	39.9	10.2	3.0	1.5	-3.9	-6.0	-6.5	-9.4	-4.0	2.9	-6.8	-30.2	-53.5
	PL	05-20	-44.8	2.0	12-06	28.4	4.1	-3.1	0.9	-0.6	-1.1	-2.0	-0.6	-6.8	-5.7	-4.6	-25.3	-44.8
	PT	05-20	-50.2	-5.3	08-14	16.1	0.3	-3.7	0.4	-3.4	-2.8	-1.0	-1.2	-1.6	-2.8	-1.5	-27.2	-50.2
RO	05-20	-51.3	5.1	04-02	42.6	3.3	0.6	-2.0	0.9	1.6	-0.8	3.1	0.7	0.1	-0.1	-24.9	-51.3	
SI	05-20	-56.0	9.4	05-00	40.3	10.7	-0.8	11.8	0.7	3.6	5.1	-2.8	1.5	1.3	7.3	-18.8	-56.0	
SK	05-20	-76.9	15.0	12-03	77.7	-7.3	-19.1	1.1	-18.2	-11.7	6.7	-9.7	-24.7	12.0	-3.0	-74.7	-76.9	
FI	02-09	-52.5	10.2	06-06	49.5	2.3	-1.5	-1.5	-1.8	4.3	-3.9	-17.8	-18.9	-20.7	-10.9	-18.0	-26.9	
SE	04-09	-40.1	15.4	11-10	58.6	15.1	12.2	8.9	1.7	-2.6	-4.9	-4.2	-7.5	-3.7	-4.6	-13.9	-37.5	
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-63.1	-15.8	05-07	5.0	-14.7	-17.0	-14.6	-19.6	-19.1	-18.9	-20.5	-19.0	-19.0	-21.2	-41.9	-48.3
	EA	06-09	-63.8	-14.6	05-07	6.2	-14.1	-16.2	-13.1	-19.0	-18.2	-18.3	-19.4	-17.7	-18.1	-20.8	-42.0	-47.7
	BE	05-09	-63.3	-19.0	06-00	7.4	-18.8	-24.7	-22.5	-26.0	-24.1	-22.5	-27.6	-18.8	-18.1	-25.0	-42.1	-52.1
	BG	09-09	-65.8	-40.4	07-19	-16.5	-24.8	-16.5	-27.4	-26.1	-25.5	-26.4	-24.5	-26.3	-23.0	-22.9	-44.6	-52.8
	CZ	03-09	-58.1	-5.8	09-00	26.7	-12.5	-17.7	-21.1	-21.5	-20.0	-22.2	-23.3	-25.0	-16.4	-18.6	-42.5	-55.1
	DK	04-09	-84.5	-23.8	05-07	4.7	-14.6	-15.5	-16.7	-22.7	-23.7	-16.3	-18.2	-16.7	-12.4	-15.7	-25.4	-30.4
	DE	06-09	-63.6	-13.0	01-18	12.3	-17.0	-22.0	-20.4	-27.2	-24.9	-28.2	-26.6	-27.8	-24.6	-27.1	-38.3	-46.0

TABLE 2 (continued): **Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a)**

		Since 2000 (*)						2019					2020														
		Min.		Ave.	Max.																						
		Date	Value		Date	Value																					
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-39.6	-5.1	12-17	12.9	-1.9	-2.9	-2.5	-4.1	-5.4	-5.5	-5.8	-5.0	-6.5	-8.7	-28.5	-23.6									
	EA	03-09	-38.9	-4.9	12-17	13.4	-1.9	-3.5	-2.4	-4.2	-5.5	-6.1	-6.6	-5.6	-7.4	-9.8	-27.3	-23.7									
	BE	03-09	-36.3	-6.9	10-00	8.8	-6.7	-7.0	-5.6	-4.4	-3.7	-3.4	-3.3	-2.7	-5.1	-12.3	-36.1	-32.0									
	BG	01-00	-27.1	-5.6	11-06	12.8	-0.4	-1.4	2.1	-1.9	0.2	-3.3	-1.4	-0.7	-0.1	-4.3	-24.6	-18.1									
	CZ	02-09	-61.9	-2.9	02-11	18.3	-2.3	3.5	1.6	0.0	-1.7	-2.7	-6.5	-1.7	1.5	-0.8	-25.4	-17.4									
	DK	04-09	-42.1	-0.1	07-17	23.1	3.7	3.1	4.2	10.4	4.1	5.9	11.9	1.6	4.3	3.8	-27.8	-17.6									
	DE	04-09	-40.4	-5.8	03-11	18.7	-8.4	-12.7	-11.8	-13.9	-13.3	-15.2	-17.5	-16.8	-18.5	-19.0	-28.2	-28.9									
	EE	04-09	-52.4	-0.4	11-06	22.2	-5.2	-4.8	-5.6	-4.8	-8.4	-15.2	-8.7	-11.6	-8.4	-6.6	-43.0	-36.6									
	IE	02-09	-73.7	10.7	05-18	53.7	19.5	22.4	22.0	15.7	6.5	11.3	18.5	25.9	1.0	18.4	-30.9	-8.8									
	EL	08-15	-37.1	-5.8	03-20	19.3	5.2	0.5	1.0	-6.1	-4.7	8.4	11.9	7.3	8.6	19.3	5.2	-4.7									
	ES	03-09	-38.5	-4.7	12-17	13.3	2.7	3.8	10.1	3.9	-0.9	-0.6	-1.5	0.0	0.4	-8.1	-29.7	-26.4									
	FR	03-09	-45.0	-9.5	01-01	12.8	-0.6	-1.7	-0.3	1.8	-2.4	-1.5	-2.8	-3.0	-3.4	-6.5	-27.6	-24.5									
	HR	07-09	-28.2	-0.2	01-18	21.3	9.4	16.8	9.8	10.8	14.3	9.8	13.2	14.2	2.5	5.9	-22.9	-18.2									
	IT	03-09	-27.3	-2.8	11-00	11.6	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.4	-1.7	-2.0	-1.8	-2.0	-9.9	:	-16.0									
	CY	04-13	-37.2	0.9	10-07	50.9	1.9	2.4	-0.2	0.2	8.6	7.3	5.9	3.6	5.5	3.6	-4.9	-2.0									
	LV	02-09	-47.6	0.1	11-05	13.4	0.0	2.6	4.4	1.5	-0.2	3.2	2.3	3.2	2.4	-4.2	-21.6	-14.8									
	LT	03-00	-49.9	-4.7	06-18	18.6	9.0	9.4	7.6	8.5	8.0	8.2	9.3	8.4	9.1	6.0	-9.6	-9.1									
	LU	04-09	-72.2	-18.1	06-10	25.4	-9.9	-16.9	-14.4	-12.1	-13.2	-20.0	-13.7	-12.0	-4.6	-10.8	-51.0	-53.8									
	HU	03-09	-47.4	-2.4	02-18	20.4	4.1	8.4	5.4	6.8	6.3	12.3	7.2	1.3	10.4	-4.0	-26.4	-18.0									
	MT	04-20	-61.2	2.6	03-18	52.9	9.1	5.8	18.4	9.7	33.2	18.2	13.6	16.5	7.0	-16.7	-61.2	-18.9									
	NL	04-09	-37.8	-4.2	02-18	15.4	3.9	3.4	3.9	2.7	2.7	2.0	3.2	6.5	4.1	2.1	-19.5	-12.9									
	AT	03-09	-39.4	-0.3	12-17	24.2	-0.1	-0.8	0.0	-5.4	-7.2	-9.7	-6.3	-9.9	-3.7	-13.3	-27.8	-27.0									
	PL	01-00	-42.4	-9.1	03-18	11.0	2.2	1.9	0.6	0.3	-2.1	-1.7	-2.3	-3.1	-1.9	-5.0	-34.4	-21.3									
	PT	04-20	-27.6	-3.5	10-17	8.8	1.5	-0.6	0.1	1.2	0.8	1.9	3.1	3.6	2.8	-1.6	-27.6	-9.9									
	RO	01-00	-37.1	-7.5	05-15	7.1	-0.2	-0.6	-0.4	-3.8	-2.7	-0.7	-1.4	-1.0	-0.6	-1.7	-34.2	-26.0									
	SI	04-09	-53.8	-8.0	01-18	25.4	-1.6	4.8	2.9	-1.0	0.6	-3.6	3.8	0.2	0.8	-9.0	-36.5	-43.0									
	SK	02-09	-57.1	-7.1	12-17	35.0	-26.5	-25.1	-15.5	-22.6	-20.1	-16.7	-22.9	-6.6	-1.4	-3.4	-33.3	-30.2									
	FI	06-09	-54.0	-9.7	02-18	22.3	4.0	3.8	-2.9	-5.4	-9.4	-5.8	-9.6	-7.3	-0.6	-7.8	-34.9	-31.8									
	SE	03-09	-60.1	-10.8	02-11	26.3	-13.2	-8.8	-20.8	-24.0	-24.5	-16.4	-9.8	-8.6	-13.6	-5.7	-44.8	-34.0									
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-14.0	5.1	03-11	24.7	4.0	2.3	2.8	1.9	2.1	1.5	2.8	3.8	4.2	0.8	-7.4	-8.2									
	EA	03-09	-15.1	4.8	03-11	25.5	3.4	1.5	2.6	1.6	1.4	0.8	2.1	2.9	3.5	-0.3	-7.5	-8.6									
	BE	04-09	-21.1	3.7	02-11	24.7	1.7	-0.2	-0.4	-4.2	-4.2	-3.3	-0.6	2.5	4.1	-5.2	-9.9	-9.4									
	BG	04-20	-11.1	5.5	06-08	30.1	3.2	1.7	0.4	-0.1	-1.4	-2.9	-3.1	-0.3	0.7	-1.1	-11.1	-6.0									
	CZ	01-09	-17.4	6.2	07-00	33.2	6.2	8.1	2.1	5.1	6.8	2.4	2.6	-0.4	2.8	6.7	-7.0	-3.8									
	DK	01-15	-19.5	1.5	01-08	26.4	3.1	4.2	-5.7	-0.4	-3.8	5.1	4.1	5.9	-0.6	0.5	-14.2	-15.1									
	DE	03-09	-12.8	5.5	04-11	28.2	6.2	2.6	3.0	1.1	2.3	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.4	0.0	-4.6	-6.0									
	EE	02-09	-36.9	8.7	01-07	48.1	-5.8	-4.4	-6.4	-5.6	-5.3	-6.6	-1.6	4.2	-2.9	-3.4	-25.3	-21.8									
	IE	08-09	-11.4	12.9	11-03	41.6	10.7	9.2	19.4	14.1	17.4	8.6	4.6	20.7	24.9	8.2	7.7	-2.4									
	EL	03-09	-18.1	3.8	01-08	28.8	-0.8	0.9	2.5	-6.2	-1.3	-0.1	1.5	1.0	-2.3	1.1	-0.8	-9.6									
	ES	04-20	-21.7	0.7	10-00	15.3	-3.8	-1.1	-1.4	2.4	-3.4	-4.0	5.1	-1.8	1.6	-1.4	-21.7	-19.4									
	FR	02-15	-20.6	2.0	03-11	32.9	1.1	-1.7	2.7	3.7	-0.7	-2.7	0.9	1.4	0.1	2.2	-6.6	-8.8									
	HR	02-09	-21.9	1.4	07-08	30.9	5.6	5.0	7.3	9.0	8.0	10.7	12.2	9.4	14.7	8.6	-8.4	-9.8									
	IT	03-09	-13.2	6.0	09-00	25.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	-1.0	-0.7	-0.2	0.0	0.7	0.9	-6.3	:	-10.3									
	CY	04-13	-18.5	2.7	10-03	38.7	3.7	3.6	0.8	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.1	5.8	9.6	1.2	-1.1	-0.7									
	LV	02-09	-25.8	8.3	01-07	41.3	-1.2	0.8	0.4	-0.4	-1.6	-1.7	0.2	-1.4	6.1	-1.8	-7.9	-8.2									
	LT	04-09	-36.2	2.2	12-07	31.9	7.6	1.2	3.4	2.9	3.6	3.6	2.0	3.4	5.4	-1.0	-6.1	-8.0									
	LU	08-12	-40.4	-3.3	07-08	46.9	-13.8	-18.3	-11.6	-22.5	-22.0	-25.6	-7.5	-18.1	-7.5	-26.3	-13.6	-14.5									
	HU	01-09	-17.3	13.5	01-01	49.4	12.9	13.8	13.8	7.1	13.2	17.9	15.2	9.3	12.3	9.8	6.1	-6.2									
	MT	04-20	-46.7	-10.0	12-03	36.1	-3.9	-9.8	-10.8	-6.3	-2.4	1.5	-14.2	-22.4	-22.4	-6.8	-46.7	-29.8									
	NL	04-09	-14.3	7.8	03-11	25.7	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.0	7.0	6.2	10.4	10.5	10.3	6.6	-0.7	-2.6									
	AT	03-09	-28.7	4.1	03-11	30.3	6.1	2.6	0.1	0.8	-2.6	1.3	4.0	0.8	2.1	2.1	-8.3	-10.2									
	PL	04-09	-5.9	6.4	04-04	28.4	7.1	6.5	7.7	5.6	7.6	7.1	11.9	16.0	14.3	10.2	-3.7	-2.7									
	PT	01-09	-24.3	1.1	06-08	23.5	-1.1	-3.6	-2.6	-4.6	-2.9	-5.4	-3.3	-3.4	-3.2	-4.4	-23.8	-22.4									
	RO	01-16	-3.3	16.2	09-00	70.0	9.2	8.4	9.5	7.7	7.5	5.7	7.4	9.3	7.3	9.2	0.9	3.8									
	SI	03-09	-32.1	-1.0	03-11	25.9	-1.5	-6.6	-5.5	-6.5	-5.4	-6.6	-3.9	-5.2	-4.2	-2.8	-13.1	-12.2									
	SK	07-11	-44.4	7.7	03-02	74.0	-3.9	-8.5	-8.8	-3.9	-8.0	-4.1	-11.3	-16.2	-5.5	-5.8	-8.9	-11.2									
	FI	03-09	-30.7	3.8	03-11	37.3	-6.6	-3.8	-8.6	-8.3	-1.7	-10.3	-10.2	1.2	-3.0	-6.9	-16.6	-10.1									
	SE	06-09	-17.7	6.4	07-08	29.9	8.7	2.4	-1.1	-3.0	5.9	-2.1	0.1	4.8	6.1	3.5	-11.9	-13.7									

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of the questions on production expectations, order-books and stocks (the last with inverted sign).

(b) Highest figure is considered as a minimum, lowest figure is considered as a maximum.

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019							2020				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	05-20	-43.3	7.7	03-00	33.7	11.0	10.5	9.3	9.5	8.9	9.3	10.9	10.7	10.6	-1.8	-38.5	-43.3
	EA	05-20	-43.6	7.1	03-00	33.3	11.1	10.6	9.1	9.5	9.0	9.2	11.3	11.0	11.1	-2.3	-38.6	-43.6
	BE	04-20	-50.1	9.8	08-07	32.2	2.0	10.0	4.6	7.0	6.9	4.9	9.7	6.8	4.8	-8.1	-50.1	-45.5
	BG	05-20	-33.7	10.4	03-07	33.4	11.0	12.7	13.2	14.2	15.7	14.4	16.7	12.6	9.8	10.0	-27.7	-33.7
	CZ	05-20	-13.3	33.3	02-07	52.6	32.9	32.1	35.0	33.0	32.7	32.8	29.9	31.3	26.4	25.5	-6.3	-13.3
	DK	05-20	-41.9	5.7	05-10	28.6	6.1	6.9	5.1	7.2	4.3	6.0	6.8	5.3	5.9	-0.2	-35.8	-41.9
	DE	05-20	-30.8	12.9	12-00	45.7	18.8	14.5	12.9	13.9	14.8	14.4	18.4	18.6	20.1	0.6	-30.3	-30.8
	EE	05-20	-54.7	8.9	01-06	38.3	12.4	6.4	9.1	5.8	5.0	1.9	1.7	3.4	2.7	3.3	-42.3	-54.7
	IE	05-20	-50.6	22.3	05-16	56.0	31.7	29.2	23.6	20.3	23.3	26.6	25.0	28.1	26.0	1.4	-50.2	-50.6
	EL	10-12	-46.0	5.5	08-00	58.7	7.9	22.1	28.8	20.2	15.4	17.8	29.1	25.2	33.6	26.6	1.1	-40.3
	ES	05-20	-53.3	6.9	04-00	47.8	11.5	13.8	14.4	14.4	10.6	11.2	11.3	11.2	9.9	2.3	-47.9	-53.3
	FR	05-20	-45.8	0.3	03-01	14.6	5.7	4.6	4.0	4.3	2.9	3.2	5.4	5.3	6.3	-1.0	-33.6	-45.8
	HR	04-20	-53.5	4.7	09-16	25.9	21.1	20.2	16.8	24.9	24.8	24.3	22.5	22.8	22.1	4.5	-53.5	-48.0
	IT	05-20	-52.5	2.7	04-00	33.1	1.7	2.4	1.0	1.7	2.8	3.5	5.9	3.7	2.3	-17.5	:	-52.5
	CY	05-20	-64.0	5.3	01-18	45.3	24.1	19.4	30.1	32.5	26.0	29.0	23.6	32.3	29.3	5.7	-48.4	-64.0
	LV	03-09	-43.9	4.1	12-06	20.9	5.2	5.0	4.6	7.2	3.5	5.1	3.1	5.4	2.2	-5.8	-33.7	-37.4
	LT	03-09	-47.2	9.8	07-06	34.3	22.2	22.9	24.9	27.0	28.2	29.2	26.3	24.7	27.6	16.0	-29.8	-34.3
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-44.2	-4.3	04-18	17.9	2.5	1.1	4.6	0.2	-0.2	4.4	3.1	3.5	2.5	-0.7	-42.5	-38.8
	MT	04-20	-56.8	21.6	05-07	65.2	18.0	18.2	16.9	22.9	30.4	30.4	-6.5	7.9	11.4	0.4	-56.8	-53.5
	NL	05-20	-46.2	5.2	04-07	46.5	11.3	12.4	9.3	7.9	6.2	7.3	5.6	5.2	5.2	-0.2	-38.7	-46.2
	AT	04-20	-45.6	13.6	06-00	32.8	16.0	18.3	11.7	17.2	13.9	12.3	12.0	17.1	16.0	6.1	-45.6	-39.7
	PL	05-20	-47.4	2.8	07-07	22.7	0.8	0.1	1.1	0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-1.3	-1.9	-2.8	-6.4	-42.7	-47.4
	PT	05-20	-51.2	0.5	06-01	24.6	13.6	11.7	9.9	9.5	12.9	11.8	6.1	7.9	7.6	-4.2	-46.2	-51.2
	RO	05-20	-38.8	11.1	06-04	56.2	7.9	9.4	9.7	10.2	6.8	10.2	10.0	10.5	8.7	4.9	-36.2	-38.8
	SI	05-20	-31.0	14.6	09-02	38.0	20.7	21.7	19.7	20.2	18.9	19.1	17.8	19.9	18.8	9.0	-30.4	-31.0
	SK	05-20	-52.2	20.7	03-02	62.6	-5.1	1.8	13.3	7.0	8.9	9.7	7.1	2.2	-1.2	-0.9	-49.2	-52.2
	FI	12-01	-47.6	12.0	09-00	51.1	20.4	13.1	9.9	11.1	9.9	8.4	11.5	10.1	4.5	-5.2	-39.2	-41.3
	SE	05-20	-46.9	19.6	02-11	53.0	18.1	15.7	15.5	12.1	10.1	13.1	7.7	10.8	10.0	0.5	-44.9	-46.9
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-51.3	4.6	08-00	42.4	6.8	6.9	6.3	6.3	5.2	5.8	6.7	7.0	7.1	-0.9	-34.0	-51.3
	EA	05-20	-52.8	3.6	08-00	42.1	6.1	6.3	5.4	5.4	4.6	4.8	6.3	6.4	6.7	-1.9	-34.7	-52.8
	BE	05-20	-64.1	0.8	07-07	31.7	-0.5	1.4	0.9	-2.8	1.7	-1.5	1.4	2.0	0.3	-0.3	-42.7	-64.1
	BG	05-20	-40.3	7.9	05-02	46.1	5.7	7.8	5.9	9.8	11.7	10.9	12.8	12.0	9.6	7.6	-28.5	-40.3
	CZ	05-20	18.0	55.5	07-02	74.7	59.4	58.3	59.3	59.0	58.9	62.9	60.1	61.9	55.6	55.8	29.8	18.0
	DK	05-20	-42.3	3.1	05-10	26.3	5.5	7.2	4.0	5.7	1.7	4.2	5.1	2.9	6.1	0.0	-28.7	-42.3
	DE	05-20	-43.8	10.3	03-00	52.5	7.7	5.2	5.4	4.8	4.7	5.8	7.8	8.4	12.0	-6.0	-33.7	-43.8
	EE	04-09	-54.0	11.2	11-02	47.4	14.5	9.1	14.2	12.4	13.2	6.1	5.8	5.2	2.3	12.9	-19.6	-49.8
	IE	05-20	-72.4	13.3	05-16	54.0	27.7	26.7	17.0	22.2	19.3	28.1	18.9	24.8	22.1	7.2	-58.7	-72.4
	EL	05-20	-47.7	1.5	09-00	54.7	5.0	21.9	29.3	21.3	15.8	16.3	25.0	22.9	30.0	23.5	3.4	-47.7
	ES	05-20	-67.4	2.1	04-00	64.9	7.3	9.3	8.1	10.1	2.7	5.4	7.5	6.6	6.2	0.4	-43.2	-67.4
	FR	05-20	-49.0	-2.3	12-04	18.4	2.8	2.5	2.7	1.9	1.1	0.6	3.5	4.0	2.9	-0.4	-25.5	-49.0
	HR	05-20	-69.3	0.2	03-19	26.5	20.6	23.8	11.5	23.2	24.9	23.5	22.3	17.7	18.1	12.6	-46.7	-69.3
	IT	05-20	-55.8	2.6	04-00	55.9	4.4	7.4	4.1	5.9	7.3	6.4	6.9	5.5	3.1	-3.6	:	-55.8
	CY	04-13	-64.8	-1.1	02-20	43.9	17.1	14.5	28.6	33.8	29.6	33.1	30.6	37.5	43.9	28.8	-26.5	-53.2
	LV	03-09	-42.4	2.8	04-03	20.4	1.9	3.9	4.8	5.9	1.9	4.4	1.7	3.9	0.6	-2.7	-25.7	-39.2
	LT	05-09	-49.5	9.1	03-03	50.9	19.9	16.7	23.7	24.8	26.0	24.9	25.9	21.4	24.9	25.0	-21.6	-35.3
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	05-20	-47.1	-5.6	05-02	17.9	-0.9	-1.4	-1.2	-1.6	-3.9	4.8	-0.2	3.4	3.4	-0.7	-39.4	-47.1
	MT	05-20	-66.3	19.1	05-07	75.7	12.9	11.5	10.7	13.7	20.7	17.9	-9.1	-3.8	4.6	-0.3	-59.8	-66.3
	NL	03-09	-61.3	-5.7	05-07	49.7	2.7	2.4	0.8	-0.1	-1.7	-1.4	-1.8	-2.0	-2.2	-6.1	-33.3	-51.6
	AT	05-20	-58.5	11.0	03-18	33.4	12.3	16.2	12.8	15.5	12.2	11.6	9.3	14.6	11.8	9.3	-50.8	-58.5
	PL	05-20	-48.5	1.8	08-07	20.3	-0.3	-1.4	-0.1	-1.1	-1.3	-1.5	-1.5	-3.4	-4.7	-5.7	-36.2	-48.5
	PT	05-20	-62.4	-2.8	09-17	20.8	14.4	8.4	7.9	6.9	14.1	10.7	3.7	4.8	7.5	1.6	-41.7	-62.4
	RO	05-20	-40.1	12.9	04-03	67.0	8.6	9.6	10.5	9.7	6.1	8.2	9.6	11.8	11.1	8.6	-25.6	-40.1
	SI	05-20	-22.6	22.4	10-02	56.8	32.7	31.7	34.9	32.1	32.3	30.0	30.5	34.4	35.5	30.7	1.8	-22.6
	SK	05-20	-66.6	16.1	06-03	63.2	-7.6	-8.4	-1.3	-4.9	-5.2	0.0	-12.6	-10.7	-10.6	-0.2	-59.1	-66.6
	FI	12-01	-92.4	1.0	11-02	112.4	-1.4	-5.2	-5.5	-4.1	-3.8	-12.1	0.0	-5.4	-7.6	-20.5	-54.0	-54.6
	SE	01-02	-60.2	15.7	02-11	52.9	17.6	13.2	19.8	16.0	11.1	16.6	7.9	11.0	10.5	1.8	-40.5	-49.7
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	05-20	-46.5	5.9	03-00	34.0	10.3	10.4	8.5	9.1	8.8	7.8	11.0	10.3	10.6	4.7	-28.9	-46.5
	EA	05-20	-46.5	5.5	03-00	34.9	10.8	10.9	8.8	9.4	9.1	8.0	12.0	11.0	11.5	4.9	-28.3	-46.5
	BE	05-20	-59.1	9.4	05-11	35.7	-1.3	15.1	3.4	4.1	0.7	-2.8	15.0	3.2	1.2	0.0	-45.4	-59.1
	BG	05-20	-39.6	4.1	01-07	29.2	6.0	6.8	10.0	9.0	13.9	10.2	12.1	8.1	5.4	4.8	-25.1	-39.6
	CZ	05-20	-37.2	20.7	04-07	43.9	16.8	15.2	24.1	18.4	19.5	18.0	14.2	14.5	13.4	18.7	-10.8	-37.2
	DK	05-20	-43.7	5.2	05-10	32.8	4.7	4.6	4.7	7.8	5.3	7.3	7.3	4.8	3.2	2.5	-29.3	-43.7
	DE	05-20	-31.8	12.6	02-00	39.0	19.9	16.										

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019							2020				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-52.8	12.5	08-00	42.3	15.9	14.2	13.1	13.2	12.7	14.2	15.0	14.8	14.3	-9.1	-52.8	-32.1
	EA	04-20	-52.9	12.1	08-00	41.8	16.3	14.5	13.2	13.7	13.3	14.8	15.7	15.5	15.1	-10.0	-52.9	-31.7
	BE	04-20	-62.2	19.2	07-00	47.1	7.9	13.5	9.5	19.7	18.4	19.0	12.7	15.3	12.9	-24.2	-62.2	-13.5
	BG	04-20	-29.5	19.1	05-02	49.2	21.2	23.5	23.5	23.8	21.5	22.1	25.1	17.6	14.4	17.6	-29.5	-21.0
	CZ	04-20	-38.1	23.9	02-07	50.4	22.4	22.6	21.7	21.5	19.6	17.4	15.5	17.5	10.2	2.1	-38.1	-20.6
	DK	04-20	-49.5	8.7	01-11	35.4	8.1	8.7	6.7	8.2	5.9	6.6	8.0	8.3	8.5	-3.2	-49.5	-39.8
	DE	04-20	-36.3	16.0	09-00	60.0	28.8	21.7	17.9	20.2	19.4	22.4	25.7	24.1	25.1	-5.7	-36.3	-16.7
	EE	04-20	-82.0	6.8	12-05	32.9	8.5	3.3	3.6	-6.1	-6.8	-4.1	-3.0	5.3	5.5	-9.7	-82.0	-57.4
	IE	04-20	-42.6	35.9	12-14	65.8	36.8	28.5	33.6	15.2	27.7	26.0	32.3	31.6	31.5	-12.2	-42.6	-16.2
	EL	08-15	-54.1	9.3	09-01	73.5	15.1	25.6	30.2	25.8	20.7	21.7	35.3	27.1	35.8	23.4	-15.2	-34.1
Component of the services confidence indicator	ES	04-20	-60.4	19.3	06-01	54.2	18.8	22.1	25.1	25.3	23.5	20.7	16.9	20.0	18.7	6.3	-60.4	-26.1
	FR	04-20	-57.4	1.4	11-06	17.4	7.0	4.4	4.5	6.7	5.4	8.0	8.1	7.7	6.0	-7.1	-57.4	-47.0
	HR	04-20	-74.8	10.8	03-17	36.3	15.9	15.2	25.4	28.5	19.7	22.1	21.5	23.1	25.5	-12.9	-74.8	-11.9
	IT	05-20	-40.9	8.7	07-01	38.1	4.5	4.5	4.2	1.4	3.8	5.3	7.6	6.8	5.6	-38.3	:	-40.9
	CY	04-20	-87.8	13.6	11-17	60.0	27.6	23.7	31.2	31.3	22.3	24.3	12.7	26.3	20.0	-37.0	-87.8	-80.9
	LV	04-20	-45.1	7.2	12-06	27.8	8.4	9.6	7.0	9.8	6.4	7.3	5.4	8.3	6.3	-11.6	-45.1	-28.9
	LT	04-20	-43.6	10.2	11-18	34.0	26.7	27.9	22.8	27.8	32.0	32.4	25.0	26.0	27.0	6.0	-43.6	-27.5
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-49.4	-0.7	03-18	31.3	11.0	8.8	16.5	4.2	6.8	8.1	11.3	9.7	1.7	0.7	-49.4	-19.0
	MT	04-20	-54.1	23.1	08-07	52.6	25.7	26.4	20.9	37.1	34.6	37.0	-4.1	23.8	21.7	-9.9	-54.1	-28.3
	NL	04-20	-61.5	13.8	02-07	58.9	14.5	16.0	14.2	10.8	7.8	10.5	10.9	11.6	12.7	-0.5	-61.5	-48.1
	AT	04-20	-43.6	13.9	08-00	33.5	17.8	16.6	7.1	15.2	11.4	11.4	11.0	16.6	17.6	-3.0	-43.6	-11.3
	PL	04-20	-56.0	6.1	12-07	28.2	2.6	2.4	2.6	1.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	-1.1	-8.7	-56.0	-44.5
	PT	04-20	-50.7	5.3	06-01	33.1	15.3	19.4	14.7	15.2	15.5	16.9	13.0	12.1	9.6	-9.9	-50.7	-27.1
	RO	04-20	-54.0	11.1	06-04	51.4	9.2	8.6	10.7	9.1	6.5	10.9	9.0	7.0	9.0	-2.8	-54.0	-32.5
	SI	04-20	-60.1	13.5	07-08	43.2	14.5	23.0	13.6	14.5	14.9	14.3	13.9	15.9	14.4	-14.4	-60.1	-17.2
	SK	04-20	-47.6	25.7	01-02	85.5	2.0	24.8	30.8	14.3	22.3	11.1	14.2	8.1	5.4	-12.6	-47.6	-31.5
	FI	04-20	-48.5	17.4	04-00	51.9	30.3	23.5	14.8	18.5	16.8	17.3	16.2	17.1	12.4	-1.0	-48.5	-38.4
	SE	04-20	-54.1	24.8	02-01	66.0	23.8	21.1	18.7	13.0	13.7	17.3	14.2	17.5	15.4	-1.9	-54.1	-39.3
	EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	05-20	-24.1	3.2	05-00	25.5	7.0	6.8	5.6	6.3	3.6	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.9	1.4	-16.6
EA		05-20	-24.1	3.6	05-00	25.5	7.8	8.1	6.6	7.3	4.3	3.5	3.9	4.3	5.2	2.3	-16.8	-24.1
BE		04-09	-46.0	3.7	03-00	32.9	14.2	17.8	14.7	-1.2	11.8	3.8	-2.7	6.4	-2.6	-2.0	-27.2	-35.6
BG		08-12	-30.5	-5.7	02-18	11.3	2.0	3.8	4.9	7.2	9.9	6.3	4.3	3.4	7.1	7.6	-7.6	-17.0
CZ		07-09	-43.9	-5.8	11-02	27.0	-4.8	-21.9	-17.6	-17.5	-15.3	-21.0	-19.4	-18.6	-26.7	-27.5	-1.0	-14.8
DK		05-20	-33.0	-3.9	04-11	7.8	-1.1	-0.8	0.2	-0.8	1.5	1.3	-3.2	1.3	-2.8	-2.4	-22.2	-33.0
DE		12-02	-21.3	7.6	12-00	35.7	8.8	13.2	8.6	7.9	8.1	5.9	3.5	4.6	8.3	5.6	-6.7	-9.2
EE		02-09	-28.2	3.0	01-11	18.0	4.3	1.7	1.8	-0.6	0.0	2.1	3.8	3.3	4.0	2.1	-8.2	-22.5
IE		05-20	-39.4	17.5	05-16	44.8	18.4	17.4	16.4	25.2	14.9	16.2	21.5	24.2	18.9	9.2	-34.8	-39.4
EL		06-01	-44.5	-6.2	06-00	41.9	12.4	12.2	16.7	16.6	14.1	12.4	14.4	13.7	21.5	21.7	13.2	-23.8
ES		05-20	-33.6	3.1	04-00	33.3	13.1	10.4	16.2	17.9	7.2	9.2	10.7	5.3	7.4	9.8	-18.7	-33.6
FR		05-20	-37.9	3.1	02-01	25.4	3.9	2.3	4.9	3.8	0.0	-0.4	2.0	2.8	5.2	-3.6	-27.8	-37.9
HR		04-20	-15.3	0.9	05-19	17.0	3.8	3.4	0.6	6.8	8.8	3.1	6.9	3.6	1.9	1.5	-15.3	-13.5
IT		02-14	-23.7	0.5	04-06	27.9	2.6	-0.2	-6.4	0.5	-5.5	-4.4	-5.6	-3.5	-6.7	-7.5	:	-20.3
CY		10-12	-19.9	0.3	07-08	36.4	5.5	-3.6	-3.9	6.9	1.7	-9.5	-9.4	2.6	-5.4	-3.5	-4.6	-10.3
LV		08-09	-47.9	0.1	12-06	17.6	4.8	2.2	1.3	3.1	1.4	0.9	2.2	6.5	2.7	-0.2	-18.4	-23.8
LT		08-09	-54.9	2.4	04-07	42.2	13.5	12.8	13.5	12.7	17.5	17.5	17.9	21.6	17.3	14.7	-0.8	-15.1
LU		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
HU		04-09	-29.5	-6.0	01-16	13.1	-0.5	-4.1	-1.5	1.6	1.6	-1.4	-4.7	1.6	3.0	4.2	-11.7	-13.6
MT		04-20	-41.6	11.9	10-18	40.7	20.5	22.4	4.9	15.8	-0.8	21.0	20.3	6.2	15.6	12.7	-41.6	-11.8
NL	07-09	-37.6	-2.5	10-06	23.1	10.0	10.4	6.0	6.2	5.2	6.8	6.9	5.8	7.8	8.7	-6.1	-17.3	
AT	08-09	-22.8	8.0	01-13	27.1	12.5	15.0	9.9	15.5	9.4	7.5	19.1	14.6	12.6	11.9	-15.7	-20.0	
PL	01-04	-17.0	-1.5	01-08	12.8	-1.1	-0.2	-1.0	-2.0	-1.0	-1.3	-0.8	-2.2	-2.4	-3.4	-11.8	-16.6	
PT	05-03	-38.6	-7.8	01-01	20.2	6.5	5.5	12.2	9.7	5.6	2.6	8.2	3.0	4.5	1.2	-12.6	-26.3	
RO	01-03	-28.8	-1.1	12-04	23.7	-0.7	1.5	0.5	3.3	0.5	1.4	3.3	2.8	-0.5	-1.4	-12.4	-20.1	
SI	04-10	-36.7	-1.4	04-08	26.3	10.7	12.3	14.1	16.0	9.8	13.4	10.8	7.7	12.7	3.8	-8.9	-27.3	
SK	12-04	-67.6	-21.5	06-16	18.1	-18.9	-23.2	-24.3	-11.6	-6.8	-4.7	3.2	-3.6	-10.4	-9.7	-11.3	-43.9	
FI	07-03	-36.6	7.5	09-00	75.7	13.9	13.8	15.1	12.3	12.7	1.8	6.8	12.2	9.2	10.5	-12.7	-24.2	
SE	04-03	-39.9	2.4	01-01	42.1	7.6	1.7	1.4	2.1	-0.4	-2.3	-8.2	-8.9	-9.1	-7.7	-25.8	-37.3	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-30.8	4.6	01-01	23.1	9.0	8.6	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.7	8.2	7.7	-1.9	-30.8	-20.7
	EA	04-20	-30.5	4.8	01-01	22.0	9.6	9.4	7.9	8.5	9.2	9.2	9.7	9.1	8.8	-1.6	-30.5	-20.2
	BE	03-09	-33.9	15.0	02-00	40.1	13.6	11.9	15.2	20.5	16.7	17.0	17.7	8.9	20.5	-5.5	-23.6	-9.7
	BG	05-02	-30.9	-4.0	04-08	15.4	13.2	13.6	13.4	12.4	8.9	12.3	7.9	8.2	5.6	3.0	-24.0	-11.7
	CZ	05-20	-33.7	-8.1	05-16	24.7	-1.8	-13.0	-8.3	-2.6	-11.7	-11.7	-12.0	-11.5	-20.3	-20.9	-27.2	-33.7
	DK	04-20	-43.0	-2.9	01-11	13.4	-1.4	0.8	1.2	-1.9	-0.6	-1.9	0.1	1.9	0.7	-4.8	-43.0	-33.4
	DE	04-20	-14.5	6.4	08-18													

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019						2020					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-10.6	4.3	12-07	14.4	8.7	8.2	8.4	7.2	7.6	7.0	8.0	9.9	8.9	2.9	-10.6	-9.3
	EA	04-20	-9.9	4.2	12-07	14.1	9.1	8.6	8.9	7.7	8.0	7.3	8.4	10.4	9.1	2.8	-9.9	-8.7
	BE	01-10	-13.8	7.5	07-08	28.8	9.0	5.8	10.4	10.1	8.8	3.7	-2.5	10.0	12.2	6.3	-1.2	0.8
	BG	01-11	-11.9	5.9	07-04	37.5	5.5	8.7	7.9	5.3	8.8	6.0	7.2	4.9	6.7	2.1	-9.5	-8.1
	CZ	05-20	-12.6	4.5	01-04	23.6	6.4	5.2	5.2	2.9	1.7	1.1	7.7	-1.0	6.4	4.4	-9.6	-12.6
	DK	04-20	-18.7	0.1	12-10	16.2	0.4	-1.2	2.0	-1.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5	0.9	-2.2	-18.7	-14.3
	DE	04-03	-8.5	12.3	01-19	26.3	19.8	19.3	21.5	17.3	18.8	15.8	20.2	23.6	19.3	9.6	-0.9	3.5
	EE	03-09	-31.5	9.0	01-18	26.8	10.7	5.7	9.1	5.1	6.5	7.7	5.2	6.9	8.3	10.5	-31.0	-26.3
	IE	08-09	-51.0	1.3	11-18	29.9	14.9	13.9	15.4	15.8	16.5	18.5	13.4	15.7	11.6	1.9	-10.7	-9.6
	EL	09-12	-40.2	-4.0	06-06	24.2	-2.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	0.5	-4.3	-4.0	-0.9	9.4	2.0	-17.9	-29.3
	ES	05-20	-19.0	3.1	09-04	20.3	10.3	6.2	9.5	8.1	5.0	5.8	5.6	9.5	8.0	1.7	-13.6	-19.0
	FR	07-09	-21.0	-3.2	12-00	7.1	0.3	1.6	-1.5	-2.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	-2.9	-19.0	-19.5
	HR	04-20	-19.8	0.3	07-08	25.4	11.1	9.7	8.7	6.6	11.6	8.8	9.3	10.0	8.5	5.0	-19.8	-7.2
	IT	04-13	-15.6	-0.5	05-04	17.7	2.1	2.3	1.4	3.4	-0.2	2.2	1.8	-0.6	1.0	-5.2	:	-12.5
	CY	04-13	-38.9	0.8	06-03	72.7	2.8	-1.6	1.8	7.0	9.6	1.2	2.5	0.5	4.5	-7.3	-27.5	-25.4
	LV	12-09	-31.1	5.9	12-07	35.8	5.1	3.1	4.0	3.5	3.0	4.1	1.6	6.1	3.6	-0.5	-16.7	-14.8
	LT	06-09	-23.0	1.3	08-06	20.8	4.8	1.1	6.1	6.8	12.7	12.2	10.6	13.9	12.2	7.7	-9.8	-4.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-8.5	7.0	09-06	28.0	20.2	15.8	12.3	11.1	16.8	15.9	11.9	19.5	17.4	22.0	5.1	9.6
	MT	11-16	-45.0	3.2	11-18	39.0	9.5	13.2	18.2	23.2	18.2	31.9	24.4	21.3	18.4	4.9	-19.2	-17.7
	NL	08-09	-5.5	9.2	01-07	30.7	10.2	10.4	9.8	9.2	10.4	9.8	13.7	15.4	14.6	10.0	-3.8	-1.7
	AT	05-09	-10.3	9.9	11-07	30.4	11.3	12.4	9.4	10.1	9.0	12.2	12.5	14.2	9.5	3.5	-0.8	-0.8
	PL	04-20	-16.1	1.2	04-08	16.8	2.6	2.2	2.7	1.8	2.0	4.4	3.7	11.4	10.1	5.7	-16.1	-13.9
	PT	04-20	-21.8	-0.4	11-05	13.7	3.9	4.8	3.3	3.6	4.2	4.3	3.8	2.9	3.8	-2.6	-21.8	-13.9
	RO	04-20	-12.0	11.5	04-04	54.5	6.0	6.7	5.4	7.6	6.4	5.2	5.6	5.0	4.7	3.1	-12.0	-8.0
	SI	02-10	-16.4	1.7	01-08	23.1	6.3	3.5	6.0	6.1	5.7	9.1	8.4	12.7	12.3	3.3	-13.7	-8.7
	SK	12-10	-17.5	10.9	07-02	68.9	18.2	-0.2	7.9	14.9	21.3	18.4	12.6	16.6	9.5	19.9	15.2	28.6
	FI	07-04	-25.1	8.7	01-08	40.7	13.0	7.4	12.3	4.3	8.5	7.9	12.6	16.0	13.7	12.0	-10.0	-4.7
	SE	05-20	-23.3	9.0	11-07	32.4	6.9	10.3	5.3	5.0	6.0	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.8	-1.2	-20.2	-23.3

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019							2020				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU ^(c)	03-09	-23.0	-10.5	05-00	-1.5	-6.2	-5.7	-6.2	-5.7	-6.7	-6.3	-7.0	-7.1	-5.9	-10.4	-22.0	-19.5
	EA ^(c)	03-09	-23.9	-11.1	05-00	-1.5	-7.2	-6.6	-7.1	-6.6	-7.6	-7.2	-8.1	-8.1	-6.6	-11.6	-22.0	-18.8
	BE	04-20	-20.1	-6.7	11-00	5.4	-9.6	-10.7	-11.4	-13.7	-12.2	-12.0	-11.1	-11.0	-8.6	-12.8	-20.1	-15.1
	BG	10-12	-38.6	-25.2	07-01	-8.0	-24.8	-24.3	-27.4	-24.2	-22.0	-22.7	-21.7	-21.7	-21.2	-24.1	-33.6	-28.5
	CZ	05-12	-32.7	-9.2	03-18	7.2	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.2	-0.7	-0.3	1.5	-0.6	-1.8	-2.8	-16.7	-9.1
	DK	10-08	-6.4	4.6	04-04	11.5	4.6	0.6	5.1	3.8	3.1	3.6	5.0	4.2	4.5	0.3	-5.5	-2.0
	DE ^(c)	12-02	-24.9	-7.3	02-11	3.6	-3.1	-2.9	-3.9	-2.4	-4.1	-2.0	-3.7	-3.6	-2.6	-7.6	-16.3	-14.8
	EE	03-09	-30.8	-6.5	02-07	13.5	-1.8	-0.8	2.9	-1.6	-2.1	-0.6	0.8	-0.1	0.8	-2.2	-14.9	-9.2
	IE	05-09	-35.5	-6.1	01-00	15.5	3.4	-2.0	-6.4	-7.9	-9.0	-3.3	-4.9	-2.7	0.3	-3.1	-24.2	-21.6
	EL	02-12	-80.8	-39.3	04-00	3.2	-27.8	-20.2	-8.2	-6.8	-8.4	-6.8	-6.2	-10.0	-4.8	-16.5	-32.6	-33.0
	ES	08-12	-41.7	-13.7	04-00	2.5	-2.1	-4.9	-6.2	-6.2	-9.1	-10.3	-12.1	-11.5	-7.9	-11.6	-29.2	-28.8
	FR	05-13	-22.3	-10.5	01-01	2.4	-9.3	-7.3	-7.7	-5.6	-6.3	-6.0	-8.8	-9.0	-7.3	-11.4	-19.0	-16.7
	HR	08-09	-42.9	-21.3	01-20	-1.5	-1.8	-5.3	-4.5	-3.4	-3.5	-3.3	-3.1	-1.5	-2.8	-8.3	-26.2	-21.7
	IT	12-12	-32.0	-15.3	07-01	-1.4	-14.0	-11.8	-12.9	-13.8	-14.4	-16.1	-14.2	-13.2	-13.7	-21.2	:	-19.8
	CY	04-13	-59.4	-19.2	02-18	3.8	-7.8	-6.1	-7.4	-4.4	-9.0	-6.9	-6.6	-5.5	-4.4	-22.6	-32.5	-28.8
	LV	06-09	-47.5	-6.6	09-06	15.4	-4.7	-4.1	-3.6	-3.2	-3.2	-4.6	-1.0	-6.5	-3.0	-8.3	-25.3	-19.0
	LT	11-09	-37.3	-6.4	03-07	12.9	7.8	6.4	7.1	5.8	3.8	4.4	1.9	1.8	3.9	-0.7	-13.5	-9.5
	LU	12-08	-21.7	-6.8	02-02	4.0	-1.0	-1.2	-0.3	-2.8	-3.6	-2.7	-1.1	-4.6	-2.8	-8.9	-19.7	-16.2
	HU	04-09	-59.8	-21.4	08-02	7.0	-3.5	-5.7	-2.1	0.2	-5.0	-5.0	-3.2	-7.8	-6.6	-7.0	-32.8	-26.7
	MT	06-12	-35.4	-11.2	02-18	17.8	3.9	8.1	6.5	3.1	2.4	4.9	5.5	8.4	7.9	0.1	-15.8	-11.3
	NL	02-13	-27.2	-5.9	04-00	9.6	-7.1	-7.0	-7.8	-8.4	-7.3	-7.4	-7.2	-8.1	-5.0	-7.9	-22.6	-18.3
	AT	01-09	-23.1	-8.5	12-17	4.0	-3.6	-3.8	-2.0	-3.7	-2.9	-4.3	-3.6	-2.8	-3.0	-7.5	-18.4	-14.2
	PL	09-01	-26.6	-7.8	03-19	6.4	6.2	6.2	5.5	5.6	2.3	3.1	2.7	2.1	-0.1	1.4	-23.1	-20.7
	PT	10-12	-46.3	-19.2	11-17	-1.6	-9.2	-7.3	-8.3	-8.6	-7.6	-6.2	-8.3	-8.4	-6.8	-12.4	-36.3	-29.8
	RO	06-10	-52.6	-16.9	03-17	-1.2	-7.6	-6.1	-10.2	-9.7	-7.5	-6.8	-4.6	-6.6	-7.5	-11.1	-26.1	:
	SI	09-12	-42.9	-17.0	04-18	-2.9	-8.4	-7.3	-9.0	-10.1	-12.7	-13.6	-15.2	-13.1	-12.9	-15.8	-35.6	-33.1
	SK	12-11	-37.7	-18.6	04-07	2.4	-6.7	-6.7	-8.7	-8.4	-8.9	-8.7	-10.0	-10.9	-9.2	-7.8	-29.9	-27.8
	FI	12-08	-13.4	-2.2	12-17	8.0	-5.4	-5.0	-5.0	-4.1	-6.4	-4.3	-4.6	-5.1	-4.9	-7.2	-13.1	-10.0
	SE	10-08	-7.7	2.6	06-10	10.5	-1.2	0.6	-1.2	-2.7	-1.3	-2.0	-0.7	-1.8	-0.1	-2.7	-4.9	-5.2
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU ^(c)	07-08	-20.5	-10.6	02-20	-1.2	-2.8	-2.2	-1.7	-1.6	-2.1	-2.3	-2.2	-2.1	-1.2	-1.7	-2.9	-6.4
	EA ^(c)	07-08	-22.4	-11.2	05-00	-1.4	-4.2	-3.5	-3.1	-2.8	-3.4	-3.5	-3.6	-3.3	-2.4	-2.7	-3.3	-6.6
	BE	12-08	-16.5	-7.6	11-00	3.5	-5.5	-5.5	-6.6	-8.5	-7.4	-7.3	-5.6	-5.4	-4.2	-4.0	-4.9	-7.5
	BG	10-12	-45.8	-30.2	06-18	-12.5	-21.5	-21.3	-24.8	-19.4	-16.6	-19.1	-19.1	-17.5	-18.8	-21.3	-16.7	-30.4
	CZ	05-12	-33.1	-10.4	02-19	12.5	7.5	9.4	10.0	5.1	6.4	6.6	10.6	8.1	6.5	9.0	2.2	0.0
	DK	02-12	-5.8	5.2	02-05	15.8	8.7	4.2	9.9	9.2	7.6	6.3	9.1	7.1	8.0	6.8	5.0	2.9
	DE ^(c)	12-02	-28.2	-1.1	05-19	11.9	8.0	9.5	9.6	10.3	9.3	9.2	8.3	8.8	9.9	7.4	5.2	0.7
	EE	03-10	-35.1	-6.9	03-07	18.0	4.1	5.6	6.5	4.4	4.5	6.2	5.3	2.2	4.6	2.6	3.2	-1.7
	IE	02-11	-49.8	-10.6	04-00	16.4	7.8	2.4	4.3	4.0	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.6	1.0	2.3	1.4	-3.9
	EL	04-12	-86.0	-43.8	04-00	-6.2	-32.9	-30.4	-21.1	-21.2	-17.9	-16.1	-12.4	-13.9	-10.1	-13.8	-8.0	-13.8
	ES	11-12	-44.7	-15.9	04-00	3.8	-3.2	-5.8	-6.5	-6.1	-8.0	-7.5	-8.1	-8.5	-7.2	-8.4	-10.8	-18.3
	FR	08-08	-23.5	-13.5	01-01	-2.1	-15.3	-13.1	-12.5	-11.6	-11.7	-11.1	-12.3	-10.6	-9.5	-9.0	-5.7	-5.9
	HR	03-11	-43.4	-21.9	11-19	2.4	1.7	-0.4	-0.9	-0.3	0.3	2.4	-0.4	0.4	1.4	2.0	-1.0	-9.3
	IT	01-13	-40.2	-19.9	02-02	-4.6	-11.4	-9.8	-10.3	-10.3	-11.1	-13.3	-11.6	-11.7	-11.7	-10.5	:	-13.9
	CY	09-13	-53.4	-22.5	02-18	-0.4	-6.3	-6.6	-5.3	-3.7	-5.2	-1.6	-1.5	-2.5	-4.1	-1.8	-1.2	-7.8
	LV	10-09	-64.3	-9.8	09-06	9.4	6.6	4.3	1.4	-0.4	3.9	6.2	7.0	2.5	5.4	1.5	-8.4	-8.6
	LT	03-10	-45.6	-12.6	03-07	14.6	4.0	3.5	4.3	3.0	2.4	3.6	0.4	0.0	2.5	3.0	-1.5	-4.8
	LU	08-08	-11.0	-2.2	01-02	7.7	-0.2	-2.0	-1.0	-4.8	-0.8	-2.6	-0.4	-3.1	1.4	-0.8	-3.5	-3.7
	HU	03-09	-56.6	-25.5	06-18	4.4	-3.7	-3.7	-0.7	1.3	-3.6	-4.4	-2.2	-6.9	-4.8	-7.1	-7.8	-19.1
	MT	08-12	-54.4	-18.7	02-18	22.2	10.9	11.1	9.4	8.6	6.6	8.1	7.6	13.4	11.6	13.8	6.2	0.8
	NL	06-13	-27.4	-5.5	02-01	20.6	-5.8	-6.3	-3.6	-5.9	-4.4	-3.8	-2.8	-4.8	-2.9	2.5	2.8	3.2
	AT	06-08	-27.8	-10.3	01-20	4.4	3.0	1.0	3.8	4.4	3.2	2.9	3.6	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	-3.6
	PL	08-01	-34.5	-10.6	08-19	11.4	8.8	10.7	11.4	10.5	10.3	6.9	8.4	8.9	7.1	6.8	-0.5	-9.0
	PT	03-13	-41.7	-18.3	03-00	-1.1	-3.4	-3.0	-3.8	-4.5	-3.9	-3.9	-3.1	-2.2	-1.3	-3.5	-8.4	-14.6
	RO	12-10	-54.3	-18.7	09-17	5.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	-1.1	1.5	2.1	4.1	1.6	2.0	-0.4	-4.5	:
	SI	01-08	-48.1	-26.0	06-19	-3.4	-3.4	-4.4	-5.5	-6.2	-5.9	-4.8	-8.8	-6.4	-6.9	-7.0	-9.2	-13.1
	SK	04-00	-40.7	-16.3	04-07	4.8	-1.4	-2.3	-5.6	-4.0	-3.8	-3.0	-5.3	-5.0	-3.9	-3.5	-7.8	-14.6
	FI	03-16	-4.4	3.3	04-05	8.6	4.7	3.1	4.9	7.9	4.4	6.8	5.2	4.5	3.7	5.8	0.9	1.4
	SE	03-03	-1.7	6.2	04-07	13.0	8.0	8.8	7.8	6.7	8.4	7.5	8.1	7.0	10.7	7.2	3.4	2.8
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU ^(c)	04-20	-12.5	-1.8	03-00	5.6	2.4	2.3	2.9	3.4	2.2	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	0.0	-12.5	-8.8
	EA ^(c)	11-12	-12.4	-2.2	03-00	5.8	1.4	1.5	2.3	2.7	1.3	1.9	0.8	1.0	1.4	-0.9	-11.8	-7.9
	BE	02-12	-5.9	1.3	08-00	13.2	-1.3	-1.8	-1.8	-3.6	-2.6	-2.3	-1.5	-1.9	2.6	0.1	-5.8	-2.1
	BG	10-12	-34.0	-18.9	07-01	3.2	-22.8	-22.4	-24.3	-19.9	-16.6	-17.4	-16.5	-17.3	-17.4	-20.6	-23.5	-7.5
	CZ	12-07	-27.8	-2.8	05-18	15.2	10.7	11.9	10.0	11.6	11.8	8.2	12.0	10.0	6.2	8.1	-9.2	-1.6
	DK	11-11	3.2	13.1	10-00	38.7	13.9	8.3	14.6	14.1	12.5	13.7	12.9	12.8	13.8	9.9	4.6	9.8
	DE ^(c)	03-03	-8.1	3.4	03-19	10.1	7.1	7.8	8.5	8.4	6.9	8.3	6.2	6.5				

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019							2020				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU ^(e)	04-20	-52.6	-13.8	01-18	2.5	-12.3	-11.1	-14.1	-12.9	-14.5	-13.5	-15.2	-16.3	-13.1	-26.9	-52.6	-44.9
	EA ^(e)	04-20	-52.1	-14.7	01-18	3.0	-13.4	-12.0	-15.1	-13.6	-15.4	-14.3	-16.6	-17.4	-13.5	-29.2	-52.1	-42.0
	BE	04-20	-43.7	-5.1	06-00	19.6	-16.5	-16.8	-20.7	-21.8	-16.7	-15.7	-16.8	-18.4	-18.3	-28.2	-43.7	-29.7
	BG	04-20	-53.2	-20.9	07-01	15.6	-29.3	-28.5	-34.0	-31.0	-26.1	-26.0	-24.4	-26.1	-27.8	-30.2	-53.2	-34.3
	CZ	05-12	-45.9	-8.0	02-18	11.2	-7.7	-5.0	-8.2	-9.2	-8.9	-9.3	-10.1	-15.1	-15.4	-18.4	-41.3	-21.8
	DK	09-08	-22.9	4.4	03-15	24.1	-0.7	-5.4	-4.2	-5.2	-3.6	-2.6	-2.5	-0.6	-1.1	-9.5	-21.2	-12.6
	DE ^(e)	03-09	-62.7	-19.6	11-10	10.6	-20.0	-20.9	-26.0	-23.0	-26.6	-18.7	-22.5	-23.4	-19.1	-34.1	-50.3	-43.6
	EE	04-20	-39.0	2.5	12-06	26.9	1.7	3.7	7.6	2.0	-1.6	-0.2	7.4	5.9	7.2	0.4	-39.0	-20.4
	IE	03-09	-58.5	-4.7	12-15	37.7	-4.6	-11.3	-25.5	-29.6	-29.6	-17.0	-16.9	-12.8	-0.7	-14.0	-54.6	-46.4
	EL	10-11	-88.7	-38.5	01-00	17.2	-18.3	0.1	12.3	16.1	10.2	15.8	15.3	9.4	14.1	-9.1	-42.0	-43.2
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	ES	04-20	-54.3	-8.6	12-15	21.5	0.1	-2.5	-8.3	-10.4	-13.8	-14.9	-17.2	-15.8	-10.2	-18.1	-54.3	-48.8
	FR	04-20	-57.2	-19.8	06-17	6.7	-16.0	-13.7	-14.3	-9.1	-11.5	-12.5	-16.9	-21.5	-15.6	-30.9	-57.2	-50.8
	HR	08-09	-53.7	-22.8	11-15	-0.9	-3.0	-11.5	-10.4	-8.9	-9.6	-10.9	-7.1	-3.6	-8.3	-21.6	-47.8	-37.0
	IT	06-12	-44.8	-11.2	11-15	14.9	-13.4	-8.3	-10.6	-10.6	-10.2	-16.9	-16.5	-14.1	-12.4	-38.4	:	-25.3
	CY	04-13	-66.5	-19.6	02-18	22.5	-1.9	1.7	-2.0	3.7	-2.7	-0.8	0.8	1.7	2.0	-37.3	-54.3	-44.7
	LV	07-09	-53.5	-6.5	09-06	17.2	-4.8	-5.3	-4.2	-5.3	-5.9	-5.5	-3.3	-13.7	-6.7	-13.8	-47.0	-33.1
	LT	01-09	-58.1	-4.7	06-07	17.9	13.5	10.7	11.4	10.4	4.7	4.1	1.2	2.4	4.4	-10.2	-41.2	-29.2
	LU	04-20	-47.3	-9.7	01-18	16.3	4.6	1.4	5.0	-2.4	-5.6	-1.0	-4.4	-9.2	-5.3	-19.1	-47.3	-38.1
	HU	04-09	-66.5	-15.5	08-02	19.2	-3.1	-6.7	-2.2	0.8	-5.4	-5.1	-2.4	-9.4	-9.5	-8.9	-60.8	-41.9
	MT	04-20	-36.6	-5.5	03-18	34.2	23.5	21.7	20.4	18.8	19.0	15.6	11.3	18.0	19.8	-3.0	-36.6	-17.7
	NL	04-20	-60.3	-0.2	10-06	29.8	-8.0	-3.9	-12.5	-11.3	-9.8	-13.4	-11.4	-9.7	-7.4	-23.0	-60.3	-51.3
	AT	04-20	-43.8	-5.1	12-17	21.1	-6.0	-7.5	-5.4	-9.7	-8.9	-12.2	-12.7	-9.7	-9.1	-19.5	-43.8	-29.0
	PL	04-20	-60.0	-11.1	04-08	13.5	6.2	7.0	4.7	3.1	-0.7	0.7	2.3	-3.9	-6.9	-3.8	-60.0	-50.3
	PT	09-11	-68.8	-21.5	10-17	16.7	-4.9	-4.1	-4.1	-3.9	-4.0	-0.6	-5.5	-7.0	-4.9	-19.5	-63.5	-49.6
	RO	06-10	-64.1	-14.8	01-05	12.2	-12.0	-12.7	-20.7	-16.7	-16.0	-13.3	-8.9	-12.5	-14.2	-21.2	-45.4	:
	SI	04-20	-60.1	-13.4	11-17	11.7	-7.5	-3.6	-6.6	-10.6	-17.0	-20.8	-20.5	-19.1	-19.7	-25.1	-60.1	-54.7
	SK	04-20	-54.8	-20.5	12-06	15.4	-7.0	-7.7	-9.7	-12.5	-13.5	-14.1	-16.0	-19.3	-16.2	-10.4	-54.8	-49.6
	FI	12-08	-33.0	-3.8	12-17	21.8	-17.6	-17.3	-17.4	-19.4	-20.9	-19.1	-15.7	-16.8	-15.7	-25.7	-31.6	-30.5
	SE	08-08	-23.2	-1.2	04-10	30.8	-17.2	-12.9	-17.5	-20.7	-19.8	-19.0	-17.8	-16.7	-14.5	-18.3	-18.1	-22.8
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	EU ^(e)	08-13	-23.7	-15.7	03-00	-9.0	-12.0	-11.7	-11.6	-11.9	-12.5	-12.3	-12.5	-11.9	-11.5	-13.1	-20.2	-18.0
	EA ^(e)	08-13	-25.1	-16.2	03-00	-8.9	-12.7	-12.5	-12.5	-12.6	-13.0	-13.0	-13.1	-12.6	-12.0	-13.7	-20.8	-18.7
	BE	05-09	-26.7	-15.4	10-03	-5.9	-15.3	-18.4	-16.6	-20.8	-22.3	-22.6	-20.5	-18.2	-14.7	-19.0	-26.1	-21.1
	BG	04-03	-46.8	-30.6	08-08	-5.9	-25.5	-24.8	-26.4	-26.4	-28.5	-28.4	-26.6	-26.1	-20.8	-24.2	-40.8	-41.7
	CZ	01-01	-36.2	-15.5	05-07	-0.3	-7.8	-5.4	-4.0	-6.7	-12.2	-6.6	-6.5	-5.6	-4.4	-9.9	-18.3	-12.9
	DK	10-08	-12.4	-4.4	03-06	3.9	-3.3	-4.7	0.1	-3.0	-4.0	-3.1	0.7	-2.4	-2.6	-6.0	-10.5	-8.2
	DE ^(e)	02-03	-26.9	-11.8	11-18	-4.3	-7.7	-8.2	-7.6	-5.2	-5.9	-6.8	-6.8	-6.5	-7.4	-8.7	-16.3	-15.0
	EE	11-12	-43.4	-21.8	09-06	-0.3	-18.6	-20.0	-11.5	-18.9	-17.6	-14.1	-15.7	-15.6	-15.1	-17.2	-12.3	-10.5
	IE	04-20	-30.8	-10.1	12-00	5.2	-2.9	-8.6	-10.9	-13.0	-12.3	-7.1	-10.8	-9.8	-8.7	-8.5	-30.8	-29.0
	EL	01-13	-81.2	-41.6	06-03	4.8	-41.2	-36.2	-28.2	-26.4	-26.6	-30.6	-29.2	-33.8	-25.7	-26.1	-47.6	-45.1
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	ES	08-12	-53.8	-27.0	11-00	-7.1	-12.3	-15.0	-14.9	-13.5	-15.8	-19.6	-22.8	-19.9	-15.8	-20.5	-30.0	-32.2
	FR	05-08	-8.0	-2.9	07-19	1.5	-1.4	1.5	-0.1	0.3	0.0	1.0	-1.9	-1.5	-1.0	-1.0	-1.6	0.9
	HR	03-11	-50.2	-31.9	02-20	-11.8	-15.1	-15.5	-15.3	-14.0	-12.6	-11.9	-12.9	-12.7	-11.8	-16.3	-36.0	-30.4
	IT	08-13	-58.1	-25.6	12-06	-8.0	-27.3	-26.5	-27.9	-31.9	-30.9	-29.4	-23.9	-23.2	-26.1	-26.5	:	-30.4
	CY	04-13	-79.8	-20.7	03-03	40.0	-21.7	-18.1	-25.0	-22.0	-27.4	-24.1	-28.3	-23.8	-20.1	-35.1	-47.7	-46.0
	LV	06-09	-45.1	-11.6	06-06	22.9	-28.6	-22.2	-18.0	-14.6	-20.2	-25.2	-18.6	-19.8	-17.9	-24.5	-36.4	-32.1
	LT	11-09	-38.1	-5.4	03-08	16.6	4.1	2.7	4.7	0.6	0.3	2.2	1.5	-0.3	3.4	2.4	-1.4	-1.0
	LU	02-14	-32.7	-15.6	04-19	-4.3	-14.2	-10.9	-10.9	-9.3	-9.9	-12.4	-5.5	-7.8	-8.5	-13.7	-15.6	-16.9
	HU	04-09	-63.9	-29.7	12-17	-6.6	-10.9	-12.2	-8.4	-9.2	-13.2	-12.3	-12.5	-13.9	-14.1	-11.5	-37.2	-29.1
	MT	03-19	-48.6	-9.9	11-13	3.9	-29.4	-13.3	-13.5	-25.4	-24.0	-13.3	-4.8	-10.9	-10.4	-15.5	-18.4	-22.5
	NL	03-03	-32.4	-20.2	07-18	-11.0	-15.2	-17.4	-14.6	-16.6	-15.6	-12.9	-16.3	-18.5	-12.5	-14.1	-23.8	-18.8
	AT	01-09	-27.6	-16.8	11-00	-3.9	-15.6	-15.3	-14.0	-15.7	-15.4	-15.3	-13.3	-13.2	-12.6	-19.1	-25.3	-21.4
	PL	09-01	-25.7	-4.6	03-19	2.6	-0.3	0.1	0.1	1.2	-5.4	0.8	-5.8	-0.4	-1.7	-1.0	-2.1	-1.6
	PT	05-13	-49.1	-28.6	05-02	-11.6	-29.4	-25.5	-27.2	-27.9	-25.8	-25.2	-26.5	-26.7	-25.6	-27.0	-46.8	-40.0
	RO	09-10	-50.6	-29.0	08-04	-15.6	-22.7	-17.8	-22.4	-26.0	-21.9	-20.6	-20.1	-19.3	-21.7	-22.7	-40.1	:
	SI	04-20	-41.7	-15.4	08-07	4.3	-22.1	-19.3	-21.2	-21.1	-24.3	-24.9	-26.5	-22.2	-21.4	-25.9	-41.7	-39.4
	SK	08-01	-40.5	-25.1	12-16	-12.9	-18.7	-16.3	-18.0	-18.1	-17.9	-16.4	-16.9	-15.7	-15.3	-16.8	-32.0	-30.0
	FI	10-08	-25.2	-16.7	12-17	-9.5	-15.5	-13.5	-14.7	-13.6	-16.7	-13.7	-16.1	-15.7	-13.6	-16.4	-24.8	-17.6
	SE	10-08	-17.0	-5.6	07-02	-0.5	-6.7	-5.2	-5.5	-6.0	-6.0	-9.0	-6.8	-9.4	-11.4	-12.0	-12.6	-10.7
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU ^(e)	03-09	-67.0	-28.0	02-18	0.2	-13.8	-13.4	-15.5	-15.3	-16.2	-16.0	-16.4	-17.6	-15.1	-18.0	-29.3	-48.0
	EA ^(e)	03-09	-69.3	-29.8	02-18	-0.1	-15.4	-15.3	-17.3	-17.1	-18.0	-17.9	-18.5	-19.6	-16.5	-19.9	-28.6	-48.8
	BE	02-09	-75.7	-22.5	12-00	22.4	-15.5	-18.3	-25.7	-28.2	-22.6	-22.0	-22.4	-22.4	-23.5	-21.9	-37.6	-55.9
	BG	03-10	-59.5	-37.5	08-01	-8.8	-34.2	-34.7	-41.0	-36.0	-31.6	-32.4	-32.6	-33.2	-35.8	-35.5	-42.7	-55.1
	CZ	08-12	-60															

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019							2020				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU ^(e)	04-20	-41.8	-15.9	12-17	-0.8	-7.0	-5.8	-6.2	-5.4	-6.8	-6.5	-5.7	-6.3	-6.0	-13.6	-41.8	-33.8
	EA ^(e)	04-20	-42.1	-17.2	12-17	-1.0	-7.6	-6.5	-6.6	-5.9	-7.1	-6.4	-5.6	-6.4	-5.7	-14.4	-42.1	-32.9
	BE	04-20	-29.5	5.4	09-07	26.1	1.8	9.6	4.1	6.4	6.0	9.6	7.7	10.5	4.3	-0.7	-29.5	-26.2
	BG	06-02	-65.3	-36.9	10-06	-17.1	-28.9	-25.9	-26.1	-25.6	-25.3	-26.9	-25.5	-27.4	-26.5	-26.3	-50.6	-45.0
	CZ	04-20	-26.8	6.5	07-03	33.9	14.6	14.4	11.1	15.4	11.8	9.1	15.1	15.3	10.8	4.5	-26.8	-20.3
	DK	11-08	-32.8	-8.1	11-00	3.6	-8.5	-7.0	-6.1	-4.4	-6.8	-11.0	-5.1	-5.8	-9.5	-9.6	-19.2	-11.8
	DE ^(e)	11-02	-41.7	-6.7	11-06	21.3	9.8	8.2	8.2	12.8	10.9	10.7	12.3	11.0	12.7	2.8	-22.3	-15.0
	EE	11-11	-20.6	14.6	08-01	52.7	13.2	13.6	19.6	13.3	13.0	19.6	15.6	14.7	11.1	16.5	-17.4	-10.6
	IE	04-20	-45.2	1.1	08-00	24.3	14.9	12.9	5.6	6.0	-4.4	2.5	5.3	4.0	11.4	4.1	-45.2	-37.9
	EL	07-12	-75.0	-48.5	01-01	-9.8	-44.6	-37.8	-35.4	-35.4	-35.1	-37.4	-32.5	-36.6	-34.7	-35.7	-58.1	-36.1
	ES	11-08	-62.7	-26.3	07-00	21.5	-24.3	-25.0	-26.6	-29.0	-34.1	-34.5	-31.9	-31.0	-29.1	-36.0	-58.0	-54.0
	FR	04-20	-53.6	-15.6	07-00	14.4	-12.8	-8.8	-8.1	-7.6	-6.1	-4.2	-4.3	-7.1	-9.2	-15.9	-53.6	-40.4
	HR	05-12	-50.8	-30.6	11-19	-9.1	-14.8	-16.9	-17.3	-14.5	-13.6	-9.1	-14.2	-11.9	-9.6	-20.7	-48.9	-34.9
	IT	06-08	-62.4	-38.0	01-16	-13.3	-27.1	-25.2	-26.1	-27.8	-29.2	-26.8	-26.2	-26.5	-25.1	-39.8	:	-45.2
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-22.9	06-01	28.0	-24.0	-19.9	-12.8	-12.9	-18.2	-11.0	-6.6	-7.6	-6.6	-45.1	-55.1	-41.3
	LV	04-20	-51.0	-12.9	12-06	21.4	-14.3	-8.3	-4.9	-8.6	-6.3	-6.2	-13.6	-15.5	-6.0	-13.3	-51.0	-37.9
	LT	04-20	-31.7	14.4	02-06	50.0	14.8	12.0	13.4	11.5	8.0	11.6	8.3	7.7	12.4	2.7	-31.7	-16.7
	LU	10-08	-34.5	-2.7	11-14	22.9	12.8	21.2	21.8	16.4	10.5	21.0	16.6	16.1	10.7	4.7	-30.2	-18.1
	HU	08-00	-66.2	-35.6	03-06	-6.9	-20.8	-24.1	-20.8	-18.1	-20.9	-23.1	-25.7	-26.5	-29.9	-22.2	-41.8	-35.0
	MT	04-20	-45.5	14.1	07-17	48.9	32.1	28.6	33.7	36.8	23.4	29.8	34.5	36.4	31.3	16.3	-45.5	-36.3
	NL	09-03	-39.1	-7.4	12-00	43.0	3.3	4.0	5.4	2.6	5.6	2.5	2.8	3.8	3.8	0.9	-33.4	-31.5
	AT	07-08	-17.8	8.8	01-00	26.7	17.1	15.2	22.8	20.9	19.9	18.0	20.0	17.7	20.5	9.1	-11.6	-3.2
	PL	11-01	-27.0	-1.5	02-19	17.0	12.1	15.4	12.3	13.5	5.9	2.7	0.6	4.9	-0.1	7.3	-26.8	-15.8
	PT	12-08	-90.3	-59.9	02-00	-28.4	-39.0	-34.6	-35.8	-36.6	-39.7	-35.4	-38.2	-35.4	-33.4	-41.7	-76.5	-76.5
	RO	04-20	-67.6	-36.9	06-01	12.5	-35.0	-30.2	-35.0	-33.9	-29.5	-29.1	-32.0	-32.1	-30.4	-38.2	-67.6	:
	SI	08-12	-59.6	-22.0	08-06	17.7	-0.7	-3.0	-2.7	-2.6	-5.0	-14.2	-16.4	-8.4	-8.7	-16.7	-45.4	-37.6
	SK	04-20	-32.0	-7.3	06-08	11.3	-4.2	-4.7	-5.5	-8.1	-2.9	-3.4	-3.6	-4.1	-6.4	-2.0	-32.0	-28.2
	FI	10-08	-9.1	18.8	12-09	49.5	18.9	21.5	19.1	19.2	16.9	16.9	17.8	13.0	19.0	13.6	-9.0	8.5
	SE	10-08	-37.9	13.0	08-05	36.2	1.3	3.6	-0.1	0.7	-1.5	-1.5	0.2	-0.8	-1.7	-9.9	-25.4	-20.9
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU ^(e)	06-08	-16.2	-7.7	04-01	2.7	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.0	-0.6	-0.2	0.0	0.4	-0.2	-1.6	0.0
	EA ^(e)	06-08	-16.8	-7.8	04-01	1.6	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.4	-0.4	-0.7	-1.1	-0.4	0.1	-0.7	-1.5	0.0
	BE	12-12	-9.3	5.4	02-00	28.1	-0.8	-3.1	-1.5	-0.9	-4.4	0.1	-4.4	4.1	7.0	7.3	9.2	6.8
	BG	03-02	-80.7	-62.5	05-20	-17.6	-49.0	-47.1	-45.7	-45.1	-40.1	-44.3	-46.7	-41.5	-40.5	-43.2	-47.2	-17.6
	CZ	05-12	-14.5	2.3	12-19	22.3	15.6	17.4	18.9	14.5	14.6	13.2	22.3	13.8	16.2	19.0	5.3	15.5
	DK	02-11	17.7	28.4	09-19	43.1	31.3	31.5	35.6	43.1	36.5	32.0	40.9	39.1	33.5	36.0	30.5	35.1
	DE ^(e)	03-03	-4.1	6.9	04-01	19.1	14.1	14.5	11.4	10.7	9.6	10.7	9.8	8.9	10.4	9.5	12.6	13.4
	EE	03-00	-62.0	-25.5	05-06	-4.2	-17.2	-23.8	-23.3	-24.0	-18.1	-23.6	-22.8	-19.7	-25.5	-23.0	-21.1	-19.9
	IE	03-13	-43.0	8.3	12-19	42.2	38.8	35.4	39.6	40.7	38.3	40.3	42.2	38.9	38.1	38.4	36.4	41.6
	EL	04-17	-86.8	-58.8	01-00	-23.3	-64.4	-63.0	-57.0	-59.4	-53.3	-59.3	-54.8	-61.2	-58.4	-59.7	-63.9	-67.5
	ES	12-08	-44.5	-24.5	07-00	0.0	-14.1	-13.1	-10.1	-11.6	-13.1	-12.3	-12.4	-8.3	-10.2	-12.2	-14.6	-14.4
	FR	09-00	-24.0	-11.8	09-19	-0.8	-5.8	-4.4	-2.5	-0.8	-1.6	-3.6	-5.2	-3.8	-3.1	-1.9	-4.4	-4.3
	HR	12-12	-63.5	-49.6	05-20	-18.7	-25.0	-30.0	-28.7	-26.7	-24.1	-23.2	-27.6	-21.6	-26.8	-27.2	-20.4	-18.7
	IT	09-12	-49.5	-25.3	05-18	-7.1	-10.8	-7.5	-13.8	-13.6	-12.6	-14.7	-12.7	-12.7	-13.9	-18.7	:	-13.8
	CY	06-13	-67.1	-45.1	06-01	-12.3	-44.1	-38.4	-38.3	-41.2	-45.6	-47.4	-37.5	-43.4	-40.1	-46.8	-43.7	-35.3
	LV	10-09	-69.7	-41.7	04-20	-10.7	-29.2	-23.9	-20.1	-12.2	-20.7	-23.5	-21.6	-17.2	-20.2	-26.8	-10.7	-11.5
	LT	11-01	-55.0	-35.1	02-20	-4.6	-6.4	-7.3	-6.7	-6.1	-7.0	-6.0	-8.3	-7.2	-4.6	-9.3	-8.7	-5.1
	LU	10-16	32.9	44.5	10-18	58.2	42.0	39.3	44.1	44.1	42.7	39.8	45.7	37.2	42.1	46.8	47.5	47.2
	HU	05-12	-77.1	-52.4	01-00	-19.0	-30.6	-33.8	-27.9	-26.9	-36.7	-32.1	-35.1	-35.6	-37.0	-33.1	-34.4	-32.0
	MT	04-11	-66.1	-32.2	02-18	24.7	8.6	-0.8	7.2	3.8	-0.9	0.3	0.1	9.0	-4.3	-0.3	-7.4	1.0
	NL	02-13	1.3	12.6	10-00	26.4	15.2	14.1	13.5	12.9	12.8	10.9	12.6	12.2	15.1	18.7	9.4	19.4
	AT	11-00	-11.3	25.2	03-02	54.6	24.3	20.3	17.6	21.1	17.6	19.4	15.9	17.5	18.4	19.9	21.0	19.5
	PL	09-03	-65.7	-37.5	11-18	-10.7	-17.1	-16.5	-22.0	-15.7	-19.7	-23.5	-15.5	-17.6	-19.6	-19.1	-23.4	-25.5
	PT	05-13	-42.7	-28.2	02-00	-6.8	-19.1	-17.2	-19.2	-19.1	-21.5	-16.0	-18.1	-17.8	-17.8	-19.1	-36.6	-33.2
	RO	06-10	-69.8	-51.7	04-20	-24.1	-34.1	-36.0	-35.0	-38.6	-34.1	-36.4	-32.5	-33.2	-31.9	-34.7	-24.1	:
	SI	09-12	-38.1	-21.6	05-07	-6.2	-11.6	-12.3	-11.3	-13.5	-13.1	-13.4	-16.4	-15.7	-17.1	-12.9	-25.0	-18.9
	SK	08-01	-69.1	-28.2	07-19	-9.2	-10.6	-9.2	-14.8	-14.3	-12.1	-13.2	-14.6	-12.7	-14.6	-10.3	-25.6	-23.9
	FI	09-00	23.1	44.1	04-19	55.7	46.0	49.3	48.1	51.5	50.3	50.8	46.4	44.7	47.2	47.5	44.3	44.2
	SE	03-03	22.4	42.6	10-15	62.1	48.2	50.9	48.7	46.0	49.1	47.0	50.6	45.4	49.7	50.5	44.3	50.6
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS ^(d) (Question 7)	EU ^(e)	05-18	-0.5	22.7	03-09	69.2	6.6	8.4	12.3	12.9	15.3	14.9	16.5	13.0	12.7	21.6	63.5	61.7
	EA ^(e)	05-18	-0.2	23.6	03-09	70.7	7.4	9.5	13.1	13.6	16.0	15.5	17.1	13.4	12.9	22.8	61.7	60.4
	BE	12-00	-17.2	24.6	02-09	76.0	4.2	5.1	7.4	16.2	14.3	11.5	14.4	8.4	10.1	18.0	59.0	67.7
	BG	07-01	-1.6	26.5	04-20	74.0	13.7	13.6	19.1	14.3	11.2	10.6	14.9	16.5	16.8	18.0	74.0	35.5
	CZ	05-17	-4.1	20.0	01-09	65.0	6.1											

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)						2019						2020																	
		Min.		Ave.	Max.																										
		Date	Value		Date	Value																									
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	EU ^(e)	08-09	-9.5	19.4	08-01	37.3	22.5	21.7	21.6	20.4	22.1	20.3	21.4	21.9	22.2	24.3	30.6	29.1													
	EA ^(e)	08-09	-12.5	18.7	08-01	38.5	21.9	20.6	20.7	19.5	21.5	19.4	20.5	20.7	21.1	23.0	29.2	28.6													
	BE	08-09	-13.6	17.3	10-01	45.6	18.9	16.8	15.3	18.3	15.4	14.8	18.4	19.5	22.1	17.5	27.7	23.7													
	BG	07-01	-3.2	33.4	12-06	54.4	39.5	38.5	40.5	38.5	34.8	31.7	36.1	36.1	39.3	42.4	38.3	26.4													
	CZ	11-09	-8.7	29.8	12-07	58.7	33.8	32.8	36.7	34.0	33.6	35.1	31.4	32.4	34.9	35.8	40.5	46.6													
	DK	07-09	-40.9	7.8	06-08	31.5	22.0	28.9	23.2	20.7	24.5	25.7	30.8	29.5	29.0	26.1	19.9	19.4													
	DE ^(e)	08-09	-5.4	32.5	12-06	65.6	33.4	34.0	35.6	31.5	34.0	28.3	32.5	35.1	34.4	33.3	42.3	44.0													
	EE	04-09	-28.8	34.2	05-04	87.8	48.1	42.9	45.5	43.0	51.6	51.6	48.5	38.6	38.7	45.0	13.4	3.7													
	IE	03-09	-12.5	24.7	10-00	54.9	27.0	26.7	31.6	34.5	35.7	25.1	29.8	25.6	23.1	21.7	-1.7	7.5													
	EL	08-19	-21.8	19.0	05-08	59.8	-6.6	-7.8	-21.8	-15.2	-11.7	-16.4	-15.6	-13.6	-9.6	2.4	2.4	-6.1													
	ES	05-09	-29.9	9.4	08-12	40.0	12.3	11.0	9.7	10.4	8.0	7.1	8.4	10.6	9.4	7.7	0.2	-0.6													
	FR	08-09	-11.2	17.6	04-11	45.7	26.8	24.7	25.4	22.4	24.1	23.1	23.4	24.4	22.1	26.8	42.4	37.3													
	HR	02-16	-6.9	21.9	06-08	52.2	9.6	16.4	20.6	16.7	17.5	14.6	16.8	20.0	21.3	22.5	17.3	17.6													
	IT	07-09	-29.1	-0.3	09-00	37.1	0.2	-4.7	-4.3	-2.4	5.1	7.5	1.3	-5.4	0.5	6.0	:	11.0													
	CY	01-15	-43.0	13.0	10-02	68.2	4.7	-1.7	-2.4	-0.4	-0.4	-4.7	3.2	3.8	4.2	-3.4	-8.2	-16.1													
	LV	05-09	-40.8	27.0	03-04	69.7	16.9	16.7	17.0	26.2	17.0	10.3	17.2	26.3	18.2	17.1	6.7	4.8													
	LT	06-09	1.4	43.3	05-04	74.2	37.8	41.4	39.6	42.3	44.0	42.4	47.3	48.6	45.2	45.7	48.4	47.0													
	LU	07-09	-21.2	15.7	05-20	44.7	29.4	28.0	25.6	26.6	24.1	26.4	29.2	36.5	25.5	28.3	40.0	44.7													
	HU	05-16	12.9	44.5	01-07	75.5	37.2	36.3	34.3	38.3	35.8	36.6	36.0	37.6	42.4	37.4	62.7	45.0													
	MT	08-14	-8.3	24.2	03-11	66.1	15.3	16.2	11.3	13.2	19.4	21.6	14.9	9.6	5.3	8.6	11.5	5.8													
	NL	12-02	-19.1	18.9	01-19	67.5	32.1	35.7	35.3	33.1	32.6	30.1	35.8	35.4	37.6	45.8	36.3	50.1													
	AT	09-02	3.3	27.7	03-11	50.4	29.5	30.2	30.4	27.1	27.8	27.6	28.9	29.5	28.3	31.5	36.3	31.4													
	PL	01-16	-5.0	25.3	04-20	62.9	21.6	25.0	22.0	23.0	20.0	18.4	19.5	23.6	21.2	32.5	62.9	48.3													
	PT	06-09	-9.9	23.0	09-11	69.5	12.9	10.5	13.8	12.0	7.6	7.9	11.8	9.1	8.5	17.3	38.6	29.1													
	RO	01-16	-18.0	38.4	02-08	63.4	34.4	34.7	38.5	29.9	32.3	31.8	35.4	35.3	36.2	36.9	37.7	:													
	SI	10-09	-11.0	29.1	04-00	62.2	33.5	36.2	37.1	34.5	31.9	33.2	38.2	35.4	38.4	41.0	44.7	40.5													
	SK	01-16	-15.1	34.9	11-02	77.6	38.4	39.1	38.0	36.1	38.6	36.2	39.5	41.8	41.5	34.3	52.7	50.0													
	FI	04-09	-5.6	28.9	01-08	58.5	36.4	29.6	26.2	27.3	27.8	25.6	25.6	31.0	33.5	25.1	26.6	27.6													
	SE	03-05	-14.4	18.7	10-07	47.1	25.0	24.6	24.4	23.4	23.0	25.5	23.2	29.5	27.9	26.7	14.0	15.9													
PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU ^(e)	10-09	-4.6	27.0	07-08	70.6	20.4	18.3	18.0	16.7	15.9	13.8	14.2	15.2	14.7	11.6	6.8	11.4													
	EA ^(e)	10-09	-6.4	29.4	07-08	73.9	21.0	18.7	18.2	17.0	16.0	14.0	14.1	14.9	14.3	10.6	5.9	12.6													
	BE	02-15	9.9	45.3	05-08	83.6	40.3	37.0	37.7	35.6	33.1	28.3	32.0	29.9	31.1	23.2	18.6	34.2													
	BG	06-01	5.6	47.3	05-08	85.9	53.7	53.7	55.8	54.3	50.2	48.0	52.1	54.9	54.2	55.2	46.4	49.0													
	CZ	10-09	-36.5	-1.3	10-00	36.3	15.7	13.7	15.8	18.8	11.1	10.4	8.2	15.2	18.2	18.8	15.8	18.2													
	DK	02-05	-34.8	-7.9	07-08	55.5	-7.5	-6.1	-13.1	-12.6	-9.6	-10.3	-6.5	-7.8	-3.9	-6.0	-13.9	-19.9													
	DE ^(e)	10-09	-23.6	28.9	07-08	79.0	22.6	20.5	19.9	16.7	17.5	14.2	16.5	17.8	18.3	15.7	11.0	18.0													
	EE	11-09	-35.0	39.3	04-08	88.3	53.6	50.4	46.7	45.5	51.7	49.8	49.1	42.6	42.7	45.9	24.0	-1.7													
	IE	12-09	-35.1	31.1	12-02	78.5	15.4	15.0	12.0	10.3	11.8	10.9	12.0	10.5	8.4	7.5	-2.5	-1.6													
	EL	04-20	-12.7	38.7	01-08	84.8	9.5	6.8	1.2	-2.4	-4.0	-8.2	-10.1	-7.1	-5.2	-5.0	-12.7	-6.4													
	ES	01-10	-37.5	25.1	07-08	65.6	15.3	11.3	12.2	10.5	5.5	1.9	4.9	2.3	-1.0	-0.5	-10.3	-1.5													
	FR	05-00	-0.8	34.2	06-08	82.5	36.2	30.6	29.9	28.6	28.3	24.7	21.8	23.4	23.6	18.2	17.2	24.2													
	HR	06-16	7.0	42.8	07-08	85.3	22.1	28.5	30.8	25.7	26.7	25.1	30.0	33.4	34.7	31.3	21.2	22.0													
	IT	12-16	-18.4	22.4	08-08	70.3	-4.0	-5.3	-5.3	-2.5	-4.7	-0.5	-2.8	-4.0	-4.8	-11.8	:	1.0													
	CY	02-15	-37.7	19.5	06-08	68.5	13.2	3.9	-1.1	1.6	3.4	-2.1	0.8	5.0	11.6	-0.5	-3.4	-7.0													
	LV	02-10	-36.5	29.7	06-08	81.0	29.9	30.1	28.7	30.6	29.3	34.4	35.0	31.9	27.5	29.2	13.0	7.6													
	LT	10-03	-17.4	39.3	06-08	71.2	39.7	41.5	43.0	40.2	39.9	40.1	41.8	44.5	46.6	44.7	39.1	35.9													
	LU	11-09	-9.6	27.9	08-08	69.6	21.7	27.1	20.8	22.7	21.0	21.9	21.1	27.1	26.5	24.5	12.9	17.8													
	HU	05-16	-5.5	27.7	06-12	58.3	25.7	26.6	25.0	25.0	27.3	26.4	24.3	25.8	31.1	31.0	37.4	30.7													
	MT	07-14	0.6	37.3	01-11	69.3	27.9	23.9	29.2	24.0	29.1	33.2	28.7	21.6	24.6	19.8	21.3	24.3													
	NL	09-09	0.2	37.3	12-02	86.3	50.4	55.4	54.7	54.6	52.5	49.4	46.8	54.8	48.4	42.3	28.7	21.1													
	AT	01-00	-13.6	30.1	06-08	79.8	20.2	20.0	18.6	13.4	13.0	10.2	11.5	14.8	12.6	14.2	4.7	-1.0													
	PL	01-16	-15.1	22.1	04-11	55.1	23.3	24.7	28.5	23.0	24.9	18.6	21.6	25.9	20.3	30.5	38.8	44.6													
	PT	01-10	-16.5	28.2	05-08	74.1	6.4	4.0	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.2	4.5	3.5	1.8	2.9	3.1	4.9													
	RO	01-16	-33.4	43.2	06-11	79.3	41.4	42.2	45.3	37.6	39.8	37.4	39.3	39.9	41.3	40.6	41.2	:													
	SI	11-15	-2.6	32.5	02-08	87.8	23.3	25.8	24.7	26.2	22.4	21.9	23.3	24.7	27.7	23.9	17.8	18.2													
	SK	04-15	-20.1	21.1	01-00	63.2	25.9	26.7	26.4	25.7	25.4	24.2	24.9	28.5	29.9	25.1	26.3	28.0													
	FI	06-16	-27.8	7.6	07-08	49.1	-1.6	-1.8	-2.4	-3.0	-1.7	-4.0	-2.5	-0.6	2.5	-3.2	-12.4	-16.4													
	SE	03-05	-40.1	-19.1	07-08	21.9	-1.8	-6.1	-5.1	-5.8	-4.4	-5.2	-4.6	-4.7	-2.8	-10.7	-18.2	-22.3													

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The sum of the replies for each Member State are weighted in the Community total with the value of consumers' expenditure.

(b) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of four questions: the financial situation of households over the last 12 months and over the next 12 months, the general economic situation over the next 12 months, and major purchases over the next 12 months.

(c) Historical consumer survey data have been revised to account for a structural change in the way data is collected in Germany. The change does not only have an impact on German data, but also on the aggregate euro-area and EU time-series.

(d) Results for question 7 are not seasonally adjusted.

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019						2020					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-29.2	-5.2	10-15	6.9	1.2	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.0	0.9	1.8	1.2	1.3	-6.4	-29.2	-28.3
	EA	04-20	-30.1	-6.5	10-15	5.9	0.1	-0.6	0.6	0.2	-0.9	-0.2	0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-8.6	-30.1	-29.7
	BE	05-20	-43.0	-5.3	10-10	13.7	-8.4	-6.3	-8.0	-7.9	-11.6	-8.6	-8.4	-8.7	1.1	-12.4	-37.5	-43.0
	BG	07-09	-14.8	12.4	01-07	28.7	19.6	20.7	18.7	21.0	19.4	18.5	20.5	22.5	20.4	15.5	-13.2	-13.4
	CZ	10-09	-0.5	16.9	11-07	29.5	15.0	17.3	17.9	14.9	10.7	14.6	13.3	17.8	22.8	17.5	3.1	9.0
	DK	04-20	-27.7	4.6	04-15	17.2	5.6	5.2	8.5	3.0	2.0	3.3	-1.7	-0.8	-2.5	-2.2	-27.7	-15.5
	DE	04-20	-41.6	-14.2	12-10	13.5	-3.1	-6.9	-4.9	-8.2	-7.3	-5.1	-5.5	-6.2	-6.5	-20.2	-41.6	-30.6
	EE	06-09	-45.6	10.1	04-07	35.6	13.4	13.9	11.4	12.1	4.6	10.1	12.4	7.8	12.6	5.5	-36.3	-29.5
	IE	05-09	-38.7	4.7	06-00	37.7	13.5	8.9	-0.8	4.2	0.6	12.6	6.2	3.1	10.1	-3.4	-27.8	-20.3
	EL	10-12	-48.4	0.3	07-07	39.0	9.2	13.7	22.6	32.9	26.3	25.0	22.0	21.5	27.5	21.3	3.2	-22.4
	ES	04-20	-38.5	-5.1	12-15	17.0	6.3	3.0	6.1	3.9	-0.1	-0.1	3.7	1.6	1.9	-1.4	-38.5	-34.1
	FR	05-20	-36.6	-7.1	12-07	8.8	-6.6	-7.1	-7.6	-4.4	-5.2	-6.0	-3.2	-2.2	-5.9	-9.7	-22.1	-36.6
	HR	04-20	-41.2	-2.9	02-20	20.1	5.2	9.4	3.6	11.6	12.9	16.2	12.7	12.9	20.1	6.6	-41.2	-37.4
	IT	02-02	-40.5	-2.8	10-15	17.4	7.7	11.9	12.9	10.3	10.1	9.8	12.0	10.2	10.3	0.4	:	-23.9
	CY	04-13	-48.9	-7.0	05-07	20.6	2.1	-2.6	-2.4	-3.0	-3.5	-5.9	-5.0	-3.8	-2.0	-5.4	-25.4	-35.0
	LV	02-09	-35.2	6.0	04-07	22.8	6.4	6.1	6.2	7.1	6.1	5.5	6.3	8.1	5.1	-3.9	-26.4	-22.5
	LT	04-09	-57.8	1.8	01-07	41.7	8.2	9.5	9.0	7.1	9.4	10.9	8.7	8.8	10.0	5.4	-20.0	-19.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-41.1	-5.8	01-14	14.1	8.4	7.5	3.1	-1.5	2.3	3.6	2.6	2.5	0.8	-3.4	-27.0	-17.9
	MT	05-20	-43.2	1.7	03-19	28.6	5.1	27.8	2.9	0.7	-1.5	8.7	-20.6	0.0	-0.4	-22.3	-31.7	-43.2
	NL	06-09	-16.9	6.2	04-00	29.2	5.9	6.5	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.4	1.6	2.9	5.1	2.3	-14.9	-13.3
	AT	04-20	-46.7	-7.3	05-10	13.2	-15.6	-18.3	-9.1	-5.0	-9.0	-13.8	-13.6	-14.5	-14.8	-25.1	-46.7	-39.2
	PL	05-20	-35.1	-3.0	12-07	11.9	2.0	0.9	1.4	-0.1	-1.0	-0.6	0.3	-0.7	-0.4	-1.9	-33.3	-35.1
	PT	12-08	-32.1	-6.8	02-00	10.7	0.6	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.9	0.5	2.9	-1.6	-27.3	-25.3
	RO	04-20	-24.9	8.6	06-03	26.1	6.9	7.6	3.3	6.8	3.5	6.5	8.1	15.6	16.3	10.5	-24.9	-19.8
	SI	03-09	-21.6	11.9	09-07	38.2	17.0	18.8	23.5	16.4	19.5	6.9	17.9	9.4	31.2	9.3	-16.7	-13.3
	SK	03-09	-22.7	12.3	12-18	30.8	20.8	18.1	18.0	22.7	19.1	29.7	28.3	29.6	24.4	26.6	-4.9	-2.4
	FI	02-15	-30.0	-0.7	02-18	26.2	2.9	2.4	1.5	12.0	5.4	9.6	9.6	-3.4	-7.7	-14.5	-25.9	-7.8
	SE	01-09	-38.3	12.6	01-10	47.6	11.7	12.9	13.8	15.8	13.6	17.6	23.0	19.9	24.0	19.1	-12.7	-12.3
PRESENT BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-32.1	-4.8	11-15	15.6	8.9	7.4	10.0	9.8	7.9	9.1	11.7	10.4	10.1	7.2	-18.1	-32.1
	EA	05-20	-33.2	-6.6	11-15	14.3	8.1	6.1	9.2	8.8	7.4	8.2	10.9	9.9	8.8	5.2	-19.0	-33.2
	BE	05-20	-46.0	-1.6	10-10	35.0	-5.9	-1.6	-4.4	-5.8	-11.1	-13.3	-4.5	-9.2	11.3	-1.2	-28.8	-46.0
	BG	05-20	-37.6	11.2	05-00	43.7	22.5	26.1	23.8	27.0	29.4	27.2	26.7	27.3	26.6	23.1	-14.4	-37.6
	CZ	12-09	-2.6	34.3	11-07	67.2	31.4	34.5	35.1	29.2	24.2	30.1	30.4	34.4	42.5	37.5	32.7	24.6
	DK	11-11	-22.9	7.7	04-15	44.1	15.7	14.5	24.0	16.9	11.1	12.1	7.1	-2.8	-17.4	-2.2	-12.1	-14.7
	DE	01-03	-54.8	-8.2	12-10	28.4	23.5	17.4	23.6	18.5	20.2	21.4	22.6	17.6	16.8	4.5	-35.4	-23.7
	EE	06-09	-61.5	23.0	04-07	71.6	29.3	26.6	25.6	27.5	16.0	24.8	21.3	22.1	28.9	18.5	-11.7	-24.8
	IE	07-09	-50.2	5.0	10-00	46.6	14.3	0.1	0.5	7.9	-3.2	12.4	5.5	2.8	11.3	-10.0	-20.3	-26.4
	EL	10-12	-78.7	-3.5	09-07	63.9	14.0	19.1	31.7	48.0	38.6	35.7	39.1	36.4	42.5	42.7	37.4	-5.7
	ES	04-09	-68.6	-21.6	01-16	19.3	1.8	-2.0	2.2	0.3	-9.2	-7.7	-0.1	0.4	-1.4	-1.2	-39.1	-56.0
	FR	05-20	-43.7	-7.4	12-07	24.8	-8.0	-7.9	-8.6	-3.0	-6.1	-2.5	-1.4	7.6	-0.1	0.4	1.3	-43.7
	HR	05-20	-51.3	-7.3	06-18	33.8	6.4	16.9	3.0	9.9	9.8	27.3	17.5	13.7	27.9	17.0	-32.9	-51.3
	IT	01-13	-67.2	-5.7	05-00	45.3	9.6	9.6	15.1	13.0	12.4	10.2	19.1	14.4	12.9	16.4	:	-31.8
	CY	04-13	-72.5	-23.6	04-07	25.9	-10.3	-16.1	-20.8	-19.5	-17.4	-17.4	-14.4	-22.1	-12.0	-7.0	-25.5	-47.9
	LV	02-09	-60.9	6.7	03-07	36.2	6.8	5.7	5.6	6.8	6.7	3.8	6.8	9.6	8.1	0.8	-27.8	-39.1
	LT	09-09	-58.0	4.1	01-07	75.4	11.6	14.0	11.5	8.2	14.6	17.0	12.6	12.1	12.9	14.3	-20.8	-44.0
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-59.9	-6.6	09-18	21.5	3.1	5.2	-0.1	-2.7	-1.3	3.0	0.4	0.7	-1.4	-2.8	-28.2	-38.8
	MT	02-14	-32.5	7.4	03-19	69.4	21.0	58.4	13.4	13.3	-0.2	18.5	-19.6	3.0	4.8	5.8	12.4	-21.1
	NL	08-09	-25.2	13.7	09-00	58.9	12.0	16.7	13.1	9.0	17.5	13.2	10.3	12.3	11.6	10.3	12.6	1.2
	AT	04-20	-67.5	-3.4	02-06	26.6	-12.5	-20.6	-11.5	-4.3	-2.9	-9.3	-15.8	-19.3	-19.0	-15.4	-67.5	-54.1
	PL	05-20	-48.5	-2.6	12-07	23.8	6.5	4.6	5.9	3.5	3.6	2.9	5.5	0.4	3.5	6.0	-29.6	-48.5
	PT	08-12	-61.2	-12.2	03-00	16.4	3.7	4.4	4.1	3.7	4.3	7.1	4.2	0.7	4.5	5.8	-29.4	-45.1
	RO	05-20	-44.8	10.9	04-08	40.8	13.4	19.0	2.2	16.2	1.0	13.5	14.5	22.0	29.2	30.7	-16.0	-44.8
	SI	03-09	-48.1	13.4	11-07	63.1	14.8	14.3	29.0	5.3	15.6	-12.8	38.4	21.9	37.5	6.6	-4.1	-17.6
	SK	07-09	-32.2	19.3	12-01	54.4	37.8	34.6	32.5	34.6	30.5	39.1	41.8	42.4	38.1	51.0	16.4	2.4
	FI	01-15	-51.2	6.6	03-12	48.8	4.0	8.9	0.8	10.9	9.7	22.2	10.9	-8.9	-7.2	-12.2	-9.6	-9.1
	SE	01-09	-50.1	21.5	07-06	66.9	16.8	20.7	25.6	29.3	23.4	27.5	37.9	30.6	46.1	41.7	2.5	-3.2
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	02-02	25.5	13.9	02-10	6.3	13.1	12.4	11.4	12.7	13.8	12.5	12.7	11.0	12.4	13.5	20.0	21.1
	EA	02-02	26.8	14.3	02-10	6.3	14.2	13.1	11.6	13.4	14.8	13.3	13.2	11.7	13.0	14.7	21.0	22.7
	BE	04-20	35.4	9.9	12-13	-11.7	14.5	16.0	9.9	7.6	13.5	12.2	11.3	10.6	6.6	20.7	35.4	35.1
	BG	02-12	6.1	-3.2	07-01	-24.2	1.6	1.1	-0.8	-0.2	0.0	0.2	2.4	-0.9	0.6	0.7	-4.1	2.1
	CZ	04-03	21.7	7.2	10-14	-8.3	4.5	4.9	2.3	6.7	10.7	9.9	12.9	7.1	6.0	5.5	9.3	9.3
	DK	10-11	36.2	14.6	05-13	0.7	13.3	13.7	16.3	13.7	15.0	11.5	14.2	13.9	13.6	12.4	26.0	7.7
	DE	01-03	37.4	24.1	12-10	9.3	23.3	23.4	23.7	25.2	25.6	21.5	24.1	21.9	20.8	25.1	29.8	26.6
	EE	06-09	37.4	12.9	06-11	-2.1	14.0	15.2	18.3	16.5	17.6	15.9	14.6	16.1	14.0	16.7	31.9	29.1
	IE	04-09	32.1	14.1	06-00	-0.1	11.1	6.8	20.8	9.9	13.1	9.3	12.8	11.0	4.8	7.7	13.4	12.6
	EL	02-09	35.8	7.9	01-16	-16.4	9.9	10.3	1.3	0.5	10.1	5.2	11.1	17.3	7.3	18.3	28.6	30.7
	ES	06-06	25.4	5.1	12-10	-7.0	8.7	10.5	6.9	7.7	9.3	8.7	9.4	8.4	7.1	6.1	20.5	20.3
	FR	03-12	25.2	11.4	03-09	-13.9	12.0	8.7	9.0	11.5	11.2	10.						

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019							2020				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-49.4	3.1	04-07	17.2	7.8	6.8	6.0	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.4	4.1	6.3	-12.7	-49.4	-31.5
	EA	04-20	-50.2	1.3	04-07	16.2	6.4	5.1	4.1	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.5	1.5	3.7	-16.2	-50.2	-33.3
	BE	04-20	-48.4	-4.6	04-07	19.3	-4.8	-1.3	-9.6	-10.2	-10.2	-0.3	-9.3	-6.4	-1.3	-15.3	-48.4	-48.1
Component of the retail confidence indicator	BG	04-20	-29.4	22.8	01-07	56.6	37.9	37.2	31.4	35.8	28.9	28.5	37.1	39.3	35.1	24.1	-29.4	-0.5
	CZ	04-20	-14.1	23.7	02-02	46.1	18.1	22.4	20.8	22.2	18.5	23.6	22.3	26.1	31.9	20.3	-14.1	11.9
	DK	04-20	-44.9	20.7	01-11	58.7	14.4	14.9	17.8	5.8	9.9	9.3	2.0	14.5	23.6	7.9	-44.9	-24.1
	DE	04-20	-59.5	-10.3	12-10	21.4	-9.5	-14.6	-14.5	-17.8	-16.7	-15.1	-15.1	-14.2	-15.5	-40.0	-59.5	-41.4
	EE	04-20	-65.3	20.1	03-04	57.4	24.8	30.2	26.8	25.3	15.4	21.5	30.4	17.6	23.0	14.8	-65.3	-34.6
	IE	04-20	-49.8	23.3	06-00	67.3	37.4	33.4	18.0	14.7	18.2	34.6	25.9	17.6	23.8	7.6	-49.8	-21.8
	EL	10-12	-68.0	12.3	07-07	70.3	23.5	32.2	37.4	51.2	50.4	44.4	38.1	45.3	47.4	39.7	0.9	-31.0
	ES	04-20	-55.9	11.4	03-15	39.9	25.8	21.3	22.9	19.1	18.2	16.2	20.6	12.9	14.2	3.1	-55.9	-26.0
	FR	04-20	-56.6	-2.6	06-07	20.0	0.0	-4.7	-5.1	1.2	1.7	-4.7	0.2	-7.3	-8.8	-16.6	-56.6	-48.2
	HR	04-20	-68.4	8.0	10-19	38.6	17.2	22.1	21.6	33.8	38.6	31.6	30.5	34.7	35.0	14.2	-68.4	-32.2
	IT	02-02	-42.3	9.1	10-15	40.9	22.1	29.7	25.9	25.7	27.2	28.1	24.6	21.4	30.5	-7.7	:	-12.4
	CY	04-13	-69.6	3.3	02-08	54.7	15.0	7.4	6.8	12.4	6.1	-2.0	1.8	13.8	6.1	-7.7	-60.6	-58.4
	LV	04-20	-50.2	11.6	02-07	38.2	12.3	12.0	12.6	14.1	11.0	12.9	11.6	13.5	7.2	-12.6	-50.2	-27.9
	LT	04-09	-74.3	5.9	11-06	62.6	13.9	14.4	17.3	14.6	16.4	18.4	15.1	18.6	19.0	4.0	-34.7	-8.0
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-50.1	2.5	01-14	36.3	22.2	17.5	13.6	-0.5	8.9	11.8	8.6	4.8	3.3	-10.8	-45.8	-14.1
	MT	03-20	-63.1	9.6	09-15	49.9	14.7	34.5	3.1	17.3	3.5	16.9	-16.7	4.1	4.1	-63.1	-42.0	-55.5
	NL	04-20	-39.5	13.8	01-00	42.8	14.0	10.9	10.4	14.1	6.6	9.9	3.9	5.1	12.8	3.8	-39.5	-26.5
	AT	04-20	-42.9	2.6	03-05	30.3	-7.4	-3.4	-1.5	10.4	4.5	-5.9	-3.3	-5.1	1.0	-26.1	-42.9	-31.9
PL	04-20	-58.7	-1.5	02-08	16.9	5.1	3.8	3.2	1.5	-0.4	1.3	2.1	3.7	1.1	-5.7	-58.7	-43.8	
PT	04-20	-46.1	-1.3	04-00	33.5	2.3	3.1	2.2	6.1	4.0	1.9	5.8	3.8	7.0	-7.8	-46.1	-22.9	
RO	04-20	-57.2	15.9	05-03	50.0	8.9	9.9	9.3	7.4	7.9	8.3	16.8	22.8	23.3	3.5	-57.2	-10.1	
SI	04-20	-26.2	31.3	01-18	67.6	51.2	50.6	50.2	50.8	47.6	44.5	26.4	13.6	39.5	32.2	-26.2	-5.2	
SK	03-09	-34.8	25.1	11-19	56.0	39.0	27.6	27.6	36.9	34.5	56.0	48.9	49.7	39.5	25.2	-27.0	-4.0	
FI	04-20	-55.7	6.9	04-07	41.2	3.6	7.4	11.5	21.3	10.3	15.3	17.6	3.0	10.5	-21.5	-55.7	-9.4	
SE	01-09	-33.9	41.3	01-10	86.2	28.0	32.7	36.5	34.2	31.0	38.4	47.6	40.9	45.1	25.2	-21.8	-12.8	
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-43.7	-6.2	12-17	7.9	0.2	2.0	0.0	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.7	1.2	4.3	-7.5	-43.7	-29.8
	EA	04-20	-44.0	-7.8	12-17	6.6	-1.2	1.3	-0.9	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.7	-0.4	3.3	-9.2	-44.0	-31.1
	BE	05-20	-41.4	-9.1	01-11	11.6	1.1	-6.1	-11.6	-7.5	-11.0	-9.8	-11.5	-10.9	-7.9	-9.8	-32.0	-41.4
	BG	04-20	-28.5	17.4	01-07	49.5	31.4	29.6	27.6	34.4	27.3	25.6	25.3	32.9	26.4	18.8	-28.5	-9.5
	CZ	04-20	-6.0	18.1	02-00	49.4	14.2	15.7	19.1	12.5	16.0	10.1	8.2	5.3	11.1	18.0	-6.0	11.0
	DK	04-20	-38.2	6.9	11-14	30.1	3.8	5.0	5.8	-2.5	0.5	5.8	-4.3	5.2	6.0	3.5	-38.2	-19.8
	DE	04-20	-50.0	-17.0	12-10	9.7	-10.4	-8.4	-8.1	-8.6	-5.8	-6.8	-4.3	-9.0	-5.9	-18.8	-50.0	-33.1
	EE	03-09	-58.8	11.6	03-02	62.8	14.4	10.6	13.3	10.8	10.9	11.2	14.3	9.3	18.0	5.2	-57.3	-42.9
	IE	05-09	-47.4	5.9	08-00	49.8	25.7	16.5	-2.7	15.4	8.2	8.1	15.7	0.2	20.7	5.2	-47.3	-28.7
	EL	08-15	-64.8	-2.8	07-07	46.6	19.0	34.1	38.7	28.3	26.5	33.0	32.5	30.2	32.0	36.2	3.9	-20.1
	ES	04-20	-51.6	0.9	02-18	25.6	12.6	12.1	12.8	11.3	14.1	8.3	8.1	3.1	5.6	2.6	-51.6	-34.0
	FR	04-20	-47.2	-7.7	06-07	11.0	-7.9	-3.9	-10.9	-4.8	-5.0	-5.3	0.7	-3.6	-0.1	-12.0	-47.2	-40.3
	HR	04-20	-75.0	-5.9	04-18	27.1	14.6	12.3	3.6	17.2	24.9	20.6	13.1	16.1	12.5	-3.6	-75.0	-56.5
	IT	01-00	-44.3	-4.5	09-00	32.5	8.9	12.9	8.8	7.1	7.1	14.9	6.1	10.3	18.4	-6.6	:	-17.7
	CY	04-13	-72.2	-12.6	03-07	34.8	8.4	4.9	-0.3	4.3	-4.4	-5.9	2.4	6.0	-0.4	-5.4	-49.6	-51.4
	LV	04-20	-80.5	4.8	02-07	30.2	-6.9	-3.6	7.0	12.7	13.1	4.3	6.6	16.9	7.3	-13.8	-80.5	-61.1
	LT	11-09	-86.1	5.1	12-06	55.7	4.8	6.3	12.1	16.0	13.8	13.7	15.6	17.2	21.9	10.7	-27.0	-25.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-50.4	-2.3	01-14	27.7	18.7	9.2	6.9	-2.5	6.8	6.8	5.6	2.5	-3.1	-12.1	-50.4	-23.2
	MT	04-20	-49.0	-0.2	03-19	45.4	-13.5	30.4	-1.2	-12.3	0.3	8.9	-9.4	13.8	9.0	-43.7	-49.0	-39.6
	NL	04-20	-34.5	2.6	01-00	25.7	2.7	5.9	4.0	10.9	1.8	0.3	-0.5	7.6	8.5	5.1	-34.5	-19.0
	AT	04-20	-53.5	-16.8	10-10	6.3	-30.6	-16.8	-8.4	-2.7	-13.7	-16.3	-10.4	-6.1	-18.3	-36.0	-53.5	-40.2
	PL	04-20	-58.6	-2.5	06-08	18.4	2.0	0.1	0.6	-2.3	-3.5	-2.7	-1.9	0.8	-3.2	-8.1	-58.6	-46.1
	PT	10-12	-42.6	-9.7	02-00	23.4	-0.5	1.4	-1.0	2.5	0.9	1.9	0.8	1.4	4.3	-6.3	-40.3	-34.1
	RO	04-20	-35.2	11.8	01-06	43.9	-6.2	-2.2	2.3	7.2	16.9	1.7	12.7	24.0	19.3	4.5	-35.2	-9.2
	SI	03-09	-47.0	9.9	02-20	47.8	14.9	8.3	14.7	45.2	38.4	-0.3	13.9	35.5	47.8	18.4	-28.1	-20.8
	SK	04-20	-27.0	35.3	01-02	79.8	29.9	26.3	23.3	30.9	31.1	39.3	45.9	37.8	42.0	23.8	-27.0	-5.6
FI	06-15	-54.0	-8.7	09-07	21.3	-0.1	-2.3	-1.1	0.8	-1.9	10.7	5.3	-18.9	-8.6	-16.0	-48.9	-10.7	
SE	01-09	-49.8	12.9	04-10	60.1	17.7	10.2	3.5	21.4	14.3	23.5	28.0	21.3	24.6	12.4	-31.0	-10.9	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-24.7	-2.1	01-18	7.5	3.0	3.2	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	-4.2	-24.7	-17.5
	EA	04-20	-24.1	-2.1	01-18	7.3	2.5	2.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.7	2.1	-4.7	-24.1	-17.7
	BE	05-20	-29.8	1.9	01-07	16.4	-0.2	-6.3	-7.7	-5.8	-3.5	-6.2	-4.8	3.6	6.7	-6.7	-27.6	-29.8
	BG	07-00	-30.3	-0.1	05-16	18.3	13.6	17.7	10.9	16.2	15.5	13.7	15.4	13.8	13.8	9.7	-12.4	-6.8
	CZ	04-20	-8.8	10.3	02-08	37.3	14.9	15.6	12.9	17.1	10.1	14.5	15.1	14.1	11.1	9.7	-8.8	-6.9
	DK	04-20	-36.3	0.7	08-14	15.2	-0.3	-3.3	-4.2	-4.7	-5.0	-7.6	-5.2	-4.9				

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019						2020					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	08-09	-6.0	6.8	11-07	22.2	7.0	8.0	7.7	8.0	7.9	7.6	9.2	9.7	8.8	5.5	-5.9	-1.0
	EA	03-09	-8.7	5.7	11-07	21.5	5.5	6.8	6.1	7.0	6.6	6.4	7.9	8.6	7.4	3.9	-8.0	-3.1
	BE	08-09	-13.2	6.5	04-11	26.4	12.5	4.9	4.0	12.9	4.9	4.4	14.7	12.2	5.9	4.4	-7.9	-10.3
	BG	11-09	-9.2	10.2	07-08	45.8	6.7	8.4	9.7	9.3	5.4	8.6	7.3	15.3	10.3	4.3	-8.4	-5.5
	CZ	01-15	-11.9	4.2	01-04	22.5	9.3	10.0	7.7	9.7	12.8	4.0	10.3	17.8	12.6	8.3	22.4	22.3
	DK	04-20	-16.4	-0.2	02-11	24.2	-1.4	-2.2	-1.2	-0.9	-1.6	-0.2	1.8	-2.1	-0.7	-2.0	-16.4	-10.9
	DE	04-20	-9.6	10.8	11-06	38.6	12.1	14.1	11.3	14.0	12.9	15.0	17.4	19.0	12.6	8.3	-9.6	3.0
	EE	03-09	-35.9	28.9	04-11	54.9	36.4	19.9	37.4	35.4	35.4	32.6	33.0	33.4	35.5	35.3	2.4	2.5
	IE	07-09	-51.4	7.9	11-07	39.0	12.0	18.9	19.0	18.9	29.5	10.0	16.1	17.6	19.4	13.7	-2.0	0.0
	EL	06-12	-35.2	-0.4	05-08	33.6	-2.3	11.1	9.6	0.8	4.9	8.4	9.8	9.9	12.8	13.1	4.5	-10.9
	ES	02-09	-18.6	4.8	01-05	28.7	5.3	9.0	7.7	7.1	4.7	3.5	6.1	5.8	9.2	4.5	-12.3	-7.5
	FR	03-09	-29.4	-2.8	11-07	14.0	-2.1	-1.7	-0.6	1.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.0	2.2	-0.6	-6.0	-6.0
	HR	04-20	-16.9	1.4	06-08	31.6	10.9	9.5	4.6	6.4	4.7	4.9	8.2	13.0	4.8	6.4	-16.9	-10.9
	IT	08-05	-14.5	7.3	06-08	33.1	-1.2	1.7	2.0	1.5	0.1	-0.6	-2.5	1.8	1.3	-1.8	:	-5.1
	CY	04-13	-27.7	4.0	07-08	34.3	5.7	5.0	5.0	4.6	1.1	8.2	11.0	14.8	8.1	8.3	-5.6	-1.6
	LV	01-10	-22.5	19.7	05-04	55.7	8.3	8.5	11.9	10.4	5.8	6.5	11.9	15.1	12.5	5.0	-7.3	0.7
	LT	07-09	-46.5	8.3	04-11	61.7	7.7	4.4	2.9	7.1	7.1	8.6	7.1	7.2	6.6	1.2	-6.7	-3.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-10	3.6	32.4	06-00	80.8	22.8	15.4	21.6	10.1	24.0	25.2	17.4	12.8	11.6	14.3	18.8	31.8
	MT	02-19	-32.9	4.5	04-15	33.7	-27.7	2.6	-11.5	0.2	-28.4	3.8	-5.7	0.6	0.6	-7.8	5.9	13.0
	NL	11-10	-18.7	5.7	10-12	26.2	7.1	6.9	3.8	3.9	4.6	5.8	6.2	2.5	6.6	6.4	-2.6	0.5
	AT	09-09	-1.0	13.7	02-08	34.1	19.8	9.8	15.6	8.4	16.8	13.1	24.6	16.2	19.4	7.1	4.6	5.5
	PL	07-02	-7.0	14.1	03-09	39.4	14.5	14.9	17.6	14.9	15.3	16.0	17.9	21.5	22.5	22.5	6.2	8.8
	PT	07-03	-21.5	3.5	07-05	25.3	0.2	0.6	1.5	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.8	2.6	0.8	-9.3	-8.5
	RO	01-16	-14.9	24.5	10-04	56.0	20.2	15.4	25.5	14.2	10.4	17.0	25.8	23.7	15.0	11.8	13.0	18.8
	SI	03-09	-32.6	9.3	02-08	40.2	-7.1	11.3	12.5	7.5	17.0	-21.5	3.0	27.1	19.7	6.8	-5.1	-5.8
	SK	07-09	-36.9	15.8	11-02	73.9	24.8	25.1	23.9	18.8	19.1	23.0	27.6	25.9	19.3	23.3	-3.7	-6.8
	FI	03-15	-48.9	4.3	07-11	59.6	8.8	4.8	1.5	1.4	-1.1	4.4	-1.2	-0.2	-0.4	-3.4	-21.4	-11.3
	SE	07-05	-10.3	14.6	11-18	38.8	28.5	29.1	29.3	25.5	32.6	26.9	28.1	20.2	28.4	22.9	12.5	18.8

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019							2020				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	07-09	-37.4	-13.1	09-18	7.9	6.8	4.3	3.7	3.0	4.3	2.9	3.9	4.6	3.6	0.8	-18.6	-19.6
	EA	06-09	-36.5	-12.7	11-18	9.3	8.2	6.0	4.9	4.3	5.2	3.9	5.7	5.8	5.4	2.3	-16.1	-17.4
	BE	09-13	-24.7	-8.3	04-07	7.4	-2.1	-3.3	-0.5	-3.8	-5.6	-4.8	-2.1	-2.5	-2.1	-4.3	-18.0	-15.7
	BG	10-09	-56.0	-21.5	11-07	23.9	-6.2	-8.1	-5.2	-6.4	-3.7	-1.4	1.0	1.8	0.7	-4.5	-39.3	-29.6
	CZ	06-13	-53.8	-17.8	01-19	5.4	4.4	0.3	-1.3	-0.6	1.7	0.7	2.6	-1.4	-5.6	-4.7	-13.2	-15.1
	DK	10-09	-57.6	-15.3	11-06	16.7	-3.9	-6.5	-4.7	-4.6	-3.7	-2.9	-4.4	-4.2	-5.0	-7.9	-29.9	-22.9
	DE	12-02	-55.7	-18.9	11-18	22.6	16.0	16.6	14.8	13.0	14.8	14.3	15.5	16.0	14.5	8.4	-0.6	-1.9
	EE	04-09	-76.0	-1.3	05-06	48.8	-2.7	1.1	-4.1	-11.0	-4.2	-6.8	-8.8	-7.9	-0.7	-7.2	-40.2	-42.7
	IE	04-08	-69.5	0.4	03-00	54.4	24.5	18.8	13.7	5.9	1.4	9.1	15.1	21.7	21.0	12.5	-22.5	-26.3
	EL	08-11	-77.4	-29.3	04-00	32.5	-55.5	-48.1	-52.3	-56.2	-50.4	-51.7	-24.2	-32.1	-31.3	-30.5	-76.3	-76.1
	ES	08-13	-69.3	-14.6	11-05	39.0	6.9	-3.5	-8.4	-10.3	-7.9	-15.3	-13.9	-5.5	-9.9	-10.5	-27.0	-32.4
	FR	04-15	-47.5	-5.3	10-00	44.9	11.6	8.7	10.3	11.4	13.0	14.2	14.7	9.3	10.8	8.9	-16.0	-19.3
	HR	03-10	-49.2	-17.5	10-19	21.8	16.0	14.6	20.6	15.8	21.8	10.7	15.5	18.2	16.6	6.3	-22.6	-16.8
	IT	12-09	-41.0	-18.2	10-01	4.6	-7.2	-7.7	-7.8	-6.7	-7.3	-8.5	-4.4	-5.0	-5.0	-7.3	:	-25.6
	CY	04-13	-72.7	-23.0	12-03	36.5	-3.9	-6.5	-2.8	-2.5	-2.2	-0.2	2.0	-4.6	0.7	-9.1	-9.3	-13.1
	LV	07-09	-79.4	-18.8	01-07	19.2	-4.4	-9.3	-9.2	-9.9	-10.6	-10.1	-9.3	-10.7	-10.7	-18.0	-32.5	-33.1
	LT	05-09	-92.9	-26.2	01-07	13.4	-10.5	-15.0	-14.8	-16.7	-19.4	-19.2	-18.1	-13.9	-12.9	-20.3	-37.4	-36.2
	LU	01-03	-59.0	-11.6	09-17	40.8	14.7	13.5	12.7	4.8	13.5	12.3	13.4	21.6	21.8	21.0	-3.7	-4.7
	HU	04-09	-56.0	-15.3	11-18	33.3	20.6	20.8	16.9	18.1	16.3	16.4	7.8	8.0	3.9	-3.2	-12.7	-21.9
	MT	03-09	-53.4	-11.7	07-19	39.2	37.4	39.2	24.7	14.3	21.5	22.7	19.4	7.9	8.3	14.3	-38.9	-20.3
	NL	12-12	-47.7	-2.4	12-17	41.8	25.5	17.9	15.4	15.5	13.7	4.5	8.6	8.4	9.7	6.6	-12.5	-7.6
	AT	02-01	-54.4	-10.8	09-18	19.6	10.0	14.4	10.3	9.3	8.9	12.3	11.0	12.9	14.8	12.6	-16.2	-9.7
	PL	02-02	-67.9	-29.8	02-08	-0.7	-10.4	-11.1	-11.9	-11.6	-12.1	-11.3	-11.2	-10.7	-11.5	-13.4	-41.8	-38.1
	PT	10-12	-70.2	-32.3	05-01	1.1	-11.6	-14.9	-11.4	-12.6	-11.8	-10.4	-10.3	-6.4	-8.2	-8.6	-32.5	-27.0
	RO	06-10	-45.3	-17.2	10-03	6.2	-4.4	-4.4	-6.7	-4.8	-4.8	-3.0	-3.3	-1.5	-2.7	-3.8	-40.1	-30.8
	SI	03-10	-63.9	-8.0	03-07	27.8	12.4	8.4	7.5	8.4	3.4	4.5	4.9	8.5	5.3	4.8	-22.3	-24.8
	SK	06-00	-60.2	-23.2	07-06	4.6	-23.8	-18.1	-17.6	-14.8	-9.5	-9.4	-9.2	-5.8	-8.3	-3.7	-44.7	-47.1
FI	06-09	-63.9	-7.4	03-07	26.9	0.4	2.5	2.9	6.9	5.5	2.3	-0.3	0.4	1.4	-1.3	-23.1	-21.8	
SE	07-03	-67.5	-3.0	08-07	47.6	11.0	0.8	7.4	2.7	12.4	5.9	-2.3	9.3	0.9	0.7	-17.9	-32.2	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	06-09	-47.5	-21.4	04-19	4.1	3.5	1.5	0.9	0.1	0.9	-0.3	0.4	2.4	0.0	-1.1	-16.5	-24.3
Component of the construction confidence indicator	EA	06-09	-46.8	-20.1	04-19	6.4	5.4	4.2	3.1	2.4	2.9	1.4	3.1	4.8	2.4	1.0	-13.9	-21.6
	BE	01-15	-35.1	-15.6	03-07	3.5	-6.0	-9.5	-6.1	-8.6	-11.9	-11.3	-7.1	-7.7	-7.3	-8.7	-18.4	-19.8
	BG	03-12	-82.2	-42.3	10-07	0.8	-23.5	-23.9	-22.8	-26.2	-25.9	-23.6	-17.7	-16.7	-19.2	-19.8	-45.7	-44.0
	CZ	10-13	-70.7	-26.4	12-02	10.9	-5.9	-7.1	-6.4	-7.9	-7.6	-9.5	-10.2	-10.6	-17.9	-15.8	-21.1	-26.5
	DK	01-10	-81.1	-27.1	07-06	18.3	-11.8	-14.3	-13.3	-12.6	-13.5	-13.1	-13.8	-16.3	-15.3	-15.7	-27.6	-28.0
	DE	07-02	-66.7	-26.9	11-18	26.0	19.7	19.6	18.4	16.4	16.5	17.5	18.0	19.8	18.8	13.7	4.1	-0.8
	EE	07-09	-82.8	-9.4	04-06	59.1	-6.8	-10.0	-11.9	-22.2	-8.8	-14.3	-14.6	-16.4	-7.3	-16.7	-43.6	-49.5
	IE	04-08	-57.2	2.3	03-00	64.4	27.3	14.4	10.7	-3.7	-8.9	-5.6	-0.2	19.6	17.8	6.6	-5.2	-39.4
	EL	11-11	-98.6	-46.2	04-00	16.0	-71.4	-62.9	-67.4	-68.5	-64.6	-70.9	-36.1	-31.3	-37.2	-37.4	-76.7	-78.0
	ES	08-13	-72.9	-14.3	11-05	54.2	-7.6	-8.8	-13.0	-15.4	-9.0	-15.4	-14.6	-1.9	-17.5	-11.7	-13.9	-34.9
	FR	02-15	-62.4	-13.1	10-00	50.9	8.9	6.8	7.8	9.9	10.5	9.3	10.3	3.2	4.5	4.4	-19.5	-24.4
	HR	03-10	-64.4	-33.7	08-19	11.2	7.0	1.2	11.2	5.0	9.6	0.6	4.0	3.5	7.4	-1.1	-35.5	-30.3
	IT	07-10	-60.0	-32.1	10-01	-5.5	-16.6	-15.7	-16.3	-15.6	-16.3	-17.7	-12.4	-11.4	-12.9	-13.4	:	-41.7
	CY	08-13	-94.1	-41.4	12-03	43.0	-17.8	-20.9	-20.1	-16.1	-12.8	-12.3	-7.4	-20.3	-13.6	-17.6	-21.6	-27.2
	LV	09-09	-92.3	-34.6	01-07	8.5	-12.5	-16.6	-16.8	-19.1	-17.5	-20.2	-19.9	-21.5	-21.9	-21.3	-33.2	-41.8
	LT	09-09	-102.9	-46.7	03-07	1.2	-28.6	-29.3	-32.0	-34.5	-38.5	-41.7	-41.8	-32.8	-34.5	-39.6	-43.8	-48.2
	LU	03-03	-60.5	-15.2	09-17	33.4	11.1	9.9	8.2	3.7	12.3	11.2	5.8	14.8	13.9	14.6	4.6	-5.1
	HU	05-09	-69.2	-25.2	08-18	40.0	28.0	24.9	20.4	21.5	17.5	19.6	-1.1	9.4	3.8	-3.4	-33.5	-33.9
	MT	10-13	-72.6	-25.4	01-19	39.4	21.8	37.5	22.4	4.8	21.9	10.7	12.6	4.5	2.0	2.1	-38.1	-13.0
	NL	03-13	-56.7	-6.8	05-18	41.4	31.5	19.5	18.0	19.6	15.4	7.4	8.0	12.4	10.6	6.5	-7.2	-7.2
AT	12-01	-56.6	-17.3	02-20	19.9	15.9	19.4	12.8	12.6	5.3	12.5	8.3	17.7	19.9	19.0	-10.7	-15.9	
PL	10-02	-86.4	-49.6	04-19	-16.7	-19.1	-20.4	-21.7	-22.2	-22.2	-22.4	-22.4	-20.7	-20.3	-20.9	-42.0	-48.6	
PT	10-12	-82.8	-46.0	09-01	-6.1	-21.1	-20.1	-20.3	-21.4	-18.6	-19.8	-19.8	-15.7	-17.3	-20.2	-38.6	-39.0	
RO	09-00	-69.0	-30.2	12-03	-5.6	-13.1	-12.9	-15.9	-12.5	-12.0	-11.5	-12.4	-9.4	-10.2	-9.7	-37.5	-41.7	
SI	07-10	-79.1	-13.2	08-04	31.7	3.2	1.6	4.4	1.6	-7.4	-8.5	-8.9	-4.6	-4.7	-1.1	-36.6	-41.2	
SK	11-12	-77.6	-36.8	04-18	-1.2	-34.2	-27.2	-25.9	-25.7	-13.3	-13.3	-10.9	-13.1	-18.5	-5.5	-45.0	-56.4	
FI	06-09	-78.7	-13.2	11-07	27.8	5.7	11.2	8.8	5.0	6.8	-2.8	1.9	0.0	-1.4	-5.5	-14.7	-19.4	
SE	02-10	-80.2	-13.8	05-07	43.3	10.0	-6.0	1.6	-2.4	5.8	7.3	-5.2	7.1	0.0	1.8	-8.8	-28.6	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)	EU	04-09	-30.2	-4.8	11-18	14.5	10.2	7.1	6.4	5.9	7.7	6.2	7.5	6.7	7.3	2.7	-20.6	-15.0
Component of the construction confidence indicator	EA	04-09	-29.1	-5.3	11-18	15.9	11.0	7.7	6.7	6.2	7.6	6.4	8.2	6.8	8.3	3.5	-18.4	-13.1
	BE	04-20	-17.7	-1.0	04-07	13.8	1.7	2.8	5.1	1.1	0.8	1.8	2.9	2.7	3.1	0.1	-17.7	-11.6
	BG	10-09	-49.3	-0.7	12-07	49.7	11.1	7.6	12.4	13.5	18.5	20.8	19.6	20.2	20.5	10.9	-32.8	-15.2
	CZ	07-13	-43.0	-9.2	01-19	15.8	14.6	7.7	3.9	6.7	11.1	10.9	15.4	7.8				

TABLE 6 (continued) : Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019						2020					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-37.4	-3.1	02-07	16.1	8.5	5.3	4.9	5.3	5.9	5.2	4.6	6.1	9.7	9.9	-19.2	-37.4
	EA	05-20	-39.4	-4.2	09-06	14.5	9.4	5.9	5.5	6.1	6.4	5.4	4.8	5.8	10.6	10.4	-19.5	-39.4
	BE	05-20	-52.1	-2.8	08-10	11.0	3.1	2.4	0.7	0.5	-1.8	-1.8	-0.7	-1.8	7.8	1.9	-39.8	-52.1
	BG	10-00	-51.3	-4.7	12-05	28.2	9.4	1.3	9.6	4.3	4.2	6.0	5.3	9.0	13.2	11.7	-17.8	-34.8
	CZ	01-14	-11.1	28.1	01-05	78.4	42.0	38.2	38.0	40.8	43.2	43.6	42.3	48.9	51.4	51.8	38.5	40.3
	DK	03-10	-46.0	-2.3	02-07	21.0	-0.5	0.4	-1.5	0.7	2.6	1.0	-0.3	1.7	3.0	2.7	-10.0	-19.5
	DE	03-05	-45.3	-9.7	02-19	18.3	7.4	1.4	-0.2	2.0	-0.8	1.6	0.3	8.7	17.4	12.8	-2.7	-13.5
	EE	06-09	-50.5	10.7	06-02	87.1	7.9	4.2	4.9	-6.5	-10.2	-0.7	-0.1	4.3	11.6	10.5	-19.8	-42.9
	IE	05-20	-64.6	8.9	08-18	63.8	26.4	26.9	26.5	12.1	12.7	19.5	25.0	29.0	30.6	16.7	5.5	-64.6
	EL	08-11	-73.7	-11.9	04-00	46.9	-13.0	-28.5	-34.0	-21.3	-7.3	-17.5	6.2	-21.3	-11.0	-3.5	-9.4	-12.2
	ES	05-20	-58.9	-2.6	09-06	47.8	8.6	-2.2	5.8	-6.5	5.2	-0.1	-5.2	0.2	-4.0	2.7	-43.8	-58.9
	FR	05-20	-56.1	1.6	04-00	51.3	14.0	16.6	14.8	20.4	20.4	16.4	15.4	10.4	13.7	18.6	-17.3	-56.1
	HR	01-10	-54.1	-5.4	03-19	37.8	16.7	26.5	24.2	18.8	26.1	15.7	13.4	25.5	20.7	24.1	-35.0	-41.0
	IT	05-20	-54.3	-12.8	06-04	19.4	1.0	-1.4	-1.0	-1.6	-0.9	0.6	-1.2	-2.7	1.9	2.8	:	-54.3
	CY	04-13	-77.6	-18.2	09-02	63.6	14.7	20.8	24.4	23.2	23.9	29.1	18.8	25.0	21.2	13.1	-4.7	-48.0
	LV	07-09	-74.3	-3.0	06-02	41.9	4.2	-1.4	-0.3	-2.4	-4.3	-3.3	-5.8	-5.6	-3.6	-2.7	-26.3	-37.4
	LT	06-09	-85.7	1.8	06-02	81.1	6.5	7.5	12.9	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.4	2.7	8.8	4.9	-17.2	-22.3
	LU	02-03	-62.8	-15.1	02-00	47.3	0.2	2.8	2.1	-0.1	1.8	3.5	-1.9	5.4	1.1	14.5	-45.1	-55.1
	HU	05-09	-54.5	-11.6	06-18	33.6	21.2	20.3	19.4	14.9	13.9	15.0	5.4	2.8	1.6	-3.2	-37.1	-45.3
	MT	04-09	-54.2	1.0	05-15	49.8	28.8	10.1	14.3	11.1	-5.8	7.6	4.9	9.8	3.2	8.2	-45.8	-19.8
	NL	03-10	-47.4	0.3	05-18	36.4	25.0	19.2	12.5	18.7	13.2	3.5	4.0	6.7	13.8	-1.1	-10.4	-10.5
	AT	05-20	-56.3	5.1	01-04	30.2	15.8	12.3	15.0	14.3	1.4	10.5	16.3	13.0	21.5	27.2	-33.1	-56.3
	PL	05-20	-42.5	-0.3	01-05	45.3	-0.4	-2.7	-2.7	-2.9	-3.8	-2.3	-1.8	1.0	3.5	1.1	-29.3	-42.5
	PT	05-12	-66.8	-21.3	09-00	12.2	-1.4	-1.4	-2.7	-5.0	-6.7	-3.1	-2.7	1.8	0.6	-0.1	-24.0	-38.9
	RO	06-00	-66.3	1.3	04-02	98.8	4.3	8.4	4.8	8.4	9.3	5.1	6.7	7.3	6.7	6.4	-20.6	-34.5
	SI	10-09	-65.6	1.5	03-07	48.1	8.2	11.5	7.8	10.1	6.9	8.2	-3.2	-3.0	10.6	24.8	-27.5	-38.8
	SK	04-13	-42.0	11.4	12-04	56.6	5.9	16.9	3.8	14.6	28.1	33.0	25.4	24.6	28.7	32.3	-10.2	-27.4
	FI	05-09	-55.7	5.8	12-03	45.8	4.7	-3.5	-3.4	3.6	10.6	1.1	16.5	-2.1	7.8	0.4	-12.4	-7.5
	SE	04-09	-52.7	8.9	12-10	61.8	-2.9	-8.8	-8.2	-12.7	-5.4	-2.2	-1.6	5.1	-5.5	5.8	-18.1	-26.2
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	05-09	-32.9	-2.5	09-00	17.7	4.8	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.3	7.1	5.5	2.2	-14.2	-12.5
	EA	05-09	-33.7	-3.4	02-00	18.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.2	6.1	6.4	6.8	5.9	1.9	-12.9	-11.3
	BE	09-09	-17.0	-1.1	10-06	15.9	-1.5	-1.1	2.7	3.8	1.8	-0.9	2.3	3.3	1.3	-3.0	-12.0	-4.3
	BG	10-09	-18.1	8.3	08-08	63.8	3.6	7.0	5.5	6.6	9.1	3.9	4.3	6.1	7.9	5.0	-4.4	-2.0
	CZ	07-13	-32.8	12.3	12-00	51.0	18.2	25.9	26.7	25.0	15.5	16.2	18.1	18.5	21.0	12.6	14.0	8.2
	DK	02-09	-53.1	-12.8	02-06	8.3	-6.3	-6.2	-3.6	-5.3	-3.6	-5.0	-5.3	-3.2	-3.8	-9.0	-31.1	-22.2
	DE	12-02	-32.6	-9.3	12-18	25.8	3.9	5.1	5.5	7.2	7.2	11.3	10.8	12.6	9.9	4.4	-15.8	-19.6
	EE	02-09	-59.8	20.0	11-06	75.2	17.7	8.6	5.8	5.0	-6.1	-0.4	11.3	14.6	7.7	6.9	-44.0	-43.8
	IE	05-09	-98.7	10.1	03-00	89.8	47.7	42.5	36.3	18.6	25.6	33.0	27.8	33.6	41.5	22.0	-9.5	-10.1
	EL	12-11	-47.8	-13.7	12-02	25.0	-17.4	-5.6	-1.5	-4.2	-12.6	-7.3	-3.4	-12.0	-14.0	-8.5	-20.0	-22.4
	ES	04-14	-44.7	1.7	01-00	68.8	2.9	2.5	7.4	6.2	7.2	3.6	3.2	5.1	3.3	-2.1	-5.2	-0.4
	FR	06-09	-55.7	-17.3	04-07	12.7	1.7	0.4	0.4	1.3	2.1	3.4	2.6	-1.5	0.4	-1.4	-17.1	-12.3
	HR	07-10	-27.3	0.7	06-08	48.5	19.8	24.0	22.0	24.5	21.4	20.6	16.0	23.1	23.3	18.1	-1.3	0.1
	IT	05-09	-20.7	1.7	04-01	28.5	-1.9	-1.6	-3.6	-2.0	-1.9	-1.1	-0.6	0.9	-0.2	-1.5	:	-6.6
	CY	05-13	-62.3	-3.1	06-04	75.5	17.5	12.7	16.6	22.7	11.0	18.6	15.7	11.7	16.3	9.8	-9.0	-8.0
	LV	05-09	-55.8	18.7	02-07	75.0	21.8	21.1	18.3	15.9	19.3	18.5	12.2	17.3	14.4	6.7	-5.0	-9.4
	LT	03-09	-70.5	15.5	09-05	71.5	17.3	17.0	15.2	10.5	17.0	19.4	16.5	19.5	20.9	10.9	-5.1	-3.8
	LU	04-03	-64.8	-25.3	11-00	24.8	-10.8	-14.8	-11.5	-16.9	-3.1	-8.4	-7.2	15.2	11.9	11.3	6.4	6.1
	HU	03-10	-22.6	5.8	02-19	45.0	33.5	29.2	32.9	28.0	30.2	27.6	23.2	21.1	16.3	15.9	18.8	7.6
	MT	08-13	-30.2	5.2	05-08	58.1	36.4	24.7	1.8	24.0	19.7	15.4	10.6	10.5	9.9	5.9	-10.5	-25.9
	NL	07-09	-22.5	21.5	03-18	77.0	33.9	33.1	31.4	30.2	24.7	19.7	20.8	22.9	21.6	15.7	3.6	-2.0
	AT	01-02	-48.4	0.6	11-03	32.9	12.1	17.8	14.3	11.1	7.6	14.0	17.6	13.8	15.2	15.4	-1.0	2.8
	PL	03-02	-27.5	0.5	06-07	47.0	9.8	8.7	7.7	8.3	9.1	10.2	10.9	16.7	15.4	11.2	-18.4	-11.2
	PT	08-12	-44.3	-16.2	09-01	11.8	-0.1	0.2	2.4	-1.2	-3.4	-2.4	-1.4	-0.1	0.9	-1.9	-12.3	-9.0
	RO	04-20	-10.0	26.2	06-00	87.9	18.1	16.3	14.2	12.6	9.8	11.1	13.5	12.5	9.3	8.5	-10.0	0.9
	SI	01-10	-44.1	-2.5	02-08	25.4	6.9	3.2	1.6	4.2	2.1	-0.8	2.2	5.6	3.8	-3.9	-13.9	-9.9
	SK	02-13	-30.2	22.9	10-01	79.4	-1.0	-5.9	-3.3	6.2	6.1	4.7	7.0	13.5	12.4	20.5	-26.5	3.9
	FI	04-09	-83.4	-1.8	10-07	47.6	-20.9	-21.7	-27.1	-21.7	-15.0	-23.6	-13.5	-8.3	-10.6	-26.5	-49.4	-56.3
	SE	02-09	-74.6	1.3	02-11	63.7	-4.2	-15.7	-7.4	-14.2	-3.6	-8.4	-5.1	-4.7	-18.1	-6.3	-38.7	-48.9

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on order-books and employment expectations.

TABLE 7: Monthly survey of financial services sector ^(a)

		Since 04/2006						2019						2020				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
FINANCIAL SERVICES	EU	04-20	-51.1	13.4	04-06	43.3	15.6	10.5	6.4	12.9	8.8	15.1	17.0	19.7	13.9	-2.1	-51.1	-49.5
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EA	04-20	-51.9	11.7	04-06	42.6	14.7	10.1	5.3	11.6	4.1	13.6	15.2	19.4	12.4	-2.6	-51.9	-48.6
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	05-20	-63.4	10.7	04-06	38.6	14.7	11.5	4.9	7.0	5.4	13.8	18.3	24.5	16.0	0.6	-50.1	-63.4
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	05-20	-62.4	9.4	04-06	39.6	14.0	11.4	4.1	5.9	1.4	12.8	17.5	24.1	14.1	1.5	-50.5	-62.4
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	05-20	-51.6	12.5	04-06	41.6	15.8	16.8	9.8	14.9	10.8	19.2	19.8	22.9	15.7	3.4	-41.6	-51.6
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	05-20	-50.8	11.1	04-06	40.3	14.8	16.3	9.3	13.3	5.6	16.9	19.3	24.4	14.1	2.8	-43.8	-50.8
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EU	04-20	-61.6	16.9	04-06	49.5	16.4	3.3	4.3	16.9	10.3	12.3	12.9	11.8	10.0	-10.2	-61.6	-33.5
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	04-20	-61.5	14.7	04-06	47.8	15.4	2.7	2.4	15.5	5.2	10.9	8.8	9.8	8.9	-12.1	-61.5	-32.5
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EU	02-09	-11.2	6.1	01-07	23.3	7.3	3.5	3.2	6.6	6.5	10.2	5.4	1.6	1.0	2.5	-9.9	-10.9
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	03-13	-12.4	4.2	09-08	25.7	6.7	3.0	3.0	5.2	7.6	11.2	3.1	1.0	0.7	3.1	-9.7	-11.4
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EU	04-20	-26.6	7.7	04-06	30.0	10.4	6.0	3.4	9.4	13.7	11.7	6.4	6.7	6.7	1.8	-26.6	-17.5
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	04-20	-26.6	5.1	04-06	29.5	9.5	5.7	1.8	8.7	11.5	13.8	6.1	6.6	7.0	2.7	-26.6	-17.5

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.

Information

The Directorate-General Financial and Economic Affairs (DG ECFIN) of the European Commission publishes the Business and Consumer Survey Results every month. The issues of January, April, July and October also include the quarterly survey results for the manufacturing industry and consumers. The April and November issues also include the investment survey results.

The data of the surveys is processed by DG ECFIN's Unit Economic situation, forecasts, business and consumer surveys (A3), Sector Business and consumer surveys and short-term forecast.

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To obtain additional information regarding these survey results you can contact DG ECFIN at the following addresses:

Mail: European Commission
DG ECFIN / Unit A3
200, Rue de La Loi
B-1049 Brussels

Email: ECFIN-BCS-MAIL@ec.europa.eu

Website: https://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/bcs

Upcoming releases: Flash Consumer Confidence Indicator 22 June 2020
Full Business and Consumer Survey Results (incl. ESI, EEI, sectoral CIs) 29 June 2020